

I. WORLD TRADE DEVELOPMENTS

▶▶ Merchandise trade and GDP

Trade slows down due to weakening demand from developed economies

Trade slowed down in 2007 due to weakening demand from developed economies. Realignment in exchange rates and fluctuations in the prices for commodities, such as oil and gas, introduced uncertainties into the global markets. Growth in world merchandise exports slipped to 6 per cent in real terms in 2007, following a year-to-year expansion of world gross domestic product (GDP) of 3.4 per cent. The slowdown of trade growth from 8.5 per cent in 2006 is due to a deceleration of import demand, mainly in the United States but also in Europe and Japan. Trade remained strong in most developing countries. Regions such as Africa, the Middle East, the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), developing Asia, and South and Central America showed sustained growth in their economies in 2007. While higher commodity prices helped to improve the financial situation of certain countries, higher energy and food prices also increased inflationary pressures worldwide.

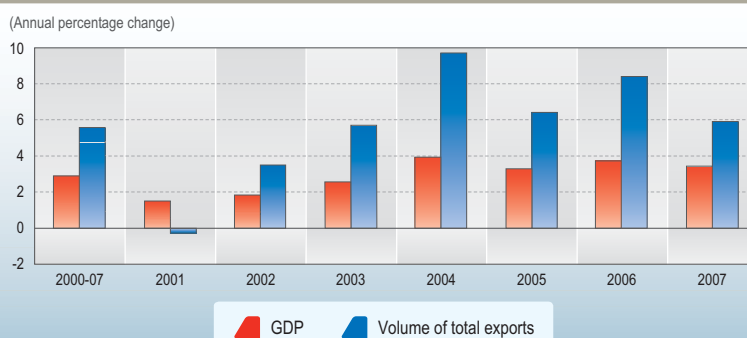
For the 2000-2007 period, exports on average increased by 2.7 percentage points faster than real gross domestic product. The only exception was in 2001, when trade marginally declined due to the dot.com bubble burst.

The Highlights

IN THIS CHAPTER:

- ▶▶ Merchandise trade and GDP
- ▶▶ Merchandise trade by product
- ▶▶ Regional trade flows
- ▶▶ Regional Trade Agreements
- ▶▶ Merchandise trade flows of Brazil, India and China
- ▶▶ Least-developed countries
- ▶▶ Trade in services

Chart I.1 Volume of world merchandise exports and gross domestic product, 2000-2007

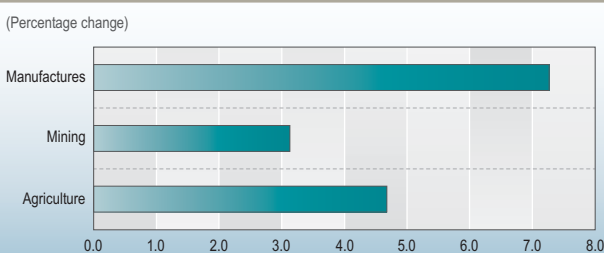


▶▶ Merchandise trade by product

Trade in manufactured products is growing faster than trade in agriculture and in fuels and mining products

Exports of manufactured products expanded by 7.5 per cent in volume terms in 2007, maintaining its lead over both agriculture and fuels and mining products, which grew by 5 per cent and 3 per cent respectively. The deceleration in trade in manufactured products from the 10 per cent level achieved in 2006 is partly due to the slowdown of activity in major importing economies.

Chart I.2 Volume growth of world merchandise trade by sector, 2007



Asian exports of manufactured products expanded by 13.5 per cent in 2007, but North American and European exports increased by only 4.5 per cent and 4 per cent respectively, almost half their 2006 rates. OPEC production, which declined in 2007, contributed to the stagnant volumes of fuels and mining exports from the Middle East. Crude oil exports from Africa grew by 4.5 per cent, much higher than the 1.5 per cent increases in 2005 and 2006. The CIS increased its exports of fuels and mining products by 7 per cent, the highest growth of all regions.

The surge in agricultural prices dominated developments in 2007

Spurred by a 14 per cent growth in prices, agricultural exports expanded by 19.5 per cent in dollar terms in 2007, the highest growth rate since 2000. Europe, which accounts for 46 per cent of world exports of agricultural products, boosted exports by 19 per cent. Asia, the second-largest supplier with a share of 19 per cent, increased its exports of agricultural products by 20 per cent, a rate unmatched since 2000. Exports from North America, the third-largest supplier, rose by 17 per cent.

Its share of world trade has been progressively declining, from 21 per cent in 2000 to 16 per cent in 2007, due to the below world average export growth during this period (6 per cent against 11 per cent for the world). South and Central America registered its highest growth rate since 2000 (23.4 per cent).

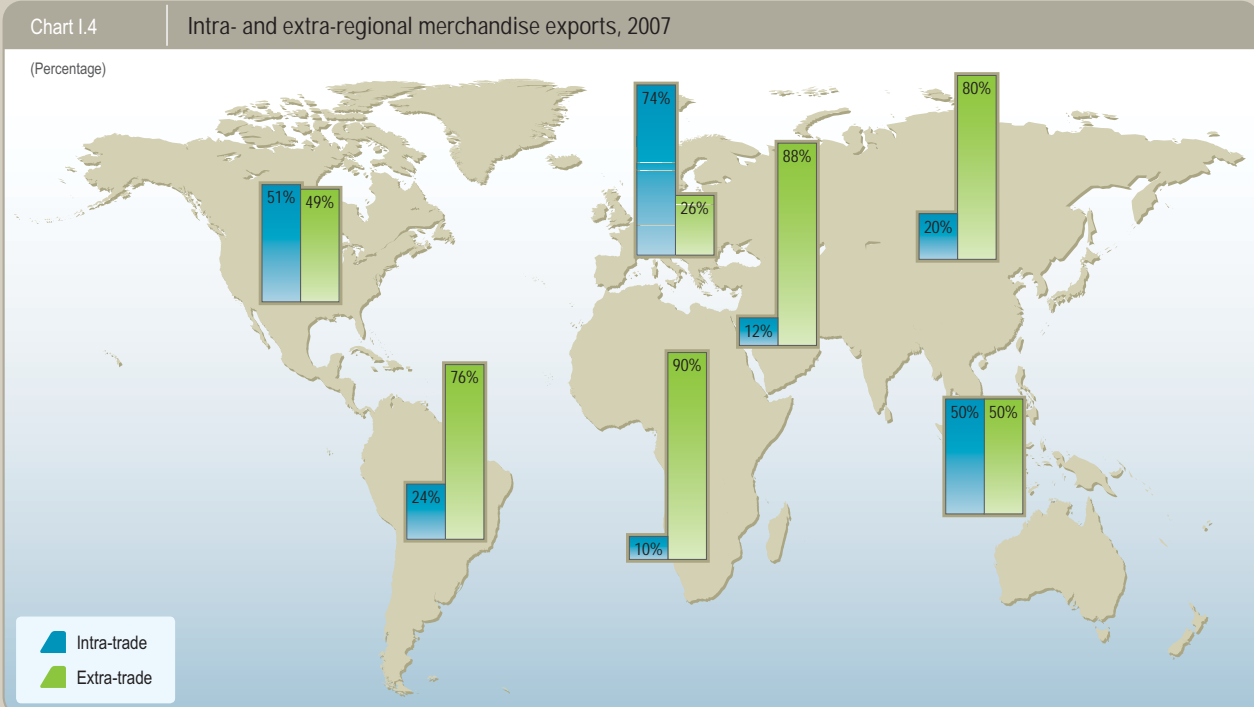
Prices of fuels and mining products increased by 11 per cent in 2007, rising by less than half as much as in 2006. As a result, the value of world exports rose by 15 per cent, the lowest rate since 2003. Growth decelerated in all regions apart from the CIS, which increased its exports by 19 per cent. The slowdown in the price rises of minerals and non-ferrous metals (from 56 per cent in 2006 to 17.5 per cent in 2007) affected particularly non-fuel mining exports in South and Central American (whose growth declined from 55 per cent in 2006 to 20 per cent in 2007). Fuel exports from the Middle East to its most important trading partner, Asia (65 per cent of total exports), increased by 13 per cent, compared with 28 per cent the previous year. Nevertheless, demand from China and India remained strong, with imports increasing by 26 per cent.

With an estimated 7 per cent increase in average prices in 2007 and continuous expansion in volumes traded, the value of world exports of manufactured products rose by 15 per cent. Europe increased its exports by 16.3 per cent, an acceleration similar to 2005 and 2006. Asia maintained nearly the same level of growth as in 2006 (15.7 per cent). North America registered the lowest growth (8.5 per cent). The CIS has become a significant destination for exports of manufactured products. Imports of manufactured products in the CIS grew by an astounding annual average of 30 per cent from 2000 to 2007. As a result, 3.6 per cent of European exports of manufactured products (double the 2000 level) now go to the CIS, while Asian exports to the CIS achieved an annual average increase of 43 per cent over the same period.



▶▶ Regional trade flows

Africa records the smallest share of intra-regional trade

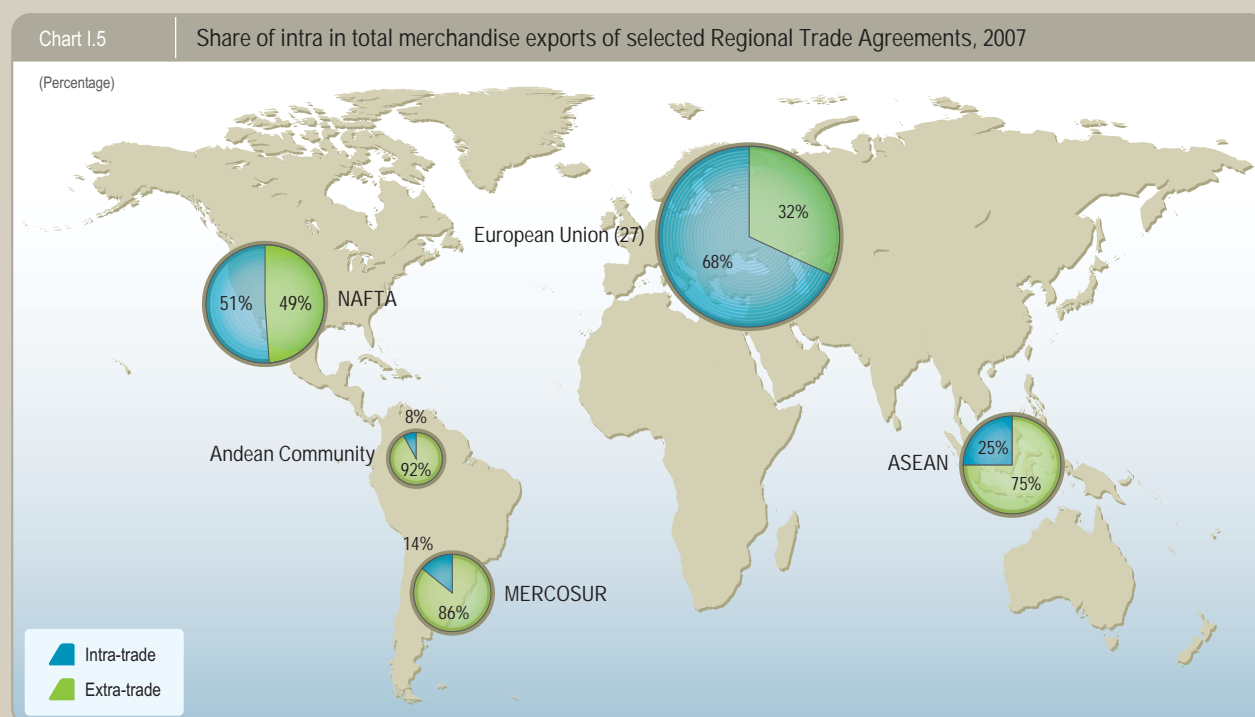


Trade flows within regions account for a higher share of world trade than flows between regions. Since 2000, this share has fluctuated from between 55 to 58 per cent. Relatively large differences have occurred in the growth of trade within regions: North America and Asia show a relative balanced growth between inter- and intra-regional trade; Europe's intra-trade is growing much faster than its external trade due to the deepening of its economic integration while South and Central America, Africa, the Middle East and the CIS have recorded higher growth in inter-regional exports than in intra-regional.

▶▶ Regional Trade Agreements

Increasingly different patterns are emerging for Regional Trade Agreements

The European Union is a highly integrated marketplace, with two-thirds of its trade transactions taking place within the region. In 2007, intra-trade accounted for slightly more than half (51 per cent) of the exports of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA). In 2000, this share was 56 per cent. However, as trade with countries outside NAFTA's area has been growing at a somewhat faster pace than intra-NAFTA trade, this share has been declining.



Other trade blocs, such as MERCOSUR, the Andean Community or ASEAN, show a less pronounced integration. MERCOSUR countries carry out only around 14 per cent of their trade with other countries in the agreement, the Andean Community only 8 per cent, and ASEAN a quarter.

▶▶ Merchandise trade flows of Brazil, India and China

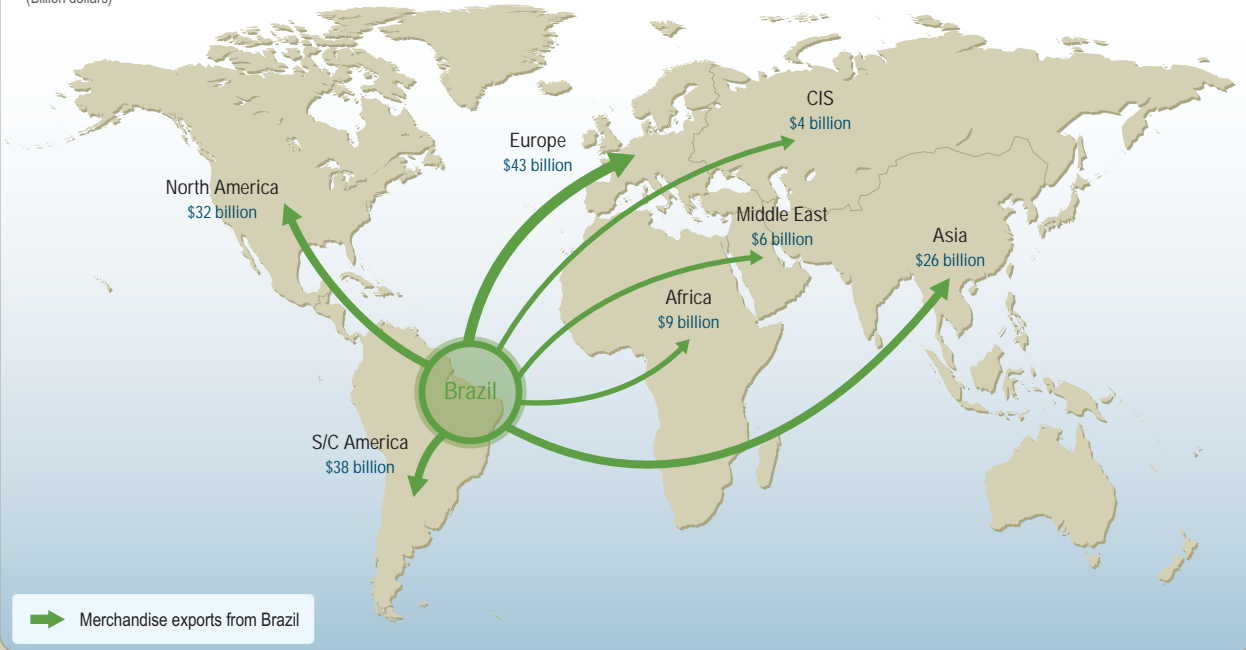
Brazil, India and China record strong growth in exports

Brazil, India and China are illustrative of a clear trend of vigorous growth among a number of emerging economies. While this growth implies a growing share of world trade, the share in world exports remains relatively small for most of the emerging economies individually. The share of Brazil and India, for example, is still just over 1 per cent, while China's share is approaching 10

per cent. In 2007, Brazil exported merchandise worth \$161 billion. With imports accounting for \$127 billion, it recorded a positive trade balance of \$34 billion. Since 2000, Brazil's exports have grown at an annual average of 17 per cent. Its main partners are in Europe, which receives almost 27 per cent of Brazil's exports. South and Central America absorbs almost a quarter of its exports, North America a fifth and Asia accounts for slightly above 16 per cent of Brazil's total merchandise exports.

Chart I.6 | Brazil – Merchandise exports by region, 2007

(Billion dollars)



India's merchandise exports reached \$145 billion in 2007, growing at an annual average of 19 per cent since 2000. More than 30 per cent of its exports go to Asia, with Europe being the second-largest trading region (23 per cent). The Middle East absorbs 17 per cent of India's merchandise exports while North America receives 15 per cent. In 2007, India's imports reached \$217 billion, resulting in a negative trade balance of \$72 billion.

Chart I.7 | India – Merchandise exports by region, 2007

(Billion dollars)



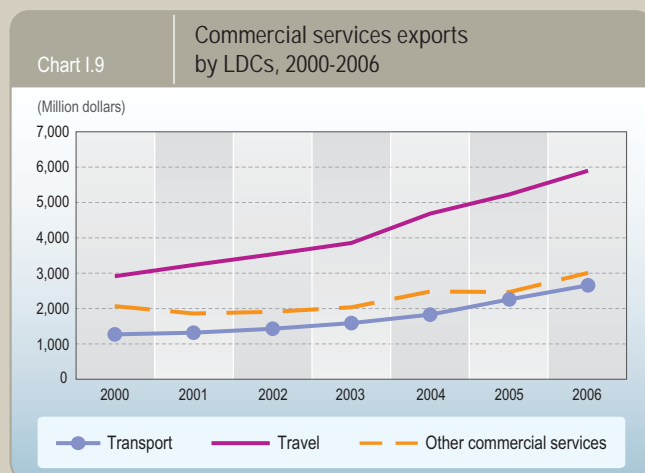
Since China joined the WTO in 2001, it has almost quadrupled its exports while imports have more than tripled. In 2007, its trade surplus reached \$262 billion. Some 45 per cent of its trade receipts stem from Asia, while Europe and North America each receive 21 per cent of China's exports. It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch.



►► Least-developed countries

Least-developed countries show an improved trade performance in services

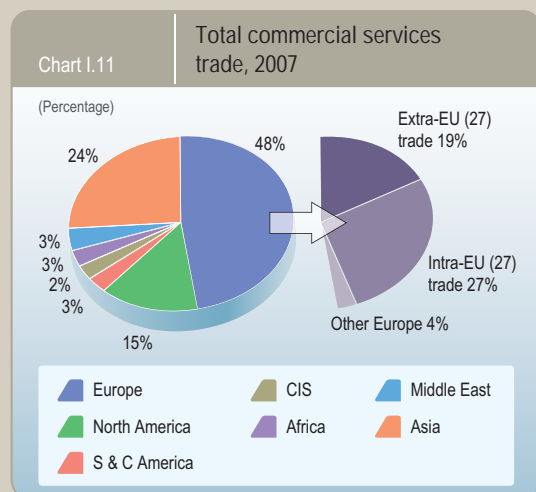
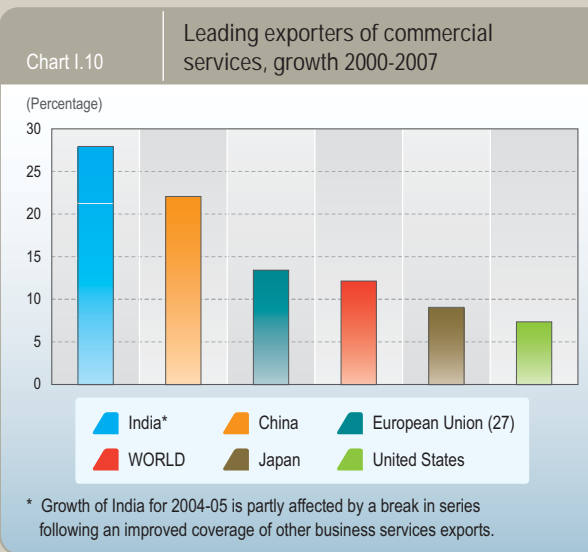
The participation of Least-Developed Countries (LDCs) in world trade has been increasing over the past five years, albeit slowly. In 2006, the ratio of trade to GDP in LDCs continued to grow. For merchandise, LDCs' share in world trade grew to 1 per cent due to the higher international prices of commodities. Their share of trade in commercial services amounted to 0.4 per cent only. However, trade in commercial services is increasing in all major sectors, such as transportation, travel and other commercial services. Transportation services showed steady growth between 2000 and 2006, resulting in an average annual increase of 14 per cent. Other commercial services show more volatile growth, ranging from negative growth in 2001 (-10 per cent) to very strong growth of almost 29 per cent in 2006. Travel remains the most important revenue source in terms of trade in commercial services (51 per cent of total trade), advancing by an annual average of 13 per cent between 2000 and 2006. For many small developing islands, such as Comoros or the Maldives, the share of travel in total exports of commercial services ranges from 80 to over 90 per cent.



Trade in services

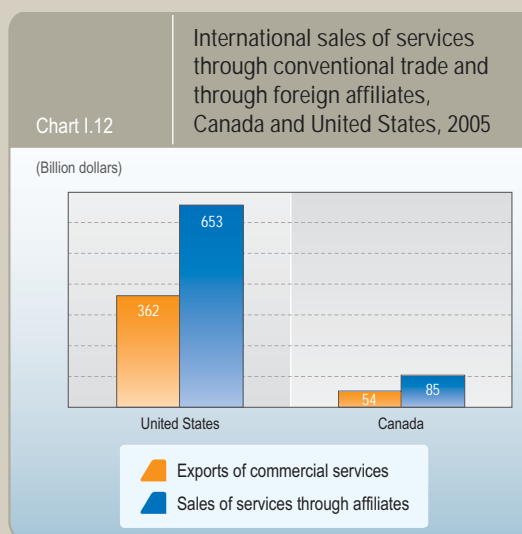
The international supply of services is rapidly increasing

In 2007 the value of trade in commercial services increased at a faster rate (18 per cent) than trade in goods (15 per cent) for the first time in five years. This was mainly due to the expanding international supply of many services and to the increase in transportation prices. While the services sector generates approximately two-thirds of the total world value added, its share in total trade remains below 19 per cent. In 2007, the major exporters of commercial services remained the European Union, the United States, Japan, China and India, which together represented just under two-thirds of world exports. In recent years, China and India's exports of commercial services have increased much faster than the world average.



Trade in commercial services in 2007 was highly concentrated in North America, Asia and Europe (representing 15, 29 and 50 per cent respectively of total commercial services trade). Trade within the European Union represented more than one-quarter of world trade. However, the market share of these regions has either stagnated or decreased (in the case of North America) in recent years, while other regions – principally the CIS, Africa and the Middle East – have increased their share. Although it has the smallest share in terms of world trade (2.5 per cent), the CIS has seen its share increase by 75 per cent since 2000. This is mainly due to trade of Russia and Ukraine and also imports of Kazakhstan, which has become the second-largest commercial services importer in the CIS after Russia.

Suppliers of services sometimes decide to establish a commercial presence (an affiliate or a branch) in another country to supply particular services (this mode of delivering services through affiliates is not included in international trade flows measured by a country's balance of payments). Foreign direct investment in enterprises active in the services sector indicates that at least 50-55 per cent of total foreign direct investments are made in this sector. Available information shows that in 2005 the use of foreign affiliates remained the dominant mode used by major exporters to supply services abroad. For instance, Canada and the United States registered high growth rates of their sales of services by their majority-owned foreign affiliates (excluding most financial intermediation services) between 2003 and 2005 (10 and 12 per cent average annual growth rate respectively).



1. Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-2007

(Annual percentage change)

| | 2000-07 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| World merchandise exports | 5.5 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 6.0 |
| Agricultural products | 4.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| Fuels and mining products | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Manufactures | 6.5 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 7.5 |
| World merchandise production | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 |
| Agriculture | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| Mining | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| World GDP | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 |

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2000-2007

(Annual percentage change)

| Exports | | | | Imports | | |
|------------|------------|------------|--|------------|------------|------------|
| 2000-07 | 2006 | 2007 | | 2000-07 | 2006 | 2007 |
| 5.5 | 8.5 | 6.0 | World | 5.5 | 8.0 | 5.5 |
| 3.0 | 8.5 | 5.0 | North America | 4.0 | 6.0 | 2.0 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Canada | 4.0 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
| 3.0 | 11.0 | 1.5 | Mexico | 3.5 | 10.5 | 4.5 |
| 3.5 | 10.5 | 7.0 | United States | 4.0 | 5.5 | 1.0 |
| 6.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | South and Central America | 8.0 | 15.5 | 17.5 |
| 4.0 | 7.5 | 3.5 | Europe | 3.5 | 7.5 | 3.5 |
| 4.0 | 7.5 | 3.0 | European Union (27) | 3.5 | 7.0 | 3.0 |
| 1.0 | -2.0 | 1.5 | Norway | 5.5 | 10.5 | 9.5 |
| 4.0 | 10.0 | 7.0 | Switzerland | 2.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 |
| 8.0 | 5.5 | 7.5 | Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 17.0 | 21.0 | 19.5 |
| 10.5 | 13.5 | 11.5 | Asia | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | Australia | 9.0 | 8.0 | 11.0 |
| 22.5 | 22.0 | 19.5 | China | 18.0 | 16.5 | 13.5 |
| -3.0 | 9.5 | 6.5 | Hong Kong, China | 8.0 | 9.5 | 8.0 |
| 13.0 | 11.0 | 11.5 | India | 13.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 |
| 6.5 | 10.0 | 9.0 | Japan | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| 8.5 | 12.0 | 8.5 | Six East Asian traders ^a | 5.5 | 7.5 | 5.0 |

a Hong Kong, China; Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Singapore; Taipei, Chinese and Thailand.

2. Trade by region

Table I.3

World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007

(Annual percentage change)

| Exports | | | | Imports | | |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2000-07 | 2006 | 2007 | | 2000-07 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Merchandise | | | | | | |
| 12 | 16 | 15 | World | 11 | 15 | 15 |
| 6 | 13 | 11 | North America | 7 | 11 | 6 |
| 6 | 15 | 12 | United States | 7 | 11 | 5 |
| 6 | 8 | 8 | Canada | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| 14 | 21 | 15 | South and Central America | 12 | 22 | 25 |
| 17 | 16 | 17 | Brazil | 12 | 23 | 32 |
| 20 | 41 | 18 | Chile | 14 | 17 | 23 |
| 12 | 13 | 16 | Europe | 12 | 15 | 16 |
| 12 | 13 | 16 | European Union (27) | 12 | 14 | 15 |
| 11 | 13 | 16 | Switzerland | 10 | 12 | 14 |
| 20 | 24 | 21 | Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 24 | 30 | 34 |
| 19 | 25 | 17 | Russian Federation | 26 | 31 | 36 |
| 19 | 12 | 28 | Ukraine | 23 | 25 | 35 |
| 16 | 19 | 16 | Africa | 16 | 14 | 24 |
| 13 | 13 | 20 | South Africa | 17 | 24 | 18 |
| 18 | 16 | 12 | Nigeria ^a | 19 | 5 | 35 |
| 16 | 22 | 15 | Middle East | 16 | 13 | 26 |
| 17 | 17 | 11 | Saudi Arabia ^a | 17 | 17 | 29 |
| 19 | 24 | 19 | United Arab Emirates ^a | 21 | 18 | 32 |
| 13 | 18 | 16 | Asia | 13 | 16 | 15 |
| 25 | 27 | 26 | China | 23 | 20 | 21 |
| 6 | 9 | 10 | Japan | 7 | 12 | 7 |
| Commercial services | | | | | | |
| 12 | 12 | 18 | World | 11 | 11 | 18 |
| 7 | 9 | 13 | North America | 7 | 9 | 9 |
| 7 | 10 | 15 | United States | 7 | 9 | 9 |
| 7 | 7 | 6 | Canada | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| 10 | 14 | 17 | South and Central America | 9 | 15 | 21 |
| 14 | 21 | 26 | Brazil | 12 | 21 | 28 |
| 11 | 21 | 28 | Argentina | 2 | 12 | 27 |
| 13 | 11 | 20 | Europe | 12 | 10 | 19 |
| 13 | 11 | 20 | European Union (27) | 12 | 10 | 18 |
| 12 | 10 | 21 | Switzerland | 13 | 5 | 18 |
| 21 | 24 | 27 | Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 21 | 17 | 30 |
| 22 | 25 | 27 | Russian Federation | 20 | 16 | 32 |
| 20 | 21 | 26 | Ukraine | 23 | 23 | 26 |
| ... | ... | 22 | Africa | ... | ... | 25 |
| 11 | 10 | 24 | Egypt | 9 | 8 | 27 |
| ... | 7 | 13 | South Africa | ... | 18 | 17 |
| 13 | 17 | 13 | Middle East | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| 5 | 10 | 10 | Israel | 6 | 9 | 21 |
| 7 | 9 | 8 | Saudi Arabia | 16 | 34 | 58 |
| 13 | 16 | 19 | Asia | 11 | 14 | 17 |
| 9 | 13 | 10 | Japan | 5 | 9 | 11 |
| 22 | 24 | 33 | China | 20 | 21 | 29 |

^a Secretariat estimates.

Table I.4

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Origin | Destination | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | North America | South and Central America | Europe | CIS | Africa | Middle East | Asia | World |
| Value | | | | | | | | |
| World | 2517 | 451 | 5956 | 397 | 355 | 483 | 3294 | 13619 |
| North America | 951.2 | 130.7 | 328.7 | 12.4 | 27.3 | 50.1 | 352.1 | 1853.5 |
| South and Central America | 151.3 | 122.0 | 105.6 | 6.4 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 80.2 | 499.2 |
| Europe | 458.5 | 80.4 | 4243.6 | 189.0 | 147.7 | 152.9 | 433.7 | 5772.2 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 23.6 | 6.3 | 287.5 | 103.2 | 6.9 | 16.2 | 59.6 | 510.3 |
| Africa | 91.9 | 14.6 | 167.5 | 0.9 | 40.5 | 10.5 | 80.9 | 424.1 |
| Middle East | 83.9 | 4.4 | 108.3 | 4.8 | 27.5 | 93.4 | 397.3 | 759.9 |
| Asia | 756.4 | 92.3 | 714.6 | 79.8 | 91.4 | 150.4 | 1889.8 | 3799.7 |
| Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports | | | | | | | | |
| World | 18.5 | 3.3 | 43.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 24.2 | 100.0 |
| North America | 51.3 | 7.0 | 17.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 19.0 | 100.0 |
| South and Central America | 30.3 | 24.4 | 21.2 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 16.1 | 100.0 |
| Europe | 7.9 | 1.4 | 73.5 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 100.0 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 4.6 | 1.2 | 56.3 | 20.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 11.7 | 100.0 |
| Africa | 21.7 | 3.4 | 39.5 | 0.2 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 19.1 | 100.0 |
| Middle East | 11.0 | 0.6 | 14.3 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 12.3 | 52.3 | 100.0 |
| Asia | 19.9 | 2.4 | 18.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 |
| Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports | | | | | | | | |
| World | 18.5 | 3.3 | 43.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 24.2 | 100.0 |
| North America | 7.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 13.6 |
| South and Central America | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3.7 |
| Europe | 3.4 | 0.6 | 31.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 42.4 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.7 |
| Africa | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3.1 |
| Middle East | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 5.6 |
| Asia | 5.6 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 13.9 | 27.9 |

Table I.5

Shares of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports, 2007

(Percentage)

| Origin | Destination | World | North America | South and Central America | Europe | CIS | Africa | Middle East | Asia |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------|---------------|---------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| World | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| North America | | 13.6 | 37.8 | 29.0 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 10.7 |
| South and Central America | | 3.7 | 6.0 | 27.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| Europe | | 42.4 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 71.2 | 47.7 | 41.6 | 31.7 | 13.2 |
| CIS | | 3.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 26.0 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 1.8 |
| Africa | | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 11.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Middle East | | 5.6 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 7.8 | 19.3 | 12.1 |
| Asia | | 27.9 | 30.1 | 20.5 | 12.0 | 20.1 | 25.7 | 31.2 | 57.4 |

Table I.6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | 1948 | 1953 | 1963 | 1973 | 1983 | 1993 | 2003 | 2007 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Value | | | | | | | |
| World | 59 | 84 | 157 | 579 | 1838 | 3675 | 7375 | 13619 |
| | Share | | | | | | | |
| World | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| North America | 28.1 | 24.8 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 13.6 |
| United States | 21.7 | 18.8 | 14.9 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 9.8 | 8.5 |
| Canada | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Mexico | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| South and Central America | 11.3 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Brazil | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Argentina | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Europe | 35.1 | 39.4 | 47.8 | 50.9 | 43.5 | 45.4 | 45.9 | 42.4 |
| Germany a | 1.4 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.7 |
| France | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.1 |
| Italy | 11.3 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| United Kingdom | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| Africa | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| South Africa c | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Middle East | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.6 |
| Asia | 14.0 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 19.1 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 27.9 |
| China | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 8.9 |
| Japan | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 5.2 |
| India | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Six East Asian traders | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | |
| EU d | - | - | 27.5 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 42.7 | 39.1 |
| USSR, former | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.0 | - | - | - |
| GATT/WTO Members e | 62.8 | 69.6 | 75.0 | 84.1 | 78.4 | 89.4 | 94.3 | 94.1 |

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993; and ii) including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, and EU(25) in 2003 and 2006.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table I.7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | 1948 | 1953 | 1963 | 1973 | 1983 | 1993 | 2003 | 2007 |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Value | | | | | | | |
| World | 62 | 85 | 164 | 595 | 1882 | 3787 | 7691 | 13968 |
| | Share | | | | | | | |
| World | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| North America | 18.5 | 20.5 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 18.5 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 19.4 |
| United States | 13.0 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 14.5 |
| Canada | 4.4 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Mexico | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| South and Central America | 10.4 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| Brazil | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Argentina | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Europe | 45.3 | 43.7 | 52.0 | 53.3 | 44.2 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 43.4 |
| Germany a | 2.2 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.6 |
| United Kingdom | 13.4 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| France | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Italy | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| Africa | 8.1 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| South Africa c | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Middle East | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Asia | 13.9 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 18.5 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 25.3 |
| China | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 6.8 |
| Japan | 1.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| India | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Six East Asian traders | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | |
| EU d | - | - | 29.0 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 41.8 | 39.9 |
| USSR, former | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.3 | - | - | - |
| GATT/WTO Members e | 58.1 | 66.9 | 75.3 | 85.5 | 81.3 | 88.7 | 94.9 | 95.0 |

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993 and ii) including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, and EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2007.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

3. Leading traders

Table I.8

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Germany | 1326.4 | 9.5 | 20 | 1 | United States | 2020.4 | 14.2 | 5 |
| 2 | China | 1217.8 | 8.7 | 26 | 2 | Germany | 1058.6 | 7.4 | 17 |
| 3 | United States | 1162.5 | 8.3 | 12 | 3 | China | 956.0 | 6.7 | 21 |
| 4 | Japan | 712.8 | 5.1 | 10 | 4 | Japan | 621.1 | 4.4 | 7 |
| 5 | France | 553.4 | 4.0 | 12 | 5 | United Kingdom | 619.6 | 4.4 | 3 |
| 6 | Netherlands | 551.3 | 4.0 | 19 | 6 | France | 615.2 | 4.3 | 14 |
| 7 | Italy | 491.5 | 3.5 | 18 | 7 | Italy | 504.5 | 3.5 | 14 |
| 8 | United Kingdom | 437.8 | 3.1 | -2 | 8 | Netherlands | 491.6 | 3.5 | 18 |
| 9 | Belgium | 430.8 | 3.1 | 17 | 9 | Belgium | 413.2 | 2.9 | 17 |
| 10 | Canada | 419.0 | 3.0 | 8 | 10 | Canada | 389.6 | 2.7 | 9 |
| 11 | Korea, Republic of | 371.5 | 2.7 | 14 | 11 | Spain | 372.6 | 2.6 | 13 |
| 12 | Russian Federation | 355.2 | 2.5 | 17 | 12 | Hong Kong, China | 370.1 | 2.6 | 10 |
| | | | | | | retained imports | 93.3 | 0.7 | 8 |
| 13 | Hong Kong, China | 349.4 | 2.5 | 8 | 13 | Korea, Republic of | 356.8 | 2.5 | 15 |
| | domestic exports | 18.1 | 0.1 | -20 | | | | | |
| | re-exports | 331.3 | 2.4 | 10 | | | | | |
| 14 | Singapore | 299.3 | 2.1 | 10 | 14 | Mexico a | 296.3 | 2.1 | 11 |
| | domestic exports | 156.0 | 1.1 | 9 | | | | | |
| | re-exports | 143.3 | 1.0 | 11 | | | | | |
| 15 | Mexico | 272.0 | 2.0 | 9 | 15 | Singapore | 263.2 | 1.8 | 10 |
| | | | | | | retained imports | 119.9 | 0.8 | 9 |
| 16 | Taipei, Chinese | 246.4 | 1.8 | 10 | 16 | Russian Federation a | 223.4 | 1.6 | 36 |
| 17 | Spain | 241.0 | 1.7 | 13 | 17 | Taipei, Chinese | 219.6 | 1.5 | 8 |
| 18 | Saudi Arabia b | 234.2 | 1.7 | 11 | 18 | India | 216.6 | 1.5 | 24 |
| 19 | Malaysia | 176.2 | 1.3 | 10 | 19 | Turkey | 170.1 | 1.2 | 22 |
| 20 | United Arab Emirates b | 173.0 | 1.2 | 19 | 20 | Australia | 165.3 | 1.2 | 19 |
| 21 | Switzerland | 172.1 | 1.2 | 16 | 21 | Poland | 162.7 | 1.1 | 28 |
| 22 | Sweden | 169.1 | 1.2 | 14 | 22 | Austria | 162.4 | 1.1 | 18 |
| 23 | Austria | 162.9 | 1.2 | 19 | 23 | Switzerland | 161.2 | 1.1 | 14 |
| 24 | Brazil | 160.6 | 1.2 | 17 | 24 | Sweden | 151.3 | 1.1 | 19 |
| 25 | Thailand | 153.1 | 1.1 | 17 | 25 | Malaysia | 147.0 | 1.0 | 12 |
| 26 | India | 145.3 | 1.0 | 20 | 26 | Thailand | 140.8 | 1.0 | 9 |
| 27 | Australia | 141.3 | 1.0 | 14 | 27 | United Arab Emirates b | 132.0 | 0.9 | 32 |
| 28 | Poland | 138.8 | 1.0 | 25 | 28 | Brazil | 126.6 | 0.9 | 32 |
| 29 | Norway | 136.4 | 1.0 | 12 | 29 | Czech Republic a | 117.9 | 0.8 | 27 |
| 30 | Czech Republic | 122.4 | 0.9 | 29 | 30 | Denmark | 99.6 | 0.7 | 17 |
| 31 | Ireland | 121.0 | 0.9 | 11 | 31 | Hungary | 95.0 | 0.7 | 21 |
| 32 | Indonesia | 118.0 | 0.8 | 14 | 32 | Indonesia | 92.4 | 0.6 | 15 |
| 33 | Turkey | 107.2 | 0.8 | 25 | 33 | South Africa b | 91.0 | 0.6 | 18 |
| 34 | Denmark | 103.5 | 0.7 | 12 | 34 | Saudi Arabia | 90.2 | 0.6 | 29 |
| 35 | Hungary | 94.6 | 0.7 | 26 | 35 | Ireland | 82.5 | 0.6 | 13 |
| 36 | Finland | 89.7 | 0.6 | 16 | 36 | Finland | 81.5 | 0.6 | 18 |
| 37 | Iran, Islamic Rep. of b | 86.0 | 0.6 | 12 | 37 | Norway | 80.3 | 0.6 | 25 |
| 38 | South Africa | 69.8 | 0.5 | 20 | 38 | Portugal | 78.1 | 0.5 | 17 |
| 39 | Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 69.2 | 0.5 | 6 | 39 | Greece | 76.1 | 0.5 | 20 |
| 40 | Chile | 68.3 | 0.5 | 18 | 40 | Romania | 69.9 | 0.5 | 37 |
| 41 | Nigeria b | 65.5 | 0.5 | 12 | 41 | Viet Nam | 60.8 | 0.4 | 36 |
| 42 | Kuwait | 62.4 | 0.4 | 12 | 42 | Ukraine | 60.7 | 0.4 | 35 |
| 43 | Algeria | 60.2 | 0.4 | 10 | 43 | Slovak Republic a | 60.2 | 0.4 | 34 |
| 44 | Slovak Republic | 58.2 | 0.4 | 39 | 44 | Israel | 59.0 | 0.4 | 17 |
| 45 | Argentina | 55.9 | 0.4 | 20 | 45 | Philippines a, b | 58.0 | 0.4 | 7 |
| 46 | Israel | 54.1 | 0.4 | 16 | 46 | Chile | 47.1 | 0.3 | 23 |
| 47 | Portugal | 51.5 | 0.4 | 19 | 47 | Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 46.1 | 0.3 | 37 |
| 48 | Philippines | 50.5 | 0.4 | 6 | 48 | Iran, Islamic Rep. of b | 46.0 | 0.3 | 13 |
| 49 | Ukraine | 49.2 | 0.4 | 28 | 49 | Argentina | 44.8 | 0.3 | 31 |
| 50 | Viet Nam | 48.4 | 0.3 | 21 | 50 | Colombia | 32.9 | 0.2 | 26 |
| | Total of above c | 13006.4 | 93.2 | - | | Total of above c | 13097.7 | 92.0 | - |
| | World c | 13950.0 | 100.0 | 15 | | World c | 14244.0 | 100.0 | 15 |

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1997-2007, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.9

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|---|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|---|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Extra-EU (27) exports | 1697.8 | 16.4 | 17 | 1 | United States | 2020.4 | 19.0 | 5 |
| 2 | China | 1217.8 | 11.8 | 26 | 2 | Extra-EU (27) imports | 1952.0 | 18.4 | 15 |
| 3 | United States | 1162.5 | 11.3 | 12 | 3 | China | 956.0 | 9.0 | 21 |
| 4 | Japan | 712.8 | 6.9 | 10 | 4 | Japan | 621.1 | 5.8 | 7 |
| 5 | Canada | 419.0 | 4.1 | 8 | 5 | Canada | 389.6 | 3.7 | 9 |
| 6 | Korea, Republic of | 371.5 | 3.6 | 14 | 6 | Hong Kong, China | 370.1 | 3.5 | 10 |
| | | | | | | retained imports | 93.3 | 0.9 | 8 |
| 7 | Russian Federation | 355.2 | 3.4 | 17 | 7 | Korea, Republic of | 356.8 | 3.4 | 15 |
| 8 | Hong Kong, China | 349.4 | 3.4 | 8 | 8 | Mexico ^a | 296.3 | 2.8 | 11 |
| | domestic exports | 18.1 | 0.2 | -20 | | | | | |
| | re-exports | 331.3 | 3.2 | 10 | | | | | |
| 9 | Singapore | 299.3 | 2.9 | 10 | 9 | Singapore | 263.2 | 2.5 | 10 |
| | domestic exports | 156.0 | 1.5 | 9 | | retained imports | 119.9 | 1.1 | 9 |
| | re-exports | 143.3 | 1.4 | 11 | | | | | |
| 10 | Mexico | 272.0 | 2.6 | 9 | 10 | Russian Federation ^a | 223.4 | 2.1 | 36 |
| 11 | Taipei, Chinese | 246.4 | 2.4 | 10 | 11 | Taipei, Chinese | 219.6 | 2.1 | 8 |
| 12 | Saudi Arabia ^b | 234.2 | 2.3 | 11 | 12 | India | 216.6 | 2.0 | 24 |
| 13 | Malaysia | 176.2 | 1.7 | 10 | 13 | Turkey | 170.1 | 1.6 | 22 |
| 14 | United Arab Emirates ^b | 173.0 | 1.7 | 19 | 14 | Australia | 165.3 | 1.6 | 19 |
| 15 | Switzerland | 172.1 | 1.7 | 16 | 15 | Switzerland | 161.2 | 1.5 | 14 |
| 16 | Brazil | 160.6 | 1.6 | 17 | 16 | Malaysia | 147.0 | 1.4 | 12 |
| 17 | Thailand | 153.1 | 1.5 | 17 | 17 | Thailand | 140.8 | 1.3 | 9 |
| 18 | India | 145.3 | 1.4 | 20 | 18 | United Arab Emirates ^b | 132.0 | 1.2 | 32 |
| 19 | Australia | 141.3 | 1.4 | 14 | 19 | Brazil | 126.6 | 1.2 | 32 |
| 20 | Norway | 136.4 | 1.3 | 12 | 20 | Indonesia | 92.4 | 0.9 | 15 |
| 21 | Indonesia | 118.0 | 1.1 | 14 | 21 | South Africa ^b | 91.0 | 0.9 | 18 |
| 22 | Turkey | 107.2 | 1.0 | 25 | 22 | Saudi Arabia | 90.2 | 0.8 | 29 |
| 23 | Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^b | 86.0 | 0.8 | 12 | 23 | Norway | 80.3 | 0.8 | 25 |
| 24 | South Africa | 69.8 | 0.7 | 20 | 24 | Viet Nam | 60.8 | 0.6 | 36 |
| 25 | Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 69.2 | 0.7 | 6 | 25 | Ukraine | 60.7 | 0.6 | 35 |
| 26 | Chile | 68.3 | 0.7 | 18 | 26 | Israel | 59.0 | 0.6 | 17 |
| 27 | Nigeria ^b | 65.5 | 0.6 | 12 | 27 | Philippines ^{a, b} | 58.0 | 0.5 | 7 |
| 28 | Kuwait | 62.4 | 0.6 | 12 | 28 | Chile | 47.1 | 0.4 | 23 |
| 29 | Algeria | 60.2 | 0.6 | 10 | 29 | Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 46.1 | 0.4 | 37 |
| 30 | Argentina | 55.9 | 0.5 | 20 | 30 | Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^b | 46.0 | 0.4 | 13 |
| 31 | Israel | 54.1 | 0.5 | 16 | 31 | Argentina | 44.8 | 0.4 | 31 |
| 32 | Philippines | 50.5 | 0.5 | 6 | 32 | Colombia | 32.9 | 0.3 | 26 |
| 33 | Ukraine | 49.2 | 0.5 | 28 | 33 | Kazakhstan | 32.8 | 0.3 | 38 |
| 34 | Viet Nam | 48.4 | 0.5 | 21 | 34 | Pakistan | 32.6 | 0.3 | 9 |
| 35 | Kazakhstan | 47.8 | 0.5 | 25 | 35 | Iraq ^b | 32.0 | 0.3 | 19 |
| 36 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ^b | 45.4 | 0.4 | 16 | 36 | Morocco | 31.7 | 0.3 | 32 |
| 37 | Qatar | 42.0 | 0.4 | 23 | 37 | New Zealand | 30.9 | 0.3 | 17 |
| 38 | Iraq ^b | 41.6 | 0.4 | 31 | 38 | Nigeria ^b | 29.5 | 0.3 | 35 |
| 39 | Angola ^b | 39.9 | 0.4 | 25 | 39 | Belarus | 28.7 | 0.3 | 28 |
| 40 | Colombia | 30.0 | 0.3 | 23 | 40 | Algeria | 27.6 | 0.3 | 29 |
| 41 | Peru | 28.0 | 0.3 | 17 | 41 | Egypt | 27.1 | 0.3 | 31 |
| 42 | New Zealand | 27.0 | 0.3 | 20 | 42 | Croatia | 25.8 | 0.2 | 20 |
| 43 | Oman | 24.7 | 0.2 | 15 | 43 | Kuwait | 23.6 | 0.2 | 48 |
| 44 | Belarus | 24.3 | 0.2 | 23 | 44 | Qatar | 22.0 | 0.2 | 34 |
| 45 | Pakistan | 17.8 | 0.2 | 5 | 45 | Peru ^b | 20.2 | 0.2 | 32 |
| 46 | Egypt | 16.2 | 0.2 | 18 | 46 | Tunisia | 19.0 | 0.2 | 28 |
| 47 | Trinidad and Tobago ^b | 15.1 | 0.1 | 7 | 47 | Bangladesh | 18.6 | 0.2 | 16 |
| 48 | Tunisia | 15.0 | 0.1 | 31 | 48 | Serbia | 18.4 | 0.2 | 39 |
| 49 | Morocco | 14.7 | 0.1 | 15 | 49 | Oman ^b | 16.1 | 0.2 | 46 |
| 50 | Ecuador | 13.8 | 0.1 | 8 | 50 | Syrian Arab Republic ^b | 14.5 | 0.1 | 26 |
| | Total of above ^c | 10003.5 | 96.9 | - | | Total of above ^c | 10188.4 | 95.9 | - |
| | World (excl. intra-EU (27)) ^c | 10328.0 | 100.0 | 15 | | World (excl. intra-EU (27)) ^c | 10622.0 | 100.0 | 14 |

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1997-2007, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.10

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | United States | 456.4 | 13.9 | 15 | 1 | United States | 335.9 | 10.9 | 9 |
| 2 | United Kingdom | 273.0 | 8.3 | 18 | 2 | Germany | 250.5 | 8.1 | 15 |
| 3 | Germany | 205.8 | 6.3 | 15 | 3 | United Kingdom | 194.1 | 6.3 | 13 |
| 4 | France | 136.7 | 4.2 | 16 | 4 | Japan | 148.7 | 4.8 | 11 |
| 5 | Spain | 128.3 | 3.9 | 21 | 5 | China | 129.3 | 4.2 | 29 |
| 6 | Japan | 127.1 | 3.9 | 10 | 6 | France | 124.1 | 4.0 | 16 |
| 7 | China | 121.7 | 3.7 | 33 | 7 | Italy | 118.3 | 3.8 | 21 |
| 8 | Italy | 110.5 | 3.4 | 13 | 8 | Spain | 98.4 | 3.2 | 26 |
| 9 | India | 89.7 | 2.7 | 20 | 9 | Ireland | 94.5 | 3.1 | 20 |
| 10 | Ireland | 89.0 | 2.7 | 30 | 10 | Netherlands | 86.8 | 2.8 | 10 |
| 11 | Netherlands | 87.5 | 2.7 | 9 | 11 | Korea, Republic of | 82.5 | 2.7 | 21 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China | 82.7 | 2.5 | 14 | 12 | Canada | 80.3 | 2.6 | 12 |
| 13 | Belgium | 75.5 | 2.3 | ... | 13 | India | 77.2 | 2.5 | 22 |
| 14 | Singapore | 67.3 | 2.0 | 14 | 14 | Belgium | 70.6 | 2.3 | ... |
| 15 | Sweden | 63.8 | 1.9 | 28 | 15 | Singapore | 70.1 | 2.3 | 14 |
| 16 | Luxembourg | 62.3 | 1.9 | 23 | 16 | Russian Federation | 57.8 | 1.9 | 32 |
| 17 | Denmark | 61.8 | 1.9 | 17 | 17 | Denmark | 54.0 | 1.7 | 19 |
| 18 | Korea, Republic of | 61.5 | 1.9 | 27 | 18 | Sweden | 47.8 | 1.5 | 21 |
| 19 | Switzerland | 61.5 | 1.9 | 21 | 19 | Hong Kong, China | 41.0 | 1.3 | 11 |
| 20 | Canada | 61.4 | 1.9 | 6 | 20 | Austria | 38.9 | 1.3 | 17 |
| 21 | Austria | 55.2 | 1.7 | 21 | 21 | Norway | 38.6 | 1.3 | 24 |
| 22 | Greece | 43.1 | 1.3 | 21 | 22 | Australia | 38.2 | 1.2 | 21 |
| 23 | Norway | 40.7 | 1.2 | 23 | 23 | Thailand | 38.0 | 1.2 | 16 |
| 24 | Australia | 39.7 | 1.2 | 23 | 24 | Luxembourg | 36.0 | 1.2 | 19 |
| 25 | Russian Federation | 39.1 | 1.2 | 27 | 25 | Taipei, Chinese | 35.3 | 1.1 | 8 |
| 26 | Taipei, Chinese | 30.9 | 0.9 | 7 | 26 | Brazil | 34.8 | 1.1 | 28 |
| 27 | Thailand | 28.8 | 0.9 | 17 | 27 | Switzerland | 33.9 | 1.1 | 18 |
| 28 | Poland | 28.6 | 0.9 | 39 | 28 | Saudi Arabia | 30.6 | 1.0 | 58 |
| 29 | Turkey | 28.2 | 0.9 | 13 | 29 | United Arab Emirates a | 28.1 | 0.9 | ... |
| 30 | Malaysia | 28.2 | 0.9 | 30 | 30 | Malaysia | 27.8 | 0.9 | 18 |
| 31 | Brazil | 22.6 | 0.7 | 26 | 31 | Poland | 24.3 | 0.8 | 25 |
| 32 | Portugal | 22.1 | 0.7 | 26 | 32 | Mexico | 24.0 | 0.8 | 7 |
| 33 | Israel | 21.1 | 0.6 | 10 | 33 | Indonesia a | 23.3 | 0.8 | ... |
| 34 | Finland | 20.7 | 0.6 | 19 | 34 | Finland | 20.8 | 0.7 | 12 |
| 35 | Egypt | 19.7 | 0.6 | 24 | 35 | Greece | 19.5 | 0.6 | 23 |
| 36 | Mexico | 17.8 | 0.5 | 9 | 36 | Israel | 17.8 | 0.6 | 21 |
| 37 | Hungary | 16.6 | 0.5 | 26 | 37 | South Africa | 16.3 | 0.5 | 17 |
| 38 | Czech Republic | 16.3 | 0.5 | 23 | 38 | Hungary | 15.0 | 0.5 | 30 |
| 39 | Macao, China | 14.5 | 0.4 | 37 | 39 | Turkey | 14.1 | 0.5 | 35 |
| 40 | Ukraine | 13.6 | 0.4 | 26 | 40 | Czech Republic | 13.9 | 0.5 | 19 |
| | Total of above | 2970.0 | 90.3 | - | | Total of above | 2730.0 | 88.5 | - |
| | World | 3290.0 | 100.0 | 18 | | World | 3085.0 | 100.0 | 18 |

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata, Section II.2. For annual data 1997-2007, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.11

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Extra-EU (27) exports | 667.2 | 27.7 | 22 | 1 | Extra-EU (27) imports | 544.9 | 24.0 | 19 |
| 2 | United States | 456.4 | 18.9 | 15 | 2 | United States | 335.9 | 14.8 | 9 |
| 3 | Japan | 127.1 | 5.3 | 10 | 3 | Japan | 148.7 | 6.6 | 11 |
| 4 | China | 121.7 | 5.1 | 33 | 4 | China | 129.3 | 5.7 | 29 |
| 5 | India | 89.7 | 3.7 | 20 | 5 | Korea, Republic of | 82.5 | 3.6 | 21 |
| 6 | Hong Kong, China | 82.7 | 3.4 | 14 | 6 | Canada | 80.3 | 3.5 | 12 |
| 7 | Singapore | 67.3 | 2.8 | 14 | 7 | India | 77.2 | 3.4 | 22 |
| 8 | Korea, Republic of | 61.5 | 2.6 | 27 | 8 | Singapore | 70.1 | 3.1 | 14 |
| 9 | Switzerland | 61.5 | 2.6 | 21 | 9 | Russian Federation | 57.8 | 2.5 | 32 |
| 10 | Canada | 61.4 | 2.6 | 6 | 10 | Hong Kong, China | 41.0 | 1.8 | 11 |
| 11 | Norway | 40.7 | 1.7 | 23 | 11 | Norway | 38.6 | 1.7 | 24 |
| 12 | Australia | 39.7 | 1.6 | 23 | 12 | Australia | 38.2 | 1.7 | 21 |
| 13 | Russian Federation | 39.1 | 1.6 | 27 | 13 | Thailand | 38.0 | 1.7 | 16 |
| 14 | Taipei, Chinese | 30.9 | 1.3 | 7 | 14 | Taipei, Chinese | 35.3 | 1.6 | 8 |
| 15 | Thailand | 28.8 | 1.2 | 17 | 15 | Brazil | 34.8 | 1.5 | 28 |
| 16 | Turkey | 28.2 | 1.2 | 13 | 16 | Switzerland | 33.9 | 1.5 | 18 |
| 17 | Malaysia | 28.2 | 1.2 | 30 | 17 | Saudi Arabia | 30.6 | 1.3 | 58 |
| 18 | Brazil | 22.6 | 0.9 | 26 | 18 | United Arab Emirates a | 28.1 | 1.2 | ... |
| 19 | Israel | 21.1 | 0.9 | 10 | 19 | Malaysia | 27.8 | 1.2 | 18 |
| 20 | Egypt | 19.7 | 0.8 | 24 | 20 | Mexico | 24.0 | 1.1 | 7 |
| 21 | Mexico | 17.8 | 0.7 | 9 | 21 | Indonesia a | 23.3 | 1.0 | ... |
| 22 | Macao, China | 14.5 | 0.6 | 37 | 22 | Israel | 17.8 | 0.8 | 21 |
| 23 | Ukraine | 13.6 | 0.6 | 26 | 23 | South Africa | 16.3 | 0.7 | 17 |
| 24 | South Africa | 13.2 | 0.5 | 13 | 24 | Turkey | 14.1 | 0.6 | 35 |
| 25 | Croatia | 12.6 | 0.5 | 16 | 25 | Nigeria | 13.9 | 0.6 | 66 |
| 26 | Lebanon | 12.5 | 0.5 | 8 | 26 | Egypt | 13.1 | 0.6 | 27 |
| 27 | Indonesia a | 12.0 | 0.5 | ... | 27 | Kazakhstan | 11.3 | 0.5 | 31 |
| 28 | Morocco | 11.7 | 0.5 | 26 | 28 | Ukraine | 10.8 | 0.5 | 26 |
| 29 | Argentina | 9.8 | 0.4 | 28 | 29 | Argentina | 10.5 | 0.5 | 27 |
| 30 | New Zealand | 9.2 | 0.4 | 15 | 30 | Kuwait | 10.4 | 0.5 | 24 |
| 31 | Chile | 8.7 | 0.4 | 12 | 31 | Lebanon | 10.0 | 0.4 | 14 |
| 32 | Cuba | 8.1 | 0.3 | 22 | 32 | Iran, Islamic Rep. of a | 9.9 | 0.4 | ... |
| 33 | Saudi Arabia | 7.9 | 0.3 | 8 | 33 | Chile | 9.7 | 0.4 | 18 |
| 34 | Philippines | 7.9 | 0.3 | 33 | 34 | New Zealand | 8.9 | 0.4 | 16 |
| 35 | Kuwait | 7.4 | 0.3 | 23 | 35 | Pakistan | 8.4 | 0.4 | 4 |
| | Total of above | 2260.0 | 93.9 | - | | Total of above | 2085.0 | 91.9 | - |
| | World (excl. intra-EU (27)) | 2410.0 | 100.0 | 19 | | World (excl. intra-EU (27)) | 2270.0 | 100.0 | 18 |

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata, Section II.2. For annual data 1997-2007, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.12

Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Exports | | | | | | Imports a | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Destination | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | Origin | Value | | Annual percentage change | |
| | 2007 | 2000 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2007 | | 2000 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Region | | | | | | Region | | | | | |
| World | 418.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8 | 8 | World | 389.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12 | 9 |
| North America | 335.3 | 87.7 | 80.1 | 5 | 5 | North America | 231.2 | 67.7 | 59.3 | 8 | 8 |
| Europe | 38.1 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 25 | 31 | Asia | 75.1 | 14.5 | 19.3 | 20 | 12 |
| Asia | 31.3 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 18 | 13 | Europe | 55.4 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 15 | 7 |
| South and Central America | 6.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 22 | 23 | South and Central America | 13.1 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 19 | 11 |
| Africa | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 31 | 40 | Africa | 8.7 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 32 | 14 |
| Middle East | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 23 | 31 | Middle East | 4.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 28 | 4 |
| CIS | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 49 | 37 | CIS | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -15 | 15 |
| Economy | | | | | | Economy | | | | | |
| United States | 331.9 | 87.3 | 79.3 | 5 | 5 | United States | 211.2 | 64.4 | 54.2 | 10 | 8 |
| European Union (27) | 32.5 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 25 | 26 | European Union (27) | 47.3 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 17 | 6 |
| China | 8.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 15 | 28 | China | 36.7 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 28 | 18 |
| Japan | 8.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 10 | 3 | Mexico | 16.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 20 | 14 |
| Mexico | 4.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 39 | 20 | Japan | 14.8 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 13 | 7 |
| Above 5 | 386.3 | 95.6 | 92.3 | - | - | Above 5 | 326.5 | 86.2 | 83.8 | - | - |
| Norway | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 30 | 106 | Korea, Republic of | 5.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 15 | -1 |
| Korea, Republic of | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 24 | -3 | Norway | 5.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -4 | 4 |
| India | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 64 | 12 | Algeria | 4.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 27 | 8 |
| Australia | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 20 | 1 | Taipei, Chinese | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 7 | 6 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 19 | 2 | Canada b | 3.5 | | 0.9 | 1 | 17 |
| Taipei, Chinese | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 10 | 15 | Brazil | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 19 | 4 |
| Brazil | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 29 | 21 | Malaysia | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 20 | 5 |
| Switzerland | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 8 | 41 | Thailand | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 21 | 8 |
| Russian Federation | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 66 | 39 | Switzerland | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 7 | 13 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 43 | 50 | Peru | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 65 | 8 |
| Indonesia | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 23 | 31 | India | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 17 | 10 |
| Singapore | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 24 | 31 | Saudi Arabia | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 7 | 16 |
| South Africa | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 55 | 27 | Australia | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -3 | 18 |
| Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 22 | 3 | Chile | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 20 | -4 |
| Chile | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 21 | 69 | Iraq | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 48 | -4 |
| Saudi Arabia | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 32 | 33 | Singapore | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 8 | 60 |
| Colombia | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 22 | 37 | Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -30 | 30 |
| Turkey | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 20 | 28 | Russian Federation | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -13 | 11 |
| Thailand | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 20 | 16 | Angola | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 95 | 109 |
| Malaysia | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 35 | 20 | South Africa | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 27 | 36 |
| Cuba | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 22 | 16 | Cuba | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 22 | 79 |
| Algeria | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 18 | 111 | Indonesia | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6 | 11 |
| Philippines | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 17 | 21 | Israel | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 15 | 17 |
| Pakistan | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 34 | 20 | Philippines | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 15 | -18 |
| Israel | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10 | 1 | Viet Nam | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 25 | 23 |
| New Zealand | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 15 | 11 | Turkey | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 12 | 4 |
| Bangladesh | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 71 | 129 | Bangladesh | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 18 | 6 |
| Egypt | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 43 | -13 | Hong Kong, China | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -2 | 10 |
| Peru | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 16 | 21 | New Zealand | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -6 | 10 |
| Viet Nam | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 11 | 45 | Colombia | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 16 | -21 |
| Iraq | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 103 | 97 | Argentina | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 28 | -13 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 20 | -8 | Trinidad and Tobago | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 39 | 42 |
| Argentina | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 18 | 41 | Suriname | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 25 | 97 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 123 | 2 | Costa Rica | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 18 | 0 |
| Ecuador | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 7 | 63 | Jamaica | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 13 | -7 |
| Above 40 | 415.5 | 99.7 | 99.3 | - | - | Above 40 | 383.7 | 97.0 | 98.5 | - | - |

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2007, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table I.13

Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Exports | | | | | | Imports | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Destination | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | Origin | Value | | Annual percentage change | |
| | 2007 | 2000 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2007 | | 2000 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Region | | | | | | Region | | | | | |
| World | 1162.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 15 | 12 | World | 2020.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11 | 5 |
| North America | 385.6 | 37.0 | 33.2 | 10 | 6 | Asia | 751.4 | 37.8 | 37.2 | 12 | 5 |
| Asia | 313.3 | 27.6 | 27.0 | 16 | 12 | North America | 531.6 | 29.4 | 26.3 | 9 | 5 |
| Europe | 276.0 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 16 | 16 | Europe | 393.5 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 7 | 6 |
| South and Central America | 106.5 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 23 | 21 | South and Central America | 141.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 8 | 1 |
| Middle East | 46.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 23 | 18 | Africa | 95.2 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 24 | 14 |
| Africa | 23.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 22 | 25 | Middle East | 80.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 14 | 8 |
| CIS | 10.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 21 | 50 | CIS | 26.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 28 | 5 |
| Economy | | | | | | Economy | | | | | |
| Canada | 248.4 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 9 | 8 | European Union (27) | 364.9 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 7 | 7 |
| European Union (27) | 247.7 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 15 | 15 | China | 340.3 | 8.5 | 16.8 | 18 | 11 |
| Mexico | 136.5 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 12 | 2 | Canada | 317.5 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 5 | 3 |
| China | 65.2 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 32 | 18 | Mexico | 213.3 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 16 | 6 |
| Japan | 62.7 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 8 | 5 | Japan | 149.6 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 7 | -2 |
| Above 5 | 760.6 | 68.9 | 65.4 | - | - | Above 5 | 1385.6 | 68.6 | 68.6 | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | 34.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 17 | 7 | Korea, Republic of | 49.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 5 | 4 |
| Taipei, Chinese | 26.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 4 | 14 | Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 41.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 9 | 7 |
| Singapore | 26.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 20 | 6 | Taipei, Chinese | 39.9 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 9 | 0 |
| Brazil | 24.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 25 | 28 | Saudi Arabia | 37.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 14 | 12 |
| Hong Kong, China | 20.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 9 | 13 | Nigeria | 33.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 15 | 17 |
| Australia | 19.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 13 | 8 | Malaysia | 33.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 8 | -10 |
| India | 17.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 27 | 74 | Brazil | 27.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 7 | -3 |
| Switzerland | 17.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 34 | 18 | India | 25.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 16 | 9 |
| Israel | 13.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 13 | 19 | Thailand | 23.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 13 | 0 |
| Malaysia | 11.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 20 | -7 | Israel | 21.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 13 | 9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 11.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 41 | -3 | Russian Federation | 20.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 28 | -2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 10.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 14 | 33 | Singapore | 18.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 17 | 3 |
| Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 10.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 41 | 13 | Algeria | 18.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 48 | 15 |
| Colombia | 8.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 24 | 28 | Switzerland | 15.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 10 | 3 |
| Thailand | 8.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 13 | 4 | Indonesia | 15.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 11 | 6 |
| Chile | 8.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 31 | 22 | Angola | 12.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 38 | 6 |
| Philippines | 7.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 11 | 1 | Iraq | 11.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 27 | -3 |
| Russian Federation | 7.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 20 | 56 | Viet Nam | 11.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 29 | 23 |
| Turkey | 6.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 34 | 15 | Colombia | 10.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 4 | 2 |
| Dominican Republic | 6.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 14 | 14 | Philippines | 9.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 5 | -3 |
| Argentina | 5.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 16 | 23 | Chile | 9.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 38 | -5 |
| South Africa | 5.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 15 | 24 | Trinidad and Tobago | 9.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 6 | 6 |
| Egypt | 5.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 30 | 30 | South Africa | 9.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 28 | 20 |
| Costa Rica | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 15 | 11 | Australia | 9.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 12 | 5 |
| Honduras | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 14 | 21 | Norway | 7.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4 | 3 |
| Indonesia | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1 | 38 | Hong Kong, China | 7.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -11 | -12 |
| Peru | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 28 | 41 | Ecuador | 6.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 22 | -14 |
| Guatemala | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 25 | 16 | Peru | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 14 | -11 |
| Norway | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 24 | 27 | Turkey | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3 | -15 |
| Ecuador | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 37 | 8 | Argentina | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -14 | 13 |
| New Zealand | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 11 | -4 | Dominican Republic | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -2 | -7 |
| Nigeria | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 38 | 25 | Kuwait | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -9 | 3 |
| Qatar | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 35 | 108 | Costa Rica | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 13 | 3 |
| Kuwait | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 8 | 16 | Honduras | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -1 | 5 |
| Bahamas | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 29 | 8 | Pakistan | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 14 | -3 |
| Above 40 | 1114.0 | 97.2 | 95.8 | - | - | Above 40 | 1956.3 | 97.3 | 96.8 | - | - |

Table 1.14

Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Exports | | | | | | Imports | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|--|
| Destination | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | Origin | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | |
| | 2007 | 2000 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2007 | | 2000 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | | |
| Region | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | |
| World | 5319.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13 | 16 | World | 5573.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14 | 15 | | |
| Europe | 3926.1 | 73.5 | 73.8 | 14 | 16 | Europe | 3903.5 | 69.2 | 70.0 | 14 | 16 | | |
| North America | 419.4 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 8 | 7 | Asia | 709.7 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 16 | 18 | | |
| Asia | 395.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 10 | 17 | North America | 295.4 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 8 | 15 | | |
| CIS | 174.4 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 31 | 32 | CIS | 250.9 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 27 | 12 | | |
| Africa | 138.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 7 | 22 | Africa | 162.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 14 | 11 | | |
| Middle East | 132.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 4 | 17 | South and Central America | 110.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 22 | 17 | | |
| South and Central America | 74.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 15 | 21 | Middle East | 91.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 5 | 5 | | |
| Economy | | | | | | Economy | | | | | | | |
| European Union (27) | 3621.9 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 14 | 16 | European Union (27) a | 3621.9 | 64.5 | 65.0 | 14 | 16 | | |
| United States | 354.5 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 7 | 6 | China | 315.7 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 23 | 29 | | |
| Switzerland | 127.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 7 | 15 | United States | 247.2 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 8 | 13 | | |
| Russian Federation | 120.8 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 28 | 34 | Russian Federation | 196.9 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 25 | 10 | | |
| China | 97.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 24 | 23 | Japan | 106.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 5 | 10 | | |
| Above 5 | 4321.3 | 81.4 | 81.2 | - | - | Above 5 | 4488.4 | 79.9 | 80.5 | - | - | | |
| Turkey | 72.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 13 | 15 | Switzerland | 105.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 8 | 17 | | |
| Norway | 59.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 15 | 23 | Norway | 105.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 19 | 6 | | |
| Japan | 58.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3 | 6 | Turkey | 64.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 17 | 23 | | |
| India | 39.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 15 | 32 | Korea, Republic of | 54.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 19 | 5 | | |
| United Arab Emirates | 36.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0 | 16 | Brazil | 44.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 14 | 31 | | |
| Canada | 35.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 13 | 6 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 37.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 33 | 14 | | |
| Korea, Republic of | 34.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 14 | 18 | India | 35.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 20 | 27 | | |
| Australia | 31.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 4 | 16 | Taipei, Chinese | 35.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 12 | 7 | | |
| Ukraine | 30.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 39 | 34 | Canada | 31.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 15 | 29 | | |
| Hong Kong, China | 28.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 6 | 6 | Algeria | 29.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 17 | -4 | | |
| Brazil | 28.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 11 | 30 | South Africa | 28.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 11 | 24 | | |
| Mexico | 28.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 15 | 20 | Singapore | 25.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 6 | 4 | | |
| Singapore | 28.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 14 | 14 | Saudi Arabia | 25.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 4 | -15 | | |
| South Africa | 27.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 10 | 12 | Malaysia | 24.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 12 | 9 | | |
| Saudi Arabia | 27.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 14 | 24 | Thailand | 22.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 13 | 23 | | |
| Israel | 19.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 4 | 13 | Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 19.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 26 | 5 | | |
| Taipei, Chinese | 18.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2 | 10 | Kazakhstan | 18.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 37 | 4 | | |
| Croatia | 18.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 16 | 17 | Indonesia | 17.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 14 | 14 | | |
| Morocco | 16.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -11 | 28 | Chile | 17.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 55 | 10 | | |
| Malaysia | 15.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 12 | 21 | Ukraine | 16.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 15 | 37 | | |
| Algeria | 15.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -4 | 23 | Australia | 16.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 18 | 15 | | |
| Egypt | 14.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 8 | 24 | Mexico | 16.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 15 | 23 | | |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 13.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -12 | -2 | Israel | 15.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3 | 24 | | |
| Tunisia | 13.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 10 | 19 | Hong Kong, China | 14.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 16 | -3 | | |
| Nigeria | 11.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 19 | 32 | Nigeria | 13.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 30 | -4 | | |
| Thailand | 10.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -7 | 18 | Tunisia | 12.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 13 | 28 | | |
| Serbia | 10.7 | ... | 0.2 | 124 | 48 | Argentina | 11.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 15 | 26 | | |
| Qatar | 8.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 66 | 34 | Morocco | 10.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -20 | 18 | | |
| Kazakhstan | 8.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 41 | 32 | Viet Nam | 10.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 25 | 24 | | |
| Argentina | 8.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 22 | 34 | Azerbaijan | 10.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 119 | 48 | | |
| Indonesia | 7.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5 | 18 | Egypt | 9.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 48 | 0 | | |
| Belarus | 6.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 37 | 20 | Iraq | 9.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 41 | 47 | | |
| Chile | 6.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10 | 19 | United Arab Emirates | 7.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -41 | 7 | | |
| Kuwait | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -1 | 31 | Philippines | 7.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1 | -5 | | |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 5.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3 | 23 | Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 7.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 64 | -4 | | |
| Above 40 | 5123.2 | 96.3 | 96.3 | - | - | Above 40 | 5419.4 | 96.8 | 97.2 | - | - | | |

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are underrecorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table I.15

Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Exports | | | | | | Imports | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Destination | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | Origin | Value | | Annual percentage change | |
| | 2007 | 2000 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2007 | | 2000 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Region | | | | | | Region | | | | | |
| World | 712.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 9 | 10 | World | 621.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12 | 7 |
| Asia | 361.5 | 43.3 | 50.7 | 6 | 12 | Asia | 303.3 | 46.4 | 48.8 | 10 | 7 |
| North America | 166.4 | 32.7 | 23.4 | 10 | 0 | Middle East | 113.7 | 13.0 | 18.3 | 25 | 4 |
| Europe | 112.9 | 17.8 | 15.8 | 8 | 12 | North America | 85.4 | 22.0 | 13.8 | 6 | 4 |
| Middle East | 26.2 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 16 | 36 | Europe | 72.7 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 2 | 8 |
| South and Central America | 15.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 28 | 25 | South and Central America | 19.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 33 | 21 |
| CIS | 12.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 60 | 51 | Africa | 14.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 34 | 12 |
| Africa | 10.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 21 | 22 | CIS | 11.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 8 | 56 |
| Economy | | | | | | Economy | | | | | |
| United States | 145.6 | 30.0 | 20.4 | 8 | -1 | China | 127.8 | 14.5 | 20.6 | 9 | 8 |
| China a | 129.9 | 8.9 | 18.2 | 14 | 16 | United States | 72.3 | 19.1 | 11.6 | 6 | 4 |
| European Union (27) | 105.7 | 16.8 | 14.8 | 7 | 12 | European Union (27) | 65.1 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 2 | 8 |
| Korea, Republic of | 54.3 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 8 | 8 | Saudi Arabia | 35.3 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 29 | -5 |
| Taipei, Chinese | 44.9 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 1 | 2 | United Arab Emirates | 32.4 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 25 | 2 |
| Above 5 | 480.4 | 69.6 | 67.4 | - | - | Above 5 | 332.8 | 53.8 | 53.6 | - | - |
| Hong Kong, China a | 38.9 | | | 1 | 7 | Australia | 31.3 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 14 | 12 |
| Thailand | 25.6 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2 | 12 | Korea, Republic of | 27.3 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 12 | 0 |
| Singapore | 21.8 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 5 | 13 | Indonesia | 26.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 16 | 10 |
| Malaysia | 15.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 5 | 14 | Taipei, Chinese | 19.9 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 13 | -2 |
| Australia | 14.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1 | 14 | Thailand | 18.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 9 | 9 |
| Russian Federation | 10.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 57 | 53 | Malaysia | 17.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 6 | 12 |
| Canada | 10.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 13 | 6 | Qatar | 16.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 39 | 14 |
| Mexico | 10.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 34 | 10 | Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 12.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 8 | 14 |
| Philippines | 9.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -1 | 5 | Russian Federation | 10.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 8 | 59 |
| Indonesia | 9.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -20 | 23 | Canada | 10.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 8 | 4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 8.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 25 | 33 | Kuwait | 9.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 19 | 9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 6.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 11 | 45 | Philippines | 8.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3 | 10 |
| India | 6.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 27 | 38 | Chile | 8.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 42 | 12 |
| Viet Nam | 5.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 15 | 37 | South Africa | 7.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 20 | 17 |
| South Africa | 4.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 24 | 14 | Singapore | 7.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 12 | -6 |
| Brazil | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 12 | 31 | Viet Nam | 6.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 16 | 16 |
| Switzerland | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 12 | 25 | Brazil | 6.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 15 | 18 |
| Turkey | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 9 | 15 | Switzerland | 5.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1 | 2 |
| Oman | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 24 | 46 | India | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 27 | 3 |
| New Zealand | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -14 | 19 | Oman | 3.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -2 | 34 |
| Israel | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1 | 58 | Mexico | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 11 | 12 |
| Qatar | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 46 | 26 | New Zealand | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1 | 6 |
| Kuwait | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1 | 40 | Sudan | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 63 | -11 |
| Chile | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 15 | 45 | Brunei Darussalam | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2 | 7 |
| Pakistan | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 16 | -11 | Peru | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 88 | 69 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -12 | 14 | Norway | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 7 | 37 |
| Colombia | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 29 | 29 | Hong Kong, China | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -3 | -5 |
| Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 48 | 14 | Iraq | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 108 | 12 |
| Egypt | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 44 | 13 | Israel | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 8 |
| Bahamas | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 454 | 2 | Egypt | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 245 | 111 |
| Norway | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 49 | -31 | Papua New Guinea | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 29 | 27 |
| Ukraine | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 74 | 61 | Argentina | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 49 | 64 |
| Algeria | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -18 | 96 | Nigeria | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -17 | -18 |
| Argentina | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 22 | 27 | Equatorial Guinea | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 43 | 82 |
| Nigeria | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9 | 30 | Yemen | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -36 | 107 |
| Above 40 a | 711.8 | - | - | - | - | Above 40 | 612.9 | 98.6 | 98.7 | - | - |

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table 1.16

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | |
| | 2006 | 2006 | 2004-06 | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2004-06 | 2005 | 2006 | |
| European Union (27) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 1294755 | 100.0 | 11 | 10 | 11 | World | 1149464 | 100.0 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| European Union (25) | 739619 | 57.1 | 10 | 9 | 10 | European Union (25) | 685677 | 59.7 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| United States | 166745 | 12.9 | 10 | 7 | 13 | United States | 148476 | 12.9 | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| Switzerland | 66565 | 5.1 | 8 | 6 | 10 | Switzerland | 46436 | 4.0 | 7 | 11 | 2 |
| Japan | 23899 | 1.8 | 3 | 7 | 0 | Japan | 16002 | 1.4 | 11 | 11 | 10 |
| Norway | 20692 | 1.6 | 12 | 10 | 14 | China | 14108 | 1.2 | 25 | 27 | 23 |
| Above 5 | 1017521 | 78.6 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 910698 | 79.2 | - | - | - |
| Russian Federation | 17762 | 1.4 | 26 | 33 | 20 | Turkey | 13686 | 1.2 | 7 | 16 | -2 |
| China | 15789 | 1.2 | 20 | 35 | 7 | Russian Federation | 13389 | 1.2 | 22 | 23 | 20 |
| Singapore | 13760 | 1.1 | 22 | 15 | 30 | Norway | 13045 | 1.1 | 6 | 1 | 10 |
| Canada | 12752 | 1.0 | 13 | 9 | 17 | Canada | 10100 | 0.9 | 9 | 7 | 11 |
| Australia | 11369 | 0.9 | 14 | 18 | 9 | Hong Kong, China | 8312 | 0.7 | 14 | 8 | 21 |
| Hong Kong, China | 8700 | 0.7 | 0 | 17 | -14 | Singapore | 7779 | 0.7 | 12 | 9 | 16 |
| India | 8466 | 0.7 | 38 | 43 | 32 | Australia | 7659 | 0.7 | 11 | 13 | 8 |
| Korea, Republic of | 8022 | 0.6 | 9 | 4 | 13 | India | 6880 | 0.6 | 20 | 22 | 18 |
| Turkey | 7175 | 0.6 | 22 | 19 | 26 | Egypt | 6270 | 0.5 | 9 | 20 | -1 |
| South Africa | 6628 | 0.5 | 13 | 19 | 8 | Croatia | 5983 | 0.5 | 14 | 17 | 11 |
| Above 15 | 1127944 | 87.1 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 1003801 | 87.3 | - | - | - |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 397833 | 100.0 | 10 | 11 | 10 | World | 308348 | 100.0 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| European Union (25) | 138228 | 34.7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | European Union (25) | 117519 | 38.1 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Japan | 40590 | 10.2 | 8 | 18 | -2 | Japan | 23928 | 7.8 | 10 | 14 | 6 |
| Canada | 38676 | 9.7 | 15 | 14 | 16 | Canada | 23587 | 7.6 | 7 | 8 | 5 |
| Mexico | 22083 | 5.6 | 12 | 17 | 8 | Bermuda | 15113 | 4.9 | 0 | -9 | 11 |
| Switzerland | 12942 | 3.3 | 11 | 7 | 15 | Mexico | 14785 | 4.8 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Above 5 | 252519 | 63.5 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 194931 | 63.2 | - | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | 11270 | 2.8 | 11 | 12 | 11 | Switzerland | 13751 | 4.5 | 27 | 33 | 21 |
| China | 10725 | 2.7 | 20 | 20 | 20 | China | 7261 | 2.4 | 12 | 15 | 9 |
| Australia | 8963 | 2.3 | 15 | 10 | 20 | Taipei, Chinese | 6993 | 2.3 | 11 | 16 | 6 |
| Brazil | 7436 | 1.9 | 24 | 23 | 24 | India | 6625 | 2.1 | 53 | 78 | 32 |
| Taipei, Chinese | 7022 | 1.8 | 12 | 13 | 12 | Korea, Republic of | 6441 | 2.1 | 9 | 12 | 6 |
| India | 6553 | 1.6 | 22 | 16 | 29 | Hong Kong, China | 6419 | 2.1 | 15 | 11 | 18 |
| Singapore | 6546 | 1.6 | 7 | 1 | 14 | Australia | 4798 | 1.6 | 10 | 18 | 2 |
| Hong Kong, China | 5213 | 1.3 | 20 | 18 | 21 | Singapore | 3898 | 1.3 | 18 | 38 | 2 |
| Bermuda | 4767 | 1.2 | 6 | 4 | 9 | Brazil | 2847 | 0.9 | 21 | 11 | 33 |
| Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | 3177 | 0.8 | 15 | 14 | 16 | Israel | 2348 | 0.8 | 4 | 11 | -2 |
| Above 15 | 324190 | 81.5 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 256314 | 83.1 | - | - | - |
| Japan | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 115140 | 100.0 | 13 | 14 | 13 | World | 133900 | 100.0 | 6 | 2 | 9 |
| United States | 31369 | 27.2 | ... | 7 | ... | United States | 41467 | 31.0 | ... | 6 | ... |
| European Union (25) | 28197 | 24.5 | ... | ... | ... | European Union (25) | 28523 | 21.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 8589 | 7.5 | ... | 25 | ... | China | 7022 | 5.2 | ... | 25 | ... |
| Taipei, Chinese | 7594 | 6.6 | ... | 8 | ... | Singapore | 6578 | 4.9 | ... | 3 | ... |
| China | 7559 | 6.6 | ... | 14 | ... | Korea, Republic of | 6577 | 4.9 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Above 5 | 83307 | 72.4 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 90166 | 67.3 | - | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | 5575 | 4.8 | ... | 25 | ... | Hong Kong, China | 5360 | 4.0 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Thailand | 3710 | 3.2 | ... | 47 | ... | Taipei, Chinese | 3643 | 2.7 | ... | 0 | ... |
| Hong Kong, China | 3118 | 2.7 | ... | -4 | ... | Australia | 3185 | 2.4 | ... | -7 | ... |
| Canada | 2153 | 1.9 | ... | 8 | ... | Thailand | 2650 | 2.0 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Indonesia | 1832 | 1.6 | ... | -8 | ... | Switzerland | 2236 | 1.7 | ... | -1 | ... |
| Australia | 1609 | 1.4 | ... | 15 | ... | Philippines | 1626 | 1.2 | ... | 6 | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | 1505 | 1.3 | ... | 1 | ... | Indonesia | 1495 | 1.1 | ... | -5 | ... |
| Switzerland | 1460 | 1.3 | ... | -9 | ... | Canada | 1483 | 1.1 | ... | 15 | ... |
| Philippines | 987 | 0.9 | ... | 16 | ... | United Arab Emirates | 1367 | 1.0 | ... | 18 | ... |
| Saudi Arabia | 845 | 0.7 | ... | -141 | ... | Malaysia | 1100 | 0.8 | ... | -10 | ... |
| Above 15 | 106102 | 92.2 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 114313 | 85.4 | - | - | - |

Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | |
| | 2006 | 2006 | 2004-06 | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2004-06 | 2005 | 2006 | |
| Hong Kong, China a | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 72674 | 100.0 | 15 | 16 | 14 | World | 36905 | 100.0 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| China | 17637 | 24.3 | 8 | 10 | 7 | China | 9846 | 26.7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| United States | 15323 | 21.1 | 17 | 15 | 19 | European Union (25) | 5835 | 15.8 | 19 | 17 | 21 |
| European Union (25) | 12527 | 17.2 | 21 | 18 | 23 | United States | 5489 | 14.9 | 10 | 12 | 8 |
| Japan | 5166 | 7.1 | 14 | 14 | 15 | Japan | 3125 | 8.5 | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| Taipei, Chinese | 4676 | 6.4 | 8 | 13 | 3 | Australia | 2096 | 5.7 | 5 | 8 | 2 |
| Above 5 | 55329 | 76.1 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 26391 | 71.5 | - | - | - |
| Singapore | 2004 | 2.8 | 15 | 15 | 16 | Singapore | 1957 | 5.3 | 28 | 20 | 36 |
| Australia | 1936 | 2.7 | 36 | 45 | 28 | Taipei, Chinese | 1466 | 4.0 | 9 | 11 | 7 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1920 | 2.6 | 18 | 7 | 30 | Canada | 997 | 2.7 | 1 | -1 | 3 |
| Canada | 1133 | 1.6 | 12 | 12 | 12 | Thailand | 990 | 2.7 | 2 | -1 | 5 |
| Malaysia | 846 | 1.2 | 11 | 9 | 12 | Korea, Republic of | 690 | 1.9 | -6 | 3 | -14 |
| Thailand | 777 | 1.1 | 17 | 29 | 6 | Malaysia | 542 | 1.5 | 15 | 14 | 16 |
| Switzerland | 720 | 1.0 | 9 | 5 | 14 | Macao, China | 501 | 1.4 | 6 | 4 | 8 |
| India | 620 | 0.9 | 10 | 5 | 15 | India | 429 | 1.2 | 30 | 38 | 23 |
| Indonesia | 536 | 0.7 | 29 | 33 | 26 | United Arab Emirates | 377 | 1.0 | 36 | 42 | 31 |
| Philippines | 476 | 0.7 | 16 | 47 | -9 | Philippines | 357 | 1.0 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| Above 15 | 66297 | 91.2 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 34697 | 94.0 | - | - | - |
| Singapore b, c | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 58957 | 100.0 | 12 | 13 | 12 | World | 61745 | 100.0 | 11 | 10 | 12 |
| United States | 7735 | 13.1 | 18 | 16 | 20 | United States | 10786 | 17.5 | 6 | 8 | 4 |
| European Union (25) | 7678 | 13.0 | 15 | 9 | 21 | European Union (25) | 10155 | 16.4 | 25 | 22 | 28 |
| Japan | 5036 | 8.5 | 8 | 10 | 6 | Japan | 3807 | 6.2 | 13 | -5 | 34 |
| Australia | 2703 | 4.6 | 16 | 23 | 10 | Hong Kong, China | 1744 | 2.8 | 17 | 11 | 25 |
| Hong Kong, China | 2600 | 4.4 | 12 | 21 | 4 | China | 1345 | 2.2 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Above 5 | 25752 | 43.7 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 27836 | 45.1 | - | - | - |
| China | 2479 | 4.2 | 4 | 8 | 1 | Australia | 1154 | 1.9 | 8 | 0 | 16 |
| Indonesia | 2298 | 3.9 | 11 | 6 | 16 | India | 931 | 1.5 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
| Malaysia | 1976 | 3.4 | 6 | 4 | 8 | Korea, Republic of | 842 | 1.4 | 12 | 14 | 10 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1914 | 3.2 | 5 | 17 | -6 | Malaysia | 792 | 1.3 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| India | 1616 | 2.7 | 14 | 17 | 10 | Switzerland | 782 | 1.3 | 2 | 11 | -6 |
| Thailand | 1525 | 2.6 | 7 | 14 | 1 | Indonesia | 719 | 1.2 | -3 | -5 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 1302 | 2.2 | -1 | 1 | -4 | Taipei, Chinese | 669 | 1.1 | 28 | 18 | 40 |
| Taipei, Chinese | 1204 | 2.0 | 6 | 13 | -1 | Thailand | 632 | 1.0 | 7 | 17 | -1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 864 | 1.5 | 10 | 2 | 18 | Norway | 371 | 0.6 | 5 | 39 | -20 |
| Philippines | 615 | 1.0 | 3 | -3 | 10 | Philippines | 271 | 0.4 | 10 | -5 | 27 |
| Above 15 | 41544 | 70.5 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 34999 | 56.7 | - | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of d | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 48382 | 100.0 | 9 | 8 | 11 | World | 68023 | 100.0 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| United States | 11788 | 24.4 | 7 | 8 | 6 | United States | 19845 | 29.2 | 19 | 16 | 22 |
| European Union (25) | 7805 | 16.1 | 18 | 17 | 18 | European Union (25) | 11865 | 17.4 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| China | 6705 | 13.9 | 16 | 14 | 17 | Japan | 8251 | 12.1 | 14 | 15 | 13 |
| Japan | 6427 | 13.3 | -2 | -2 | -2 | China | 7478 | 11.0 | 23 | 28 | 18 |
| Above 4 | 32725 | 67.6 | - | - | - | Above 4 | 47439 | 69.7 | - | - | - |

Table 1.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | |
| | 2006 | 2006 | 2004-06 | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2004-06 | 2005 | 2006 | |
| Australia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 32438 | 100.0 | 8 | 9 | 7 | World | 31600 | 100.0 | 7 | 9 | 6 |
| European Union (25) | 6196 | 19.1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | European Union (25) | 7361 | 23.3 | 7 | 9 | 5 |
| United States | 4042 | 12.5 | 10 | 9 | 11 | United States | 5431 | 17.2 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| China | 2481 | 7.6 | 16 | 24 | 8 | Singapore | 3105 | 9.8 | 16 | 18 | 15 |
| Japan | 2324 | 7.2 | -1 | 2 | -4 | New Zealand | 1696 | 5.4 | 5 | 3 | 7 |
| New Zealand | 2299 | 7.1 | 6 | 12 | -1 | Japan | 1571 | 5.0 | 4 | 8 | 0 |
| Above 5 | 17342 | 53.5 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 19164 | 60.6 | - | - | - |
| Singapore | 2128 | 6.6 | 13 | 14 | 11 | Hong Kong, China | 1248 | 4.0 | 6 | 11 | 2 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1230 | 3.8 | 21 | 23 | 19 | Thailand | 913 | 2.9 | 20 | 9 | 32 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1199 | 3.7 | 1 | 3 | -2 | Switzerland | 866 | 2.7 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| India | 1154 | 3.6 | 37 | 57 | 20 | China | 826 | 2.6 | 1 | 12 | -9 |
| Malaysia | 894 | 2.8 | 4 | 13 | -4 | Malaysia | 643 | 2.0 | 10 | 14 | 6 |
| Indonesia | 595 | 1.8 | -4 | -5 | -4 | Fiji | 578 | 1.8 | 9 | 13 | 4 |
| Canada | 530 | 1.6 | 21 | 11 | 32 | Canada | 459 | 1.5 | 5 | 16 | -5 |
| Thailand | 509 | 1.6 | 7 | 9 | 5 | Indonesia | 401 | 1.3 | -25 | -7 | -39 |
| Switzerland | 379 | 1.2 | 12 | 10 | 13 | Korea, Republic of | 313 | 1.0 | 15 | 10 | 20 |
| Taipei, Chinese | 367 | 1.1 | 2 | 7 | -3 | Viet Nam | 313 | 1.0 | 8 | 12 | 5 |
| Above 15 | 26328 | 81.2 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 25724 | 81.4 | - | - | - |
| Russian Federation e | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 30866 | 100.0 | 23 | 21 | 25 | World | 43803 | 100.0 | 17 | 18 | 16 |
| European Union (25) | 11901 | 38.6 | 18 | 16 | 20 | European Union (25) | 18994 | 43.4 | 19 | 23 | 15 |
| United States | 2650 | 8.6 | 24 | 26 | 22 | Turkey | 3954 | 9.0 | 17 | 23 | 13 |
| Ukraine | 1532 | 5.0 | ... | ... | 38 | United States | 2485 | 5.7 | 6 | -14 | 31 |
| Switzerland | 1284 | 4.2 | 25 | 33 | 17 | Ukraine | 1948 | 4.4 | ... | ... | -5 |
| Turkey | 1267 | 4.1 | 40 | 43 | 37 | Egypt | 1304 | 3.0 | 33 | 34 | 33 |
| Above 5 | 18634 | 60.4 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 28686 | 65.5 | - | - | - |
| Kazakhstan | 1081 | 3.5 | 33 | 17 | 52 | Switzerland | 1152 | 2.6 | 11 | 4 | 18 |
| China | 832 | 2.7 | 15 | 3 | 28 | China | 1102 | 2.5 | 11 | 8 | 14 |
| Japan | 613 | 2.0 | 20 | 25 | 16 | Panama | 673 | 1.5 | 33 | 55 | 13 |
| British Virgin Islands | 594 | 1.9 | 29 | 42 | 18 | Kazakhstan | 615 | 1.4 | 21 | 24 | 18 |
| Uzbekistan | 476 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 127 | United Arab Emirates | 535 | 1.2 | 15 | 5 | 26 |
| Tajikistan | 454 | 1.5 | 76 | 13 | 172 | Belarus | 493 | 1.1 | 10 | 1 | 20 |
| Korea, Republic of | 450 | 1.5 | 14 | 8 | 20 | Israel | 365 | 0.8 | 11 | 31 | -6 |
| Belarus | 394 | 1.3 | 26 | 18 | 35 | Korea, Republic of | 359 | 0.8 | 36 | 34 | 38 |
| Canada | 377 | 1.2 | 78 | -2 | 225 | Serbia and Montenegro | 319 | 0.7 | -24 | -65 | 66 |
| Azerbaijan | 326 | 1.1 | ... | ... | 60 | British Virgin Islands | 304 | 0.7 | 93 | 98 | 88 |
| Above 15 | 24232 | 78.5 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 34605 | 79.0 | - | - | - |

a Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2006, they represented 2 per cent of exports, and 0.3 per cent of imports.

b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 12 per cent of commercial services exports, and 34 per cent of imports.

c ASEAN countries accounted for 12 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d In 2006 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of exports and imports.

e In 2006 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 6 per cent of exports and 11 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

5. Regional Trade Agreements

Table I.17

Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Origin | Destination | United States | Canada | Mexico | NAFTA | All other countries | World |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|
| Value | | | | | | | |
| United States | 1990 | - | 83.0 | 28.3 | 111.3 | 282.3 | 393.6 |
| | 2000 | - | 176.4 | 111.7 | 288.1 | 493.8 | 781.9 |
| | 2005 | - | 211.4 | 120.0 | 331.5 | 572.8 | 904.3 |
| | 2006 | - | 230.2 | 134.1 | 364.4 | 672.3 | 1036.6 |
| | 2007 | - | 248.4 | 136.5 | 384.9 | 777.6 | 1162.5 |
| Canada | 1990 | 95.2 | - | 0.5 | 95.7 | 31.9 | 127.6 |
| | 2000 | 241.6 | - | 1.4 | 243.0 | 33.7 | 276.6 |
| | 2005 | 302.2 | - | 2.8 | 305.0 | 55.1 | 360.1 |
| | 2006 | 316.7 | - | 3.9 | 320.5 | 67.7 | 388.2 |
| | 2007 | 331.9 | - | 4.6 | 336.6 | 82.4 | 419.0 |
| Mexico | 1990 | 32.3 | 0.2 | - | 32.5 | 8.2 | 40.7 |
| | 2000 | 147.2 | 3.3 | - | 150.5 | 15.9 | 166.4 |
| | 2005 | 183.8 | 4.2 | - | 188.1 | 26.1 | 214.2 |
| | 2006 | 212.1 | 5.2 | - | 217.3 | 32.7 | 250.0 |
| | 2007 | 223.7 | 6.5 | - | 230.1 | 41.9 | 272.0 |
| NAFTA | 1990 | 127.5 | 83.2 | 28.8 | 239.5 | 322.4 | 561.9 |
| | 2000 | 388.8 | 179.7 | 113.1 | 681.6 | 543.4 | 1224.9 |
| | 2005 | 486.1 | 215.7 | 122.8 | 824.6 | 654.0 | 1478.6 |
| | 2006 | 528.8 | 235.4 | 138.0 | 902.2 | 772.6 | 1674.8 |
| | 2007 | 555.6 | 254.9 | 141.1 | 951.6 | 901.8 | 1853.4 |
| Share | | | | | | | |
| United States | 2000 | - | 14.4 | 9.1 | 23.5 | 40.3 | 63.8 |
| | 2007 | - | 13.4 | 7.4 | 20.8 | 42.0 | 62.7 |
| Canada | 2000 | 19.7 | - | 0.1 | 19.8 | 2.7 | 22.6 |
| | 2007 | 17.9 | - | 0.2 | 18.2 | 4.4 | 22.6 |
| Mexico | 2000 | 12.0 | 0.3 | - | 12.3 | 1.3 | 13.6 |
| | 2007 | 12.1 | 0.3 | - | 12.4 | 2.3 | 14.7 |
| NAFTA | 2000 | 31.7 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 55.6 | 44.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2007 | 30.0 | 13.8 | 7.6 | 51.3 | 48.7 | 100.0 |
| Annual percentage change | | | | | | | |
| United States | 2000-07 | - | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| | 2006 | - | 9 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 15 |
| | 2007 | - | 8 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 12 |
| Canada | 2000-07 | 5 | - | 19 | 5 | 14 | 6 |
| | 2006 | 5 | - | 39 | 5 | 23 | 8 |
| | 2007 | 5 | - | 20 | 5 | 22 | 8 |
| Mexico | 2000-07 | 6 | 10 | - | 6 | 15 | 7 |
| | 2006 | 15 | 22 | - | 16 | 25 | 17 |
| | 2007 | 5 | 25 | - | 6 | 28 | 9 |
| NAFTA | 2000-07 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 6 |
| | 2006 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 18 | 13 |
| | 2007 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 11 |

Table 1.18

Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by destination, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

| Origin | Destination | MERCOSUR | All other regions | | | World |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------|
| | | | Total | South and Central America | Other regions | |
| Value | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 1990 | 1833 | 10520 | 516 | 10004 | 12353 |
| | 2000 | 8402 | 17939 | 3936 | 14003 | 26341 |
| | 2006 | 9944 | 36625 | 8013 | 28612 | 46569 |
| | 2007 | 12471 | 43462 | 8710 | 34752 | 55933 |
| Brazil | 1990 | 1320 | 30094 | 1893 | 28201 | 31414 |
| | 2000 | 7762 | 47324 | 4402 | 42922 | 55086 |
| | 2006 | 13986 | 123821 | 17984 | 105837 | 137807 |
| | 2007 | 17354 | 143295 | 20159 | 123136 | 160649 |
| Paraguay | 1990 | 379 | 580 | 122 | 458 | 959 |
| | 2000 | 553 | 316 | 120 | 196 | 869 |
| | 2006 | 917 | 989 | 392 | 597 | 1906 |
| | 2007 | 1374 | 1411 | 878 | 533 | 2785 |
| Uruguay | 1990 | 595 | 1098 | 27 | 1071 | 1693 |
| | 2000 | 1024 | 1271 | 136 | 1135 | 2295 |
| | 2006 | 942 | 3011 | 410 | 2601 | 3953 |
| | 2007 | 1244 | 3241 | 412 | 2829 | 4485 |
| MERCOSUR | 1990 | 4127 | 42292 | 2558 | 39734 | 46419 |
| | 2000 | 17741 | 66850 | 8594 | 58256 | 84591 |
| | 2006 | 25789 | 164446 | 26799 | 137647 | 190235 |
| | 2007 | 32443 | 191409 | 30159 | 161250 | 223852 |
| Share | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 2000 | 9.9 | 21.2 | 4.7 | 16.6 | 31.1 |
| | 2007 | 5.6 | 19.4 | 3.9 | 15.5 | 25.0 |
| Brazil | 2000 | 9.2 | 55.9 | 5.2 | 50.7 | 65.1 |
| | 2007 | 7.8 | 64.0 | 9.0 | 55.0 | 71.8 |
| Paraguay | 2000 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| | 2007 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Uruguay | 2000 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| | 2007 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| MERCOSUR | 2000 | 21.0 | 79.0 | 10.2 | 68.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2007 | 14.5 | 85.5 | 13.5 | 72.0 | 100.0 |
| Annual percentage change | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 2000-07 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 11 |
| | 2006 | 29 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 15 |
| | 2007 | 25 | 19 | 9 | 21 | 20 |
| Brazil | 2000-07 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 16 | 17 |
| | 2006 | 19 | 16 | 25 | 15 | 16 |
| | 2007 | 24 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 17 |
| Paraguay | 2000-07 | 14 | 24 | 33 | 15 | 18 |
| | 2006 | 1 | 27 | 29 | 26 | 13 |
| | 2007 | 50 | 43 | 124 | -11 | 46 |
| Uruguay | 2000-07 | 3 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 10 |
| | 2006 | 21 | 15 | 57 | 10 | 16 |
| | 2007 | 32 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 13 |
| MERCOSUR | 2000-07 | 9 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 15 |
| | 2006 | 22 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 16 |
| | 2007 | 26 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 18 |

Table I.19

Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by origin, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

| Destination | Origin | MERCOSUR | All other regions | | | World |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------|
| | | | Total | South and Central America | Other regions | |
| Value | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 1990 | 833 | 3243 | 399 | 2844 | 4076 |
| | 2000 | 6881 | 18273 | 816 | 17457 | 25154 |
| | 2006 | 12556 | 21602 | 1174 | 20428 | 34158 |
| | 2007 | 16063 | 28717 | 1486 | 27231 | 44780 |
| Brazil | 1990 | 2441 | 20083 | 1349 | 18734 | 22524 |
| | 2000 | 8182 | 50871 | 3513 | 47358 | 59053 |
| | 2006 | 9488 | 86363 | 6069 | 80294 | 95851 |
| | 2007 | 12282 | 114299 | 7209 | 107090 | 126581 |
| Paraguay | 1990 | 404 | 948 | 58 | 890 | 1352 |
| | 2000 | 1132 | 1061 | 76 | 985 | 2193 |
| | 2006 | 1939 | 3940 | 357 | 3583 | 5879 |
| | 2007 | 2948 | 4332 | 57 | 4275 | 7280 |
| Uruguay | 1990 | 560 | 783 | 87 | 696 | 1343 |
| | 2000 | 1518 | 1948 | 237 | 1711 | 3466 |
| | 2006 | 2174 | 2583 | 701 | 1882 | 4757 |
| | 2007 | 2624 | 3102 | 684 | 2418 | 5726 |
| MERCOSUR | 1990 | 4238 | 25057 | 1893 | 23164 | 29295 |
| | 2000 | 17713 | 72153 | 4642 | 67511 | 89866 |
| | 2006 | 26157 | 114488 | 8301 | 106187 | 140645 |
| | 2007 | 33917 | 150450 | 9436 | 141014 | 184367 |
| Share | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 2000 | 7.7 | 20.3 | 0.9 | 19.4 | 28.0 |
| | 2007 | 8.7 | 15.6 | 0.8 | 14.8 | 24.3 |
| Brazil | 2000 | 9.1 | 56.6 | 3.9 | 52.7 | 65.7 |
| | 2007 | 6.7 | 62.0 | 3.9 | 58.1 | 68.7 |
| Paraguay | 2000 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| | 2007 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 |
| Uruguay | 2000 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 3.9 |
| | 2007 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| MERCOSUR | 2000 | 19.7 | 80.3 | 5.2 | 75.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2007 | 18.4 | 81.6 | 5.1 | 76.5 | 100.0 |
| Annual percentage change | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 2000-07 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| | 2006 | 8 | 27 | -2 | 29 | 19 |
| | 2007 | 28 | 33 | 27 | 33 | 31 |
| Brazil | 2000-07 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| | 2006 | 26 | 23 | 64 | 21 | 23 |
| | 2007 | 29 | 32 | 19 | 33 | 32 |
| Paraguay | 2000-07 | 15 | 22 | -4 | 23 | 19 |
| | 2006 | 15 | 94 | 155 | 89 | 58 |
| | 2007 | 52 | 10 | -84 | 19 | 24 |
| Uruguay | 2000-07 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 7 |
| | 2006 | 33 | 15 | 112 | -2 | 23 |
| | 2007 | 21 | 20 | -2 | 28 | 20 |
| MERCOSUR | 2000-07 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| | 2006 | 16 | 25 | 54 | 23 | 23 |
| | 2007 | 30 | 31 | 14 | 33 | 31 |

Table I.20

Merchandise exports of Andean Community countries by destination, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

| Origin | Destination | Andean Community | All other regions | | | World |
|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------|
| | | | Total | South and Central America | Other regions | |
| Value | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 1990 | 57 | 869 | 359 | 510 | 926 |
| | 2000 | 259 | 971 | 378 | 593 | 1230 |
| | 2006 | 381 | 3494 | 2384 | 1110 | 3875 |
| | 2007 | 372 | 4118 | 2644 | 1474 | 4490 |
| Colombia | 1990 | 169 | 6597 | 965 | 5632 | 6766 |
| | 2000 | 877 | 12163 | 2762 | 9401 | 13040 |
| | 2006 | 1988 | 22400 | 5290 | 17110 | 24388 |
| | 2007 | 2148 | 27843 | 8196 | 19647 | 29991 |
| Ecuador | 1990 | 171 | 2543 | 594 | 1949 | 2714 |
| | 2000 | 554 | 4373 | 921 | 3452 | 4927 |
| | 2006 | 1763 | 10965 | 1665 | 9300 | 12728 |
| | 2007 | 2154 | 11631 | 2735 | 8896 | 13785 |
| Peru | 1990 | 156 | 3074 | 301 | 2773 | 3230 |
| | 2000 | 337 | 6691 | 784 | 5907 | 7028 |
| | 2006 | 1037 | 22763 | 3339 | 19424 | 23800 |
| | 2007 | 1233 | 26723 | 4229 | 22494 | 27956 |
| Andean Community | 1990 | 553 | 13083 | 2219 | 10864 | 13636 |
| | 2000 | 2027 | 24198 | 4845 | 19353 | 26225 |
| | 2006 | 5169 | 59622 | 12678 | 46944 | 64791 |
| | 2007 | 5907 | 70315 | 17804 | 52511 | 76222 |
| Share | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 2000 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 4.7 |
| | 2007 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 5.9 |
| Colombia | 2000 | 3.3 | 46.4 | 10.5 | 35.8 | 49.7 |
| | 2007 | 2.8 | 36.5 | 10.8 | 25.8 | 39.3 |
| Ecuador | 2000 | 2.1 | 16.7 | 3.5 | 13.2 | 18.8 |
| | 2007 | 2.8 | 15.3 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 18.1 |
| Peru | 2000 | 1.3 | 25.5 | 3.0 | 22.5 | 26.8 |
| | 2007 | 1.6 | 35.1 | 5.5 | 29.5 | 36.7 |
| Andean Community | 2000 | 7.7 | 92.3 | 18.5 | 73.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2007 | 7.7 | 92.3 | 23.4 | 68.9 | 100.0 |
| Annual percentage change | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 2000-07 | 5 | 23 | 32 | 14 | 20 |
| | 2006 | 24 | 41 | 57 | 15 | 39 |
| | 2007 | -2 | 18 | 11 | 33 | 16 |
| Colombia | 2000-07 | 14 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 13 |
| | 2006 | -5 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 15 |
| | 2007 | 8 | 24 | 55 | 15 | 23 |
| Ecuador | 2000-07 | 21 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 16 |
| | 2006 | 26 | 26 | 5 | 31 | 26 |
| | 2007 | 22 | 6 | 64 | -4 | 8 |
| Peru | 2000-07 | 20 | 22 | 27 | 21 | 22 |
| | 2006 | 28 | 37 | 39 | 37 | 37 |
| | 2007 | 19 | 17 | 27 | 16 | 17 |
| Andean Community | 2000-07 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 15 | 16 |
| | 2006 | 12 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 26 |
| | 2007 | 14 | 18 | 40 | 12 | 18 |

Table I.21

Merchandise imports of Andean Community countries by origin, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

| Destination | Origin | Andean Community | All other regions | | | World |
|---------------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------|
| | | | Total | South and Central America | Other regions | |
| Value | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 1990 | 27 | 660 | 297 | 363 | 687 |
| | 2000 | 144 | 1686 | 731 | 955 | 1830 |
| | 2006 | 263 | 2551 | 1360 | 1191 | 2814 |
| | 2007 | 312 | 3132 | 1653 | 1479 | 3444 |
| Colombia | 1990 | 152 | 5438 | 936 | 4502 | 5590 |
| | 2000 | 667 | 10872 | 1985 | 8887 | 11539 |
| | 2006 | 1955 | 24091 | 4898 | 19193 | 26046 |
| | 2007 | 2347 | 30550 | 5032 | 25518 | 32897 |
| Ecuador | 1990 | 87 | 1774 | 281 | 1493 | 1861 |
| | 2000 | 568 | 3153 | 836 | 2317 | 3721 |
| | 2006 | 1900 | 10214 | 2954 | 7260 | 12114 |
| | 2007 | 1976 | 11589 | 3722 | 7867 | 13565 |
| Peru | 1990 | 284 | 2350 | 572 | 1778 | 2634 |
| | 2000 | 775 | 6640 | 1838 | 4802 | 7415 |
| | 2006 | 2163 | 13149 | 4106 | 9043 | 15312 |
| | 2007 | 2617 | 17563 | 4616 | 12947 | 20180 |
| Andean Community | 1990 | 550 | 10222 | 2086 | 8136 | 10772 |
| | 2000 | 2154 | 22351 | 5390 | 16961 | 24505 |
| | 2006 | 6281 | 50005 | 13318 | 36687 | 56286 |
| | 2007 | 7252 | 62834 | 15023 | 47811 | 70086 |
| Share | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 2000 | 0.6 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 7.5 |
| | 2007 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.9 |
| Colombia | 2000 | 2.7 | 44.4 | 8.1 | 36.3 | 47.1 |
| | 2007 | 3.3 | 43.6 | 7.2 | 36.4 | 46.9 |
| Ecuador | 2000 | 2.3 | 12.9 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 15.2 |
| | 2007 | 2.8 | 16.5 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 19.4 |
| Peru | 2000 | 3.2 | 27.1 | 7.5 | 19.6 | 30.3 |
| | 2007 | 3.7 | 25.1 | 6.6 | 18.5 | 28.8 |
| Andean Community | 2000 | 8.8 | 91.2 | 22.0 | 69.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2007 | 10.3 | 89.7 | 21.4 | 68.2 | 100.0 |
| Annual percentage change | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 2000-07 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 9 |
| | 2006 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 20 |
| | 2007 | 19 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 22 |
| Colombia | 2000-07 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 16 |
| | 2006 | 32 | 22 | 30 | 20 | 23 |
| | 2007 | 20 | 27 | 3 | 33 | 26 |
| Ecuador | 2000-07 | 19 | 20 | 24 | 19 | 20 |
| | 2006 | 7 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 18 |
| | 2007 | 4 | 13 | 26 | 8 | 12 |
| Peru | 2000-07 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| | 2006 | 21 | 23 | 32 | 19 | 22 |
| | 2007 | 21 | 34 | 12 | 43 | 32 |
| Andean Community | 2000-07 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| | 2006 | 19 | 22 | 28 | 20 | 21 |
| | 2007 | 15 | 26 | 13 | 30 | 25 |

Table 1.22

Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by destination, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Origin | Destination | Year | ASEAN | All other regions | | | World |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|-------|-------------------|---------------|------|-------|
| | | | Total | Asia | Other regions | | |
| Value | | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | | 1990 | 3 | 23 | 15 | 8 | 26 |
| | | 2000 | 11 | 54 | 28 | 26 | 65 |
| | | 2006 | 19 | 85 | 50 | 35 | 104 |
| | | 2007 | 23 | 95 | 55 | 40 | 118 |
| Malaysia | | 1990 | 9 | 21 | 10 | 11 | 29 |
| | | 2000 | 26 | 72 | 33 | 39 | 98 |
| | | 2006 | 42 | 119 | 56 | 62 | 161 |
| | 2007 | 45 | 131 | 66 | 65 | 176 | |
| Philippines | | 1990 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| | | 2000 | 5 | 34 | 13 | 21 | 40 |
| | | 2006 | 8 | 39 | 20 | 19 | 47 |
| | | 2007 | 8 | 42 | 26 | 17 | 50 |
| Singapore a | | 1990 | 14 | 39 | 15 | 24 | 53 |
| | | 2000 | 42 | 96 | 45 | 51 | 138 |
| | | 2006 | 84 | 188 | 111 | 77 | 272 |
| | | 2007 | 95 | 204 | 122 | 82 | 299 |
| Thailand | | 1990 | 3 | 20 | 7 | 14 | 23 |
| | | 2000 | 13 | 56 | 23 | 32 | 69 |
| | | 2006 | 27 | 104 | 50 | 53 | 131 |
| | | 2007 | 33 | 120 | 59 | 61 | 153 |
| ASEAN | | 1990 | 29 | 115 | ... | ... | 144 |
| | | 2000 | 104 | 328 | ... | ... | 432 |
| | | 2006 | 191 | 580 | ... | ... | 771 |
| | | 2007 | 216 | 649 | ... | ... | 864 |
| Share | | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | | 2000 | 2.7 | 12.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 15.1 |
| | | 2007 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 13.7 |
| Malaysia | | 2000 | 6.0 | 16.7 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 22.7 |
| | | 2007 | 5.2 | 15.1 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 20.4 |
| Philippines | | 2000 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 9.2 |
| | | 2007 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 5.8 |
| Singapore a | | 2000 | 9.6 | 22.3 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 31.9 |
| | | 2007 | 11.0 | 23.6 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 34.6 |
| Thailand | | 2000 | 3.1 | 12.9 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 16.0 |
| | | 2007 | 3.8 | 13.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 17.7 |
| ASEAN | | 2000 | 24.0 | 76.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 |
| | | 2007 | 25.0 | 75.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 |
| Annual percentage change | | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | | 2000-07 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 9 |
| | | 2006 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 21 | 19 |
| | | 2007 | 21 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 14 |
| Malaysia | | 2000-07 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| | | 2006 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 17 | 14 |
| | | 2007 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 4 | 10 |
| Philippines | | 2000-07 | 6 | 3 | 10 | -3 | 3 |
| | | 2006 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 21 | 15 |
| | | 2007 | -2 | 8 | 25 | -10 | 6 |
| Singapore a | | 2000-07 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 7 | 12 |
| | | 2006 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 14 | 18 |
| | | 2007 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 10 |
| Thailand | | 2000-07 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 12 |
| | | 2006 | 14 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 19 |
| | | 2007 | 20 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 17 |
| ASEAN | | 2000-07 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | 10 |
| | | 2006 | 15 | 18 | ... | ... | 18 |
| | | 2007 | 13 | 12 | ... | ... | 12 |

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table I.23

Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by origin, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Destination | Origin | ASEAN | All other regions | | | World |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|-------------------|------|---------------|-------|
| | | | Total | Asia | Other regions | |
| Value | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | 1990 | 2 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 22 |
| | 2000 | 8 | 35 | 12 | 23 | 44 |
| | 2006 | 25 | 55 | 16 | 39 | 80 |
| | 2007 | 30 | 63 | 20 | 43 | 92 |
| Malaysia | 1990 | 6 | 24 | 12 | 11 | 29 |
| | 2000 | 20 | 62 | 34 | 29 | 82 |
| | 2006 | 33 | 98 | 55 | 43 | 131 |
| | 2007 | 37 | 110 | 64 | 46 | 147 |
| Philippines | 1990 | 1 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 13 |
| | 2000 | 5 | 32 | 15 | 17 | 37 |
| | 2006 | 11 | 43 | 23 | 20 | 54 |
| | 2007 | 13 | 45 | 26 | 19 | 58 |
| Singapore a | 1990 | 12 | 48 | 21 | 28 | 61 |
| | 2000 | 40 | 95 | 42 | 53 | 135 |
| | 2006 | 62 | 176 | 87 | 89 | 239 |
| | 2007 | 66 | 197 | 96 | 101 | 263 |
| Thailand | 1990 | 4 | 29 | 16 | 13 | 33 |
| | 2000 | 10 | 52 | 27 | 25 | 62 |
| | 2006 | 25 | 104 | 57 | 46 | 129 |
| | 2007 | 25 | 116 | 67 | 49 | 141 |
| ASEAN | 1990 | 26 | 136 | .. | .. | 162 |
| | 2000 | 89 | 291 | .. | .. | 381 |
| | 2006 | 173 | 515 | .. | .. | 688 |
| | 2007 | 190 | 584 | .. | .. | 774 |
| Share | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | 2000 | 2.2 | 9.2 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 11.5 |
| | 2007 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 11.9 |
| Malaysia | 2000 | 5.2 | 16.4 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 21.5 |
| | 2007 | 4.8 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 19.0 |
| Philippines | 2000 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 9.7 |
| | 2007 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 7.5 |
| Singapore a | 2000 | 10.5 | 24.9 | 11.0 | 13.9 | 35.3 |
| | 2007 | 8.5 | 25.5 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 34.0 |
| Thailand | 2000 | 2.7 | 13.6 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 16.3 |
| | 2007 | 3.2 | 15.0 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 18.2 |
| ASEAN | 2000 | 23.5 | 76.5 | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| | 2007 | 24.5 | 75.5 | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| Annual percentage change | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | 2000-07 | 20 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 11 |
| | 2006 | 12 | 4 | -2 | 6 | 6 |
| | 2007 | 16 | 15 | 27 | 10 | 15 |
| Malaysia | 2000-07 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| | 2006 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 |
| | 2007 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 12 |
| Philippines | 2000-07 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 7 |
| | 2006 | 15 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| | 2007 | 26 | 3 | 12 | -7 | 7 |
| Singapore a | 2000-07 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| | 2006 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 19 |
| | 2007 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 10 |
| Thailand | 2000-07 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 12 |
| | 2006 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| | 2007 | -2 | 12 | 18 | 5 | 9 |
| ASEAN | 2000-07 | 11 | 10 | .. | .. | 11 |
| | 2006 | 17 | 13 | .. | .. | 14 |
| | 2007 | 10 | 13 | .. | .. | 13 |

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

6. Least-developed countries

Table I.24

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Ratio to GDP | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|----------|
| | GDP | Goods and commercial services | | Goods | | Commercial services | |
| | | 2006 | 2000 | 2006 | 2000 | 2006 | 2000 |
| LDCs | 349200 | 24 | 34 | 21 | 30 | 4 | 3 |
| Afghanistan | 8399 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Angola | 45163 | 90 | ... | 87 | ... | 3 | ... |
| Bangladesh | 61897 | 14 | 20 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 1 |
| Benin | 4775 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 6 | 4 |
| Bhutan | 942 | 30 | 39 | 26 | 33 | 4 | 5 |
| Burkina Faso | 6173 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Burundi | 903 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| Cambodia | 7258 | 50 | 68 | 38 | 51 | 12 | 17 |
| Cape Verde | 1144 | 26 | 43 | 7 | 11 | 19 | 33 |
| Central African Republic | 1494 | 18 | 11 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Chad | 6541 | 15 | 53 | 13 | 51 | 2 | 1 |
| Comoros | 403 | 24 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 19 | 11 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 8543 | 22 | ... | 21 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Djibouti | 769 | 18 | 21 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 13 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 8565 | 100 | 94 | 100 | 94 | 1 | 1 |
| Eritrea | 1085 | 14 | ... | 6 | ... | 9 | ... |
| Ethiopia | 13315 | 11 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 |
| Gambia | 511 | 45 | 39 | 30 | 21 | 15 | 18 |
| Guinea | 3317 | 22 | 31 | 21 | 30 | 1 | 1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 304 | 31 | 26 | 29 | 24 | 2 | 1 |
| Haiti | 4975 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 3 |
| Kiribati | 71 | 26 | ... | 13 | ... | 13 | ... |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 3437 | 28 | 35 | 20 | 29 | 9 | 6 |
| Lesotho | 1494 | 29 | 50 | 25 | 46 | 4 | 3 |
| Liberia | 631 | ... | 25 | ... | 25 | ... | 0 |
| Madagascar | 5499 | 29 | 29 | 21 | 18 | 8 | 11 |
| Malawi | 3164 | 25 | 18 | 23 | 15 | 2 | 3 |
| Maldives | 927 | 72 | 74 | 17 | 23 | 55 | 51 |
| Mali | 5866 | 26 | 31 | 23 | 26 | 4 | 5 |
| Mauritania | 2663 | 36 | 55 | 33 | 51 | 3 | 3 |
| Mozambique | 6833 | 16 | 40 | 9 | 35 | 8 | 5 |
| Myanmar | 13123 | 24 | 37 | 19 | 35 | 5 | 2 |
| Nepal | 8938 | 22 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 3 |
| Niger | 3663 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 2 |
| Rwanda | 2494 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| Samoa | 424 | ... | 34 | ... | 2 | ... | 32 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 123 | ... | 13 | ... | 6 | ... | 7 |
| Senegal | 9186 | 27 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 7 | 8 |
| Sierra Leone | 1450 | 8 | 22 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 3 |
| Solomon Islands | 336 | 38 | 51 | 23 | 36 | 15 | 15 |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sudan | 37442 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Tanzania | 12784 | 14 | 26 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 11 |
| Timor Leste | 356 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Togo | 2206 | 31 | 42 | 27 | 34 | 3 | 8 |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | 9419 | 11 | 17 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 5 |
| Vanuatu | 388 | 59 | 46 | 11 | 10 | 48 | 36 |
| Yemen | 19057 | 42 | ... | 40 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Zambia | 10734 | 27 | 39 | 23 | 37 | 4 | 2 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | |
| World | 48461900 | 25 | 30 | 20 | 25 | 5 | 6 |

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Metadata.

Table I.25

Merchandise exports and imports of the least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Value | Annual percentage change | | | | Value | Annual percentage change | | | |
| | 2007 | 2000-07 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2007 | 2000-07 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| LDCs | 123600 | 19 | 36 | 24 | 19 | 120723 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 20 |
| Oil exporters | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 39900 | 26 | 79 | 32 | 25 | 11400 | 21 | 43 | 5 | 30 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 9950 | 37 | 52 | 18 | 21 | 3100 | 32 | 35 | 24 | 18 |
| Sudan | 8879 | 26 | 28 | 17 | 57 | 8775 | 28 | 66 | 19 | 9 |
| Yemen | 7310 | 9 | 37 | 14 | 0 | 6500 | 16 | 22 | 9 | 23 |
| Chad | 3450 | 52 | 44 | 8 | 1 | 1500 | 25 | 0 | 38 | 15 |
| Exporters of manufactures | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | 12453 | 10 | 12 | 27 | 6 | 18595 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| Myanmar | 6257 | 21 | 60 | 20 | 36 | 3250 | 4 | -12 | 33 | 27 |
| Cambodia | 4100 | 17 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 5500 | 16 | 23 | 21 | 16 |
| Madagascar | 1190 | 5 | -14 | 14 | 22 | 2590 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 45 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 923 | 16 | 52 | 59 | 5 | 1065 | 10 | 24 | 20 | 0 |
| Nepal | 888 | 1 | 12 | -3 | 6 | 2904 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 17 |
| Lesotho | 805 | 20 | -8 | 7 | 16 | 1730 | 11 | -2 | 4 | 18 |
| Haiti | 522 | 7 | 20 | 10 | 1 | 1682 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 4 |
| Exporters of commodities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zambia | 4619 | 32 | 15 | 108 | 22 | 3971 | 22 | 19 | 20 | 29 |
| Mozambique | 2700 | 33 | 19 | 34 | 13 | 3300 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 15 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 2650 | 18 | 18 | 6 | 14 | 3700 | 27 | 14 | 21 | 35 |
| Tanzania | 2022 | 16 | 13 | 4 | 16 | 5337 | 20 | 21 | 29 | 26 |
| Senegal | 1698 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 4452 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 30 |
| Uganda | 1623 | 20 | 34 | 17 | 37 | 3466 | 12 | 19 | 25 | 36 |
| Mauritania | 1510 | 23 | 42 | 119 | 10 | 1510 | 19 | 9 | -18 | 29 |
| Mali | 1480 | 15 | 13 | 41 | -5 | 2255 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 24 |
| Ethiopia | 1284 | 15 | 33 | 15 | 24 | 5395 | 23 | 34 | 16 | 12 |
| Guinea | 1100 | 7 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 1190 | 10 | 5 | 13 | 28 |
| Niger | 733 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 44 | 970 | 14 | 7 | 18 | 2 |
| Malawi | 710 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 31 | 1450 | 15 | 25 | 4 | 20 |
| Togo | 690 | 10 | 10 | -7 | 13 | 1440 | 14 | 36 | 4 | 15 |
| Benin | 650 | 7 | 2 | -2 | 14 | 1500 | 14 | 0 | 17 | 43 |
| Burkina Faso | 607 | 16 | -2 | 26 | 3 | 1650 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 14 |
| Bhutan | 600 | 29 | 41 | 60 | 45 | 480 | 15 | -6 | 9 | 14 |
| Afghanistan | 480 | 15 | 22 | 6 | 18 | 2950 | 14 | 13 | 5 | 14 |
| Somalia | 290 | 6 | 0 | -3 | 0 | 680 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 3 |
| Sierra Leone | 244 | 52 | 14 | 46 | 6 | 445 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 14 |
| Maldives | 228 | 11 | -10 | 39 | 1 | 1096 | 16 | 16 | 24 | 18 |
| Central African Republic | 195 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 23 | 230 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 13 |
| Liberia | 184 | -8 | 26 | 20 | 17 | 499 | -4 | -8 | 51 | 7 |
| Rwanda | 177 | 19 | 27 | 14 | 24 | 737 | 20 | 41 | 24 | 49 |
| Solomon Islands | 168 | 14 | 6 | 17 | 38 | 240 | 15 | 52 | 8 | 20 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 95 | 6 | 18 | -17 | 28 | 140 | 13 | 27 | 20 | 10 |
| Burundi | 62 | 3 | 19 | 4 | 7 | 319 | 12 | 53 | 60 | -26 |
| Djibouti | 60 | 10 | 4 | 40 | 9 | 410 | 10 | 6 | 21 | 22 |
| Vanuatu | 30 | 2 | 1 | -3 | -18 | 215 | 14 | 17 | 7 | 35 |
| Cape Verde | 19 | 8 | 17 | 17 | -7 | 750 | 18 | 2 | 24 | 38 |
| Samoa | 15 | 1 | 11 | -10 | 45 | 227 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 4 |
| Eritrea | 15 | -12 | 5 | -5 | 43 | 515 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Gambia | 13 | -2 | -20 | 43 | 13 | 315 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 21 |
| Comoros | 9 | -7 | -35 | -17 | -14 | 120 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 4 |
| Kiribati | 9 | 13 | 45 | 76 | 35 | 95 | 13 | 25 | -14 | 50 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 3 | 0 | -4 | 13 | -21 | 70 | 13 | 20 | 42 | -1 |
| Tuvalu | 1 | 100 | -54 | 2687 | -24 | 14 | 15 | 13 | -2 | 8 |
| Timor Leste | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | | | |
| World a | 13950000 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 14244000 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 |

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2007 are largely estimated.

Table I.26

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | European Union (27) | | | | Asia ^a | | | | North America ^b | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| | Value | | Annual percentage change | | Value | | Annual percentage change | | Value | | Annual percentage change |
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | | 2006 | 2005 | 2006 | | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| A. Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total LDCs | 4470 | 2 | 23 | Total LDCs | 4998 | 14 | 12 | Total LDCs | 675 | 9 | -5 |
| Tanzania | 457 | 2 | 28 | Myanmar | 1593 | 25 | 20 | Bangladesh | 181 | 34 | -14 |
| Uganda | 427 | -5 | 25 | Tanzania | 259 | 20 | -14 | Liberia | 136 | 41 | -10 |
| Senegal | 400 | 0 | 32 | Burkina Faso | 255 | 18 | 11 | Ethiopia | 86 | 6 | 32 |
| Ethiopia | 372 | 8 | 27 | Ethiopia | 240 | 71 | 40 | Madagascar | 48 | -7 | 16 |
| Madagascar | 312 | 13 | 2 | Bangladesh | 225 | 29 | 25 | Malawi | 44 | -52 | -4 |
| Bangladesh | 308 | 12 | 10 | Solomon Islands | 212 | 13 | 15 | Tanzania | 30 | 18 | 43 |
| Malawi | 280 | -6 | 41 | Vanuatu | 197 | 10 | 39 | Haiti | 26 | 14 | 6 |
| Mozambique | 269 | 17 | 49 | Mali | 181 | -29 | 26 | Uganda | 18 | -15 | -6 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 191 | 29 | 27 | Benin | 170 | 0 | -21 | Senegal | 12 | 1074 | -29 |
| Togo | 177 | 1 | 29 | Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 150 | 7 | 31 | Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 9 | -54 | 2378 |
| Sudan | 161 | -35 | 47 | Mozambique | 141 | 11 | 22 | Sudan | 8 | -53 | 23 |
| Others (39) | 1117 | 0 | 14 | Others (39) | 1375 | 7 | 3 | Others (39) | 75 | -2 | -32 |
| B. Fuels and mining products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total LDCs | 11004 | 4 | 46 | Total LDCs | 35546 | 29 | 56 | Total LDCs | 18697 | 32 | 7 |
| Angola | 4129 | -16 | 82 | Angola | 14092 | 28 | 82 | Angola | 13985 | 40 | 11 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2765 | 10 | 37 | Yemen | 6239 | 23 | 38 | Chad | 2227 | 28 | 12 |
| Mozambique | 1629 | 29 | 15 | Sudan | 5264 | 43 | 15 | Equatorial Guinea | 1842 | -1 | -5 |
| Mauritania | 626 | 22 | 17 | Equatorial Guinea | 3635 | 26 | 75 | Yemen | 305 | 59 | -35 |
| Guinea | 501 | -13 | 39 | Myanmar | 2221 | 45 | 31 | Guinea | 168 | 31 | 38 |
| Zambia | 483 | 222 | 27 | Zambia | 1298 | 15 | 76 | Sierra Leone | 60 | 2390 | 68 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 431 | -18 | 75 | Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 484 | 1938 | 238 | Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 46 | -97 | 1062 |
| Yemen | 226 | 25 | 131 | Guinea | 460 | 18 | 159 | Zambia | 44 | -12 | 66 |
| Others (42) | 215 | -20 | 3 | Others (42) | 1853 | 1 | 66 | Others (42) | 21 | 177 | -89 |
| C. Manufactures | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total LDCs | 10759 | 12 | -2 | Total LDCs | 2141 | 26 | -2 | Total LDCs | 8681 | 14 | 10 |
| Bangladesh | 6644 | 31 | 5 | Bangladesh | 678 | 14 | 21 | Bangladesh | 3953 | 20 | 5 |
| Cambodia | 924 | 25 | 11 | Myanmar | 282 | -5 | 27 | Cambodia | 2778 | 25 | 14 |
| Liberia | 435 | -4 | -58 | Nepal | 213 | -2 | -19 | Haiti | 489 | 8 | 1 |
| Madagascar | 397 | 22 | 17 | Cambodia | 205 | 7 | 7 | Lesotho | 462 | 1 | 6 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 362 | -18 | -9 | Angola | 162 | 4598 | 67 | Madagascar | 325 | -12 | 21 |
| Angola | 288 | -29 | -26 | Bhutan | 116 | 34 | 67 | Equatorial Guinea | 224 | -41 | 134 |
| Myanmar | 253 | 11 | -16 | Liberia | 114 | 256 | -52 | Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 156 | -37 | 105 |
| Niger | 242 | 13 | 48 | Samoa | 74 | 506 | 563 | Nepal | 108 | -8 | -9 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 184 | -14 | 27 | Senegal | 60 | 75 | -79 | Angola | 56 | -13 | 11 |
| Lesotho | 168 | 21 | 113 | Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 25 | -25 | 19 | Malawi | 21 | -21 | 9 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 159 | 4 | -7 | Tanzania | 24 | -52 | 40 | Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 18 | 49 | 31 |
| Sierra Leone | 120 | -14 | 7 | Madagascar | 23 | 59 | 21 | Tanzania | 15 | -18 | 7 |
| Nepal | 112 | 0 | 3 | Ethiopia | 20 | 32 | 10 | Niger | 9 | 504 | 19 |
| Others (37) | 472 | -37 | -11 | Others (37) | 145 | -5 | -17 | Others (37) | 66 | -18 | -19 |

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea Rep. of, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore and Taipei Chinese.

^b Canada and United States

Table I.27

Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in commercial services | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | Commercial services | Transportation services | | Travel | | Other commercial services | |
| | | 2006 | 2000 | 2006 | 2000 | 2006 | 2000 |
| Least developed countries | 11600 | 20 | 23 | 47 | 51 | 33 | 26 |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Angola | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 94 | ... |
| Bangladesh | 603 | 32 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 50 | 72 |
| Benin | 196 | 14 | 15 | 61 | 59 | 25 | 26 |
| Bhutan | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burkina Faso | 70 | 13 | 3 | 67 | 75 | 20 | 22 |
| Burundi | 6 | 43 | 15 | 37 | 24 | 20 | 62 |
| Cambodia | 1244 | 17 | 13 | 72 | 77 | 11 | 9 |
| Cape Verde | 372 | 44 | 34 | 40 | 58 | 16 | 8 |
| Central African Republic | 14 | 4 | 5 | 51 | 69 | 45 | 26 |
| Chad | 81 | 2 | ... | 65 | ... | 33 | ... |
| Comoros | 42 | 13 | 11 | 81 | 63 | 6 | 26 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Djibouti | 103 | 76 | 78 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 13 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 46 | 3 | ... | 50 | ... | 47 | ... |
| Eritrea | ... | 18 | ... | 64 | ... | 18 | ... |
| Ethiopia | 890 | 56 | 66 | 15 | 18 | 30 | 16 |
| Gambia | 92 | ... | 17 | 76 | 72 | ... | 11 |
| Guinea | 34 | 58 | 26 | 7 | ... | 34 | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | 4 | 12 | 13 | ... | 71 | ... | 16 |
| Haiti | 150 | ... | ... | 81 | 90 | ... | ... |
| Kiribati | ... | 12 | ... | 8 | ... | 81 | ... |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 221 | 13 | 16 | 76 | 72 | 11 | 11 |
| Lesotho | 51 | 2 | 1 | 67 | 54 | 31 | 45 |
| Liberia | 1 | ... | 31 | ... | 69 | ... | 0 |
| Madagascar | 587 | 16 | 26 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 32 |
| Malawi | 80 | 26 | ... | 74 | ... | 0 | ... |
| Maldives | 470 | 6 | 6 | 93 | 92 | 1 | 2 |
| Mali | 291 | 36 | 13 | 44 | 60 | 20 | 27 |
| Mauritania | 87 | 1 | ... | 20 | ... | 79 | ... |
| Mozambique | 355 | 30 | 30 | 23 | 39 | 47 | 31 |
| Myanmar | 256 | 17 | 51 | 35 | 18 | 48 | 31 |
| Nepal | 252 | 15 | 14 | 38 | 51 | 47 | 35 |
| Niger | 84 | 24 | 11 | 64 | 43 | 12 | 46 |
| Rwanda | 74 | 34 | 41 | 57 | 42 | 8 | 17 |
| Samoa | 134 | ... | 4 | ... | 67 | ... | 29 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 8 | 2 | 2 | 76 | 83 | 22 | 16 |
| Senegal | 713 | 10 | 16 | 44 | 35 | 47 | 49 |
| Sierra Leone | 40 | 46 | 34 | 27 | 58 | 27 | 8 |
| Solomon Islands | 51 | 3 | 27 | 9 | 3 | 89 | 69 |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sudan | 178 | 63 | 11 | 22 | 71 | 15 | 19 |
| Tanzania | 1467 | 10 | 23 | 65 | 65 | 25 | 12 |
| Timor Leste | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Togo | 175 | 23 | 39 | 18 | 12 | 59 | 50 |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | 437 | 15 | 3 | 81 | 71 | 4 | 27 |
| Vanuatu | 140 | 24 | 17 | 47 | 66 | 28 | 17 |
| Yemen | ... | 12 | ... | 42 | ... | 46 | ... |
| Zambia | 228 | 37 | 38 | 58 | 48 | 5 | 14 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | |
| World | 2777900 | 24 | 23 | 32 | 27 | 44 | 50 |

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata, Section II.2.

7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.28

Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2003-2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | | Annual percentage change | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2000-03 | 2004 | 2005 |
| Australia <i>a</i> | 24.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Austria b</i> | 9.1 | 9.4 | 13.9 | ... | 4 | 48 |
| Belgium <i>b, c</i> | 31.7 | 41.8 | 47.8 | 31 | 32 | 14 |
| <i>Canada d</i> | 70.6 | 74.8 | 85.3 | -6 | 6 | 14 |
| Czech Republic <i>e</i> | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -3 | 58 | 139 |
| Finland <i>f</i> | ... | 13.0 | 12.4 | ... | ... | -4 |
| France <i>b, c, g</i> | 145.6 | ... | ... | -12 | ... | ... |
| Germany | ... | ... | 383.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Greece</i> | ... | ... | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Hungary f</i> | ... | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy | ... | ... | 80.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Japan</i> | 40.3 | 44.5 | ... | ... | 10 | ... |
| Portugal <i>b</i> | 5.6 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 1 | 27 | 40 |
| <i>Slovak Republic f</i> | ... | ... | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>United States</i> | 521.8 | 583.5 | 653.3 | 6 | 12 | 12 |

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities. *Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.*

a Refers to fiscal year 2002-03 (July-June). Community, social and personal (except health), hotels and restaurants and communications services are not covered. Only includes affiliates directly controlled.

b Only includes affiliates directly owned.

c Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

d Branches are excluded.

e Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered

f Community, social and personal services are not covered.

g Refers to 2002 value and annual percentage change for 2000-02.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of economy data may not always be complete. See the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table I.29

Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2003-2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | | Annual percentage change | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2000-03 | 2004 | 2005 |
| <i>Austria</i> a | 24.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Belgium</i> | 25.0 | 28.2 | 28.9 | ... | 12 | 3 |
| <i>Bulgaria</i> b | ... | 2.5 | 2.9 | ... | ... | 19 |
| <i>Cyprus</i> b, c | ... | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | ... | 8 |
| <i>Czech Republic</i> | 18.6 | 23.0 | 28.5 | 40 | 23 | 24 |
| <i>Denmark</i> b, d, e | 4.9 | ... | ... | 29 | ... | ... |
| <i>Estonia</i> | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Finland</i> | 9.9 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 27 | 28 | -4 |
| <i>France</i> | 102.6 | 128.8 | 148.0 | ... | 26 | 15 |
| <i>Germany</i> | ... | ... | 183.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Greece</i> d | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Hong Kong, China</i> b, f | ... | 83.1 | 91.6 | ... | ... | 10 |
| <i>Hungary</i> | 8.4 | 11.8 | ... | ... | 41 | ... |
| <i>Israel</i> | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Italy</i> | 60.4 | 71.9 | 78.1 | ... | 19 | 9 |
| <i>Japan</i> g, h | 14.8 | 20.8 | ... | ... | 40 | ... |
| <i>Latvia</i> b | 0.9 | 1.3 | ... | ... | 52 | ... |
| <i>Lithuania</i> b | ... | 1.9 | 2.3 | ... | ... | 23 |
| <i>Netherlands</i> a, b, h | 35.7 | 43.9 | 54.5 | 27 | 23 | 24 |
| <i>New Zealand</i> i | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Norway</i> b | 17.2 | 18.6 | ... | 22 | 8 | ... |
| <i>Poland</i> | 6.9 | 9.0 | 11.3 | ... | 31 | 25 |
| <i>Portugal</i> b | 10.4 | 7.5 | 10.0 | ... | -28 | 33 |
| <i>Romania</i> b, c | 2.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | ... | 122 | -11 |
| <i>Slovak Republic</i> b | ... | 3.6 | 5.0 | ... | ... | 39 |
| <i>Slovenia</i> | 0.8 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 55 | ... |
| <i>Spain</i> a, b | 40.6 | 52.3 | 52.5 | ... | 29 | 0 |
| <i>Sweden</i> | 36.4 | 43.5 | 46.0 | 25 | 19 | 6 |
| <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> d | 0.2 | ... | ... | 29 | ... | ... |
| <i>United Kingdom</i> | 174.8 | 222.1 | 253.3 | ... | 27 | 14 |
| <i>United States</i> | 416.0 | 425.7 | 456.3 | 1 | 2 | 7 |

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. For economies shown in italics data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Only direct control.

b Some or all community, social and personal services activities are not covered.

c Hotels and restaurants activities are not covered.

d Refers to 2002 value and annual percentage change for 2000-02.

e Transport, storage and communications activities are not covered.

f Includes other income.

g No estimation for non-response.

h Real estate activities are also not covered.

i Preliminary results based on 53 per cent of foreign affiliates.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata, Section II.2.