

# GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

RESTRICTED

CPC/W/10

30 September 1974

Special Distribution

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Preferential Arrangements Among  
Developing Countries Negotiated in GATT

## COMMITTEE OF PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES

### Draft<sup>1</sup> First Annual Report to CONTRACTING PARTIES

1. In compliance with the Decision of 26 November 1971<sup>2</sup>, the countries participating in the Protocol Relating to Trade Negotiations Among Developing Countries submit to the CONTRACTING PARTIES information concerning the operation of the Protocol. In adopting the Decision, the CONTRACTING PARTIES considered that trade negotiations among developing countries should have as their objective expanding access on more favourable terms for developing countries in one another's markets through an exchange of tariff and trade concessions directed towards the expansion of their mutual trade. The CONTRACTING PARTIES noted that the establishment of preferences among developing countries could make an important contribution to the expansion of trade among developing countries and to the attainment of the objectives of the General Agreement. They also noted that countries members of the Protocol intended to keep under review the possibility of promoting negotiations for additions or enlargements to the schedules of concessions. The CONTRACTING PARTIES, in adopting the Decision, expressed the hope that all developing countries not participating in the arrangements will consider acceding to the Protocol.

2. The present report has three sections. Section one describes the activities of the Committee of Participating Countries during the period under review. Section two contains some comments on the statistical information provided by participating countries on trading relationships under the Protocol and section three reproduces the tabulations containing the statistical information supplied by participating countries.

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<sup>1</sup>The secretariat was requested by the CPC to prepare the first draft of its annual report. After adoption this will be presented as a Report to the CONTRACTING PARTIES.

<sup>2</sup>BISD Eighteenth Supplement, pages 26-28.

## I. COMMITTEE OF PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES

### A. Entry into force and status of ratifications

3. The Protocol Relating to Trade Negotiations Among Developing Countries which was signed by sixteen developing countries entered into effect on 11 February 1973 for the following participating countries: Brazil, India, Israel, Republic of Korea, Pakistan, Spain, Turkey and Yugoslavia. To the end of September 1974, the Protocol has entered into force for four additional participating countries: Tunisia (7 March 1973), Egypt (15 August 1973), Chile (19 May 1974), and Mexico (29 August 1974). Ratification procedures have not yet been completed by Greece, Peru, Philippines and Uruguay.

### B. Compliance with Decision

4. Participating countries have fully observed the provisions of the Protocol and the terms of the Decision of the CONTRACTING PARTIES of 26 November 1971. No contracting party has requested consultations with participating countries on the grounds that benefits accruing to it under the General Agreement may be or are being impaired unduly as a result of the arrangements set out in the Protocol, nor has any contracting party suggested that these arrangements are being applied inconsistently with the Decision of 26 November 1971. Consequently no such matters have been brought before the CONTRACTING PARTIES as provided for in paragraph (d) of the Decision.

### C. Activities of the Committee

5. A Committee of Participating Countries provided for in the Protocol was established for the purpose of giving effect to those provisions of the Protocol involving joint action and, generally, with a view to facilitating the operation and furthering the objectives of the Protocol. During the period under review, the Committee has held sessions in May and September 1973, and in January, April, July and October 1974, under the Chairmanship of Messrs. L.A. Pereira Souto Maior and A. Bier (Brazil) and of Dr. H. Villar (Spain).

6. The Committee of Participating Countries has adopted decisions concerning rules of procedure and a procedure for rectifications of a purely formal character to the schedules of concessions.

7. No changes have been introduced to the schedule of concessions annexed to the Protocol. Greece is the only participating country to have made rectifications of a purely formal character to its schedule of concessions in accordance with an ad hoc procedure devised to this effect.

8. A consolidated trilingual document on procedures for certification of origin has been prepared by the secretariat at the Committee's request. /As provided in Annex A to the Protocol, the participating countries have undertaken a review of the rules of origin utilized by member countries in their trading relationships under the Protocol. No problems have been reported by participating countries in this respect./

9. At the request of the participating countries, the International Trade Centre is undertaking a survey of markets in the participating countries in respect of products subject to tariff concessions. The participating countries gratefully acknowledge the decision by the Norwegian Agency for International Development (NOUAD) to finance this project as part of Norway's contribution for trade promotion assistance activities in developing countries.

#### D. Enlargement of the Protocol

10. Special sessions of the Committee of Participating Countries were held in November 1973 and June 1974, to which all developing countries were invited, to explore the possibilities for the further expansion of trade among developing countries. The Committee has suggested that in considering accession, interested developing countries might make use of procedures drawn up for this purpose in the light of discussions in the Committee of Participating Countries. The initial phase of such procedures includes the exploration of possibilities for seeking concessions on products of trade interest in the markets of participating countries as well as the relevance to the trade of non-participating countries of existing concessions contained in an Annex to the Protocol. It has been suggested, inter alia, that countries deciding to make use of the procedures for accession to the Protocol might indicate any particular problems they may have in relation to the Protocol so that possible approaches to such questions could be considered. A number of non-participating developing countries have requested the secretariat's assistance in examining questions related to accession including the initial identification and exploration process.

11. Members of the Committee have given consideration to a proposal for a new round of trade negotiations among interested developing countries with a view to enlarging the scope of the concessions contained in the Protocol, extending the list of concessions and encouraging the accession of additional developing countries. It has been suggested that such negotiations might be initiated once the necessary technical preparatory work has been carried out.

## II. STATISTICAL DATA

12. Because of the relatively short time period since the Protocol entered into force and the time needed for the implementation of administrative procedures, rules of origin, etc. it has not been possible to assess the impact of the concessions on trade between member countries during the first year of operations. However, in an effort to provide an indication of trade flows in respect of items covered by the Protocol, a number of participating countries have collated relevant details of imports from other participating countries and imports from all sources in 1972 and 1973. These details are contained in section III of this report.

## III. STATISTICS

## BRAZIL

Imports of Items Included in the List of Concessions of Brazil<sup>1</sup>

In US\$'000 f.o.b.

Tariff Number	Product description <sup>2</sup>	1973				1972			
		Imports from participating countries		Imports from world		Imports from participating countries		Imports from world	
		Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers
08.05.10.00	Pistachio nuts	0.5	Turkey 0.5	42.5	Iran 18.2 Lebanon 13.1 US 10.6	-	-	18.3	Lebanon 9.6 Iran 4.8 US 3.2
13.02.01.00	Shellac, including bleached lac	469.9	India 469.9	877.5	India 470.0 F.R. of Germany 291.0 Japan 72.0	295.1	India 295.1	518.7	India 295.2 F.R. of Germany 197.9 UK 9.9
13.02.99.00	Others	9.8	Spain 5.1 India 4.7	128.6	F.R. of Germany 27.4 US 26.5 Holland 20.5	5.9	India 2.7 Pakistan 3.2	68.3	Italy 14.2 Holland 13.2 US 12.3
33.01.44.00	Essential oils (terpeneless or not) and resinoids, perfumery, cosmetics and toilet preparations of ylang-ylang	-	-	67.5	France 39.1 Switzerland 14.0 US 13.4	-	-	33.7	France 18.9 US 6.8 Switzerland 6.6
73.16.01.01	Cast iron rails weighing from 25 to 57 kgs. per metre	-	-	5,457.3	Japan 3,100.6 US 2,336.0 France 12.6	-	-	6,065.4	Poland 4,925.0 US 1,048.8 F.R. of Germany 91.5
84.05.02.00	Steam turbines for industrial use and for thermo-electric power	-	-	6,667.9	Italy 2,931.6 Japan 835.2 France 600.5	-	-	5,817.4	Italy 2,608.7 US 1,552.0 France 695.9
84.17.05.01	Equipment for lyophilization weighing up to 500 kgs.	-	-	46.4	F.R. of Germany 15.6 US 13.9 Holland 8.7	-	-	32.9	US 24.3 France 3.4 F.R. of Germany 3.0
84.17.05.99	Others	-	-	238.5	Japan 103.5 Argentina 79.6 F.R. of Germany 33.2	-	-	316.2	F.R. of Germany 210.1 Argentina 40.0 Italy 23.0
85.01.04.00	Generators of alternate electric current weighing more than 3,000 kgs.	-	-	13,419.0	F.R. of Germany 5,344.6 USSR 2,173.4 Canada 1,965.2	-	-	13,371.8	F.R. of Germany 2,808.4 Sweden 2,495.7 Japan 2,339.0
85.01.39.00	Static converters of electric current for tramways and electric railways and the like	-	-	796.8	Switzerland 507.8 US 289.1	-	-	123.5	US 66.4 Switzerland 57.1
85.13.01.01	Public telephone sets, pre-payment type	-	-	861.3	Japan 848.4 Italy 10.8 Panama 2.1	-	-	266.4	Japan 248.4 F.R. of Germany 10.5 Bel.-Luxem. 7.0
97.06.10.00	Golf clubs, polo sticks, hockey sticks and the like	-	-	34.0	US 28.0 UK 5.5 Japan 0.5	-	-	66.9	US 36.3 UK 30.5

<sup>1</sup>Source: C.I.E.F. (Ministry of Finance)<sup>2</sup>N.B.M. - Nomenclatura Brasileira de Marcadorias

## INDIA

## Imports of Items Included in the List of Concessions of India

In US\$ '000 <sup>1/</sup>

Tariff item No.	Brief product description	1973 (April-December)				1972 (April-December)			
		Imports from participating countries		Imports from world		Imports from participating countries		Imports from world	
		Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
15.07 15(6)7	Olive oil ) Green sulphur olive oil)	1.3	Spain 1.3	89.5	Italy 86.3 Spain 1.3 UK 0.8 France 0.7 US 0.4	0.9	Spain 0.9	45.4	Italy 44.4 Spain 0.9 UK 0.1
Ex 29.04 287	Pentaerythritol	Nil	-	437.4	Japan 429.0 UK 8.1 F.R. of Germany 0.3	Nil	-	191.3	Japan 123.6 F.R. of Germany 58.5 Afghanistan 8.1 Hungary 5.6 Sweden 0.8
29.39 287	Hormones, natural or reproduced by synthesis	Nil	-	151.9	F.R. of Germany 50.7 UK 27.1 France 25.5 Hungary 21.9	Nil	-	277.7	UK 115.8 Denmark 88.9 Italy 23.9 F.R. of Germany 20.8 Hungary 16.5
Ex 33.01 317 31(3)7	Essential oils: Ylang-ylang	Nil	-	43.6	France 24.0 Madagascar 16.2 Belgium 1.7 Netherlands 0.9 UK 0.8	Nil	-	23.7	France 17.4 Netherlands 2.6 Italy 1.3 Belgium 1.3
Ex 35.02 82(3)7	Polymerization and co-polymerization products: 1. Polyvinyl chloride 2. Polyvinyl acetate 3. Polystyrene	Nil	-	1,211.0	Japan 595.4 F.R. of Germany 219.7 UK 207.1 France 63.5 US 61.3	Nil	-	421.6	Spain 233.4 UK 42.4 F.R. of Germany 41.2 Belgium 22.0 France 15.0
Ex 40.11 39(3)7	Rubber tyres and tubes for tractors	Nil	-	224.2	Belgium 136.3 Romania 28.3 France 22.3 Czechoslovakia 17.1	Nil	-	65.8	USSR 23.5 Czechoslovakia 19.4 Germany D.R. 9.0 Netherlands 4.6

<sup>1/</sup> Exchange rate in 1972 Rs 7.688 = US\$1 (cf. International Financial Statistics - IMF, August 1974, pages 178-179).  
1973 Rs 7.639 = US\$1

## INDIA (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Ex 44.15 [45(4)] [87]	Plywood (Veneered panels)	Nil	-	7.9	UK 4.3 Finland 3.4	Nil	-	16.0	US 7.2 UK 4.7 Finland 4.2
55.05 [47(6)]	Cotton yarn, not put up for retail sale	Nil	-	Nil	-	Nil	-	Nil	-
Ex 57.02 [46(5)]	Unmanufactured abaca, all grades	(142.8) <sup>1/</sup>	(Philippines: 142.8)	145.0	Philippines 142.8 Japan 2.1	(248.4) <sup>1/</sup>	(Philippines: 248.4) <sup>1/</sup>	266.8	Philippines 248.4 UK 10.3 Japan 8.1
Ex 59.04 [50(2)] [50(6)]	Cordage, cables, ropes of abaca and true hemp	(224.4) <sup>1/</sup>	(Philippines: 224.4) <sup>1/</sup>	246.9	Philippines 224.4 Japan 21.5 US 0.9	(2.6) <sup>1/</sup>	(Philippines: 2.6) <sup>1/</sup>	3.8	Philippines 2.6 US 0.8 UK 0.1 Japan 0.1 F.R. of Germany 0.1
Ex 73.02 [63(1)] [63(35)]	(a) Ferro-manganese	Nil	-	Nil	-	Nil	-	1.2	US 1.2
	(b) Ferro-silican	Nil	-	11.9	France 9.9 Japan 2.0	Nil	-	298.4	USSR 288.8 UK 7.9 Japan 1.7
Ex 73.13 [63(10)]	(a) Tin plates	Nil	-	11,089.5	Japan 3,820.5 Belgium 3,574.2 UK 1,109.6 F.R. of Germany 908.9 France 897.2	Nil	-	8,075.2	UK 4,490.9 Japan 948.1 Belgium 746.2 US 641.1 France 604.8
[63(35)]	(b) G.I. sheets	Nil	-	720.5	Japan 361.2 UK 89.9 USSR 67.2 France 63.4 US 38.4 Romania 36.0 Australia 33.0	Nil	-	95.0	US 27.1 UK 25.6 USSR 18.9 Poland 14.0
73.18 [63(17)] [63(18)(a)] [72(3)] read with 72(b) [73(19)]	Tubes and pipes and blanks therefor or iron (other than cast iron) or steel, excluding high pressure hydro-electric conduits	76.3	Yugoslavia 53.5 Spain 22.8	20,196.8	Japan 5,077.9 UK 4,453.7 F.R. of Germany 3,021.5 Sweden 1,871.7 USSR 1,485.5	71.5	Yugoslavia 37.2 Spain 34.3	14,318.5	UK 3,249.5 Japan 3,004.2 F.R. of Germany 2,608.2 USSR 1,487.9 Sweden 1,357.4

<sup>1/</sup> Philippines has not ratified the Protocol.

## INDIA (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Ex 73.20 [63(17)] [63(18)(b)]	Tube and pipe fittings of iron or steel	Nil	-	5,214.2	UK 1,654.4 France 723.7 US 545.9 USSR 479.5 F.R. of Germany 427.4 Italy 262.1 Japan 240.9	2.6	Yugoslavia 2.6	3,857.4	US 824.8 UK 651.4 Canada 450.6 USSR 407.8 D.R. of Germany 355.4 F.R. of Germany 336.9
Ex 76.02 [66(b)] [66(1)]	Aluminium bars and rods and slabs	Nil	-	287.3	UK 157.6 F.R. of Germany 71.1 Belgium 38.2 France 7.2 Netherlands 6.9	Nil	-	267.3	UK 170.4 F.R. of Germany 56.5 France 15.6 USSR 9.8 Netherlands 8.5
Ex 76.03 [66(a)]	Aluminium sheets	31.8	Israel <sup>1/</sup>	31.8 604.5	F.R. of Germany 261.3 UK 136.1 US 86.4 Belgium 39.3 Israel 31.8	7.4	Israel <sup>1/</sup>	7.4 1,014.3	USSR 663.4 UK 208.2 US 52.4 F.R. of Germany 31.3 France 27.6
Ex 82.05 [71(a)] [72(3)] read with [72(b)]	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, for machine tools or for power-operated hand tools: 1. of base metals 2. of metal carbides 3. of diamond, agglomerated or not 4. of other materials	55.5	Yugoslavia	55.5 1,663.8	UK 385.9 F.R. of Germany 340.2 US 240.5 Italy 175.5 Belgium 69.9 Japan 65.2	Nil	-	1,063.7	UK 303.7 F.R. of Germany 275.9 US 121.7 Belgium 91.2 Czechoslovakia 69.8 Japan 64.1
Ex 84.01 [72(a)]	Steam and other vapour generating boilers (excluding central heating water boilers capable also of producing low pressure steam)	Nil	-	16,696.3	US 6,671.3 UK 3,773.9 Japan 2,400.7 Australia 1,858.0 F.R. of Germany 1,176.1	5.6	Yugoslavia 5.6	9,784.9	UK 3,406.5 Japan 2,405.3 F.R. of Germany 1,475.3 US 1,379.4 Czechoslovakia 702.9
Ex 84.10 [72(b)] [72(6)]	Irrigation pumps	2.3	Spain Yugoslavia	2.2 5,214.4 0.1	UK 1,308.2 F.R. of Germany 1,098.7 US 925.3 Japan 592.0 USSR 251.5 France 222.3	Nil	-	5,506.5	US 1,041.1 Italy 1,000.5 UK 874.1 F.R. of Germany 865.2 USSR 313.7 Japan 250.4
Ex 84.41 [72(b)]	High speed industrial sewing machines	Nil	-	447.4	F.R. of Germany 162.3 Japan 155.8 UK 95.0 D.R. of Germany 10.9 Italy 10.1 US 9.3	0.4	Yugoslavia 0.4	302.0	F.R. of Germany 98.1 Japan 64.9 UK 48.5 US 42.9 D.R. of Germany 36.4

<sup>1/</sup>

India is not exchanging preferences with Israel.

## INDIA (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Ex 84.45 [72(b)] [72(6)]	Machine tools for working metal or metallic carbides: Lathes	Nil	-	-	591.3	Switzerland 196.8 F.R. of Germany 187.2 UK 133.9 Netherlands 31.3 Czechoslovakia 18.1 US 15.2	Nil	-	660.1	Switzerland 197.3 UK 166.4 F.R. of Germany 107.6 Czechoslovakia 90.0 Netherlands 61.8
84.52 [72(b)]	Cash registers worked by motors over $\frac{1}{4}$ h.p.	Nil	-	-	126.3 <sup>1/</sup>	D.R. of Germany 75.4 US 25.5 F.R. of Germany 12.7 Canada 8.6	Nil	-	136.7 <sup>1/</sup>	F.R. of Germany 73.5 D.R. of Germany 54.1 UK 7.2
Ex 84.55 [72(3)] read with 72(b)]	Component parts of statistical machines	6.0	Brazil	6.0	6,011.5	France 1,876.2 UK 1,835.1 Japan 743.6 US 505.7 Canada 398.2	Nil	-	2,862.1	UK 872.9 France 683.7 US 483.7 Netherlands 434.4 Canada 86.0 Japan 83.0
Ex 84.57 [72(b)] [72(6)]	Glass making and glass working machines	Nil	-	-	139.7	F.R. of Germany 51.1 UK 39.3 Japan 24.2 D.R. of Germany 22.8	Nil	-	111.5	F.R. of Germany 64.1 US 25.8 Denmark 18.2 UK 4.4
85.03 [73(7)(b)]	Primary cells and primary batteries	2.8	Turkey Yugoslavia	2.4 0.4	1,148.3	Japan 821.7 UK 172.0 F.R. of Germany 51.4 US 32.1	Nil	-	1,137.4	Japan 936.7 Australia 63.7 Switzerland 54.0 UK 33.2 US 20.2
Ex 85.04 [72(a)] [72(7)(a)] [72(7)(b)] [73(15)]	Electrical accumulators: Lead-acid accumulators	Nil	-	-	Nil	-	Nil	-	Nil	-
Ex 85.11 [72(c)]	Spot-welding machines with transformers (portable type)	Nil	-	-	255.0	Czechoslovakia 129.2 UK 117.7 Denmark 5.0 F.R. of Germany 1.8 US 1.3	Nil	-	62.3	F.R. of Germany 37.5 Hungary 17.0 UK 7.8

<sup>1/</sup> The figure includes all electrically operated office machines not elsewhere specified.

KOREA  
Imports of Items Included in the List of Concessions of Korea

In US\$'000

BTN	SITC	Product description	1972				1973			
			Imports from participating countries		Imports from world		Imports from participating countries		Imports from world	
			Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers
Ex 24.01	110	Unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse of Turkish type	1,353	TUR 1,353	5,761	GYR 3,298 TAL 2 463	2,744	TUR 2,744	2,522	GRC 1,347 TAL 835 US 1 Unknown 339
25.23	6612	Hydraulic cements, whether or not coloured	-	-	106	TAL 63 JP 23 GYR 12 ALA 7	-	-	123	GYR 53 JP 44 US 26
Ex 30.03	5417	Penicillin and streptomycin (put up for retail sale)	-	-	3	GYR 3	-	-	-	-
Ex 32.09	5333	Essence of pearl or shell pearl	-	-	92	JP 76 US 16 GYR 1	-	-	102	JP 71 US 30 GYR 1
Ex 94.01	8210.10	Chairs and seats of Philippines mahogany, lauan or tanguile, and of rattan	-	-	462	JP 423 GYR 27 US 7 Taiwan 4	-	-	611	JP 563 US 21 GYR 14 FR 4 HMK 3 SWD 2 Taiwan 2
Ex 94.03	8210.90	Other furniture of Philippines mahogany, lauan or tanguile, and of rattan	1	IND 1	323	US 169 JP 60 HMK 29 Taiwan 13 UK 6 FR 4 SIN 2 NNT 2 PHL 2 IDA 1 TAL 1 DEN 1 ATA 1 IT 1 GYR 1 VIR 1 IRN 1 Unknown 3	3	TUR 1 IND 1	1,023	US 585 JP 180 CAN 80 HMK 34 TAL 13 Taiwan 11 IDA 5 UK 2 GYR 1 SWZ 1 BL 1

Notes: 1. Data supplied by the Office of Customs Administration Trade Statistics.  
2. Imports from world do not include imports from participating countries.  
3. Imports of Ex 94.01 and Ex 94.03 are imports of chairs, seats and furniture excluding their parts.

4. Symbols of countries:  
ALA: Australia, ATA: Austria, BL: Belgium, CAN: Canada, DEN: Denmark, FR: France, GRC: Greece, GYR: Germany, Fed. Rep., HMK: Hong Kong, IDA: Indonesia, IND: India, IRN: Iran, IT: Italy, JP: Japan, NNT: Netherlands, PHL: Philippines, SIN: Singapore, SWD: Sweden, SWZ: Switzerland, TAL: Thailand, UK: United Kingdom, US: United States, VIR: Viet-Nam, R. of.

## SPAIN

Imports into the Peninsula and Balearic Islands of Items Included  
in the List of Concessions of Spain<sup>1</sup>

In US\$'000\*

Tariff item number	Statistical number	Product description	1973				1972			
			Imports from participating countries		Imports from world		Imports from participating countries		Imports from world	
			Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Ex 16.03-A	16.03.08	Meat extracts and meat juices, in containers of more than 5 kgs.	60.36	Brazil 60.36	980.22	Ethiopia 571.68 Argentina 195.52 United States 89.67	38.76	Brazil 38.76	784.04	Ethiopia 334.00 Argentina 190.99 United Kingdom 84.30
Ex 16.05-C	16.05.98	Preserves of crabs and prawns <sup>2</sup>	5.87	Philippines 3.64 Chile 2.23	2,923.23	Japan 2,823.05 Thailand 41.26 United Kingdom 21.00	25.52	Chile 25.52	1,557.28	Japan 1,434.40 France 28.03 Chile 25.52
17.04-A	17.04.01	Liquorice extracts (containing more than 10 per cent of sugar)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.04-B	17.04.11	Nougat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.04-B	17.04.12	Marzipan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.08-A	19.08.01	Pastry, biscuits, cakes and other fine bakers' wares containing neither sugar or cocoa	-	-	63.61	Italy 55.40 F.R. Germany 8.20	-	-	73.94	Italy 70.76 Japan 1.85 F.R. Germany 1.27
19.08-B	19.08.91	Idem, other	0.03	Mexico 0.03	17.09	France 11.44 Italy 1.99	-	-	3.83	United Kingdom 2.17 Belgium 0.61 Italy 0.56
Ex 20.07-A.5	20.07.08	Fruit juices, not containing added sugar, unfermented and not containing spirit, of guava, papaya and mango or their mixture <sup>3</sup>	228.73	Philippines 191.29 Brazil 20.37 Mexico 16.48	509.70	Philippines 191.29 South Africa 129.70 United States 110.74	100.64	Philippines 73.85 Mexico 26.79	260.68	United States 73.94 Philippines 73.85 South Africa 63.46
Ex 22.09-B.5	22.09.18.1	Tequila and pisco, bottled <sup>4</sup>	14.12	Mexico 14.06 Brazil .05 Israel .01	260.75	United Kingdom 102.03 USSR 65.75 Mexico 14.06	19.84	Mexico 17.45 Yugoslavia 1.58 Greece 0.81	161.92	United Kingdom 69.01 Poland 19.85 France 18.15

<sup>1</sup>Imports into Canary Islands and other duty-free zones are not included, the reason being that tariff concessions do not operate there because imports by them are not dutiable.<sup>2</sup>In the absence of a detailed breakdown, the total figures are given for preserved seafood, crustaceans and molluscs except squid, octopi and mussels.<sup>3</sup>In the absence of a detailed breakdown, the figures given are for "fruit juices n.e.s." (Heading No. 20.07.09).<sup>4</sup>In the absence of a detailed breakdown, the total figures are given for "spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages" (Headings Nos. 22.09.191 and 192).

\*Exchange rate in 1972 64.47 pesetas = US\$1

in 1973 58.75 pesetas = US\$1 (International Financial Statistics IMF Vol.XXVII No.8 August 1974 p.324).

SPAIN (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Ex 22.09-B.5	22.09.18.2	Tequila and pisco, not bottled <sup>1/</sup>	-	-	0.01	Italy 0.01	-	-	0.17	Switzerland 0.17
25.15-A.1	25.15.01	Marble, travertine, ecaussine and other calcareous monumental and building stone of an apparent density of 2.5 and over: Unworked	30.53	Greece 27.34 Pakistan 3.22	1,134.50	Portugal 827.25 Italy 230.74 Greece 27.34	0.12	Chile 0.12	434.11	Portugal 362.59 Italy 44.21 Iran 18.63
25.15-A.2.a	25.15.02	Idem, roughly split or squared by sawing, of a thickness greater than 25 cm.	163.61	Yugoslavia 122.18 Greece 41.43	1,744.27	Italy 1,239.30 Portugal 278.09 Yugoslavia 122.18	88.94	Yugoslavia 72.14 Greece 16.80	1,287.09	Italy 886.20 Portugal 227.10 Yugoslavia 72.14
Ex 28.55-B	28.55.91	Copper phosphide <sup>2/</sup>	-	-	315.06	South Africa 119.85 United Kingdom 61.58 United States 54.79	-	-	146.05	South Africa 72.58 France 31.22 Netherlands 26.20
Ex 29.04-B.3	29.04.17	Pentaerythritol	-	-	1,661.06	Sweden 587.83 F.R. Germany 368.07 Italy 285.97	-	-	652.15	Sweden 233.52 F.R. Germany 183.82 Italy 119.09
Ex 33.06	33.06.00	Perfumery, cosmetics and toilet preparations	7.03	India 7.01 Pakistan 0.01	511.18	France 224.61 United Kingdom 109.62 Italy 56.12	0.81	India 0.74 Pakistan 0.06	274.36	France 111.43 United Kingdom 81.93 United States 40.16
38.14-B	38.14.91	Anti-knock preparations, oxidation inhibitors, gum inhibitors, viscosity improvers, anti-corrosive preparations and similar additives for mineral oils, other than intermediate products for lubricants	759.37	Greece 759.37	13,437.12	United States 5,045.31 United Kingdom 4,953.80 France 1,511.22	125.16	Greece 125.16	9,804.51	United Kingdom 4,963.64 United States 2,964.50 France 1,206.36
44.14-B	44.14.91	Wood sawn lengthwise, sliced or peeled but not further prepared, of a thickness not exceeding 5 mm., except cedar boards (pinus incensus) with maximum dimensions of 30 cm. x 10 cm. x 0.5 cm.	298.66	Brazil 298.66	2,009.75	Italy 980.22 Brazil 298.66 France 278.33	130.88	Brazil 121.39 India 9.49	1,561.53	Italy 825.52 Germany 234.16 France 149.15
57.02-A	57.02.01	Manila hemp, raw	55.54	Philippines 55.54	55.54	Philippines 55.54	71.26	Philippines 71.26	71.26	Philippines 71.26

<sup>1/</sup>In the absence of a detailed breakdown, the total figures are given for "spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages" (Heading Nos.22.09.191 and 192).

<sup>2/</sup>In the absence of a detailed breakdown, the figures given are for all phosphides except tin phosphide.

## SPAIN (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
58.02-B	58.02.11	Fabrics known as Kelem, Schumacks, Karamanie and the like (made up or not)	-	-	2.50	Iran 2.50	-	-	0.03	F.R. Germany 0.03
Ex 69.05-B	69.05.98	Ceramic bricks faced with ashlar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70.06-B	70.06.11	Sheet glass, plate glass and slabs, polished, unwired	-	-	438.01	Belgium 288.44 Netherlands 100.70 United States 19.01	-	-	114.55	Belgium 66.29 France 17.14 Italy 13.06
71.13-A.1	71.13.01	Tables knives, forks and spoons of gold, silver or platinum	0.03	Mexico 0.03	1.50	F.R. Germany 0.95 France 0.51 Mexico 0.03	0.02	Mexico 0.02	0.02	Mexico 0.02
71.13-B.1	71.13.11	Articles of goldsmiths' or silversmiths' wares of gold, silver or platinum, other	1.99	Mexico 1.99	29.19	F.R. Germany 13.07 United Kingdom 6.09 Italy 5.75	24.12	Mexico 24.12	28.29	Mexico 24.12 F.R. Germany 2.02 United Kingdom 1.49
Ex 73.38	73.38.01/09	Articles of a kind commonly used for domestic purposes, builders' sanitary ware for indoor use, and parts of such articles and ware, of iron or steel	49.33	Greece 48.58 Mexico 0.75	4,477.34	Italy 1,252.17 France 1,221.79 F.R. Germany 977.67	0.42	India 0.23 Pakistan 0.11 Turkey 0.06	2,957.67	Italy 1,193.70 France 638.64 F.R. Germany 592.04
Ex 84.57	84.57.01	Glass-working machines (other than machines for working glass in the cold), automatic	-	-	4,745.69	Sweden 1,674.45 France 1,510.91 Belgium 619.46	-	-	3,443.56	Sweden 2,507.99 Belgium 265.36 F.R. Germany 221.28
Ex 84.57	84.57.09	Glass-working machines (other than machines for working glass in the cold), other	-	-	257.60	Italy 152.05 France 29.67 Belgium 19.34	-	-	1,145.91	F.R. Germany 515.70 Netherlands 275.55 France 157.00
Ex 84.61		Fluid control valves, including pressure reducing valves and thermostatically controlled valves <sup>1/</sup>	32.56	Yugoslavia 28.26 Brazil 3.95	42,916.92	F.R. Germany 11,841.72 United States 6,965.51 France 6,390.57	8.44	Yugoslavia 6.55 Israel 1.89	31,187.02	F.R. Germany 7,683.11 United States 6,434.87 Italy 4,401.32
85.03	85.03.00	Primary cells and primary batteries	1.16	Yugoslavia 1.16	1,240.37	United Kingdom 401.40 Netherlands 194.91 Belgium 127.08	4.92	Yugoslavia 4.03 India 0.88	783.03	United Kingdom 287.95 Belgium 115.60 United States 111.57

<sup>1/</sup>In the absence of a detailed breakdown, the figures given are for the entire tariff heading "taps, cocks, valves, etc."

SPAIN (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)		(10)	(11)	
85.21-E.1	85.21.41	Other electronic lamps, valves and tubes, weighing each 100 gms. or less	39.78	India	14.01	4,017.19	United Kingdom	1,478.86	13.09	Yugoslavia	7.96	3,444.90	United Kingdom	1,268.33
				Yugoslavia	13.57		Hungary	760.14		Brazil	4.78		Netherlands	750.75
				Brazil	11.40		Netherlands	628.37		India	0.36		Hungary	609.90
85.21-E.2	85.21.49	Other electronic lamps, valves and tubes	5.38	Yugoslavia	5.38	2,241.51	United States	530.28	1.36	Brazil	1.36	1,190.76	United States	263.05
							United Kingdom	458.85					United Kingdom	258.71
							F.R. Germany	278.05					Netherlands	217.05
95.03-B	95.03.11	Worked ivory in the form of finished articles	5.00	India	5.00	369.58	Hong Kong	293.50	0.79	India	0.79	263.25	Hong Kong	234.88
							Japan	46.55					Japan	13.51
							China, Peoples' Rep. of	15.35					United States	5.25
95.05-A.2	95.05.02	Horn: finished articles	0.34	India	0.34	4.31	Taiwan	1.65	2.93	India	2.93	6.10	India	2.93
							Italy	1.62					Italy	1.60
							India	0.34						

YUGOSLAVIA  
Imports of Items Included in the List of Concessions  
of Yugoslavia

In US\$'000

Tariff item number	Product description	1973 <sup>1/</sup>				1972 <sup>1/</sup>			
		Imports from participating countries <sup>2/</sup>		Imports from world		Imports from participating countries <sup>2/</sup>		Imports from world	
		Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers	Total	Main suppliers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Ex 03.02	Fish, salted, in brine, dried or smoked: (2) Salt-water fish	-	-	883	Norway 770 Panama 108 USSR 3	-	-	574	Norway 468 Iceland 81 Germany, F.R. 23
05.13	Natural sponges	-	-	2	Italy 2	-	-	12	Italy 11 Germany, F.R. 1
Ex 07.03	Vegetables provisionally preserved in brine etc., but not specially prepared for immediate consumption: ex (1) Olives preserved in brine	8	Spain 8	316	Greece 308 Spain 8	17	Tunisia 17	454	Greece 436 Tunisia 17
Ex 08.01	Dates, bananas, pineapples, mangoes, mangosteens, avocados, guavas, coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts, fresh or dried, shelled or not: (4) (a) Dates	79	Tunisia 65 Egypt 14	264	Lebanon 171 Tunisia 65 Egypt 14	52	Egypt 33 Tunisia 19	131	Iraq 71 Egypt 33 Tunisia 19
Ex 08.02	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried: ex (1), (2) Citrus fruit, fresh	8,830	Egypt 5,222 Turkey 3,315 Spain 265	20,172	Egypt 5,222 Israel 4,056 Greece 3,577	3,458	Egypt 3,159 Turkey 299	19,322	Greece 5,192 Israel 3,904 Italy 3,756
Ex 08.03	Figs, fresh or dried: (2) Figs dried	50	Turkey 50	875	Greece 800 Turkey 50 Albania 25	-	-	67	Greece 61 Albania 6

<sup>1/</sup> Calendar year<sup>2/</sup> Brazil, Egypt, India, Pakistan, Spain, Tunisia, Turkey

## YUGOSLAVIA (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Ex 08.04	Grapes, fresh or dried: (2) Grapes dried	130	Turkey 130	3,896	Greece 3,348 Iran 419 Turkey 130	116	Turkey 116	1,257	Greece 1,134 Turkey 116 Sri Lanka 7
Ex 08.05	Nuts, fresh or dried, shelled or not: ex 1. Almonds, dried, shelled	-	-	745	Italy 337 Iran 327 Cyprus 60	-	-	263	Italy 222 Cyprus 41
	(3) Hazelnuts	353	Turkey 353	2,555	Italy 2,027 Turkey 353	123	Turkey 69 Egypt 27 Tunisia 26	2,066	Italy 1,352 USSR 179 Greece 160
Ex 16.05	Crustaceans and molluscs, prepared or preserved: ex (1) Shrimps and crabs ex (2) Preserved abalone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ex 20.01	Vegetables and fruit prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid, with or without sugar whether or not containing salt, spices or mustard: ex (1) (2) Olives prepared or preserved by vinegar, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ex 20.02	Vegetables preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid: 1. Olives ex 5. Capers	- 4	- Spain 4	500 6	Greece 500 Spain 4 Germany, F.R. 2	- -	- -	488 -	Greece 488 -
Ex 20.07	Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices unfermented, not containing spirit: (1) Lemon juice	-	-	289	Greece 205 Israel 82 Lebanon 2	-	-	231	Greece 201 Israel 21 Ireland 9
	(2) Orange juice	-	-	2,055	Greece 1,329 Israel 551 Lebanon 87	-	-	2,292	Greece 1,582 Israel 609 Lebanon 101
	(3) Juices of other tropical fruits	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ex 21.02	Extracts, essences or concentrates of coffee: (1) Extracts or essences of coffee	15	India 15	128	Germany, F.R. 53 Ivory Coast 28 United Kingdom 27	18	India 18	37	India 18 Germany, F.R. 17 Switzerland 2
Ex 22.09	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages: (7) Sugar-cane rum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ex 25.01	Common salt (including rock salt, sea salt and table salt); pure sodium chloride; salt liqueurs; sea water: 3. Sea salt	534	Tunisia 534	534	Tunisia 534	-	-	59	USSR 56 United Kingdom 2

## YUGOSLAVIA (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Ex 26.01	Metallic ores and concentrates and roasted iron pyrites: (1)(b) Iron ore containing 42% or less of iron (7) Zinc ore and concentrates: (a) Ore and (b) Concentrates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	5,462	Canada Germany, F.R. Italy	3,599 727 545	-	660	Mexico 660
29.39	Hormones, natural or reproduced by synthesis, and derivatives thereof, used primarily as hormones	-	-	4,402	Switzerland United Kingdom Germany, F.R.	1,395 1,152 881	-	3,660	United Kingdom 1,264 Germany, F.R. 674 Switzerland 560
Ex 31.03	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, phosphatic: (2) (a) Superphosphates	-	-	2,269	Morocco	2,269	788	Tunisia 788	Morocco 1,177 Tunisia 788 US 252
Ex 32.01	Tanning extracts of vegetable origin: ex (6) Extracts of black acacia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ex 33.01	Essential oils (terpeneless or not) concretes and absolutes: ex (1) Essential oils of rosewood, eucalyptus, peppermint and sassafras ex (1) Essential oil of Mexican lemon ex (1) Rosemary essence	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ex 41.01	Rawhides and skins (fresh, salted, dried, pickled) including sheepskins in the wool: ex (1) Bovine hides, raw	-	-	22,649	Australia US New Zealand	6,773 5,668 2,314	54	Brazil 54	US 3,064 Netherlands 2,732 Australia 1,849
Ex 47.01	Pulp derived by mechanical or chemical means from any fibrous vegetable material: (3) Chemical wood pulp, dissolving grade, bleached (4) Soda wood pulp and sulphate wood pulp, unbleached (5) Soda wood pulp and sulphate wood pulp, bleached (other than dissolving grades) Total 3, 4 and 5	-	-	23,003	Canada Austria US	5,060 3,981 3,154	-	11,853	US 2,862 Canada 2,475 Austria 2,276
	ex (2) Esparto pulp	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ex 53.05	Sheep's or lambs' wool or other animal hair (fine or coarse), carded or combed: ex (1) Crossed wool carded or combed up to 30 microns	-	-	234	Germany, F.R. United Kingdom	228 6	..	..	..

## YUGOSLAVIA

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
Ex 53.05 (cont'd)	(2) Wool tops	742	Egypt Spain	463 279	9,849	Germany, F.R. Australia France	3,646 2,000 1,843	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Ex 58.02	Other carpets, carpeting, rugs, mats and matting, and "Kelem", "Schumacks", and "Karamanie" rugs and the like (made up or not): ex (1)(c) Hand-woven carpets of jute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Ex 73.10	Bars and rods (including wire rod) of iron or steel, hot-rolled, forged, extruded, coldformed or cold finished (including precision-made); hollow mining drill steel: (1) Wire rod	-	-	6,824	USSR Poland Austria	2,183 1,320 1,037	-	-	10,902	Poland USSR Austria	3,544 3,039 962
Ex 73.13	Sheets and plates of iron and steel, hot-rolled or cold-rolled: (2) 3 mm or more, but not more than 4.75 mm in thickness, other than tinned plates and sheets	-	-	1,980	Italy Poland	827 465	..	..	..	..	
	(3) Less than 3 mm not plated, coated or clad	-	-	57,821	Germany, F.R. Greece Czechoslovakia Germany, F.R.	359 13,493 10,710 8,090	..	..	..	..	
	(5) Less than 3 mm plated, coated or clad (other than tinned plates and sheets)	-	-	13,462	Italy Czechoslovakia Germany, F.R.	3,912 2,533 2,259	..	..	..	..	
Ex 73.36	Stoves, ranges, cookers, space heaters etc., of iron or steel not electrically operated: (1)(b) Stoves for heating with liquid fuel (1)(c) Stoves for heating with gas fuel Total (1)(b) and (1)(c)	-	-	523	Italy Germany, F.R. United Kingdom	391 62 26	-	-	556	Italy Germany, F.R. United Kingdom	452 57 13
74.03	Wrought bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections, of copper, copper wire (excluding insulated wire)	-	-	14,190	Chile USSR Hungary	4,683 4,660 990	-	-	19,424	Chile USSR Austria	6,706 5,834 2,337
Ex 74.04	Wrought plates, sheets and strip, of copper: (1) Copper sheets	-	-	277	Germany, F.R. Austria Switzerland	233 30 6	..	..	..	..	

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Ex 74.07	Tubes and pipes of copper, etc.: (1) Copper tubes and pipes	-	-	2,943	Germany, F.R. 1,766 Italy 458 Austria 208	-	-	1,507	Germany, F.R. 780 Italy 305 Austria 91
Ex 74.10	Stranded wire, cable, etc. of copper wire (not insulated): (1)(a) Ropes of copper, other than alloys of copper (1)(b) Ropes of alloys of copper Total (1)(a) and (1)(b)	-	-	36	Germany, F.R. 14 Italy 11 France 9	-	-	81	Germany, F.R. 64 Austria 11 Italy 4
Ex 76.15	Domestic utensils of aluminium: (1) Kitchen dishes (2) Other kitchen utensils and tableware Total (1) and (2)	-	-	360	Hungary 200 Italy 59 Germany, F.R. 41	-	-	460	Hungary 317 Germany, F.R. 49 Czechoslovakia 34
Ex 78.01	Unwrought lead (including argentiferous lead); lead waste and scrap: (2) Unwrought lead	-	-	5,177	Bulgaria 2,548 Zambia 773 Italy 668	-	-	2,623	Bulgaria 844 Switzerland 450 United Kingdom 152
82.09	Knives with cutting blades, serrated or not	-	-	997	Germany, F.R. 445 Germany, D.R. 185 Italy 103	-	-	597	Germany, F.R. 183 Germany, D.R. 130 Italy 110
82.12	Scissors (including tailors' shears) and blades therefor	3	Spain 3	973	Germany, F.R. 585 Italy 171 Germany, D.R. 92	-	-	342	Germany, F.R. 207 Germany, D.R. 39 Italy 36
82.14	Spoons, forks and similar kitchen or tableware	-	-	1,862	Poland 434 Italy 311 Germany, F.R. 206	0.7	Spain 0.7	1,599	Poland 340 Hong Kong 200 Austria 182
Ex 84.15	Refrigerators and refrigerating equipment (electrical and other) ex (3) Refrigerators electrically operated, for domestic purposes	-	-	1,599	Italy 1,123 Germany, F.R. 291 Sweden 59	-	-	1,092	Italy 709 Germany, F.R. 230 Sweden 79
Ex 84.52	Calculating machines; accounting machines, cash registers, postage-franking machines: (5) Cash registers	-	-	2,561	Germany, F.R. 1,725 Sweden 346 Austria 249	-	-	1,927	Germany, F.R. 942 Sweden 812 Austria 166

## YUGOSLAVIA (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Ex 84.57	Glass-working machines: Motor-driven machines for moulding glass; Multi-colour decorating machines (for printing glass labels); Machines for drawing and rolling plate glass; Automatic and manual bottle-making machines Total	-	-	2,074	Poland 1,003 Sweden 428 Germany, F.R. 211	-	-	804	Italy 549 Germany, F.R. 77 Belgium 50
85.03	Primary cells and primary batteries	-	-	49	Germany, F.R. 12 USSR 10 France 7	-	-	96	United Kingdom 21 Germany, F.R. 18 US 18
Ex 85.04	Electric accumulators: (1)(a) Lead accumulators (acid) for automobiles	-	-	356	Germany, F.R. 107 Germany, D.R. 56 USSR 47	26	India 26	267	Germany, F.R. 63 Italy 58 USSR 32
Ex 90.17	Medical, dental, surgical and veterinary instruments and appliances (including electro-medical apparatus and ophthalmic instruments);  amputation instruments; artery and haemostatic forceps; aseptic furniture and hospital equipment; aural instruments; bone and mastoid instruments; dental instruments; dissecting, dressing, tissue and towel forceps; examination instruments; eye instruments; fracture and post mortem instruments; gynaecology and obstetric instruments; intestinal and stomach instruments; kidney instruments; knives; mouth gags; midwifery instruments; nasal instruments; needles and needle instruments; paediatric forceps; plaster shears; rectal instruments; retractors; saws; sterilizing forceps; scissors general type; thoracic surgery instruments; tongue forceps and depressors; tonsil and throat instruments; tracheal instruments; thoracic and lung instruments; urethral and gall bladder instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ex 97.06	Appliances, apparatus, accessories and requisites for gymnastics or athletics, or for sports and outdoor games (excluding tennis balls, wooden skis, wooden vaulting poles and wooden javelins, ice skates, metal vaulting poles, flippers for submarine fishing)	195	Pakistan 159 Spain 19 India 18	2,305	Italy 546 Germany, D.R. 303 Germany, F.R. 265	..	..	..	..
Ex 98.11	Smoking pipes of meerschaum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..