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Committee on Trade and Development

Ad Hoc Group on the Expansion of Trade Between
Less-Developed Countries

PILOT STUDY ON TRADE EXPANSION BETWEEN LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Prepared by the Secretariat

I. GENERAL

1. At its meeting in March 1965, the Committee on Trade and Development agreed that a study on trade flows in respect of an illustrative list of items which enter into the import/export trade of less-developed countries should be undertaken by the secretariat with a view to assisting the Committee in examining the possibilities and problems in developing trade between such countries, and in providing guidance in regard to action in respect of tariff and other barriers to such trade.

2. The present study provides data on import treatment, production and trade in respect of the following seventeen products or product groups:

Refined Sugar	Rubber tyres and tubes
Molasses	Plywood
Fish meal	Specified cotton fabrics
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Woollen fabrics, woven
Tobacco manufactures	Bags and sacks of jute
Natural phosphates	Sewing machines, household
Groundnut oil	Bicycles, not motorized
Soap	Footwear
Phosphatic fertilizers	

3. Data has been provided in respect of the following countries:

Argentina, Brazil, Ceylon, Chile, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru, Uganda, United Arab Republic.

4. The commodities for which the data are provided are those listed in the secretariat note COM.TD/W.3. The selection of countries has been made, in the first instance, primarily with regard to convenience in the collection of statistics. As indicated in COM.TD/W.3, the object of this pilot study is to illustrate the existing situation in regard to trade between less-developed countries with reference to a limited group of products and countries, so that problems can be better identified. This has been done on the assumption that many of the conclusions and observations suggested by the present study would have more general application to other commodities traded between less-developed countries. It is, however, also the intention, in the light of the discussions in the Ad Hoc Group, to extend this exercise to a wider range of commodities and countries.
5. In compiling the data, the secretariat has made use of information received from contracting parties in response to questionnaires issued in connexion with other GATT studies and consultations, of published sources of information on tariffs and governmental regulations, and of available national and international statistics.¹ To the extent possible, efforts have been made to check the data on tariff and other regulations with the delegations of the countries covered by the study. Nevertheless, there may still be instances where the information is not entirely up to date, or is affected by certain errors and omissions. The secretariat, however, thinks it unlikely that any such deficiencies would vitiate any general conclusions or observations in regard to problems in trade between less-developed countries that might be suggested by the study. Delegations are invited to send necessary corrections and amendments to the data to the secretariat, if necessary, after referring the present document to their governments. The Group may also wish to instruct the secretariat to request data on any further studies undertaken on the subjects, directly from contracting parties.
6. In addition to import, export and production data, the present study gives summary information on governmental policies in the field of tariffs - including import surcharges and other duties with equivalent effect - and import regulations, such as quantitative restrictions, licensing and deposit requirements or State trading. The study does not attempt to deal in any detail with the possible effects of trade or payments arrangements, or of any regional or other economic groupings, to which particular less-developed countries might belong, on the pattern and composition of their trade. This task would require more detailed information and a more comprehensive analysis of individual trade flows than has so far been possible to carry out in the preparation of this paper. The study also does not deal with certain other factors affecting trade between less-developed countries, not directly related to governmental policies and regulations, to which a reference has been made in document COM.TD/W.3. It is, however, thought that the statistical data provided will be of assistance in discussing the influence of these factors on trade flows in particular commodities.
7. Statistical tables giving data on the overall development of trade between less-developed countries are contained in Annex 1.

¹For a listing of major sources used, see Part II(4).

II. SYMBOLS USED AND EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE DATA

1. Import treatment data

The country name abbreviations used in the tables follow the usual GATT practice - for a list of country name abbreviations see Annex 2.

A. Tariffs

- (i) % = ad valorem duty rates
 W = whichever is greater
 Pref = preferential rate (see also point 3 below).

- (ii) Abbreviations used for indicating specific duties, expressed in national currencies, and their conversion rate into United States dollars, are as follows:

	US\$	
Rs (Rupees)	= 0.21	Ceylon, India, Pakistan
Esc (Escudos)	= 0.46	Chile
£ (Pounds sterling)	= 2.8	Ghana, Nigeria
Fr. (CFA francs)	≈ 0.004	Ivory Coast
Sh (Shillings)	= 0.14	Kenya, Uganda
M\$ (Malaysian \$)	= 0.36	Malaysia
S (Soles)	= 0.37	Peru
£E (Egyptian £)	= 2.3	United Arab Republic

B. Charges

Information on various charges applied instead of, or in addition to, tariffs - including import surcharges currently applied - and fiscal charges levied on imports, is indicated in the column "Charges". (See also paragraph 3 below.)

C. Other regulations

- "L" "l" = licensing requirement. (It is understood, however, that imports are licensed liberally)
 "R" "r" = import restrictions
 "P" "p" = import prohibition
 "M" "m" = State monopoly
 "D" "d" = import deposit requirement

Where small letters are used the measure applies only to part of the item concerned.

2. Trade flow data

- (i) Unless otherwise indicated², export, import and production data relate to 1962 (calendar year). Export value is based on f.o.b. prices, and import value on c.i.f. prices. "Tons" are metric tons, unless otherwise indicated. \$ are United States dollars.
- (ii) In the column "Imports", the percentage figure following the entry showing the value of imports from less-developed countries indicates the percentage share of less-developed countries in total imports of the country concerned.
- (iii) Significant increases or decreases in exports and imports brought to the notice of the secretariat are indicated in the column "Remarks".

3. Notes relating to the data for the different countries

(1) Argentina

In respect of the products covered by the study, the import surcharges, shown in the column "Charges", are applicable to imports from all sources, including imports from LAFTA countries.¹

(2) Brazil

The import deposits shown in the column "Other regulations" and financial charges shown in the column "Charges" are not applicable to imports from LAFTA countries.

(3) Chile

Import surcharges, shown in the column "Charges", the import deposit requirement and import prohibitions, shown in the column "Other regulations", do not apply to imports from LAFTA countries.

(4) Indonesia

Duties are levied on the basis of the transaction rate of 250 rupiah per United States dollar.

(5) Malaysia

(a) In the "Tariff" column, only the tariffs of the States of Malaya have been shown. Duty-free entry is granted to imports into the State of Singapore in respect of all the products covered by the study, except for tobacco and for certain soaps.

¹Products covered by the consolidated list of concessions of Argentina, prepared in connexion with LAFTA Agreement, are not subject to import surcharges when imported from LAFTA countries. None of the products covered by this survey is, however, included in the aforementioned list.

²For example, 561.63, 1,043⁶¹ and 17^{61/62}.

(b) The preferential duties of the States of Malaya are applicable to imports from the following territories:

the United Kingdom and its dependent territories, Canada, Australia and its dependent territories, New Zealand and its dependent territories, India, Pakistan, Ceylon, Irish Republic, Ghana, Burma, Cyprus, Nigeria, Sierre Leone, West Samoa, Uganda, Kenya, Rhodesia, Malawi, Zambia, Penang, States of Sabah, Sarawak and Singapore.

(6) Pakistan

In the column "Other regulations", "L" or "l" denotes that import licences are issued according to a number of criteria, involving varying degrees of de facto import restrictions. Also relevant in this context is the "bonus voucher" system under which exporters of all goods (with the exception of exporters of Pakistan's staple exports, i.e. raw jute, cotton hides, skins, wool, rice and tea) receive bonus entitlement vouchers. These are freely transferable and may be exchanged for import licences, valid for a wide range of raw materials and for some consumer goods.

(7) Ivory Coast

(a) Imports from the EEC member States, and the African States and Madagascar associated to the EEC, are not subject to the duties shown in the column "Tariffs". They are, however, also subject to other duties and charges.

(b) In the column "Charges", aggregated rates of fiscal duty (droit fiscal), special import duty (droit spécial d'entrée) and added value tax (taxe à la valeur ajoutée), which are applicable to import from all sources, have been shown.

(8) Kenya

Customs duties shown in the column "Tariffs" are not applicable to imports from Uganda and Tanzania (Tanganyika territory only).

(9) Nigeria

In the column "Other regulations", only quantitative restrictions which are generally applicable have been shown. Import liberalization under the Open General Licence system does not apply to imports from certain countries with centrally planned economies and a few other countries.

(10) United Arab Republic

In the column "Charges", the statistical import charge of 10 per cent ad valorem (applicable to most items, including those covered by this study) has been shown.

(11) Uganda

(a) Customs duties shown in the column "Tariffs" are not applicable to imports from Kenya, and Tanzania (former Tanganyika only).

(b) In the column "Other regulations", products in category "A" require a licence, regardless of origin. Products in category "B" require a licence if imported from any contracting party other than Kenya and Tanzania. Products in category "C" are subject to licensing if imports are to be made from any of the following countries:

Argentina, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Congo (Brazzaville), Cuba, Denmark, Dominican Republic, Finland, France, Federal Republic of Germany, Greece, Haiti, Israel, Italy, Luxemburg, Netherlands, Nicaragua, Norway, Peru, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Arab Republic, United States, Uruguay, Yugoslavia.

4. Sources of information

Apart from general sources of information - notably the FAO Production and Trade Yearbooks, United Nations and OECD commodities trade statistics, and data made available to the GATT in response to a questionnaire (Spec(64)6) sent out earlier in connexion with the work of Committee III - the sources referred to under A and B below have been used.

A. Data relating to the different products

- (a) Molasses: United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agriculture Circular, October 1964.
- (b) Fish meal: FAO - Yearbook of Fishery Statistics, Fishery Commodities, 1963.
- (c) Tobacco manufactures: OECD, Foreign Trade, Series C, January-December 1962 and United Nations, Statistical Yearbook 1963.
- (d) Groundnut oil: United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agriculture Circular, October 1964.
- (e) Natural phosphates: Overseas Geological Surveys, London, Statistical Summary of the Mineral Industry, 1957-1962, and FAO - Fertilizers, an annual review of world production, consumption and trade, 1963.
- (f) Phosphatic fertilizers: FAO, Fertilizers, an annual review of world production, consumption and trade, 1963,

- (g) Plywood: FAO, Yearbook of Forest Products Statistics, 1963
- (h) Specified cotton textiles: International Cotton Advisory Board, Cotton - World Statistics, March 1965.
- (i) Woollen fabrics, woven: Commonwealth Economic Committee, World trade in wool and wool textiles, 1952-1963.
- (j) Sacks and bags of jute: Commonwealth Economic Committee, Industrial Fibres 1964, and OECD Statistical Yearbook of the European Jute Industry, 1964.

B. Data relating to different countries

(a) Argentina

- (i) Tariff data: Tarifa Avalyos.
- (ii) Data on import surcharges: Guia practica del exportador e importador No. 97/1965.
- (iii) Data on "other regulations": Argentina Central Bank Circular No. R.C. 202 8/165.

(b) Brazil

- (i) Tariff data: Tariff of Brazil, (Brussels International Customs Tariff Bureau (hereinafter referred to as BICTB)).
- (ii) Data on financial charges and "other regulations": GATT documents L/2303 and BOP/44, and Ministerio da Fazenda, Resolution of 31 December 1962.

(c) Chile

- (i) Tariff data: Tariff of Chile (BICTB).
- (ii) Data on import surcharges and "other regulations": GATT documents BOP/45 and L/2392.

(d) Peru

- (i) Tariff data: Arancel de Aduanas, Importation, 1964.

(e) Ceylon

(i) Tariff data: Tariff of Ceylon (1964-1965) (BICTB).

(ii) Data on "other regulations": GATT document BOP/33.

(f) Indonesia

(i) Tariff data: Deutsches Handels-Archiv (2. Nov.Heft 1963).

(ii) Data on charges: Foreign Trade Regulations of Indonesia (Overseas Business Reports, January 1965, United States Department of Commerce).

(iii) Data on "other regulations": GATT document BOP/26/Rev.1.

(g) India

(i) Tariff data: Tariff of India (1964-1965) (BICTB).

(ii) Data on other regulations: GATT document BOP/37.

(h) Malaysia

(i) Tariff data: Trade Classification and Customs Tariff 1964.

(i) Pakistan

(i) Tariff data: Deutsches Handels-Archiv, 2. Nov.Heft, 1963.

(ii) Data on "other regulations": The Gazette of Pakistan (12 January 1965) and GATT documents BOP/35 and L/2300.

(j) Ghana

(i) Tariff data: Tariff of Ghana (1962-1963) (BICTB).

(ii) Data on "other regulations": GATT document L/2293.

(k) Ivory Coast

(i) Tariff data: Tarifs d'entrée et de sortie de la république de Côte d'Ivoire.

(l) Kenya

- (i) Tariff data: Customs and Excise Tariff Handbook, October 1964 (East African Customs and Excise) and "Nachrichten für den Ausenhandel," Vienna, May 1965.
- (ii) Data on other regulations: Kenya Gazette, Supplement No. 148/4/11.

(m) Nigeria

- (i) Tariff data: Tariff of Nigeria (year 1963 with revisions up to 1964) (BICTB)
- (ii) Data on other regulations: GATT document L/2336.

(n) United Arab Republic

- (i) Data on tariff and charges: Tariff of United Arab Republic (1964-1965) (BICTB).
- (ii) Data on other regulations: GATT documents L/2105 and BOP/32.

(o) Uganda

- (i) Tariff data: Customs and Excise Tariff Handbook, October 1964 (East African Customs and Excise) and "Nachrichten für den Ausenhandel," Vienna, May 1965.
- (ii) Data on other regulations: GATT document L/2336.

REFINED SUGAR/SUCRE RAFFINE¹

Product description: Refined sugar B/W 17.01B SITC 061.2
 Designation du produit: Sucre raffiné NTB 17.01B CTCI 061.2

General

- World imports in 1962 were valued at approximately US\$473 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 58 per cent of world imports. Less-developed countries supplied 28 per cent of imports of this product into the fifteen countries covered by this study.
- World exports in 1962 amounted to approximately US\$410 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 17 per cent of world exports.
- World production in the 1962/63 crop year amounted to 50.4 million metric tons; less-developed countries accounted for approximately 18 per cent of world production.

Observations générales

- Les importations mondiales de 1962 ont été évaluées à 473 millions de dollars des États-Unis approximativement; les pays peu développés ont importé environ 58 pour cent du total mondial; d'autre part, ils ont fourni 28 pour cent du sucre importé par les quinze pays considérés.
- Les exportations mondiales de 1962 se sont élevées à près de 410 millions de dollars des États-Unis; les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 17 pour cent environ.
- La production mondiale de la campagne 1962/63 a atteint 50,4 millions de tonnes métriques; la part des pays peu développés dans ce total est d'environ 18 pour cent.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/Importations (milliers de dollars des États-Unis)		Exports (US\$'000)/ (% of world total)/Exportations (milliers de dollars des États-Unis) (Pourcentage du total mondial)	Production ('000 metric tons) (milliers de tonnes métriques)	Remarks (figures are in US\$'000)/ Observations (chiffres en milliers de dollars des États-Unis)
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	From/En provenance	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance			
ARG	22%	120% a.v.	14	FR 14	2,580*	690	*In 1963 exports increased to 6,385/ Les exportations de 1963, en augmen- tation, ont atteint 6 385
BWZ	80% IAFPA/ ALALE: 0	30% a.v.	..	..	..	3,610	*In 1963 exports amounted to 40/ Exportations de 1963: 40
CHL	30-40 Esc. 100 kg	-	1,651 737 44.6%	CUB 562, GYFR 553, UK 294, ARG 174, Eastern Germany/ Allemagne de l'Est 51, US 15, FR 1	..	67	*Imports are prohibited, except from other LAFTA countries/Importations interdites, sauf en provenance des autres États membres de l'ALALE
PER	30%+1.5S. or 2S. kg	-	3	US 2	650*	760	*In 1963 exports decreased to 320/ En 1963, les exportations sont tombées à 320
DEY	6.50 Rs cwt.	-	11,860 [#] 1,665	POL 3,970, CUB 1,559, USSR 1,429, RUM 1,356, CZ 1,233, CHK 756, BUL 726, Eastern Germany/Allemagne de l'Est 629, UK 116, IND 106	10**	-	*Total imports in 1963 amounted to 14,717 (of which: BRM 806, HK 754, UAR 698)/En 1963, les importations totales se sont élevées à 14 717 (dont: BRM 806, HK 754, UAR 698). **In 1963 exports increased to 130/ En 1963, les exportations, en augmen- tation, se sont élevées à 130
ITM	300%	Rs 1,350	..	..	19	640	
IND	Rs 19.7 quintal	10% a.v.	-	-	31,030	2,940	1.1% 5.3%
MLS	M\$145.6- 224.0/ton Prof. M\$160.8- 179.2/ton	-	21,091 9,564 47.6%	CHN 6,172, IND 3,696, HK 2,811, TAW 2,699, USSR 1,598, UK 1,536, CZ 545, TAI 358	-	-	
PAK	21 or 32 Rs/cwt.	-	7,418 890 12.0%	POL 4,352, IND 890, RUM 680, GYFR 472, BUL 450, USSR 292, BEL/LUX 172 [#]	-	-	
GUA	± 0.0.3 lb	-	7,462	UK 3,200, FR 1,658, POL 1,002, CZ 504, HUN 437, USSR 302, BEL/LUX 112, GYFR 100, Eastern Germany/Allemagne de l'Est 34, NET 10	-	-	*Customs duty provisionally suspended/ Droits de douane provisoirement suspendus
IYO	12%*	1%	4,395 1,958 44.6%	FR 2,434, MOR 1,266, MAG 692	-	-	
KEN	16 Sh/lb	-	2,798 264 9.1%	UK 2,093, SAF 347, MAG 172, CZ 90, HK 88, BEL/LUX 80, POL 18, Eastern Germany/ Allemagne de l'Est 10, IND 4	-	-	
MA	± 0.2.0 lb	-	9,038 3	UK 4,700, FR 1,856, CZ 1,584, POL 408, HUN 245, BEL/LUX 111, Eastern Germany/Allemagne de l'Est 32, NET 13, CHN 3	-	-	*Licences required only from countries not members of the International Sugar Agreement/Licences exigées seulement pour les importations en provenance d'États qui ne sont pas parties à l'Accord international sur le sucre
USA	75%	-	6,679 5,429 81.3%	CUB 5,429	4,590 [#]	300	*In 1963 exports decreased to 1,460/ En 1963, les exportations sont tombées à 1 460
UK	16 Sh. 100 lb	-	92 28 35.7%	UK 48, IND 24, BEL/JUK 5, HK 4	1.1%	130	0.6% 0.2%
Total imports/Importations totales			72,491	Total	38,879	9,157	
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			20,558				
% share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			28%				

¹ International trade in sugar is largely subject to regulation under international arrangements. Among the fifteen countries under study, seven countries, namely Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Mexico and Peru (i.e. eight for the UK - all the exporting countries covered by this study) are signatories to the International Sugar Agreement. Brazil, Peru, Argentina and India are exporting to the United States under quotas granted to them. For further details regarding arrangements relating to international trade in sugar, see document COM/ID/W.1/Rev.1/Add.3. For a large part, the evidence international du sucre est relatif par des accords internationaux. Parmi les quinze pays considérés, sept (Argentine, Brésil, Chine, Indonésie, Mexique, Pérou, à l'exception de la République arabe unie, tous les exportateurs considérés) ont signé l'Accord international sur le sucre. Le Brésil, le Pérou, l'Argentine et l'Inde exportent vers les États-Unis sous le couvert de contingents qui leur sont attribués. Pour d'autres détails concernant les arrangements relatifs au commerce international du sucre, voir le document COM/ID/W.1/Rev.1/Add.3.

MOLASSES/MELASSES

Product description: Molasses HWN 17.03 SITC 061.5/
Designation du produit: Mélasses NTB 17.03 CTCI 061.5

General

Observations générales

- Imports^a into 24 countries^b in 1962 amounted to approximately 590 million gallons. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 1.5 percent of this total. Less-developed countries supplied 73 percent of imports of molasses into the countries covered by this study.
- Exports^a from 31 countries^b in 1962 amounted to 430 million gallons. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 85 percent of this total.
- World production^a in 1962/63 amounted to 2,831 million gallons of which less-developed countries accounted for approximately 55 percent.

- Les importations^a de 24 pays^b en 1962 ont été évaluées à 590 millions de gallons approximativement; les pays peu développés ont importé environ 1,5 pour cent de ce total; d'autre part, ils ont fourni 73 pour cent des mélasses importées par les pays considérés.
- Les exportations^a de 31 pays^b en 1962 se sont élevées à 430 millions de gallons; les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 85 pour cent environ.
- La production mondiale de la campagne 1962/63 a atteint 2 831 millions de gallons; la part des pays peu développés dans ce total est d'environ 55 pour cent.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		Exports (US\$'000)/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)	Production (million gallons) (% of world total)/ Production de (millions de gallons) (pourcen- tage du total mondial)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ taxes autres régimes Autres régime- nta- tions	From/En provenance de:	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance			
ARG	20%	200%	-	-	-	65.8 2%	
BRZ	120%, 50% LAFIN/ALALE 64%, 0	10%	..	..	196	238.0 8%	
CHL	400 Ess. 100 kg		..	..	-	4.0 0.2%	
PER	30% + 2.0 S./kg		-	-	-	48.0 2%	
CEY	125%		39 39 100%	IND 39	-	-	
IDN	300%	Rs 1,350/US\$	..	..	-	30.0 1%	
IND	40%	10%	1	US 1	1,740 ^{62/63}	140.1 5%	
MLS	HS 3.5 Pro. HS 3.35 cvt.		77 63	TAL 63, CHN 11, ALA 1, US 1	-	-	
PAK	50%		-	-	655	-	
GHA	33 1/3%		1	UK 1	-	-	
IVO	5%	34%	-	-	-	-	
KEN	25%		..	..	-	-
NGA	50%		..	..	-	-
UAR	50% 75%	10%	22	-	2,035	34.7 1%	
UGA	25%		..	..	-	-
Total imports / Importations totales			140	Total	4,626	360.6	
Imports from ldc's / Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			102				
% share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			73%				

^a Industrial molasses only. / Mélasses industrielles seulement.

^b Excluding eastern trading area. / Non compris les pays de l'Est.

FISH MEAL/FARINES DE POISSONS

Product description: Fish meal, unfit for human consumption¹ BPN ex 23.01 STWC ex 081.4/
 Désignation du produit: Farines de poissons impropres à l'alimentation humaine NFB ex 23.01 CTCI ex 081.4

General

Observations générales

- World imports in 1962 were valued at approximately US\$200 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 8.5 per cent of world imports. Less-developed countries supplied 43 per cent of imports of fish meal into the countries covered by this study.
 Les importations mondiales de 1962 ont été évaluées à 200 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis approximativement; les pays peu développés ont importé environ 8,5 pour cent du total mondial; d'autre part, ils ont fourni 43 pour cent des farines de poissons importées par les pays considérés.
- World exports in 1962 amounted to US\$175 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 67 per cent of world exports.
 Les exportations mondiales de 1962 se sont élevées à près de 175 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis; les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 67 pour cent environ.
- World production in 1962 amounted to 3,100 thousand metric tons of which less-developed countries accounted for approximately 42 per cent.
 La production mondiale de 1962 a atteint 3 100 milliers de tonnes métriques; la part des pays peu développés dans ce total est d'environ 42 pour cent.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		Exports (US\$'000) Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis) (pourcentage du total mondial)	Production ('000 metric tons) Production (milliers de tonnes métriques) (pourcentage du total mondial)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	From:/ provenance	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance			
ARG	42% LAFPA/ ALALE 0		-		-	-	
BRZ	2% LAFPA/ ALALE 0	10%	758 757 100%	PER 737, ARG 20, JAP 1	-	-	
CHL			-		7,073 4%	93.9 3%	
PER	20% + 1S./kg		-		64 142,000 39%	1,115.5 36%	
CEY	12.5%		-		-	-	
IDN	100%	RS 1,350 US\$	-		-	-	
IND	60%	10%	-		-	-	
MLS	0		3,314 1,009 30%	JAP 1,171, IDN 874, SAR 745, PER 135, CHN 135	128	-	
PAK	10%		-		314 0.2%	-	
SHA	33 1/3%		21 1 5%	UK 20, PER 1	-	-	
TVO	5%	24%	-		-	-	
YEN	25%		-		-83	-	
UGA	20%		-		-	-	
UAR	15%	10%	-		-	-	
UGA	25%		-		-	-	
Total imports/Importations totales			4,092	Total	149,598	1,203.4	
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			1,767				
Share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			43%				

¹Whale meal was also included in this study, statistical data being inseparable. /Farine de viande de baleine comprise, les données statistiques n'étant pas séparables.

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED/TABACS BRUTS OU NON FABRIQUES

Product description: Tobacco, unmanufactured (including scrap tobacco and tobacco stems) BTN 24.01 SITC 121/
Designation du produit: Tabacs bruts ou non fabriqués (y compris les déchets de tabac) HTB 24.01 CTCI 121

General

1. World imports in 1962 were valued at approximately US\$1,050 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 13 per cent of world imports. Less-developed countries supplied 25.5 per cent of imports of this product into the fifteen countries covered by this study.
2. World exports in 1962 amounted to US\$970 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 45 per cent of world exports.
3. World production in 1962/63 amounted to 5,900 thousand metric tons of which less-developed countries accounted for approximately 44 per cent.

1. Les importations mondiales de 1962 ont été évaluées à 1 050 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis approximativement; les pays peu développés ont importé environ 13 pour cent du total mondial; d'autre part, ils ont fourni 25,5 pour cent du tabac brut importé par les quinze pays considérés.
2. Les exportations mondiales de 1962 se sont élevées à près de 970 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis; les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 45 pour cent environ.
3. La production mondiale de la campagne 1962/63 a atteint 5 900 milliers de tonnes métriques; la part des pays peu développés dans ce total est d'environ 44 pour cent.

Observations générales

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation	Charges/ Taxes	Other regul./ Autres	Imports (US\$'000)/ Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance	Exports (US\$'000) (% of world total)/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis) (Pourcentage du total mondial)	Production ('000 metric tons 1962/63) (% of world total)/ Production (milliers de tonnes métriques 1962/63) (Pourcentage du total mondial)	Remarks/ Observations
ARG	D	120% 51%		209 24 12%	US 141, NET 25, PAR 16, UK 9, CUB 8, GYFR 5, HUN 2, BUL 2, SWZ 1	5,960 0.4%	46.4 1.2%	
BRZ	D R	50% 8%	20% 10%	20	US 18, NET 2	25,830 2.5%	187.0 4.8%	
CHL	P	6%		511 29 6%	US 403, CAN 79, TUR 26, CUB 2	-	6.6 0.2%	
PER	-	30% 3.0 \$/kg		-		30	2.9 -	
CEY	-	Rs 55.77 lb. Prof. Rs 53.52 lb.		1,214 97 79%	IND 877, US 257, RHD, MWI, ZMB 80	-	4.1 0.1%	
IND	L	100% US\$		2,203		15,920 1.6%	806 20.6%	
IND	R	Rs 50/kg 10%		2,882 99 3%	US 2,783, CEY 99	39,220 4.4%	348.5 8.9%	
MLS	-	M\$ 8.6 lb. Prof. M\$ 8.4 lb.		9,585 4,104 43%	US 5,375, RHD, MWI, ZMB 2,819, IND 1,285	800 0.1%	..	
PAK	L	Rs 9/lb.		2,524	US 2,523	-	102.0 2.6%	
GHA	R	£0.11.3 lb.		1,565 397 25%	US 1,095, IND 207, RHD 190, BUL 73	60	1.0 -	
IYO	R	20% 70% 8%		333 254 77%	IND 84, RHD, MWI, ZMB 60, ALG 44, SAF 44, POL 34, DR 26, BRZ 15, CMB 12	-	1.761/62 -	Duty rate was increased recently. (New rate not known). Le taux de droit a été majoré récemment (les taux nouveaux ne sont pas connus).
KEI	-	Sh. 14/50 lb.*		115	US 114	-	0.1 -	
MGA	-	£0.15.0 lb.		3,300 233 7%	US 2,995, RHD, MWI, ZMB 204, SAF 38, UK 33, IND 29	-	14.0 0.4%	
UAR	K	£L 6.1 kg 10%		14,713 3,884 26%	US 8,138, YUG 1,415, GRC 1,018, TUR 927, BUL 915, CHN 541, JAP 307, CUB 298, IND 226, IT 209, USSR 170, SAF 5	-	..	
UGA	-	Sh. 14.5 lb.		-		-	5.0 0.1%	Duty rate was increased recently. (New rate not known). Le taux de droit a été majoré récemment (les taux nouveaux ne sont pas connus).
Total Imports/Importations totales				39,174	Total	83,820	799.9	

Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés 9,981

% share of ldc's in total imports/
Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés 25.5%

TOBACCO, MANUFACTURES/TABACS FABRIQUES

Product description: Tobacco manufactures, BTN 24.02, SITC 122/
Designation du produit: Tabacs fabriqués, NTB 24.02, CTCI 122

General

1. Complete data on world trade in tobacco manufactures are not available.
2. Imports of tobacco manufactures into the fifteen countries covered by this note amounted to US\$25 million (out of which 6 per cent came from less-developed countries).
3. World production of cigarettes in 1962 amounted to 1,949,000 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 23 per cent of this total.

Observations générales

1. Il n'y a pas de données complètes concernant le commerce mondial des tabacs fabriqués.
2. Les importations de tabacs fabriqués des quinze pays considérés se sont élevées à 25 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis, dont 6 pour cent provenaient des pays peu développés.
3. La production mondiale de cigarettes en 1962 s'est élevée à 1 949 milliards; la part des pays peu développés dans ce total est d'environ 23 pour cent.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/ Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		Exports (US\$'000)/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)	Production			Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	From/En provenance de:	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance		Cigars/ Cigarettes (million pieces/ millions de pièces)	Ciga- rettes	Other/ Autres		ton/ tonnes
ARG	50%		5,023 285 5.7%	US 4,498, URU 279, UK 98, GYFR 61, BEL/LUX 31, NET 29, SWZ 15, CUB 3, GRC 2	400	..	23,416	..	
BRZ	30% 150%	10%	-		180	23558	54,43958	..	
CHL	20,25- 27 Esc. kg		..		-	2	6,692	..	
PER	40% 10\$/kg		2,831 4 0.1%	US 2,683, GYFR 21, UK 21, JRM 1, CAN 1, DEN 1, PAN 1	..	1	2,179	518	
CEY	Rs 6.02- 151/lb. Pref. Rs 5.72- 150/lb.		333 141 42%	UK 173, IND 141, US 16, ALA 7	-	..	1,451	-	
IDN	800% 100%	Rs 1,350 US\$	6561		-	3660	21,19860	450	
IND	40% Rs 41/000 pieces Rs 36.4 kg 40% Rs 36.4 kg 40% Rs 60/kg	10%	38	US 17, UK 13, BEL/LUX 3	1,506	..	40,947	..	
MYS	0-M\$ 16/lb Pref. 0-M\$15/lb.		15,036 976 6.5%	UK 7,591, US 5,289, NET 752, HK 325, IND 267, IDN 204, TAL 166, PHL 14	126	812	7,074	* 1,021	*Production: only Malaya and Singapore./Production: Malaisie et Singapour seulement.
PAK	40-300% Rs 40/lb. Pref. to IND partly free/Pref. pour IND: Exempt. partielle		6361		-	..	13,696	..	
GHA	\$3.0.0 \$4.0.0/lb.		405	UK 296, NET 90, US 17, SWZ 2	-	..	1,30061	..	
IVO	75%	19% 1,065- 1,180 Fr kg net	752 151 20%	FR 426, ALB 151, US 78, UK 37, NET 27	..	* ..	* ..	* ..	*Total production 1,260 tons./Productions totale 1 260 tonnes.
KEN	Sh. 44 Sh. 56/lb.		522 26 5%	UK 418, US 53, IND 20, NET 11, BEL,7, EUD, NWL, ZMB 5, SWZ 2, DEN 1, JAM 1	..	..	2,030	..	
MCA	\$15/1000 pieces WEE.15.0 lb.		272 1 0.4%	UK 383, US 102, NET 13, CHR 1	-	..	3,488	..	
TUR	EE 8 EE 12/kg	10%	..		..	..	..	..
UGA	Sh. 44 Sh. 56/lb.		3 17%	NET 1, UK 1, GYFR 0.5, GHA 0.5	..	..	1,320	..	
Total imports/Importations totales			25,343	Total	2,212	1,086	179,230	1,543	
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			1,585						
% share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			6%						

¹For comparison it may, however, be relevant to note imports into 22 countries (EEC and EFPA member countries, US, CAN, ICK, INE, FIN, GRC, SEN, TUR, YUG), which amounted to US\$75 million. (Out of which approximately 12 per cent was imported from less-developed countries.) Aux fins de comparaison, il est toutefois intéressant de noter que les importations de 22 pays (Etats membres de la CEE et de l'ARLE, US, CAN, ICE, INE, FIN, GRC, SEN, TUR, YUG), se sont élevées à 75 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis, dont les pays peu développés ont fourni environ 12 pour cent.

NATURAL PHOSPHATES/PROSPHATES NATURELS

Product description: Natural phosphates, n.e.s., whether or not ground BTN 25.10 SITC 271.3/
Designation du produit: Phosphates naturels, n.d.a., même moulus NTB 25.10 CTCI 271.3

General

1. World imports in 1962 were valued at approximately 19,060 thousand metric tons. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 12 per cent of world imports. Less-developed countries supplied 82 per cent of imports of natural phosphates into the countries covered by this note.
2. World exports in 1962 amounted to approximately 19,000 thousand metric tons. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 76 per cent of world exports.
3. World production in 1962/63 amounted to 41,500 thousand metric tons of which less-developed countries accounted for approximately 41 per cent.

Observations générales

1. Les importations mondiales de 1962 ont été évaluées à 19 060 000 tonnes métriques approximativement. Les pays peu développés ont importé environ 12 pour cent du total mondial; d'autre part, ils ont fourni 82 pour cent des phosphates naturels importés par les pays considérés.
2. Les exportations mondiales de 1962 ont été évaluées à 19 millions de tonnes métriques approximativement. Les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 76 pour cent environ.
3. La production mondiale de 1962/63 a atteint 41 500 000 tonnes métriques; la part des pays peu développés dans ce total est d'environ 41 pour cent.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance	Exports ('000 metric tons) (% of world total)/ Exportations (milliers de tonnes métriques) (Pourcentage du total mondial)	Production ('000 metric tons) (% of world total)/ Production (milliers de tonnes métriques) (Pourcentage du total mondial)	Remarks/ Observations
	Charges/ Taxes	Other regul./ Autres régle- menta- tions	From/En provenance de:	all sources/ tous pays des s/pays peu développés				
ARG	18%	-	..	..		..	..
BRZ	30%	10%	1,840 344 19%	..	US 1,496, MOR 335, TOG 9	651.9 ⁶¹ 1.6%		
CHL	0	1%	..	..		15.0 ⁶² 0.04%		
PER	20%	-	154 10 6.5%	..	US 134, BEL/LUX 10, TUN 10	159.0 ⁶¹ 0.4%		
CEY	12.5%	R	1,571 1,567 99.7%	..	UAR 1,567, JAP 4	..		
IDN	0	L	..	..		30.0 ^{62/63} 0.07%		
IND	0	R	5,459 5,457 100%	..	JOR 2,027, MOR 1,626, TUN 1,276, UAR 445, KEN 83	20.0 ^{61/62} 0.05%		
MLS	0	-	2,518 2,088 83%	..	Christmas Isl./ Iles Christmas 2,088, JAP 258, UK 94	..		
PAK	30%	L	155 153 99%	..	JOR 153	..		
THA	33 1/3%	R	2 -	..		..
TVO	5%	L	-	..		..
YEM	0	-	..	..		..
YGA	0	-	1 1 100%	..	ISR 1	..		
UAR	15%	H	-	..		215.4 1.1%	626.5 ⁶¹ 1.5%	
UGA	0	-	..	..		0.6	4.0 ⁶⁰ 0.01%	
Total imports/Importations totales			11,700		Total	216.8	1,506.4	
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			9,620					
Share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			82%					

GROUNDNUT OIL/HUILE D'ARACHIDE

Product description: Groundnut (peanut) oil BFM 15.07C SINC 421.4/
 Désignation du produit: Huile d'arachide NFB 15.07C CTCI 421.4

General

Observations générales

- World imports in 1962 were valued at approximately US\$100 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 24 percent of world imports. Less-developed countries accounted for 51 percent of imports of groundnut oil into the thirteen countries covered by this study.
 - World exports in 1962 amounted to approximately US\$110 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 90 percent of world exports.
 - World production in 1962 is estimated at approximately 2.3 million metric tons.
- Les importations mondiales de 1962 ont été évaluées à 100 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis approximativement; les pays peu développés ont importé environ 24 pour cent du total mondial. Pays peu développés ont fourni 51 pour cent de l'huile d'arachide importée par les treize pays considérés.
 - Les exportations mondiales de 1962 se sont élevées à près de 110 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis; les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 90 pour cent environ.
 - La production mondiale de 1962 est évaluée à 2,3 millions de tonnes métriques environ.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		Exports (US\$'000) (% of world total)/ Exportations de dollars des Etats-Unis (Pourcentage du total mondial)	Production ('000 metric tons) (% of world total)/ Production (milliers de tonnes métriques) (Pourcentage du total mondial)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	From/En provenance	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance			
ARG	45%	120%	-	-	21,925 20 %	96 4 %	
BRZ	60%	10%	-	-	1,770 2 %	61 92 4 %	
CHL	12%, 90 Esc. 100 kg.		-	-	-	..	
PER	20% 0.28/kg. 30% 1.0 cr/ ou 2.05/kg		5	US 4, AUST 1	-	..	
CEY	Rs 24 cwt.		3 3 100%	IND 3	-	..	
IND	300%	Rs 1,350 US\$	..		75 %	1560* 0.7 %	(as reported by large or medium size producers only/secon indications des grands et moyens produc- teurs seulement)
IND	45%	10%	..		9,929 9 %	2660* 1.1 %	*Production in large establishments only./ Production des grandes entreprises seulement.
MYS	89.6 M\$ Pref. 22.4 M\$ ton		1,523 762 50.0%	HK 559, SGP 524, IND 176, CHN 102, IND 55, UK 42	352 0.5 %	..	
PAK	25% CEY 15% IND 0		1		-	..	
GHA	20%		75 52 69.3%	NGA 52, UK 21	-	..	
LVO	10%, 15%	24%, 34%	1	FR 1	-	..	
KE	25%		1	UK 1	2 %	..	
PG	33 1/3%		-		17,296 16 %	..	
UA	10%	10%	-		- %	..	
UG	25%		-		15 %	..	*"A" category. See para. II 5 above./ Catégorie "A". Voir paragraphe II 5 ci-dessus
Total imports/Importations totales			1,609	Total	51,360	229	
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			817				
Share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			51%				

SOAPS/SIROPES

Product description: Soaps BPH 34.01 SITC 554.1
Designation du produit: Savons NPB 34.01 SITC 554.1

General

Observations générales

- Imports of soaps reported by 32 countries (COM.TD/W.1/Rev.1) amounted to approximately US\$37 million in 1962. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 49 percent of this total. Less-developed countries supplied 3 percent of imports of soaps into the fifteen countries covered by this study.
 - Exports of soaps from 26 countries (COM.TD/W.1/Rev.1/Add.2) amounted to US\$45 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 7 percent of this total.
1. Les importations de savons signalées par 32 pays (voir COM.TD/W.1/Rev.1) en 1962 se sont élevées à 37 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis approximativement; les pays peu développés ont importé environ 49 pour cent de ce total; d'autre part, ils ont fourni 3 pour cent de savons importés par les quinze pays considérés.
2. Les exportations de savons de 26 pays (voir COM.TD/W.1/Rev.1/Add.2) se sont élevées à 45 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis; les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 7 pour cent environ.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/ Importations (milliards de dollars des Etats-Unis)		Production ('000 metric tons) Production (milliers de tonnes métriques)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes autres régle- ments	From/En provenance	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance			Exports (US$'000) Exportations (milliards de dollars des Etats-Unis) (Pourcentage des exportations mondiales)
ARG	45%	-	44 1 2%	US 32, SWZ 5, GYFR 3, UK 2, IT 1, URU 1	..	
BRZ	50% 100%	D R	4 4 100%	PAR 4	..	
CHL	1.4- 18.8 Bso. kg	P	504 20 4%	US 274	..	
PER	30%+10 S. kg 50%+40 S. kg	-	79 2 3%	UK 36, US 32, GYFR 7, SEN 1, FR 1, JAP 1	..	
CEY	120% W* Rs 120/cwt 65% W Rs 19.75 cwt.	P	6 5 85%	IND 5, UK 1	..	* Pref. 100% W, Rs 100/cwt., 45% W Rs 13/cwt.
IDN	300% 900%	L	185 ⁶¹ 5 3%		..	
IND	100%	R	2 -	UK 1, SWZ 1	..	348* 1%
MIS	20% M\$10.08	* T	1,465 52 4%	UK 1012, US 123, GYFR 50, CHN 58, PAK 52	..	2,000** 5.4%
PAK	40% 80%	L	22 61		..	65 -%
GHA	\$0.16.0 100 lb.	-	7834 143 2%	UK 6944, Eastern Germany/Allemagne de l'Est 238, NET 165, USSR 160, YUG 137, GYFR 81, ROM 42, POL 74, FR 11, IT 8, MGA 5, JAP 5, US 3	..	
IWO	5 - 20% 62.8%	R	552 -	FR 527, UK 17, IT 1	..	
KEN	Sh.8.25 100 lb. W 25%	-	406 41 10%	UK 305, SAF 43, IND 41, GYFR 6, NET 6, US 3	..	16 -%
MGA	2d./lb., 50%	-	886 -	UK 704, GYFR 93, NET 77, USSR 5, JAP 2, US 1, POL 1	..	190 0.5%
PAR	35-100%	M	20 -		..	
ROA	Sh. 50 100 lb. W 33 1/2%	-	144 62 43%	UK 66, IND 62, ALA 8, SAF 4	..	
Total imports/importations totales			12,223	Total	..	2,648
Imports from ldc's/importations en provenance des pays peu développés			355			
% share of ldc's in total imports/ pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			3%			

PHOSPHATIC FERTILIZERS/ENGRAIS PHOSPHATES

Product description: Phosphatic fertilizers and phosphatic fertilizer materials (other than natural) (including super-phosphates and basic dephosphorization slag) BTN 31.03 SITC 561.2

Désignation du produit: Engrais phosphatés et matières fertilisantes phosphatées (à l'exclusion des matières naturelles) (y compris les super-phosphates et les scories de déphosphoration) NTB 31.03 CTCI 561.2

Engrais phosphatés naturels NTB ex 31.01, ex 31.05 CTCI ex 271.1, ex 561.9

GENERAL

Observations générales

- World imports in 1962/63 were estimated at approximately 1,440 thousand metric tons (P₂O₅ content). Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 40 per cent of world imports. Less-developed countries supplied 5 per cent of imports of special phosphatic fertilizers into the countries covered by this note.
- World exports in 1962/63 were estimated at 1,370 thousand metric tons (P₂O₅ content). Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 3 per cent of world exports.
- World production in 1962/63 amounted to 10,990 thousand metric tons (P₂O₅ content) of which less-developed countries accounted for approximately 9 per cent.

- Les importations mondiales de 1962/63 ont été évaluées à 1 440 000 tonnes métriques approximativement (teneur en P₂O₅). Les pays peu développés ont importé environ 40 pour cent du total mondial; d'autre part, ils ont fourni 5 pour cent des produits de cette position importés par les pays considérés.
- Les exportations mondiales de 1962/63 ont été évaluées à 1 370 000 tonnes métriques (teneur en P₂O₅). Les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 3 pour cent environ.
- La production mondiale de 1962/63 a atteint 10 990 000 tonnes métriques (teneur en P₂O₅); la part des pays peu développés dans ce total est d'environ 9 pour cent.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment (ERN 31.03 only)/Régime d'importation (NTB 31.03 seulement)			From/En provenance de: all sources/ tous pays ldc s/pays peu développés	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance	Imports (SITC 561.2, excluding basic slags only) (US\$, '000)/Imports (CTCI 561.2, à l'exclusion des scories de déphosphoration seulement) (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)	Exports ('000 tons) (% of world total)/ Exportations (milliers de tonnes métriques) (% du total mondial)	Production ('000 metric tons) (P ₂ O ₅ content)/ Production (milliers de tonnes métriques) (teneur en P ₂ O ₅)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	Other regul./ Autres réglementations						
ARG	0		D	..			1,658/59		
BRZ	20% 40%	10%	D	3,094 102	US 2,889, NET 434, BEL/ LUX 232, JAP 125, YUG 102, IT 81, GYFR 31		43,901/62*		*Single super-phosphates/Super-phosphates simples
CHL	C** (Super-phosphate)	1%	D	10,294 780	US 5,133, BEL/LUX 2,730, GYFR 1,526, TUN 408, SPN 236, UAR 144, NET 122		5,262/63*		*Including 4.5 th. tons of guano and other natural organics/y compris 4 500 tonnes de guano et autres engrais organiques naturels. **Butir, on natural guano are 1 Esc./100 kg. (pref. to Peru is free) and those on natural phosphate is 0.1 Esc/kg (pref. to France is free)/Droit sur le guano naturel: 1 Esc./100 kg (taux préf. pour le Pérou: exempt); droit sur le phosphate naturel: 0,1 Esc./kg (taux préf. pour la France: exempt)
PER	30% + 0.5 S./kg		-	106	GYFR 93, BEL/LUX 28, US 5	31,262/63*	63,262/63**		*Guano and other natural organics/Guano et autres engrais organiques naturels **Including 60 th. tons of guano and other natural organics/y compris 60 000 tonnes de guano et autres engrais organiques naturels
QCY	12.5%		R	87	NET 78, JAP 9				
IDN	0		-	..					
IND	0		M	1,377	US 1,006, NET 320, BEL/ LUX 46		88,362/63*		*Including 62 th. tons of single super-phosphates/y compris 62 000 tonnes de super-phosphates simples
MLS	M\$10/tn		-	..					
PAK	12.5% pref. 0		-	..					
GHA	0		R	241 2 1%	NET 124, UK 70, USSR 39, GYFR 6, ISR 2				
IVO	0		L	108	BEL/LUX 91, FR 16				
KEN	0		-	249	NET 455, BEL/LUX 309, IT 148, PRF 27, SAF 10		0,661/62		
NGA	0		-	403 8 2%	IT 296, NET 52, BEL/LUX 25, GYFR 16, ISR 8, NOR 4, UK 1, US 1				
UAR	15%	10%	M	..		1,061*	29,761/62**		*400 tons of single super-phosphates and 600 tons of basic slags/400 tonnes de super-phosphates et 600 tonnes de scories de déphosphoration **Including 26.7 th. tons of single super-phosphates/y compris 26 700 tonnes de super-phosphates simples
UGA	0		-	121	GYFR 107, NET 3				
Total imports/Importations totales				17,580	Total	32.2 tons	2,339		*Including all kinds of manufactured fertilizers (SITC 561)/y compris les engrais artificiels de toutes sortes (CTCI 561)
Imports from ldc s/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés				892					
% share of ldc's in total imports/Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés				5%					

*Eleven countries only, as sufficient data are not available for the remaining 4 countries./Onze pays seulement, des données suffisantes n'étant pas disponibles pour les 4 autres pays.

RUBBER TYRES AND TUBES/PNEUMATIQUES ET CHAMBRES A AIR EN CAOUTCHOUC

Product description: Rubber tyres and tubes for vehicles (excluding those for aircraft) BTN ex 40.11 SITC ex 629.1/ Designation du produit: Pneumatifs et chambres a air en caoutchouc, pour vehicules (sauf pour acroafts) NTB ex 40.11 CTCI ex 629.1

General

- Imports of rubber tyres and tubes in the 15 countries covered by this note amounted to US\$ 57 million; out of which approximately 4.5 per cent came from less-developed countries.

1. Les importations de pneumatiques et chambres à air en caoutchouc des 15 pays considérés se sont élevées à 57 millions de dollars; les pays peu développés ont fourni approximativement 4,5 pour cent de ce total.
- Exports from 25 countries (COM.TD/W.1/Rev.1/Add.2) amounted to US\$ 459 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 4 per cent of this total.

2. Les exportations de 25 pays (COM.TD/W.1/Rev.1/Add.2) se sont élevées à 459 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis; les pays peu développés ont contribué pour environ 4 pour cent à ce total.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/ Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance	Exports (US\$'000)/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)	Production ('000 metric tons) n.a./ Production (milliers de tonnes métriques) non connue	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	Other regul./ Autres réglements	From: de: all sources/ tous pays ldc's/pays peu développés				
ARG	22%		D	3,514* 810 23%	FR 1,028, UK 751, PER 446, IT 358, GYFR 272, URU 252, UK 137, BRZ 110, JAP 70, BEL/LUX 58, SWZ 29, SMD 1, ISR 1	-		*SITC 629.1/CTCI 629.1
BRZ	100%	10%	D R	219* 8 4%	US 132, UK 43, FR 27, IT 4, GYFR 4, TER 2, CIM 2, SAF 1	261**		*SITC 629.1/CTCI 629.1 **In 1963, exports amounted to \$418,000/En 1963, les exportations se sont élevées à 418,000 \$
CHL	1-2 Esc. / kg	2-16%	D	1,634 80 4%	JS 713, FR 298, GYFR 238, UK 150, IT 50 Bermuda Isl./ Iles Bermudes 48, ATA 37, PER 27, JAP 25, BEL/LUX 15, SWD 14, NET 8, CAN 6	-		
PER	30%+5 to 25 % 30%+5 à 25 %/kg		-	1,662* 4 0.2%	US 1,222, UK 183, FR 71, JAP 55, GYFR 51, CZ 20, NET 15, IT 14, CAN 10 SWD 8, ATA 6, BEL/LUX 3, IND 3	-		*SITC 629.1/CTCI 629.1
CEY	66%		R	4,985 44 3%	UK 2,532, FR 609, GYFR 523, JAP 480, CHN 419, BEL/LUX 104, IND 94, ISR 15	-		
IND	100%	Rs. 1,350 / US\$	L	2,886*		-		*SITC 629.1/CTCI 629.1
IND	50%	10%	R	2,122* 11 0.5%	UK 706, US 440, JAP 398, IT 276, FR 88, CZ 71, GYFR 45, UAR 5, KEN 4, THA 2, BEL/LUX 2,	-		*SITC 629.1/CTCI 629.1
MIS	M\$1.4/lb. M\$2.1/lb. Pref. M\$1./lb. M\$1.5/lb.		R	12,176* 462 4%	UK 6,605, JAP 1,786, GYFR 1,204, US 547, IND 482, CHN 385, IT 304	4,500**		*SITC 629.1/CTCI 629.1 **Including re-exports/ Y compris reexportations
PAK	40%		L	5,874 281 5%	US 2,146, UK 1,555, JAP 902, FR 594, IND 281	279		
GHA	5-7		R	4,614 288 6%	UK 1,810, GYFR 73, FR 573 IT 445, US 296, ISR 277, SWZ 102, NET 92, ATA 69, CZ 35, JAP 28, IRE 28, USSR 24, Eastern Germany/ Allemagne de l'Est 15, CAN 8, BEL/LUX 7, MGA 7, POL 4, IND 4, HUN 1	-		
IVO	25%	39%	L	2,918* 1 -%	FR 2,711, IT 114, GYFR 67, BEL/LUX 9, NET 6, US 4, UK 3, Eastern Germany/Allemagne de l'Est 3, ISR 1	-		*SITC 629.1/CTCI 629.1
KEN	5 h. 1.25 / lb.		R	4,361 42 1%	UK 1,971, SAF 845, FR 643, 90, IT 363, GYFR 254, BEL/LUX 90, ALA 56, US 53, NET 21, ISR 15, ATA 15, PAK 14, IND 12, JAP 1	-		*Restrictions only for tyres for bicycles/ Restrictions seulement pour les pneumatiques de bicyclettes
MGA	33 1/5% 20%		-	8,422* 465 6%	UK 4,609, IT 309, FR 892, GYFR 541, ISR 465, JAP 424, SWZ 196, US 120	-		*SITC 629.1/CTCI 629.1
TZA	10%, 25%, 30%	10%	P	790		432		*SITC 629.1/CTCI 629.1
UGA	0, 5 h. 1.25		-	729 38 5%	GYFR 227, UK 201, SAF 158, FR 39, JAP 38, NET 20, IND 19 PAK 13, IT 5	-		
				56,365	Total	5,471		
Total imports/Importations totales								
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés				2,554				
% share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés				4.5%				

PLYWOOD, (INCLUDING VENEERED PANELS)/BOIS PLAQUÉS OU CONTRÉPLAQUES

Product description: Plywood, etc., and veneered panels; inlaid wood
Cellular wood panels
Designation du produit: Bois plaqués ou contreplaqués, etc.; bois marquetés ou incrustés
Panneaux creux ou cellulaires en bois

FNW 44.15 SITC 631.2(1)
FNW 44.16 SITC 631.2(2)
NTB 44.15 CTCI 631.2(1)
NTB 44.16 CTCI 631.2(2)

General

Observations générales

- World imports in 1962 were estimated at approximately US\$270 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 10 percent of this total. They supplied approximately 22 percent of imports of plywood into the countries covered by this study.
- World exports in 1962 amounted to approximately US\$230 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 20 per cent of world exports.
- World production in 1962 amounted to approximately 18 million cubic metres (less-developed countries accounting for approximately 8 percent).

- Les importations mondiales de 1962 ont été évaluées à 270 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis approximativement; les pays peu développés ont importé environ 10 pour cent du total mondial; d'autre part, ils ont fourni approximativement 22 pour cent des bois plaqués et contreplaqués importés par les pays considérés.
- Les exportations mondiales de 1962 se sont élevées à peu près à 230 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis; les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 20 pour cent environ.
- La production mondiale en 1962 a atteint 18 millions de mètres cubes (la part des pays peu développés dans ce total est d'environ 8 pour cent).

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance	Exports (US\$'000) (% of world total)/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis) (Pourcentage du total mondial)	Production ('000 cubic metres) (% of world total)/ Production (milliers de mètres cubes) (Pourcentage du total mondial)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	From: En provenance de:	From: En provenance de:				
ARG	3%		3		FIN 3	-		
BRZ	100% LAFIN/64% ALALE	10%				310 0.1%		
CHL						20 -	7.0 -	
PER	31%+0.1, 6.8 or 10 S./kg. 30%+3 S./kg.		862 338		FR 321, ISR 143, US 93, SUR 81, IVO 68, IT 63, SPH 38, NET 20, FIN 9, UK 6, GYFR 5, BRZ 4, JAP 4, COS 3, SWD 2, CAN 1			
CEY	96%		3,420		JAP 1,746, FIN 812, SWD 417, USSR 403			
IDN	300%	Rs 1,350 US\$	52					
IND	35%	10%	37		FR 22, UK 8, FIN 3, GYF 2	40 -	79.0 0.4%	
MLS	0		1,595 11		JAP 1,390, CHN 171, TAW 11	450 0.2%		
PAK	40%		59			20 -		
GHA	33 1/3%		224 221		ISR 129, GAB 84, NGA 8, JAP 3	920 0.4%		
IVO	5%	29%	204 135 67%		GAB 131, FR 65, IT 4, COB 4	20 -		
KEN	25%		264 17		JAP 97, FIN 83, UK 14, SAF 13, IT 11, CZ 11, MLS 11, SWD 9, GYFR 7, ISR 4, IND 2	3 -		
NGA	20%		1,060 495		GAB 317, FIN 163, GHA 151, SWD 149, UK 100, ISR 27, BEL/LUX 26, JAP 16, FR 4, GYFR 4	3,630 1.6%		
UAR	25%	10%	1,231			3 -	5.8 -	
UGA	25%		41 1 2%		FIN 15, JAP 10, UK 8, SAF 2, IND 1, SWD 1	3 -		
Total imports/Importations totales			9,752		Total	5,319	91.8	
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			2,097					
% share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			22%					

COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN/TISSUS DE COTON

Product description: Cotton fabrics, other than gauze, terry fabrics, woven, unbleached BTW 55.09A SITC 652.1(3)
Cotton fabrics, other than gauze, terry fabrics, pile and chenille fabrics woven bleached dress, etc. BTW 55.09B SITC 652.2(9)
Designation du produit: Tissus de coton, autres que tissus à point de gaze et tissus bouclés du genre éponge, non blanchis NYB 55.09A CTCI 652.1(3)
Tissus de coton, autres que tissus à point de gaze, tissus bouclés du genre éponge et tissus de chenille, blanchis, NYB 55.09B CTCI 652.2(9)

Général

1. World imports of cotton fabrics in 1962 were estimated at approximately 760 thousand metric tons. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 52 per cent of world imports. Imports of the specified woven cotton fabrics into the 15 countries covered by this note amounted to US\$ 187 million, out of which approximately 8.5 per cent came from less-developed countries.
2. World exports of cotton fabrics in 1962 amounted to approximately 700 thousand metric tons. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 20 per cent of world exports.
3. World production in 1962 amounted to 6,000 thousand metric tons, of which less-developed countries accounted for approximately 20 per cent.

Observations générales

1. Les importations mondiales de tissus de coton en 1962 ont été évaluées à 760 000 tonnes métriques approximativement; les pays peu développés ont importé environ 52 pour cent de ce total. Les importations des tissus de coton ci-dessus dans les 15 pays considérés se sont élevées à 187 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis, dont les pays peu développés ont fourni environ 8,5 pour cent.
2. Les exportations mondiales de 1962 se sont élevées à 700 000 tonnes métriques approximativement. Les pays peu développés y ont contribué pour 20 pour cent environ.
3. La production mondiale de 1962 a atteint 6 millions de tonnes métriques; la part des pays peu développés dans ce total est d'environ 20 pour cent.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$ '000)/ Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		Exports (US\$ '000) (% of world total) SITC 652/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis) (pourcentage du total mondial) CTCI 652	Production ('000 metric tons)/ Production (milliers de tonnes métriques)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	From/En provenance de: all sources/ tous pays	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance			
ARG	25-35%	250%	1,248	JAP 392, IT 351, US 167	-	58.4	*Only SITC 652.2(9). Seulement CTCI 652.2(9).
BRZ	120%	10%	1.6%		945	148,058	
CHL	1.1-7.5 Esc. / Kg		877*	JAP 372	-	9.3*	*Coverage incomplete. Données incomplètes.
PER	50% + 90 or/ou 120 S/kg		1,378	JAP 580, US 1402, GYFR 166, SWZ 67, NET 29, CZ 27, IT 25, UK 24, GMB 16, FR 15, ATA 15, IUD 6, UK 2, ECU 2, SWD 2, SPN 1, HK 1	-	13,261	
CEY	210% Pref. 200%		15,155	JAP 9,630, IND 2,448, CHN 1,144, UK 720, CZ 328, USSR 252, HK 22, ISR 10	-	0,960	*Only SITC 652.2(9). Seulement CTCI 652.2(9).
IDN	100%		64,500	CHN 1,955, JAP 789, HK 282, IND 267	-	13.6*	*Excluding narrow fabrics/ A l'exclusion de la rubannerie.
IND	Rs 0.774/m ² + 66% + 71.5% UK: Rs C.774/m ² + 27.5%	10%	324	JAP 74, UK 67, SWZ 38, US 27	95,906	829.6*	*Including handloom/ y compris les métiers à main.
MLS	25%MM\$10 sq.yd Pref. 15%MM\$6 sq.yd		37,506	JAP 19,426, CHN 4,297, HK 915, IND 2,132, USSR 827, UK 1,700, US 916	-	..	
PAK	100% 150% 250% UK: 94-240%		858 ⁶¹		8,607	82.2	
GHA	33 1/3%		55,972	NET 14,092, JAP 8,047, UK 114, CHN 2,616, SWZ 1,500, GYFR 535, CZ 333, Eastern Germany/Allemagne de l'Est 277, HON 277, BOL 233, IND 76, YUG 70, USSR 70, ALA 64, UAR 50, POL 48, HK 42, UAR 39, VOL 39, PCL 20, MCA 11, ISR 3, SYR 3	-	..	
IVO	20% 15%	29% 34% 39%	14,108	FE 10,109, NET 1,875, UK 822, GYFR 771, SWZ 184, HK 144, US 77, IT 50, BEL/LUX 25, SPN 17, JAP 15, SMD 2, GMR 1, NIG 1, Easterr. Germany/Allemagne de l'Est 1	-	..	Duty rates were increased (new rates not known) on 1.5.65/ les droits de douane ont été relevés le 1.5.65 (les nouveaux taux ne sont pas connus).
KEN	Sh.0.60 sq.yd W 36 2/3% Sh.0.90 sq.yd W 36 2/3%		14,001	JAP 5,795, IND 4,172, UK 1,367, HK 1,055, GYFR 451, NET 260, PAK 172, CZ 71, SPN 47, US 43, BEL/LUX 20, TAN 14, ISR 3	-	..	
NGA	Sh.1.30 sq.yd W 33 1/3%		999		-	..	
UAR	75-100%	10%	44		-	78.1	
UGA	Sh.0.50 sq.yd W 30%		1,791*	JAP 1,050, UK 289, IND 158, PAK 87, CZ 84, GYFR 36, NET 29, HK 12, IUN 10, SPN 8, UAR 4, US 1	-	..	*Only 652.1(3). Duty rates were increased (new rates not known) on 1.5.65/ Seulement CTCI 652.1(3). Les droits de douane ont été relevés le 1.5.65 (les nouveaux taux ne sont pas connus).
Total imports/Importations totales			188,761	Total	105,458	1,233.3	
Imports from ldc %/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			16,008	Includes all cotton fabrics. The cotton products covered by BTW 55.09 accounted, however, for the major part of trade in cotton fabrics.			
% share of ldc s in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			8.5%				

WOOLLEN FABRICS/TESSUS DE LAINE CARDES

Product description: Fabrics, woven, of wool or of fine animal hair, other than pile and chenille fabrics BTN 53.11 SITC 653.2(1)
 Pile and chenille fabrics of wool or of fine animal hair BTN 58.04C SITC 653.2(2)
 Désignation du produit: Tissus de laine ou de poils fins à l'exclusion des tissus bouclés et tissus de chenille NTE 53.11 CMTI 653.2(1)
 Tissus bouclés et tissus de chenille, de laine ou de poils fins NTE 58.04C CMTI 653.2(2)

General Observations générales

- Imports into 27 countries (COM.TD/W.1/Rev.1) amounted to US\$312 million in 1962. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 2 per cent of this total. Less-developed countries supplied 0.2 per cent of imports of this product into the fifteen countries covered by this study.
- (Exports from seven industrialized countries amounted to 109 thousand metric tons in 1962, accounting for nearly 95 per cent of world total, excluding centrally-planned economy countries.)
- Les importations de 27 pays (COM.TD/W.1/Rev.1) se sont élevées à 312 millions de dollars en 1962. Les pays peu développés ont importé environ 2 pour cent de ce total; d'autre part, ils ont fourni 0,2 pour cent des produits de ces positions importés par les 15 pays considérés.
- Les exportations de sept pays industriels se sont élevées à 109 000 tonnes métriques en 1962, ce qui représente presque 95 pour cent du total mondial à l'exclusion des pays à économie planifiée.

Country/ Pays	Import treatment/ Régime d'importation		Other regul. Autres régle- menta- tions	Imports (US\$'000)/ Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance	Exports (US\$'000)/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)	Production	Remarks/Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes		From:/En provenance de: all sources/ tous pays/ ldc's/pays peu développés	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance				
ARG	25-55%	230%	D P	324 1 0.3%	FR 146, UK 123, US 24, IT 21, GYFR 5, BEL 2, CAN 1, NET 1, URU 1		-	-	
BRZ	120%	10%	D R	- -			-	26 million metres 58/ 26 millions m. 58	
CHL	27 Bso. kg		P	289 15%	UK 145		-	-	
PER	50%+ 100-300S. kg		-	632 10 2%	UK 485, GYFR 44, JAP 23, US 22, FR 18, IT 7, URU 4		-	-	
CEY	25%, 310% Pref. 10%, 300%		R	181 -	UK 99, JAP 82		-	-	
IDN	300%	Rs 1,350 US\$	L	2,450 ⁶¹ ..			-	-	
IND	80%	10%	R	199 -	UK 159, FR 12, JAP 11		800	18 million metres/ 18 millions m.	
MIS	25% W HS 10 sq. yd. 15% W M\$ 6 sq. yd.		-	4,661 -	JAP 3,170, UK 712, CHN 365, IT 245		1,300	..	
PAK	100-250% UK 95- 240%		L	150 -			-	-	
CHN	33 1/3%		R	1,086 8 1%	JAP 440, UK 355, CHN 127, POL 61, IT 50, US 22, YUG 8, GZ 8, GYFR 3, HUN 3, Eastern Germany/Allemagne de l'Est 3		-	-	
IVO	15%	3%	L	35 -	FR 25, IT 8, UK 1, GYFR 1		-	-	
KEN	30%		R	445 -	UK 241, JAP 157, IT 35, ATA 9, GYFR 2,		-	-	
NGA	£ 1.3.0 lb. W 33 1/3%		-	3,035 -	JAP 1,915, UK 975, IT 55, US 38, NET 13, GYFR 7, ATA 4, CHN 4, POL 2		-	-	
MAR	75%	10%	M	155 -			-	4.7th tons ⁶¹ / 4 700 tonnes	
TGA	22%		-	26 -	JAP 16, UK 7, BEL 1, IT 1		-	-	
Total imports/importations totales				13,677	Total		2,100	..	
Imports from ldc's/importations en provenance des pays peu développés				34					
% share of ldc's in total imports/ pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés				0.2%					

BAGS AND SACKS OF JUTE/SACS ET SACHETS DE JUTE

Product description: Bags and sacks of jute
Désignation du produit: Sacs et sachets de jute

BTN ex 62.03 SITC ex 656.1/
NTB ex 62.03 CTCI ex 656.1

General

1. Comprehensive data on jute bags and sacks alone are not available. Imports of jute bags and sacks and jute cloth into 26 countries in 1962 amounted to approximately 975 thousand metric tons. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 31 per cent of this total. Imports of new jute bags into the European OECD countries in 1962 amounted to 57 thousand metric tons, of which approximately 73 per cent came from less-developed countries. Less-developed countries supplied 89 per cent of imports of bags and sacks of jute into the countries covered by this note.

2. Exports of jute manufactures from major exporting countries in 1962 amounted to 1,220 thousand tons. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 50 per cent of this total.

3. World production of jute bags and sacks and of other jute manufactures in 1962/63 has been estimated at 2,890 metric tons. India and Pakistan accounted for approximately 54 per cent of this total.

Observations générales

1. Des données complètes pour les sacs et sachets de jute seulement ne sont pas disponibles. Les importations de sacs et sachets de jute et de tissus de jute de 26 pays en 1962 se sont élevées à 975 000 tonnes métriques approximativement. Les pays peu développés ont importé environ 31 pour cent de ce total. Les importations de sacs de jute neufs des pays membres de l'OCDE en 1962 ont atteint 57 000 tonnes métriques, dont les pays peu développés ont fourni environ 73 pour cent. Ces pays ont fourni également 89 pour cent des sacs et sachets de jute importés par les pays considérés.

2. Les exportations d'ouvrages en jute des principaux pays exportateurs en 1962 se sont élevées à 1 220 000 tonnes; les pays peu développés ont contribué pour près de 50 pour cent à ce total.

3. La production mondiale de sacs et sachets en jute et d'autres ouvrages en jute en 1962/63 a été évaluée à 2 890 000 tonnes métriques. La part de l'Inde et du Pakistan dans ce total est d'environ 54 pour cent.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$, 000)/ Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance	Exports (US\$, 000)/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats- Unis)	Production	Remarks (figures in US\$ 000)/ Observations (chiffres en milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	Other regul./ Autres régula- tions	From/En provenance de: all sources/ tous pays ldc's/pays peu développés				
ARG	40%		D	..			..
BRZ	120%	10%	D R			27	75,53 thousand/milliers pieces 58	
CHL	27 Esc. kg LAFWA ALALE O		D	2,491 2,080 84%	IND 1,318, PAK 504, UK 407, PAN 120, Other/Autres 142		..	
PER	30% + 4s. or/ou 8s/kg		-	6 540* ..			..	*Including all kinds of sacks and bags/Y compris tous les types de sacs et sachets
CEY	18%		R	34* 34 100%	IND 34		..	*Total imports (all of which from IND) in 1963 amounted to US\$191/ Importations totales (provenant en totalité de IND) en 1963: 191
IDN	50%	Rs 1,350 US\$	M	6,460* ..			1,744 thousand/ milliers pieces 60	*Including all kinds of sacks and bags/Y compris tous les types de sacs et sachets
IND	35%	10%	R	9 -%	US 3, IT 2, JAP 2, Other/ Autres 2	106,016*	5498 thousand/ milliers tons	*Including all kinds of sacks and bags/Y compris tous les types de sacs et sachets
MLS	0		-	1,351* 1,002 74%	IND 860, CHN 232, PAK 87, FR 60, HK 55, Other/Autres 57		..	*Total imports in 1963 amounted to \$ 1,025. Major sources of supply were: Importations totales en 1963: 1 025, principaux four- nisseurs: IND 412, CHN 298, HK 73, PAK 51
PAK	40%		L			46,2256	..	
GHA	£ 0.0.4 piece		R	4,920* 4,895 99%	IND 4,839, PAK 53, UK 22, NGA 3, Other/Autres 3		..	*Total imports in 1963 were significantly smaller amounting to US\$ 2,901 (IND 2,898)/Les importations totales en 1963 ont été nettement plus faibles et ont atteint 2 901 (IND 2,898)
IVO	5% 15%	24%	L	1,955 803 41%	FR 991, IND 395, PAK 298, NET 107, BEL/LUX 28, BRM 14, BRZ 14, ALG 11, MEX 11, CHN 9, PRT 8, SPN 4, MAG 4, Other/ Autres 13		..	
KEN	0		-	1,461* 1,430 98%	IND 1,000, PAK 450, UK 31		..	*In 1963 imports from the two major suppliers were as follows/ Importations en provenance des deux principaux fournisseurs en 1963: PAK 756, IND 708
NGA	£ 0.0.2 piece		-	11,220 11,166 99%	IND 7,644, PAK 3,522, UK 37, US 9, JAP 4, BEL/LUX 3		..	
UAR	40%	10%	M	3,852 3,727 97%	IND 3,727, FR 125, Other/ Autres 2		..	
UGA	0		R "B"	1,020* 1,020 100%	IND 882, PAK 138		..	*Imports in 1963 amounted to/importations de 1963: 1,222 (IND 910, PAK 311)
Total imports/Importations totales				28,313 ¹				
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés				26,157				
Share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés				89%				

¹ Excluding data for PER and IDN, for which data from ldc's are not available/
A l'exclusion des données relatives à PER et IDN, dont les importations
en provenance des pays peu développés ne sont pas connues.

SEWING MACHINES/MACHINES A COUDRE

Product description: Sewing machines, for domestic use (not including those for other uses) **BTM ex 84.41 SITC ex 717.3**
 Désignation du produit: Machines à coudre à usage ménager exclusivement **NTB ex 84.41 CTCI ex 717.3**

General

Comprehensive data was not available.

Imports into 22 countries¹ in 1962 were valued at approximately US\$ 161 million. Less-developed countries accounted for approximately 1 per cent of this total imports. Less-developed countries supplied 3.4 per cent of imports of this product into the countries covered by this study.

On ne dispose pas de données complètes.

Les importations de 22 pays¹ en 1962 ont été évaluées à 161 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis approximativement; les pays peu développés ont importé environ 1 pour cent de ce total; d'autre part, ils ont fourni 3,4 pour cent des importations effectuées par les pays considérés.

Observations générales

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$ '000)/Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		Exports (US\$ '000) SITC 717.3/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis) CTCI 717.3	Production ('000 units) Production (milliers d'unités)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ taxes autres régula- tions	From/En provenance de: all sources/ tous pays/ lde s/pays peu développés	From individual countries/ Par Pays de provenance			
ARG	45%		-	-	..	86	
BRZ	150%	10%	-	-	814	27698	
CHL	0.125 Esc./kg		..	..	-	..
PER	30% + 1 S./kg		..	..	-	..
CZE	40% Pref. 30%		465 46 10%	UK 393, IND 46, JAP 19, CZ 4, POL 3	-	..	
IND	100%	Rs 1,350 US\$	..	..	..	660*	*Large and medium establish- ments only./Grandes et moyennes entreprises seulement.
IND	Pref. to UK 35% Rs 75 piece MFN Pref. 10%	10%	41 21	UK 19, JAP 12, UK 3, CEY 2, US 1	914*	345	*SITC 717./CTCI 717.
MLS	20%		2,216 41 2%	JAP 1,031, UK 900, IT 98, CHN 63, IND 41	-	..	
PAK	40% Pref. to UK 30%		..	..	-	..
GHA	12.5%		238 5 2%	JAP 74, FR 66, GYFR 27, SWZ 21, UK 18, CHN 14, IT 6, Eastern Germany/ Allemagne de l'Est 6, IND 4, NGA 1	-	..	
IVO	5%	10%	291 7 2%	UK 120, JAP 35, SWZ 35, IT 34, FR 30, GYFR 27, SPN 7, SMD 3	-	..	
KEN	25%		560 4 1%	GYFR 343, UK 129, JAP 45, IT 39, IND 4	-	..	Duty rate was increased (new rates not known) on 1.5.65/Les taux du droit ont été majorés le 1.5.65 (les taux nouveaux ne sont pas connus)
NGA	40%, 33 1/3%		742 30 4%	JAP 343, UK 174, FR 91, IT 37, IND 26, GYFR 25, CZ 19, SWZ 17, CHN 6, SPN 4	-	..	
UAR	35%	10%	..	..	-	..	Duty rate was increased (new rates not known) on 1.5.65/Les taux du droit ont été majorés le 1.5.65 (les taux nouveaux ne sont pas connus)
UGA	25%		3 1 33.3%	JAP 2, IND 1	-	..	
Total imports/Importations totales			4,556	Total	1,728	713	
Imports from lde's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			155				
Share of lde's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			3.4%				

¹ EFTA and EEC member countries, US, CAN, ICE, IRE, FIN, GRC, SPN, TUR, YUG./Etats membres de l'AELE et de la CEE, US, CAN, ICE, IRE, FIN, GRC, SPN, TUR, YUG.

BICYCLES, NOT MOTORIZED/BICYCLETES SANS MOTEUR

Product description: Bicycles, not motorized (not including other cycles) BTW ex 87.10 SITC ex 733.1(1)
 Désignation du produit: Bicyclettes sans moteur (à l'exclusion des autres cycles) NTB ex 87.10 CTCI ex 733.1(1)

General : Observation générale

Less-developed countries supplied 0.4 per cent of imports of this product into the fifteen countries covered by this study.

Les pays peu développés ont fourni 0,4 pour cent des bicyclettes importées par les quinze pays considérés.

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		Exports (US\$'000)/ Exportations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)	Production ('000 units)/ Production (milliers d'unités)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	From/En provenance	From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance			
ARG	25%	230%	12 1 8%	UK 5, IT 2, GYFR 2, JAP 2	-	..	
BRZ	100%	10%	-	-	174**	420 ^{58*}	*Including motorized/y compris les cycles à moteur **SITC 733.1/CTCI 733.1
CHL	2.7 Esc. kg	-	263	-	-	..	*Parts not prohibited/parties et pièces détachées non prohibées
PER	30% + 2\$/kg	-	1,062 3 0.3%	UK 525, JAP 195, IT 111, SMD 79, GYFR 75, CZ 43, ATA 25, US 6, YUG 3	-	..	
CEY	40% Pref. 30%	-	..	-	-	..	
IND	300%**	Rs 1,350 US\$	..	-	-	46 ^{60*}	*Large and medium establishments only/Grandes et moyennes entreprises seulement **50% for imports of parts for assembling/50% pour les parties et pièces destinées au montage
IND	UK Pref./ 65% Rs 80 piece	10%	25 24	MIS 24	193*	1,116	*SITC 733.1/CTCI 733.1
MIS	20%	-	2,495	UK 1,968, JAP 463, CHN 51	-	..	
PAK	40% W Rs 25 piece	-	1,936 ⁶¹	-	-	..	
CHA	5%	-	449 3 1%	UK 356, JAP 96, DEN 6, CHN 5, HK 2, IVO 1, FR 1, GYFR 1	-	..	
IVO	20%	39%	238	FR 238	-	18	
KEN	Sh. 36 W 25%	-	..	-	-	..	
NGA	1-0-0 piece 33 1/3%	-	2,671 3 0.1%	UK 2,382, JAP 272, SMD 5, CZ 4, FR 3, GYFR 2, IND 2, COL 1	-	..	
UAR	50%	10%	84	-	-	..	
UGA	Sh. 36 W 22%	-	..	-	-	..	
Total Imports/Importations totales			9,235	Total	367	1,600	
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés			34				
% share of ldc's in total imports/ pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés			0.4%				

FOOTWEAR/CHAUSSURES

Product description: Footwear (not including gaiters, spats, leggings, etc.) BTN 64.01, 64.02, 64.03, 64.04 SITC 851.0(1),(2),(3),(4)/
 Désignation du produit: Chaussures (à l'exclusion des guêtres, jambières, molletières, protégé-tibias, etc.) NTB 64.01, 64.02, 64.03, 64.04

General

Observations générales

1. Comprehensive data on footwear are not available.¹ Less developed countries supplied 17 per cent of the imports of this product into the countries covered by this study.

1. Il n'existe pas de données complètes sur les chaussures¹. Les pays peu développés ont fourni 17 pour cent des produits de cette position importés par les pays considérés

Country/ Pays	Import Treatment/ Régime d'importation		Imports (US\$'000)/ Importations (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)		From individual countries/ Par pays de provenance	Exports (US\$'000)/ (milliers de dollars des Etats-Unis)	Production (n.a./ Inconnue)	Remarks/ Observations
	Tariffs/ Droits de douane	Charges/ Taxes	Other regul./ autres régle- ments	From/En provenance de: all sources/ tous pays lde's/Pays peu développés				
ARG	45%		D P	39	JAP 19, UK 13, US 5, IT 3	-		
BHZ	120%	10%	D R	1	JAP 1	122		
CHL	4-8 Esc. kg		P	..		-		
PER	60% + 45- 1,000 S. 50% + 18 S/kg		-	244 7 3%	GYFR 82, US 40, IT 39, JAP 24, SWZ 18, UK 14, FR 12, NET 6, HK 2, CZ 1	-		
CBY	310% Pref 300%		P	16 1 6%	UK 9, SWD 4, IND 1	-		
IND	800% 300%	Rs 1,350 US\$	L	531.61		-		
IND	Rs 5. Rs 20 pair	10%	R	2	US 1, UK 1	-		
MIS	M\$ 12 Pref. M\$ 7.2 doz.pairs/ douzaines de paires		-	2,263 865 38%	HK 829, UK 701, JAP 378, IT 132, CHN 77, TAW 35, GYFR 53, IND 1	1,900*	*Malaya only, BTN 64.01 and 64.02/ Malaisie seulement, NTB 64.01 et 64.02.	
AK	70%		L	961		-		
GHA	\$0.3.6 pair W 66 2/3% 33 1/2% 25%		R	2,720 715 19.2%	IT 986, UK 864, HK 489, CZ 287, GYFR 238, NET 228, FR 187, YUG 134, JAP 127, SEN 30, IND 27, HON 23, CHN 12, RHD 11, SEN 9, MOR 6, FOL 6, ROM 5, MLS 4, IVO 3, IVO 1, NGA 1	-		
IVO	5% 10%	34%	R	697 57 8%	FR 624, HK 57, GYFR 12, JAP 3, NET 1	-		
KEN	Sh. 1.5 pair W 25%*		R	597 94 28%	UK 156, FR 154, IT 114, NET 60, IND 27, HK 25, MAG 22, RHD, WMI, ZMB 14, ISR 6	-	*Duty rates were increased (new rates not known) on 1.5.65/les taux des droits ont été majorés le 1.5.65 (les taux nouveaux ne sont pas connus)	
NGA	33 1/3%		-	6,534 642 10%	IT 1,512, UK 1,408, JAP 923, FR 905, CZ 589, HK 430, NET 248, GYFR 133, IND 133, SEN 46, BEL, LUX 43, HUN 42, SEN 23, CHN 20, SWZ 20, UAR 6, POL 6, MOR 4, ROM 3, US 2	-		
UAR	100%	10%	M	..		-		
UGA	1.5/pair W 25%*		-	95 12 6%	UK 56, JAP 5, HK 5, IT 5, SFP 4, IND 3, FR 2, ISR 2, RHD, WMI, ZMB 2, GYFR 1	-	*Duty rates were increased (new rates not known) on 1.5.62/les taux des droits ont été majorés le 1.5.62 (les taux nouveaux ne sont pas connus)	
Total imports/Importations totales				14,218	Total	2,022	n.a./ Inconnue	
Imports from ldc's/Importations en provenance des pays peu développés				2,393				
% share of ldc's in total imports/ Pourcentage des importations totales en provenance des pays peu développés				17%				

¹ Imports into the European OECD countries in 1962 were valued at approximately US\$366 million; out of which approximately 9 per cent came from less-developed countries./Les importations des Etats européens membres de l'OCDE en 1962 ont été évaluées à 366 millions de dollars des Etats-Unis approximativement, dont 9 pour cent environ en provenance de pays peu développés.

1/2/65/2/1

DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE BETWEEN LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES 1953-1963
(in Million \$ f.o.b. 1963)

Exporting area	I M P O R T I N G A R E A																	
	Total World 1963=	Latin America 1963=	S.E. Asia 1963=	Middle East 1963=	Africa (central) 1963=	Less Dev. Countries 1963=	1953	1953	1953	1953	1953							
Latin America	9,600	7,630	125	730	725	101	60	40	150	31	33	96	24	30	80	845	828	102
S.E. Asia	8,380	6,060	148	120	115	104	2,270	1,870	122	270	135	175	145	110	132	2,805	2,250	125
Middle East	6,570	2,830	232	90	28	320	450	165	273	565	355	159	135	90	150	1,240	638	195
Africa (central)*	3,660	3,030	120	7	4	175	90	90	100	44	16	275	150	100	150	291	210	138
Total less-developed countries	28,210	19,550	144	947	872	109	2,870	2,165	133	910	559	162	454	330	138	5,181	3,926	132
Total WORLD	150,810	78,160	190	7,910	6,010	132	10,920	6,480	156	4,820	2,250	215	3,430	2,755	125	27,080	17,495	155
% of less-developed countries	18.5	25	X	12	14.5	X	26.5	33.5	X	18.8	24.8	X	13.2	12	X	19.1	22.4	X

* 1956 instead of 1953.

TRADE BETWEEN LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN 1963 (mil. \$)

Exp. area	Total	LDC	%	Intra-regional	%	Other LDC	%
L. America	9,600	845	8.8	730	7.6	115	1.2
S.E. Asia	8,380	2,805	33.5	2,270	27.1	535	6.4
Middle East	6,570	1,240	19.0	565	8.6	675	10.4
Central Africa	3,660	291	7.9	150	4.1	136	3.8
Total	28,210	5,181	18.4	3,715	13.1	1,461	5.3

Extract from: GATT International Trade 1963, Geneva 1964.

ANNEX 2

Alphabetical List of Country Name Abbreviations

ADN	Aden	GAB	Gabon
AFG	Afghanistan	GAM	Gambia
ALA	Australia	GHA	Ghana
ALB	Albania	GRC	Greece
ALG	Algeria	GRN	Greenland
ANG	Angola	GUA	Guatemala
ARG	Argentina	GUI	Guinea
ATA	Austria	GYFR	Germany, Fed. Rep.
BAH	Bahrain	HAI	Haiti
BEL	Belgium	HK	Hong Kong
BHU	Bhutan	HON	Honduras
BOL	Bolivia	HUN	Hungary
BRD	Burundi	ICE	Iceland
BRM	Burma	IDN	Indonesia
BRU	Brunei	IND	India
BRZ	Brazil	IRE	Ireland
BUL	Bulgaria	IRN	Iran
BX	Benelux	IRQ	Iraq
CAN	Canada	ISR	Israel
CEY	Ceylon	IT	Italy
CHD	Chad	IVO	Ivory Coast
CHL	Chile	J.M	Jamaica
CHN	Mainland China	JOR	Jordan
CLM	Columbia	JAP	Japan
CMB	Cambodia	KEN	Kenya
CMR	Cameroon	KRR	Korea, Rep. of
CNT	Central African Rep.	KUW	Kuwait
COB	Congo (Brazzaville)	LAO	Laos
COL	Congo (Leopoldville)	LBN	Lebanon
COS	Costa Rica	LBR	Liberia
CUB	Cuba	LIB	Libya
CYP	Cyprus	LUX	Luxemburg
CZ	Czechoslovakia	MAG	Malagasy Rep. (Madagascar)
DAH	Dahomey	MEX	Mexico
DEN	Denmark	MLI	Mali
DR	Dominican Rep.	MLS	Malaysia
ECU	Ecuador	MLT	Malta
EEC	EEC	MON	Mongolia
ETI	Ethiopia	MOR	Morocco
FIN	Finland	MOZ	Mozambique
FR	France		

MTN	Mauritania	SOM	Somalia
MUS	Mauritius	SPN	Spain
MWI	Malawi	SUD	Sudan
NEP	Nepal	SUR	Surinam
NET	Netherlands	SWD	Sweden
NGA	Nigeria	SWZ	Switzerland
NGU	New Guinea (Australia)	SYR	Syria
NIC	Nicaragua	TAL	Thailand
NIR	Niger	TAW	Taiwan
NZ	New Zealand	TAZ	Tanzania
KRN	North Korea	TOG	Togo
NOR	Norway	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
PAK	Pakistan	TUN	Tunisia
PAN	Panama	TUR	Turkey
PAR	Paraguay	UAR	United Arab Rep.
PHL	Philippines	UGA	Uganda
POL	Poland	UK	United Kingdom
PRT	Portugal	URU	Uruguay
PER	Peru	US	United States
QAT	Qatar	USSR	USSR
RHD	Rhodesia	VEN	Venezuela
RUM	Rumania	VIN	North Vietnam
RWA	Rwanda	VIR	Vietnam, Rep. of
SAL	El Salvador	VOL	Upper Volta
SAF	South Africa	YUG	Yugoslavia
SAU	Saudi Arabia	ZMB	Zambia
SEN	Senegal		
SL	Sierra Leone		
	BrT	British territories, not specified elsewhere	
	FrT	French territories, not specified elsewhere	
	NeT	Netherlands territories, not specified elsewhere	
	PrT	Portuguese territories, not specified elsewhere	
	SpT	Spanish territories, not specified elsewhere	
	UST	United States territories, not specified elsewhere	