

# GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

RESTRICTED

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## STATE TRADING

### Notifications Pursuant to Article XVII:4(a)

#### Addendum

#### SWITZERLAND

#### I. Enumeration of State-trading enterprises

The bodies and commodities listed below can be said to come under Article XVII:1(a) of the General Agreement:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Federal Wheat Administration                                      | Bread grains (in part), bread flour  |
| 2. Swiss Co-operative Society for Cereals and Feedingstuffs (GGF)    | Bread grains (in part), fodder cereals and feedingstuffs, oils and fats, oilseeds, skimmed milk powder |
| 3. BUTYRA, Swiss Butter Supply Board                                 | Butter   |
| 4. Federal Alcohol Administration                                    | Alcohol (ethyl alcohol, alcohol of a strength of more than 75 per cent by volume)                      |
| 5. Agricultural Division of the Federal Department of Public Economy | Seed potatoes  |

## II. Reason and purpose for introducing and maintaining State-trading enterprises

The State-trading enterprises were established and are maintained in furtherance of the general objectives of the Swiss policy with respect to public health, agriculture and supplies. They are concerned with imports and where necessary also with production and marketing of certain agricultural products:

### (a) Bread wheat

Under Article 23 bis of the Federal Constitution, the Confederation maintains wheat reserves to ensure supplies; it encourages wheat cultivation in the country and buys it at a price permitting economic cultivation; it supervises trade in and prices of wheat, bread flour and bread.

The Federal Law on National Wheat Supplies (wheat law) of 20 March 1959 and the relevant implementing regulations and decrees contain the provisions relating to this article of the Constitution.

The Federal Wheat Administration is responsible for implementing these provisions.

Under the agricultural legislation, price supplements are levied on imported feedingstuffs; an equivalent price supplement is charged on the feedingstuff content of wheat at the time of import. For this purpose, the Swiss Co-operative Society for Cereals and Feedingstuffs (see below) is the only body authorized to issue import permits, and does so without quantitative restrictions.

### (b) Fodder cereals and feedingstuffs

The import régime for feedingstuffs is laid down by the Agricultural Law of 3 October 1951, the Federal Decree of 17 December 1952/29 September 1966 regarding the Swiss Co-operative Society for Cereals and Feedingstuffs, the Federal Decree of 28 September 1956/28 September 1962 concerning measures for external economic defence, and the Federal Law on Alcohol of 21 June 1932, as revised in 1949.

This legislation is designed:

- to ensure the competitive capacity of domestic fodder production and in particular to encourage cultivation of fodder cereals;
- to encourage optimum use of feedingstuffs produced on the farm;
- to adapt livestock production to market possibilities and to orientate it with a view to restraining the establishment of undertakings, whether of factory type or not, raising livestock with the use of imported feedingstuffs.

Specialization and distribution of work in agriculture have to some extent modified these objectives. The principle of a certain self-sufficiency of feedingstuffs on the farm is not strictly observed, particularly in the pig and poultry sector.

The principal instrument for implementing this policy is the price supplement on imported goods. The proceeds are used to finance the cultivation bonuses paid to producers of fodder cereals and for the valorization of colza.

Imports of feedingstuffs are subject to licensing but in fact only a few fodder products are under quota. The implementation of these regulations is largely the responsibility of the Swiss Co-operative Society for Cereals and Feedingstuffs, a public institution comprising the importers of cereals, feedingstuffs and products from which feedingstuffs can be derived after processing. It levies the price supplements and administers import licences and quotas. In addition, it intervenes in the utilization of surplus domestic potatoes which its members may be required to take over. Within the framework of its activities, it organizes and supervises reserve stocks for national economic defence.

(c) Oilseeds; edible fats and oils; skimmed milk powder

The Federal Assembly Decree of 29 September 1953 on milk, dairy products and edible fats (milk decree) provides for price supplements (GGF 1.3.66) on imports of milk powder and edible fats and oils, including raw materials and semi-finished products used in the preparation of such oils and fats.

These price supplements, the proceeds from which are used to reduce the price of domestic dairy products and edible fats, facilitate sales of these products.

The price supplements are collected by the Swiss Co-operative Society for Cereals and Feedingstuffs which has exclusive authority to import these products (see (b) above).

(d) Butter

The Federal Assembly Decree of 29 September 1953 on milk, dairy products and edible fats (milk decree), based on the Agricultural Law of 3 October 1951, established the Swiss Butter Supply Board (BUTYRA) in order to ensure regular butter supplies throughout the country and to facilitate sales of the product. The Board comprises bodies and firms normally engaged in wholesale trade in butter.

BUTYRA takes over domestic butter that has remained unsold, at a price corresponding to the guaranteed price for milk. It holds an import monopoly and levies a tax on imported butter, the proceeds being used to reduce the price of domestic butter.

(e) Alcohol

The alcohol monopoly was established in Switzerland for public health reasons.

It is based on Article 32 bis of the Federal Constitution, giving the Confederation the sole right to legislate in this field. Pursuant to that Article, the Federal Assembly promulgated the Federal Law on Alcohol of 21 June 1932, which was revised in 1949. This legislation aims at reducing consumption and thus the importation and production of brandy by encouraging the production of dessert fruit and the use of distillable materials for food or feedingstuffs, i.e. for purposes not involving distillation. Spirits and brandy intended for consumption are subject to a monopoly duty..

The Confederation has the exclusive right of preparing, importing and processing distilled beverages. The Federal Alcohol Administration operates this monopoly.

(f) Seed potatoes

The Agricultural Division exercises control over imports of seed potatoes; it has responsibility for taking appropriate measures in order to ensure adequate direct supplies and to control the choice of varieties, as well as to combat the main potato diseases.

The relevant regulations are based on the Agricultural Law of 3 October 1951 and the Alcohol Law of 21 June 1932, as revised on 25 October 1949.

III. Description of the functioning of the State-trading enterprises

(a) Bread wheat

The Federal Wheat Administration purchases domestic bread wheat and sells it to the commercial millers at a price corresponding to the cost price of foreign wheat of the same quality. The prices paid to domestic producers are fixed each year by the Federal Council, on the basis of average production costs, calculated for a period of several years, of efficient undertakings under normal conditions. The losses borne by the Wheat Administration as a result of its selling domestic wheat to commercial millers on the basis of world prices are made up by funds from the Federal Treasury. The millers are required to use domestic wheat and

foreign wheat resulting from rotation of the Confederation's stocks. The Wheat Administration allocates their shares in proportion to the quantities of wheat that they process. Wheat incorporated in the reserve stocks is imported by the Administration itself. Any additional wheat needed to cover domestic requirements is imported by the trade. As a general rule, no long-term contracts are entered into for imports of bread wheat.

Import permits for wheat are issued without quantitative restrictions by the Swiss Co-operative Society for Cereals and Feedingstuffs on condition that importers undertake certain commitments with regard to the formation of stocks for ensuring national supplies.

For purposes of levying the supplements mentioned under section II(a), as fixed by the Department of Public Economy, importers are required to hand over the goods at the frontier to the Swiss Co-operative Society for Cereals and Feedingstuffs and to buy them back from the Society after the supplements have been levied.

Wheat for sowing may be imported only subject to authorization by the Administration; the latter grants permits only in exceptional cases.

The Administration has a monopoly over imports of bread flour, but invokes this right only when necessary to regulate price formation.

It can in addition issue permits to industries for imports of flour to be used for technical purposes, for the manufacture of products intended for export, and also for imports of hard wheat meal for the preparation of macaroni, spaghetti and similar products. For the latter purpose, manufacturers are granted permits to the extent of 20 per cent of the quantity of hard wheat meal used in the preceding calendar year.

Lastly, the Wheat Administration sees to it that Switzerland carries out its obligations under the International Wheat Agreement of 1971.

(b) Fodder cereals and feedingstuffs

The Swiss Co-operative Society for Cereals and Feedingstuffs is formally authorized to import, but does not normally carry out any imports itself. It issues import permits for imports of more than 20 kgs. gross weight and for all imports falling within heading No. 2307.20 (other prepared feedingstuffs); these permits are issued to importers on condition that the latter comply with the Federal regulations on reserve stocks for ensuring national supplies and concerning the taking over of any potato surpluses.

For feedingstuffs under quota restriction, the Society grants its members individual quotas which are reviewed from time to time within the framework of the global quota established by the Federal Council.

The Society levies price supplements which are fixed by the Federal Department of Public Economy. For this purpose it buys the goods from importers at the frontier and sells them back again after levying a fixed price supplement.

The Society imports certain goods directly; in recent years these imports have not exceeded 2 per cent of the global quota. Members of the Society are obliged to acquire these goods.

(c) Oilseeds; edible fats and oils; skimmed milk powder

The Swiss Co-operative Society for Cereals and Feedingstuffs does not carry out imports itself, although empowered to do so. It is authorized to levy price supplements.

In respect of oilseeds, taking into account the residues resulting from oil extraction which are used for animal feed, the Society issues import permits without quantitative restrictions as in the case of feedingstuffs, the only requirement being that the importers must sell the goods to it at the frontier and then buy them back again after the price supplements fixed by the Federal Department of Public Economy have been levied.

With respect to edible fats and oils and skimmed milk powder, the Society allows import permits to be issued without quantitative restrictions by the Import/Export service, subject to payment of the price supplements fixed by the Federal Council which have to be subsequently approved by Parliament.

(d) Butter

BUTYRA takes over butter and then sells it at the wholesale price fixed by the Federal Council with the aid of funds made available for this purpose.

BUTYRA imports foreign butter to the extent that domestic production does not supply adequate quantities of the various qualities in demand. On imported butter, it levies a charge corresponding to the difference between the cost price, including overhead expenses, of imported butter and the wholesale price of domestic butter.

BUTYRA does not enter into long-term contracts.

(e) Alcohol

The Federal Alcohol Administration has exclusive authority to import alcohol. It imports only alcohol with a high alcoholic content and seed-fruit brandies. The Administration issues import permits without quantitative restriction for brandy with an alcoholic content of between 75-80 per cent. Brandies, liqueurs, etc., of a strength of less than 75 per cent of alcohol by volume may be imported without permit. In both cases, however, importers have to pay a monopoly duty which is fixed by the Federal Council.

Alcohol is not produced by the Alcohol Administration itself, but by distilleries granted a concession for that purpose. Alcohol proper (also called proof-spirit) is manufactured by industrial distilleries within quota limits. A concession must also be obtained by persons wishing to distil brandy, whether in a professional capacity or for their own use as home distillers. Professional distillers have to apply for a permit for each distillation.

Industrial distilleries may sell alcohol only to the Alcohol Administration, while brandy producers are allowed to place their goods directly in the home market after paying statutory taxes, subject to the trader having a permit.

The prices for alcohol delivered to or sold by the Alcohol Administration are fixed by the Federal Council. An equitable tax is included in the selling price of distilled beverages. The selling price of alcohol intended for the manufacture of pharmaceutical products, perfumery and cosmetics includes a moderate tax corresponding to the intended use. Alcohol intended for industrial use is sold by the Alcohol Administration at the cost price of the various qualities imported.

(f) Seed potatoes

The Agricultural Division issues import permits within the limits of a quota fixed according to quantity and variety on the basis of requirements, after consultation with the representatives of producers and the trade. Importers can be required to take over a certain proportion of domestic seed potatoes.

IV. Imports, exports and domestic production

See annex.

V. Reasons why no foreign trade has taken place in the products concerned

None.

VI. Additional information

None.

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports		Exports		Domestic production Tons
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	
1001.10	<u>1. Bread grains, flour</u>					
	Wheat and meslin, undenatured	72 73 74	208,178 <sup>1</sup> / 226,416 <sup>1</sup> / 325,530 <sup>1</sup> /	65,771 101,920 241,870	1 2 2	Bread grains (total yield in terms of grain) 1970: 397,600 ** 1971: 464,600 1972: 462,400
1002.10	Rye, undenatured	72 73 74	291 970 6,027	81 369 2,804	0 0 0	1973: 392,100 ** 1974: 448,500
1101.10	Cereal flours: of wheat, rye, spelt or meslin	72 73 74	55 5 4	23 5 6	7 18 6	4 12 6 } Not determinable
1102.12	Hard wheat meal	72 73 74	20 510 4,007	10 642 5,607	- - -	Production solely on basis of imported products

✓ Including hard wheat

\*\* revised figure

\*\*\* provisional figure

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports			Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	
	2. <u>Fodder cereals and feedingstuffs</u>								
ex 0507.16	Powder and waste of feathers, for animal feed	72 73 74	691 1,383 603	458 1,166 567	* 6* 5*	4* 2* 2	*) *) *)		
ex 0515.01	Animal products n.e.s. (animal blood, small fish, crustaceans etc.)	72 73 74	30 20 16	535 330 143	588* 822* 3,192*	669* 1,167* 1,986*	*) *) *)		
0705.10	Kidney beans for animal feed, for use in industry, for milling or for shelling	72 73 74	2,400 3,369 2,384	4,264 5,075 5,120	10 39 129	35 106 257	*) *) *)		
0705.12	Peas, 1dem	72 73 74	3,253 2,993 3,284	2,561 2,741 4,429	16 115 23	29 87 22	*) *) *)	Production negligible	
0705.14	Other dried leguminous vegetables, idem	72 73 74	1,656 1,110 1,374	2,218 1,433 2,582	- 0 0	- 00 1	*) *) *)		
ex 0706.01	Manioc root	72 73 74	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	*) *) *)		
ex 0805.20	Hazel nuts, walnuts for extraction of oil	72 73 74	- - 39	- - 19	- - -	- - -	None		

\* For the whole heading

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports		Domestic production Tons
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000		
ex 1001.10	Wheat and meslin, not denatured, other than for sowing	72 226, 416 73 325, 530 74	208, 178 101, 920* 241, 870	65, 771* 1* 2*	* 2* 2	* 2* 2	Bread grains suitable for milling:
1001.12	Wheat and meslin, denatured, for animal feed or for use in industry	72 73 74	191, 298 138, 399 46, 023	49, 496 44, 857 22, 314	- - -	- - -	1970: 347, 263 1971: 420, 529 1972: 413, 809 1973: ?
ex 1002.10	Rye, not denatured, other than for sowing	72 73 74	291 950 6, 027	81 361 2, 804	0 0 0	00 00 00	Fodder cereals:
1002.12	Idem, denatured, for animal feed or for use in industry	72 73 74	27, 301 41, 961 35, 120	5, 683 10, 765 15, 686	- - -	- - -	
ex 1003.01	Barley for animal feed, for human consumption or for use in industry	72 73 74	410, 531 539, 063 556, 862	102, 551 175, 788 244, 240	168* 82* 3	63* 29* 2	
ex 1004.01	Oats for animal feed or for human consumption	72 73 74	157, 248 182, 674 135, 944	32, 092 56, 606 61, 397	284* 211* 15	92* 90* 9	1970: 237, 000** 1971: 296, 400 1972: 275, 300*** 1973: 398, 660 1974: ?
ex 1005.01	Maize, idem.	72 73 74	234, 145 279, 998 268, 433	66, 377 100, 374 130, 339	163* 460* 553	409* 696* 977*	

\* For the whole heading

\*\* Revised figure

\*\*\* Provisional figure

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports		Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons
1006.10	Rice, not worked	72 73 74	16,422 14,675 21,677	11,034 18,777 37,515	- 44 0	- 52 00	- ) None	)
1006.12	Rice, husked, whether or not denatured, for animal feed	72 73 74	6,916 10,859 5,159	7,638 13,281 11,312	20 188 428	16 191 696	) Production solely on basis of imported products. Not determinable.	)
1006.20	Broken rice, denatured	72 73 74	105 137 -	48 74 -	- - -	- - -	)	)
1007.01	Buckwheat, millet, canary seed and grain sorghum; other cereals; for animal feed, for human consumption or for use in industry	72 73 74	45,977 53,120 46,532	13,697 18,408 21,333	9 9 6	99 11 13	Not determinable but negligible.	)
ex 1101.2	Maize flour, not denatured, for animal feed	72 73 74	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	)	)
ex 1101.4	Rice flour, for animal feed	72 73 74	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	Production mainly on basis of imported products. Not determinable.	)
ex 1101.16	Flour of barley, oats etc., for animal feed	72 73 74	- - 57	- - 60	21* 16* 0	18* 19* 1		

\* For the whole item.

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports				Exports				Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	
1101.30	Fodder meal, denatured	72 73 74	99 20 -	19 6 -	- 0 0	- 0 -	- 00 00	- 82 123 341	- 111 176 423	Production mainly on basis of imported products. Not determinable.	
1102.10	Cereal groats and cereal meal, etc., of barley or oats, for animal feed; pearl barley for human consumption; oats, husked, for human consumption	72 73 74	4,101 5,116 1,926	1,868 2,474 1,494	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	Not determinable	
ex 1102.14	Cereal groats and cereal meal, etc., of rice and maize, for animal feed (in containers of more than 5 kgs.)	72 73 74	60 10 -	27 9 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	Not determinable	
ex 1102.20	Idem, in containers of not more than 5 kgs.	72 73 74	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	Not determinable	
1102.30	Germs of cereals for animal feed or for oil extraction	72 73 74	1,722 2,253 1,594	874 1,264 1,072	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	Not determinable	

\* For the whole item

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports		Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons
1105.10	Flour, meal and flakes of potato, denatured	72 73 74	- 20 -	6 - -	- - -	- - -	Dried potatoes for animal feed:	
ex 1106.10	Flour and meal of manioc root	72 73 74	61 30 -	47 23 -	- - -	- - -	1970: 1971: 1972: 1973:	17,200 39,200 17,200 ?
ex 1201.10	Unroasted groundnuts for oil extraction	72 73 74	51,269 60,773 42,068	54,391 72,539 69,446	27* 31* 15*	63* 49* 34*	Colza:	
ex 1201.20	Copra for oil extraction	72 73 74	12,010 9,149 6,946	7,226 6,740 13,569	- - -	- - -	1971: 1972: 1973: 1974:	23,608 24,012 20,317 27,998
ex 1201.30	Colza seeds, linseed and sesamum seeds, for oil extraction	72 73 74	10,279 5,452 3,282	5,851 5,580 5,211	2* 3* 60	13* 12* 89	Colza:	
ex 1201.50	Other oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	72 73 74	20,917 20,845 37,263	11,921 16,980 36,272	5* 1* 13	28* 15* 40	None	

\* For the whole item.

\*\* Revised figure

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports		Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Tons	Tons
1202.10	Flours or meals of oilseeds or oleaginous fruit, non-defatted	72 73 74	468 548 343	513 677 515	6 3 19	9	)	None
ex 1203.20	Seeds of vetches and lupins for animal feed or for industrial use	72 73 74	25 50 120	104 217 595	- - -	-	)	Not determinable
ex 1204.01	Sliced sugar beet, dried or powdered, for animal feed	72 73 74	1,495 1,600 997	555 629 413	- - -	-	)	
ex 1208.01	Locust beans and germ of seeds thereof, for animal feed	72 73 74	117 41 120	169 104 256	53* 67* 26*	84* 63* 12*	)	None
ex 1209.01	Cereal straw and husks, other than for industrial use	72 73 74	77,308 56,923 66,829	8,291 6,005 7,704	338* 118* 138*	38* 17* 26*	Straw (fermented):	
							1970: 594,800	
							1971: 654,800	
							Straw (fermented)	
							1972: 657,200	
							1973: 596,800	
							1974: ?	
1210.10	Hay, whole	72 73 74	6,672 3,146 8,322	1,312 633 1,897	102 58 104	21 10 16	Hay and aftercrop (fermented):	
							1971: 4,008,000	
							1972: 4,162,000	

\* For the whole item

\*\* Revised figure

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports				Exports		Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	
1210.12	Hay, hopped or ground	72	2,036	516	95	126	95	)	)
		73	3,174	908	126	150	126	)	)
		74	1,730	566	191	218	191	)	)
ex 1405.20	Seaweed meal	72	214	181	"	4*	28*	)	)
		73	102	108	"	4*	64*	)	)
		74	112	133	12	12	None	)	)
ex 1501.10	Lard and other rendered pig fat, for animal feed	72	-	"	6,246*	4,579*	4,579*	)	)
		73	55	55	7,120*	7,255*	7,255*	)	)
		74	-	5,925	5,925	8,321*	8,321*	)	)
ex 1501.22	Poultry fat, rendered, for animal feed	72	-	-	-	-	-	)	)
		73	-	-	-	-	-	)	)
		74	-	-	-	-	-	Not determinable	)
ex 1502.20	Unrendered fats; tallow (including "premier jus") for human consumption	72	-	-	128*	105*	105*	)	)
		73	-	-	47*	76*	76*	)	)
		74	-	-	42*	55	55	)	)
ex 1503.20	Lard stearin, oleo-stearin and lard oil, for human consumption	72	-	-	-	-	-	)	)
		73	-	-	-	-	-	)	)
		74	-	-	-	-	-	)	)
ex 1506.10	Other animal fats and oils for animal feed	72	-	-	-	-	-	Production, if any, solely on the basis of imported products	)
		73	-	-	-	-	-	)	)
		74	-	-	-	-	-	)	)

\* For the whole item.

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports				Exports				Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	
ex 1507.10	Crude vegetable oils, for animal feed	72	-	-	-	-	778*	-	1,256*	)	
		73	-	-	-	-	2,461*	8,562*	)		
		74	-	-	-	-	-	-	)		
ex 1507.12	Vegetable oils, refined, etc., for animal feed	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	)		
		73	-	-	-	-	-	-	)		
		74	-	-	-	-	-	-	)		
ex 1507.30	Other oils, crude, etc., for animal feed	72	54	75	106*	106*	129*	)			
		73	96	131	417*	417*	826*	Production, if any,			
		74	68	181	99	99	1,076*	solely on the basis			
								of imported products			
ex 1507.32	Other oils, refined etc., for animal feed	72	217	328	299*	299*	2,083*	)			
		73	109	170	141*	141*	1,148*				
		74	145	374	207	207	1,005*				
ex 1512.10	Coconut oil and palm-kernel oil, for animal feed	72	-	-	-	-	-	)			
		73	-	-	-	-	-	)			
		74	-	-	-	-	-	)			
ex 1512.14	Other animal or vegetable fats or oils for animal feed	72	-	-	-	-	-	)			
		73	-	-	-	-	-	)			
		74	-	-	-	-	-	)			

\* For the whole item.

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports			Domestic production
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	
ex 1513.01	Margarine, etc., for animal feed	72 73 74	- 1,081 2,035	- 1,743	- 344 355	174 116 136	181 68 81	Production, if any, solely on the basis of imported products
1802.01	Coconut shells, husks, skins and waste for animal feed	72 73 74	- 1,081 2,035	- 1,743	- 344 355	- - -	- - -	
ex 2106.20	Other yeasts, natural, for animal feed	72 73 74	375 486 396	517 728 658	893* 765* 1,182	1,299* 1,385* 1,891		
2301.01	Flours and meals of meat, offals, etc.; for animal feed	72 73 74	81,493 74,184 80,081	59,834 90,657 90,948	963 1,319 1,645	388 723 1,344		Not determinable
2302.01	Bran, sharps and other residues deriving from the processing of cereals, etc.	72 73 74	45,793 54,429 45,957	11,720 17,666 17,685	1,164 773 1,432	128 143 342		
ex 2303.01	Beet pulp etc., for animal feed	72 73 74	1,754 4,433 4,437	413 1,583 1,598	1,209* 1,124* 1,400*	380* 149* 297		
2304.01	Oilcake and other residues etc., for animal feed	72 73 74	87,499 149,840 174,048	42,596 117,325 112,797	4,275 1,157 2,500	1,526 615 1,081		None

\* For the whole item

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports		Domestic production Tons
		Tons	Sw F '000	Tons	Sw F '000		
ex 2306.10	Fruit mare for animal feed	72 73 74	623 570 593	149 154 145	267* 416* 48	69* 129* 12	)
2306.20	Other vegetable products for animal feed	72 73 74	7,315 12,039 16,391	1,572 2,726 4,121	69 78 81	39 44 57	) Not determinable
2307.10	Sweetened forage, fodder biscuits other than for dogs and cats	72 73 74	2,649 3,045 4,391	3,837 4,503 7,291	5 51 56	10 102 105	)
2307.14	Fish solubles, etc.	72 73 74	134 106 131	59 70 97	-- -- -	-- -- -	) None
ex 2307.20	Prepared animal feed containing milk powder or lacto-serum powder products based on soya-beans, or more than 10 per cent of fatty substances	72 73 74	647 1,126 881	1,663 3,028 2,528	2,169* 2,303* 1,983	23,373* 15,537* 7,672	) Not determinable

\* For the whole item

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports		Domestic production Tons
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000		
	3. Fats, oils and oil-seeds for human consumption						
1201.10	Unroasted groundnuts	72 73 74	55,898 65,718 45,042	59,305 78,442 74,355	27 31 15	63 49 35	) None
1201.20	Copra	72 73 74	12,010 9,149 6,946	7,226 6,740 13,569	- - -	- - -	) Colza seeds: 1971: 23,608** 1972: 24,012 1973: 20,317 1974: 27,998
1201.30	Colza seeds, linseed, hemp seeds, sesame seeds	72 73 74	13,014 8,102 4,943	7,408 8,292 7,849	2 3 60	13 12 89	) Domestic pro- duction based exclusively on imported products: not determinable
1201.50	Other oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	72 73 74	23,888 23,850 41,296	13,614 19,429 40,199	5 1 13	28 15 40	) Not determinable
ex 1501.22	Poultry fat, for human consumption	72 73 74	- - -	- - -	- 2* 0	- 8* 00	* For the whole item ** Revised figure

Tariff No.	Description of products	Imports		Exports		Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Tons
ex 1502.20	Unrendered fats; tallow (including "premier jus") for human consumption	72 - 73 - 74 -	- - -	- - -	128* 47* 42	105* 76* 55	)
ex 1503.20	Lard stearin, oleo-stearin and lard oil, for human consumption	72 - 73 - 74 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	Not determinable
1504.10	Fats and oils of fish and marine mammals, for human consumption	72 46 73 21 74 23	78 60 96	0 0 0	00 1 6	00 1 6	None
1506.10	Other animal fats and oils for human consumption	72 0 73 0 74 0	2 2 4	0 0 -	00 - -	Negligible - -	Negligible
1507.10	Coconut oil and palm-kernel oil, for human consumption: crude	72 687 73 802 74 1,509	797 999 4,982	- 778 2,461	- 1,256 8,562	- 1,256 8,562	Domestic production exclusively on basis of imported products; not determinable
1507.12	Idem, refined or purified	72 1 73 36 74 290	3 86 1,021	441 476 1,478	517 894 4,234	517 894 4,234	
1507.20	Olive oil, in oil, in containers of more than 10 kgs.	72 2,456 73 6,225 74 7,832	8,275 17,971 26,499	7 3,951 5,842	53 8,450 15,003	53 8,450 15,003	
1507.22	Olive oil, in containers of 10 kgs. or less	72 752 73 905 74 934	2,827 3,721 5,140	1 2 1	6 12 11	6 12 11	

\* For the whole item

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports			Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	
ex 1507.30	Other edible oils, crude for human consumption	72 73 74	31,146 35,006 35,659	43,222 47,670 94,879	106* 417* 99	1,29* 826* 1,076			
ex 1507.32	Idem, purified or refined, for human consumption	72 73 74	19,007 17,027 13,808	28,726 26,488 35,651	299* 141* 207	2,083* 1,148* 1,005			Domestic production exclusively on basis of imported products; not determinable
1512.10	Coconut oil and palm kernel oil, hydrogenated, whether or not refined, for human consumption	72 73 74	211 252 140	584 617 691	993 1,088 1,064	2,785 3,506 5,589			
1512.12	Other animal or vegetable fats and oils, hydrogenated whether or not refined, for the manufacture of edible fats	72 73 74	3,670 3,454 3,148	5,247 5,210 7,659	3 2 21	11 7 47			
1512.14	Idem, other	72 73 74	62 45 115	89 70 301	766 1,103 2,357	766 2,636 6,079			
1513.01	Margarine and other prepared edible fats	72 73 74	172 196 222	575 692 953	55 45 20	278 261 143			

\* For the whole item

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports		Domestic production	
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Tons	Tons
	4. <u>Skimmed milk powder, milk products</u>							
ex 0402.10	Dried skimmed milk	72 73 74	5,852 222 125	13,332 466 417	13 21 35	67 147 283	27,452 26,772 31,149	
	5. <u>Butter</u>							
0403.10	Fresh butter, unsalted	72 73 74	11,956 15,617 12,381	54,051 44,440 38,290	4 0 1	27 2 9	)	
0403.12	Salted butter, re-solidified butter etc.	72 73 74	7 30 39	33 117 173	0 0 0	0 0 0	1972: 1973: 1974:	30,967 30,963 33,114
						1,000 litres		
	6. <u>Alcohol</u>							
2208.10	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured, of a strength of 80° or higher, consigned direct to the Federal Alcohol Administration	72 73 74	92 - -	306 - -	- - -	- - -	Total production of fruit brandies and specialities (hl./100%)	1970/71: 1971/72: 1972/73: 1973/74:
2208.12	Idem, other	72 73 74	22 24 28	118 136 175	5 4 5	34 29 42	43,965 52,359 29,927 51,785	

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports			Domestic production Tons
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons		
2208.20	Ethyl alcohol, denatured or intended for denaturation	72 15,958 73 18,854 74 17,987	8,949 10,611 14,636	13 1 1 1 1 1	16 9 3			
		1,000 litres		1,000 litres				
2209.10	Spirits (other than those of heading No. 2208), consigned direct to the Federal Alcohol Administration	72 - 73 - 74 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -		
2209.12	Idem, other	72 0 73 0 74 0	1 00 00	0 1 -	0 0 -	00 - -		
2209.20	Wine brandies, in casks	72 1,349 73 1,111 74 711	13,204 13,446 7,643	3 2 1	20 23 2	20 23 2	Total production of fruit brandies and specialities (hl./100%)	
2209.22	Whiskey and gin, in casks	72 812 73 636 74 700	3,432 2,413 2,704	0 1 0	1 3 1	1 3 1	1970/71: 43,965 1971/72: 52,359 1972/73: 29,927 1973/74: 51,785	
2209.24	Other brandies, in casks	72 1,772 73 5,139 74 8,889	6,436 20,628 32,231	76 63 60	1,085 1,068 1,088			

Tariff heading No.	Description of products	Imports			Exports			Domestic production Tons
		Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Sw F'000	Tons	Tons	
2209.30	Wine brandies, in bottles	72 73 74	2 2 4	44 43 140	2 4 3	15 34 24	)	
2209.32	Whiskey and gin, in bottles	72 73 74	3,665 3,053 2,826	13,839 10,236 9,261	6 6 1	25 27 21	)	
2209.34	Other brandies in bottles	72 73 74	36 32 26	118 127 94	363 342 321	3,941 4,189 4,340	Total production of fruit brandies and specialities	
2209.40	Liqueurs and other sweetened spirituous beverages, whether or not flavoured	72 73 74	145 124 114	520 457 375	701 767 807	2,773 2,599 2,803	(hl./100%)	
2209.50	Compound alcohol pre- parations, (known as "concentrated extracts")	72 73 74	445 407 358	6,330 5,916 4,819	20 31 12	493 528 422	1970/71: 1971/72: 1972/73: 1973/74:	43,965 52,359 29,927 51,785
0701.40	7. Seed potatoes	72 73 74	1,980 1,647 2,008	1,037 969 1,032	6,934 4,977 6,670	2,322 2,289 3,031	1971: 1972: 1973: 1974:	55,580 51,720 45,640 ?