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PROSPECTS FOR INCREASING TRADE BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

Note by the Secretariat

Addendum

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Note: The designation of countries or areas and their categorization in different country groupings sometimes vary according to the manner in which statistical material is available for particular purposes. Country or area designations do not imply any judgement about the legal status of countries, nor do they necessarily imply any judgement about the stage reached in the development process by a country or area.

TABLE 1 : BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS SUMMARIES, 1970-81

Country Group	Year	Current Account										Capital Account			Total change in reserves and related items ^{2/} (13)	Errors and omissions -(14)=(8)+ (9)+(10)+(12) +(13)
		Exports (1)	Imports (2)	Trade balance (3)=(1)-(2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6)=(4)-(5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8)= (3)+(6)+(7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Long-term capital		Short-term capital (net) (12)			
											Total (net) (10)	Direct investment ^{2/} (11)				
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1970	215.7	-205.6	10.1	83.6	-81.0	2.6	-2.6	10.2	-5.1	-5.8	-4.4	2.1	-5.0	3.6	
	1971	388.1	-377.4	10.7	149.3	-138.6	10.7	-4.5	16.9	-7.7	-12.4	-11.0	4.3	1.6	-2.8	
	1974	523.1	-542.1	-19.0	187.8	-175.1	12.7	-4.4	-10.7	-12.8	-2.5	-4.2	7.4	17.5	1.0	
	1975	552.6	-539.6	13.0	201.6	-191.5	10.1	-4.6	18.5	-11.9	-18.4	-14.8	-4.9	2.9	13.8	
	1976	611.6	-622.4	-10.8	219.1	-203.7	15.4	-4.3	0.4	-12.2	-9.2	-14.4	11.4	4.3	5.2	
	1977	695.9	-709.7	-13.8	249.1	-233.6	15.5	-3.8	-2.2	-14.3	-2.7	-10.3	19.3	3.2	-3.2	
	1978	830.4	-820.4	10.0	310.7	-287.0	23.8	-3.8	30.0	-18.1	-26.3	-13.5	-2.3	-9.6	26.2	
	1979	1029.1	-1061.9	-32.8	400.7	-369.9	30.9	-4.8	-6.7	-21.2	-32.9	-20.9	6.0	20.7	34.1	
	1980	1214.2	-1271.1	-56.9	484.2	-458.1	26.1	-5.4	-36.1	-24.0	-10.1	-14.7	25.8	6.0	38.4	
	1981	1198.8	-1217.7	-18.9	515.5	-496.7	18.8	-4.0	-4.2	-23.4	0.4	-12.7	7.0	-3.3	23.4	
	DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1970	58.8	-60.4	-1.8	16.8	-28.2	-11.4	2.0	-11.2	2.2	11.3	2.6	0.7	-3.5	0.6
1973		115.5	-111.3	4.2	32.7	-47.1	-14.4	5.3	-4.8	3.8	19.1	5.2	-1.1	-13.8	-3.1	
1974		233.8	-182.5	51.3	46.6	-73.0	-26.4	4.8	29.7	4.9	9.9	1.6	-1.3	-39.2	-4.0	
1975		222.3	-209.6	12.7	53.8	-82.1	-28.3	4.5	-11.1	2.9	19.9	8.9	1.6	-8.7	-4.7	
1976		266.3	-232.0	34.3	59.6	-96.3	-36.7	6.1	3.6	2.9	24.6	4.7	-5.3	-22.1	-3.6	
1977		308.1	-274.1	34.0	71.0	-113.9	-42.9	6.5	-2.4	2.0	34.4	8.8	-8.2	-25.5	-0.3	
1978		324.1	-311.6	12.5	87.6	-135.1	-47.6	7.0	-28.2	1.9	54.7	10.2	-11.9	-15.7	-0.8	
1979		443.5	-382.0	61.5	109.9	-175.5	-65.7	9.3	5.1	6.2	44.2	10.4	-3.3	-39.2	-13.0	
1980		584.6	-491.3	93.6	143.1	-224.5	-81.4	11.4	23.6	5.6	25.9	9.5	-4.5	-36.9	-13.7	
1981		556.1	-514.0	42.1	157.9	-247.4	-89.5	5.5	-41.9	6.1	49.2	19.3	-6.3	9.8	-16.8	

(US\$ '000 million)

TABLE 1 : BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS SUMMARIES (continued)

(US\$ '000 million)

Country Group	Year	Current Account										Capital Account			Total change in reserves and related items ^{2/} (13)	Errors and omissions - (14) = (8) + (9) + (10) + (12) + (13)
		Exports (1)	Imports (2)	Trade balance (3) = (1) - (2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6) = (4) - (5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8) = (3) + (6) - (7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Long-term capital		Short-term capital (net) (12)			
											Total (net) (10)	Direct investment ^{2/} (11)				
MAJOR PETROLEUM EXPORTERS	1970	19.2	-13.5	5.7	4.0	-10.5	-6.5	-0.3	-1.1	-0.1	2.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	
	1973	41.7	-26.3	15.5	7.4	-16.6	-9.2	-1.0	5.3	-0.7	3.4	1.1	-1.0	-4.1	-2.9	
	1974	131.1	-46.8	84.4	13.3	-31.8	-18.6	-1.8	64.0	-2.4	-10.0	-2.9	-8.2	-40.0	-3.3	
	1975	120.2	-67.4	52.8	16.9	-35.8	-18.9	-2.2	31.7	-3.8	-6.5	4.2	-5.6	-12.9	-2.8	
	1976	145.4	-81.8	61.6	19.6	-44.5	-24.9	-2.9	33.8	-3.7	-6.2	-0.2	-9.7	-11.8	-2.4	
	1977	162.3	-100.5	61.8	23.0	-52.5	-29.5	-4.5	27.7	-4.4	2.2	2.8	-13.6	-14.2	2.3	
	1978	157.8	-113.3	44.5	27.0	-61.5	-34.5	-5.6	4.4	-5.1	16.8	2.7	-19.3	2.8	0.4	
	1979	233.4	-123.2	110.1	32.9	-80.0	-47.1	-6.1	56.9	-3.5	5.9	0.6	-17.3	-32.8	-9.2	
	1980	331.4	-160.2	171.1	45.2	-104.3	-59.1	-7.8	104.2	-5.0	-19.7	-1.0	-24.3	-44.2	-11.0	
	1981	305.0	-187.3	117.8	56.6	-118.0	-61.4	-9.5	46.8	-4.2	-10.7	6.3	-17.9	0.0	-14.0	
	OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES	1970	39.5	-46.9	-7.5	12.8	-17.7	-4.9	2.3	-10.1	2.3	9.2	1.6	0.8	-2.8	0.7
1973		73.8	-85.0	-11.3	25.3	-30.4	-5.1	6.3	-10.2	4.5	15.7	4.1	-0.1	-9.7	-0.2	
1974		102.6	-135.7	-33.1	33.3	-41.2	-7.8	6.7	-34.3	7.3	19.9	4.5	6.9	0.8	-0.6	
1975		102.1	-142.2	-40.1	36.9	-46.4	-9.5	6.7	-42.9	6.7	26.5	4.7	7.2	4.3	-1.9	
1976		122.9	-150.2	-27.3	40.0	-51.8	-11.8	9.0	-30.2	6.6	30.8	4.8	4.4	-10.3	-1.2	
1977		145.8	-173.6	-27.8	48.0	-61.4	-13.4	11.0	-30.1	6.4	32.4	5.9	5.4	-11.3	-2.6	
1978		166.3	-198.4	-32.0	60.5	-73.6	-13.1	12.6	-32.6	7.0	37.9	7.5	7.4	-18.5	-1.2	
1979		210.1	-258.8	-48.6	77.0	-95.5	-18.6	15.4	-51.8	9.7	38.3	9.8	14.0	-6.4	-3.8	
1980		253.4	-331.0	-77.6	97.8	-120.2	-22.4	19.3	-80.6	10.6	45.6	10.5	19.8	7.3	-2.7	
1981		251.1	-326.8	-75.7	101.3	-129.4	-28.1	14.9	-88.7	10.3	59.9	13.0	11.6	9.8	-2.8	

TABLE 1 : BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS SUMMARIES, 1970-81 (continued)

Country Group ^{1/}	Year	Current Account							Capital Account			Total change in reserves and related items ^{2/} (13)	Errors and omissions -(14)=(8)+(9)+(10)+(12)+(13)		
		Exports (1)	Imports (2)	Trade balance (3)=(1)+(2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6)=(4)+(5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8) ^{3/} (3)+(6)+(7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Long-term capital (net) (10)			Short-term capital (net) (12)	
		(1)	(2)	(3)=(1)+(2)	(4)	(5)	(6)=(4)+(5)	(7)	(8) ^{3/}	(9)	(10)			(11)	(12)
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1970	1.85	- 2.21	-0.36	0.54	-0.93	-0.39	0.11	-0.65	0.35	0.36	0.04	0.07	-	-0.13
	1973	3.06	- 4.26	-1.19	0.93	-1.65	-0.72	0.33	-1.58	1.07	0.89	0.08	-0.03	-0.20	-0.16
	1974	3.53	- 5.59	-2.06	1.06	-2.05	-0.99	0.39	-2.66	1.24	1.37	0.07	0.13	0.02	-0.10
	1975	3.61	- 6.86	-3.25	1.34	-2.37	-1.03	0.63	-3.65	1.59	1.56	0.09	0.50	0.06	-0.07
	1976	4.53	- 6.68	-2.15	1.41	-2.45	-1.04	1.22	-1.97	1.30	1.16	0.12	0.23	-0.68	-0.03
	1977	5.42	- 8.12	-2.70	1.48	-2.94	-1.46	1.75	-2.41	1.78	1.26	0.11	0.32	-0.95	0.01
	1978	5.49	-10.34	-4.85	2.04	-3.70	-1.66	1.82	-4.69	2.20	2.11	0.34	0.48	-0.52	0.42
	1979	6.74	-12.58	-5.84	2.57	-4.33	-1.76	1.90	-5.71	3.24	2.53	0.34	0.43	-0.36	-0.12
	1980	7.55	-15.98	-8.43	3.35	-4.68	-1.33	2.80	-6.95	3.16	2.98	0.24	1.69	-0.04	0.16
	1981	6.43	-15.09	-8.66	3.34	-4.38	-1.04	2.47	-7.24	2.86	2.72	0.24	1.09	0.84	-0.27

^{1/} For these purposes developed countries have been defined as United States, Canada, EEC(10), EFTA, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa. Major petroleum exporting countries is a sub-category of developing countries comprising OPEC member States and Angola, Bahrain, Brunei, Congo, Mexico, Oman, Syria, Trinidad and Tobago. Data are not available for centrally-planned economies. The least-developed country category is defined according to the relevant United Nations resolutions.

^{2/} In the case of developed countries the direct investment figure is net, whereas for the other groups of countries only inward investment is recorded. Foreign investment by developing countries represents comparatively small amounts.

^{3/} Liabilities constituting foreign authorities reserves are included in this item.

^{4/} The figures for 1981 exclude Yugoslavia, due to unavailability of data.

Source: UNCTAD, Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics (1983)

TABLE 2 : BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARIES : SELECTED DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND GROUPS OF COUNTRIES, 1970-81

(US\$ '000 million)

Country	Year	Current Account										Capital Account				Total change in reserves and related items ^{2/} (13)	Errors and omissions - (14) = (8) + (9) + (10) + (12) + (13)
		Exports (1)	Imports (2)	Trade balance (3) = (1) + (2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6) = (4) + (5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8) = (3) + (6) + (7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Long-term capital		Short-term capital (net) (12)				
											Total (net) (10)	Direct investment ^{1/} (11)					
JAPAN	1970	19.0	-15.0	4.0	4.0	-5.8	-1.8	0.0	2.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	-1.3	0.5			
	1973	36.1	-32.5	3.7	8.5	-12.0	-3.5	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-1.9	5.0	6.3	-2.8			
	1974	54.4	-53.0	1.4	12.1	-17.9	-5.8	0.0	-4.5	-0.2	-1.7	9.6	-1.2	0.0			
	1975	54.7	-49.7	5.0	13.6	-18.8	-5.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	0.6	0.7	-0.6			
	1976	66.0	-56.1	9.8	14.6	-20.3	-5.7	-0.1	3.9	-0.2	-1.9	0.7	-3.8	0.2			
	1977	79.1	-62.0	17.1	16.4	-22.3	-5.8	0.0	11.2	-0.3	-1.6	-1.8	-6.4	0.6			
	1978	95.2	-69.9	25.3	18.9	-26.0	-7.1	-0.3	17.9	-0.4	-2.4	5.5	-10.0	0.2			
	1979	101.1	-99.3	1.8	25.1	-34.5	-9.4	-0.2	-7.8	-0.9	-2.6	5.7	13.2	2.4			
	1980	126.8	-124.6	2.1	31.5	-42.8	-11.3	-0.2	-9.4	-1.3	-2.1	16.5	-5.0	-3.1			
	1981	149.8	-129.5	20.3	39.9	-53.5	-13.6	-0.2	6.5	-1.4	-4.7	4.7	-3.5	0.4			
	UNITED STATES	1970	42.5	-39.9	2.6	23.2	-20.0	3.2	-1.1	4.7	-2.4	-6.1	-6.5	10.7	-0.2		
1973		71.3	-70.4	0.9	38.7	-28.5	10.3	-1.2	9.9	-2.8	-8.6	-3.0	5.7	-2.7			
1974		98.3	-103.7	-5.3	48.4	-33.5	14.9	-1.0	8.5	-6.4	-4.3	-1.7	8.7	-1.6			
1975		107.1	-98.1	9.0	48.8	-34.6	14.2	-0.9	22.3	-4.0	-11.6	-8.9	4.6	5.6			
1976		114.8	-124.1	-9.3	56.9	-37.9	19.0	-0.9	8.8	-4.4	-7.6	-9.3	9.7	10.3			
1977		120.8	-151.7	-30.9	63.5	-41.7	21.8	-0.8	-9.9	-4.2	-8.2	-5.1	34.0	-2.5			
1978		141.8	-175.8	-33.9	78.0	-53.5	24.4	-0.8	-10.3	-4.7	-8.2	-17.8	30.8	12.1			
1979		184.4	-211.7	-27.3	102.3	-69.4	32.9	-0.8	4.7	-5.2	-13.4	6.5	-17.0	25.3			
1980		224.3	-249.6	-25.3	117.9	-83.7	34.1	-0.8	8.0	-6.5	-5.6	-30.2	7.2	28.8			
1981		236.2	-264.3	-28.1	136.8	-97.4	39.5	-0.6	10.8	-6.6	12.9	-36.6	-6.2	25.5			
EEC(10)		1970	109.9	-106.8	3.1	42.6	-39.4	3.2	-1.3	5.1	-2.3	0.3	8.0	-11.9	1.3		
	1973	201.3	-197.9	3.5	77.1	-71.8	5.3	-3.8	5.0	-4.1	-0.6	3.2	-9.9	1.0			
	1974	267.0	-275.6	-8.6	97.2	-90.3	6.9	-4.1	-5.8	-5.3	0.0	-2.9	8.5	1.4			
	1975	283.8	-278.8	5.0	106.4	-104.0	6.4	-4.4	7.0	-6.4	-1.9	4.4	-0.4	3.9			
	1976	311.6	-317.9	-6.4	113.1	-103.2	9.9	-3.8	-0.2	-6.4	-4.5	15.7	-0.9	-7.0			
	1977	363.2	-360.7	2.5	131.1	-121.7	9.4	-3.6	8.4	-8.3	-0.8	24.8	-25.6	-3.1			
	1978	438.2	-424.5	13.7	167.1	-150.4	16.7	-4.6	25.7	-10.6	-2.9	4.8	-18.5	6.6			
	1979	551.2	-561.5	-10.3	215.6	-199.2	16.4	-5.8	0.3	-13.0	-4.8	-6.9	20.8	-1.1			
	1980	632.9	-666.2	-33.3	264.9	-251.6	13.3	-7.2	-27.3	-14.2	-4.4	34.5	8.2	1.1			
	1981	590.0	-595.9	-5.9	267.7	-259.1	8.6	-6.4	-3.7	-14.0	-13.8	20.9	-6.2	-2.50			

^{1/} Direct net investment.

^{2/} Liabilities constituting foreign authorities reserves included in this item.

Source: UNCTAD, Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics, (1983)

TABLE 3: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARIES: SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES 1970-1981

Country	Year	Current Account										Capital Account				Total change in reserves and related items ^{2/} (13)	Errors and omissions - (14) = (8) + (9) + (10) + (12) + (13)
		Exports (1)	Imports (2)	Trade balance (3) = (1) - (2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6) = (4) - (5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8) = (3) + (6) - (7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Long-term capital (net) (10)	Direct investment ^{1/} (11)	Short-term capital (net) (12)				
PHILIPPINES	1970	1.06	- 1.09	- 0.03	0.26	- 0.40	- 0.14	0.03	- 0.14	0.09	0.13	- 0.03	0.14	- 0.08	- 0.15		
	1973	1.87	- 1.60	0.28	0.58	- 0.62	- 0.04	0.09	0.34	0.14	0.13	0.05	0.13	- 0.71	- 0.02		
	1974	2.69	- 3.14	- 0.45	0.83	- 0.87	- 0.04	0.12	- 0.36	0.15	0.23	0.00	0.63	- 0.58	- 0.07		
	1975	2.26	- 3.46	- 1.20	0.91	- 0.95	- 0.04	0.17	- 1.08	0.15	0.52	0.10	0.58	0.02	- 0.19		
	1976	2.52	- 3.63	- 1.11	0.87	- 1.13	- 0.26	0.15	- 1.22	0.12	1.14	0.13	0.05	0.06	- 0.15		
	1977	3.08	- 3.92	- 0.84	1.09	- 1.33	- 0.24	0.15	- 0.94	0.12	0.88	0.23	0.12	0.03	- 0.21		
	1978	3.42	- 4.73	- 1.31	1.43	- 1.59	- 0.16	0.19	- 1.28	0.12	1.06	0.19	1.15	- 0.88	- 0.17		
	1979	4.60	- 6.14	- 1.54	1.57	- 1.95	- 0.38	0.23	- 1.69	0.13	1.27	0.20	0.91	- 0.38	- 0.24		
	1980	5.79	- 7.72	- 1.93	2.08	- 2.62	- 0.54	0.30	- 2.18	0.15	1.03	0.26	2.30	- 0.96	- 0.34		
	1981	5.71	- 7.96	- 2.25	2.90	- 3.45	- 0.55	0.32	- 2.47	0.18	1.72	0.48	0.68	0.35	- 0.47		
	INDONESIA	1970	1.17	- 1.12	0.06	0.02	- 0.45	- 0.43	-	- 0.38	0.07	0.29	0.08	0.00	0.02	- 0.01	
1973		3.22	- 2.66	0.55	0.09	- 1.17	- 1.08	-	- 0.53	0.05	0.52	0.02	0.22	- 0.34	0.08		
1974		7.27	- 4.63	2.63	0.20	- 2.28	- 2.08	-	0.55	0.05	0.49	- 0.05	- 0.05	- 0.69	- 0.32		
1975		6.89	- 5.47	1.42	0.14	- 2.69	- 2.55	-	- 1.14	0.03	2.24	0.78	- 1.89	0.86	- 0.10		
1976		8.62	- 6.82	1.80	0.16	- 2.88	- 2.72	-	- 0.92	0.02	2.26	0.34	- 0.27	- 0.90	- 0.18		
1977		10.76	- 7.47	3.29	0.17	- 3.52	- 3.35	-	- 0.07	0.02	1.49	0.23	- 0.39	- 1.00	- 0.05		
1978		11.02	- 8.38	2.64	0.29	- 4.36	- 4.07	-	- 1.44	0.01	1.59	0.28	0.12	- 0.15	- 0.13		
1979		15.14	- 9.24	5.90	0.40	- 5.35	- 4.95	-	0.95	0.03	1.32	0.23	- 0.45	- 1.44	- 0.40		
1980		21.76	- 12.60	9.16	0.45	- 6.80	- 6.35	-	2.80	0.05	2.15	0.18	- 0.82	- 2.25	- 1.94		
1981		23.44	- 16.65	6.79	0.64	- 8.28	- 7.64	-	- 0.85	0.11	2.19	0.13	- 0.28	0.48	- 1.64		

(US\$ '000 million)

TABLE 3: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARIES: SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES 1970-1981 (continued)

Country	Year	Current Account										Capital Account				Total change in reserves and related items ² (13)	Errors and omissions - (14) = (8) + (9) + (10) + (12) + (13)
		Exports (1)	Imports (2)	Trade balance (3) = (1) + (2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6) = (4) + (5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8) = (3) + (6) + (7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Long-term capital Total (net) (10)	Direct investment (11)	Short-term capital (net) (12)				
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	1970	0.88	- 1.80	- 0.92	0.50	- 0.38	0.12	0.10	- 0.70	0.08	0.50	0.07	0.19	- 0.05	- 0.02		
	1973	3.27	- 3.84	- 0.57	0.85	- 0.78	0.07	0.16	- 0.34	0.04	0.60	0.10	0.00	- 0.35	0.05		
	1974	4.52	- 6.45	- 1.94	0.84	- 1.15	- 0.31	0.15	- 2.10	0.07	1.04	0.12	0.70	0.17	0.11		
	1975	5.03	- 6.67	- 1.64	0.88	- 1.32	- 0.44	0.16	- 1.92	0.07	1.34	0.06	1.12	- 0.38	- 0.23		
	1976	7.82	- 8.41	- 0.59	1.64	- 1.71	- 0.07	0.19	- 0.47	0.15	1.33	0.08	0.53	- 1.31	- 0.24		
	1977	10.03	-10.52	- 0.49	3.02	- 2.76	0.26	0.17	- 0.06	0.05	1.40	0.09	0.00	- 1.37	- 0.04		
	1978	12.68	-14.44	- 1.76	4.45	- 4.22	0.23	0.43	- 1.10	0.04	2.10	0.09	0.00	- 0.71	- 0.33		
	1979	14.70	-19.10	- 4.40	4.83	- 5.02	- 0.19	0.40	- 4.19	0.04	3.08	0.04	2.29	- 0.87	- 0.33		
	1980	17.22	-21.60	- 4.38	5.36	- 6.76	- 1.40	0.40	- 5.38	0.05	1.98	0.02	3.97	- 0.30	- 0.33		
	1981	20.94	-24.34	- 3.40	6.62	- 8.14	- 1.52	0.42	- 4.50	0.08	3.62	0.10	1.08	0.30	- 0.58		
	MALAYSIA	1970	1.64	- 1.29	0.35	0.19	- 0.47	- 0.28	- 0.07	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.09	- 0.01	- 0.01	- 0.08	
1973		2.97	- 2.32	0.65	0.30	- 0.78	- 0.48	- 0.08	0.09	0.01	0.23	0.17	0.10	- 0.22	- 0.22		
1974		4.16	- 3.94	0.22	0.57	- 1.29	- 0.72	- 0.05	- 0.55	0.01	0.67	0.57	0.15	- 0.20	- 0.08		
1975		3.77	- 3.52	0.25	0.61	- 1.32	- 0.71	- 0.05	- 0.51	0.01	0.72	0.35	- 0.07	- 0.07	- 0.09		
1976		5.25	- 3.78	1.47	0.62	- 1.47	- 0.85	- 0.05	0.57	0.01	0.61	0.38	- 0.09	- 0.80	- 0.29		
1977		6.03	- 4.52	1.52	0.81	- 1.86	- 1.05	- 0.05	0.42	0.01	0.66	0.41	- 0.40	- 0.31	- 0.38		
1978		7.31	- 5.72	1.59	1.08	- 2.52	- 1.44	- 0.07	0.08	0.02	0.69	0.50	- 0.06	- 0.28	- 0.46		
1979		10.99	- 7.98	3.02	1.42	- 3.39	- 1.97	- 0.09	0.96	0.03	0.93	0.57	- 0.72	- 0.80	- 0.39		
1980		12.87	-10.61	2.25	1.67	- 4.18	- 2.51	- 0.13	- 0.39	0.02	0.96	0.88	0.42	- 0.47	- 0.55		
1981		11.09	-11.42	- 0.33	1.74	- 4.18	- 2.44	- 0.17	- 2.94	0.02	2.62	1.32	0.19	0.46	- 0.36		

TABLE 3: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARIES: SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES 1970-1981 (continued)

Country	Year	Current Account										Capital Account				Total change in reserves and related items ^{2/}	Errors and omissions - (14) = (8) + (9) - (10) + (12) + (13)
		Exports	Imports	Trade balance (3) = (1) + (2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6) = (4) + (5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8) = (3) + (6) + (7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Total (net) (10)	Direct investment ^{1/} (11)	Short-term capital (net) (12)				
		(1)	(2)	(1)+(2)	(4)	(5)	(6)=(4)+(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)			
ARGENTINA	1970	1.77	- 1.50	0.27	0.38	- 0.81	- 0.43	-	- 0.16	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.13	- 0.08	- 0.01		
	1973	3.27	- 1.98	1.29	0.48	- 1.07	- 0.59	-	0.70	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	- 0.85	0.07		
	1974	3.93	- 3.22	0.71	0.78	- 1.38	- 0.60	-	0.12	-	0.00	0.01	- 0.07	- 0.08	0.03		
	1975	2.96	- 3.51	- 0.55	0.63	- 1.37	- 0.74	0.01	- 1.29	0.00	- 0.17	-	0.37	1.08	0.00		
	1976	3.92	- 2.77	1.16	0.77	- 1.29	- 0.52	0.02	0.66	- 0.01	0.85	-	- 0.36	- 0.92	- 0.22		
	1977	5.65	- 3.80	1.86	1.09	- 1.84	- 0.75	0.03	1.13	0.00	0.47	0.14	0.10	- 1.84	0.14		
	1978	6.41	- 3.48	2.93	1.43	- 2.56	- 1.13	0.05	1.85	0.02	1.52	0.25	- 1.22	- 2.19	0.01		
	1979	7.82	- 6.02	1.80	2.10	- 4.46	- 2.36	0.03	- 0.52	0.02	3.15	0.20	1.28	- 4.17	0.24		
	1980	8.02	- 9.40	- 1.38	3.18	- 6.61	- 3.43	0.02	- 4.78	-	4.50	0.68	- 2.14	2.74	- 0.31		
	1981	9.17	- 8.21	0.96	2.62	- 7.55	- 4.93	0.00	- 3.97	-	9.55	0.85	- 8.46	3.14	- 0.25		
	EGYPT	1970	2.74	- 2.51	0.23	0.38	- 1.47	- 1.09	0.00	- 0.86	0.02	1.22	0.42	0.08	- 0.49	0.04	
1973		6.09	- 6.15	- 0.06	0.94	- 3.07	- 2.13	0.01	- 2.17	0.02	4.10	1.38	0.01	- 2.31	0.36		
1974		7.81	- 12.56	- 4.75	1.56	- 4.37	- 2.81	0.00	- 7.56	0.00	6.23	1.33	0.41	0.99	- 0.06		
1975		8.50	- 12.05	- 3.55	1.45	- 4.91	- 3.46	0.01	- 7.00	- 0.01	4.95	1.30	1.47	1.02	- 0.43		
1976		9.97	- 12.35	- 2.38	1.32	- 5.50	- 4.18	0.01	- 6.55	0.00	6.11	1.56	2.53	- 2.68	0.50		
1977		11.93	- 12.02	- 0.10	1.59	- 6.59	- 5.00	0.00	- 5.11	0.00	6.01	1.83	0.21	- 0.50	- 0.62		
1978		12.45	- 13.61	- 1.16	2.01	- 7.96	- 5.95	0.07	- 7.03	0.00	10.03	2.00	1.26	- 4.56	0.30		
1979		15.24	- 17.94	- 2.71	2.75	- 10.53	- 7.78	0.01	- 10.47	0.01	6.46	2.41	- 0.01	2.79	1.23		
1980		20.14	- 22.95	- 2.81	3.15	- 13.30	- 10.15	0.13	- 12.83	0.04	7.11	1.91	2.33	3.70	- 0.35		
1981		23.34	- 22.10	1.24	3.65	- 16.85	- 13.20	0.19	- 11.78	0.01	11.91	2.53	1.04	- 0.62	- 0.57		

TABLE 3: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARIES: SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES 1970-1981 (continued)

Country	Year	Current Account										Capital Account				Total change in reserves and related items ² (13)	Errors and omissions -(14)=(8)+(9)+(10)+(12)+(13)
		Exports (1)	Imports (2)	Trade balance (3)=(1)+(2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6)=(4)+(5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8)=(3)+(6)+(7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Total (net) (10)	Long-term capital investment ¹ (11)	Short-term capital (net) (12)				
CHILE	1970	1.11	- 0.87	0.25	0.16	- 0.50	- 0.34	0.00	- 0.10	0.00	0.14	- 0.08	- 0.02	- 0.09	0.06		
	1973	1.32	- 1.33	- 0.01	0.15	- 0.43	- 0.28	0.00	- 0.29	0.01	0.28	0.00	0.13	- 0.05	- 0.09		
	1974	2.15	- 1.90	0.25	0.20	- 0.76	- 0.56	0.01	- 0.30	0.01	0.30	- 0.56	- 0.13	0.12	0.00		
	1975	1.59	- 1.52	0.07	0.25	- 0.82	- 0.57	0.00	- 0.50	0.01	0.17	0.05	0.20	0.22	- 0.11		
	1976	2.12	- 1.47	0.64	0.31	- 0.85	- 0.54	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.02	- 0.28	0.07		
	1977	2.19	- 2.15	0.04	0.44	- 1.12	- 0.68	0.08	- 0.57	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.52	- 0.13	0.11		
	1978	2.46	- 2.89	- 0.43	0.52	- 1.28	- 0.76	0.08	- 1.11	0.02	1.51	0.18	0.44	- 0.73	- 0.13		
	1979	3.83	- 4.19	- 0.36	0.91	- 1.85	- 0.94	0.09	- 1.21	0.02	1.79	0.24	0.46	- 1.05	- 0.01		
	1980	4.71	- 5.47	- 0.76	1.57	- 2.89	- 1.32	0.06	- 2.02	0.05	2.24	0.21	0.92	- 1.24	0.05		
	1981	3.96	- 6.56	- 2.60	2.15	- 4.47	- 2.32	0.04	- 4.87	0.06	3.73	0.39	1.04	- 0.07	0.11		
	MEXICO	1970	1.35	- 2.24	- 0.89	1.59	- 1.82	- 0.23	0.05	- 1.08	0.01	0.63	0.32	0.23	- 0.02	0.24	
1973		2.14	- 3.66	- 1.52	2.70	- 2.67	0.03	0.07	- 1.42	0.01	1.82	0.46	0.16	- 0.15	- 0.41		
1974		3.00	- 5.79	- 2.79	3.37	- 3.57	- 0.20	0.10	- 2.90	0.02	3.05	0.68	0.75	- 0.08	- 0.85		
1975		3.01	- 6.29	- 3.28	3.36	- 4.27	- 0.91	0.11	- 4.08	0.03	4.72	0.61	0.77	- 0.18	- 1.25		
1976		3.48	- 5.77	- 2.30	3.73	- 5.00	- 1.27	0.13	- 3.44	0.03	5.00	0.63	0.55	0.91	- 3.05		
1977		4.60	- 5.62	- 1.02	3.61	- 4.61	- 1.00	0.15	- 1.87	0.02	4.59	0.56	- 2.12	- 0.67	0.05		
1978		6.23	- 7.97	- 1.75	5.17	- 6.78	- 1.61	0.10	- 3.25	0.09	5.07	0.83	- 1.38	- 0.43	- 0.09		
1979		9.30	-12.12	- 2.83	6.71	- 9.58	- 2.87	0.13	- 5.56	0.09	5.17	1.34	- 0.05	- 0.28	0.64		
1980		16.25	-18.56	- 2.31	8.47	-13.98	- 5.51	0.13	- 7.68	0.14	7.25	1.84	3.33	- 0.96	- 2.08		
1981		19.79	-23.18	- 3.38	10.29	-20.15	- 9.86	0.13	-13.12	0.18	15.45	2.25	4.05	- 1.11	- 5.45		

(US\$ '000 million)

TABLE 3: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARIES: SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES 1970-1981 (continued)

Country	Year	Current Account								Capital Account				Total change in reserves and related items ² (13)	Errors and omissions -(14)=(8)+(9)+(10)+(12)+(13)	
		Exports (1)	Imports (2)	Trade balance (3)=(1)+(2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6)=(4)+(5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8)=(3)+(6)+(7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Total (net) (10)	Direct investment ¹ (11)	Short-term capital (net) (12)			
INDIA	1970	1.88	- 2.01	- 0.13	0.38	- 0.87	- 0.49	0.10	- 0.53	0.14	0.58	0.01	0.02	- 0.19	- 0.02	
	1973	2.88	- 3.08	- 0.20	0.44	- 1.04	- 0.60	0.16	- 0.64	0.11	0.47	- 0.01	0.00	0.11	- 0.04	
	1974	3.64	- 4.26	- 0.63	0.63	- 1.12	- 0.49	0.22	- 0.89	2.09	- 0.95	- 0.01	0.02	0.02	- 0.29	
	1975	4.68	- 4.95	- 0.27	0.97	- 1.44	- 0.47	0.42	- 0.33	0.20	0.94	- 0.01	0.01	- 0.36	- 0.46	
	1976	5.41	- 4.62	0.79	1.25	- 1.50	- 0.25	0.63	1.18	0.40	1.03	- 0.01	- 0.10	- 2.21	- 0.30	
	1977	6.26	- 5.31	0.94	1.59	- 1.71	- 0.12	0.92	1.74	0.38	0.66	-	- 0.22	- 2.42	- 0.13	
	1978	6.53	- 7.41	- 0.89	2.00	- 2.05	- 0.05	1.15	0.22	0.46	0.69	-	0.12	- 1.95	0.46	
	1979	7.60	- 9.82	- 2.22	2.83	- 2.60	0.23	1.42	- 0.57	0.62	0.35	-	0.13	- 0.84	0.30	
	PAKISTAN	1972	0.63	- 0.86	- 0.23	0.12	- 0.30	- 0.18	0.13	- 0.29	0.04	0.20	0.02	- 0.01	0.01	0.03
		1973	0.94	- 1.04	- 0.10	0.19	- 0.35	- 0.16	0.15	- 0.11	0.04	0.23	0.00	0.03	- 0.19	0.01
1974		1.02	- 1.90	- 0.89	0.25	- 0.52	- 0.27	0.18	- 0.98	0.06	0.70	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.03	
1975		1.05	- 2.21	- 1.15	0.30	- 0.60	- 0.30	0.28	- 1.18	0.13	0.76	0.03	0.09	0.21	- 0.01	
1976		1.17	- 2.19	- 1.03	0.31	- 0.61	- 0.30	0.43	- 0.89	0.14	0.74	0.01	0.06	- 0.04	- 0.02	
1977		1.12	- 2.49	- 1.37	0.34	- 0.70	- 0.36	0.88	- 0.84	0.12	0.67	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	
1978		1.40	- 3.22	- 1.82	0.44	- 0.86	- 0.42	1.42	- 0.81	0.11	0.58	0.03	0.18	- 0.04	- 0.02	
1979		1.95	- 4.29	- 2.34	0.58	- 1.10	- 0.52	1.58	- 1.28	0.34	0.46	0.06	0.27	0.16	0.05	
1980		2.57	- 5.44	- 2.87	0.73	- 1.23	- 0.50	2.22	- 1.15	0.29	0.95	0.06	- 0.01	- 0.09	0.01	
1981		2.72	- 5.66	- 2.95	0.75	- 1.30	- 0.55	2.19	- 1.30	0.37	0.59	0.11	0.17	0.20	- 0.03	

(US\$ '000 million)

TABLE 3: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SUMMARIES: SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES 1970-1981 (continued)

Country	Year	Current Account										Capital Account				Total change in reserves and related items ^{2/} (13)	Errors and omissions - (14) = (8) + (9) + (10) + (12) + (13)
		Exports (1)	Imports (2)	Trade balance (3) = (1) + (2)	Services credit (4)	Services debit (5)	Services net (6) = (4) + (5)	Private transfers (net) (7)	Balance excluding official transfers (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	Official transfers (net) (9)	Long-term capital (net) (10)	Direct investment ^{1/} (11)	Short-term capital (net) (12)				
NIGERIA	1970	1.25	- 0.94	0.31	0.09	- 0.83	- 0.74	0.02	- 0.41	0.04	0.21	0.21	0.14	- 0.07	0.10		
	1973	3.61	- 1.71	1.89	0.16	- 2.00	- 1.84	- 0.05	- 0.01	0.00	0.31	0.37	- 0.05	- 0.20	- 0.05		
	1974	9.70	- 2.48	7.22	0.35	- 2.57	- 2.22	- 0.09	4.90	- 0.01	0.17	0.26	- 0.24	- 4.90	0.07		
	1975	8.33	- 5.48	2.84	0.80	- 3.48	- 2.68	- 0.11	0.06	- 0.01	0.21	0.42	- 0.02	- 0.19	- 0.04		
	1976	10.12	- 7.48	2.64	0.80	- 3.65	- 2.85	- 0.16	- 0.36	0.01	- 0.03	0.34	- 0.04	0.38	0.04		
	1977	12.36	- 9.67	2.70	0.91	- 4.44	- 3.53	- 0.18	- 1.01	0.00	0.42	0.44	- 0.18	0.82	- 0.05		
	1978	10.37	- 11.54	- 1.17	1.17	- 3.49	- 2.32	- 0.25	- 3.75	- 0.02	1.62	0.21	0.16	2.13	- 0.14		
	1979	18.05	- 10.54	7.51	1.30	- 4.03	- 2.73	- 0.35	4.43	- 0.04	1.33	0.31	0.32	- 3.50	- 2.53		
	1980	25.51	- 15.95	9.56	1.99	- 5.97	- 3.98	- 0.41	5.17	- 0.17	1.34	0.34	0.08	- 4.37	- 2.05		
	1981	17.14	- 17.53	- 0.39	1.50	- 5.93	- 4.43	- 0.44	- 5.26	- 0.13	0.85	0.05	- 0.04	4.73	- 0.14		
	IVORY COAST	1970	0.50	- 0.38	0.12	0.07	- 0.21	- 0.14	- 0.06	- 0.07	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.01	- 0.05	0.01	
1973		0.86	- 0.70	0.16	0.13	- 0.44	- 0.31	- 0.12	- 0.27	0.05	0.23	0.05	0.00	- 0.00	0.00		
1974		1.25	- 0.89	0.36	0.19	- 0.52	- 0.33	- 0.14	- 0.11	0.05	0.17	0.03	- 0.03	- 0.06	0.02		
1975		1.24	- 1.01	0.23	0.26	- 0.73	- 0.42	- 0.18	- 0.43	0.04	0.28	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.01		
1976		1.74	- 1.16	0.57	0.24	- 0.81	- 0.57	- 0.29	- 0.28	0.03	0.27	0.04	- 0.02	- 0.02	0.02		
1977		2.41	- 1.60	0.81	0.35	- 1.04	- 0.69	- 0.34	- 0.22	0.04	0.56	0.00	- 0.25	- 0.10	- 0.02		
1978		2.62	- 2.05	0.57	0.45	- 1.44	- 0.99	- 0.46	- 0.88	0.04	0.88	0.06	0.11	- 0.15	0.00		
1979		2.75	- 2.31	0.44	0.54	- 1.85	- 1.31	- 0.53	- 1.40	0.00	0.72	0.08	0.44	0.30	- 0.06		

1/ Foreign investment in the reporting country only

2/ Liabilities constituting foreign authorities' reserves included in this item

Source: UNCTAD, Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics (1983)

TABLE 4: Growth of Production and Exports by Commodity and Country Groupings, 1963-1982

(Average annual rate of change in volume, percentages)

	1963-73	1973-82	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<u>World production</u> ^{1/}								
All commodities	6.0	2.0	4.5	4.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	-2.0
Agricultural products	2.5	2.0	2.5	4.0	1.0	-	3.5	2.0
Mining	5.5	0.5	5.5	-1.0	4.5	-1.5	-3.0	-3.5
Manufactures	7.0	2.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	1.5	0.5	-2.0
<u>World exports</u> ^{2/}								
All commodities ^{3/}	9.0	3.0	4.5	5.5	6.0	1.5	-	-2.0
Agricultural products	4.0	4.0	3.0	9.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	1.0
Manufactures	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.5	-1.5
<u>Developed countries:</u>								
<u>Production</u>								
All commodities	5.5	1.0	3.5	3.5	5.0	-1.0	1.0	-3.5
Agricultural products	1.5	2.0	4.0	1.0	4.0	-1.0	4.5	1.0
Mining	2.5	2.0	5.5	3.5	6.5	4.0	3.0	-4.0
Manufactures	5.5	1.0	3.5	4.0	5.0	1.0	0.5	-4.0
<u>Exports</u>								
All commodities	9.5	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.5	2.0	-2.0
Agricultural products	5.5	4.5	4.5	12.0	6.0	11.5	2.5	-2.0
Manufactures	10.5	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	2.0	-3.0
<u>Developing countries:</u>								
<u>Production</u>								
All commodities	5.5	2.0	5.0	2.5	3.0	1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Agricultural products	2.5	3.0	2.0	5.5	1.0	2.5	4.5	1.0
Mining	8.0	-2.5	6.0	-6.5	4.0	-7.5	-10.0	-7.0
Manufactures	7.5	4.5	7.5	6.5	4.5	5.5	-	1.5
<u>Exports</u>								
All commodities	7.5	0.5	2.0	4.0	6.5	-5.5	-5.0	-5.0
Agricultural products	2.0	2.0	2.5	-	4.5	-1.0	7.0	1.5
Manufactures	12.5	11.5 ^{4/}	4.4	16.5	17.0	14.5	6.5	n.a.
<u>Eastern trading area:</u>								
<u>Production</u>								
All commodities	7.0	4.5	5.5	6.0	3.0	3.5	1.5	2.5
Agricultural products	4.0	1.5	1.0	7.0	-2.0	-1.0	2.0	5.5
Mining	6.0	3.0	4.0	5.5	3.0	1.0	-0.5	2.0
Manufactures	9.0	5.5	7.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	1.5	2.0

^{1/} World excludes Albania, China and People's Democratic Republic of Korea.^{2/} Excludes trade between China, Mongolia, People's Democratic Republic of Korea and Vietnam.^{3/} All commodities include ores and other minerals.^{4/} 1973-81 growth rate.

- Notes:**
- The country classifications used in the table are as follows: developed countries - North America, Europe (other than Eastern Europe), Australia, Israel, Japan, New Zealand and South Africa; Eastern trading area - Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and the Soviet Union; developing countries and territories in Africa, Asia, America and Oceania not specified above with the exception of China, Mongolia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Democratic Kampuchea, Vietnam.
 - Agricultural products are defined as food and raw materials falling under ISIC division 1 and SITC sections 0, 1, 2, 4 minus divisions 27 and 28.
 - Mining comprises ores and other materials, fuels and non-ferrous metals (ISIC division 2).
 - Manufactures comprise ISIC division 3 in the production series. For the trade series the figures on world manufactures exports include SITC sections 5 to 8 inclusive minus division 68. For the manufactures exports figures, broken down by region, division 68 (i.e. non-ferrous metals) is included.
 - No series of production and trade volume indices such as those contained in this table are to be found in any single publication, and it was therefore necessary to combine and where possible compare series from different sources. Apart from the inherent difficulties involved in compiling volume data of this nature, reliance on multiple sources which frequently vary somewhat in coverage also means that these statistics should be regarded as a broad indication of changes in production and trade. The world production and trade indices correspond closely to those published in GATT, *International Trade*. The production indices for all commodities and for manufactures, broken down by region, were taken from the UN *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The production indices for agricultural products were taken from the FAO *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* and the FAO *Production Yearbook*. The trade volume indices for all commodities and manufactures, broken down by region, were taken from the UN *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* and GATT, *Networks of World Trade*. The trade volume indices for agriculture were taken from the FAO *Trade Yearbook*. Where possible, production and trade indices were compared and verified with those published by the IMF and OECD.

Sources: GATT, *International Trade* (various years).
 GATT, *Networks of World Trade*, Studies in International Trade No. 7 (1978).
 UN, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (various issues).
 FAO, *Trade Yearbook* Vol. 36 (1982).
 FAO, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (various issues).
 FAO, *Production Yearbook* (1982).

TABLE 5: Merchandise exports to GDP ratios (%)

	1960	1980
Developed market economies	8.8	16.8
Developing market economies	15.6	25.5
Oil exporting developing countries	12.8	23.4
Non-oil developing countries	16.2	26.2
<u>Selected countries:</u>		
United States	4.1	8.5
Japan	9.4	12.5
Germany, Federal Republic of	15.8	23.7
France	11.4	17.8
United Kingdom	14.8	20.9
Argentina	15.8 ^{1/}	5.2
Brazil	4.3 ^{1/}	7.9
India	4.2	5.1
Korea, Republic of	1.0	30.1
Malaysia	53.1	54.3
Mexico	6.1	8.4
Pakistan	5.7	11.0
Peru	21.2	22.6
Philippines	9.0	16.2

^{1/} 1963 figures.

Note: Country classifications are the same as those employed in Table 4, except for the breakdown between non-oil and oil exporting developing countries, where the latter are defined here as members of OPEC.

Sources: UN Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics (Vol. II).
IMF Direction of Trade Statistics.
IMF International Financial Statistics.

TABLE 6: World exports by economic groupings, 1963, 1968, 1973, 1978-1982

		(percentage shares)					
Exports to Exports of	Developed countries	Developing countries	Traditional oil exporters	Other developing countries	Eastern trading area	Unspecified	World
Developed Countries							
1963	73.9	21.7	3.7	18.0	3.7	0.7	100
1968	75.9	19.2	3.7	15.5	3.9	1.0	100
1973	76.5	17.6	4.0	13.6	4.6	1.3	100
1978	70.7	23.6	9.2	14.4	4.9	0.8	100
1979	72.4	21.9	7.3	14.6	4.9	0.8	100
1980	71.0	23.3	8.1	15.2	4.9	0.8	100
1981	68.4	25.8	9.7	16.1	4.8	1.0	100
1982	69.4	25.1	9.8	15.3	4.6	0.9	100
Developing Countries							
1963	72.2	21.0	1.4	19.6	5.2	1.6	100
1968	74.2	19.9	1.9	18.0	5.1	0.8	100
1973	73.8	20.4	2.4	18.0	4.8	1.0	100
1978	72.2	22.6	4.0	18.6	4.2	1.0	100
1979	71.8	23.3	3.6	19.7	3.6	1.3	100
1980	70.8	24.4	3.8	20.6	3.7	1.1	100
1981	69.7	25.5	4.3	21.2	3.6	1.2	100
1982	67.6	27.6	4.6	23.0	4.1	0.7	100
Traditional oil exporters							
1963	76.1	21.9	0.6	21.3	1.6	0.4	100
1968	81.0	15.5	0.7	14.8	1.4	2.1	100
1973	78.2	18.3	0.6	17.7	2.3	1.2	100
1978	77.6	19.8	1.1	18.7	2.1	0.5	100
1979	77.3	20.2	1.2	19.0	1.7	0.8	100
1980	76.4	21.5	1.3	20.2	1.7	0.4	100
1981	76.5	21.7	1.3	20.4	1.4	0.4	100
1982	73.1	24.7	1.3	23.4	2.1	0.1	100
Other developing countries							
1963	70.5	20.6	1.8	18.8	6.9	2.0	100
1968	70.9	22.0	2.4	19.6	6.9	0.2	100
1973	71.0	21.7	3.4	18.3	6.4	0.9	100
1978	67.3	25.1	6.6	18.5	6.2	1.4	100
1979	66.0	26.7	6.2	20.5	5.7	1.6	100
1980	64.1	27.8	6.8	21.0	6.1	2.0	100
1981	62.8	29.4	7.3	22.1	5.8	2.0	100
1982	62.8	30.0	7.5	22.6	5.9	1.3	100
Eastern trading area							
1963	18.9	13.2	0.9	12.3	66.1	1.8	100
1968	22.9	13.2	1.6	11.6	61.7	2.2	100
1973	27.2	11.4	2.2	9.2	56.6	4.8	100
1978	26.7	14.6	4.3	10.3	55.1	3.6	100
1979	30.7	14.3	3.8	10.5	51.8	3.2	100
1980	32.2	14.8	3.5	11.3	49.6	3.4	100
1981	30.8	17.1	5.0	12.1	48.5	3.6	100
1982	30.2	16.7	5.7	11.0	48.9	4.2	100
World							
1963	66.9	20.5	2.9	17.6	11.5	1.1	100
1968	69.6	18.6	3.1	15.5	10.7	1.1	100
1973	71.1	17.5	3.5	14.0	9.8	1.6	100
1978	66.8	22.5	7.5	15.0	9.6	1.1	100
1979	68.3	21.6	6.0	15.6	9.0	1.1	100
1980	67.4	22.9	6.5	16.4	8.6	1.1	100
1981	65.2	24.9	7.8	17.1	8.6	1.3	100
1982	64.8	24.9	8.0	16.8	9.1	1.2	100

Note: Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.

Source: GATT - International Trade, 1982/83.

TABLE 7: World Imports by economic groupings, 1963, 1968, 1973, 1978-1982

		(percentage shares)				
Imports of Imports from	Developed countries	Developing countries	Traditional oil exporters	Other developing countries	Eastern trading area	World
Developed Countries						
1963	74.4	71.1	86.0	68.7	21.4	67.3
1968	76.7	72.4	83.1	70.2	25.7	70.3
1973	76.2	71.1	80.8	68.6	33.3	70.8
1978	70.8	70.2	82.0	64.4	34.4	66.9
1979	69.2	66.4	78.8	61.6	36.0	65.4
1980	66.5	64.5	78.7	58.8	36.1	63.2
1981	66.0	65.2	78.7	59.1	34.9	63.0
1982	68.1	64.3	77.7	57.8	31.9	63.6
Developing Countries						
1963	22.2	21.1	10.2	22.9	9.4	20.6
1968	19.6	19.6	11.0	21.4	8.8	18.4
1973	20.0	22.4	12.9	24.8	9.4	19.2
1978	25.3	23.5	12.4	29.0	10.3	23.4
1979	26.6	27.4	15.3	32.1	10.3	25.3
1980	29.2	29.7	16.5	35.0	12.1	27.9
1981	29.5	28.3	15.2	34.2	11.7	27.6
1982	27.0	28.7	14.9	35.3	11.7	25.9
Traditional oil exporters						
1963	6.7	6.3	1.2	7.2	0.7	5.9
1968	6.8	4.9	1.3	5.6	0.7	5.9
1973	8.1	7.7	1.3	9.3	1.7	7.3
1978	13.0	9.9	1.7	14.0	2.4	11.2
1979	14.7	12.2	2.6	15.9	2.5	13.0
1980	17.0	14.1	3.0	18.5	2.9	15.0
1981	16.3	12.1	2.3	16.5	2.4	13.9
1982	13.6	12.0	2.0	16.7	2.7	12.0
Other developing countries						
1963	15.5	14.8	9.0	15.7	8.7	14.7
1968	12.8	14.7	9.8	15.8	8.1	12.5
1973	11.9	14.7	11.6	15.5	7.7	11.9
1978	12.3	13.6	10.7	15.0	7.9	12.2
1979	11.9	15.2	12.7	16.2	7.8	12.3
1980	12.2	15.6	13.5	16.5	9.2	12.9
1981	13.2	16.2	12.9	17.7	9.3	13.7
1982	13.4	16.7	12.9	18.6	9.0	13.9
Eastern trading area						
1963	3.4	7.8	3.8	8.4	69.2	12.1
1968	3.7	8.0	5.9	8.4	65.5	11.3
1973	3.8	6.5	6.3	6.6	57.3	10.0
1978	3.9	6.3	5.6	6.6	55.3	9.7
1979	4.2	6.2	5.9	6.3	53.7	9.3
1980	4.3	5.8	4.8	6.2	51.8	8.9
1981	4.5	6.5	6.0	6.7	53.4	9.4
1982	4.9	7.0	7.4	6.9	56.4	10.5
World						
1963	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1973	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1978	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.

Sources: GATT - International Trade, 1982/83.

TABLE 8: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	100.9	222	1,161	72	76	69	10	13	11	38	39	38	3	4	3	4	3	10	18	15	15	7	6	6
Total primary products	32.4	58.3	304.5	26	22	20	4	3	3	15	13	12	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	3	3	2	1	2
Primary products excluding fuels	28.2	50.7	208.7	22	19	13	3	3	1	13	11	8	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	3	3	2	1	1
Total manufactures	66.9	160.2	838.1	46	54	48	6	10	9	22	26	25	1	2	1	3	3	8	13	12	12	4	4	4

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																									
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other			
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	
Total	100	100	100																						
Food	15	12	11	11	9	8	1	1	1	7	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(6)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Livestock products	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(3)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	(2)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	7	5	3	6	4	2	1	1	.	3	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and pulp	(3)	(2)	(1)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(3)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	2	3	1	2	2	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	4	3	8	3	3	7	.	1	1	2	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coal	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(2)	(2)	(6)	(2)	(2)	(5)	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	6	6	5	4	5	3	1	1	1	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	1
Total chemicals	8	9	10	6	6	7	.	1	1	3	4	4	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	2	.	.	1	1
Alumina
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	6	6	5	4	4	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Leather	(1)	(1)	.	(1)
Wood and cork manufactures	.	(1)	(1)
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	(1)	(1)
Engineering products	35	40	42	23	30	27	3	6	6	11	13	13	1	1	1	2	2	5	8	7	8	3	2	2	
Machinery for specialized industries	(11)	(11)	(10)	(8)	(8)	(6)	.	(1)	(1)	(4)	(4)	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile machinery	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	(3)	(4)	(4)	(2)	(3)	(3)	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.
Road motor vehicles	(7)	(9)	(10)	(5)	(8)	(8)	(1)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(12)	(13)	(14)	(7)	(9)	(8)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(4)	(4)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Power machinery	(3)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	(2)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.
Ships	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Household appliances	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	7	6	4	5	5	3	1	1	.	3	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Textiles	(5)	(4)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	(2)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Clothing	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	4	5	5	3	4	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	2	2	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.
5. 1963 export figures for New Zealand have not been included.

TABLE B.1: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

CANADA: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	6.5	16.2	67	88	91	85	56	65	68	22	16	9	4	5	5	1	1	3	7	6	7	4	2	5
Total primary products	4.3	8	31	58	44	37	34	24	25	17	12	6	4	4	5	1	1	3	3	3	3	4	2	5
Primary products excluding fuels	4	7	21.3	53	38	23	29	19	13	17	12	6	4	4	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	4	2	5
Total manufactures	2.1	8.2	35.8	29	47	48	22	40	42	5	4	3	.	.	1	.	1	2	3	3	3	.	.	.

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports

	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other			
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	
Total	100	100	100																						
Food	22	12	13	16	9	7	5	4	3	7	3	2	2	1	2	.	.	1	2	2	2	4	1	4	
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(15)	(7)	(8)	(10)	(4)	(3)	(1)	.	.	(6)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(4)	
Livestock products	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	16	10	9	15	10	8	11	6	5	3	2	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and pulp	(13)	(9)	(8)	(13)	(9)	(7)	(10)	(6)	(4)	(2)	(2)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres
Ores and other minerals	13	11	6	12	10	5	7	4	2	3	4	2	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Fuels	5	6	14	5	6	14	5	6	13	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(3)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(4)	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	(1)	(1)	(7)	(1)	(1)	(7)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	11	9	4	10	9	3	6	4	2	3	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.
Iron and steel	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Total chemicals	3	4	6	3	3	5	2	2	4	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	14	9	8	13	8	7	11	7	6	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	12	34	35	10	31	31	7	29	29	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	2	2	2	
Machinery for specialized industries	(4)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	(1)	(20)	(19)	.	(19)	(18)	.	(18)	(18)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(5)	(8)	(8)	(4)	(7)	(6)	(3)	(6)	5	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	
Power machinery	(1)	(3)	(3)	.	(3)	(2)	.	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	(2)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	(1)	.	(4)	(1)	.	(3)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	1	1	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	1	1	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Sources: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 4.2: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination
EC (10): 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	51.7	112.8	583.2	77	81	77	7	8	7	46	51	52	1	1	1	4	3	9	15	11	10	4	5	4
Total primary products	12.6	24	148	20	18	21	2	1	2	14	14	16	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
Primary products excluding fuels	10	19.8	92.5	16	15	13	2	1	1	11	11	10	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Total manufactures	38.3	87	424.5	56	62	54	6	7	5	31	37	35	1	1	1	3	3	8	12	9	8	3	3	3

	Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other			
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	
Total	100	100	100																						
Food	12	11	11	10	9	9	1	1	1	7	7	7	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(2)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Livestock products	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(3)	.	.	.	(3)	(3)	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(3)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	4	2	2	3	2	2	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and pulp	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	5	4	10	4	3	8	.	.	1	3	2	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Coal	(2)	(1)	.	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(3)	(3)	(8)	(2)	(2)	(6)	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)
Crude petroleum	.	.	(3)	.	.	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	2	3	2	2	3	2	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	7	7	5	6	6	3	1	1	.	4	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	9	11	12	7	8	10	.	.	1	6	5	7	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Alumina
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	5	5	5	4	5	4	.	1	.	2	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Leather	(1)	(1)	.	(1)
Wood and cork manufactures
Pearls, c'monds, etc.	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	40	41	39	29	32	27	3	4	3	15	18	17	.	.	.	2	2	5	7	6	5	1	2	1	
Machinery for specialized industries	(13)	(13)	(10)	(9)	(9)	(7)	.	(1)	(1)	(5)	(5)	(4)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Textile machinery	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(3)	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	(9)	(10)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(7)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(13)	(12)	(14)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(5)	(5)	(6)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	
Power machinery	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	(2)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	8	8	6	7	7	5	.	1	.	4	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Textiles	(6)	(5)	(3)	(5)	(5)	(3)	.	.	.	(3)	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	5	6	6	4	5	5	1	1	1	2	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	2	2	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UK Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE B.3: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

EFTA (7): 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	9.7	20.6	103.6	81	82	77	7	7	6	53	49	51	1	1	1	2	2	6	10	9	9	7	7	8
Total primary products	2.9	5.1	26.5	27	22	23	2	1	1	21	17	18	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Primary products excluding fuels	2.8	4.9	14.9	26	21	12	2	1	1	21	16	8	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Total manufactures	6.7	15.4	76.8	53	59	54	5	5	5	31	33	33	1	1	1	1	2	5	9	8	8	5	6	7

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	8	7	5	6	6	4	1	1	.	5	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Livestock products	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(2)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	15	11	6	14	10	5	1	.	.	11	8	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.
Wood and pulp	(13)	(9)	(5)	(12)	(9)	(4)	.	.	.	(11)	(7)	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.
Textile fibres	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	3	2	1	3	2	1	.	.	.	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	1	1	11	1	1	11	.	.	.	1	1	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(1)	(1)	(7)	.	(1)	(7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	(5)	.	.	(5)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5)	.	.
Gas	.	.	(3)	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	3	4	3	3	4	3	1	.	.	2	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	6	6	4	5	5	4	.	.	.	3	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
Total chemicals	8	9	10	6	7	8	.	.	1	4	4	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	13	12	11	10	9	8	1	1	.	8	7	6	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	33	37	37	24	28	25	2	3	3	12	14	14	.	1	.	1	1	4	5	5	5	3	3	3
Machinery for specialized industries	(11)	(12)	(12)	(9)	(9)	(8)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(5)	(5)	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile machinery	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	(2)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	(2)	(3)	(5)	(2)	(3)	(4)	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(12)	(14)	(15)	(9)	(10)	(9)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(5)	(5)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Power machinery	(3)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	(4)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Household appliances	(5)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(1)	(1)	.	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	6	7	6	5	6	5	1	.	.	3	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Textiles	(5)	(4)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(3)	.	.	.	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	3	4	6	3	4	5	1	1	.	2	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 8.4: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

JAPAN : 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982				1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	5.5	19.3	138.6	49	55	49	28	31	26	10	11	12				6	5	16	38	32	29	8	8	6
Total primary products	0.5	1.3	4.4	7	3	1	3	1	.	3	1	.				.	.	.	2	3	1	1	1	.
Primary products excluding fuels	0.5	1.2	4	6	3	1	3	1	.	3	1	.				.	.	.	2	3	1	1	1	.
Total manufactures	4.9	17.9	132.9	42	51	48	25	29	26	7	10	12				6	5	15	35	29	27	7	7	6

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982				1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total	100	100	100																					
Food	6	3	1	4	2	.	2	1	.	2	1	.				.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.
Livestock products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	3	2	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.				.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Wood and pulp	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(2)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	13	15	11	6	8	3	4	5	2	1	1	.				1	1	3	5	4	3	1	2	2
Total chemicals	6	7	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1				.	.	.	3	3	2	1	1	1
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	7	4	3	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	.	.				1	.	1	2	1	1	.	.	.
Leather	(2)	(1)	.	(2)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	35	50	68	15	29	38	9	17	20	3	6	10				2	2	10	16	16	18	3	3	2
Machinery for specialized industries	(6)	(7)	(10)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)				.	.	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile machinery	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	(2)	(4)	(7)	(1)	(3)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	.	(1)	(1)				.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	(4)	(10)	(21)	(1)	(7)	(15)	(1)	(5)	(9)	.	.	(2)				.	.	(3)	(2)	(2)	(3)	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(16)	(18)	(18)	(6)	(9)	(7)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(2)				(1)	(1)	(3)	(9)	(8)	(8)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Power machinery	(2)	(3)	(4)	.	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.				.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	(6)	(7)	(5)	(1)	(3)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	(1)			(1)	.	.	(4)	(4)	(3)	(1)	.	.
Household appliances	(8)	(11)	(12)	(5)	(8)	(8)	(4)	(6)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(3)				.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	21	11	4	9	5	1	5	3	1	1	1	.				2	1	1	8	5	2	1	1	.
Textiles	(17)	(9)	(4)	(7)	(3)	(1)	(3)	(2)	.	(1)	.	.				(2)	(1)	(1)	(7)	(4)	(2)	(1)	(1)	.
Clothing	(4)	(2)	.	(2)	(2)	.	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	9	6	4	7	5	2	5	3	1	1	1	1				.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	(3)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	.	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 8.5: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

UNITED STATES : 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	22.9	42.5	206	58	68	57				23	26	22	7	11	10	5	5	10	26	23	27	11	5	7
Total primary products	8.2	12.7	62.3	25	21	18				12	9	8	5	6	5	1	1	2	9	6	8	1	1	2
Primary products excluding fuels	7.3	11.1	49.6	22	18	14				10	8	6	4	5	4	1	1	2	8	6	6	1	1	2
Total manufactures	14.0	28.4	137.9	33	45	37				11	17	14	2	4	4	3	3	8	16	16	19	9	2	3

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																									
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other			
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	
Total	100	100	100																						
Food	21	16	17	13	11	9				7	5	4	2	3	3	1	1	1	7	4	5	1	1	2	
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(15)	(11)	(12)	(8)	(7)	(6)				(4)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(2)	
Livestock products	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)				(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Raw materials	6	5	4	5	4	3				2	1	1	1	1	1				1	1	1				
Wood and pulp	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)				(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				(1)	(1)	(1)				
Textile fibres	(3)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)													(1)	(1)	(1)				
Ores and other minerals	2	3	2	2	2	1					1	1	1	1	1										
Fuels	4	4	6	3	3	5				1	1	2	1	1	1				1	1	1				
Coal	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(3)				(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)										
Petroleum	(2)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(2)						(1)									(1)				
Crude petroleum																									
Gas																									
Non-ferrous metals	2	2	1	1	2	1				1	1														
Iron and steel	2	3	1	1	2						1								1	1					
Total chemicals	9	10	11	6	6	6				3	3	3	1	1	1			1	3	3	3				
Alumina																									
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials																									
Semi-manufactures	3	3	3	2	2	2				1	1	1							1	1	1				
Leather																									
Wood and cork manufactures																									
Pearls, diamonds, etc.																									
Engineering products	39	46	47	20	31	26				7	11	10	1	3	2	2	2	6	10	10	13	7	2	2	
Machinery for specialized industries	(14)	(13)	(12)	(9)	(8)	(6)				(3)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(4)		(1)		
Textile machinery	(1)	(1)		(1)																					
Office and telecommunications equipment	(4)	(6)	(8)	(2)	(5)	(5)				(1)	(3)	(3)		(1)	(1)						(1)	(3)	(1)		
Road motor vehicles	(6)	(8)	(7)	(3)	(6)	(4)					(1)					(1)		(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Other machinery and transport equipment	(14)	(17)	(19)	(5)	(11)	(10)				(2)	(4)	(4)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(1)	(2)	
Power machinery	(3)	(4)	(5)	(2)	(2)	(3)					(1)	(1)						(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Aircraft and aircraft engines	(5)	(7)	(6)	(1)	(5)	(3)					(2)	(2)		(1)				(1)		(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	
Ships			(1)																						
Household appliances	(1)	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)																			
Textiles and clothing	3	2	2	1	1	1													1	1	1				
Textiles	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)													(1)						
Clothing		(1)																							
Other consumer goods	5	3	3	2	2	2				1	1	1							1	1	1	2	1		
Furniture																									
Travel goods, handbags, etc.																									
Footwear																									
Toys, sporting goods																									
Residual	3	3	3	1	1	1													1	1		1	2	2	

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

SELECTED NON-OIL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: 1966, 1972, 1981

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981
Total exports	18.8	31.9	174.6	70	70	59	23	24	21	32	29	22	8	9	9	2	3	8	18	19	24	9	8	8
Total primary products	14.9	20.9	92.2	59	48	31	17	13	9	27	22	13	7	7	6	1	1	4	12	11	12	8	6	6
Primary products excluding fuels	14.3	19.8	71.1	57	46	25	17	13	6	27	21	11	7	7	4	1	1	3	11	9	7	7	5	5
Total manufactures	3.8	10.8	78.7	12	22	27	6	11	12	4	7	9	.	2	3	1	2	5	6	8	11	2	2	2

	Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																							
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981	1966	1972	1981
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	42	38	26	32	29	15	11	10	4	16	14	7	1	2	2	1	1	3	6	5	5	3	3	4
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(13)	(9)	(2)	(8)	(6)	(3)	(1)	(1)	.	(6)	(4)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Livestock products	(4)	(5)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(22)	(10)	(12)	(18)	(16)	(9)	(8)	(7)	(3)	(8)	(7)	(4)	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)
Raw materials	19	13	7	12	9	4	2	1	1	6	4	2	3	3	1	.	.	.	4	3	2	3	2	1
Wood and pulp	(3)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(9)	(6)	(2)	(6)	(4)	(1)	(1)	.	.	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	(2)	(1)	.
Ores and other minerals	7	5	4	6	5	3	1	1	.	2	1	1	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Fuels	3	4	12	1	2	7	1	.	3	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	5	.	1	.
Coal	(3)	(3)	(12)	(1)	(2)	(7)	(1)	.	(3)	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(5)	.	(1)	.
Petroleum	(1)	(1)	(6)	(1)	(5)	.	(3)	.	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	(1)	(1)	(6)	(1)	(5)	.	(3)	.	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	7	5	3	7	4	2	3	1	1	3	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Iron and steel	1	1	2	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Total chemicals	2	3	4	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	3	6	5	3	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
Leather	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	3	7	16	1	4	8	1	3	5	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	1	2	2	3	5	.	.	1
Machinery for specialized industries	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	(1)	(3)	.	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(1)	(3)	(6)	.	(1)	(3)	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Household appliances	(1)	(2)	(4)	.	(1)	(3)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	9	12	12	5	9	8	3	4	3	2	3	4	.	1	1	.	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Textiles	(6)	(6)	(5)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Clothing	(2)	(6)	(7)	(2)	(5)	(6)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	2	5	5	2	3	4	1	2	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
 2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
 3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
 4. The figures in this table relate to the exports of 46 non-oil developing countries, selected on the basis of data availability. The following countries are included: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Egypt, El Salvador, French Guiana, Ghana, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Honduras, Hong Kong, India, Israel, Ivory Coast, Jordan, Republic of Korea, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Martinique, Mexico, Morocco, Nicaragua, Niger, Pakistan, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Reunion, Samoa, Senegal, Singapore, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Thailand, Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, Upper Volta and Yugoslavia.
 5. While the data for most countries relate to 1966, 1972 and 1981, that for Chile, Congo, India and Somalia relate to 1966, 1972 and 1980, and that for Bolivia, Ghana, Mexico and Paraguay relate to 1966, 1972 and 1979.

TABLE 9.1: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

ARGENTINA: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	1.4	1.8	7.6	79	72	44	11	9	13	58	48	21	3	6	4	1	1	7	16	23	25	4	4	24
Total primary products	1.3	1.5	5.8	76	65	32	10	6	7	57	46	18	3	6	3	1	1	5	13	16	16	4	4	22
Primary products excluding fuels	1.3	1.5	5.2	76	65	27	10	6	4	57	46	16	3	6	3	1	1	5	13	16	14	4	4	22
Total manufactures	0.08	0.2	1.8	3	6	12	2	3	6	1	2	4	.	.	1	.	.	2	2	7	9	.	.	2

	Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																							
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	72	74	62	59	59	24	6	5	4	47	42	15	1	5	2	1	1	5	11	9	12	1	1	21
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(34)	(41)	(41)	(28)	(33)	(12)	.	.	.	(25)	(25)	(9)	(1)	(5)	(2)	.	.	(3)	(5)	(7)	(6)	(1)	(1)	(19)
Livestock products	(28)	(26)	(11)	(23)	(23)	(6)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(18)	(15)	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(1)	.	(1)
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(10)	(6)	(6)	(7)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	(3)	(3)	.	.	.
Raw materials	20	11	4	17	6	2	3	1	.	10	4	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	2	1	3	3	1
Wood and pulp	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(14)	(6)	(4)	(12)	(4)	.	(3)	(1)	.	(7)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.
Ores and other minerals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	1	.	7	.	.	5	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Coal	(1)	.	(7)	.	.	(5)	.	.	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	.
Petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Iron and steel	1	2	4	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.
Total chemicals	2	3	5	2	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	.	2	5	.	2	3	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
Leather	.	(2)	(4)	.	(2)	(3)	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)
Wood and cork manufactures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	1	4	8	.	1	4	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	4	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	(1)	(3)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9.2: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

BRAZIL: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	1.4	2.7	20.2	85	78	61	38	25	20	34	35	27	2	5	6	.	1	9	8	15	22	7	5	7
Total primary products	1.4	2.3	12.2	83	71	41	37	22	12	34	32	19	2	5	5	.	1	4	7	9	9	7	5	6
Primary products excluding fuels	1.3	2.3	10.8	83	71	37	36	22	8	34	32	19	2	5	5	.	1	4	7	9	6	7	5	6
Total manufactures	0.04	0.4	7.7	2	7	20	1	2	9	1	3	7	.	1	1	.	1	5	1	6	13	.	.	1

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	74	63	40	66	54	26	33	20	8	23	22	14	1	2	1	.	.	4	4	4	5	3	4	5
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(6)	(10)	(12)	(6)	(9)	(6)	(1)	(1)	.	(4)	(6)	(6)	.	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(2)	.	(1)	(3)
Livestock products	(1)	(4)	(4)	(1)	(4)	(2)	.	(1)	.	.	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(64)	(47)	(20)	(57)	(40)	(15)	(31)	(18)	(6)	(18)	(14)	(6)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	(4)	(4)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(1)
Raw materials	15	12	3	10	8	2	1	1	.	7	5	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	3	.	.
Wood and pulp	(3)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(11)	(7)	(1)	(8)	(5)	.	(1)	.	.	(6)	(3)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	.	(2)	.	.
Ores and other minerals	7	10	10	6	9	8	2	1	.	3	5	4	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1
Fuels	1	1	7	1	.	4	1	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(1)	(1)	(7)	(1)	.	(4)	(1)	.	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	4	5	.	1	3	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	2	1	.	.	.
Total chemicals	1	1	5	1	1	2	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	.	2	3	.	2	2	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Leather	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	1	4	19	.	1	8	.	.	3	.	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	7	.	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	(1)	(4)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	(6)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(2)	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	(1)	(6)	.	.	(3)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(3)	.	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	(6)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	.	1	3	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Textiles	.	(1)	(3)	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	.	1	4	.	1	3	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9.3: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

CHILE: 1963, 1970, 1980

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980
Total exports	0.5	1.2	4.6	89	89	66	34	14	10	41	55	38	7	12	11	.	.	4	10	12	26	1	.	4
Total primary products	0.5	1.2	4.1	88	87	62	33	14	8	40	55	37	7	12	10	.	.	4	7	9	21	1	.	4
Primary products excluding fuels	0.5	1.2	4.0	88	87	62	33	14	8	40	55	37	7	12	10	.	.	4	7	9	21	1	.	3
Total manufactures	0.02	0.05	0.4	1	1	4	1	1	2	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	3	5	.	.	.

	Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																							
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	6	5	15	5	3	8	1	1	1	3	2	5	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	1	5	.	.	1
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(2)	(2)	(7)	(2)	(1)	(4)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)
Livestock products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(3)	(2)	(6)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	.	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.
Raw materials	2	3	10	2	1	3	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	2	5	.	.	1
Wood and pulp	(2)	(2)	(9)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(2)	.	(2)	(4)	.	.	(1)
Textile fibres	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	22	10	12	21	10	11	6	2	1	5	2	2	7	5	6	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
Fuels	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	65	78	52	60	73	40	26	11	6	31	50	28	.	6	2	.	.	.	5	5	11	.	.	1
Iron and steel	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	2	1	4	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	.	1	3	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9.4: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

COLOMBIA: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	0.4	0.7	3	89	81	73	52	37	23	24	26	36	1	3	4	1	3	14	9	11	9	1	5	4
Total primary products	0.4	0.7	2.3	87	77	65	51	34	19	24	25	34	1	2	3	.	2	4	8	9	3	1	5	4
Primary products excluding fuels	0.3	0.5	2	76	71	58	45	29	17	19	25	28	1	2	3	.	3	.	6	2	1	5	4	.
Total manufactures	0.01	0.06	0.7	1	4	8	1	2	4	.	.	2	.	.	1	1	11	1	3	6	.	.	.	.

	Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																							
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	74	75	63	73	66	54	44	28	15	17	22	28	1	2	3	.	.	3	.	5	2	1	4	4
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.
Livestock products	.	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	(3)	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(72)	(69)	(59)	(71)	(64)	(52)	(43)	(27)	(14)	(16)	(22)	(27)	(1)	(2)	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(4)
Raw materials	3	6	5	3	5	4	1	.	3	2	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.
Wood and pulp	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(2)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(4)	.	.	.	.	(2)	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	.
Ores and other minerals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	18	10	7	11	6	7	6	6	1	5	.	5	.	.	.	.	1	.	7	3	.	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(18)	(10)	(7)	(11)	(6)	(7)	(6)	(6)	(1)	(5)	.	(5)	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(7)	(3)	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	(17)	(8)	.	(10)	(6)	.	(5)	(4)	.	(5)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(7)	(3)	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	1	1	3	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	1	3	5	1	2	3	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.
Leather	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	.	1	5	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	1	.	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	1	2	7	.	1	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	2	.	.	.
Textiles	(1)	(2)	(3)	.	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	.	(4)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	.	1	4	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
 2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
 3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
 4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

TABLE 9.5: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

EGYPT: 1965, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982
Total exports	0.6	0.8	3.1	32	23	57	3	1	5	19	13	44	3	3	3	2	4	3	13	14	21	52	60	19
Total primary products	0.5	0.6	2.9	28	19	54	3	.	4	16	11	41	3	3	2	.	1	3	9	10	20	42	42	16
Primary products excluding fuels	0.4	0.5	0.8	23	18	14	2	.	.	13	10	9	3	3	2	.	1	3	9	9	2	41	39	7
Total manufactures	0.1	0.2	0.3	5	4	3	1	1	.	3	2	2	.	.	.	2	2	1	4	4	1	10	17	3

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982	1965	1970	1982
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	15	21	7	5	5	2	.	.	.	3	4	2	.	.	.	.	1	2	4	4	1	5	11	2
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(9)	(12)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	(3)	.	(4)	(6)	.
Livestock products	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(5)	(8)	(6)	(3)	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	(3)	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)
Raw materials	57	46	14	17	13	19	2	.	.	9	7	4	3	3	2	.	.	.	4	5	1	35	28	5
Wood and pulp	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(56)	(46)	(14)	(17)	(13)	(8)	(2)	.	.	(9)	(6)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	(4)	(5)	.	(35)	(28)	(5)
Ores and other minerals	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	7	5	66	5	1	40	1	.	4	3	1	32	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	1	3
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(7)	(5)	(66)	(5)	(1)	(40)	(1)	.	(4)	(3)	(1)	(32)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(17)	(1)	(3)
Crude petroleum	(4)	(5)	(55)	(3)	(1)	(34)	(1)	.	(4)	(1)	(1)	(27)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(17)	.	(4)
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	.	4	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Total chemicals	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	15	19	6	3	3	3	.	.	.	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	3	9	12
Textiles	(15)	(18)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	(3)	(3)	(9)	(11)
Clothing	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)
Other consumer goods	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Furniture	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Types.

TABLE 9.6: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

INDIA: 1963, 1970, 1980

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980
Total exports	1.6	2	7.5	64	54	50	16	14	11	31	19	22	7	14	10	3	6	12	20	19	17	13	21	22
Total primary products	0.9	1	3	39	29	19	6	5	3	22	11	6	7	11	8	1	2	5	7	6	6	10	11	11
Primary products excluding fuels	0.9	0.9	3	39	29	19	6	5	3	22	11	6	7	11	8	1	2	5	6	6	6	10	11	11
Total manufactures	0.7	1	4.4	25	25	31	10	8	8	9	8	16	.	3	2	2	4	7	12	13	10	3	10	11

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980	1963	1970	1980
Total	100	100	100																					
Food	40	30	28	26	16	11	4	4	2	18	8	5	1	2	3	1	2	4	6	4	4	7	8	9
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(8)	(5)	(6)	(5)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(3)	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)
Livestock products	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(28)	(20)	(16)	(19)	(11)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(1)	(13)	(6)	(3)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(5)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(6)
Raw materials	8	6	5	6	4	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	1
Wood and pulp	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(4)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ores and other minerals	8	11	7	6	9	5	.	.	.	1	1	.	4	8	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2
Fuels	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	7	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.
Total chemicals	1	3	4	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	4	9	14	3	5	10	.	1	3	3	3	4	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	2	2
Leather	(3)	(5)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.	.	.	(2)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	(2)
Wood and cork manufactures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	(3)	(8)	.	(2)	(7)	.	.	(3)	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Engineering products	1	6	12	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	3	5	.	1	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.
Textile machinery	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	(3)	(7)	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	(1)
Power machinery	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	35	25	23	20	13	14	10	6	3	6	3	8	.	.	.	1	1	1	10	6	2	2	5	5
Textiles	(34)	(23)	(15)	(20)	(12)	(9)	(10)	(6)	(2)	(6)	(3)	(5)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(10)	(5)	(2)	(2)	(4)	(4)
Clothing	(1)	(2)	(8)	.	(1)	(6)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)
Other consumer goods	2	3	4	1	2	3	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Level goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Pages.

TABLE 9.7: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

INDONESIA: 1967, 1971, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982
Total exports	0.7	1.2	22.3	78	79	74	17	17	16	22	15	4	29	45	50	.	.	.	17	20	25	4	1	.
Total primary products	0.6	1.2	21.4	76	78	73	17	16	15	21	14	3	29	45	50	.	.	.	16	20	23	4	1	.
Primary products excluding fuels	0.4	0.7	3	47	41	9	11	9	2	20	14	3	15	16	4	.	.	.	10	16	4	4	1	.
Total manufactures	0.01	0.02	0.8	1	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982	1967	1971	1982
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	24	22	5	19	19	4	3	5	1	10	10	1	5	3	1	.	.	.	4	3	1	1	.	.
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(8)	(8)	(1)	(6)	(6)	(1)	.	(1)	.	(5)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Livestock products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(13)	(11)	(3)	(10)	(10)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Raw materials	29	31	6	21	18	4	8	3	1	9	4	1	4	11	1	.	.	.	4	12	2	3	.	.
Wood and pulp	(1)	(13)	(2)	(1)	(11)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(10)	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	(1)	.	.	.
Textile fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	8	3	1	6	2	1	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.
Fuels	36	40	82	29	37	64	6	7	13	1	.	.	13	29	46	.	.	.	6	3	19	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(36)	(40)	(69)	(29)	(37)	(51)	(6)	(7)	(13)	(1)	.	.	(13)	(29)	(34)	.	.	.	(6)	(3)	(19)	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	(29)	(37)	(66)	(26)	(34)	(48)	(6)	(7)	(13)	.	.	.	(12)	(27)	(31)	.	.	.	(3)	(2)	(18)	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	(13)	.	.	(13)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(13)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	2	2	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9.8: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

IVORY COAST: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	0.2	0.5	2.3	90	90	74	14	19	14	72	67	52	1	2	2	5	1	3	5	7	18	.	2	4
Total primary products	0.2	0.4	2	89	87	70	14	18	14	71	66	49	1	2	2	4	1	3	4	4	12	.	2	4
Primary products excluding fuels	0.2	0.4	1.7	89	87	65	14	18	11	71	64	46	1	2	2	4	1	2	4	3	6	.	2	3
Total manufactures	0.007	0.03	0.2	1	2	3	.	.	.	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	6	.	.	.

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																									
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other			
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	73	68	60	67	65	51	13	18	11	51	44	35	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	4	.	1	3	
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	
Livestock products	(71)	(65)	(54)	(65)	(62)	(47)	(13)	(18)	(11)	(49)	(42)	(31)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(3)	.	(1)	(3)	
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	23	25	16	21	22	13	.	.	.	20	19	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	.	1	.
Wood and pulp	(22)	(21)	(12)	(21)	(20)	(11)	.	.	.	(20)	(17)	(9)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.
Textile fibres	.	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	.	1	13	.	.	6	.	.	2	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	6	.	.	1	
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	.	(1)	(13)	.	.	(6)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	(6)	.	.	(1)	
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	1	2	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	1	2	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
Textiles	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.
Clothing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

TABLE 2.9: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

REPUBLIC OF KOREA : 1963, 1970, 1981

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981
Total exports	0.1	0.8	21.2	69	88	63	29	47	27	8	8	13	30	28	16	.	2	13	17	8	19	14	2	5
Total primary products	0.05	0.2	2.0	43	21	7	8	2	1	6	3	1	28	15	5	.	.	1	10	2	2	1	.	.
Primary products excluding fuels	0.05	0.2	1.8	41	20	6	8	2	1	6	3	1	25	14	4	.	.	1	10	2	1	1	.	.
Total manufactures	0.04	0.6	19.0	25	67	56	21	45	26	2	5	12	2	12	12	.	2	12	6	6	17	13	1	4

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports

	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981
Total	100	100	100																					
Food	19	10	7	11	8	5	2	1	1	.	1	.	9	5	3	.	.	1	8	1	1	.	.	.
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.
Livestock products	(5)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(4)	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	16	7	1	14	6	.	6	.	.	3	.	.	5	5	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.
Wood and pulp	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(6)	(5)	.	(6)	(5)	.	(3)	.	.	(3)	.	.	(5)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ores and other minerals	16	5	.	15	5	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	11	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	3	1	1	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coal	(3)	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	13	2	9	1	1	5	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	13	.
Total chemicals	1	2	3	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	9	13	8	8	12	3	8	9	2	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	1
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	(7)	(11)	(2)	(7)	(11)	(1)	(7)	(8)	(1)	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	5	9	29	3	7	17	1	5	9	.	.	4	1	2	2	.	.	5	2	1	7	.	.	1
Machinery for specialized industries	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	(4)	(4)	.	(3)	(3)	.	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.
Road motor vehicles	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(2)	(3)	(15)	(1)	(2)	(8)	.	(1)	(3)	.	.	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	(3)	.	.	(4)	.	.	.
Power machinery	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	(2)	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(3)	.	.
Household appliances	.	(1)	(8)	.	(1)	(5)	.	(1)	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	(2)	.	.
Textiles and clothing	14	36	30	11	31	20	9	18	7	1	3	6	1	7	5	.	1	3	3	4	6	.	.	1
Textiles	(9)	(10)	(12)	(6)	(16)	(5)	(4)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(5)	.	.	(1)
Clothing	(5)	(26)	(18)	(5)	(25)	(15)	(5)	(16)	(6)	.	(2)	(5)	.	(5)	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	2	16	11	2	16	10	1	13	5	.	1	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	(1)	(2)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The data signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes

TABLE 9.10: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

MALAYSIA: 1963, 1970, 1981

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981
Total exports	1	1.7	11.7	60	58	54	12	13	13	21	19	15	18	18	21	1	2	2	31	33	40	8	7	4
Total primary products	1	1.6	9.4	59	55	41	12	12	7	21	18	12	18	18	20	1	1	2	29	29	33	8	7	4
Primary products excluding fuels	1	1.4	6.3	58	54	28	12	12	4	20	18	11	18	18	10	1	1	2	23	23	20	8	7	4
Total manufactures	0.05	0.1	2.3	1	2	12	.	1	6	.	1	4	.	.	1	.	.	1	4	4	7	.	.	.

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																									
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other			
	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	10	13	17	4	6	6	.	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	.	1	1	6	5	8	.	.	1	
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(4)	(7)	(13)	(2)	(4)	(5)	.	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	.	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(7)	.	.	(1)	
Livestock products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	
Raw materials	54	50	27	32	28	15	3	4	2	14	11	5	8	9	6	.	.	.	15	16	10	8	6	2	
Wood and pulp	(8)	(16)	(13)	(6)	(11)	(8)	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	(4)	(7)	(6)	.	.	.	(2)	(6)	(5)	.	.	.	
Textile fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	6	3	1	6	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	4	7	27	1	1	13	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	3	6	14	.	.	.	
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(4)	(7)	(27)	(2)	(1)	(13)	.	.	(3)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(10)	.	.	.	(3)	(6)	(14)	.	.	.	
Crude petroleum	.	(4)	(26)	.	(1)	(13)	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	(10)	.	.	.	(3)	(13)	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	20	20	8	17	17	6	8	7	1	4	4	3	3	5	2	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Iron and steel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	1	3	2	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	(2)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	2	2	13	.	.	9	.	.	6	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	2	4	.	.	.	
Machinery for specialized industries	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	(10)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(5)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	.	1	2	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Textiles	.	.	(1)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The data signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapas.

TABLE 9.11: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

MEXICO: 1963, 1970, 1979

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979
Total exports	0.9	1.2	8.8	89	88	87	69	70	71	10	7	6	7	6	3	1	2	2	6	9	9	.	.	2
Total primary products	0.7	0.8	7	77	64	71	58	50	59	9	5	4	7	5	3	.	.	.	2	3	5	.	.	2
Primary products excluding fuels	0.7	0.8	3	73	61	31	54	47	23	9	5	3	7	5	3	.	.	.	2	3	2	.	.	2
Total manufactures	0.1	0.4	1.9	11	24	16	10	20	12	1	2	2	.	1	.	1	2	1	4	6	4	.	.	.

	Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																									
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other				
	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979		
Total	100	100	100																							
Food	38	40	25	36	39	24	32	35	20	2	2	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(3)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Livestock products	(6)	(7)	(2)	(6)	(7)	(2)	(6)	(7)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(21)	(25)	(16)	(20)	(24)	(15)	(17)	(22)	(12)	(2)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	20	9	4	18	8	3	8	3	1	3	1	.	6	4	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	
Wood and pulp	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(17)	(8)	(4)	(16)	(7)	(2)	(7)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	.	(6)	(4)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	
Ores and other minerals	9	8	4	9	8	3	7	6	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	4	3	44	4	3	40	4	3	36	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(4)	(3)	(43)	(3)	(3)	(40)	(3)	(2)	(36)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	
Crude petroleum	(2)	.	(43)	(2)	.	(39)	(2)	.	(36)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	
Gas	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	12	8	2	11	6	1	8	3	1	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	4	8	5	3	5	3	2	3	2	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	2	12	8	1	9	6	1	9	5	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	(1)	(3)	(1)	.	(2)	(1)	.	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	(1)	(3)	.	(1)	(3)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(1)	(6)	(3)	.	(4)	(3)	.	(4)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	(4)	(1)	.	(3)	(1)	.	(3)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles	(4)	(2)	(1)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(3)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	2	4	3	1	3	2	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9.12 Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

NIGERIA: 1953, 1970, 1979

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979
Total exports	0.5	1.2	16.4	96	90	88	9	11	45	79	67	39	1	1	.	1	.	.	3	7	12	1	3	.
Total primary products	0.5	1.2	16.2	93	89	87	9	11	45	77	66	39	1	1	.	1	.	.	2	7	12	1	3	.
Primary products excluding fuels	0.4	0.5	0.7	83	37	4	9	3	1	67	30	3	1	1	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	1	3	.
Total manufactures	0.006	0.009	0.05	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979	1963	1970	1979
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	62	31	4	60	29	3	4	2	1	50	23	3	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	3	.
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(44)	(14)	(1)	(42)	(14)	(1)	.	.	.	(37)	(12)	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.
Livestock products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(13)	(17)	(3)	(18)	(15)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(1)	(13)	(11)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.
Raw materials	18	5	.	17	5	.	4	.	.	13	4	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Wood and pulp	(4)	(1)	.	(4)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(3)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(5)	(2)	.	(5)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(5)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	11	58	95	10	51	83	.	8	45	10	35	36	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	12	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(11)	(58)	(95)	(10)	(51)	(83)	.	(8)	(45)	(10)	(35)	(36)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(7)	(12)	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	(11)	(58)	(95)	(10)	(51)	(83)	.	(8)	(44)	(10)	(35)	(36)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(7)	(12)	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	5	4	.	5	3	.	1	.	.	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9.13: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

PAKISTAN: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	0.4	0.7	2.3	62	52	40	9	12	7	30	24	18	10	6	9	3	5	24	28	27	25	7	16	10
Total primary products	0.3	0.3	1	46	22	11	5	2	1	26	13	5	9	4	4	2	2	10	19	11	14	7	8	5
Primary products excluding fuels	0.3	0.3	0.8	46	22	10	5	2	1	26	13	4	9	4	4	2	2	8	19	10	11	7	8	5
Total manufactures	0.1	0.4	1.3	15	30	29	4	10	6	5	12	14	.	2	5	1	3	14	9	17	10	.	7	5

	Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																							
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total	100	100	100																					
Food	12	11	20	2	4	6	.	1	1	1	2	2	.	1	2	2	1	7	8	4	7	.	1	.
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(6)	(5)	(13)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(2)	(1)	(6)	(3)	(2)	(6)	.	(1)	.
Livestock products	(1)	(2)	(4)	.	(1)	(6)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(1)	(2)	(4)	.	(1)	(6)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Raw materials	62	30	14	44	17	5	4	1	.	24	10	2	9	3	2	.	.	1	10	1	3	7	7	5
Wood and pulp	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(58)	(28)	(12)	(41)	(15)	(3)	(4)	(1)	.	(23)	(9)	(1)	(9)	(3)	(2)	.	.	(1)	(10)	(5)	(3)	(7)	(7)	(5)
Ores and other minerals	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	.	1	6	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	4	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	.	(1)	(5)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(4)	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	1	5	5	1	4	4	.	.	.	1	2	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.
Leather	(1)	(5)	(4)	(1)	(4)	(4)	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	2	1	3	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1
Machinery for specialized industries	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)
Household appliances	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	21	47	46	13	24	22	4	9	4	3	8	10	.	1	4	1	2	12	8	15	8	.	6	4
Textiles	(21)	(46)	(39)	(13)	(24)	(18)	(4)	(9)	(3)	(3)	(8)	(8)	.	(1)	(4)	.	(2)	(11)	(8)	(14)	(8)	.	(6)	(3)
Clothing	.	(1)	(6)	.	.	(4)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)
Other consumer goods	1	3	3	1	2	2	.	.	1	.	9	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9.14: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

PERU: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	0.5	1	2.8	87	89	74	35	33	36	40	37	19	8	14	15	1	1	4	11	7	18	2	3	4
Total primary products	0.5	1	2.4	86	88	67	35	33	31	40	36	18	8	14	15	1	1	2	10	6	14	2	3	4
Primary products excluding fuels	0.5	1	1.6	86	88	44	35	33	15	39	36	18	8	14	9	1	1	2	9	6	11	2	3	3
Total manufactures	0.005	0.01	0.4	.	1	8	.	.	5	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	4	.	.	.

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	40	44	12	35	37	9	17	12	5	14	19	2	1	1	1	.	.	1	3	3	2	1	3	1
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(22)	(32)	(4)	(19)	(26)	(1)	(4)	(2)	.	(12)	(18)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(1)
Livestock products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(17)	(11)	(6)	(15)	(11)	(5)	(12)	(9)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	20	6	5	16	4	2	2	.	.	11	3	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	3	2	2	.	.	.
Wood and pulp	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(19)	(5)	(4)	(15)	(4)	.	(2)	.	.	(11)	(3)	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(3)	(2)	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	15	19	16	14	19	13	5	5	3	4	4	5	5	10	4	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.
Fuels	2	1	27	1	.	22	.	.	16	1	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	2
Coal	(2)	(1)	(27)	(1)	.	(22)	.	.	(16)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(6)	.	.	.	(1)	.	(3)	.	.	(2)
Petroleum	(1)	(1)	(17)	(1)	.	(17)	.	.	(11)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(6)	.	.	.	(1)	.	(3)	.	.	(2)
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	22	29	26	20	28	21	10	15	7	10	10	10	.	2	4	.	.	1	2	1	4	.	.	1
Iron and steel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
Machinery for specialized industries	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)
Textiles and clothing	.	.	8	.	.	5	.	.	4	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles	.	.	(4)	.	.	(3)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)
Clothing	.	.	(4)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)
Other consumer goods	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

- Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
 2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
 3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
 4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9.15: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

PHILIPPINES: 1963, 1970, 1981

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981
Total exports	0.7	1	5.7	96	91	74	45	42	31	21	8	16	27	40	22	.	.	4	3	8	17	1	1	5
Total primary products	0.7	1	3.2	91	85	40	41	37	12	21	8	9	27	39	16	.	.	3	3	7	8	1	.	4
Primary products excluding fuels	0.7	1	3.1	91	85	39	41	37	12	21	8	9	27	39	16	.	.	3	3	6	8	1	.	4
Total manufactures	0.03	0.08	1.3	4	6	18	4	5	9	.	.	4	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	.	.

	Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																							
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981	1963	1970	1981
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	60	44	35	59	43	23	37	33	9	18	6	8	2	3	5	.	.	3	.	1	4	.	.	4
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(31)	(19)	(12)	(31)	(18)	(10)	(12)	(12)	(3)	(17)	(5)	(6)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)
Livestock products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(26)	(24)	(19)	(26)	(23)	(10)	(24)	(21)	(5)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	.	.	(3)	.	.	(3)	.	.	(3)
Raw materials	26	26	5	23	21	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	19	19	2	.	.	.	3	4	1	.	.	.
Wood and pulp	(21)	(24)	(4)	(19)	(19)	(3)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	(1)	(17)	(18)	(2)	.	.	.	(2)	(4)	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(5)	(2)	.	(4)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	9	21	13	9	20	10	2	3	1	.	.	.	7	17	9	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.
Fuels	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	.	(2)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	.	2	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Seal-manufactures	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	(4)	(4)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	.	.	4	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	.	1	7	.	.	5	.	.	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Textiles	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clothing	.	.	(6)	.	.	(5)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	.	1	6	.	1	5	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	.	.	21	.	.	17	.	.	10	.	.	2	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
 2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
 3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
 4. Dashes signify that data are not available.
 5. In 1981, approximately 20 per cent of the exports of the Philippines are classified as a residual. This is largely accounted for by manufactures from materials imported on a consignment basis.

TABLE 9.16: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

SINGAPORE: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	1.1	1.6	20.8	33	43	40	7	11	13	15	16	9	4	8	11	8	1	6	50	42	50	8	14	3
Total primary products	0.8	1	8.9	32	33	12	6	7	2	14	14	2	4	7	4	5	1	3	24	22	26	8	13	1
Primary products excluding fuels	0.6	0.7	3.2	26	24	5	6	6	2	12	11	2	3	3	1	3	1	2	17	15	7	7	7	1
Total manufactures	0.3	0.4	10	1	7	25	.	4	10	.	2	6	.	.	6	4	1	3	23	19	20	.	1	1

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																								
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total	100	100	100
Food	20	16	8	6	7	2	2	2	1	3	4	.	.	.	2	.	2	11	9	4	.	1	.	
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(6)	(6)	(3)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	(2)	.	(2)	(4)	(3)	(1)	.	(1)	.
Livestock products	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(10)	(7)	(2)	(5)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(4)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Raw materials	30	28	6	29	17	3	4	4	1	8	7	1	2	2	.	1	.	5	5	2	6	6	1	
Wood and pulp	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Fuels	17	23	28	6	9	6	.	1	1	2	3	.	1	4	3	2	.	7	8	20	2	6	.	
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	(17)	(23)	(27)	(6)	(9)	(6)	.	(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)	.	(1)	(4)	(3)	(2)	.	(7)	(8)	(19)	(2)	(6)	.	
Crude petroleum	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	1	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Iron and steel	2	1	2	1	1	1	.	.	.
Total chemicals	3	3	9	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	3	2	3	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	3	3	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	(1)	(1)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	12	13	28	.	4	15	.	2	9	.	1	4	.	1	1	.	1	10	9	12	.	.	.	
Machinery for specialized industries	(2)	(3)	(5)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	(2)	(3)	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	(2)	(8)	.	(1)	(5)	.	(1)	(4)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	(4)	(3)	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(4)	(2)	(1)	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	(4)	(5)	(9)	.	(2)	(5)	.	(1)	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	(3)	(4)	.	.	.
Power machinery	(1)	(1)	(3)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	(1)	(1)	(6)	.	.	(3)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	6	5	4	.	2	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	4	.	.	.	.
Textiles	(5)	(3)	(2)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	(3)	(3)	(1)	.	.	.
Clothing	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	(1)	(2)	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Other consumer goods	3	3	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	1	.	.	.
Furniture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	3	3	8	1	2	4	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	1	4	.	.	.	

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

TABLE 9.17: Exports of Selected Countries by Structure and Destination

THAILAND: 1963, 1970, 1982

	Value US\$ billion			Shares by major markets (%)																				
				Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other		
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982
Total exports	0.5	0.7	6.8	45	62	55	7	14	13	16	19	24	19	26	14	10	5	10	43	31	28	1	2	8
Total primary products	0.4	0.6	4.9	44	58	38	7	12	7	16	18	18	19	25	12	10	5	7	42	28	19	1	2	7
Primary products excluding fuels	0.4	0.6	4.9	44	58	38	7	12	7	16	18	18	19	25	12	10	5	7	42	28	19	1	2	7
Total manufactures	0.01	0.03	1.8	1	2	15	.	.	6	.	.	6	.	.	2	.	.	3	1	2	8	.	.	.

Exports by commodity and country or region expressed as a percentage of total exports																									
	World			Developed countries			United States			EEC(10)			Japan			Traditional oil exporters			Other developing countries			Other			
	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	1963	1970	1982	
Total	100	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Food	59	52	57	17	23	27	2	2	4	5	8	15	10	12	7	9	5	7	32	24	17	.	1	7	
Cereals, oil seeds and fats	(49)	(35)	(22)	(11)	(9)	(2)	.	.	.	(2)	.	(1)	(9)	(8)	(1)	(9)	(5)	(6)	(28)	(20)	(13)	.	(1)	(2)	
Livestock products	(1)	(1)	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	(1)	.	.	.	.
Fruit, vegetables, sugar, beverages	(7)	(13)	(26)	(5)	(11)	(17)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(7)	(12)	(1)	(2)	(2)	.	.	(1)	(2)	(2)	(3)	.	.	(5)	
Raw materials	29	25	8	25	21	5	5	3	1	10	6	1	8	10	4	.	.	.	.	3	4	2	1	.	1
Wood and pulp	(2)	(2)	.	(2)	(1)	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile fibres	(4)	(6)	(1)	(3)	(5)	(1)	.	(1)	.	(2)	(2)	.	(1)	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.
Ores and other minerals	8	3	1	2	3	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.
Fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Coal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-ferrous metals	.	11	5	.	11	5	.	8	2	.	3	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron and steel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total chemicals	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Alumina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Semi-manufactures	1	2	5	.	1	3	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.
Leather	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood and cork manufactures	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pearls, diamonds, etc.	.	(1)	(3)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.
Engineering products	.	.	6	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Machinery for specialized industries	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textile machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Office and telecommunications equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Road motor vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other machinery and transport equipment	.	.	(5)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	.
Power machinery	.	.	(4)	.	.	(2)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.
Aircraft and aircraft engines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household appliances	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Textiles and clothing	1	1	11	.	1	7	.	.	2	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.
Textiles	.	(1)	(5)	.	(1)	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.
Clothing	.	.	(5)	.	.	(4)	.	.	(1)	.	.	(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	(1)	.	.
Other consumer goods	.	.	3	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Furniture	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Footwear	.	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Toys, sporting goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Residual	1	3	1	.	3	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1. See attached sheet for details of commodity classification.
2. Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.
3. The dots signify export shares of less than 0.5 per cent.
4. Dashes signify that data are not available.

Source: UN Trade Data Tapes.

Commodity Classification used in Tables 8 and 9
(SITC Rev.1)

1. TOTAL TRADE		0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9
2. PRIMARY PROD	TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTS	0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 6R
3. PRIM - FUELS	PRIMARY PRODUCTS EXCLUDING FUELS	0 + 1 + 2 + 4 + 6R
4. TOT MANUFERS	TOTAL MANUFACTURES	5 + 6 + 7 + 8 - 6R
5. FOOD	FOOD	0 + 1 + 22 + 4
6. CER, FEED, OIL	Cereals, feedstuffs, oils and fats	04 + 0R + 22 + 4
7. LIVESTOCK	Livestock products	00 + 01 + 02
8. FRUIT, VEG, SUG	Fruit, vegetables, sugar, prep. beverages	05 + 06 + 07
9. RAW MATERIAL	RAW MATERIALS	7 - 72 - 27 - 2R
10. WOOD & PULP	Wood and pulp	24 + 25
11. TEXTILE FIBRS	Textile fibres	26
12. CRYS MINERAL	ORES AND OTHER MINERALS	27 + 7R
13. FUELS	FUELS	1
14. COAL	Coal	32
15. PETROLIUM	Petroleum	33
16. CRUDE PETROL	Crude petroleum	331
17. GAS	Gas	341
18. NP METALS	NON-FERROUS METALS	6R
19. IRON & STEEL	IRON AND STEEL	67
20. TOT CHEMICALS	TOTAL CHEMICALS	5 + 862 + 863
21. ALUMINA	Alumina	513.65
22. DYE/STUFF	Dyeing, tanning & colouring mat.	53
23. SEMI MANUFERS	SEMI MANUFACTURES	61 + 62 + 63 + 64 + 66 - 665 - 866
24. LEATHER	Leather	61
25. WOOD MANIFRS	Wood & cork manufactures	63
26. PEARLS, ETC.	Pearls, diamonds, etc.	667
27. ENGINRG PROD.	ENGINEERING PRODUCTS	7 + 69 + 86 - 862 - 863 + 891.1
28. MACH SPEC IND.	MACHINERY FOR SPECIALIZED INDUST.	712 + 715 + 717 + 718 + 719 - 719.4
29. TEXT MACH.	Textile machinery	717.1 + 717.3
30. OFF & TEL. EQUIP	OFFICE AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	716 + 724.9 + 729.3
31. ROAD MOT VEH	ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES	722
32. MACH TRA VEH	OTHER MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	(711 + 722 + 723 + 726 + 729 - 729.3 + 69 - 696 - 697 + 861 - 861.4 - 861.6 + 73 - 732)
33. POWER MACHIN	Power generating machinery (excl. aircrft, eng.)	711 + 722 - 711.4
34. AIRCRAFT & ENG	Aircraft & aircraft engines	734 + 711.4
35. SHIPS	Ships	735
36. HOUSEHOLD APPL.	HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	696 + 697 + 719.4 + 724.1 + 724.2 + 725 + 861.4 + 861.6 + 864 + 891.1
37. TEXT & CLOTH	TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	65 + 86
38. TEXTILES	Textiles	65
39. CLOTHING	Clothing	84
40. OTH CONS GDS	OTHER CONSUMER GOODS	665 + 666 + 8 - 84 - 86 - 891.1
41. FURNITURE	Furniture	82
42. TRAVEL GDS	Travel goods, handbags, etc.	83
43. FOOTWEAR	Footwear	85
44. TOYS, ETC.	Parasols, etc., sports equipment	894
45. RESIDUAL	RESIDUAL	0

TABLE 10: Export structures of the least-developed countries

Country	Year	Total value (US\$ million)	Main category of exports (in per cent)					
			All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores and metals	Manufactured goods	Unallocated
			0+1+2+4	2-22-27-28	3	27+28+67+68	5+6+7+8-67-68	9
SITC								
Afghanistan	1980	705	31.3	14.7	33.1	-	14.8 ^{1/}	6.1
Bangladesh	1979	648	12.7	21.2	-	-	64.6 ^{2/}	1.5
Benin	1978	26	64.3	35.7	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	1981/82	17	32.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	40.6	18.0
Botswana	1980	503	7.2	0.8	-	20.7	64.8 ^{3/}	6.5
Burundi	1980	65	89.1	2.8	-	0.7	1.3	6.1
Cape Verde	1978	2	65.1	2.3	-	18.0	14.6	-
Central African Rep.	1980	116	29.9	41.3	-	-	25.1 ^{3/}	3.7
Chad	1975	48	16.2	66.9	7.9	0.8	7.4	0.7
Comoros	1976	9	64.1	0.0	5.6	-	29.5 ^{4/}	0.7
Democratic Yemen	1979	467	3.1	0.9	94.7 ^{5/}	-	-	1.3
Djibouti	1980	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	1977	18	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	1980	425	74.1	18.2	7.4	-	0.1	0.2
Gambia	1977	48	94.9	0.2	0.6	-	2.6	1.6
Guinea	1980	390	3.1	-	-	96.8 ^{6/}	0.2	-
Guinea-Bissau	1977	10	97.2	1.8	-	-	0.8	0.2
Haiti	1978	159	48.1	1.9	-	10.9	36.8 ^{7/}	2.3
Lao People's Dem.Rep.	1978	12	16.2	47.2	15.9 ^{8/}	6.8	1.4	12.5
Lesotho	1976	17	31.5	65.4	0.0	0.0	3.1 ^{3/}	-
Malawi	1980	295	86.5	2.3	-	0.2	10.3	0.7
Maldives	1980	8	88.1	6.1	-	5.7	-	0.1
Mali	1977	125	40.6	58.2	-	-	1.1	0.1
Nepal	1980/81	134	39.8	34.8	-	-	25.0 ^{2/}	0.4
Niger	1976	134	30.8	2.5	-	64.2	2.0	0.5
Rwanda	1978	70	66.2	6.7	-	26.4	-	0.6
Samoa	1979	18	95.2	1.9	-	-	2.7	0.2
Sao Tome & Principe	1980	16	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1976	102	21.7	2.0	5.5	6.4	63.0 ^{3/}	1.4
Somalia	1979	111	88.4	9.3	1.2	-	0.3	0.8
Sudan	1980	543	46.1	49.9	0.9	0.5	2.4	0.1
Togo	1979	218	31.3	1.3	11.3	46.7	9.3	0.1
Uganda	1976	359	89.8	6.8	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.1
Un. Rep. of Tanzania	1980	508	58.1	17.5	4.7	5.1	14.5	0.1
Upper Volta	1980	90	41.3	47.7	0.1	0.8	9.7	0.4
Yemen	1980	23	44.7	4.2	-	4.4	42.6	4.1

^{1/}Mainly carpets, etc. (SITC 657.5).^{2/}Mainly jute fabrics, woven (SITC 653.4) and textile products n.e.s. (SITC 656).^{3/}Mainly diamonds (SITC 667.2).^{4/}Essential oils (SITC 551.1).^{5/}Petroleum products.^{6/}Bauxite and concentrate of aluminium (SITC 287.31) and alumina (SITC 287.32).^{7/}Mainly sporting goods^{8/}Electricity.

TABLE 11: Share of Exports of Selected Developing Countries in World Exports, 1965-1980

Countries	SITC Year	Total value of exports (US\$'000 million)	% share of total exports (world)	Percentage shares of world exports of product group				
				All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores and metals	Manufactured goods
				0+1+22+4	2 less (22+27+28)	3	27+28+ 67+68	5 to 8 less (67+68)
Argentina	1965	1.5	0.8	3.6	1.2	0.1	-	0.1
	1970	1.8	0.6	2.9	1.1	-	0.1	0.1
	1980	8.0	0.4	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
Brazil	1965	1.6	0.9	3.2	1.7	-	0.8	0.1
	1970	2.7	0.9	3.8	1.8	0.1	0.9	0.2
	1980	20.1	1.0	4.2	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.7
Chile	1965	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	2.8	-
	1970	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-	2.7	-
	1980	4.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	-	1.6	0.1
Colombia	1965	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.5	-	-
	1970	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	-	-
	1980	3.9	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-
Egypt	1965	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.2	-	0.1
	1970	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.1	-	0.1
	1980	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	-	-
India	1965	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
	1970	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.5
	1979	7.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	-	0.4	0.5
Indonesia	1965	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.2	-
	1970	1.1	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.3	-
	1980	21.9	1.1	0.8	4.1	3.3	0.5	-
Ivory Coast	1965	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	-	-	-
	1970	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	-	-	-
	1979	2.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	1965	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
	1970	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
	1980	17.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	-	1.1	1.4
Malaysia	1970	1.7	0.5	4.3	4.7	0.4	1.0	0.1
	1980	12.9	0.6	0.9	5.3	0.7	0.8	0.2
Mexico	1965	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.2
	1970	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2
	1980	15.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.2
Nigeria	1965	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	-
	1970	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	2.5	0.1	-
	1979	16.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	4.7	-	-
Pakistan	1965	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.9	2.8	-	0.2
	1970	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.2	-	-	0.2
	1980	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	-	-	0.1
Peru	1965	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.4
	1970	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	-	1.3	-
	1980	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.1
Philippines	1965	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.3	-	0.3	-
	1970	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.6	-
	1980	5.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	-	0.7	0.1
Singapore	1965	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.1	0.3
	1970	1.6	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.1	0.2
	1980	19.4	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.9
Thailand	1965	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	-	0.3	-
	1970	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	-	0.3	-
	1980	6.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	-	0.5	0.2
All developing countries ^{1/}	1965	35.9	19.3	33.7	28.9	63.2	17.4	4.3
	1970	54.9	17.6	31.8	30.2	63.5	18.7	5.2
	1980	559.0	28.6	28.5	26.8	72.4	16.7	9.5

^{1/} For these purposes developing countries have been defined as indicated in footnote 1 of Table 4.

TABLE 12: Developing Country Trade with Developed Countries, 1970, 1973, 1982

(US\$'000 million, f.o.b.)

	Exports to developed countries			Imports from developed countries			Trade balance with developed countries		
	1970	1973	1982	1970	1973	1982	1970	1973	1982
<u>Traditional oil exporters</u>									
Total trade	13.90	33.10	159.50	7.65	16.00	113.60	6.25	17.10	45.90
Fuel	11.80	29.80	153.00	0.09	0.13	2.70	11.71	29.67	150.30
Primary products excluding fuel	1.82	2.65	4.30	0.96	2.22	12.80	0.86	0.43	- 8.50
Manufactures	0.25	0.65	2.00	6.40	13.25	95.00	- 6.15	-12.60	- 93.00
<u>Non-oil developing countries</u>									
Total trade	26.50	47.70	157.90	32.05	53.10	172.20	- 5.55	- 5.40	- 14.30
Fuel	1.98	4.32	44.00	0.49	0.64	5.30	1.49	3.68	38.70
Primary products excluding fuel	14.87	27.83	50.00	4.91	10.41	27.20	9.96	17.42	22.80
Manufactures	9.10	15.10	63.00	25.30	40.15	134.00	-16.20	-25.05	- 71.00
<u>All developing countries</u>									
Total trade	40.40	80.80	317.40	39.70	69.10	285.60	0.70	11.70	31.80
Fuel	13.78	34.12	197.00	0.58	0.77	8.00	13.20	33.35	189.00
Primary products excluding fuel	16.69	30.48	54.30	5.87	12.63	40.00	10.82	17.85	14.30
Manufactures	9.35	15.75	65.00	31.70	53.40	229.00	-22.35	-37.65	-164.00

Note: Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.

Source: GATT, International Trade (various years)

TABLE 13: Distribution of the increment of trade, 1963-1982

	(percentage shares)											
	1963-1968	1968-1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1973-1982
<u>World exports to:</u>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Developed countries	74.1	73.2	69.4	-28.8	81.9	60.3	62.6	75.6	63.5	-200.0	-72.6	61.7
Traditional oil exporters	3.7	4.0	6.2	56.6	6.0	13.7	9.2	0.3	8.8	75.0	-3.5	10.5
Non-oil developing countries	12.3	13.4	18.7	17.5	8.6	18.3	17.2	17.8	20.6	31.2	-23.0	18.8
Eastern trading area	9.9	9.4	5.7	54.7	3.5	7.7	11.0	6.3	7.1	-6.2	-0.9	9.0
<u>Developed country exports to:</u>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Developed countries	82.0	78.3	65.8	13.9	87.3	67.1	68.1	80.2	63.3	-209.1	-50.8	65.2
Traditional oil exporters	3.3	4.3	9.5	52.7	9.5	17.1	8.7	-1.1	12.8	86.4	-8.5	13.2
Non-oil developing countries	11.5	12.2	18.7	13.9	3.2	14.6	17.4	16.0	19.4	31.8	-32.2	16.9
Eastern trading area	3.2	5.2	6.0	19.5	-	1.2	5.8	4.9	4.5	-9.1	-8.5	4.7
<u>Non-oil developing country exports to:</u>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Developed countries	62.5	73.0	67.5	-333.3	85.7	50.0	77.8	61.0	59.3	36.4	-66.6	60.4
Traditional oil exporters	12.5	2.7	7.2	80.0	4.8	9.1	5.5	4.9	9.3	18.2	-8.3	9.1
Non-oil developing countries	25.0	18.9	19.1	46.7	9.5	36.4	11.1	29.3	24.0	45.4	-16.7	24.6
Eastern trading area	-	5.4	6.2	106.6	-	4.5	5.6	4.8	7.4	-	-8.4	5.9
<u>Traditional oil-exporting country exports to:</u>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Developed countries	100	78.6	80.0	-108.2	73.9	80.8	-83.3	77.6	73.3	-73.1	-92.2	70.6
Traditional oil exporters	-	-	0.2	2.4	-	-	-16.7	1.5	1.2	-	-2.0	1.7
Non-oil developing countries	-	17.9	18.9	-	21.7	19.2	-	19.4	14.4	-23.1	-7.8	25.6
Eastern trading area	-	3.5	0.9	5.8	4.4	-	-	1.5	1.1	-3.8	2.0	2.1

Note: Country classifications are those employed in GATT's annual report on international trade.

Source: GATT, International Trade (various years).

TABLE 14: Non-oil developing country external debt and debt ratios, 1973-1982

(values in US\$'000 million, ratios in percent)

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<u>Total outstanding debt of non-oil developing countries^{1/}</u>	170.1	160.8	190.8	228.0	278.5	336.3	396.9	474.0	555.0	612.4
Short-term debt	18.4	22.7	27.3	33.2	42.5	49.7	58.8	85.5	102.2	112.7
Long-term debt	111.8	138.1	165.5	194.9	235.9	286.6	338.1	388.5	452.8	499.6
By type of creditor										
Official creditors	51.0	60.1	70.3	82.4	98.7	117.5	133.0	152.9	172.4	193.2
Governments	37.5	43.4	50.5	57.9	67.6	79.1	87.2	98.7	108.6	120.4
International institutions	13.7	16.6	20.3	24.8	31.0	38.4	45.8	54.2	63.8	72.8
Private creditors	60.8	77.9	95.1	114.8	137.3	169.1	205.1	235.6	280.4	306.4
Unguaranteed debt	29.3	36.0	40.8	45.9	51.4	56.4	67.3	77.5	96.7	103.9
Guaranteed debt	31.5	42.0	52.4	66.6	85.9	112.7	137.8	158.1	183.7	202.2
Financial institutions	17.3	25.6	36.7	49.0	59.1	79.5	102.9	121.6	144.5	159.5
Other private creditors	14.2	16.3	17.6	19.8	26.8	33.2	34.9	36.5	39.2	42.7
<u>Value of debt service payments</u>	17.9	22.1	25.1	27.8	34.7	50.3	65.0	76.2	94.7	107.1
Interest payments	6.9	9.3	10.5	10.9	13.6	19.4	28.0	40.4	55.1	59.2
Amortizations ^{2/}	11.1	12.8	14.6	16.8	21.1	30.9	36.9	35.8	39.7	47.9
<u>Debt service ratio^{3/}</u>	15.9	14.4	16.1	15.3	15.4	19.0	19.0	17.6	20.4	23.9
Interest payments ratio	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.0	6.0	7.3	8.2	9.3	11.9	13.2
Amortization ratio ^{2/}	9.8	8.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	11.7	10.8	8.3	8.6	10.7
<u>Ratio of external debt to GDP^{4/}</u>	22.4	21.8	23.8	25.7	27.4	28.5	27.5	27.6	31.0	34.7
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services^{4/}</u>	115.4	104.6	122.4	125.5	126.4	130.2	119.2	112.9	124.9	143.3

^{1/} Non-oil developing countries are defined by the IMF as all Fund members with the exception of "industrial countries" comprising Australia, Austria, Canada, EEC(9), Finland, Iceland, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United States) and "oil exporting countries" (comprising Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela). Data for the People's Republic of China are excluded before 1977.

^{2/} On long-term debt only. Estimates for the period up to 1981 reflect actual amortization payments. Estimates for 1982 reflect scheduled payments, modified to take account of rescheduling agreements.

^{3/} Payments as percentages of exports of goods and services, on both short and long-term debt.

^{4/} Ratio of year-end debt (both short and long-term) to exports or GDP for year indicated.

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook, Occasional Paper No. 21 (1983).

TABLE 15: External Debt of the Eight Largest
Non-oil Developing Country Borrowers, 1982

(in US\$ billion)

	Total outstanding debt	Short- term debt
Brazil	86.3	16.7
Mexico	84.6	25.8
Argentina	38.8	7.3
Korea, Republic of	37.2	10.4
Turkey	22.6	4.4
Egypt	21.8	3.2
Philippines	20.7	7.8
Chile	17.2	3.2
<u>Total for top 4 countries</u>	246.9	60.2
As % of total non-oil developing country debt	40.3%	53.4%
<u>Total for top 8 countries</u>	329.2	78.8
As % of total non-oil developing country debt	53.8%	70%
<u>Total for all non-oil developing countries^{1/}</u>	612.4	112.7

^{1/}The total figure is taken from statistics published by the IMF. As a result of possible discrepancies between the compilation of the total figure by the IMF and the individual country figures by Morgan Guaranty Trust Company, the percentages shown should be treated only as indicators of the share of total non-oil developing country debt accounted for by the largest borrowers.

Source: World Financial Markets, Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, June 1983.

TABLE 16: External debt and debt ratios for selected developing countries

(US\$ million)

	1972	1974	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Country: Argentina								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt^{1/}</u>	-	-	-	-	9,850	13,996	16,780	22,672
Public ^{2/}	2,375	3,247	4,429	5,033	6,748	8,557	10,187	10,506
Private Non-guaranteed	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,102	5,439	6,593	12,166
<u>Debt service payments</u>	475	792	868	1,040	2,118	1,463	1,987	2,150
Interest	157	242	264	318	503	568	841	1,058
Amortization	318	550	604	722	1,615	895	1,146	1,092
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)^{3/}</u>	8.4	8.9	7.4	7.9	9.6	11.1	13.8	12.2
<u>Debt service ratio (%)^{4/5/}</u>	20.5	16.8	18.5	15.4	27.0	14.7	17.7	18.2
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)^{5/}</u>	102.4	68.9	94.3	74.7	86.1	86.3	90.9	89.1
Country: Brazil								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt^{1/}</u>	9,979	19,114	28,777	35,120	46,468	51,486	55,759	63,791
Public ^{2/}	5,740	10,932	17,644	22,114	30,316	35,622	39,154	43,999
Private Non-guaranteed	4,239	8,182	11,133	13,006	16,152	15,864	16,605	19,792
<u>Debt service payments</u>	638	1,225	2,044	2,879	4,476	6,521	8,024	8,616
Interest	221	591	960	1,203	1,848	2,921	4,200	4,999
Amortization	417	634	1,084	1,676	2,628	3,600	3,824	3,617
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)^{3/}</u>	7.2	10.1	7.6	8.3	9.8	11.2	12.3	15.2
<u>Debt service ratio (%)^{4/5/}</u>	14.2	13.1	18.1	21.3	31.0	36.2	34.4	31.9
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)^{5/}</u>	127.3	116.7	156.2	163.7	209.7	198.0	168.1	163.0
Country: Chile								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt^{1/}</u>	2,963	4,325	4,364	4,645	5,925	7,548	9,413	12,561
Public ^{2/}	2,589	3,791	3,592	3,665	4,355	4,812	4,720	4,423
Private Non-guaranteed	374	534	772	980	1,569	2,736	4,693	8,138
<u>Debt service payments</u>	98	279	755	886	1,215	1,259	1,375	1,664
Interest	27	79	209	201	290	356	484	489
Amortization	71	200	546	685	925	903	891	1,175
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)^{3/}</u>	5.0	7.1	7.9	8.7	10.6	12.9	15.7	15.0
<u>Debt service ratio (%)^{4/5/}</u>	9.9	11.9	31.1	33.8	40.7	26.5	21.9	27.2
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)^{5/}</u>	262.9	161.2	148.2	139.8	146.0	101.4	75.2	72.4
Country: Mexico								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt^{1/}</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public ^{2/}	3,917	8,313	15,930	20,759	25,615	29,242	33,587	42,642
Private Non-guaranteed	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Debt service payments</u>	850	1,197	2,239	3,552	6,226	9,966	7,868	8,482
Interest	259	573	1,086	1,313	1,818	2,895	3,842	4,700
Amortization	591	624	1,153	2,238	4,408	7,112	4,026	3,782
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)^{3/}</u>	6.9	9.8	8.1	8.2	10.1	11.8	11.4	15.0
<u>Debt service ratio (%)^{4/5/}</u>	22.3	18.8	31.1	43.3	54.6	62.3	31.8	28.2
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)^{5/}</u>	102.6	130.5	221.1	252.8	224.7	182.7	135.9	141.7

TABLE 16: External debt and debt ratios for selected
developing countries (continued)

	(US\$ million)							
	1972	1974	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Country: India								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt^{1/}</u>	-	11,589	13,380	14,649	15,486	15,710	17,471	18,053
Public ^{2/}	9,767	11,466	13,275	14,540	15,354	15,595	17,361	17,903
Private Non-guaranteed	n.a.	123	105	109	132	115	110	150
<u>Debt service payments</u>	616	738	752	814	937	1,015	999	1,000
Interest	242	253	261	287	342	376	363	394
Amortization	374	485	491	527	595	640	636	606
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)^{3/}</u>	1.8	2.3	3.7	2.5	1.8	2.4	4.6	4.2
<u>Debt service ratio (%)^{4/5/}</u>	21.5	16.4	10.3	9.3	9.7	8.6	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)^{5/}</u>	340.1	254.7	181.7	165.7	158.4	131.4	n.a.	n.a.
Country: Indonesia								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt^{1/}</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public ^{2/}	4,204	6,358	10,002	11,658	13,107	13,234	14,882	15,529
Private Non-guaranteed	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Debt service payments</u>	140	292	761	1,262	2,062	2,100	1,772	1,974
Interest	47	80	327	441	514	771	819	973
Amortization	93	212	434	821	1,548	1,329	953	1,001
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)^{3/}</u>	5.0	7.2	7.5	6.3	7.6	6.6	8.2	9
<u>Debt service ratio (%)^{4/5/}</u>	7.6	3.9	8.7	11.5	18.2	13.5	8.0	8.3
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)^{5/}</u>	228.9	85.2	114.0	106.7	115.9	85.2	67.0	65.4
Country: Korea, Republic of								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt^{1/}</u>	3,088	4,725	7,253	9,026	11,747	14,305	16,705	20,652
Public ^{2/}	2,888	4,357	6,815	8,594	11,361	13,931	16,274	19,964
Private Non-guaranteed	200	368	438	432	386	374	431	688
<u>Debt service payments</u>	407	549	909	1,202	1,825	2,577	2,762	3,597
Interest	138	196	392	456	657	890	1,310	1,777
Amortization	269	353	517	746	1,168	1,687	1,452	1,820
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)^{3/}</u>	5.5	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.9	10.5	11.4	12.2
<u>Debt service ratio (%)^{4/5/}</u>	18.3	10.3	9.6	9.2	10.7	13.2	12.2	13.0
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)^{5/}</u>	129.8	81.4	72.0	65.8	66.3	71.4	72.1	72.4
Country: Philippines								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt^{1/}</u>	1,868	2,311	3,934	5,103	6,298	7,204	8,415	10,148
Public ^{2/}	885	1,098	2,122	2,938	4,207	5,133	6,406	7,388
Private Non-guaranteed	983	1,213	1,812	2,165	2,091	2,071	2,009	2,760
<u>Debt service payments</u>	149	183	239	316	645	807	582	874
Interest	52	43	98	132	171	303	364	507
Amortization	97	140	141	184	474	504	218	367
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)^{3/}</u>	5.6	7.3	8.2	7.9	7.4	8.6	10.5	11.1
<u>Debt service ratio (%)^{4/5/}</u>	10.1	5.2	7.1	7.6	13.3	12.7	7.2	10.3
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)^{5/}</u>	59.8	31.1	62.6	70.6	86.8	80.6	79.3	86.8

TABLE 16: External debt and debt ratios for selected developing countries (continued)

(US\$ million)

	1972	1974	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Country: Turkey								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt</u> ^{1/}	2,520	3,271	3,836	4,778	6,913	11,623	14,012	14,249
Public ^{2/}	2,450	3,126	3,588	4,299	6,356	10,993	13,477	13,809
Private Non-guaranteed	70	145	248	479	557	630	535	440
<u>Debt service payments</u>	224	241	311	363	428	627	1,001	1,168
Interest	63	92	144	167	164	224	596	658
Amortization	161	149	167	196	264	403	405	510
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)</u> ^{3/}	4.4	5.9	7.5	7.7	6.9	11.3	6.5	7.9
<u>Debt service ratio (%)</u> ^{4/5/}	11.2	6.7	8.1	10.2	10.6	12.7	16.8	13.3
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)</u> ^{5/}	122.1	87.3	93.5	121.1	157.9	222.0	225.9	157.6
Country: Egypt								
<u>Total outstanding disbursed debt</u> ^{1/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public ^{2/}	1,982	2,829	5,767	8,092	9,920	11,411	12,795	13,887
Private Non-guaranteed	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Debt service payments</u>	349	517	665	1,098	1,213	1,040	1,438	2,066
Interest	42	70	111	340	387	236	268	496
Amortization	307	447	554	758	826	804	1,170	1,570
<u>Average rate of interest on new public debt commitments (%)</u> ^{3/}	5.0	6.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	6.3	6.0	7.5
<u>Debt service ratio (%)</u> ^{4/5/}	31.1	21.7	18.5	24.4	22.5	15.8	15.6	22.7
<u>Ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (%)</u> ^{5/}	176.8	118.9	160.9	179.8	184.2	173.0	138.9	152.3

^{1/} These figures do not include debt with an original maturity of less than a year.

^{2/} Includes publicly guaranteed private debt.

^{3/} Including publicly guaranteed private debt.

^{4/} Payments as a percentage of goods and services.

^{5/} The ratio is calculated on the basis of public and publicly guaranteed debt only.

Source: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, World Debt Tables, 1982-83.

TABLE 17: Non-oil developing countries^{1/}: financing of current account deficits and reserve accretions

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
				(in US\$'000 million)						
Current account deficit	11.3	37.0	46.3	32.6	28.9	41.3	61.0	89.0	107.7	86.8
Increase in official reserves	10.4	2.7	-1.7	13.0	12.5	17.4	12.6	4.5	2.1	-7.1
Total	21.7	39.7	44.6	45.6	41.4	58.7	73.6	93.5	109.8	79.7
Financed by:										
Non-debt-creating flows, net	10.3	14.6	11.8	12.6	14.4	17.9	23.9	24.1	28.0	25.1
Long-term capital from official sources, net	4.9	6.8	11.7	10.5	11.4	13.8	13.3	17.6	23.0	19.5
Long-term capital from private sources	6.8	11.3	15.4	17.5	13.2	23.4	23.2	29.6	39.7	21.5
Other financing flows, net ^{2/}	-0.3	7.0	5.7	5.0	2.4	3.6	13.2	22.2	19.1	13.6
					(In per cent)					
Distribution of financing flows:										
Non-debt-creating flows, net	47.5	36.8	26.5	27.6	34.8	30.5	32.5	25.8	25.6	31.5
Official long-term capital, net	22.6	17.1	26.2	23.0	27.6	23.6	18.1	18.9	21.0	24.5
Private long-term capital, net	31.3	28.5	34.5	38.4	31.9	39.9	31.6	31.7	36.2	27.0
Other financing flows, net ^{2/}	-1.4	17.6	12.8	11.0	5.8	6.2	18.0	23.8	17.4	17.1

^{1/} Non-oil developing countries are defined as all IMF members with the exception of "industrial countries" (comprising Australia, Austria, Canada, EEC(9), Finland, Iceland, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United States) and "oil exporting countries" (comprising Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela). Data for the People's Republic of China are excluded before 1977.

^{2/} Includes private short-term capital flows, exceptional financing, net use of IMF credit, and errors and omissions.

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook, Occasional Paper No. 21 (1983)

ANNEX II

Statistical Asymmetry in Global Current Account Balances

1. The current account balance for the world as a whole, calculated by the aggregation of the current account balances of individual countries, exhibits a large and growing statistical discrepancy.¹ While the global current account balance would be zero in the absence of statistical imperfections and omissions in reporting, existing statistics yield a balance of US\$47 billion for 1981 and US\$89 billion for 1982 (See Table 1).

2. According to International Monetary Fund statistics, the current account balance stood at US\$1 billion for industrial countries and US\$90 billion for developing countries in 1982. This means that the global statistical asymmetry in 1982 was almost 100 per cent of the reported deficit of developing countries. Moreover, since the global current account balance represents the sum of the balances of all countries on the various transactions that comprise the current account, it is quite likely that errors and omissions in opposite directions have netted out, thus hiding discrepancies even greater in magnitude than the overall asymmetry suggests. There is, therefore, a need to exercise caution in interpreting movements in the current account on the basis of available statistics.

3. Table 1 shows that the statistical asymmetry in the global current account balance typically comprises a surplus in the merchandise account and a deficit in the services account. While the former exhibits no discernible trend, the latter has been increasing consistently both in magnitude and as a share of total gross flows of services (see Table 2). The discrepancy in the service account also represents a much greater percentage of respective gross flows than does the discrepancy in merchandise trade flows.

1. Asymmetry on Merchandise Trade

4. There is at least one reason to expect a discrepancy on the world merchandise account, arising from statistical reporting procedures. International transactions are recorded in such a way that there is a lag between the time when a product is recorded as an export in the country of origin and the time when the same product is recorded as an import in the country of destination. As a result of the practice of recording imports and exports at the time they cross frontiers, the balance on trade will yield a surplus during periods when trade is growing. Similarly, when trade is declining, the existence of goods in transit will result in the value of imports exceeding that of exports. Estimates of the impact of this "timing asymmetry" are shown in Table 1. The figures show that the total asymmetry has increased in periods of fast trade growth such as 1973-74 and 1978-79 in line with the expected increase in the timing asymmetry. Similarly, in a period of decline in world trade, such as 1981-82, the world balance on merchandise trade was negative.

¹ For a fuller discussion of this problem see IMF, World Economic Outlook, 1983 and "The World Current Account Discrepancy", in OECD Economic Outlook, Occasional Studies (OECD, June 1982).

5. Table 1 also provides estimates of the residual asymmetry that exists in these balances, that is, the discrepancy that exists even after adjusting for the timing asymmetry. These figures are quite small and fluctuate randomly around zero for all years shown in the table, except for 1980 and 1981, when the residual asymmetry is quite large. The development may be attributed in part to the strong appreciation of the dollar over the period from late 1980 through to most of 1982. During this period, the US dollar value of trade invoiced in other currencies is expected to have declined from the time of its recording by the exporting countries to the time of its recording by the importing countries, thus yielding a surplus of recorded exports over imports for the world as a whole.

6. The reliability of the data underlying the asymmetry in the global merchandise trade balance is not seriously hampered in the light of the following considerations: (1) the asymmetry is quite small as a percentage of total gross merchandise flows, (2) the asymmetry has not displayed an increasing trend, and (3) most of the biases in the reported figures are explained by imperfections in the statistical practices of reporting countries. Adjusting for the timing asymmetry would reduce the global aggregate of trade balances to well under US\$10 billion for most of the past decade. This would amount to less than 0.5 per cent of the value of merchandise transactions.

2. Asymmetry in Services and Private Transfers

7. The rapid increase in the deficit on world invisibles transactions accounts for the worsening of the asymmetry in the global current account balances. The balance on world invisibles transactions stood at US\$1 billion in 1973, and from then on it steadily deteriorated, reaching US\$81 billion in 1982. This represented an increase not only in absolute terms but also as a percentage of total gross flows of services and transfers (over 10 per cent in 1982). The overall asymmetry, however, hides significant surpluses and deficits on individual items comprising the services and transfers account. In fact, the summation of the absolute values of the discrepancies in each item would give a better indication of the total asymmetry in global invisibles transactions. From the figures reported in Table 2, this would yield a total discrepancy of US\$99 billion in 1981 rather than the US\$ 55 billion reported in the table.

8. While the underlying reasons for these discrepancies will not be discussed in detail here, it is worth mentioning a few points. Table 2 shows that the direction of the bias in each individual category has remained consistent over time (i.e. positive balances have remained positive and negative balances have remained negative). In addition, as a percentage of underlying gross flows, the statistical asymmetries have remained fairly stable for all components except for "other official services" and "direct investment income". Three reasons account for the increase in the absolute value of the asymmetry in the invisibles balance: (1) the increase in the gross flows underlying the balance, (2) the disproportionate increase in the few items which exhibit historically higher than average asymmetries, and (3) the worsening of asymmetries in the balances of individual components. The last of these factors seems to have been prominent in relation to "investment income" and "other services", transactions whose growth has been closely related to changes in interest rates and the current account balance of oil-exporting countries.

9. As far as the reasons for these discrepancies are concerned, a particular problem arises with respect to shipping. In the recording of shipping transactions, the existence of open registry fleets or flags of convenience provides the explanation for the consistently high deficit on the global balance. While the payments for these services are duly recorded in the balance-of-payments statistics of the user countries, the credits are often not recorded by either the country of residence of fleet owners or by the flag state. The large asymmetry on "other investment income" (interest on loans and dividends on portfolio investment) results from the greater ease of tabulating debits since payers seem to be larger and more readily identifiable than the final recipients. This systematic under-reporting of credits may also result from the tax-related behaviour of recipients.

3. Conclusion

10. Given the size of the asymmetry in the global current account balance, the question arises as to how reliable balance-of-payments statistics are for the groups of countries considered in this note. The IMF concludes that it is doubtful that the deficits of the non-oil developing countries have been over-estimated. The bulk of the rise in the global asymmetry seems to involve transactions conducted by residents of the developed and oil-exporting countries. While the balance-of-payments statistics seem to reflect fairly accurately the broad outline of the international transactions of non-oil exporting developing countries, the external payments statistics of the developed countries are likely to contain substantial estimation errors and reporting inaccuracies. The increasing size of the errors and omissions reported in the balance-of-payments of certain countries provides evidence for this. For all developed countries, errors and omissions in 1980 amounted to US\$38.4 billion, with the United States alone accounting for US\$25.5 billion in that year.

TABLE 1: World Payments Balances on Current Account, 1973-83^{1/}

(In billions of U.S. dollars)

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Industrial countries ^{2/}	20	-11	20	1	-2	33	-6	-40	1	-1
Developing countries ^{2/}	7	68	35	40	30	2	69	114	65	-2
Oil exporting countries	7	68	35	40	30	2	69	114	65	-2
Non-oil developing countries	-11	-37	-46	-31	-29	-41	-61	-89	-108	-87
Sub-total	16	20	9	9	-1	-6	2	-15	-42	-90
Other countries ^{3/}	-1	-4	-13	-16	-8	-10	-6	-5	-5	1
TOTAL	15	16	-4	-7	-9	-16	-4	-20	-47	-89
Total asymmetry above, by selected categories										
Trade balance asymmetry	16	21	9	9	11	5	23	25	20	-8
Of which:										
Timing asymmetry on trade ^{4/}	12	16	1	12	9	12	30	12	-4	-10
Residual asymmetry on trade	4	5	8	-3	2	-7	-7	13	24	2
Asymmetry on account of services and private transfers	-1	-5	-13	-16	-20	-21	-27	-45	-67	-81

^{1/} Goods, services, and private transfers.

^{2/} Industrial countries are defined as Australia, Austria, Canada, EEC(9), Finland, Iceland, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United States. Developing countries comprise all other IMF members.

^{3/} This group comprises a number of countries outside IMF membership, the most important of which are the USSR and other non-member countries of Eastern Europe. The figures are rough estimates based on incomplete information.

^{4/} IMF staff estimates of the difference between the beginning-of-year and end-of-year "float", that is, the value of those exports that have not yet been recorded as imports (usually because the goods are in transit or because of delays in the processing of the documentation). The estimates should be viewed only as orders of magnitude.

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook, 1983.

TABLE 2: World Payments Balances on Services and Private Transfers, 1976-81

	Average 1976-79	1980	1981
In Billion of U.S. dollars			
Shipment	-17	-25	-25
Other transportation	-2	-3	-4
Travel	-	-2	-
Reinvested earnings	7	10	7
Other direct investment income	-	-4	-4
Other investment income	-8	-18	-29
Other official services	-5	-14	-14
Other private services	8	9	5
Private transfers	6	10	11
TOTAL	-12	-37	-55
In per cent of average of respective gross flows			
Shipment	-38	-36	-37
Other transportation	-5	-4	-5
Travel	-	-2	-
Reinvested earnings	64	58	51
Other direct investment income	-3	-13	-14
Other investment income	-10	-10	-13
Other official services	-18	-39	-38
Other private services	10	8	4
Private transfers	23	27	29
TOTAL	-3	-6	-7

Note: These figures do not match with those of Table 1 because of different data coverage.

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook, 1983.