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## AD HOC CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL LEAST-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND THEIR TRADING PARTNERS

Central African Republic

Note by the Secretariat

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INTRODUCTION

1. The decisions taken at the 1982 Ministerial meeting of the CONTRACTING PARTIES regarding GATT and developing countries included, in paragraph 3(g) of the Annex to the Declaration, the proposal to "give more emphasis to the discussion and examination of policy issues of interest to least-developed countries in the context of further efforts to liberalize trade".

2. In order to implement this and other decisions the Committee on Trade and Development at its forty-ninth session accepted a proposal that the Sub-Committee on Trade of Least-Developed Countries should (a) monitor the implementation of those aspects of the Ministerial Declaration which concern least-developed countries; and (b) hold consultations between interested least-developed countries and their respective trading partners on issues related to their development and export interests, including the examination of barriers to their trade and other relevant commercial policy matters. The Sub-Committee on Trade of Least-Developed Countries at its meeting on 25 May 1983 endorsed these proposals and adopted procedures for their implementation.

3. It is suggested that in the ad hoc consultations the Sub-Committee seek to identify the major problems faced by an individual least-developed country in expanding and diversifying its exports, and discuss possible solutions to these problems. Contracting Parties would thus benefit from a further clarification of issues involved and a clear understanding of the nature of the difficulties faced in its trade.

4. The attached country study prepared by the secretariat is designed to serve as a basic document for the consultations with the Central African Republic. The country study contains basic economic data on the Central African Republic, a description of its economy and export sector, its trade regime and commercial policy as well as data on identified tariff and non-tariff measures affecting its exports.

BASIC ECONOMIC DATA

Area: 622,984 sq. km. (240,535 sq. miles)

|             |                           |   |                 |
|-------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Population: | Total (1982 estimates)    | : | 2.4 million     |
|             | Density                   | : | 3.9 per sq. km. |
|             | Growth rate               | : | 2.5 per cent    |
|             | Ratio of urban population | : | 28 per cent     |

GDP per capita (1982 estimate) : US\$274

Central African Republic: Gross Domestic Product  
at Current Market Prices, 1981-1985

(In billions of CFA francs)

|                                  | 1981         | 1982         | 1983<br>Est. | 1984<br>Projections | 1985<br>Projections |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Agriculture                      | 69.8         | 77.8         | 89.1         | 102.5               | 116.6               |
| Mining                           | 11.5         | 11.5         | 12.3         | 14.3                | 16.5                |
| Manufacturing                    | 13.7         | 15.7         | 16.3         | 18.6                | 20.3                |
| Water and electricity            | 1.1          | 1.5          | 1.8          | 2.4                 | 3.1                 |
| Construction and public works    | 5.5          | 6.7          | 8.5          | 10.2                | 11.4                |
| Commerce                         | 27.2         | 31.4         | 33.1         | 37.7                | 42.6                |
| Transport and communications     | 7.4          | 8.8          | 9.1          | 10.3                | 11.6                |
| Public services                  | 30.9         | 34.6         | 36.9         | 37.1                | 37.6                |
| Private services                 | 8.9          | 10.5         | 12.4         | 14.4                | 16.1                |
| Indirect taxes, net of subsidies | 11.1         | 15.0         | 16.5         | 17.1                | 18.2                |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>187.3</b> | <b>213.7</b> | <b>236.3</b> | <b>264.9</b>        | <b>294.4</b>        |
| Real GDP (1978 prices)           | 138.9        | 141.9        | 138.5        | 142.5               | 146.2               |

Source: Data provided by the C.A.R. authorities

| Exchange rates: | CFA    | IUS\$ |
|-----------------|--------|-------|
| 1981            | 271.73 | "     |
| 1982            | 328.62 | "     |
| 1983            | 381.07 | "     |
| Feb. 1984       | 416.16 | "     |

| <u>Balance of Payments</u> (in million US\$) | <u>1979</u> | <u>1980</u> | <u>1981</u> | <u>1982</u> * |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Exports f.o.b.                               | 131.1       | 154.7       | 127.0       | 110.2         |
| Imports f.o.b.                               | -139.1      | -196.9      | -156.1      | -152.1        |
| Trade Balance                                | -8.0        | -42.2       | -29.1       | -41.9         |
| Services and private transfers (net)         | -87.0       | -110.6      | -56.6       | -59.1         |
| Current account balance                      | -95.0       | -152.8      | -85.7       | 101.0         |
| Official transfers                           | 91.2        | 101.3       | -82.1       | 69.3          |
| Capital account net                          | 31.0        | 47.8        | 12.5        | 15.6          |
| Errors and omissions (net)                   | -20.2       | -95.0       | -19.6       | -0.9          |
| Allocation of SDRs and Trust Fund            | 2.8         | 12.8        | 1.9         | --            |
| Overall balance                              | 9.9         | -0.5        | -8.8        | -17.0         |
| Current account deficit (as per cent of GDP) | 13.4        | 19.2        | 12.3        | 15.4          |
| Gross official foreign reserves:             |             |             |             |               |
| Total (end of period)                        | 49.2        | 62.9        | 74.6        | 53.5          |
| In months of imports (c.i.f.)                | 3.1         | 3.1         | 4.6         | 3.4           |

\* Estimates

|  | <u>1979</u> | <u>1980</u> | <u>1981</u> | <u>1982</u> * |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| External public debt   |             |             |             |               |
| Disbursed and outstanding,<br>excluding the IMF<br>(end of period)                 | 147.4       | 210.6       | 215.7       | 162.8         |
| Disbursed and outstanding,<br>including the IMF<br>(end of period)                 | 158.1       | 218.3       | 239.0       | 186.6         |
| Schedule debt service as per<br>cent of exports of goods<br>and nonfactor services |             |             |             |               |
| Excluding the IMF  | 9.4         | 7.7         | 8.0         | 12.1          |
| Including the IMF  | 11.9        | 12.3        | 10.3        | 13.5          |

\* Estimates

#### Employment

|                                    |                   |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Active Population (1982 estimates) | 1,300,000         |
| Agriculture                        | : 1,131,000 (87%) |
| Civil Service                      | : 24,800          |
| Private & Public enterprises       | : 28,000          |
| Other                              | 17,000            |

#### Main exports (1981)

(% share of total exports) diamonds 26.1%; coffee 18.5%; timber 24.6%;  
cotton 14.5%; tobacco 4.1%; other 12.2%.

#### Major export market(1981)

(% share of exports) EEC [58.9%; Belgium 29.7%; France 21.1%;  
Italy 3.5%; UK 0.5%];  
Japan 5.1%; USA 4.5%; Spain 4.0%;  
Yugoslavia 2.3%; Africa 5.1%.

#### Main imports (1980)

(% share of total imports) Food and live animals 14.0%; beverages and  
tobacco 6.4%; crude materials excluding  
fuels 1.8%; animal vegetable oils and  
fats 0.5%; chemicals and related  
products 11.8%; basic manufactures 19.1%;  
machines, transport equipment 33.9%;  
miscellaneous manufactured goods 10.0%.

#### Main source of imports (1980)

(% share of import market) EEC [73.5%; France 60.7%; Netherlands 3.6%;  
F.R. Germany 3.6%; UK 2.8%; Italy 1.6%;  
Belgium, Luxembourg 1.6%];  
Japan 7.2%; US 3.5%; Zaire 2.7%;  
Nigeria 1.4%; Spain 2.3%.

SECTION I: Structure of the economyIntroductory remarks

5. The Central African Republic is a landlocked country in the equatorial region of Africa. With an area of approximately 623,000 sq. kilometres and a population estimated in 1982 to be about 2.4 million it has a population density of only about 4 to a square kilometre. The GDP per capita was estimated to be about US\$274 in 1982. The country's landlocked location coupled by the great distance to the sea (1800 km) by way of a fluvial and railway route has been a major handicap to its development. Some other features of the economy have been given in the basic data above.

Agriculture

6. Agriculture including forestry and fishery is by far the most important sector of the economy accounting for an average of 37 per cent of GDP, for the employment of over 85 per cent of the entire population and contributing about 71 per cent of export earnings in 1980. Out of a surface area of about 62 million hectares, which make up the Central African Republic, less than 1 million hectares, not counting fallow land, are under cultivation. The main food crops produced (Table 1) are manioc, groundnuts, maize, millet, sorghum, sesame, rice, fruits and vegetables and palm products. Export crops are limited mainly to cotton, coffee, tobacco and natural rubber. Over the second half of the 1970's agricultural production declined considerably for a number of reasons, resulting in falls in agricultural export earnings. Although there have been slight improvements in recent years, the overall situation is still unsatisfactory. The main reasons for the decline in agricultural production have been lack of modern agricultural inputs, absence of appropriate extension services, insufficient producer prices and lack of adequate agricultural credit and especially the inadequate internal transportation network. Recent measures taken to remedy the situation include the rationalization of the operations of the various stabilization funds with a view to a better implementation of producer price policies, encouragement of production and research and improved road infra-structures. The various stabilization funds have been consolidated into a single fund; the CAISTAB (Caisse de stabilisation et de perequation des produits agricoles). The product based organizations were restructured and given more resources. The most important export crop authorities are the ADECAF (Agence de developpement de la cafeiculture familiale), the SOCADA (Societe centrafricaine pour le developpement agricole) for cotton and food products of cotton-growing area; the ECAF (Societe franco-centrafricaine des tabacs) for tobacco; and the CENTRAPALM (Societe centrafricaine des palmiers) for palm oil. In the National Action Programme approved in September 1982 emphasis has been placed on the improvement of the road and transportation network. Some of the production targets in the Action Programme for the Eighties are given in Table 1(b).

Livestock

7. Further growth of the livestock industry in the C.A.R. is seriously handicapped by reasons of climate and disease. Nevertheless the livestock population has been increasing steadily in recent years and further efforts are being made with external financial assistance to extend and improve the

TABLE 1

Central African Republic: Agricultural Production,  
1978/79-1981/82

(In thousands of metric tons)

|                     | 1978/79 | 1979/80 | 1980/81 | 1981/82 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Food crops</b>   |         |         |         |         |
| Cassava             | 223.8   | 256.9   | 257.5   | 271.5   |
| Groundnuts          | 87.7    | 121.9   | 123.5   | 124.6   |
| Maize               | 39.4    | 33.7    | 40.9    | 46.1    |
| Sorghum             | 41.4    | 47.0    | 46.1    | 54.7    |
| Sesame              | 7.6     | 10.5    | 11.3    | 11.1    |
| Rice                | 12.6    | 12.8    | 13.0    | 11.8    |
| Potatoes            | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     |
| Palm products       | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     |
| <b>Export crops</b> |         |         |         |         |
| Unginned cotton     | 32.2    | 27.7    | 22.6    | 17.3    |
| Coffee              | 15.1    | 16.0    | 16.8    | 17.0    |
| Tobacco             | 2.0     | 1.8     | 1.2     | 1.3     |
| Rubber              | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.4     | 0.3     |

Source: Data provided by the C.A.R. authorities to IMF.

TABLE 1(b)

Summary of food-crop production targets  
(1 000 tonnes)

| PRODUCT               | Base year 1980<br>corrected data<br>mean assumption | Target<br>1985 | Target<br>1990 |
|-----------------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| Manioc (roots)        | 280   | 334            | 380            |
| Groundnuts (in shell) | 100   | 119            | 139            |
| Maize (grains)        | 35  | 42             | 48             |
| Sorghum + Millet      | 50  | 60             | 69             |
| Sesame                | 12  | 14             | 17             |
| Paddy                 | 12  | 14             | 17             |
| Palm-oil              | -   | 2.4            | 15             |
| Sugar                 | -   | -              | 7.5            |

Summary of cash-crop production targets (for export)  
(tonnes)

| CHIEF CROPS                                       | 1985            | 1990                          |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| Cotton (seeds)                                    | 70 000          | 96 500                        |
| Marketable coffee (family holdings) <sup>a/</sup> | 14 000          | 24 000                        |
| Tobacco (estimate)                                | 2 000           | 4 000                         |
| Other exportable crops                            | Cocoa<br>Pepper | Cocoa<br>Pepper<br>Vegetables |

<sup>a/</sup> Production from industrial plantations should be between 4,000 and 5,000 tonnes of marketable coffee per annum.

herds through the introduction of disease-resistant breeds, strengthening veterinary services, improvement of rural track and the establishment of permanent settlement of nomadic herdsmen. In 1983, the livestock population included between 2.5 and 3 million head of cattle, 955,000 sheep and goats, and 130,000 pigs. Efforts are also being made to improve marketing and abattoirs and factories to process the products of the livestock industry are also being built.

### Forestry

8. The country's forests which cover an area of 3.4 million hectares of which some 2.7 million are exploitable, are at present relatively under-exploited for a number of reasons both internal and external. This sector accounts for about 7 per cent of the GDP and employs about 4000 people. The inadequate internal transportation system, transportation bottlenecks at the main points of exit, shortages of production inputs such as petroleum products, and the complexity of legislation and regulations governing forest exploitation have been given as some of the reasons hindering the growth of this industry. Being a commodity whose production is principally geared to export markets, decline in export demand as has happened in the current world economic depression has severely hindered the expansion of production. Attempts being currently made to improve forest administration, implement reforestation programmes, and to simplify the laws governing exploitation rights of private enterprises, together with the improvement of the internal and external transportation systems should contribute to the expansion of this sector when export demand recovers.

### Mining

9. This sector accounted for about 5.6 per cent of the GDP in 1982 and about 28.8 per cent of total exports. At present diamond and gold are virtually the only minerals being produced. Deposits of uranium have however been discovered and are being further investigated for possible exploitation. Deposit of limestone have also been discovered and recent preliminary geological prospection carried out with the help of UNDP has revealed the existence of other minerals such as iron, copper, manganese, tin, chrome, nickel, lignite, pyrites, kaolin, etc.

10. Diamonds, whose export contributed to 31 per cent and 34 per cent respectively of total exports in 1979 and 1980, are found in alluvial deposits mainly in the south west and eastern regions of the country. Official production reached a peak of over 600,000 carats in 1968, but has fluctuated downwards to an estimated 280,000 carats in 1982. In the first eight months of 1983, 197,000 carats were produced. The recent decline in the official production and export of diamonds has been due mainly to the exhaustion of deposits, cessation of activity by foreign mining companies, increased taxation, and to the complex legal and fiscal regimes governing the mining sector. Efforts are being made to reduce clandestine production and exports by strengthening controls and establishing more purchasing offices. Local cutting and polishing of diamonds is on the increase and is actively encouraged. It is also hoped that by reviewing the legal and fiscal regimes prevailing in the mining sector, foreign investment would be attracted and thereby bring about modernization of production. Another factor which has hitherto hindered the development of the mining sector has been the absence of a well-manned government institution directly responsible for the planning and execution of mineral research and geological explorations. Attempts to remedy this situation are part of the objectives of the government's development programme.

Manufacturing (Table 2)

11. This sector is little developed and accounted for only an estimated 7.8 per cent of the GDP of the Central African Republic in 1982; it was however the source of some 36 per cent of total paid employment. It consists mainly of the processing of agricultural and forestry products, and of some light import substituting manufactures. Production is mainly for domestic consumption with the exception of manufactured tobacco products, and processed wood, export of which accounted for 6.2 per cent of total exports in 1980. Industries processing primary products include oil mills (processing groundnuts), a flour mill, and abattoir, 2 breweries (CASTEL and MOCAF) and cigarette and cigar factories (SOCACIG and MANUCACIG). The textile and leather industries constitute the chief industrial sector. Cotton ginning is carried out in 5 factories, and a textile complex UCATEX (Union Centrafricaine du Textile) undertakes spinning, weaving and dyeing. Garments are made up in several factories. Apart from these, a variety of smaller enterprises produce soap, paint, industrial gas, bricks, cycles, domestic utensils, and engage in food processing. A car assembly plant has been in operation since 1980. Major industrial projects envisaged or in the course of development include a plywood and chipboard factory, a tannery, textile factory, and food processing factories. Available data indicate, that industrial production has either stagnated or declined in recent years, especially since 1979 and is beset with numerous problems. Transportation bottlenecks both internal and external, shortage of raw materials including oil, shortage of managerial and skilled manpower, and fall in internal and external demand have been given as some of the major factors explaining the general fall in industrial production. Measures taken in recent years to invigorate this sector include the consolidation of existing State enterprises through association with private partners; promotion of the production of raw materials; adjustment of production related taxes, the adoption of a new investment code in May 1980 to encourage private domestic and foreign investors, revitalization of the activities of the office for the promotion of small and medium enterprises etc.

SECTION II: Development planning and projects

12. Economic development planning in the Central African Republic consists of the formulation of an investment programme, listing projects to be implemented over a specified period of four or five years. The First Development Plan covering the four-year period 1967-70 was introduced in 1967 with a planned total expenditure estimated at 36.9 billion CFA. The Second Development Plan covering the five-year period 1971-1975 was introduced at the end of 1972 and envisaged a total expenditure of 64 billion CFA. The Third Development Plan covering the five-year period 1976-80 involved the planned expenditure of 126.4 billion CFA. This plan was abandoned after three years, with only 17 per cent of the total investment realized. In June 1980 the Government organized a donors' conference, at which an economic rehabilitation programme covering the period 1980-1981 and an estimated expenditure of 45.1 billion CFA was presented. Like most of the previous plans the general implementation rate was low due to a number of factors: delays in securing external financial services, declining export earnings, shortages of materials and supplies, political and administrative difficulties etc.

TABLE 2

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC: Manufacturing output, 1976-1983

|                                     | Unit      | 1976    | 1977    | 1978    | 1979    | 1980    | 1981    | 1982    | 1983    |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>  |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Oils                                | 100 l.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | 319     | 465     |
| Beer                                | 100 l.    | 144.103 | 202.160 | 239.000 | 215.694 | 240.324 | 203.298 | 187.173 | 210.715 |
| Flour                               | Tonne     | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | 4.290   | 940     |
| Wine                                | 100 l.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    | N.S.    |
| Sparkling water                     | 100 l.    | 2.819   | 3.423   | 3.777   | 3.812   | 4.327   | 4.365   | 4.457   | 4.495   |
| Aerated beverages (soda+coca+fanta) | 100 l.    | 27.516  | 30.067  | 29.000  | 32.669  | 39.061  | 49.187  | 61.880  | 56.098  |
| Syrups                              | 100 l.    | 323     | 420     | 425     | 633     | 774     | 685     | 849     | 593     |
| Ice                                 | Tonne     | 1.961   | 2.828   | 3.122   | 2.712   | 2.999   | 3.249   | 3.439   | 2.811   |
| Cigarettes                          | 1000 pkt. | 14.883  | 14.041  | 14.231  | 18.090  | 20.450  | 21.748  | 21.540  | 20.164  |
| Cigars                              | Million   | 0,0     | 9,5     | 19,9    | 30,2    | 40,9    | 48,0    | 38,1    | 32,8    |
| <b>WOOD PRODUCTS</b>                |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Plywood                             | cu.m.     | 1.442   | 3.937   | 4.404   | 3.604   | 4.307   | 4.548   | 8.500   | 8.374   |
| Sawn wood                           | cu.m.     | 52.000  | 90.500  | 104.300 | 46.800  | 70.600  | 69.700  | 62.512  | 61.056  |
| <b>CHEMICAL PRODUCTS</b>            |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Soap                                | Tonne     | N.D.    | N.D.    | N.D.    | N.D.    | N.D.    | N.D.    | 572     | 674     |
| Oxygen                              | cu.m.     | 44.430  | 48.954  | 38.000  | 43.446  | 39.356  | 39.237  | 42.236  | 35.754  |
| Acetylene                           | cu.m.     | 14.229  | 16.380  | 12.000  | 14.000  | 11.748  | 12.195  | 13.765  | 11.796  |
| Paints and varnishes                | Tonne     | 490     | 578     | 464     | 356     | 428     | 496     | 475     | 462     |
| Batteries                           | piece     | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 1.893   | 5.190   |
| Plastic foam                        | Tonne     | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 113     | 92      |
| Plastic storage units               | piece     | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 63.000  | N.D.    |
| Plastic footwear                    | 1000 pr.  | 631     | 743     | 749     | 409     | 473     | 381     | 367     | 266     |
| Nitrogen                            | cu.m.     | 0       | 0       | 0       | 674     | 928     | 423     | 537     | 440     |
| <b>TEXTILES AND LEATHER</b>         |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Unbleached fabric                   | 1000 m.   | 3.037   | 3.375   | 2.458   | 1.416   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| Blankets                            | 1000 m.   | 38      | 44      | 28      | 13      | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| <b>MISCELLANEOUS</b>                |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Motor vehicle assembly              | piece     | 0       | 0       | 30      | 203     | 163     | 325     | 169     | 92      |
| Motor cycles                        | piece     | 4.703   | 5.871   | 6.300   | 5.119   | 6.620   | 6.109   | 7.464   | 5.610   |
| Bicycles                            | piece     | 4.834   | 5.261   | 8.100   | 4.441   | 3.840   | 3.697   | 2.843   | 2.939   |
| Tricycles and trailers              | piece     | N.D.    | N.D.    | N.D.    | N.D.    | N.D.    | 1.332   | 1.010   | 1.002   |
| Aluminium household articles        | Tonne     | 323     | 393     | 305     | 285     | 256     | 231     | 256     | 333     |
| Aluminium sheets                    | Tonne     | 569     | 952     | 736     | 660     | 784     | 636     | 686     | 549     |

<sup>1/</sup>The figures for 1982 and 1983 are provisional.

Source: Data furnished by the C.A.R. authorities.

13. The new Government which took office in September 1981, introduced a National Action Programme, to be implemented in two phases, aimed at redressing the deep-seated domestic and external disequilibrium in the economy. During the first phase, covering the year 1982 the measures were aimed at containing the deterioration of the economic and financial situation and thereby at preparing the ground for the second phase, namely the implementation of a three-year recovery programme (1983-85). Difficulties in arranging external financial support meant that total realized investment in 1982 amounted to 18.1 billion CFA, about 59 per cent of total expenditure planned for that year. About 63 per cent of total realized investment went to directly productive sectors - essentially agriculture and forestry (32 per cent), mining (18 per cent) and energy and water (7 per cent); 26 per cent to infrastructure, mainly roads (15 per cent) and the rest to social infrastructure and other services.

#### Medium-Term Recovery Programme (1983-85)

14. The three-year recovery programme aims at essentially (a) reviving, developing and diversifying production and exports, while rehabilitating the supporting infrastructure and (b) restoring internal and external equilibria, particularly by returning the public sector to a sound financial footing. Another major objective of the programme is the reform of the education system to bring it more in line with the country's economic development requirements and budgetary resources.

15. The medium term investment programme (1983-1985) as outlined in Table 3 provides for a total public investment of 86 billion CFA, (at current prices) in 1983-85, which should help achieve an average annual GDP growth rate of 3 per cent, compared with a 2 per cent decline in 1980-1982. About 51.4 per cent of total estimated public and private investment of 92 billion CFA, has been allocated to the directly productive sectors, especially agriculture (including livestock and forestry), mining, energy and water, while another 40 per cent of total investment goes to infrastructure especially road construction and communications. Social and related services have been allocated the remaining 8.5 per cent of total investment. About 90 per cent of the total financing of the investment programme is to be achieved from external sources.

16. As indicated above, emphasis in the programme has been laid on agriculture and infrastructural development. In Agriculture the most important project is an integrated rural development project in the cotton zone which aims at increasing yields and production of cotton and food crops. Total cotton output is to be raised from 25,000 tons in 1982/1983 to 37,000 tons in 1984/1985. Other major agricultural projects involve coffee, palm oil development and sugar production. Coffee output is to grow from its present level of 17,000 tons to 21,000 tons in 1984/1985. Production of industrial palm oil is to be raised to about 6,000 tons a year and the Ouaka sugar project is to produce 6000 tons of sugar from 1985 onwards and employ 1000 persons. With regard to infrastructure the investment programme emphasizes the rehabilitation and maintenance of the road network. Private sector investment is expected to concentrate on forestry and mining especially in diamond extraction and oil exploration.

Table 3 Central African Republic: Public Investment, 1980-85  
(In millions of CFA francs)

|                                     | 1980-81<br>Average | 1982<br>Estimate | 1983      | 1984<br>Planned |             | 1985   | 1983-85 |  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------|---------|--|
|                                     |                    |                  |           | Total           | In per cent |        |         |  |
| Directly productive sectors         | 7,751              | 11,458           | 14,064    | 19,185          | 14,099      | 47,348 | 51.4    |  |
| Agriculture 1/                      | 2,353              | 3,799            | 5,373     | 7,843           | 6,641       | 19,857 | 21.6    |  |
| Livestock and fishing               | 794                | 921              | 1,469     | 1,222           | 1,461       | 4,152  | 4.5     |  |
| Forestry                            | 561                | 1,045            | 772       | 885             | 1,025       | 2,682  | 2.9     |  |
| Extractive industries (mines, etc.) | 1,173              | 3,225            | 3,775     | 4,140           | 1,105       | 9,020  | 9.8     |  |
| Manufacturing                       | 2,616              | 971              | 1,072     | 810             | 750         | 2,632  | 2.9     |  |
| Energy and water                    | 135                | 1,330            | 1,047     | 3,310           | 3,100       | 7,457  | 8.1     |  |
| Transport                           | ...                | 50               | --        | --              | --          | --     | --      |  |
| Tourism                             | 119                | 117              | 556       | 975             | 17          | 1,548  | 1.7     |  |
| Infrastructure                      | 5,453              | 4,619            | 13,235    | 15,002          | 8,648       | 36,885 | 40.1    |  |
| Roads                               | 4,420              | 2,775            | 10,687    | 11,782          | 5,668       | 28,137 | 30.6    |  |
| River transport                     | 545                | 942              | 970       | 430             | 300         | 1,700  | 1.8     |  |
| Air transport                       | 100                | 90               | 800       | 1,060           | --          | 1,860  | 2.0     |  |
| Communications 2/                   | 388                | 812              | 778       | 1,730           | 2,680       | 5,188  | 5.6     |  |
| Social and related services         | 998                | 1,996            | 2,632     | 1,974           | 3,201       | 7,807  | 8.5     |  |
| Housing and urban development       | 90                 | 20               | 80        | --              | --          | 80     | 0.1     |  |
| Education                           | 265                | 1,234            | 1,065     | 1,650           | 1,451       | 4,166  | 4.5     |  |
| Manpower training                   | --                 | --               | --        | --              | --          | --     | --      |  |
| Public health                       | 393                | 742              | 1,287     | 324             | 1,750       | 3,361  | 3.6     |  |
| Administration                      | 250                | --               | 200       | --              | --          | 200    | 0.2     |  |
| Total                               | 14,202             | 18,073           | 29,931 3/ | 36,161          | 25,948      | 92,040 | 100.0   |  |
| Financing                           | 14,202             | 18,073           | 29,931    | 36,161          | 25,948      | 92,040 | 100.0   |  |
| Internal                            | 3,977              | 3,722            | 2,834     | 2,494           | 2,424       | 7,752  | 8.4     |  |
| External                            | 10,225             | 14,351           | 27,097    | 33,667          | 23,524      | 84,288 | 91.6    |  |

Source: Data provided by the C.A.R. authorities (IMF).

1/ Includes agro-industries.

2/ Postal service, telecommunication, and radio.

3/ Includes private investments of CFAF 5.9 billion.

Programme of Action for the Eighties (1980-1990)<sup>1</sup>

17. The medium-term recovery programme outlined above should be considered within the context of a general programme of action for the years 1980-1990, the main guidelines of which are as follows:

- (a) Revival and development of national production by a rational exploitation of the country's whole potential:
  - (i) An increase in agricultural and pastoral production for export with a view to improving the incomes of the farmers and of the State;
  - (ii) An increase in the production of food crops in order to ensure self-sufficiency in foodstuffs;
  - (iii) An increase in the productivity of the small farmer and the labourer, by improving access to the means of production (land, tools, credit, fertilizers, insecticides and training) and improving living conditions (including health, water, electricity and school canteens);
  - (iv) Exploitation of mining and forestry potential;
  - (v) Promotion of small and medium-size enterprises within the country;
  - (vi) Restoration of the basic transport and communications infrastructure.
- (b) Financial reconstruction and mobilization of domestic savings with a view to laying the foundations for independent and self-sustaining economic development.
- (c) Balanced physical planning to reduce the disparities between the capital and the provinces and halt the flight from the land, by:
  - (i) The application of an economic decentralization policy, on an increasingly systematic basis, to improve regional planning (starting with a definition of economic regions) and increase the powers of the local authorities;
  - (ii) Redirection of investment towards the various regions in the light of their investment potential;
  - (iii) Promoting and stimulating the human resources of the countryside;
  - (iv) The application of a policy of production and consumption prices directed towards a more equitable distribution of the fruits of the farmers' work.

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<sup>1</sup> Source: A/CONF.104/SP/21 (Document prepared for the Paris Conference on the SNPA for the least-developed countries).

- (d) A progressive response to the essential needs of the population:
- (i) Reform of the socio-educational system by the democratization of basic schooling and its adaptation to the environment;
  - (ii) Promotion of health services for all citizens of the Central African Republic;
  - (iii) The supply of drinking water, throughout the national territory, with particular stress on the prevention of disease;
  - (iv) Electrification of the country's built-up areas.
- (e) Recasting of the State machinery so as to improve the administration of State activities such as programmes which presuppose, apart from the institutional reforms in the direction of decentralization, a strengthening of State resources to achieve improved management and economic control. In this connection, it is important to improve the State's economic machinery by, for instance:
- (i) Establishing a reliable and co-ordinated network of statistical data;
  - (ii) Improving the planning system at the central, sectoral and regional levels;
  - (iii) Establishing a national research bureau to work out development projects - on the basis of sectoral and regional studies - that meet the development requirements of the Central African Republic (transformation of the physical and human environments);
  - (iv) Improving the management and economic control instruments of the country (prices, taxes, credit, supervision of mixed enterprises, etc.).

18. In the context of the rural development programme as envisaged by the Government, it is proposed that, at the local level, one single body or agency should be responsible in its specific area for all the measures, ranging from research to training, marketing and building of the infrastructure (e.g. rural feeder roads), that may enable the rural communities to produce their crops more efficiently and to earn a better living from their labour. Special attention is to be given to the training of young persons and women in the rural areas. The marketing of the produce (other than cotton and tobacco) is to be left to the private sector, with progressive participation by co-operatives.

SECTION III: Foreign trade, balance-of-payments and export development  
Recent developments in the external sector and balance-of-payments  
situation (Table 4)

19. The external payments situation of the Central African Republic has deteriorated steadily in recent years, reflecting the unsatisfactory performance of output for export, the downturn in world market conditions, the rise in oil prices and the growth in domestic demand which have led to growing current account deficits since 1979. From a near equilibrium in 1979 the trade deficit has grown to an estimated 14 billion CFA in 1982. This trend reflected the combined effect of a rapid expansion of imports and a slow growth of exports. In 1980 imports increased by 41 per cent, primarily due to the rebuilding of petroleum stocks; they remained at the same level in 1981 and rose again by 18 per cent due to the expansion of domestic demand and the increase in import prices. On the other hand export receipts rose by 17 per cent in 1980 due to increase in export volume offsetting decline in export prices. In 1981 the growth in export slowed down to 6 per cent as the 16 per cent increase in prices was partly offset by the 9 per cent fall in volume. In 1982 export earnings rose only by 5 per cent as against an 18 per cent rise in import payments. Thus the current account deficit rose in 1982 to 15.4 per cent of GDP from 12.3 per cent in 1981. While public unrequited transfers rose only modestly, net capital inflows increased more rapidly, reflecting larger inflows of official capital, which more than offset the higher scheduled amortization. The confirmed decline in private sector capital was more than offset by the increase in monetary capital. In 1982 the outstanding external debt of the C.A.R. declined by 7.5 per cent to about 62.7 billion CFA (US\$191 million) mainly due to the cancellation of some debts by certain developed countries, nevertheless the debt service ratio rose to 13.5 per cent from 10.3 per cent in 1981. Gross official reserves at the end of 1982 were equivalent to four months of 1983 projected imports (c.i.f.).

Foreign trade

Imports

20. The balance-of-payments table shows the rapid growth in imports from 29.6 billion CFA in 1979 to an estimated 50 billion CFA in 1982; at an average annual rate of 19 per cent. This rapid growth in imports especially between 1979 and 1980 has been explained by the need to rebuild stocks, mainly of petroleum products. The composition of recorded import trade in 1980 shows, as in Table 5, that machines and vehicles, foodstuff, chemicals and plastics constituted the most important commodity categories imported; followed by construction materials; leather and textiles, and mineral fuels. An interesting aspect of this table however is the extent of unrecorded imports, estimated for example in 1980 at more than twice the volume of recorded imports. Table 6 shows that EEC is the main source of imports accounting for about 73.5 per cent and 67.7 per cent of total imports in 1980 and 1981 respectively with France alone having an average share of about 58 per cent. The other major sources of imports outside the EEC were Japan, United States, Zaire, Nigeria and Spain.

TABLE 4

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC: Balance-of-Payments 1979-1984  
(in CFAF billion)

|  | 1979         | 1980         | 1981         | 1982         | 1983<br>Est. | 1984<br>F'cast |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| <u>Exports, f.o.b.</u>                       | <u>27.9</u>  | <u>32.7</u>  | <u>34.5</u>  | <u>36.7</u>  | <u>43.6</u>  | <u>48.9</u>    |
| Diamonds                                     | 7.8          | 8.1          | 8.0          | 8.9          | 10.5         | 13.0           |
| Coffee                                       | 6.2          | 7.2          | 6.4          | 9.5          | 13.7         | 9.4            |
| Timber                                       | 5.6          | 7.2          | 8.5          | 8.1          | 8.3          | 10.5           |
| Cotton                                       | 2.2          | 3.8          | 5.0          | 2.3          | 5.6          | 8.8            |
| Tobacco                                      | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.4          | 1.2          | 1.1          | 1.5            |
| Other  | 5.1          | 5.3          | 4.2          | 6.7          | 4.4          | 5.5            |
| Of which: CFAF bank notes                    | (1.0)        | (1.8)        | (2.0)        | (3.0)        | (1.6)        | (2.4)          |
| <u>Imports, f.o.b.</u>                       | <u>29.6</u>  | <u>41.6</u>  | <u>42.4</u>  | <u>39.2</u>  | <u>52.1</u>  | <u>55.5</u>    |
| Of which: petroleum products                 | (-0.7)1/     | (-5.1)       | (-5.5)       | (-5.9)       | (-5.1)       | (-4.8)         |
| CFAF bank notes                              | (-3.6)       | (-9.3)       | (-10.6)      | (-11.3)      | (-13.5)      | (-14.5)        |
| <u>TRADE BALANCE</u>                         | <u>-1.7</u>  | <u>-8.9</u>  | <u>-7.9</u>  | <u>-12.5</u> | <u>-8.5</u>  | <u>-7.0</u>    |
| <u>Services (net)</u>                        | <u>-15.9</u> | <u>-19.4</u> | <u>-11.6</u> | <u>-25.9</u> | <u>-29.8</u> | <u>-29.1</u>   |
| Credit                                       | 7.9          | 12.2         | 16.2         | 13.3         | 15.0         | 16.9           |
| Freight and insurance                        | (0.4)        | (0.3)        | (0.9)        | (1.7)        | (1.2)        | (1.7)          |
| Other transport                              | (0.6)        | (0.4)        | (1.0)        | (1.3)        | (1.5)        | (1.7)          |
| travel                                       | (0.7)        | (0.6)        | (0.7)        | (1.2)        | (1.0)        | (1.2)          |
| investment income                            | (0.6)        | (0.9)        | (2.2)        | (1.8)        | (1.2)        | (1.2)          |
| Other private services                       | (0.4)        | (0.3)        | (0.2)        | (0.5)        | (0.5)        | (0.6)          |
| Public administration services               | (5.2)        | (9.7)        | (11.2)       | (9.0)        | (9.6)        | (10.5)         |
| Debit  | -23.8        | -31.6        | -27.8        | -41.2        | -44.8        | -46.0          |
| Freight and insurance                        | (-9.2)       | (-12.9)      | (-12.7)      | (-15.2)      | (-15.4)      | (-16.4)        |
| Other transport                              | (-2.3)       | (-3.3)       | (-2.6)       | (-5.5)       | (-5.5)       | (-6.0)         |
| Travel                                       | (-4.9)       | (-6.9)       | (-5.8)       | (-8.6)       | (-10.4)      | (-10.6)        |
| investment income                            | (-1.1)       | (-1.2)       | (-1.3)       | (-3.9)       | (-4.5)       | (-5.2)         |
| Of which: scheduled public debt amortization | (-0.8)       | (-0.9)       | (-0.8)       | (-2.7)       | (-2.8)       | (-3.9)         |
| Of which: Fund charges                       | (-0.2)       | (-0.2)       | (-0.3)       | (-0.5)       | (-0.7)       | (-0.8)         |
| Other private services                       | (-1.7)       | (-4.4)       | (-3.6)       | (-3.9)       | (-4.0)       | (-4.3)         |
| Public administration services               | (-4.6)       | (-2.9)       | (-1.8)       | (-4.1)       | (-5.0)       | (-3.5)         |
| <u>Unrequied private transfers (net)</u>     | <u>-2.6</u>  | <u>-4.0</u>  | <u>-3.8</u>  | <u>-5.6</u>  | <u>-5.8</u>  | <u>-6.0</u>    |
| <u>BALANCE OF CURRENT TRANSACTIONS</u>       | <u>-20.2</u> | <u>-32.3</u> | <u>-23.3</u> | <u>-41.0</u> | <u>-44.1</u> | <u>-42.1</u>   |

**Table 5**  
**Central African Republic: Composition of Imports,**  
**c.i.f., 1978-80**

(Volume in metric tons; value in billions of CFA francs;  
unit value in CFAF/kg)

|  | 1978        | 1979        | 1980        |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Live animals</b>                            |             |             |             |
| Volume   | 867         | 759         | 1,322       |
| Value  | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.5         |
| Unit value                                     | 346         | 395         | 378         |
| <b>Foodstuff</b>                               |             |             |             |
| Volume   | 15,493      | 20,283      | 21,107      |
| Value  | 2.0         | 2.5         | 3.2         |
| Unit value                                     | 129         | 123         | 152         |
| <b>Minerals</b>                                |             |             |             |
| Volume   | 59,412      | 16,715      | 22,910      |
| Value  | 0.6         | 0.8         | 1.1         |
| Unit value                                     | 10          | 48          | 48          |
| <b>Chemicals and plastics</b>                  |             |             |             |
| Volume   | 3,304       | 3,456       | 2,767       |
| Value  | 1.5         | 2.2         | 2.4         |
| Unit value                                     | 454         | 637         | 867         |
| <b>Leather and textiles</b>                    |             |             |             |
| Volume   | 1,945       | 675         | 1,237       |
| Value  | 1.0         | 0.8         | 1.3         |
| Unit value                                     | 514         | 1,185       | 1,051       |
| <b>Construction materials</b>                  |             |             |             |
| Volume   | 5,590       | 2,436       | 23,400      |
| Value  | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.3         |
| Unit value                                     | 197         | 451         | 56          |
| <b>Machines and vehicles</b>                   |             |             |             |
| Volume   | 4,121       | 3,668       | 4,318       |
| Value  | 4.9         | 5.9         | 5.7         |
| Unit value                                     | 1,189       | 1,609       | 1,320       |
| <b>Other: value</b>                            | 1.0         | 1.2         | 1.5         |
| <b>Total value (customs basis)</b>             | <u>12.4</u> | <u>14.8</u> | <u>17.0</u> |
| <b>Unrecorded imports: value</b>               | 23.9        | 24.0        | 37.5        |
| <b>Total value (balance of payments basis)</b> | <u>36.3</u> | <u>38.8</u> | <u>54.5</u> |

Source: Data provided by the C.A.R. authorities (IMF).

**TABLE 6**  
**Direction of Trade - 1979/1981**

Imports

(million US\$)

| Country        | 1979   |                  | 1980   |                  | 1981 <sup>1/</sup> |                  |
|----------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                | Amount | Percentage share | Amount | Percentage share | Amount             | Percentage share |
| Total          | 66.53  | 100              | 80.461 | 100              | 88.01              | 100              |
| EEC            | 50.29  | 75.6             | 59.134 | 73.5             | 59.55              | 67.7             |
| Bel.-Lux.      | 1.10   | 1.7              | 1.30   | 1.6              | 1.20               | 1.4              |
| Denmark        | 0.15   | 0.2              | 0.11   | 0.1              | 0.15               | 0.2              |
| France         | 42.22  | 63.5             | 48.85  | 60.7             | 51.44              | 58.4             |
| Germany, F.R.  | 2.26   | 3.4              | 2.44   | 3.0              | 3.35               | 3.8              |
| Italy          | 0.72   | 1.1              | 1.31   | 1.6              | 1.54               | 1.7              |
| Netherlands    | 1.65   | 2.5              | 2.89   | 3.6              | 1.45               | 1.6              |
| United Kingdom | 2.18   | 3.3              | 2.22   | 2.8              | 0.30               | 0.3              |
| United States  | 3.07   | 4.6              | 2.78   | 3.4              | 0.66               | 0.7              |
| Japan          | 2.90   | 4.4              | 5.81   | 7.2              | 2.65               | 3.0              |
| Spain          | 1.82   | 2.7              | 1.83   | 2.3              | 1.41               | 1.6              |
| Portugal       | 0.20   | 0.3              | 0.61   | 0.8              | 0.48               | 0.5              |
| Romania        | 0.99   | 1.5              | 0.22   | 0.3              | -                  | -                |
| Switzerland    | 0.65   | 1.0              | 0.44   | 0.5              | 0.85               | 1.0              |
| Chad           | 0.23   | 0.3              | 0.26   | 0.3              | 0.27               | 0.3              |
| Zaire          | 0.95   | 1.4              | 2.14   | 2.7              | 2.19               | 2.5              |
| Ivory Coast    | 1.36   | 2.0              | 0.54   | 0.7              | 0.01               | ..               |
| Senegal        | -      | -                | 0.28   | 0.3              | 0.29               | 0.3              |
| Nigeria        | 0.24   | 0.4              | 1.16   | 1.4              | 3.13               | 3.6              |
| Togo           | -      | -                | 0.23   | 0.3              | -                  | -                |
| Guinea Bissau  | 0.40   | 0.6              | 1.01   | 1.3              | -                  | -                |
| Morocco        | 0.13   | 0.2              | 0.26   | 0.3              | -                  | -                |
| Hong Kong      | 0.34   | 0.5              | 0.79   | 1.0              | 0.65               | 0.7              |

<sup>1/</sup> Estimates.

Source: Commodity Trade Statistics (UN)  
Direction of Trade Year Book (IMF).

### Exports

21. It may be noted from Table 7 that there has been a steady growth in the value of exports from 27.9 billion CFA in 1979 to an estimated 36.2 billion CFA in 1982. This has been however far from sufficient to pay for the country's fast growing import bill and satisfy its capital requirements for development. Uncut diamonds constitute the country's most important export commodity, accounting for about 26.1 per cent of total exports in 1981. It was followed in order of importance by timber products 24.6 per cent, coffee 18.5 per cent, cotton 14.5 per cent and tobacco products 4.1 per cent. Other export items include spices, hides and skins, natural rubber, gold, unworked ivory, beeswax.

22. Table 8 shows that the European Economic Community is the largest export market for the Central African Republic despite a fall in its share of the market from 70.0 per cent in 1980 to 58.9 per cent in 1981. Its share of the market was as high as 81 per cent in 1978. Other major markets for the exports of the C.A.R are Japan whose share of 5 per cent of the market reflects a substantial growth over the past few years, Spain, United States and Yugoslavia. African countries accounted, officially for about 5 per cent of exports. Table 9 gives a list of the main export commodities of the Central African Republic in 1980 and their respective markets, and Table 9b gives a projection of exports for the years 1984 to 1990.

### Export Development

23. A vigorous export growth is one of the cardinal objectives in the development strategy and planning of the C.A.R.; the following sections will be devoted to a product-by-product analysis of some of the possibilities, problems and issues in this sector. As has been pointed out above, the main exports of the C.A.R., apart from diamonds and gold, are in the agricultural and related sectors. These are coffee, timber and its products, cotton, tobacco and tobacco products, hides, natural rubber, spices and beeswax. It is evident, from this, that a planned development of the export sector must be closely integrated with a general development of the agricultural sector of the economy, in all its facets, territorial and regional, administrative and infrastructural including transportation, pricing and marketing.

### Coffee

24. Coffee is the most important agricultural export product, and the second most important export overall. Its share in total exports has grown from 22 per cent in 1979 to an estimated 24 per cent in 1982 and its value which averaged 6.6 billion CFA during 1979-81 rose to almost 9 billion in 1982. Underlying this trend was a 63 per cent increase in export volume between 1979 and 1982 which compensated for a sharp fall in unit values especially in 1981. Formerly grown mainly on large industrial plantations, small family farms now play a major role in the production of coffee. After reaching 12,600 tons in 1964/65 production fell to 5,800 tons in 1971/72 for a number of reasons including unfavourable climatic factors, faulty pricing policies, scarcity of inputs such as fertilizers and insecticides, transportation problems etc. Production thereafter recovered and fluctuated to 15,100 tons in 1978/79, rose gradually to 17,000 tons in

## Central African Republic: Composition of Exports, 1979-82

(Value in billions of CFA francs)

|                                     | 1979        | 1980        | 1981        | 1982<br>Est. |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Total: value                        | <u>27.9</u> | <u>32.7</u> | <u>34.5</u> | <u>36.2</u>  |
| Diamonds (uncut)                    |             |             |             |              |
| Volume ('000 carats)                | 300.2       | 332.6       | 299.8       | 270.0        |
| Value                               | 7.8         | 8.1         | 9.0         | 8.9          |
| Unit value (CFAF/carats)            | 26,000      | 24,400      | 30,000      | 33,000       |
| (US\$/carat)                        | 122.2       | 115.5       | 110.4       | 100.4        |
| Coffee                              |             |             |             |              |
| To Europe                           |             |             |             |              |
| Volume (tons)                       | 8,861       | 10,827      | 11,300      | 13,873       |
| Value                               | 6.1         | 7.1         | 5.7         | 8.3          |
| Unit value (CFAF/kg)                | 688         | 656         | 504         | 598          |
| (US\$/kg)                           | 3.23        | 3.11        | 1.86        | 1.82         |
| To Sudan                            |             |             |             |              |
| Volume (tons)                       | 300         | 300         | 2,200       | 1,100        |
| Value                               | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.7         | 0.4          |
| Unit value (CFAF/kg)                | 300         | 300         | 300         | 370          |
| (US\$/kg)                           | 1.41        | 1.42        | 1.10        | 1.13         |
| Timber: value                       | 5.6         | 7.2         | 8.5         | 7.3          |
| Logs                                |             |             |             |              |
| Volume ('000 cubic meters)          | 96.2        | 111.7       | 107.6       | 89.2         |
| Value                               | 4.4         | 5.6         | 6.6         | 5.1          |
| Unit value ('000 CFAF/cubic meters) | 45.7        | 50.5        | 61.3        | 57.2         |
| (US\$/cubic meters)                 | 215         | 239         | 226         | 174          |
| Sawn timber                         |             |             |             |              |
| Volume ('000 cubic meters)          | 25.0        | 26.7        | 25.7        | 26.0         |
| Value                               | 1.2         | 1.6         | 1.9         | 2.2          |
| Unit value ('000 CFAF/cubic meters) | 50.1        | 59.9        | 73.9        | 85.8         |
| (US\$/cubic meters)                 | 236         | 283         | 272         | 261          |
| Cotton                              |             |             |             |              |
| Volume (tons)                       | 7,509       | 11,381      | 11,094      | 7,274        |
| Value                               | 2.2         | 3.8         | 5.0         | 3.3          |
| Unit value (CFAF/kg)                | 293         | 334         | 451         | 454          |
| (US\$/kg)                           | 1.38        | 1.58        | 1.66        | 1.38         |
| Tobacco                             |             |             |             |              |
| Volume (tons)                       | 1,400       | 1,100       | 1,300       | 837          |
| Value                               | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.4         | 1.1          |
| Unit value (CFAF/kg)                | 736         | 1,000       | 1,076       | 1,314        |
| (US\$/kg)                           | 3.69        | 4.73        | 3.96        | 4.00         |
| Other: value                        | 5.1         | 5.3         | 4.2         | 6.9          |
| Of which: ivory                     | (2.0)       | (1.8)       | (0.4)       | (1.9)        |

Sources: Data provided by the C.A.R. authorities; and IMF estimates.

TABLE 8  
Direction of Trade - 1979/1981

Exports

(in million US\$)

| Country        | 1979   |                  | 1980   |                  | 1981 <sup>1/</sup> |                  |
|----------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                | Amount | Percentage share | Amount | Percentage share | Amount             | Percentage share |
| Total          | 79.55  | 100              | 115.40 | 100              | 136.41             | 100              |
| EEC            | 58.87  | 74.0             | 87.87  | 76.1             | 80.34              | 58.9             |
| Bel.-Lux       | 16.99  | 21.4             | 16.93  | 14.7             | 40.58              | 29.7             |
| Denmark        | 0.88   | 1.1              | 1.74   | 1.5              | -                  | -                |
| France         | 36.28  | 45.6             | 60.14  | 52.1             | 28.75              | 21.1             |
| Germany, F.R.  | 0.15   | 0.2              | 0.47   | 0.4              | 4.98               | 3.6              |
| Italy          | 1.36   | 1.7              | 2.83   | 2.4              | 4.71               | 3.4              |
| Netherlands    | 1.53   | 1.9              | 1.05   | 0.9              | 0.32               | 0.2              |
| United Kingdom | 1.67   | 2.1              | 4.70   | 4.1              | 0.71               | 0.5              |
| Greece         | -      | -                | 0.22   | 0.2              | 0.29               | 0.2              |
| Portugal       | -      | -                | 0.16   | 0.1              | 3.42               | 2.5              |
| Switzerland    | 0.60   | 0.7              | 1.39   | 1.2              | 0.92               | 0.7              |
| United States  | 6.51   | 8.2              | 5.32   | 4.6              | 6.09               | 4.5              |
| Israel         | 9.11   | 11.5             | 9.38   | 8.1              | -                  | -                |
| Japan          | -      | -                | 0.16   | 0.1              | 7.00               | 5.1              |
| Yugoslavia     | 0.26   | 0.3              | 4.73   | 4.1              | 3.16               | 2.3              |
| Spain          | 0.68   | 0.8              | 3.05   | 2.6              | 5.52               | 4.0              |
| Romania        | 1.22   | 1.5              | 0.77   | 0.6              | 0.37               | 0.3              |
| Chad           | 0.53   | 0.7              | 0.47   | 0.4              | 0.34               | 0.2              |
| Ivory Coast    | 0.27   | 0.3              | 0.90   | 0.8              | 0.74               | 0.5              |
| Nigeria        | 0.22   | 0.3              | 0.15   | 0.1              | 0.07               | ..               |
| Sudan          | 0.17   | 0.2              | 0.38   | 0.3              | 0.37               | 0.3              |

<sup>1/</sup> Estimates.

Source: Commodity Trade Statistics (UN)  
Direction of Trade Year Book (IMF)

Exports of Central African Republic 1980

('000 US\$)

| CCCN heading  | Product description                        | Amount | Main Export markets   |
|---------------|--|--------|---|
| 09.01B        | Coffee, green, roasted                     | 31,611 | BLX, FRA, ITA, CHE, YUG   |
| 09.04         | Pepper and pimento                         | 125    | FRA   |
| 24.01         | Unmanufactured tobacco, not stripped       | 974    | FRA   |
| 24.02         | Cigars, cheroots etc.                      | 1,305  | FRA   |
| 41.01A        | Bovine, equine hides, raw                  | 668    | NGA, FRA, ITA   |
| 40.01         | Natural rubber, gums                       | 365    | FRA   |
| 44.03         | Saw, veneer-logs, non-coniferous           | 27,407 | IVO, BLX, DEN, DEV, FRA, ITA, NLD, PRT, CHE, GRC, SPN, YUG, ROM |
| 44.05B        | Sawn wood non-coniferous                   | 5,805  | SDN, CEUCA, TCD, BLX, FRA, NLD, UK, CHE, SPN, YUG, ROM          |
| 55.01         | Raw cotton, excluding linters              | 8,644  | FRA   |
| 71.02B        | Industrial diamonds                        | 216    | ISR   |
| 05.10         | Ivory, unworked etc.                       | 4,277  | IVO, BLX, FRA   |
| 12.07         | Vegetable materials used in pharmacy, etc. | 241    | FRA, ITA  |
| 15.14-15.16   | Beeswax                                    | 340    | FRA   |
| 71.02 A, C, D | Diamonds, non-industrial, unset            | 28,893 | US, ISR, JPN, BLX, FRA, UK                                      |
| 71.07A        | Gold, non-monetary, n.e.s.                 | 4,163  | US, ISR, BLX, FRA, UK, CHE                                      |

Source: Commodity Trade Statistics (UN)

Table 9b

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC - EXPORT PROJECTIONS 1984 - 1990

| Product                        | Unit         | IMF Projection<br>4-84 | PROJECTIONS UNDER PLAN |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                |              |                        | 1984                   | 1985    | 1986    | 1987    | 1988    | 1989    | 1990    | 1984/88 | 1986/90 |
| <b>WOOD</b>                    |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Volume                         | (index)      |                        | 100.0                  | 124.7   | 131.9   | 137.8   | 140.7   | 143.5   | 145.7   | 8.9%    | 2.5%    |
| Unit price                     | (index)      |                        | 100.0                  | 101.6   | 107.2   | 112.9   | 118.2   | 123.5   | 129.0   | 4.3%    | 4.7%    |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million | 9,200                  | 8,674                  | 10,993  | 12,274  | 13,494  | 14,422  | 15,373  | 16,305  | 13.6%   | 7.4%    |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million | 9,200                  | 8,674                  | 10,814  | 11,445  | 11,954  | 12,205  | 12,449  | 12,636  | 8.9%    | 2.5%    |
| <b>COFFEE</b>                  |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Volume                         | (tonnes)     |                        | 16,000                 | 16,000  | 17,000  | 17,000  | 17,500  | 18,500  | 19,500  | 2.3%    | 3.5%    |
| Unit price                     | CFAF/kg      |                        | 652                    | 619     | 756     | 852     | 972     | 1,018   | 1,067   | 10.5%   | 9.0%    |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million | 10,700                 | 10,433                 | 9,900   | 12,845  | 14,484  | 17,017  | 18,840  | 20,803  | 13.0%   | 12.8%   |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million | 10,700                 | 10,433                 | 13,853  | 17,078  | 18,338  | 20,581  | 21,706  | 22,831  | 18.5%   | 7.5%    |
| <b>COTTON</b>                  |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Volume                         | (tonnes)     |                        | 11,841                 | 13,764  | 15,538  | 17,225  | 19,363  | 21,550  | 23,788  | 13.1%   | 11.2%   |
| Unit price                     | CFAF/kg      |                        | 679,000                | 665,000 | 698,250 | 733,163 | 769,821 | 808,312 | 848,727 | 3.2%    | 5.0%    |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million | 8,800                  | 8,040                  | 9,153   | 10,849  | 12,629  | 14,906  | 17,419  | 20,190  | 16.7%   | 16.8%   |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million | 8,800                  | 8,040                  | 9,346   | 10,550  | 11,696  | 13,147  | 14,632  | 16,152  | 13.1%   | 11.2%   |
| <b>CRUDE DIAMONDS</b>          |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Volume                         | (carats)     |                        | 332,840                | 349,482 | 366,956 | 385,304 | 404,569 | 424,798 | 446,037 | 5.0%    | 5.0%    |
| Unit price                     | CFAF/carats  |                        | 39,501                 | 41,476  | 43,550  | 45,727  | 48,014  | 50,414  | 52,935  | 5.0%    | 5.0%    |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million | 13,000 1/              | 13,148                 | 14,495  | 15,981  | 17,619  | 19,425  | 21,416  | 23,611  | 10.3%   | 10.2%   |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million | 13,000 1/              | 13,148                 | 13,805  | 14,495  | 15,220  | 15,981  | 16,780  | 17,619  | 5.0%    | 5.0%    |
| <b>CUT DIAMONDS</b>            |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Volume                         | (carats)     |                        | 6,657                  | 7,056   | 7,480   | 7,928   | 8,404   | 8,908   | 9,443   | 6.0%    | 6.0%    |
| Unit price                     | CFAF/carats  |                        | 83,160                 | 87,318  | 91,684  | 96,268  | 101,081 | 106,136 | 111,442 | 5.0%    | 5.0%    |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million |                        | 554                    | 616     | 686     | 763     | 849     | 945     | 1,052   | 11.3%   | 11.3%   |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million |                        | 554                    | 587     | 622     | 659     | 699     | 741     | 785     | 6.0%    | 6.0%    |
| <b>"CAPE" TOBACCO</b>          |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Volume                         | (tonnes)     |                        | 275                    | 275     | 280     | 285     | 290     | 295     | 300     | 1.3%    | 1.7%    |
| Unit price                     | CFAF/kg      |                        | 5,460                  | 5,720   | 5,980   | 6,240   | 6,500   | 6,760   | 7,020   | 4.5%    | 4.1%    |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million | 1,300 2/               | 1,502                  | 1,573   | 1,674   | 1,778   | 1,885   | 1,994   | 2,106   | 5.9%    | 5.9%    |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million | 1,300 2/               | 1,502                  | 1,502   | 1,529   | 1,556   | 1,583   | 1,611   | 1,638   | 1.3%    | 1.7%    |
| <b>STRIPPED TOBACCO</b>        |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Volume                         | (tonnes)     |                        | 205                    | 215     | 220     | 220     | 220     | 225     | 225     | 1.8%    | 0.6%    |
| Unit price                     | CFAF/kg      |                        | 1,230                  | 1,292   | 1,356   | 1,424   | 1,495   | 1,570   | 1,648   | 5.0%    | 5.0%    |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million |                        | 252                    | 278     | 298     | 313     | 327     | 353     | 371     | 6.9%    | 5.6%    |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million |                        | 252                    | 264     | 271     | 271     | 271     | 277     | 277     | 1.8%    | 0.6%    |
| <b>OTHER</b>                   |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Volume                         | (index)      |                        | 100.0                  | 106.0   | 112.4   | 119.1   | 126.2   | 133.8   | 141.9   | 6.0%    | 6.0%    |
| Unit price                     | (index)      |                        | 100.0                  | 105.0   | 110.3   | 115.8   | 121.6   | 127.6   | 134.0   | 5.0%    | 5.0%    |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million | 5,500                  | 5,004                  | 5,569   | 6,199   | 6,899   | 7,679   | 8,547   | 9,512   | 11.3%   | 11.3%   |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million | 5,500                  | 5,004                  | 5,304   | 5,622   | 5,960   | 6,317   | 6,696   | 7,098   | 6.0%    | 6.0%    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                   |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million | 48,500                 | 47,605                 | 52,577  | 60,807  | 67,980  | 76,512  | 84,887  | 93,951  | 12.6%   | 12.7%   |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million | 48,500                 | 47,605                 | 55,475  | 61,612  | 65,654  | 70,784  | 74,892  | 79,035  | 10.4%   | 6.4%    |
| <b>IMF PROJECTIONS (4-84)</b>  |              |                        |                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Value current prices           | CFAF million | 48,500                 | 48,500                 | 54,300  | 60,800  | 68,100  | 76,300  | 84,760  | 94,158  | 12.0%   | 11.6%   |
| Difference<br>(current prices) | CFAF million | 0                      | (695)                  | (1,723) | 7       | (120)   | 212     | 127     | (208)   |         |         |
| Value 1984 prices              | CFAF million | 48,500                 | 48,500                 | 51,410  | 54,495  | 57,764  | 61,230  | 64,966  | 68,798  | 6.0%    | 6.0%    |
| Difference<br>(1984 prices)    | CFAF million | 0                      | (895)                  | 4,065   | 7,117   | 7,289   | 9,554   | 9,988   | 10,237  |         |         |

1/Total diamond exports (crude and cut).

2/Total tobacco exports (Cape and stripped).

3/On assumption of annual increase by 6 per cent in volume and 4.8 per cent in price for all exports.

4/Weighted price.

Source: Data furnished by C.A.R. authorities.

1981/82 and 20,000 tons in 1982/83. The promotion of coffee production is crucial to the medium term recovery programme of the government, and through the integrated coffee development project efforts are being made to increase production and a target of 20,000 tons has been set for 1983/84. Some of the measures being employed are more remunerative producer prices, re-organization of buying operations, strengthening the management of co-operative and the strengthening of extension services. Apart from the pursuit of appropriate domestic policies, the medium and long-term future of coffee production in the C.A.R., like in most other producing countries, will depend on the maintenance of stable and remunerative prices on world markets.

### Cotton

25. Exports of cotton from the C.A.R. rose rapidly between 1979 and 1981 but fell sharply in 1982 to below the 1980 level and as a result, the share of cotton in total exports which rose to 14.5 per cent in 1981 fell to 9 per cent in 1982. The decline in export receipts in 1982 was solely imputed to a 34 per cent drop in export volume resulting from a fall in production. Both the acreage under cultivation and output fell substantially, the latter from 32,200 tons of unginned cotton in 1979/80 to 17,300 tons in 1981/82. Among the factors considered responsible for this decline, the most important were inadequate supplies of insecticides and fertilizers, transportation difficulties, lack of appropriate extension services, inadequate producer prices and unsettled political conditions in producing areas. After certain corrective measures have been taken, production recovered to about 28,000 tons in 1982/83. This result was due to an increase in the area planted (67,835 ha in 1982/83, against 51,846 ha in 1981-82) and an improvement in per hectare yield from 332 kg/ha to 383 kg/ha. While this is encouraging it must be pointed out that C.A.R. still has the lowest per hectare yield of all the African producers (383 kg/ha against an average of 952 kg/ha). Output in 1983/84 is estimated at 42,000 tonnes, i.e. has reached the viability level (40,000 tonnes) of this industry. This production level is nevertheless well below that of 1971/72 (more than 50,000 tonnes). A five-year integrated cotton development project, covering the period 1981-85 under the operation of SOCADA, has the objective of increasing production of both cotton and food crops in the cotton zone. Cotton exports of the C.A.R. go mainly to France, Taiwan, F.R. Germany and Japan.

### Tobacco

26. Tobacco has accounted for only 3-4 per cent of total exports in recent years. While the volume of tobacco exports has been on a downward trend, dropping from 2,750 tons in 1977/78 to 1,300 tons in 1981/82, the unit value has increased, as growers gradually phase out the production of the high cost "coupe" variety in favour of the higher quality "cape" variety. "Cape" tobacco is used mainly for cigars, and part of the production is

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In view of the severe drought which has prevailed in 1983 this optimism forecast has been reduced to 7000 tonnes.

sold locally to the MANUCACIG (Manufacture centrafricaine de cigares). The promotion of tobacco production forms part of the Government's agricultural development objectives within its medium-term programme. The main market for the export of tobacco and tobacco products from the C.A.R. is France where there has been a marked shift in favour of the consumption of light tobacco.

### Timber

27. Timber exports, predominantly sapele, are a vital source of foreign exchange. The share of timber in total exports has remained at about 20 per cent in recent years, except in 1981 when it reached nearly 25 per cent. Volume peaked in 1980 but has fallen rapidly since then, owing to the decline in the volume of logs. Logs are primarily exported to Europe, where market conditions have been depressed in recent years. The volume of sawn-wood exports remained virtually unchanged between 1979 and 1982. As has been discussed earlier in this study the C.A.R. possesses a considerable potential in the development of timber products. However the problems are equally considerable despite recent attempts to streamline forestry administration and increase productivity. One such problem is the transportation infrastructure which has to be greatly improved if timber is to be exported at competitive costs. This also provides a strong case for increased export of processed wood products with considerable loss of weight through processing. Most of the logs and sawn-wood exports are shipped to Western Europe where there are practically no tariff and non-tariff barriers affecting such products. Some exports go to neighbouring African countries.

### Other agricultural exports

28. Other current agricultural exports with some potential for future development are natural rubber, cocoa, spices, hides, beeswax, vegetable oils, vegetable materials used in pharmacy, perfumery etc. Other agricultural export commodities whose production is being projected in the medium and long terms are garden products, tropical fruits, soya, kola, etc.

## SECTION IV: Trade regime

### External Trade Relations

29. The C.A.R. is a full contracting party to the GATT. It is a signatory to the Lome Convention and as such enjoys duty-free access to the EEC for most of its exports. It is also a founding member of the Central African Customs and Economic Union (L'Union douaniere et economique de l'Afrique central-UDEAC). The C.A.R. is a beneficiary of the GSP and as a least-developed country enjoys the special tariff and other preferential treatments maintained by certain developed countries within the framework of their GSP schemes.

### Trade and Payment System

30. The C.A.R. maintains a system of trade and payments that is free of restrictions on payments and transfers for current international transactions, especially to France and its overseas departments and territories, Monaco and all other countries whose bank of issue is linked with the French Treasury by an Operation Account. Exchange control is

administered by the Minister of Finance who has delegated some of his approval authority to the BEAC (Banque des etats de l'Afrique centrale), to the authorized banks, and to the postal authority. All exchange transactions relating to foreign countries must be effected through authorized banks. Import and export houses are issued by the Directorate of Foreign Trade in the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

#### Import regime

#### Import controls

31. Imports of certain goods not originating in a member country of the UDEAC may be made only in given ratios to purchases of the local product. Importation of firearms is prohibited irrespective of origin. All other imports from countries in the French Franc Area may be made freely and without an import license. All other imports from EEC countries (the original member states) also are free from quantitative restrictions. Imports from all countries outside the French Franc Area are subject to licensing within the framework of an annual import programme. All import transactions relating to foreign countries must be domiciled with an authorized bank. Import licenses entitle importers to purchase the necessary exchange, provided that the shipping documents are submitted to the authorized bank.

#### Import charges

32. As a member of UDEAC, the Central African Republic shares a number of common features with the other member countries with regard to external trade.

33. Most import charges were unified with effect from January 1966 and since that time, all imports entering the UDEAC countries are subject to a common external tariff. The customs nomenclature has been standardized and the classification of goods is based on the CCCN, UDEAC countries being members of the Customs Co-operation Council. The following charges are reflected in the UDEAC tariff schedule:

- the customs import duty (droit de douane);
- the fiscal import duty (droit d'entree);
- the import turnover tax (taxe sur le chiffre d'affaires), the rates of which are uniform in the member countries of the Union; and where applicable, the complementary tax (taxe complementaire), the rate of which may differ from one member country to another.

In addition to the above, a consumption tax and a customs stamp tax are levied by the customs department in certain member countries or in respect of certain goods and transactions. A customs import duty applies to imports from all third countries with the exception of members of the Organization Commune Africaine and Mauritienne (OCAM)<sup>1</sup> and Algeria.

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<sup>1</sup>Members of OCAM are: Benin, Central African Republic, Gabon, Ivory Coast, Mauritius, Niger, Senegal, Togo, Upper Volta.

Imports from Algeria and OCAM members are subject only to the fiscal import duty (droit d'entree), the import turnover tax and the complementary tax. Imports from other countries are subject to the common external tariff, the fiscal import duty, the import turnover tax and the complementary tax.

#### Export Regime

34. Exports of cotton, coffee, corn, tobacco, peanuts, palm oil, meat and diamonds require a licence. All other exports to countries in the French franc area are freely permitted while such exports to countries outside the French Franc Area require licences which are issued automatically.

#### Export taxation

35. A number of general and special taxes are levied on exports. An export duty (droit d'exportation) with rates ranging from zero to 12.25 per cent are assessed on f.o.b. value<sup>1</sup> of exported goods. Exports to UDEAC countries and charitable organizations are exempted. The tax is also suspended on tobacco which is exported under supervision of the Central African Tobacco Company. An export turnover tax (taxe sur le chiffre d'affaire a l'exportation) is based on the f.o.b. value of exported goods plus export duties and special levies. The average rate is 2 per cent. A small quality control tax (taxe du controle du conditionnement) is levied on certain export goods (e.g. coffee, pepper, cocoa, tobacco, rubber, cotton). Assessed on the standard values of the grade involved, the receipts of this levy are earmarked for the Control Service. (Service du Conditionnement). Special levies, (taxes de recherche et production et prelevement) assessed at varying rates are also imposed on various export commodities (e.g. logs, unmarked cut diamonds, animals, coffee, cotton, soap, peanuts, hides, palm oil, tobacco). Some of the levies are earmarked for the stabilization fund concerned. Exports to UDEAC countries are exempted in the case of certain levies.

### SECTION V: Tariff and non-tariff barriers to exports of the Central African Republic in selected developed countries

#### Tariff treatment

36. In the sections below an attempt has been made to give a succinct presentation of the tariff situation affecting exports of the Central African Republic into certain developed markets. Information on different tariff treatment and the corresponding trade flows is given in the tabulation attached to Annex I. This tabulation also covers selected products considered to be of potential export interest to the Central African Republic. Information on non-tariff measures affecting exports both dutiable and duty-free is also provided in a separate tabulation.

37. Most exports of the Central African Republic enjoy duty-free access to the markets of developed countries under various preferential regimes. Under the GSP schemes of many developed countries its exports are accorded special preferential treatment, being a least-developed country, and under the Lome Convention almost all its exports to the EEC enjoy duty-free access. However, as can be seen from Annex I there are some exceptions to the situation described above, in a few countries.

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<sup>1</sup>This is often replaced by a standard value (valeur mercuriale) determined by the Government.

### Australia

38. There are practically no imports into Australia from the Central African Republic. However, a number of products of potential or current export interest to it are subject to duties in Australia. These include some tropical fruits and nuts; groundnuts, unmanufactured tobacco, tobacco manufactures, plywood; goods of wicker, bamboo and rattan; and cotton linters.

### Austria

39. Most exports of the Central African Republic to Austria are duty-free either on m.f.n. or GSP basis. Products of current or potential export interest to C.A.R which are still subject to duties in Austria include some spices, unmanufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco products.

### Canada

40. Products of export interest to the C.A.R which are subject to duties in Canada are mostly unmanufactured tobacco, and manufactured tobacco products.

### Switzerland

41. The only products of export interest to the C.A.R which are subject to duties in Switzerland are bananas, and tobacco manufactured.

### Finland

42. A number of products of current and potential export interest to the C.A.R are subject to duties in Finland. They include leguminous vegetables; bananas; vegetable oilseeds and oil; cocoa paste and butter; oilcake; tobacco manufactures; and sawnwood.

### Japan

43. Dried leguminous vegetables; fresh pineapples; groundnuts; beeswax; leaf tobacco; manufactured tobacco products, and plywood are the main products of current and potential export interest to the C.A.R which are still subject to duties in Japan.

### New Zealand

44. Products of potential and current export interest to the C.A.R which are subject to duties in New Zealand comprise mainly spices; cocoa paste; vegetable oilcake and residue; unmanufactured tobacco; manufactured tobacco products; sawnwood; plywood and laminated wood; products of plaiting materials; basketwork, wickerworks, etc; twine, rope and cordage; and gem diamonds.

### United States

45. The main products of current and potential export interest to the C.A.R subject to duties in the United States are groundnuts, unshelled and shelled; tropical fruits i.e. avocados, papayas, pineapple; filter tobacco; manufactured tobacco products; oilseeds; plywood; raw cotton.

Non-tariff measures

46. The information on non-tariff measures contained in the tabulation which follows is derived mainly from the latest revised GATT Joint Working Group document (L/5415) as well as the inventory of quantitative restrictions and other non-tariff measures (NTM/W/6 and Addenda). Certain information has also been taken from the documentation on tropical products prepared for the Committee on Trade and Development and other material in the secretariat.

47. Since the Joint Working Group and other material referred to above generally specify products at the CCCN four-digit level, it is not always clear whether the measures indicated are applied to all tariff lines falling under the four-digit headings indicated in the tariff and trade data in the Annex.

48. The product classifications in column one are at the four-digit CCCN level. Column two shows the countries which import the product or products described in column three. Column four shows the type of measures applied.

SymbolsType of non-tariff measure

|     |   |   |
|-----|---|---|
| BQ  | : | Bilateral quota   |
| GQ  | : | Global quota - where restriction applies to goods of most, if not all, countries and where the amount of the quota is published                         |
| P   | : | Denotes that imports are generally prohibited or embargoed  |
| ST  | : | State-trading   |
| AL  | : | Automatic licensing   |
| LL  | : | Liberal licensing - where maintaining countries consider their licensing regimes to be a purely formal requirement involving no restriction             |
| DL  | : | Discretionary licensing   |
| L   | : | Licensing (method unspecified)  |
| XR  | : | (Followed by country abbreviation) - the country in parenthesis operates an export restraint vis-a-vis the country shown as maintaining the restriction |
| IL  | : | Import levies   |
| MP  | : | Minimum price system  |
| SR  | : | Seasonal restriction  |
| R   | : | Restriction (unspecified)   |
| Q   | : | Quota   |
| SLX | : | Sales tax   |
| STX | : | Selective internal tax  |
| TX  | : | Internal tax  |
| HS  | : | Health and phytosanitary regulations  |

Table 10

Non-Tariff Measures Affecting Certain Products of  
Import Interest to the Central African Republic

| CCCN No. | Importing Country | Tariff line and description                                    | Type of Measure                      |
|----------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| 09.01    |                   | <u>Coffee, whether or not roasted</u>                          |                                      |
|          | Austria           | Whole item   | L <sup>1</sup>                       |
|          | Canada            | Whole item   | L <sup>1</sup>                       |
|          | Benelux           | Whole item   | L, QR, <sup>1</sup> STX <sup>2</sup> |
|          | Sweden            | Whole item   | L, QR                                |
|          | Switzerland       | Whole item   | AL                                   |
|          | Japan             | Roasted or unroasted coffee,<br>not freed or freed of caffeine | STX (5%)                             |
|          | Germany, F.R.     | See footnote 2   |                                      |
|          | Italy             | See footnote 2   |                                      |
|          | Denmark           | See footnote 2   |                                      |
| 15.15    |                   | <u>Beeswax</u>   |                                      |
|          | New Zealand       | Whole item   | GQ                                   |
| 24.01    |                   | <u>Unmanufactured tobacco,<br/>tobacco refuse</u>              |                                      |
|          | Austria           | Whole item   | ST                                   |
|          | France            | Whole item   | ST                                   |
|          | Japan             | Whole item   | ST                                   |
| 24.02    |                   | <u>Manufactured tobacco,<br/>tobacco extracts and essences</u> |                                      |
|          | Austria           | Whole item   | ST                                   |
|          | France            | Whole item   | ST                                   |
|          | Italy             | Whole item   | ST                                   |
|          | Japan             | Whole item   | ST                                   |
|          | Ireland           | Whole item   | DL except<br>from EEC                |
| 44.05    |                   | <u>Sawn wood, non-comiferous</u>                               |                                      |
|          | Germany, F.R.     | Whole item   | AL                                   |
| 55.01    |                   | <u>Raw cotton, excluding linters</u>                           |                                      |
|          | United States     | Cotton, corded not combed                                      | GQ <sup>1</sup>                      |

<sup>1</sup> License and quantitative restrictions on imports from countries which are not members of the International Coffee Agreement

<sup>2</sup>Selective internal taxes are as follows:

|  | Belgium/<br>Luxembourg<br>per kg. | Denmark*<br>per kg. | F.R.<br>Germany*   | Italy<br>per kg.      | Japan |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| 0901 Unroasted coffee not<br>freed of caffeine | BF 8<br>(8.1%)                    | DKr 4.35<br>(23.8%) | DM 3.60<br>(57.6%) | Lit 500<br>(16.5%)    | 5%    |
| Unroasted coffee<br>freed of caffeine          | BF 8<br>(7.0%)                    | DKr 4.35<br>(15.9%) | DM 3.80<br>(51.4%) | Lit 525<br>(16.3%)    | 5%    |
| Roasted coffee not<br>freed of caffeine        | BF.10<br>(6.2%)                   | DKr 5.4<br>(20.1%)  | DM 4.30<br>(35.3%) | Lit 625<br>(13.6%)    | 5%    |
| Roasted coffee freed<br>of caffeine            | BF 10<br>(5.4%)                   | DKr 5.4<br>(15.1%)  | DM 4.55<br>(38.1%) | Lit 656.25<br>(13.9%) | 5%    |

<sup>3</sup>TSUS items 300.10.20; 300.10.40; 300.15.20; 300.15.40; 300.15.60;  
300.20.00.

ANNEX I  
TARIFF AND TRADE FLOW DATA AT THE TARIFF LINE LEVEL

Explanatory Notes

With respect to tariff items of developed country markets, the tabulations attached provide information at the tariff line level on different tariff treatment (m.f.n., GSP, LDC, etc.) and the corresponding trade flows, as well as imports from individual main suppliers. Import figures refer to the year 1981. In the first line, tariff item number, product description, and quantity unit are indicated.

TARIFFS

Column TYPE OF DUTY

- MTN-B: Base rate for the Tokyo Round (pre-Tokyo Round m.f.n. rate)  
MTN-F: Final rate (post-Tokyo Round m.f.n. rate)  
TEMP: Temporary m.f.n. rate in 1981 and 1983  
GSP-B: GSP rate in 1981, 1982 or 1983<sup>1</sup>  
GSP-F: GSP rate related to post-MTN final rate (Austria, Canada, Japan and Switzerland)  
LDC-B: Rate applying to least-developed countries in 1981 or 1982  
FTA: Rate applying to countries signatory to free-trade area agreement, e.g. EFTA  
ZONE: Rate applying to countries signatory to inter-zone free trade agreement (e.g. between EEC and EFTA)  
PREF: Rates applicable under other preferential arrangement, e.g. ACP and Mediterranean countries for EEC

Column RATE

Percentage ad valorem or ad valorem equivalent of specific, mixed or compound rate is indicated with one decimal point. Ad valorem equivalent is based on imports in the year recorded.

TRADE FLOW DATA

IMPORTS FROM (i) WORLD (= all sources) and (ii) GSP ORIGIN (= GSP beneficiary countries) are each sub-divided by TOT (= total imports irrespective of tariff treatment), MFN (= imports entitled to m.f.n. treatment), GSP (imports covered by GSP), LDC (imports entitled to LDC preference) and FTA, ZONE, PREF (= imports entitled to free trade area or other preferential agreements). It may be noted that "imports covered by GSP" do not take into account quantitative and origin rule limitations and non-utilization of GSP and that actual imports under GSP are smaller than imports recorded as GSP.

With respect to imports from world and imports according to different tariff treatment, names of five main suppliers appear in column MAIN SUPPLIERS and imports from four main suppliers are indicated at the bottom. See page after next for country name abbreviations.

- SHARE for the percentage share of GSP beneficiaries in imports from world  
V for value in \$1,000  
Q for quantity  
\* for quantity data not showing last three digits, the figure exceeding available space e.g. 199676\* = 19967600

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<sup>1</sup> AUS - 1980/81; CAN - 1982; FIN - 1983; JAP - 1983; NZL - 1981; SWE - 1982; CHE - 1983; AUT - 1982; USA - 1981.

Some technical details on tariffs are provided in the following columns:

| TARIFF |   |   |   |   |   | RATE            |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------|
| N      | E | B | B | L | P |                 |
| A      | S | D | C | I | C |                 |
| T      | T | G | V | M | V | VALUE UNIT AD.V |

Data in these columns are explained below.

Column NAT = nature of duty rate (blank for ad valorem rate)

S for specific rate (e.g. \$4.00/kg);  
 C for compound rate (e.g. \$4.00/kg + 10%);  
 M for mixed rate (e.g. \$4.00/kg. or 10% whichever is greater);  
 V for variable levy or variable component;  
 O for other natures.

Column EST = estimation code

E for an estimated rate;  
 A when the rate is the simple arithmetic average of two or more rates  
 (in cases where trade flow data are not available in the tariff  
 detail and two or more rates are related to import data).

Column BDG = binding status (blank for ordinary binding)

C for ceiling binding;  
 P for a rate partially bound at a ceiling rate, and partially at the  
 prevailing rate;  
 U for an unbound rate.

Column BCV = binding coverage (blank for fully bound)

X for partially bound.

Column LIM = limitation code for GSP (blank for no limitation)

C for ceiling or competitive need provisions;  
 Q for quota or similar limitations.

Column PCV = preference coverage (blank for coverage of whole tariff line)

X for preference covering part of the tariff line.

Columns RATE/VALUE, UNIT, AD.V.

Specific, compound or mixed rate is indicated as illustrated below:

200/LB = specific rate of 2.00 units of currency per pound;  
 200/LB 0112 = compound rate of 2.00 units of currency per pound plus  
 11.2 per cent ad valorem;  
 200/LB 0112+ = mixed rate 2.00 units of currency per pound or 11.2  
 per cent ad valorem, whichever is higher;  
 200/LB 0112- = as above, whichever is lower.



Current and Potential Exports of Central African Republic Subject to Duties in Selected Developed Countries

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : AUSTRALIA (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE | H E B L P<br>A S D C T C<br>T T G V H V                          | TARIFF TYPE<br>OF TARIFF | RATE     | WORLD | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM<br>GSP ORIGIN | REQUESTING COUNTRY | CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS | VALUE UNIT | AD. V. (TRHT.) | VALUE | QUANTITY | QUANTITY SHARE | CANKI | QTY: KG             |
|--------------|------|--|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----|----------------|------------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|---------------------|
|              |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| 0706000      |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
|              |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | MA   | S  | U                        | 30/ KG   | 88    |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       | TON CHN ASH HSH HKG |
| HTN-F        | MA   | S  | U                        | 30/ KG   |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| 0801000      |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
|              |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | 00   | DAYS, BANANAS, PINEAPPLES, AVOCADOS, GUAVAS, ETC, FRESH OR DRIED | TOT                      |          | 30427 |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       | PHL IND BRA MOZ KEN |
| HTN-F        |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| 0801000      |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
|              |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | 4.3  | S  | C                        | 810/ KG  |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-F        | 4.3  | S  | C                        | 810/ KG  |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| 0901110      |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
|              |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | FREE |  | U                        |          | 54801 |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       | QTY: KG             |
| HTN-F        | FREE |  | U                        |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       | IDN UGA CIV IND BRA |
| HTN-B        | 2.3  | S  | U                        | 1240/ KG |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-F        | 2.3  | S  | U                        | 1240/ KG |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | 2.3  | S  | U                        | 1240/ KG |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| 0901900      |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
|              |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | 13.9 | S  | U                        | 1110/ KG |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-F        | 13.9 | S  | U                        | 1110/ KG |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | 8.8  | S  | U                        | 700/ KG  |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-F        | 8.8  | S  | U                        | 700/ KG  |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| 1201100      |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
|              |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | 13.9 | S  | U                        | 1110/ KG |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-F        | 13.9 | S  | U                        | 1110/ KG |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | 8.8  | S  | U                        | 700/ KG  |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-F        | 8.8  | S  | U                        | 700/ KG  |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| 1207100      |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
|              |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | FREE |  | U                        |          | 635   |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-F        | FREE |  | U                        |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| 1207910      |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
|              |      |  |                          |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-B        | 22.5 | S  | U                        |          | 485   |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |
| HTN-F        | 7.5  | S  | U                        |          |       |                                     |                    |     |                |            |                |       |          |                |       |                     |

COFFEE, OTHER THAN RAW COFFEE & COFFEE SIMPLY KILN DRIED - 0.124/KG

GROUND-NUTS (PEANUTS) & GROUND-NUT KERNELS - 0.117/KG

LIQUORICE ROOT, DRIED HERBS NON HEDIC, ROTENONE-BEARING ROOTS & BUCHU LEAVES NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE

OTHER PLANTS & PARTS OF PLANTS USED IN PERFUMERY PHARMACY ETC, PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : AUSTRALIA (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF    |                | RATE | UNIT | AD. VTRHT. | WORLD |                     | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |        | COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|------|------|------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------|----------------|
|              | N E B L P | A S D C T C    |      |      |            | VALUE | QUANTITY            | GSP                   | ORIGIN |             |                |
| 1507900      | S U       | 701300/        | T    | TOT  | 15450      | 839   | USA CAN EEC ZAF ARG | 70.13/TON             | QTY:NA |             |                |
| HTN-B        | NA        | 701300/        | T    | TOT  | 15450      | 839   | USA CAN EEC ZAF ARG |                       |        |             |                |
| HTN-F        | NA        | 701300/        | T    | PREF | 3160       | 0     | CAN                 |                       |        |             |                |
| PREF 1 NA    | C         |                |      |      |            |       |                     |                       |        |             |                |
| 1507900      | BL        | DITTO - BY-LAW |      | TOT  | 117        | 0     | USA EEC             |                       |        |             |                |
| HTN-B        | FREE      |                |      | TOT  | 117        | 0     | USA EEC             |                       |        |             |                |
| HTN-F        | FREE      |                |      |      |            |       |                     |                       |        |             |                |

2401120 UNMFD TOBACCO FOR MFG CIGARETTES OR FINE CUT TOBACCO - 1.42/KG (1.89/KG) QTY:

|         |            |              |    |     |      |      |                     |         |
|---------|------------|--------------|----|-----|------|------|---------------------|---------|
| HTN-B   | 48.4 S E C | 18900/       | KG | TOT | 5077 | 2314 | USA PNG MWI KOR THA | QTY: KG |
| HTN-F   | 36.4 S E   | 14200/       | KG |     |      |      |                     |         |
| GSP 1-B | 32.0 S E   | 12500/       | KG |     |      |      |                     |         |
| 2401120 | BL         | DITTO-BY-LAW |    | TOT | 5077 | 2314 | USA PNG MWI KOR THA | QTY: KG |

2401130 UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO FOR USE IN THE MFR OF TOBACCO, NES - 1.07/KG (1.43/KG) QTY:

|         |            |              |    |     |   |   |                 |         |
|---------|------------|--------------|----|-----|---|---|-----------------|---------|
| HTN-B   | 48.5 S E C | 14300/       | KG | TOT | 8 | 3 | USA MWI BRA ARG | QTY: KG |
| HTN-F   | 36.3 S E C | 10700/       | KG |     |   |   |                 |         |
| GSP 1-B | 31.6 S E   | 9300/        | KG |     |   |   |                 |         |
| 2401130 | BL         | DITTO-BY-LAW |    | TOT | 8 | 3 | USA MWI BRA ARG | QTY: KG |

2401210 TOBACCO FOR MFG CIGARETTES OR FINE CUT TOBACCO THAT WILL CONTAIN AUSTRAL-GROWN TOBACCO - 1.18/KG QTY: KG

|         |            |        |    |     |       |      |                     |         |
|---------|------------|--------|----|-----|-------|------|---------------------|---------|
| HTN-B   | 36.4 S E C | 15700/ | KG | TOT | 40754 | 9297 | USA EEC MWI THA BRA | QTY: KG |
| HTN-F   | 10.9 S E   | 4700/  | KG |     |       |      |                     |         |
| GSP 1-B | 8.8 S E    | 3800/  | KG | GSP | 9297  | 9297 | MWI THA BRA KOR TZA |         |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : AUSTRALIA (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE | N E B B L P<br>A S D C T C<br>T T G V H V | TARIFF TYPE<br>(TYPE OF TARIFF) | WORLD     |       | GSP      |       | REQUESTING COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|------|---|---------------------------------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|------------------------|----------------|
|              |      |   |                                 | AD-VTRHT- | VALUE | QUANTITY | VALUE |                        |                |

2401220 TOBACCO FOR MFG TOBACCO (NOT INCL IN 240121) THAT WILL CONTAIN AUSTRAL-GROWN TOBACCO - 0.83/KG QTY: KG

|        |        |   |           |     |      |      |  |  |                     |
|--------|--------|---|-----------|-----|------|------|--|--|---------------------|
| HTN-B  | 26.3 S | C | 11000/ KG | TOT | 1824 | 1106 |  |  | USA BRA MWI KOR ARG |
| HTN-F  | 7.9 S  |   | 3300/ KG  |     |      |      |  |  |                     |
| GSP1-B | 6.3 S  |   | 2650/ KG  | GSP | 1106 | 1106 |  |  | BRA MWI KOR ARG TZA |

2401900 OTHER UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO - 2.65/KG QTY: KG

|        |         |     |           |     |   |   |  |  |         |
|--------|---------|-----|-----------|-----|---|---|--|--|---------|
| HTN-B  | 265.0 S | E U | 26500/ KG | TOT | 2 | 2 |  |  | LBN KWT |
| HTN-F  | 199.0 S | E   | 19900/ KG |     |   |   |  |  |         |
| GSP1-B | 176.0 S | E   | 17600/ KG | GSP | 2 | 2 |  |  | LBN KWT |

2401900 BL DITTO - BY-LAW QTY: KG

|       |         |   |           |     |     |     |  |  |                     |
|-------|---------|---|-----------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|---------------------|
| HTN-B | FREE    | U |           | TOT | 460 | 231 |  |  | USA KOR THA PHL BRA |
| HTN-F | 199.0 S | C | 19900/ KG |     |     |     |  |  |                     |

2402100 CIGARETTES,FINE CUT TOBACCO FOR CIGARETTES,NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE-2.45/KG (+FISCAL 11.46/KG) QTY: KG

|       |        |     |           |     |       |    |  |  |                     |
|-------|--------|-----|-----------|-----|-------|----|--|--|---------------------|
| HTN-B | 14.0 S | C X | 68300/ KG | TOT | 10540 | 82 |  |  | USA EEC IDN CHE JPN |
| HTN-F | 14.0 S | C X | 68300/ KG |     |       |    |  |  |                     |

2402100 BL DITTO BY-LAW QTY: KG

|       |        |     |           |     |   |   |  |  |     |
|-------|--------|-----|-----------|-----|---|---|--|--|-----|
| HTN-B | 14.0 S | C X | 68300/ KG | TOT | 1 | 0 |  |  | USA |
| HTN-F | 14.0 S | C X | 68300/ KG |     |   |   |  |  |     |

2402200 CIGARS,CIGARILLOS & CHEROOTS - 4.03/KG (+FISCAL 9.37/KG) QTY: KG

|       |        |   |           |     |      |     |  |  |                     |
|-------|--------|---|-----------|-----|------|-----|--|--|---------------------|
| HTN-B | 17.3 S | C | 64600/ KG | TOT | 6941 | 529 |  |  | EEC CUB CHE USA JAH |
| HTN-F | 17.3 S | C | 64600/ KG |     |      |     |  |  |                     |

2402300 SNUFF - 0.55/KG (+FISCAL 0.88/KG) QTY: KG

|       |       |   |          |     |    |   |  |  |         |
|-------|-------|---|----------|-----|----|---|--|--|---------|
| HTN-B | 4.0 S | U | 5500/ KG | TOT | 13 | 0 |  |  | EEC USA |
| HTN-F | 4.0 S | U | 5500/ KG |     |    |   |  |  |         |

2402400 HOMOGENISED OR RECONSTITUTED TOBACCO IN SHEET STRIP OR SIMILAR FORMS - RATE APPLIC TO UNHFD TOBACCO QTY: KG

|        |    |   |   |     |     |   |  |  |             |
|--------|----|---|---|-----|-----|---|--|--|-------------|
| HTN-B  | NA | 0 | X | TOT | 124 | 0 |  |  | USA CAN EEC |
| HTN-F  | NA | 0 | X |     |     |   |  |  |             |
| GSP1-B | NA | 0 |   |     |     |   |  |  |             |

2402500 TOBACCO,CIGARS,CIGARETTES,SNUFF FOR SCIENTIF PROG APPROVED BY MINISTER (-EX100,200,300 & 900 \*72) QTY: KG

|       |      |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| HTN-B | FREE | U |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-F | FREE | U |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

2402900 OTHER MFD TOBACCO - 1.65/KG (+FISCAL 5.84/KG) QTY: KG

|        |        |   |                |     |       |   |  |  |                     |
|--------|--------|---|----------------|-----|-------|---|--|--|---------------------|
| HTN-B  | 33.2 C | U | 16500/ KG 0100 | TOT | 10241 | 8 |  |  | EEC SWE USA NZL IND |
| HTN-F  | 33.2 C | U | 16500/ KG 0100 |     |       |   |  |  |                     |
| GSP1-B | 30.1 C |   | 14300/ KG 0100 | GSP | 8     | 8 |  |  | IND IRN PRT         |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : AUSTRALIA (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE   | TARIFF<br>N E B L P<br>A S D C I C<br>Y T G V H V   | RATE | TYPE<br>OF<br>TARIF | WORLD    | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |          | COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS      |
|--------------|--------|---|------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------|
|              |        |   |      |                     |          | GSP                   | ORIGIN   |             |                     |
|              | UNIT   | AD-V  | TRHT | VALUE               | QUANTITY | VALUE                 | QUANTITY | SHARE       | RANK                |
| 4415111      |        | PLYWOOD OVR 5.5MM NT OVR 23 MM THICK NT HAVG A SURF PLY OF REDWOOD/RED CEDAR,AS PRESC BY BY-LAW |      |                     |          |                       |          |             | QTY:SQM             |
| HTN-B        | 40.0 H | U   | TOT  | 915                 |          | 884                   |          |             | MYS SGP PNG IDN OAN |
| HTN-F        | 40.0 H | U   | PREF | 12                  |          | 0                     |          |             | CAN                 |
| PREF 1       | 30.0   |   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |
| 4415190      |        | PLYWOOD UNDER 5.5MM OR OVR 23MM THICK NES   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             | QTY:SQM             |
| HTN-B        | NA     | O U   | TOT  | 25900               |          | 25624                 |          |             | OAN PNG SGP KOR IDN |
| HTN-F        | NA     | O U   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |
| PREF 1       | 30.0   |   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |
| 4415900      |        | LAMINATED WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCLUDING PLYWOOD), INLAID WOOD & WOOD MARQUETRY                       |      |                     |          |                       |          |             | QTY:SQM             |
| HTN-B        | 40.0   | C   | TOT  | 1010                |          | 782                   |          |             | SGP MYS OAN USA EEC |
| HTN-F        | 40.0   | C   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |
| 4602200      |        | GOODS OF WICKER, BAMBOO OR. CANE NES  |      |                     |          |                       |          |             | QTY:NA              |
| HTN-B        | 20.0   | U   | TOT  | 84                  |          | 83                    |          |             | OAN HKG CHN PHL EEC |
| HTN-F        | 20.0   | U   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |
| 4603300      |        | GOODS OF RATTAN CANE NES  |      |                     |          |                       |          |             | QTY:NA              |
| HTN-B        | 17.0   | U   | TOT  | 771                 |          | 761                   |          |             | HKG PHL OAN CHN MYS |
| HTN-F        | 17.0   | U   | GSP  | 761                 |          | 761                   |          |             | HKG PHL OAN CHN MYS |
| GSP1-B       | 10.0   |   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             | QTY:                |
| 4603300      | BL     | DITTO BY-LAW  |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |
| HTN-B        | FREE   | U   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             | QTY: KG             |
| HTN-F        | FREE   | U   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |
| 5502000      |        | COTTON LINTERS  |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |
| HTN-B        | 22.5   | U   | TOT  | 41                  |          | 39                    |          |             | CHN USA EEC         |
| HTN-F        | 22.5   | U   | GSP  | 39                  |          | 39                    |          |             | CHN                 |
| GSP1-B       | 15.0   |   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             | QTY: KG             |
| 5502000      | BL     | DITTO - BY-LAW  |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |
| HTN-B        | FREE   | U   | TOT  | 82                  |          | 14                    |          |             | USA HEX EEC         |
| HTN-F        | FREE   | U   |      |                     |          |                       |          |             |                     |











TARIFF ASSESSMENT 3, AUSTRIA (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY                                      | TARIFF      |             | RATE        |             | UNIT | AD. VTRHT. |        | VALUE |          | QUANTITY |          | REQUESTING COUNTRY:CAF |   | MAIN SUPPLIERS | QTY: |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|------------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|---|----------------|------|
|   | A S D C I C | N E B O L P | T Y G V H V | A D. VTRHT. |      | WORLD      | ORIGIN | VALUE | QUANTITY | VALUE    | QUANTITY | 3                      | 3 |                |      |
| GROUND JAMAICA PIMENTO SEPARATE PKGS 1 KG OR LESS |             |             |             |             |      |            |        |       |          |          |          |                        |   |                |      |
| HTN-B   |             | 40.5        |             |             |      |            |        |       |          |          |          |                        |   |                |      |
| HTN-F   |             | 40.5        |             |             |      |            |        |       |          |          |          |                        |   |                |      |
| GSP1-B  |             | 16.5        |             |             |      |            |        |       |          |          |          |                        |   |                |      |
| LDC-B   |             | 6.0         |             |             |      |            |        |       |          |          |          |                        |   |                |      |
| PREF 1  |             | 24.0        |             |             |      |            |        |       |          |          |          |                        |   |                |      |

| JAMAICA & OTHER PIMENTOS OF GENUS PIMENTA GROUND OR CRUSHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| QTY:CKG   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOT 5 2 EEC JAM   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GSP 2 2 JAM   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 1507C2AZ SOYA, COTTONSEED, PEANUT, COCONUT, PALM AND PALM KERNEL OILS, REFINED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| QTY:CKG  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOT 4796 129 EEC YUG   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 2401A LEAF TOBACCO ENTIRELY OR PARTLY STRIPPED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| QTY:CKG  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-B 14.8 \$ 7500/CKG TOT 16993 8913          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-F 14.8 \$ 7500/CKG                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 2401B OTHER UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO THAN LEAF TOBACCO, TOBACCO REFUSE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| QTY:CKG  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-B 12.9 \$ 4000/CKG TOT 17997 7705                                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-F 12.9 \$ 4000/CKG   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 2402A CIGARS (INCLUDING CHEROOTS & CIGARILLOS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| QTY:CKG  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-B 88.9 \$ E 23300/ KG TOT 135 0            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-F 88.9 \$ E 23300/ KG                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 2402B CIGARETTES                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| QTY:CKG                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-B 207.8 \$ 26600/ KG TOT 6502 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-F 207.8 \$ 26600/ KG            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 2402C TOBACCO EXTRACTS & ESSENCES   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| QTY:CKG                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-B 94.6 \$ E 13300/ KG TOT 726 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HTN-F 94.6 \$ E 13300/ KG           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| EEC NOR SWE USA YUG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT & AUSTRIA (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE | HEBOLP | TARIFF | TYPE | RATE | WORLD | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM | COUNTRY:CAF    | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|------|--------|--------|------|------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
|              |      |        |        |      |      |       | REQUESTING            |                |                |
|              |      |        |        |      |      |       | GSP ORIGIN            |                |                |
|              |      |        |        |      |      |       | VALUE QUANTITY        | VALUE QUANTITY | SHARE RANK     |
|              |      |        |        |      |      |       | AD-VTRHT              | AD-VTRHT       |                |

5505A1A EFFECT AND FANCY COTTON YARNS, SHANTUNG, UP TO NO. 20 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE QTY:CKG

|        |      |   |  |     |    |  |   |  |         |
|--------|------|---|--|-----|----|--|---|--|---------|
| MTN-B  | 10.0 |   |  | TOT | 79 |  | 0 |  | EEC CHE |
| MTN-F  | 8.0  |   |  |     |    |  |   |  |         |
| GSP1-B | 6.2  | C |  |     |    |  |   |  |         |
| GSP1-F | 5.2  | C |  |     |    |  |   |  |         |
| LDC-B  | 4.8  |   |  |     |    |  |   |  |         |
| LDC-F  | 4.0  |   |  |     |    |  |   |  |         |

5505A1B EFFECT AND FANCY COTTON YARNS, SHANTUNG, MORE THAN NO. 20 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL QTY:CKG

|       |      |  |  |     |   |  |   |  |     |
|-------|------|--|--|-----|---|--|---|--|-----|
| MTN-B | FREE |  |  | TOT | 1 |  | 0 |  | EEC |
| MTN-F | FREE |  |  |     |   |  |   |  |     |

5505A2 OTHER EFFECT AND FANCY COTTON YARNS, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE (EXC. SHANTUNG) QTY:CKG

|       |      |  |  |     |      |  |   |  |             |
|-------|------|--|--|-----|------|--|---|--|-------------|
| MTN-B | FREE |  |  | TOT | 2342 |  | 0 |  | CHE EEC ESP |
| MTN-F | FREE |  |  |     |      |  |   |  |             |

5505B1A CHINE COTTON YARNS, SINGLE BI-COLOURED, UP TO NO. 40 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE QTY:CKG

|        |      |   |  |     |    |  |   |  |     |
|--------|------|---|--|-----|----|--|---|--|-----|
| MTN-B  | 12.0 |   |  | TOT | 20 |  | 0 |  | EEC |
| MTN-F  | 10.0 |   |  |     |    |  |   |  |     |
| GSP1-B | 7.5  | C |  |     |    |  |   |  |     |
| GSP1-F | 6.5  | C |  |     |    |  |   |  |     |
| LDC-B  | 5.8  |   |  |     |    |  |   |  |     |
| LDC-F  | 5.0  |   |  |     |    |  |   |  |     |

5505B1A2 CHINE COTTON YARNS, SINGLE BI-COLOURED, MORE THAN NO. 40 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE QTY:

|       |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| MTN-B | FREE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MTN-F | FREE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

5505B1B CHINE COTTON YARNS, SINGLE MULTI-COLOURED, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE QTY:CKG

|       |      |  |  |     |   |  |   |  |     |
|-------|------|--|--|-----|---|--|---|--|-----|
| MTN-B | FREE |  |  | TOT | 6 |  | 0 |  | EEC |
| MTN-F | FREE |  |  |     |   |  |   |  |     |

5505B1C1 JASPE COTTON YARNS, SINGLE, UP TO NO. 30 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE QTY:CKG

|        |      |   |  |     |   |  |   |  |     |
|--------|------|---|--|-----|---|--|---|--|-----|
| MTN-B  | 12.0 |   |  | TOT | 1 |  | 0 |  | EEC |
| MTN-F  | 10.0 |   |  |     |   |  |   |  |     |
| GSP1-B | 7.5  | C |  |     |   |  |   |  |     |
| GSP1-F | 6.5  | C |  |     |   |  |   |  |     |

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : AUSTRIA (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE        | TARIFF  |        | WORLD | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |       | COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS |                     |
|--------------|-------------|---|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|
|              |             | NEBLP   | ASDCIC |       | REQUESTING            | VALUE |             |                |                     |
| (CONTINUED)  |             |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
| 5505B1C1     | LDC-D 5.8   | JASPE COTTON YARNS, SINGLE, MORE THAN NO. 30 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE              |        |       |                       |       |             |                | QTY:CKG             |
| LDC-F 5.0    |             |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
| 5505B1C2     | MTN-B FREE  | CHINE OR JASPE COTTON YARNS MULTIPLE/CABLED BI-COLOURED MAX 40 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL |        |       |                       |       |             |                | QTY:CKG             |
|              | MTN-F FREE  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | EEC                 |
| 5505B2A1     | MTN-B 15.0  | CHINE OR JASPE COTTON YARN MULTIPLE/CABLED BI-COLOURED DV 40 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | QTY:CKG             |
|              | MTN-F 13.0  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | EEC                 |
|              | GSP1-B 9.4  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
|              | GSP1-F 8.5  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
|              | LDC-B 7.3   |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
|              | LDC-F 6.5   |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
| 5505B2A2     | MTN-B FREE  | CHINE OR JASPE COTTON YARN MULTIPLE/CABLED BI-COLOURED DV 40 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | QTY:CKG             |
|              | MTN-F FREE  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
| 5505B2B      | MTN-B FREE  | OTHER MULTIPLE OR CABLED CHINE OR JASPE COTTON YARN THAN BI-COLOURED, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE    |        |       |                       |       |             |                | QTY:CKG             |
|              | MTN-F FREE  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | CHE USA EEC PER     |
| 5505C1       | MTN-B 12.0  | VICUNA COTTON YARNS, UP TO NO. 10 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE                         |        |       |                       |       |             |                | QTY:CKG             |
|              | MTN-F 10.0  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | EEC ESP IND CHE     |
|              | GSP1-B 7.5  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | IND                 |
|              | GSP1-F 6.5  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
|              | LDC-B 5.8   |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
|              | LDC-F 5.0   |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
| 5505C2       | MTN-B FREE  | VICUNA COTTON YARNS, MORE THAN NO. 10 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE                     |        |       |                       |       |             |                | QTY:CKG             |
|              | MTN-F FREE  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | ESP EEC             |
| 5505D        | MTN-B 17.0  | POLISHED COTTON YARNS, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | QTY:CKG             |
|              | MTN-F 15.0  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | EEC                 |
|              | GSP1-B 10.7 |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
|              | GSP1-F 9.8  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
|              | LDC-B 8.3   |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
|              | LDC-F 7.5   |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |
| 5505E1A      | MTN-B 12.0  | OTHER COTTON YARNS, SINGLE, UP TO NO. 50 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE                  |        |       |                       |       |             |                | QTY:CKG             |
|              | MTN-F 10.0  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | CHE EEC BRA YUG EGY |
|              | GSP1-B 7.5  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                | BRA YUG EGY ARG PER |
|              | GSP1-F 6.5  |   |        |       |                       |       |             |                |                     |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : AUSTRIA (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY   | RATE | NE | DB | LP | TARIFF TYPE | UNIT | AD. V. TR. A. T. | VALUE | QUANTITY | ORIGIN | GSP | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM REQUESTING COUNTRY | CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--|------|----|----|----|-------------|------|------------------|-------|----------|--------|-----|--|-----|----------------|
|  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| (CONTINUED)  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| 5505E1A  | 5.8  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-B  | 5.0  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-F  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| PREF 280 280 PRT   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| 5505E1B  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| OTHER COTTON YARNS, SINGLE, MORE THAN NO. 50 UP TO 105 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE QTY:CKG     |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-B  | 11.0 |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-F  | 9.0  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-B   | 6.8  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-F   | 5.9  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-B  | 5.3  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-F  | 4.5  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| PREF 7321 2742 2742 PRT  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| TOT 7321 2742 2742 CHE PER EEC ARG YUG PER ARG YUG EGY   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| 5505E1C  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| OTHER COTTON YARNS, SINGLE, MORE THAN 105 UP TO 140 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE QTY:CKG        |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-B  | 9.0  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-F  | 8.0  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-B   | 5.7  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-F   | 5.2  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-B  | 4.4  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-F  | 4.0  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| PREF 10 10 PRT   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| TOT 12 0 EEC CHE   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| 5505E1D  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| OTHER COTTON YARNS, SINGLE, MORE THAN 140 ENGLISH COUNT, NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE QTY:CKG                  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-B  | FREE |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-F  | FRFF |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| PREF 7 6 PRT EEC   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| TOT 7 6  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| 5505E2A  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MULTIPLE OR CABLED COTTON YARN UP TO NO. 50 ENGLISH COUNT (EXC CHINE OR JASPE) NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL QTY:CKG |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-B  | 15.0 |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-F  | 13.0 |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-B   | 9.4  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-F   | 8.5  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-B  | 7.3  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-F  | 6.5  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| PREF 10956 4307 4307 PRT   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| TOT 10956 4307 4307 EEC CHE BRA YUG PRT  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP 4307 4307 BRA YUG EGY PER ARG  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC 31 31 HTI  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| PREF 721 721 PRT   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| TOT 721 721  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| 5505E2B  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MULTIPLE OR CABLED COTTON YARN OVER NO. 50 ENGLISH COUNT (EXC CHINE OR JASPE) NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL QTY:CKG  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-B  | 14.0 |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-F  | 12.0 |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-B   | 8.8  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-F   | 7.8  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-B  | 6.8  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-F  | 6.0  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| PREF 3767 137 137 PRT  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| TOT 3767 137 137 EEC CHE EGY PRT USA   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP 137 137 EGY ISR PER COL  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| PREF 110 110 PRT   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| TOT 110 110  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| 5505E2C  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MULTIPLE OR CABLED COTTON YARN 105 TO 140 ENGLISH COUNT (EXC CHINE OR JASPE) NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL QTY:CKG   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-B  | 12.0 |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| MTN-F  | 10.0 |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-B   | 7.5  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| GSP1-F   | 6.5  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-B  | 5.5  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| LDC-F  | 5.0  |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| PREF 29 29 PRT   |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |
| TOT 29 29 HUN USA EEC CHE  |      |    |    |    |             |      |                  |       |          |        |     |  |     |                |

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : AUSTRIA (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY   | TARIFF |        | RATE      |           | TARIFF |      | VALUE |           | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |      | MAIN SUPPLIERS           |        |       |          |                |                     |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|------|-------|-----------|-----------------------|------|--------------------------|--------|-------|----------|----------------|---------------------|
|  | NEBLP  | ASDCIC | AD-VITRHT | AD-VITRHT | OF I   | OF I | UNIT  | AD-VITRHT | WORLD                 | GSP  | REQUESTING COUNTRY=CAF & | ORIGIN | VALUE | QUANTITY | QUANTITY SHARE | KANKI               |
|  |        |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| MULTIPLE OR CABLED COTTON YARN OVER 140 ENGLISH COUNT (EXC CHINE OR JASPE) NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL |        |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 550520   |        |        |           |           | TOT    |      |       |           | 1                     |      |                          |        |       | 0        |                | EEC                 |
| MTN-B  |        |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| MTN-F  |        |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509A  |        |        |           |           | TOT    |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | EEC CHE SWE CSK USA |
| MTN-B  | 28.0   |        |           |           | 3321   |      |       |           |                       | 14   |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| MTN-F  | 23.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | IND TUR             |
| GSP1-B   | 17.4   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| GSP1-F   | 15.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       | 13   |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-B  | 13.4   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-F  | 11.5   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509B1   |        |        |           |           | PREF   |      |       |           | 2                     |      |                          |        |       |          |                | ESP                 |
| OTHER WOVEN FABRICS OF COTTON, YARN OF NO. 50 ENGLISH COUNT OR LESS, PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE      |        |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509B2   |        |        |           |           | TOT    |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | EEC CHE CSK PRT BRA |
| MTN-B  | 26.0   |        |           |           | 65576  |      |       |           |                       | 7881 |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| MTN-F  | 23.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | BRA KOR ROM BGR IND |
| GSP1-B   | 16.4   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| GSP1-F   | 15.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       | 5082 |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-B  | 12.6   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-F  | 11.5   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509B3   |        |        |           |           | PREF   |      |       |           |                       | 2457 |                          |        |       |          |                | PRT ESP             |
| OTHER WOVEN FABRICS OF COTTON, YARN NO. 51-100 ENGLISH COUNT, PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE             |        |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509B4   |        |        |           |           | TOT    |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | EEC CHE CSK ROM HKG |
| MTN-B  | 25.0   |        |           |           | 16468  |      |       |           |                       | 1239 |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| MTN-F  | 23.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | ROM DAN YUG COL IND |
| GSP1-B   | 15.9   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| GSP1-F   | 15.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       | 694  |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-B  | 12.3   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-F  | 11.5   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509B5   |        |        |           |           | PREF   |      |       |           |                       | 250  |                          |        |       |          |                | PRT ESP             |
| OTHER WOVEN FABRICS OF COTTON, YARN OVER NO. 100 ENGLISH COUNT, PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE           |        |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509B6   |        |        |           |           | TOT    |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | EEC CHE YUG PDL PRT |
| MTN-B  | 25.0   |        |           |           | 640    |      |       |           |                       | 53   |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| MTN-F  | 23.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | YUG ROM IND BRA IDN |
| GSP1-B   | 15.9   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| GSP1-F   | 15.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       | 45   |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-B  | 12.3   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-F  | 11.5   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509B7   |        |        |           |           | PREF   |      |       |           |                       | 8    |                          |        |       |          |                | PRT                 |
| TWINE, CORDAGE, ROPES, ETC.  |        |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509B8   |        |        |           |           | TOT    |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | EEC CHE PRT ESP USA |
| MTN-B  | 25.0   |        |           |           | 4481   |      |       |           |                       | 145  |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| MTN-F  | 22.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                | THA DAN BRA IND     |
| GSP1-B   | 15.7   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| GSP1-F   | 14.3   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       | 22   |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-B  | 12.1   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| LDC-F  | 11.0   |        |           |           |        |      |       |           |                       |      |                          |        |       |          |                |                     |
| 5509B9   |        |        |           |           | PREF   |      |       |           |                       | 149  |                          |        |       |          |                | PRT ESP             |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : CANADA (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF |        | RATE | UNIT | AD. VTRMT. | WORLD |          | GSP    |       | COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|--------|--------|------|------|------------|-------|----------|--------|-------|-------------|----------------|
|              | NEBOLP | ASDCIC |      |      |            | VALUE | QUANTITY | ORIGIN | VALUE |             |                |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : CAN IMPORTS FROM CENTRAL AFRICAN REP. IN 1980

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF |        | RATE | UNIT | AD. VTRMT. | WORLD |          | GSP    |       | COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|--------|--------|------|------|------------|-------|----------|--------|-------|-------------|----------------|
|              | NEBOLP | ASDCIC |      |      |            | VALUE | QUANTITY | ORIGIN | VALUE |             |                |

|         |   |  |          |  |  |     |      |   |  |  |             |
|---------|---|--|----------|--|--|-----|------|---|--|--|-------------|
| 1620301 | UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO (NOT TURKISH-TYPE), UNSTEMMED, FOR EXCISE PURPOSES, N.O.P. |  |          |  |  |     |      |   |  |  |             |
| MTN-B   | 3.5 S   |  | 2000/ LB |  |  | TOT | 1099 | 0 |  |  | EEC ZAF SUN |
| MTN-F   | 2.2 S   |  | 1275/ LB |  |  |     |      |   |  |  |             |

|         |  |  |          |  |  |     |     |     |  |  |             |
|---------|--|--|----------|--|--|-----|-----|-----|--|--|-------------|
| 1620302 | UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO (NOT TURKISH-TYPE), UNSTEMMED, IMPORTED BY CIGAR MANUFACTURERS FOR HFG CIGARS |  |          |  |  |     |     |     |  |  |             |
| MTN-B   | 7.1 S  |  | 1250/ LB |  |  | TOT | 687 | 687 |  |  | CUB DOM MEX |
| MTN-F   | 7.1 S  |  | 1250/ LB |  |  |     |     |     |  |  |             |

|         |   |  |          |  |  |     |       |     |  |  |                 |
|---------|---|--|----------|--|--|-----|-------|-----|--|--|-----------------|
| 1620401 | UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO (NOT TURKISH-TYPE), STEMMED, FOR EXCISE PURPOSES, N.O.P. |  |          |  |  |     |       |     |  |  |                 |
| MTN-B   | 13.3 S  |  | 3000/ LB |  |  | TOT | 25025 | 612 |  |  | USA BRA THA EEC |
| MTN-F   | 8.9 S   |  | 2000/ LB |  |  |     |       |     |  |  |                 |

|         |  |  |          |  |  |     |     |     |  |  |                     |
|---------|--|--|----------|--|--|-----|-----|-----|--|--|---------------------|
| 1620402 | UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO (NOT TURKISH-TYPE), STEMMED, IMPORTED BY CIGAR MANUFACTURERS FOR HFG CIGARS |  |          |  |  |     |     |     |  |  |                     |
| MTN-B   | 14.4 S   |  | 2000/ LB |  |  | TOT | 283 | 180 |  |  | PHL EEC HND USA CUB |
| MTN-F   | 14.2 S   |  | 2000/ LB |  |  |     |     |     |  |  |                     |

|         |        |  |                |  |  |     |      |      |  |  |                     |
|---------|--------|--|----------------|--|--|-----|------|------|--|--|---------------------|
| 1630501 | CIGARS |  |                |  |  |     |      |      |  |  |                     |
| MTN-B   | 18.8 C |  | 14500/ LB 0100 |  |  | TOT | 2038 | 1194 |  |  | CUB EEC USA CHE ESP |
| MTN-F   | 18.8 C |  | 14500/ LB 0100 |  |  |     |      |      |  |  |                     |

|         |             |  |          |  |  |     |      |   |  |  |                     |
|---------|-------------|--|----------|--|--|-----|------|---|--|--|---------------------|
| 1640001 | CUT TOBACCO |  |          |  |  |     |      |   |  |  |                     |
| MTN-B   | 10.6 S      |  | 4000/ LB |  |  | TOT | 7098 | 2 |  |  | EEC USA SWE NOR IND |
| MTN-F   | 10.6 S      |  | 4000/ LB |  |  |     |      |   |  |  |                     |

|         |                           |   |          |  |  |      |     |   |  |  |                     |
|---------|---------------------------|---|----------|--|--|------|-----|---|--|--|---------------------|
| 1650001 | MANUFACTURED TOBACCO, NOP |   |          |  |  |      |     |   |  |  |                     |
| MTN-B   | 22.0 S                    | C | 9000/ LB |  |  | TOT  | 298 | 5 |  |  | USA EEC PRI IND NOR |
| MTN-F   | 22.0 S                    | C | 9000/ LB |  |  |      |     |   |  |  |                     |
| PREF 1  | 13.4 S                    |   | 5500/ LB |  |  | PREF | 4   | 4 |  |  | IND                 |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : CANADA (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF                                |      | TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : CANADA (1980) |           | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |                        | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
|              | NEEDLE P<br>AS D C I C<br>T T C V H V | RATE | TYPE OF TARIFF                     | AD-VTRHT. | WORLD                 | REQUESTING COUNTRY:CAF |                |
|              | VALUE                                 | UNIT | AD-VTRHT.                          | VALUE     | QUANTITY              | VALUE                  | QUANTITY       |

|         |  |  |      |       |  |      |                     |        |
|---------|--|--|------|-------|--|------|---------------------|--------|
| 5210101 | YARNS AND ROVINGS, WHOLLY OF COTTON, SINGLES, N.O.P.                           |  |      |       |  |      |                     | QTY:NA |
| MTN-B   | 17.5   |  | TOT  | 14691 |  | 8966 | EGY USA COL GRC KOR |        |
| MTN-F   | 12.5   |  | PREF | 43    |  | 43   | PAK                 |        |
| 5220101 | WOVEN FABRICS, WHOLLY OF COTTON, NOT BLEACHED, MERCERIZED NOR COLOURED, N.O.P. |  |      |       |  |      |                     | QTY:NA |
| MTN-B   | 17.5   |  | TOT  | 15058 |  | 9646 | USA PAK CHN HKG IND |        |
| MTN-F   | 15.0   |  |      |       |  |      |                     |        |

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : FINLAND (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE | NE B O L P<br>A S D C I C<br>T T G V H V | TARIFF<br>(AD. V. TRMT.) | WORLD<br>ORIGIN  | GSP   | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |          | COUNTRY (CAF) | MAIN SUPPLIERS   |
|--------------|------|--|--------------------------|------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------|---------------|--|
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       | VALUE                 | QUANTITY |               |  |
| 0705019      |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY: KG  |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | EEC CAN SWE HUN TUR  |
| HTN-B        | 63.3 | H  | U                        | 130/ KG 0370+TOT | 1     | 3198                  |          |               |  |
| HTN-F        | 63.3 | H  | U                        | 130/ KG 0370+    |       |                       |          |               |  |
| 0705020      |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY: KG  |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | EEC USA CAN THA DAN  |
| HTN-B        | 5.9  | H  | U                        | 37/ KG 0050+TOT  | 35    | 212                   |          |               |  |
| HTN-F        | 5.9  | H  | U                        | 37/ KG 0050+     |       |                       |          |               |  |
| 0801203      |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY:   |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | BANANAS, FRESH IN BUNCHES, CUSTOMS CLEARED 1 JUNE TO 31 DECEMBER                             |
| HTN-B        | 27.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| HTN-F        | 20.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| 0901208      |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY: KG  |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | BANANAS, FRESH (EXCEPT IN BUNCHES) CUSTOMS CLEARED 1 JUNE TO 31 DECEMBER                     |
| HTN-B        | 50.0 |  | U                        | TOT              | 10626 | 10575                 |          |               | CRI PAN HND COL ECU  |
| HTN-F        | 40.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| 1201100      |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY: KG  |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | GROUND-NUTS, IN SHELL  |
| HTN-B        | 10.0 |  | U                        | TOT              | 44    | 12                    |          |               | EEC CHN USA IND  |
| HTN-F        | 10.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| 1201150      |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY: KG  |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | GROUND-NUTS, SHELLED, WHOLE OR BROKEN  |
| HTN-B        | 10.0 |  | U                        | TOT              | 1100  | 571                   |          |               | CHN USA EEC ZAF IND  |
| HTN-F        | 10.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| 1201150T1    |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY:   |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | SHELLED GROUNDNUTS OF 1201.150 FOR HFG PRODUCTS LIABLE TO EXCISE DUTY ON SUGAR CONFECTIONERY |
| HTN-B        | 10.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| HTN-F        | 10.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| 1201250      |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY:   |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | PALM NUTS AND PALM KERNELS, WHOLE OR BROKEN  |
| HTN-B        | 19.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| HTN-F        | 19.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| 1201250T2    |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY:   |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | PALM NUTS AND KERNELS OF 1201.250 USED FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS        |
| HTN-B        | FREE |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| HTN-F        | FREE |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| 1201400      |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | QTY:   |
|              |      |  |                          |                  |       |                       |          |               | COTTON SEED, WHOLE OR BROKEN   |
| HTN-B        | 19.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |
| HTN-F        | 19.0 |  | U                        |                  |       |                       |          |               |  |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : FINLAND (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF  |           | RATE | UNIT | AD. V. TRMT. |    | VALUE | QUANTITY | IMPURTS (+1000) FROM | GSP ORIGIN | REQUESTING COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|---|-----------|------|------|--------------|----|-------|----------|----------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|
|              | H E B L P A S D C I C   | T G V H V |      |      | WORLD        | OF |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| 1507651      | PALM-KERNEL OIL, UNFIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
|              |   |           |      | TOT  | 42           |    |       |          |                      |            |                        | MYS            |
| 1507651T1    | PALM-KERNEL OIL OF 1507.651 USED IN INDUSTRY FOR HFG SOAP, LEATHER, LUBRICATING OILS & SULPHONATED OILS     |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 5.0   |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 5.0   |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| 1507659      | PALM-KERNEL OIL, FIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 16.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 16.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| 1507659T3    | PALM-KERNEL OIL OF 1507.659 FOR HFG CEREAL FOOD, MUSTARD, SUGAR CONFECTIONRY, CHOC COATG & PREP VEG & FRUIT |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 16.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 16.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| 1803000T1    | COCOA PASTE IN BULK OR BLOCK OF 1803.000 USED IN INDUSTRY FOR HFG PRODUCTS LIABLE TO EXCISE DUTY            |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 5.0   |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 3.8   |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| 1804030      | COCOA BUTTER (FAT OR OIL)   |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 2.0   |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 2.0   |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
|              |   |           |      | TOT  | 13859        |    |       |          |                      |            |                        | EEC SWE USA    |
| 2304110      | OIL-CAKE & OTHER RESIDUES RESULTING FROM EXTRACTION OF GROUNDNUT OIL  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| 2304120      | OIL-CAKE & OTHER RESIDUES RESULTING FROM EXTRACTION OF COCONUT OIL  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| 2304130      | OIL-CAKE & OTHER RESIDUES FROM EXTRACTING PALM-NUT OR PALM-KERNEL OIL                                       |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| 2304200      | OIL-CAKE & OTHER RESIDUES FROM EXTRACTION OF VEGETABLE OILS, N.E.S.   |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-B        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
| HTN-F        | 10.0  |           |      |      |              |    |       |          |                      |            |                        |                |
|              |   |           |      | TOT  | 1            |    |       |          |                      |            |                        | EEC            |

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : FINLAND (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF   |        | RATE | TYPE OF | WORLD | GSP ORIGIN | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |       | COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS |      |
|--------------|--|--------|------|---------|-------|------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|----------------|------|
|              | NEBBLP   | ASDCTC |      |         |       |            | REQUESTING            | VALUE |             |                |      |
|              | AD-V   | TRMT.  | UNIT | AD-V    | TRMT. | VALUE      | QUANTITY              | VALUE | QUANTITY    | SHARE          | RANK |
| 2402110      | CIGARS & CHEROOTS, WEIGHING OVER 3 GRAMS EACH  |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 34.9   | S      | C    | 2456/   | KG    | TOT        | 31                    | 2     | EEC         | CHE            | PHL  |
| HTN-F        | 34.9   | S      | C    | 2456/   | KG    | TOT        | 31                    | 2     | EEC         | CHE            | PHL  |
| 2402120      | CIGARS & CHEROOTS, WEIGHING NOT OVER 3 GRAMS EACH  |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 33.7   | S      | C    | 2456/   | KG    | TOT        | 588                   | 0     | SWE         | AUT            | EEC  |
| HTN-F        | 33.7   | S      | C    | 2456/   | KG    | TOT        | 588                   | 0     | SWE         | AUT            | EEC  |
| 2402200      | CIGARETTES   |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 64.5   | S      | C    | 2456/   | KG    | TOT        | 298                   | 0     | CHE         | USA            | SUN  |
| HTN-F        | 64.5   | S      | C    | 2456/   | KG    | TOT        | 298                   | 0     | CHE         | USA            | SUN  |
|              |  |        |      |         |       | PREF       | 13                    | 0     | SUN         |                |      |
| 2402300      | PIPE TOBACCO & CIGARETTE TOBACCO   |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 63.2   | S      | C    | 1899/   | KG    | TOT        | 490                   | 0     | NDR         | SWE            | CHE  |
| HTN-F        | 63.2   | S      | C    | 1899/   | KG    | TOT        | 490                   | 0     | NDR         | SWE            | CHE  |
| 4414110      | WOOD SAWN LENGTHWISE, VENEER SHEETS & SHEETS FOR PLYWOOD, NOT EXCEEDING 5MM THICK, OF BEECH        |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 1.5  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 295                   | 0     | EEC         | SWE            | AUT  |
| HTN-F        | 1.4  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 295                   | 0     | EEC         | SWE            | AUT  |
| 4414120      | WOOD SAWN LENGTHWISE, VENEER SHEETS & SHEETS FOR PLYWOOD, NOT EXCEEDING 5MM THICK, OF OAK          |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 1.5  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 5097                  | 6     | EEC         | CAN            | USA  |
| HTN-F        | 1.4  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 5097                  | 6     | EEC         | CAN            | USA  |
| 4414150      | WOOD SAWN LENGTHWISE, VENEER SHEETS & SHEETS FOR PLYWOOD, NOT EXCEEDING 5MM THICK, OF BIRCH        |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 2.5  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 21                    | 0     | SWE         | USA            | EEC  |
| HTN-F        | 1.4  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 21                    | 0     | SWE         | USA            | EEC  |
| 4414910      | WOOD SAWN LENGTHWISE, VENEER SHEETS & SHEETS FOR PLYWOOD, NOT EXCEEDING 5MM THICK, OF MAHOGANY     |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 1.5  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 835                   | 166   | EEC         | CIV            | SWE  |
| HTN-F        | 1.4  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 835                   | 166   | EEC         | CIV            | SWE  |
| 4414920      | WOOD SAWN LENGTHWISE, VENEER SHEETS & SHEETS FOR PLYWOOD, NOT EXCEEDING 5MM THICK, OF TEAK         |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 1.5  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 721                   | 289   | EEC         | THA            | SWE  |
| HTN-F        | 1.4  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 721                   | 289   | EEC         | THA            | SWE  |
| 4414990      | WOOD SAWN LENGTHWISE, VENEER SHEETS & SHEETS FOR PLYWOOD, OF A THICKNESS NOT EXCEEDING 5MM, N.E.S. |        |      |         |       |            |                       |       |             |                |      |
| HTN-B        | 2.0  |        | A    | C       |       | TOT        | 4382                  | 179   | SWE         | EEC            | USA  |
| HTN-F        | 1.4  |        | C    |         |       | TOT        | 4382                  | 179   | SWE         | EEC            | USA  |

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : JAPAN (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE | N E S O L P<br>A S C I C<br>T G V M V | TARIFF TYPE | RATE | AD. V. TRHT. | VALUE   | QUANTITY | WORLD ORIGIN | GSP ORIGIN | IMPORTS (\$1000) FRGM REQUESTING COUNTRY | SCAF % | MAIN SUPPLIERS | QTY: T |     |
|--------------|------|---------------------------------------|-------------|------|--------------|---|----------|--------------|------------|--|--------|----------------|--------|-----|
|              |      |                                       |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        | TOT |
| 0705490      |      |                                       |             |      |              | DRIED LEGUMINOUS VEGETABLES, N.E.S.                                       |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-B        | 10.0 | C                                     |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-F        | 10.0 | C                                     |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| TEMP.        | 10.0 |                                       |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| 0801210      |      |                                       |             |      |              | PINEAPPLES FRESH  |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-B        | 20.0 | U                                     |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-F        | 20.0 | U                                     |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| TEMP.        |      |                                       |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| 1201290      |      |                                       |             |      |              | GROUNDNUTS OTHER THAN FOR OIL EXTRACTION UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF CUSTOMS |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-B        | 20.0 | H U                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-F        | 20.0 | H U                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| TEMP.        | 10.0 | U                                     |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| 1401400      |      |                                       |             |      |              | VEGETABLE MATERIALS USED PRIMARILY FOR PLAITING, N.E.S.                   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-B        | 5.0  | U                                     |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-F        | 5.0  | U                                     |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| TEMP.        |      |                                       |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| 1507210      |      |                                       |             |      |              | GROUND NUT OIL OF AN ACID VALUE EXCEEDING 0.6                             |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-B        | 8.0  | S U                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-F        | 6.0  | S U                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| TEMP.        | 6.8  | S U                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| 1507220      |      |                                       |             |      |              | GROUNDNUT OIL OTHER THAN OF AN ACID VALUE EXCEEDING 0.6                   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-B        | 6.6  | S U                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-F        | 6.4  | S U                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| TEMP.        | 5.4  | S U                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| 1507510      |      |                                       |             |      |              | COTTON SEED OIL OF AN ACID VALUE EXCEEDING 0.6                            |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-B        | 3.4  | O A P                                 |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-F        | 1.9  | O A                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| TEMP.        | 1.9  | O A P                                 |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| 1507510      |      |                                       |             |      |              | COTTON SEED OIL OF AN ACID VALUE EXCEEDING 0.6                            |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-B        | 6.7  | S E C                                 |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-F        | 3.8  | S E                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| TEMP.        | 3.8  | S E C                                 |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| 1507590      |      |                                       |             |      |              | COTTON SEED OIL OF AN ACID VALUE NOT EXCEEDING 0.6                        |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-B        | 9.3  | O A P                                 |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| MTN-F        | 5.3  | O A                                   |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |
| TEMP.        |      |                                       |             |      |              |   |          |              |            |  |        |                |        |     |

01 COTTON SEED OIL OF ACID VALUE EXCEEDING 0.6 FOR HFG CANNED FISH OR SHELLFISH FOR EXPORT (EXEMPTION)

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : JAPAN (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE | TARIFF | AD-V | TRHT | VALUE | QUANTITY | ORIGIN   | GSP | REQUESTING COUNTRY | FRGH | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|------|--------|------|------|-------|----------|----------|-----|--------------------|------|----------------|
|              |      | TYPE   | UNIT | AD-V | TRHT  | VALUE    | QUANTITY |     |                    |      |                |

1507590 01 COTTON SEED OIL (CTHR THN ACID VALUE EXCEEDG 0.6) FOR MFG CANNED FISH/SHELLFISH FOR EXPORT (EXEMPTN)

MTN-B FREE  
MTN-F FREE

1507590 02 COTTON SEED OIL OTHER THAN OF AN ACID VALUE EXCEEDING 0.6, N.E.S.

MTN-B 18.5 S E C 3000/ KG  
MTN-F 10.5 S E 1700/ KG

1507961 SESAME SEED OIL OF AN ACID VALUE EXCEEDING 0.6 QTY: KG

MTN-B 4.4 S U 2000/ KG 138 CHN HKG  
MTN-F 4.4 S U 2000/ KG 138  
TEMP. 3.7 S U 1700/ KG

1507969 SESAME SEED OIL OF AN ACID VALUE NOT EXCEEDING 0.6 QTY: KG

MTN-B 3.3 S U 2800/ KG  
MTN-F 2.4 S U 2070/ KG

1515200 BEESWAX QTY: KG

MTN-B 15.0 U 2276 UN TZA ETH CHL OAN  
MTN-F 15.0 U  
GSP 1-8 7.5 1137 HL OAN CHN ARG IDH

LDC-B 7.5 LDC 1139 1139 ZA ETH RGD

2601110 LEAF TOBACCO, FLUE CURED, VIRGINIA TYPE, NOT STRIPPED QTY: KG

MTN-B 355.0 U 6807 SA CHN BRA IDN EEC  
MTN-F 355.0 U  
MFN 82 FREE U

2601120 LEAF TOBACCO, FLUE CURED, VIRGINIA TYPE, WHOLY OR PARTLY STRIPPED QTY: KG

MTN-B 355.0 U 16478 USA THA IND PHL EEC  
MTN-F 355.0 U  
MFN 82 FREE U

2601210 OTHER LEAF TOBACCO, NOT STRIPPED QTY: KG

MTN-B 355.0 U 18473 EEC TUR BGR KOR BRA  
MTN-F 355.0 U  
MFN 82 FREE U

2601220 OTHER LEAF TOBACCO, WHOLY OR PARTLY STRIPPED QTY: KG

MTN-B 355.0 U 46506 USA MEX MWI EEC TUR  
MTN-F 355.0 U  
MFN 82 FREE U

2601300 TOBACCO REFUSE QTY: KG

MTN-B 355.0 U 1605 USA EEC TUR MEX MWI



TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : JAPAN (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF   |                   | RATE | TYPE OF TARIFF | WORLD               | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |            | COUNTRY:CAF | HAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|--|-------------------|------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|----------------|
|              | N E B L P A S D C I C  | Y T G V H V       |      |                |                     | ORIGIN                | REQUESTING |             |                |
|              | UNIT   | AD-VT             | HT   | VALUE          | QUANTITY            | VALUE                 | QUANTITY   | SHARE       | RANK           |
| 4415111      | PLYWOOD, TONGUED, GROOVED OR SIMILARLY SURFACE-WORKED ON ONE OR BOTH SIDES                           |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 20.0   | TOT               | 173  | 0              | CAN SWE USA         |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-F        | 15.0   |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| 4415119      | PLYWOOD, VARNISHED, PRINTED, OVERLAID OR SIMILARLY SURFACE-WORKED, OTHER THAN TONGUED, GROOVED, ETC. |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 20.0   | TOT               | 571  | 27             | USA OAN CAN SWE EEC |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-F        | 15.0   |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| 4415191      | PLYWOOD, WITH FACE PLYS ON BOTH SIDES OF CONIFEROUS SPECIES, NOT VARNISHED, PRINTED, GROOVED, ETC    |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 15.0   | TOT               | 6082 | 9              | CAN USA EEC OAN AUS |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-F        | 15.0   |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| 4415192      | PLYWOOD, LESS THAN 3MM IN THICKNESS, N.E.S.  |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 20.0   | TOT               | 18   | 5              | USA EEC KOR OAN     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-F        | 20.0   |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| 4415193      | PLYWOOD, NOT LESS THAN 3MM BUT LESS THAN 6MM IN THICKNESS, N.E.S.                                    |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 20.0   | TOT               | 2663 | 2645           | IDN MYS KOR CHN OAN |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-F        | 20.0   |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| 4415194      | PLYWOOD, NOT LESS THAN 6MM BUT LESS THAN 12MM IN THICKNESS, N.E.S.                                   |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 20.0   | TOT               | 615  | 493            | MYS USA KOR CHN IDN |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-F        | 17.0   |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| 4415195      | PLYWOOD, NOT LESS THAN 12MM IN THICKNESS, N.E.S.   |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 20.0   | TOT               | 731  | 573            | KOR USA IDN MYS EEC |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-F        | 17.0   |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| 5505221      | YARN WHOLLY COTTON, MEASURG NOT MORE THAN 14000M/KG PER YARN, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED, N.E.S.     |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 5.3 H  | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT | 1173 | 1166           | KOR OAN EEC ECU     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-F        | 4.2 H  | 2000/ KG 0028+    |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| TEMP.        | 4.2 H  | C                 |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| 5505222      | YARN WHOLLY COTTON, MEASURG NOT MORE THAN 14000M/KG PER YARN, N.E.S.                                 |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H  | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT | 43   | 1              | EEC USA PER         |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-F        | 2.8 H  | 2000/ KG 0028+    |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| TEMP.        | 2.8 H  | C                 |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| 5505223      | YARN COTTON MIXED, MEASURG NOT MORE THAN 14000M/KG PER YARN, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED, N.E.S.      |                   |      |                |                     |                       |            |             |                |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H  | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT | 130  | 0              | EEC                 |                       |            |             |                |

| TARIFF ASSESSMENT : JAPAN (1981) |  |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|----------------|--------|------------|--|----------------|---------------------|
| TYPE OF DUTY                     | RATE   | N E B L P<br>A S D C I C<br>T T C V H V | TARIFF<br>UNIT AD.V | TYPE OF TARIFF | WORLD  | GSP ORIGIN | IMPORTS (\$1000) FRCH REQUESTING COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS | QTY: KG             |
|                                  |  |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| (CONTINUED)                      |  |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505223                          | 2.8 H  | 2.8 H                                   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-F                            | 2.8 H  | 2.8 H                                   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 2.8 H  | C                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505224                          | YARN COTTON MIXED, MEASURG NOT MORE THAN 14000H/KG PER YARN, N.E.S.                              |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-B                            | 3.5 H  |   | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT.  | 120            | 0      |            |  |                | EEC USA SWE         |
| MTN-F                            | 2.8 H  |   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 2.8 H  | C                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505231                          | YARN WHOLLY COTTN, MEASURG MORE THN 14000-40000H/KG PER YARN, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED, N.E.S. |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-B                            | 4.8 H  |   | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT   | 102068         | 101946 |            |  |                | PAK KOR BRA CHN DAN |
| MTN-F                            | 3.8 H  |   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 3.8 H  | C                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505232                          | YARN WHOLLY COTTN, MEASURG MORE THN 14000-40000H/KG PER YARN, N.E.S.                             |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-B                            | 3.5 H  |   | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT   | 205            | 4      |            |  |                | EEC DAN USA SWE     |
| MTN-F                            | 2.8 H  |   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 2.8 H  | C                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505233                          | YARN COTTON MIXED, MEASURG MORE THN 14000-40000H/KG PER YARN, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED, N.E.S. |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-B                            | 3.5 H  |   | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT   | 59             | 0      |            |  |                | EEC                 |
| MTN-F                            | 2.8 H  |   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 2.8 H  | C                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505234                          | YARN COTTON MIXED, MEASURG MORE THN 14000-40000H/KG PER YARN, N.E.S.                             |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-B                            | 3.5 H  |   | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT   | 57             | 0      |            |  |                | EEC                 |
| MTN-F                            | 2.8 H  |   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 2.8 H  | C                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505241                          | YARN WHOLLY COTTN, MEASURG MORE THN 40000-60000H/KG PER YARN, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED, N.E.S. |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-B                            | 3.7 H  |   | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT   | 34178          | 34172  |            |  |                | KOR BRA HYS CHN PER |
| MTN-F                            | 3.0 H  |   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 3.0 H  | C                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505242                          | YARN WHOLLY COTTN, MEASURG MORE THN 40000-60000H/KG PER YARN, N.E.S.                             |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-B                            | 3.5 H  |   | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT   | 13             | 0      |            |  |                | EEC                 |
| MTN-F                            | 2.8 H  |   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 2.8 H  | C                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505243                          | YARN COTTON MIXED, MEASURG MORE THN 40000-60000H/KG PER YARN, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED, N.E.S. |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-B                            | 3.5 H  | E                                       | 2500/ KG 0035+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-F                            | 2.8 H  | E                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 2.8 H  | E C                                     | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| 5505244                          | YARN COTTON MIXED, MEASURG MORE THN 40000-60000H/KG PER YARN, N.E.S.                             |   |                     |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| MTN-B                            | 3.5 H  |   | 2500/ KG 0035+TOT   | 1              | 0      |            |  |                | EEC                 |
| MTN-F                            | 2.8 H  |   | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |
| TEMP.                            | 2.8 H  | C                                       | 2000/ KG 0028+      |                |        |            |  |                |                     |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : JAPAN (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE  | NE B L P<br>A S O C I C<br>T T G V M V | TARIFF | UNIT     | AD. VITRHT. | VALUE | QUANTITY | ORIGIN | GSP | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM REQUESTING COUNTRY: CAF | HAIN SUPPLIERS | QTY: KG             |
|--------------|-------|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------|----------|--------|-----|---|----------------|---------------------|
|              |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5505251      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H |  |        | 2500/ KG | 0035+TOT    | 54557 | 54550    |        |     |   |                | KOR CHN DAN EGY PER |
| MTN-F        | 2.8 H |  |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| TEMP.        | 2.8 H | C                                      |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5505252      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H |  |        | 2500/ KG | 0035+TOT    | 182   | 0        |        |     |   |                | EEC USA             |
| MTN-F        | 2.8 H |  |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| TEMP.        | 2.8 H | C                                      |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5505253      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H | E                                      |        | 2500/ KG | 0035+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-F        | 2.8 H | E                                      |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| TEMP.        | 2.8 H | E C                                    |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5505254      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H | E                                      |        | 2500/ KG | 0035+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-F        | 2.8 H | E                                      |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| TEMP.        | 2.8 H | E C                                    |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5505261      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H |  |        | 2500/ KG | 0035+TOT    | .1330 | .1330    |        |     |   |                | KOR ROM             |
| MTN-F        | 2.8 H |  |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| TEMP.        | 2.8 H | C                                      |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5505262      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H |  |        | 2500/ KG | 0035+TOT    | 142   | 0        |        |     |   |                | EEC                 |
| MTN-F        | 2.8 H |  |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| TEMP.        | 2.8 H | C                                      |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5505263      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H |  |        | 2500/ KG | 0035+TOT    | 5     | 0        |        |     |   |                | EEC                 |
| MTN-F        | 2.8 H |  |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| TEMP.        | 2.8 H | C                                      |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5505264      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 3.5 H | E                                      |        | 2500/ KG | 0035+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-F        | 2.8 H | E                                      |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| TEMP.        | 2.8 H | E C                                    |        | 2000/ KG | 0028+       |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5509110      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 17.5  |  |        |          |             | TOT   | 59       | 7      |     |   |                | CSK CHN             |
| MTN-F        | 14.0  |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| TEMP.        | 14.0  | C                                      |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| 5509190      |       |  |        |          |             |       |          |        |     |   |                |                     |
| MTN-B        | 17.5  |  |        |          |             | TOT   | 309      | 0      |     |   |                | EEC CSK POL AUT CHE |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : JAPAN (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF    |             | RATE |            | TYPE       |        | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |        | GSP   |          | COUNTRY:CAF |          | MAIN SUPPLIERS |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|------|------------|------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-------|----------|-------------|----------|----------------|
|              | N E B L P | A S D C I C | UNIT | AD.V/TRHT. | AD.V/TRHT. | TARIFF | WORLD                 | ORIGIN | VALUE | QUANTITY | VALUE       | QUANTITY |                |

(CONTINUED)

5509190 MTN-F 14.0  
TEHP. 14.0 C  
COTTON FABRICS, HAVING EITHER WARP OR HEFT OF SYNTHETIC OR ACETATE FIBRES, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED QTY:

5509210 MTN-B 14.0  
MTN-F 11.2  
TEHP. 11.2 C  
COTTON FABRICS, HAVING EITHER THE WARP OR THE HEFT OF SYNTHETIC FIBRES OR ACETATE FIBRES, N.E.S. QTY:SQM

5509290 MTN-B 14.0  
MTN-F 11.2  
TEHP. 11.2 C  
TOT 544 70  
EEC KOR USA CHE AUT

5509311 MTN-B 10.5  
MTN-F 8.4  
TEHP. 8.4 C  
FABRICS NOT LESS THAN 85% COTTON, CONTG MORE THAN 10% SYNTH OR ACETATE FIBRES, UNBLEA, NOT MERCERISED QTY:

5509319 MTN-B 10.5  
MTN-F 8.4  
TEHP. 8.4 C  
TOT 86 4  
AUT CHE EEC HKG USA

5509321 MTN-B 10.5  
MTN-F 8.4  
TEHP. 8.4 C  
FABRICS LESS THAN 85% COTTON, CONTG MORE THAN 10% SYNTHETIC OR ACETATE FIBRES, UNBLEA, NOT MERCERISED QTY:SQM

5509329 MTN-B 10.5  
MTN-F 8.4  
TEHP. 8.4 C  
TOT 1204 1203  
THA KOR USA

5509329 MTN-B 10.5  
MTN-F 8.4  
TEHP. 8.4 C  
TOT 4753 383  
CHE EEC USA AUT ESP

5509411 MTN-B 7.2 0  
MTN-F 5.8 0  
TEHP. 5.8 0 C  
COTTON SHEETING, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED QTY:SQM

5509412 MTN-B 7.5 0  
MTN-F 6.0 0  
TEHP. 6.0 0 C  
TOT 28970 28968  
CHN DAN KOR HKG USA

5509413 MTN-B 7.2 0  
MTN-F 5.8 0  
TEHP. 5.8 0 C  
COTTON POPLIN, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED QTY:SQM

TOT 38240 38240  
CHN THA HKG DAN KOR

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : JAPAN (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF RATE | TARIFF N E B L P A S D C I C T G V M Y   | UNIT AD-VJTRMT. | VALUE QUANTITY | WORLD ORIGIN | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM REQUESTING COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS      |
|--------------|-------------|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--|---------------------|
| 5509414      |             | COTTON VOILE AND LAIN, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED  |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | OAN KOR CHE         |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 8711           |              | 8663   |                     |
| 5509415      |             | COTTON TWILL, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED           |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | CHN HKG USA CHE     |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 19535          |              | 19520  |                     |
| 5509416      |             | COTTON SATIN, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED           |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | KOR CHN EEC         |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 6113           |              | 6112   |                     |
| 5509419      |             | COTTON FABRICS, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED, N-E-S. |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | THA CHN KOR CHE OAN |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 2544           |              | 2460   |                     |
| 5509421      |             | GINGHAM, NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, MOVEN WITH DYED FIBRES OR YARN                       |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | IND USA CHN EEC AUT |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 947            |              | 820  |                     |
| 5509422      |             | POPLIN NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, MOVEN WITH DYED FIBRES OR YARN                         |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | EEC CHN CHE AUT IND |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 927            |              | 365  |                     |
| 5509429      |             | FABRICS NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, MOVEN WITH DYED FIBRES OR YARN, N-E-S.                |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | EEC CHE IND USA AUT |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 18207          |              | 3790   |                     |
| 5509431      |             | COTTON SHEETING, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, PRINTED                           |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | CHN EEC IND USA MYS |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 511            |              | 383  |                     |
| 5509432      |             | COTTON SHIRTING, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, PRINTED                           |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | KOR EEC IND CHN MYS |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 1797           |              | 1598   |                     |
| 5509433      |             | COTTON POPLIN, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, PRINTED                             |                 |                |              |  | QTY:SQM             |
| MTN-B        | 7.0 0       |  |                 |                |              |  | CHN EEC MYS THA KOR |
| MTN-F        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TEMP.        | 5.6 0       |  |                 |                |              |  |                     |
| TOT          |             |  |                 | 661            |              | 513  |                     |

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : JAPAN (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY  | RATE | TARIFF   |       | WORLD | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |            | COUNTRY  | MAIN SUPPLIERS      |
|---|------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----------|---------------------|
|   |      | NEEBA LP | ASDIC |       | GSP                   | REQUESTING |          |                     |
|   |      | AD-VAL   | UNIT  | VALUE | QUANTITY              | VALUE      | QUANTITY |                     |
| (CONTINUED)   |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509433   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| COTTON VOILE AND LAMM, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, PRINTED  |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509434   | 7.00 |          |       | 4869  | 48                    |            |          | CHE EEC AUT IND USA |
| MTN-B   | 7.00 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| COTTON TWILL, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, PRINTED           |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509435   | 7.00 |          |       | 1354  | 5                     |            |          | EEC CHE USA AUT ESP |
| MTN-B   | 7.00 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| COTTON SATIN, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, PRINTED           |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509436   | 7.00 |          |       | 2474  | 55                    |            |          | EEC USA CHE KOR HKG |
| MTN-B   | 7.00 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| COTTON FABRICS, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, PRINTED, N.E.S. |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509439   | 7.00 |          |       | 19085 | 1439                  |            |          | EEC CHE AUT USA IND |
| MTN-B   | 7.00 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| COTTON SHEETING, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, N.E.S.         |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509441   | 7.00 |          |       | 115   | 87                    |            |          | CHN USA IND KOR EEC |
| MTN-B   | 7.00 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| COTTON SHIRTING, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, N.E.S.         |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509442   | 7.00 |          |       | 1499  | 1358                  |            |          | KOR CHE EEC CHN IND |
| MTN-B   | 7.00 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| COTTON POPLIN, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, N.E.S.           |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509443   | 7.00 |          |       | 923   | 391                   |            |          | KOR EEC CHE CHN USA |
| MTN-B   | 7.00 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| COTTON VOIL AND LAMM, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, N.E.S.    |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509444   | 7.00 |          |       | 638   | 135                   |            |          | CHE KOR EEC HKG BRA |
| MTN-B   | 7.00 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| COTTON TWILL, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, N.E.S.            |      |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| 5509445   | 7.00 |          |       | 695   | 114                   |            |          | EEC CHE KOR USA ESP |
| MTN-B   | 7.00 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| MTN-F   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |
| TEMP.   | 5.60 |          |       |       |                       |            |          |                     |

TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : JAPAN (1981)

| TYPE OF DUTY | TARIFF                      |                     | RATE            |       | WORLD  | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM |                        | MAIN SUPPLIERS      |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|              | NEEDLE P<br>ASDCIC<br>TGVHV | TYPE<br>OF<br>TARIF | UNIT AD.V/TRHT. | VALUE |  | ORIGIN                | REQUESTING COUNTRY=CAF |                     |
|              | MTN-B                       | MTN-F               | TEMP.           | TOT   | 344  | 182                   | QTY:SQM                |                     |
| 5509446      |                             |                     |                 |       | COTTON SATIN, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, N.E.S.                   |                       |                        |                     |
|              | 7.0 0                       | 5.6 0               | 5.6 0 C         |       |  |                       |                        | KOR EEC CHE ESP     |
| 5509449      |                             |                     |                 |       | COTTON FABRICS, CONTAINING NOT LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, N.E.S.                 |                       |                        |                     |
|              | 7.0 0                       | 5.6 0               | 5.6 0 C         |       | 4923   | 1439                  |                        | CHE EEC CHN KOR USA |
| 5509450      |                             |                     |                 |       | COTTON FABRICS, CONTAINING LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, UNBLEACHED, NOT MERCERISED |                       |                        |                     |
|              | 7.0 0                       | 5.6 0               | 5.6 0 C         |       | 40   | 9                     |                        | EEC IND PHL FIN     |
| 5509460      |                             |                     |                 |       | COTTON FABRICS, CONTAINING LESS THAN 85% BY WEIGHT OF COTTON, N.E.S.                     |                       |                        |                     |
|              | 7.0 0                       | 5.6 0               | 5.6 0 C         |       | 3423   | 17                    |                        | EEC CHE AUT SWE USA |



TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : NEW ZEALAND (1978)

| TYPE OF DUTY | KATE | HEBOLP<br>ASDCIC<br>TGVHV | RATE                 | WORLD<br>TARIF | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM<br>REQUESTING COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN SUPPLIERS      |
|--------------|------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---|---------------------|
|              |      | VALUE UNIT AD.VTRNT.      | VALUE UNIT AD.VTRNT. | ORIGIN         | VALUE   | QUANTITY SHARE RANK |

UNMFD TOBACCO & REFUSE OTHR THN FOR MFR IN LICENS'D HFG WAREHD 5-40/KG

| HTN-B  | 435.6 | SEU | 540/  | KG   |    |      | QTY: KG |      |     |                         |
|--|-------|-----|-------|------|----|------|---------|------|-----|-------------------------|
| HTN-F  | 59.3  | SEU | 7348/ | CKG  |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| <b>2402100 CIGARS &amp; CHEROOTS, INCL WT OF BAND WRAPPERS &amp; ATTACHMENTS, THERE TO</b>                     |       |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| HTN-B  | 45.4  | C   | U     | 744/ | KG | 0125 | TOT     | 334  | 6   | EEC USA CHE PHL         |
| HTN-F  | 36.5  | C   | U     | 563/ | KG | 0125 |         |      |     | PHL                     |
| GSP1-B   | 34.0  | C   |       | 487/ | KG | 0125 | GSP     | 6    | 6   |                         |
| PREF 1   | 34.0  | C   |       | 437/ | KG | 0125 |         |      |     |                         |
| <b>2402201 CIGARETTES WGH OVER 1.134KG/1000 -</b>  |       |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| HTN-B  | 51.0  | S   |       | 462/ | KG |      | TOT     | 91   | 1   | EEC USA CHE IDN         |
| HTN-F  | 51.0  | S   |       | 462/ | KG |      |         |      |     | IDN                     |
| GSP1-B   | 8.8   | S   |       | 80/  | KG |      | GSP     | 1    | 1   |                         |
| <b>2402209 CIGARETTES WGH NOT OVER 1.134KG/1000</b>  |       |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| HTN-B  | 50.7  | S   |       | 523/ | TH |      | TOT     | 473  | 0   | EEC USA AUS CHE         |
| HTN-F  | 50.7  | S   |       | 523/ | TH |      |         |      |     |                         |
| GSP1-B   | 9.3   | S   |       | 96/  | TH |      |         |      |     |                         |
| <b>2402301 SHUFF</b>   |       |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| HTN-B  | 19.5  | S   | U     | 658/ | KG |      | TOT     | 1    | 0   | EEC                     |
| HTN-F  | 12.8  | S   | U     | 457/ | KG |      |         |      |     |                         |
| PREF 1   | 12.1  | S   |       | 429/ | KG |      |         |      |     |                         |
| <b>2402302 OTH MANUF TOBACCO THN CIGARS CHEROOTS CIGARETTES &amp; SHUFF</b>                                    |       |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| HTN-B  | 38.1  | S   | U     | 366/ | KG |      | TOT     | 216  | 0   | EEC SWE AUS             |
| HTN-F  | 12.5  | S   | U     | 120/ | KG |      |         |      |     |                         |
| PREF 1   | 10.3  | S   |       | 99/  | KG |      |         |      |     |                         |
| <b>4001001 NAT LATEX(OTH THN STABLSO OR CONCEN), PRE-VULC LATEX, RUBBR COMP BEFORE CGAG EXC W HIA OILS ETC</b> |       |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| HTN-B  | 15.0  |     | U     |      |    |      | TOT     | 70,  | 69  | MYS USA                 |
| HTN-F  | 15.0  |     | U     |      |    |      | GSP     | 69   | 69  | MYS                     |
| GSP1-B   | 10.0  |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| PREF 1   | 10.0  |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| <b>4414001 WOOD SAWH LENGTHWISE, SLICED OR PEELED NOY OVER 1MM IN THICKNESS</b>                                |       |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| HTN-B  | 15.0  |     | U     |      |    |      | TOT     | 2251 | 262 | EEC ZAF AUS SGP FJI     |
| HTN-F  | 30.0  |     | U     |      |    |      | GSP     | 262  | 262 | SGP FJI CIV THA MYS CAN |
| GSP1-B   | 20.0  |     |       |      |    |      | PREF    | 5    | 0   |                         |
| PREF 1   | 20.0  |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| <b>4414009 WOOD SAWH LENGTHWISE, SLICED OR PEELED OVER 1MM BUT NOT OVER 5MM IN THICKNESS</b>                   |       |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |
| HTN-B  | 30.0  |     | U     |      |    |      | TOT     | 610  | 457 | SGP PHL MYS EEC PNG     |
| HTN-F  | 30.0  |     | U     |      |    |      | GSP     | 457  | 457 | SGP PHL MYS PNG FJI CAN |
| GSP1-B   | 20.0  |     |       |      |    |      | PREF    | 40   | 0   |                         |
| PREF 1   | 20.0  |     |       |      |    |      |         |      |     |                         |

TARIFF ASSESSMENT : NEW ZEALAND (1978)

| TARIFF<br>TYPE   | NEBOLP<br>ASDCIC | RATE      | TARIFF<br>TYPE | WORLD | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM<br>REQUESTING COUNTRY:CAF | MAIN<br>SUPPLIERS   |          |       |      |
|--|------------------|-----------|----------------|-------|---|---------------------|----------|-------|------|
| DTG  | HTV              | UNIT AD.V | TRMT.          | VALUE | QUANTITY  | VALUE               | QUANTITY | SHARE | RANK |
| <b>PLYWOOD</b>   |                  |           |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| 4415001  | MTN-B            | 35.0      | TOT            | 1022  | 184   | AUS OAN USA HYS PNG | QTY:SQH  |       |      |
|  | MTN-F            | 35.0      | GSP            | 184   | 184   | OAN HYS PNG SGP     |          |       |      |
|  | GSP1-B           | 25.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | PREF 1           | 25.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| <b>LAMINATED WOOD PROD (EXC PLYWOOD &amp; WOOD FLOORG), INLAID WOOD &amp; WOOD MARQUETRY (EX 0900 '71)</b> |                  |           |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| 4415019  | MTN-B            | 50.0      | TOT            | 4     | 0   | EEC                 | QTY:NA   |       |      |
|  | MTN-F            | 50.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | GSP1-B           | 10.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | PREF 1           | 10.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| <b>FLOOR COVERINGS OF PLAITING MATERIALS</b>   |                  |           |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| 4602001  | MTN-B            | 37.5      | TOT            | 102   | 16  | AUS CHN EEC GEL FJI | QTY:SQH  |       |      |
|  | MTN-F            | 30.0      | GSP            | 16    | 16  | CHN GEL FJI HKG HSH |          |       |      |
|  | GSP1-B           | 15.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | PREF 1           | 20.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| <b>SHEETS OF PLAITG MATRLS(EXC FLOOR COVERGS), STRAW ENVELOPES FOR BOTTLES</b>                             |                  |           |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| 4602009  | MTN-B            | 37.5      | TOT            | 134   | 67  | JPN OAN HKG PHL CHN | QTY:SQH  |       |      |
|  | MTN-F            | 37.5      | GSP            | 67    | 67  | OAN HKG PHL CHN IND |          |       |      |
|  | GSP1-B           | 15.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | PREF 1           | 20.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| <b>ARTICLES OF LOOPAH</b>  |                  |           |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| 4603001  | MTN-B            | 35.0      | TOT            | 5     | 5   | KOR                 | QTY:NA   |       |      |
|  | MTN-F            | 30.0      | GSP            | 5     | 5   | KOR                 |          |       |      |
|  | GSP1-B           | 15.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | PREF 1           | 20.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| <b>ARTICLES OF PLAITG MATRLS DESIGNED TO HOLD, AND IMPORTED CONTG, SETS OF UTENSILS</b>                    |                  |           |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| 4603002  | MTN-B            | 40.0      | TOT            | 4     | 0   | EEC                 | QTY:NA   |       |      |
|  | MTN-F            | 30.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | GSP1-B           | 15.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | PREF 1           | 20.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| <b>BASKETWORK, WICKERWORK AND OTHER ARTICLES OF PLAITING MATLS, MADE DIRECTLY TO SHAPE</b>                 |                  |           |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| 4603003  | MTN-B            | 42.5      | TOT            | 304   | 298   | CHN PHL TON OAN HKG | QTY:NA   |       |      |
|  | MTN-F            | 30.0      | GSP            | 298   | 298   | CHN PHL TON OAN HKG |          |       |      |
|  | GSP1-B           | 15.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | PREF 1           | 20.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| <b>ARTICLES MADE UP FROM GOODS IN HEADING 4601 OR 4602</b>   |                  |           |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
| 4603009  | MTN-B            | 42.5      | TOT            | 76    | 76  | CHN PHL SGP OAN EEC | QTY:NA   |       |      |
|  | MTN-F            | 30.0      | GSP            | 76    | 76  | CHN PHL SGP OAN THA |          |       |      |
|  | GSP1-B           | 15.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |
|  | PREF 1           | 20.0      |                |       |   |                     |          |       |      |





TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : Sweden (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY | RATE | TARIFF    |                                   | WORLD | GSP ORIGIN  | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM REQUESTING COUNTRY | CAF    | MAIN SUPPLIERS                     |
|--------------|------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|--|--------|------------------------------------|
|              |      | N E B L P | A S D C I C                       |       |             |  |        |                                    |
|              |      | UNIT      | AD-V                              | TRAHT | VALUE       | QUANTITY                                 | VALUE  | QUANTITY                           |
| 55091000     |      | 01        | UNMIXED OR WITH UP TO 10% DISCONT | MMF   | OV          | 125GR/SQM                                |        |                                    |
| MTN-B        | 14.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| MTN-F        | 13.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| 55091000     |      | 02        | UNMIXD/MTN                        | HAX   | 10% DISCONT | MMF                                      | 75-125 | GR/SQM                             |
| MTN-B        | 16.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| MTN-F        | 13.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| 55091000     |      | 03        | UNMIXED OR WITH MAX 10% DISCONT   | MMF   | UNDR        | 75GR/SQM                                 | GAUZE  | BANDAGE CLOTHE OTH FAB BLEACHD ETC |
| MTN-B        | 16.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| MTN-F        | 13.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| 55091000     |      | 04        | UNMIXED OR WITH MAX 10% DISCONT   | MMF   | UNDR        | 75GR/SQM                                 | NES    |                                    |
| MTN-B        | 18.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| MTN-F        | 13.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| 55091000     |      | 05        | OTHER MIXED                       |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| MTN-B        | 13.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |
| MTN-F        | 13.0 |           |                                   |       |             |  |        |                                    |



TARIFF ASSESSEMENT : SWITZERLAND (1980)

| TYPE OF DUTY                                   | RATE   | TARIFF N E B B L P A S O C I C T C V H V | AD-VALOR | UNIT | VALUE      | QUANTITY | WORLD | GSP ORIGIN | IMPORTS (\$1000) FROM  |                | HAIN SUPPLIERS      |
|--|--------|--|----------|------|------------|----------|-------|------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
|  |        |  |          |      |            |          |       |            | REQUESTING COUNTRY:CAF | VALUE QUANTITY |                     |
| CIGARETTES, WEIGHING EACH MORE THAN 1.35 GRAHS |        |  |          |      |            |          |       |            |                        |                |                     |
| 24025000                                       |        |  |          |      |            |          |       |            |                        |                | QTY: KG             |
| MTN-B  | 63.9 S | U  |          |      | 175000/CKG |          | 11    |            |                        | 11             | ION IND             |
| MTN-F  | 63.9 S | U  |          |      | 175000/CKG |          |       |            |                        |                |                     |
| CIGARETTES, WEIGHING EACH 1.35 GRAHS OR LESS   |        |  |          |      |            |          |       |            |                        |                |                     |
| 24025200                                       |        |  |          |      |            |          |       |            |                        |                | QTY: KG             |
| MTN-B  | 42.5 S | U  |          |      | 87500/CKG  |          | 2205  |            |                        | 17             | AUT EEC FIN PRT USA |
| MTN-F  | 42.5 S | U  |          |      | 87500/CKG  |          |       |            |                        |                |                     |
| TOBACCO EXTRACTS                               |        |  |          |      |            |          |       |            |                        |                |                     |
| 24027000                                       |        |  |          |      |            |          |       |            |                        |                | QTY: KG             |
| MTN-B  | 18.9 S | U  |          |      | 15000/CKG  |          | 3     |            |                        | 0              | EEC                 |
| MTN-F  | 18.9 S | U  |          |      | 15000/CKG  |          |       |            |                        |                |                     |
| TOBACCO ESSENCES                               |        |  |          |      |            |          |       |            |                        |                |                     |
| 24028000                                       |        |  |          |      |            |          |       |            |                        |                | QTY: KG             |
| MTN-B  | 0.1 S  | E U                                      |          |      | 5/CKG      |          | 1     |            |                        | 0              | EEC                 |
| MTN-F  | 0.1 S  | E U                                      |          |      | 5/CKG      |          |       |            |                        |                |                     |







