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ON TARIFFS AND TRADE**

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Textiles Committee

DEMAND, PRODUCTION AND TRADE IN TEXTILES AND CLOTHING

Statistical Report by the Secretariat

The tables presented in this document are intended to provide delegations with a statistical overview of recent developments in demand, production, and trade in textiles and clothing.

The Secretariat has also prepared statistics on imports and exports of textiles and clothing by origin and destination for all MFA members who report trade data to the United Nations Statistical Division (UNSTAT). These statistics are available to delegations on request.

Symbols and Abbreviations

| | |
|--------|-------------------------------|
| ... | not available |
| - | not applicable |
| 0 | less than half the unit shown |
| c.i.f. | cost, insurance and freight |
| f.o.b. | free on board |
| P | provisional |

The definitions of textiles and clothing used in the trade tables should not be considered as an expression of an opinion by the Secretariat regarding the products covered by the MFA.

Closing date: 5 November 1993

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Table 1
Consumer expenditure on all goods and services and on clothing (a),
selected MFA members, 1990-1992

| | (Annual percent rate of change in volume) | | | | | |
|----------------|---|------|--------|--------------|------|--------|
| | All goods and services | | | Clothing (a) | | |
| | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 p | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 p |
| EC | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| United States | 1.2 | -0.1 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -2.4 | 2.9 |
| Canada | 1.0 | -2.0 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -9.2 | -1.6 |
| Japan | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | ... |
| Austria | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 | ... |
| Finland | 0.2 | -3.7 | ... | -0.9 | -7.4 | ... |
| Norway | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -3.4 |
| Switzerland | 1.5 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | ... |
| Hong Kong | 6.3 | 8.5 | ... | 6.4 | 3.7 | ... |
| Korea, Rep. of | 10.4 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 1.8 |
| Singapore | 6.6 | 4.0 | ... | 16.6 | -0.8 | ... |

a Including footwear

Table 2
Textile production , selected MFA members, 1990-1992

| | Index 73 = 100 | Annual percent rate of change in volume | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--|-------|--------|
| | 1992 p | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 p |
| EC | 93 | -1.7 | -2.8 | -3.3 |
| United States a | ... | -3.2 | -0.2 | 8.1 |
| Japan | 68 | -4.3 | -2.7 | -4.3 |
| Canada | 112 | -11.7 | -7.9 | -0.1 |
| Austria | 91 | 7.2 | 0.0 | -3.0 |
| Finland | 66 | -5.7 | -14.3 | 0.8 |
| Norway | 59 | 2.9 | 0.3 | -4.6 |
| Switzerland | 92 | -3.6 | -3.1 | -2.5 |
| Hong Kong | 188 b | -1.7 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Korea, Rep. | 413 | -0.7 | -2.4 | -2.2 |
| Singapore | 33 | -6.1 | 7.4 | -12.6 |

Table 3
Clothing production, selected MFA members, 1990-1992

| | Index 73 = 100 | Annual percent rate of change in volume | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--|-------|--------|
| | 1992 p | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 p |
| EC | 80 | 0.0 | -2.9 | -1.8 |
| United States a | ... | -3.0 | -0.3 | 0.5 |
| Japan | 77 | -3.1 | -1.2 | -4.2 |
| Canada | 100 | -4.1 | -10.3 | -4.2 |
| Austria | 76 | -1.0 | -4.4 | -11.3 |
| Finland | 40 | -19.9 | -23.4 | -15.4 |
| Norway | 29 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -3.0 |
| Switzerland | 69 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -12.2 |
| Hong Kong | 139 b | -2.6 | -2.7 | 0.9 |
| Korea, Rep. | 560 | -3.4 | -4.4 | -7.2 |
| Singapore | 131 | -6.7 | -0.5 | -9.7 |

a Recently revised index. Historical time series is not yet available.

b 1981 = 100

Table 4
Major flows in world textile trade, 1992

| | Billion dollars | Annual percent change |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Intra-developing economies | 28.1 | 12 |
| Intra-developed countries a | 18.1 | 1 |
| Developing economies to developed countries | 17.1 | 4 |
| Developed countries to developing economies | 16.5 | 11 |
| World a | 85.3 | 8 |

Table 5
Area distribution of world textile trade, 1990-1992

| | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
|----------------------------|---------------------|------|------|
| | <u>Exports</u> | | |
| World a (billion dollars) | 73.9 | 79.0 | 85.3 |
| | (percentage shares) | | |
| World a | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Developed countries a | 47 | 44 | 44 |
| Western Europe a | 30 | 27 | 27 |
| North America | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Other developed countries | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Developing economies | 51 | 54 | 55 |
| Asia | 41 | 45 | 46 |
| Latin America | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Western Europe | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Other developing economies | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Economies in transition | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| | <u>Imports</u> | | |
| World a | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Developed countries a | 47 | 45 | 42 |
| Western Europe a | 27 | 25 | 23 |
| North America | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Other developed countries | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Developing economies | 46 | 51 | 53 |
| Asia | 28 | 32 | 33 |
| Other developing economies | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Economies in transition | 6 | 4 | 5 |

a Excludes intra-EC trade.

Table 6
Leading MFA importers of textiles, 1990-1992

| | Billion dollars | Annual average percent rate of change | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------|---------------------|------|------|
| | | Dollars | | | National currencies | | |
| | | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| EC | 14.42 | 23 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 5 | -2 |
| Hong Kong a | 12.21 | 13 | 19 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 10 |
| United States | 7.60 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 13 |
| China b | 7.42 | 10 | 29 | 10 | 40 | 44 | 14 |
| Japan | 3.86 | -6 | 5 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -7 |
| Canada | 2.41 | -2 | 4 | 3 | -3 | 3 | 9 |
| Korea, Rep. | 2.30 | 9 | 27 | 6 | 15 | 32 | 13 |
| Singapore a | 1.94 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 | -1 |
| Austria | 1.84 | 27 | -5 | 3 | 9 | -3 | -3 |
| Switzerland | 1.68 | 19 | -11 | 2 | 1 | -8 | 0 |
| Malaysia | 1.28 p | 14 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 21 | 7 |
| Thailand | 1.17 | 13 | 12 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 20 |
| Mexico b | 1.12 | ... | 26 | 24 | ... | 35 | 27 |
| Indonesia | 1.08 | 56 | 14 | 24 | 63 | 21 | 30 |
| Total of above | 60.31 | 14 | 10 | 7 | - | - | - |

a Includes substantial imports for re-export.

b Includes trade through processing zones.

Table 7
Leading MFA exporters of textiles, 1990-1992

| | Billion dollars | Annual average percent rate of change | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------|---------------------|------|------|
| | | Dollars | | | National currencies | | |
| | | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| EC | 16.73 | 18 | -1 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Korea, Rep. | 7.72 | 14 | 20 | 14 | 21 | 24 | 21 |
| China a | 7.45 | 1 | 14 | 12 | 28 | 27 | 16 |
| Japan | 6.77 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 2 |
| United States | 5.48 | 29 | 12 | 5 | 29 | 12 | 5 |
| Pakistan | 3.59 | 32 | 20 | 13 | 40 | 32 | 19 |
| Indonesia | 2.80 | 50 | 42 | 62 | 56 | 50 | 68 |
| India | 2.23 b | 24 | 18 | ... | 33 | 54 | ... |
| Switzerland | 2.22 | 21 | -11 | 2 | 3 | -8 | 0 |
| Hong Kong c | 2.11 | 1 | 5 | -1 | 0 | 5 | -1 |
| Austria | 1.96 | 27 | -8 | 6 | 9 | -5 | 0 |
| Turkey | 1.35 | 8 | -1 | 13 | 33 | 59 | 86 |
| Thailand | 1.13 p | 17 | 24 | 11 | 17 | 24 | 10 |
| Singapore d | 1.05 | 14 | 21 | 0 | 6 | 15 | -6 |
| Total of above | 62.80 | 16 | 9 | 10 | - | - | - |

a Includes trade through processing zones.

b 1991 instead of 1992.

c Domestic exports. Re-exports totalled 7.92 billion dollars in 1992.

d Includes re-exports, representing 0.91 billion dollars in 1992.

Table 8
Imports of textiles into the developed members of the MFA by selected origins, 1990-1992

| | Million dollars | Percentage of total imports | | | Rankings | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|----------|------|------|
| | | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 |
| WORLD | 32861 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | |
| All Members | 28495 | 86.52 | 86.65 | 86.71 | | | |
| Developed countries | 15019 | 49.15 | 46.45 | 45.71 | | | |
| Developing economies | 12739 | 35.60 | 38.19 | 38.77 | | | |
| Economies in transition | 738 | 1.78 | 2.00 | 2.25 | | | |
| Non-Members | 4142 | 12.86 | 12.81 | 12.61 | | | |
| Developing economies | 3292 | 10.16 | 10.40 | 10.02 | | | |
| Developed countries | 686 | 2.09 | 1.99 | 2.09 | | | |
| Economies in transition | 164 | 0.62 | 0.41 | 0.50 | | | |
| MFA members | | | | | | | |
| EC | 6123 | 21.34 | 19.06 | 18.63 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| United States | 2929 | 8.73 | 9.18 | 8.91 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| China | 2868 | 7.22 | 8.06 | 8.73 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Switzerland | 1912 | 6.70 | 6.00 | 5.82 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| India | 1624 | 4.04 | 4.54 | 4.94 | 9 | 9 | 5 |
| Austria | 1609 | 5.22 | 4.95 | 4.90 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Pakistan | 1559 | 4.47 | 4.98 | 4.74 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Japan | 1545 | 4.87 | 4.77 | 4.70 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| Korea, Rep. | 1538 | 4.79 | 5.15 | 4.68 | 7 | 5 | 9 |
| Turkey | 1108 | 3.57 | 3.45 | 3.37 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Indonesia | 793 | 1.58 | 1.97 | 2.41 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| Canada | 676 | 1.56 | 1.79 | 2.06 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| Brazil | 580 | 1.76 | 1.83 | 1.76 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Thailand | 572 | 1.50 | 1.54 | 1.74 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Mexico | 432 | 1.20 | 1.28 | 1.32 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Hong Kong | 423 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.29 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| for Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep. | 396 | 0.80 | 0.96 | 1.21 | 18 | 18 | 17 |
| Egypt | 288 | 0.87 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 17 | 17 | 18 |
| Malaysia | 239 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.73 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Poland | 185 | 0.42 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 24 | 20 | 20 |
| Hungary | 156 | 0.55 | 0.51 | 0.48 | 20 | 21 | 21 |
| Finland | 141 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Peru | 120 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.36 | 21 | 23 | 23 |
| Uruguay | 105 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| Philippines | 91 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 26 | 26 | 25 |
| Norway | 84 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 27 | 27 | 26 |
| Colombia | 70 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.21 | 28 | 25 | 27 |
| Sri Lanka | 49 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 31 | 31 | 28 |
| Bangladesh | 48 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 32 | 32 | 29 |
| Romania | 46 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 29 | 30 | 30 |
| Singapore | 43 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 30 | 29 | 31 |
| Argentina | 42 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 25 | 28 | 32 |
| El Salvador | 22 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| Costa Rica | 23 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Guatemala | 25 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Dominican Republic | 15 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Honduras | 5 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 38 | 38 | 37 |
| Paraguay | 4 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 40 | 40 | 38 |
| Jamaica | 3 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| Macau | 5 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 37 | 37 | 40 |
| Panama | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| Fiji | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 42 | 42 | 42 |

Table 9
Major flows in world clothing trade, 1992

| | Billion dollars | Annual percent change |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Developing economies to developed countries | 65.8 | 11 |
| Intra-developed countries a | 15.0 | 4 |
| Intra-developing economies | 7.7 | 20 |
| Developed countries to developing economies | 6.2 | 30 |
| World a | 101.6 | 13 |

Table 10
Area distribution of world clothing trade, 1990-1992

| | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
|----------------------------|---------------------|------|-------|
| <u>Exports</u> | | | |
| World a (billion dollars) | 81.8 | 90.1 | 101.6 |
| | (percentage shares) | | |
| World a | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Developed countries a | 25 | 22 | 22 |
| Western Europe a | 21 | 17 | 16 |
| North America | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Other developed countries | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Developing economies | 72 | 75 | 74 |
| Asia | 57 | 58 | 57 |
| Latin America | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Western Europe | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Other developing economies | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Economies in transition | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| <u>Imports</u> | | | |
| World a | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Developed countries a | 84 | 85 | 83 |
| Western Europe a | 39 | 43 | 40 |
| North America | 24 | 31 | 32 |
| Other developed countries | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Developing economies | 12 | 12 | 14 |
| Economies in transition | 4 | 3 | 3 |

a Excludes intra-EC trade.

Table 11
Leading MFA importers of clothing, 1990-1992

| | Billion dollars | Annual average percent rate of change | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------|---------------------|------|------|
| | | Dollars | | | National currencies | | |
| | | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 |
| EC | 33.37 | 33 | 23 | 10 | 15 | 26 | 4 |
| United States | 30.52 | 5 | 4 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 19 |
| Japan | 10.10 | -2 | 12 | 22 | 3 | 4 | 15 |
| Hong Kong a | 9.72 | 22 | 27 | 21 | 22 | 26 | 21 |
| Switzerland | 3.35 | 24 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 8 | -1 |
| Austria | 2.48 | 37 | 5 | 7 | 18 | 8 | 1 |
| Canada | 2.21 | 11 | -6 | 11 | 10 | -8 | 17 |
| Norway | 1.32 | 20 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 7 |
| Singapore a | 1.13 | 35 | 15 | 13 | 25 | 9 | 6 |
| Mexico b | 1.11 | ... | 38 | 36 | ... | 48 | 40 |
| Total of above | 95.30 | 17 | 13 | 15 | - | - | - |

a Includes substantial imports for re-export.

b Includes trade through processing zones.

Table 12
Leading MFA exporters of clothing, 1990-1992

| | Billion dollars | Annual average percent rate of change | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------|---------------------|------|------|
| | | Dollars | | | National currencies | | |
| | | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 |
| China a | 15.38 | 18 | 28 | 34 | 50 | 42 | 39 |
| EC | 12.98 | 24 | -4 | 9 | 7 | -1 | 4 |
| Hong Kong b | 9.66 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
| Korea, Rep. | 5.35 | -15 | -3 | -7 | -11 | 0 | -1 |
| United States | 3.77 | 23 | 31 | 30 | 23 | 31 | 30 |
| Turkey | 3.66 | 21 | 11 | 26 | 48 | 77 | 108 |
| Thailand | 3.65 p | 15 | 32 | 3 | 14 | 31 | 3 |
| Indonesia | 3.09 | 43 | 37 | 39 | 49 | 45 | 44 |
| India | 2.71 p | 29 | 0 | 23 | 39 | 29 | 40 |
| Singapore c | 1.77 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 4 | -3 |
| Malaysia | 1.39 p | 26 | 15 | 22 | 26 | 16 | 13 |
| Austria | 1.25 | 29 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| Hungary | 1.21 | 4 | - | 69 | 12 | - | 79 |
| Macau | 1.16 | 6 | -3 | 8 | 6 | -3 | 8 |
| Sri Lanka | 1.16 | 36 | 68 | 11 | 52 | 74 | 17 |
| Pakistan | 1.08 | 37 | 21 | 17 | 45 | 32 | 24 |
| Total of above | 69.27 | 13 | 11 | 16 | - | - | - |

a Includes trade through processing zones.

b Domestic exports. Re-exports totalled 9.35 billion dollars in 1992.

c Includes re-exports, representing 0.83 billion dollars in 1992.

Table 13
Imports of clothing into the developed members of the MFA by selected origins, 1990-1992

| | Million dollars | Percentage of total imports | | | Rankings | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|----------|------|------|
| | | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 |
| WORLD | 84032 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | |
| All Members | 70775 | 82.65 | 83.07 | 84.22 | | | |
| Developing economies | 55504 | 62.49 | 64.21 | 66.05 | | | |
| Developed countries | 12353 | 17.89 | 15.98 | 14.70 | | | |
| Economies in transition | 2918 | 2.28 | 2.89 | 3.47 | | | |
| Non-Members | 13067 | 17.09 | 16.73 | 15.55 | | | |
| Developing economies | 12238 | 16.39 | 15.97 | 14.56 | | | |
| Developed countries | 420 | 62.49 | 64.21 | 66.05 | | | |
| Economies in transition | 409 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.49 | | | |
| MFA members | | | | | | | |
| China | 14657 | 12.87 | 15.50 | 17.44 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Hong Kong | 9532 | 13.16 | 12.55 | 11.34 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| EC | 8189 | 13.05 | 11.00 | 9.74 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Korea, Rep. | 5121 | 8.59 | 7.51 | 6.09 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Turkey | 3794 | 4.27 | 4.16 | 4.52 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| India | 2602 | 3.19 | 2.89 | 3.10 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Indonesia | 2450 | 2.16 | 2.40 | 2.92 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| Thailand | 2170 | 2.36 | 2.55 | 2.58 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Philippines | 1820 | 2.34 | 2.21 | 2.17 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| United States | 1589 | 1.47 | 1.75 | 1.89 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| Bangladesh | 1473 | 1.25 | 1.46 | 1.75 | 15 | 12 | 11 |
| Poland | 1384 | 1.11 | 1.39 | 1.65 | 16 | 16 | 12 |
| Malaysia | 1291 | 1.47 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 14 | 11 | 13 |
| Dominican Republic | 1258 | 1.09 | 1.29 | 1.50 | 17 | 17 | 14 |
| Mexico | 1187 | 1.05 | 1.23 | 1.41 | 19 | 18 | 15 |
| Macau | 1150 | 1.61 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 10 | 15 | 16 |
| Sri Lanka | 1155 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 1.37 | 18 | 19 | 17 |
| Austria | 1146 | 1.50 | 1.44 | 1.36 | 11 | 13 | 18 |
| Singapore | 1073 | 1.47 | 1.42 | 1.28 | 12 | 14 | 19 |
| Hungary | 920 | 0.84 | 0.96 | 1.10 | 21 | 21 | 20 |
| Pakistan | 918 | 0.94 | 1.02 | 1.09 | 20 | 20 | 21 |
| Romania | 642 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.76 | 22 | 23 | 22 |
| fmr Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep. | 614 | 0.33 | 0.55 | 0.73 | 28 | 25 | 23 |
| Costa Rica | 615 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.73 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Switzerland | 518 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 23 | 22 | 25 |
| Guatemala | 482 | 0.31 | 0.48 | 0.57 | 30 | 27 | 26 |
| Canada | 421 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 29 | 29 | 27 |
| Honduras | 391 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.47 | 34 | 32 | 28 |
| Jamaica | 376 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.45 | 26 | 28 | 29 |
| Colombia | 346 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.41 | 31 | 31 | 30 |
| Japan | 342 | 0.55 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 25 | 26 | 31 |
| Brazil | 293 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 27 | 30 | 32 |
| Egypt | 235 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| El Salvador | 172 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 38 | 36 | 34 |
| Peru | 136 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Finland | 123 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 32 | 34 | 36 |
| Panama | 60 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 36 | 37 | 37 |
| Uruguay | 51 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 37 | 38 | 38 |
| Fiji | 44 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 41 | 39 | 39 |
| Norway | 25 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Paraguay | 4 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 42 | 42 | 41 |
| Argentina | 4 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 39 | 41 | 42 |

Explanatory Notes

1. Definitions

A) Production

Textile Industry - ISIC major group 321. Spinning, weaving and finishing; the manufacture of made-up textile goods except wearing apparel; knitting mills; the manufacture of carpets and rugs; cordage rope and twine industries, and the manufacture of textiles n.e.s.

Clothing Industry - ISIC major group 322. The manufacture of wearing apparel except footwear.

B) Trade

Textiles - SITC division 65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products. Excluding yarns and fabrics other than cotton, wool and man-made fibres; bags and sacks of textile materials; floor coverings of vegetable plaiting materials.

Clothing - SITC division 84. Excluding clothing of leather, rubber and fur.

Valuation of exports is f.o.b.; imports are valued c.i.f., with the exception of Canada, the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic and Poland, for which imports are expressed in f.o.b. values.

Data for the EC EXCLUDE intra-trade. The aggregate has been derived from the addition of individual member States' data which are not strictly comparable with regard to definitions of trade (special or general), and of countries of origin (provenance) and destination.

C) Country groupings

Developed countries
of which:

- (i) MFA Members.
European Communities (Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and the United Kingdom), the United States, Canada, Japan, Austria, Finland, Norway and Switzerland. Beginning in 1991, the German figures refer to the combined trade of the two former German Republics.
- (ii) Non-members.
Iceland, Sweden, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa.

Developing economies
of which:

- (i) MFA Members.
Turkey, Romania, Egypt, Lesotho, Bangladesh, China, India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Hong Kong, the Republic of Korea, Macau, Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia, Philippines, Fiji, Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.
- (ii) Non-members.
Countries and territories in North America, Latin America, Western Europe, Africa, Middle East and Asia, not elsewhere specified

Economies in transition
of which:

- (i) MFA Members.
The former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, Hungary and Poland.
- (ii) Non-members.
Albania, Bulgaria, the former German Democratic Republic (up to and including 1990), and the former USSR (up to and including 1991) . For reasons of statistical convenience, the former USSR is replaced by the Russian Federation and "other former USSR" (comprising the 11 republics and the Baltic states of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania) beginning in 1992.

Breaks in the comparability of the time series as a consequence of German unification for the following country groupings occur between 1991 and earlier years: European Communities (reporter as well as partner), MFA members, MFA non-members, Developed countries, Developed members (reporter as well as partner), Economies in transition (total and non-members) .

Membership of the MFA is as at 1st September 1992. In the data base from which the trade figures are sourced, Lesotho is not listed as a separate trading partner, and therefore could not be included in the tables.

2. Sources

Consumer expenditure data have been compiled from OECD National Accounts, quarterly and annual volumes, and from national statistics.

Production statistics have been compiled mostly from national statistical publications.

The principal source of the **trade** data for individual MFA members is the UNSTAT Comtrade data base. However, with a view to providing as much up to date information as possible some data on total trade in textiles and clothing have been estimated by the Secretariat on the basis of national trade returns, press reports and trading partner statistics.

The tables on world trade (numbers 4, 5, 10 and 11) are derived from the Secretariat's world trade network, adjusted to the country groupings used in this report. The product definitions are not, however, fully comparable to the product definitions mentioned above. An explanation of the methodology behind this network is contained in the Technical Notes to the Appendix of the forthcoming "International Trade, 1993 - Statistics".

3. Data limitations

The consumer expenditure statistics on which the table on demand is based refer to consumer expenditure at the retail level and therefore include, apart from the basic value of the clothing items produced by the domestic or foreign industry, the value of various services such as transport, warehousing, wholesale and retail trade.

One of the main limitations of the available production indices is that, in many countries, production in establishments below a certain size, and in establishments principally engaged in other activities is not always covered. The bias thus introduced into the series can be significant, especially for the clothing industry to the extent that the number of small-scale establishments account for a significant part of the industry.

The bulk of the available data on trade flows is expressed in current dollars. Data in this form are obviously inadequate for a thorough analysis of trade developments between different countries and groups of countries. Moreover, the general practice of presenting value data in US dollars has introduced significant "valuation effects" into the data for a number of trading countries. (Compare, for example, annual growth rates in textile and clothing imports in dollars and national currencies in Tables 6 and 11). However, as explained in previous reports, the statistical difficulties associated with progressing from current values to deflated values, or volume figures are so acute that the value data remain the only relatively reliable and comparable statistics on trade in textiles and clothing.

APPENDIX TABLES

TABLE 1
TRADE IN TEXTILES AND CLOTHING OF THE MEMBERS OF THE ARRANGEMENT, 1988 TO 1992
(Million dollars)

| | | TEXTILES | | | | | CLOTHING | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| EC | EXP | 12472 | 13226 | 15546 | 15435 | 16734 | 9221 | 9993 | 12365 | 11932 | 12977 |
| | IMP | 11043 | 11239 | 13863 | 14109 | 14420 | 17549 | 18629 | 24832 | 30466 | 33365 |
| United States | EXP | 3357 | 3616 | 4658 | 5216 | 5477 | 1309 | 1792 | 2213 | 2905 | 3774 |
| | IMP | 5703 | 5862 | 6167 | 6721 | 7605 | 20444 | 23647 | 24763 | 25634 | 30525 |
| Japan | EXP | 5237 | 5211 | 5550 | 6224 | 6774 | 574 | 550 | 550 | 558 | 616 |
| | IMP | 3578 | 3948 | 3719 | 3901 | 3857 | 5768 | 7501 | 7372 | 8244 | 10098 |
| Canada | EXP | 533 | 549 | 638 | 723 | 806 | 189 | 188 | 232 | 312 | 443 |
| | IMP | 2110 | 2282 | 2235 | 2335 | 2412 | 1716 | 1911 | 2124 | 1997 | 2212 |
| Austria | EXP | 1509 | 1576 | 2002 | 1849 | 1962 | 894 | 862 | 1116 | 1141 | 1245 |
| | IMP | 1470 | 1494 | 1896 | 1794 | 1842 | 1563 | 1601 | 2197 | 2313 | 2482 |
| Finland | EXP | 182 | 189 | 223 | 221 | 227 | 556 | 446 | 445 | 280 | 240 |
| | IMP | 673 | 700 | 765 | 592 | 535 | 579 | 649 | 825 | 757 | 685 |
| Norway | EXP | 115 | 114 | 144 | 151 | 152 | 60 | 55 | 60 | 56 | 64 |
| | IMP | 513 | 449 | 526 | 496 | 514 | 1053 | 955 | 1149 | 1175 | 1316 |
| Switzerland | EXP | 2091 | 2024 | 2450 | 2185 | 2224 | 473 | 474 | 641 | 650 | 640 |
| | IMP | 1522 | 1542 | 1837 | 1639 | 1677 | 2536 | 2547 | 3162 | 3309 | 3350 |
| fmr Czech and Slovak Fed.Rep. | EXP | 486 | 517 | 469 | ... | ... | 460 | 407 | 415 | ... | ... |
| | IMP | 402 | 482 | 660 | ... | ... | 12 | 62 | 345 | ... | ... |
| Hungary a | EXP | 290 | 264 | 239 | 239 | 257 | 396 | 344 | 359 | 717 | 1211 |
| | IMP | 313 | 286 | 226 | 674 | 664 | 105 | 113 | 140 | 364 | 325 |
| Poland | EXP | 307 | 284 | 246 | 207 | ... | 390 | 296 | 365 | 511 | ... |
| | IMP | 359 | 345 | 168 | 254 | ... | 222 | 294 | 148 | 400 | ... |
| Turkey | EXP | 1287 | 1276 | 1383 | 1371 | 1546 | 1863 | 2182 | 2631 | 2908 | 3664 |
| | IMP | 242 | 283 | 545 | 519 | 685 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 23 | 26 |
| Romania | EXP | ... | 205 | 129 | 92 | ... | ... | 586 | 394 | 275 | ... |
| | IMP | ... | 50 | 77 | 86 | ... | ... | 12 | 30 | 50 | ... |
| Egypt | EXP | 496 | 586 | 553 | 498 | 394 | 66 | 127 | 140 | 168 | 158 |
| | IMP | 138 | 103 | 192 | 190 | 182 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| Bangladesh | EXP | 56 | ... | 67 | 58 | 60* | 416 | 480** | 585 | 790 | 1080* |
| | IMP | 261 | ... | 377 | 233 | ... | 10 | ... | 9 | 52 | ... |
| China b | EXP | 5617 | 5800 | 5858 | 6661 | 7449 | 6514 | 7569 | 8946 | 11441 | 15378 |
| | IMP | 4308 | 4740 | 5217 | 6753 | 7422 | 26 | 35 | 44 | 52 | 413 |
| India | EXP | 1360 | 1525** | 1884 | 2229 | ... | 1442 | 1720** | 2213 | 2206 | 2710** |
| | IMP | 169 | ... | 229 | 121 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Pakistan | EXP | 1786 | 1997 | 2644 | 3177 | 3587 | 486 | 556 | 764 | 922 | 1081 |
| | IMP | 149 | 155 | 119 | 123 | 116 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sri Lanka | EXP | 33 | 30 | 23 | 49 | 78 | 418 | 457 | 623 | 1048 | 1159 |
| | IMP | 320 | 317 | 407 | 762 | 738 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 18 | 16 |
| Hong Kong | EXP | 1859 | 2018 | 2030 | 2127 | 2109 | 8118 | 8660 | 8756 | 9333 | 9658 |
| | IMP | 7014 | 8190 | 9220 | 11016 | 12207 | 3689 | 5176 | 6332 | 8022 | 9720 |
| Korea, Rep. | EXP | 4458 | 4938 | 5654 | 6789 | 7719 | 6957 | 7004 | 5933 | 5727 | 5350 |
| | IMP | 1364 | 1559 | 1699 | 2165 | 2298 | 26 | 64 | 127 | 159 | 249 |
| Macau | EXP | 125 | 121 | 124 | 153 | 152 | 964 | 1041 | 1102 | 1072 | 1161 |
| | IMP | 526 | 594 | 602 | 648 | 640 | 21 | 14 | 22 | 93 | 109 |

(continued)

TABLE 1
TRADE IN TEXTILES AND CLOTHING OF THE MEMBERS OF THE ARRANGEMENT, 1988 TO 1992
(Million dollars)

| | | TEXTILES | | | | | CLOTHING | | | | |
|-------------|-----|----------|------|------|------|--------|----------|------|------|------|--------|
| | | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| Singapore | EXP | 659 | 764 | 871 | 1051 | 1050 | 1229 | 1381 | 1568 | 1718 | 1768 |
| | IMP | 1407 | 1532 | 1710 | 1837 | 1937 | 570 | 649 | 873 | 1000 | 1125 |
| Malaysia | EXP | 294 | 323 | 376 | 482 | 605 * | 599 | 787 | 995 | 1139 | 1394 * |
| | IMP | 583 | 816 | 932 | 1105 | 1275 * | 47 | 60 | 70 | 87 | 118 * |
| Thailand | EXP | 658 | 705 | 828 | 1026 | 1134 * | 1830 | 2343 | 2683 | 3535 | 3648 * |
| | IMP | 571 | 764 | 863 | 967 | 1167 | 7 | 10 | 23 | 29 | 32 |
| Indonesia | EXP | 610 | 816 | 1222 | 1736 | 2804 | 789 | 1140 | 1631 | 2229 | 3093 |
| | IMP | 294 | 485 | 758 | 865 | 1077 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 17 | 16 |
| Philippines | EXP | 67 | ... | 85 | ... | 120 | 427 | ... | 654 | ... | 808 |
| | IMP | 323 | ... | 549 | ... | 653 | 5 | ... | 10 | ... | 19 |
| Fiji | EXP | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 67 | 78 | 91 | 78 |
| | IMP | 40 | 52 | 62 | 71 | 63 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Argentina | EXP | 146 | 175 | 199 | 163 | 148 | 44 | 60 | 49 | 20 | 8 |
| | IMP | 35 | 27 | 45 | 248 | 441 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 85 | 283 |
| Brazil | EXP | 786 | 777 | 704 | 777 | 950 | 244 | 264 | 235 | 274 | 338 |
| | IMP | 78 | 156 | 212 | 257 | 225 | 11 | 31 | 52 | 62 | 36 |
| Colombia | EXP | 95 | 115 | 132 | 172 | 176 | 196 | 318 | 447 | 562 | 430 |
| | IMP | 48 | 50 | 74 | 84 | 164 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 26 | 44 |
| Costa Rica | EXP | 12 | 18 | 24 | 25 | ... | 51 | 58 | 54 | 52 | ... |
| | IMP | 63 | 76 | 82 | 80 | ... | 9 | 13 | 16 | 14 | ... |
| El Salvador | EXP | 42 | 43 | 37 | 38 | ... | 6 | 10 | 11 | 15 | ... |
| | IMP | 22 | 26 | 26 | 28 | ... | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | ... |
| Guatemala | EXP | 39 | 21 | 33 | 35 | 42 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 21 |
| | IMP | 42 | 44 | 35 | 39 | ... | 7 | 10 | 5 | 9 | ... |
| Honduras | EXP | 2 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 16 |
| | IMP | 24 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 31 | 3 | 29 | 24 | 26 | 34 |
| Jamaica | EXP | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 106 | 111 | 83 | 86 | ... |
| | IMP | 63 | 68 | 60 | 50 | ... | 68 | 88 | 86 | 89 | ... |
| Mexico b | EXP | ... | ... | 426 | 468 | 505 | ... | ... | 633 | 815 | 980 |
| | IMP | ... | ... | 719 | 905 | 1119 | ... | ... | 587 | 812 | 1105 |
| Panama | EXP | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 20 | 22 |
| | IMP | 31 | 45 | 62 | 64 | 74 | 10 | 13 | 70 | 63 | 74 |
| Paraguay | EXP | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | ... | 7 | 13 | 18 | 7 | ... |
| | IMP | 11 | 11 | 23 | 27 | 23 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 7 |
| Peru | EXP | 155 | 198 | 219 | ... | ... | 48 | 88 | 118 | ... | ... |
| | IMP | 22 | 18 | 17 | 46 | ... | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | ... |
| Uruguay c | EXP | 56 | 75 | 84 | 80 | 287 | 77 | 104 | 81 | 90 | 100 |
| | IMP | 25 | 28 | 32 | 41 | 51 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 26 |

* Estimates based on national trade returns.

** Estimates based on partners' trade returns.

a Beginning in 1991, Hungary introduced the special trade system and started collecting data from customs declarations.

b Includes trade through processing zones.

c Textile data from 1988 to 1991 exclude wool tops.

Note: Data for the period covered in this table are not available for the Dominican Republic and Lesotho.

Sources: UNSTAT, Comtrade data base; national statistics, Secretariat estimates.

TABLE 2 - DEVELOPED MEMBERS OF THE MFA
IMPORTS OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING BY MAIN AREAS AND COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, 1988 TO 1992
(million dollars)

| | TEXTILES | | | | | CLOTHING | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| WORLD | 26612 | 27515 | 31006 | 31585 | 32861 | 51208 | 57440 | 66425 | 73895 | 84032 |
| All Members | 22967 | 23781 | 26827 | 27367 | 28495 | 41974 | 47473 | 54900 | 61387 | 70775 |
| Non-Members | 3469 | 3571 | 3988 | 4046 | 4142 | 9128 | 9851 | 11350 | 12360 | 13067 |
| Developed countries | 13512 | 13901 | 15886 | 15302 | 15705 | 9505 | 9862 | 12205 | 12186 | 12773 |
| Members | 12869 | 13312 | 15238 | 14672 | 15019 | 9216 | 9594 | 11882 | 11806 | 12353 |
| EC | 5523 | 5845 | 6617 | 6022 | 6123 | 6565 | 7004 | 8667 | 8130 | 8189 |
| United States | 2175 | 2398 | 2708 | 2901 | 2929 | 475 | 580 | 974 | 1303 | 1589 |
| Japan | 1491 | 1423 | 1511 | 1506 | 1545 | 490 | 414 | 365 | 364 | 342 |
| Canada | 452 | 432 | 485 | 567 | 676 | 202 | 186 | 216 | 295 | 421 |
| Austria | 1239 | 1297 | 1620 | 1564 | 1609 | 854 | 827 | 994 | 1063 | 1146 |
| Finland | 132 | 120 | 137 | 138 | 141 | 210 | 176 | 168 | 133 | 123 |
| Norway | 70 | 64 | 83 | 81 | 84 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 25 |
| Switzerland | 1788 | 1732 | 2077 | 1895 | 1912 | 394 | 381 | 473 | 495 | 518 |
| Non-Members | 643 | 589 | 648 | 630 | 686 | 288 | 268 | 323 | 380 | 420 |
| Developing economies | 12307 | 12844 | 14188 | 15349 | 16031 | 40551 | 46376 | 52394 | 59249 | 67742 |
| Members | 9658 | 10047 | 11040 | 12063 | 12739 | 31814 | 36900 | 41507 | 47446 | 55504 |
| Turkey | 920 | 994 | 1108 | 1090 | 1108 | 1683 | 2151 | 2838 | 3077 | 3794 |
| Romania | 81 | 60 | 56 | 44 | 46 | 532 | 496 | 488 | 458 | 642 |
| Egypt | 207 | 251 | 271 | 304 | 288 | 69 | 95 | 148 | 183 | 235 |
| Bangladesh | 8 | 10 | 24 | 32 | 48 | 472 | 578 | 834 | 1082 | 1473 |
| China | 2167 | 2282 | 2239 | 2547 | 2868 | 4894 | 6775 | 8548 | 11455 | 14657 |
| India | 1038 | 1041 | 1254 | 1434 | 1624 | 1393 | 1660 | 2121 | 2135 | 2602 |
| Pakistan | 1107 | 1169 | 1385 | 1571 | 1559 | 382 | 461 | 626 | 755 | 918 |
| Sri Lanka | 21 | 21 | 28 | 41 | 49 | 559 | 588 | 711 | 890 | 1155 |
| Hong Kong | 455 | 453 | 461 | 463 | 423 | 7928 | 8255 | 8739 | 9274 | 9532 |
| Korea, Rep. | 1434 | 1488 | 1486 | 1626 | 1538 | 6481 | 6722 | 5707 | 5551 | 5121 |
| Macau | 9 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 910 | 977 | 1068 | 1025 | 1150 |
| Singapore | 40 | 34 | 38 | 44 | 43 | 810 | 924 | 1074 | 1051 | 1073 |
| Malaysia | 151 | 154 | 172 | 198 | 239 | 598 | 756 | 973 | 1147 | 1291 |
| Thailand | 364 | 395 | 465 | 488 | 572 | 1040 | 1320 | 1566 | 1886 | 2170 |
| Indonesia | 271 | 340 | 491 | 622 | 793 | 717 | 1075 | 1436 | 1777 | 2450 |
| Philippines | 67 | 77 | 93 | 89 | 91 | 1107 | 1287 | 1555 | 1631 | 1820 |
| Fiji | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 16 | 31 | 44 |
| Argentina | 81 | 96 | 101 | 54 | 42 | 44 | 60 | 50 | 16 | 4 |
| Brazil | 636 | 559 | 545 | 579 | 580 | 230 | 248 | 234 | 249 | 293 |
| Colombia | 68 | 61 | 78 | 91 | 70 | 113 | 144 | 183 | 253 | 346 |
| Costa Rica | 15 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 23 | 260 | 339 | 401 | 461 | 615 |
| Dominican Republic | 9 | 6 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 530 | 669 | 726 | 954 | 1258 |
| El Salvador | 24 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 37 | 44 | 56 | 94 | 172 |
| Guatemala | 11 | 14 | 15 | 21 | 25 | 85 | 140 | 203 | 353 | 482 |
| Honduras | 4 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 64 | 89 | 117 | 207 | 391 |
| Jamaica | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 224 | 249 | 269 | 302 | 376 |
| Mexico | 247 | 245 | 371 | 405 | 432 | 506 | 584 | 700 | 910 | 1187 |
| Panama | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 53 | 67 | 66 | 60 |
| Paraguay | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 19 | 14 | 4 | 4 |
| Peru | 129 | 151 | 145 | 136 | 120 | 38 | 62 | 88 | 121 | 136 |
| Uruguay | 92 | 92 | 134 | 102 | 105 | 57 | 75 | 53 | 49 | 51 |
| Non-Members | 2649 | 2796 | 3149 | 3286 | 3292 | 8736 | 9476 | 10888 | 11803 | 12238 |
| North America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Latin America | 46 | 50 | 59 | 54 | 38 | 295 | 312 | 307 | 300 | 221 |
| Western Europe | 298 | 336 | 380 | 350 | 326 | 1580 | 1738 | 2343 | 2356 | 1880 |
| Africa | 356 | 348 | 394 | 371 | 383 | 2020 | 2306 | 3370 | 3602 | 4253 |
| Middle East | 651 | 680 | 791 | 927 | 981 | 574 | 704 | 1011 | 1131 | 1452 |
| Asia | 1298 | 1382 | 1523 | 1583 | 1563 | 4269 | 4415 | 3855 | 4415 | 4431 |
| Chinese Taipei | 1144 | 1224 | 1329 | 1366 | 1301 | 4169 | 4285 | 3635 | 4009 | 3677 |
| Economies in transition | 620 | 610 | 742 | 764 | 902 | 1046 | 1085 | 1651 | 2312 | 3327 |
| Members | 442 | 424 | 551 | 633 | 738 | 943 | 979 | 1512 | 2135 | 2918 |
| fmr Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep. | 204 | 199 | 249 | 304 | 396 | 154 | 152 | 218 | 403 | 614 |
| Hungary | 131 | 128 | 171 | 161 | 156 | 370 | 398 | 556 | 706 | 920 |
| Poland | 107 | 98 | 131 | 168 | 185 | 419 | 429 | 738 | 1025 | 1384 |
| Non-Members | 178 | 186 | 191 | 130 | 164 | 103 | 106 | 139 | 177 | 409 |
| fmr German Dem. Rep. | 73 | 72 | 58 | - | - | 41 | 38 | 28 | - | - |
| fmr. USSR | 79 | 87 | 99 | 98 | - | 5 | 7 | 12 | 35 | - |
| Russian Fed. | - | - | - | - | 62 | - | - | - | - | 78 |
| Other fmr. USSR | - | - | - | - | 49 | - | - | - | - | 79 |
| Other economies in transition | 26 | 28 | 34 | 32 | 53 | 57 | 62 | 99 | 142 | 253 |
| NES | 175 | 162 | 191 | 172 | 223 | 106 | 116 | 175 | 149 | 190 |

TABLE 3 - DEVELOPED MEMBERS OF THE MFA
IMPORTS OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING BY MAIN AREAS AND COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, 1988 TO 1992
(percent)

| | TEXTILES | | | | | CLOTHING | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| WORLD | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| All Members | 86.31 | 86.43 | 86.52 | 86.65 | 86.71 | 81.97 | 82.65 | 82.65 | 83.07 | 84.22 |
| Non-Members | 13.04 | 12.98 | 12.86 | 12.81 | 12.61 | 17.83 | 17.15 | 17.09 | 16.73 | 15.55 |
| Developed countries | 50.78 | 50.52 | 51.23 | 48.45 | 47.79 | 18.56 | 17.17 | 18.37 | 16.49 | 15.20 |
| Members | 48.36 | 48.38 | 49.15 | 46.45 | 45.71 | 18.00 | 16.70 | 17.89 | 15.98 | 14.70 |
| EC | 20.75 | 21.24 | 21.34 | 19.06 | 18.63 | 12.82 | 12.19 | 13.05 | 11.00 | 9.74 |
| United States | 8.17 | 8.72 | 8.73 | 9.18 | 8.91 | 0.93 | 1.01 | 1.47 | 1.76 | 1.89 |
| Japan | 5.60 | 5.17 | 4.87 | 4.77 | 4.70 | 0.96 | 0.72 | 0.55 | 0.49 | 0.41 |
| Canada | 1.70 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.79 | 2.06 | 0.40 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.50 |
| Austria | 4.66 | 4.71 | 5.22 | 4.95 | 4.90 | 1.67 | 1.44 | 1.50 | 1.44 | 1.36 |
| Finland | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.15 |
| Norway | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Switzerland | 6.72 | 6.29 | 6.70 | 6.00 | 5.82 | 0.77 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.62 |
| Non-Members | 2.42 | 2.14 | 2.09 | 1.99 | 2.09 | 0.56 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.50 |
| Developing economies | 46.25 | 46.68 | 45.76 | 48.60 | 48.79 | 79.19 | 80.74 | 78.88 | 80.18 | 80.61 |
| Members | 36.29 | 36.52 | 35.60 | 38.19 | 38.77 | 62.13 | 64.24 | 62.49 | 64.21 | 66.05 |
| Turkey | 3.46 | 3.61 | 3.57 | 3.45 | 3.37 | 3.29 | 3.74 | 4.27 | 4.16 | 4.52 |
| Romania | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 1.04 | 0.86 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.76 |
| Egypt | 0.78 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.28 |
| Bangladesh | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.92 | 1.01 | 1.25 | 1.46 | 1.75 |
| China | 8.14 | 8.29 | 7.22 | 8.06 | 8.73 | 9.56 | 11.79 | 12.87 | 15.50 | 17.44 |
| India | 3.90 | 3.78 | 4.04 | 4.54 | 4.94 | 2.72 | 2.89 | 3.19 | 2.89 | 3.10 |
| Pakistan | 4.16 | 4.25 | 4.47 | 4.98 | 4.74 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.94 | 1.02 | 1.09 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 1.09 | 1.02 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 1.37 |
| Hong Kong | 1.71 | 1.65 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.29 | 15.48 | 14.37 | 13.16 | 12.55 | 11.34 |
| Korea, Rep. | 5.39 | 5.41 | 4.79 | 5.15 | 4.68 | 12.66 | 11.70 | 8.59 | 7.51 | 6.09 |
| Macau | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 1.78 | 1.70 | 1.61 | 1.39 | 1.37 |
| Singapore | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 1.58 | 1.61 | 1.47 | 1.42 | 1.28 |
| Malaysia | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.73 | 1.17 | 1.32 | 1.47 | 1.55 | 1.54 |
| Thailand | 1.37 | 1.44 | 1.50 | 1.54 | 1.74 | 2.03 | 2.30 | 2.36 | 2.55 | 2.58 |
| Indonesia | 1.02 | 1.24 | 1.58 | 1.97 | 2.41 | 1.40 | 1.87 | 2.16 | 2.40 | 2.92 |
| Philippines | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 2.16 | 2.24 | 2.34 | 2.21 | 2.17 |
| Fiji | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| Argentina | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| Brazil | 2.39 | 2.03 | 1.76 | 1.83 | 1.76 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.35 |
| Colombia | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.41 |
| Costa Rica | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.51 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.73 |
| Dominican Republic | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 1.04 | 1.16 | 1.09 | 1.29 | 1.50 |
| El Salvador | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.21 |
| Guatemala | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.31 | 0.48 | 0.57 |
| Honduras | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.47 |
| Jamaica | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.45 |
| Mexico | 0.93 | 0.89 | 1.20 | 1.28 | 1.32 | 0.99 | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.23 | 1.41 |
| Panama | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.07 |
| Paraguay | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Peru | 0.49 | 0.55 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.36 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
| Uruguay | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| Non-Members | 9.95 | 10.16 | 10.16 | 10.40 | 10.02 | 17.06 | 16.50 | 16.39 | 15.97 | 14.56 |
| North America | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Latin America | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.26 |
| Western Europe | 1.12 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.11 | 0.99 | 3.08 | 3.03 | 3.53 | 3.19 | 2.24 |
| Africa | 1.34 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.18 | 1.17 | 3.94 | 4.02 | 5.07 | 4.87 | 5.06 |
| Middle East | 2.45 | 2.47 | 2.55 | 2.94 | 2.99 | 1.12 | 1.23 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 1.73 |
| Asia | 4.88 | 5.02 | 4.91 | 5.01 | 4.76 | 8.34 | 7.69 | 5.80 | 5.97 | 5.27 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4.30 | 4.45 | 4.28 | 4.32 | 3.96 | 8.14 | 7.46 | 5.47 | 5.42 | 4.38 |
| Economies in transition | 2.33 | 2.22 | 2.39 | 2.42 | 2.75 | 2.04 | 1.89 | 2.49 | 3.13 | 3.96 |
| Members | 1.66 | 1.54 | 1.78 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 1.84 | 1.70 | 2.28 | 2.89 | 3.47 |
| fmr Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep. | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.80 | 0.96 | 1.21 | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.55 | 0.73 |
| Hungary | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 0.51 | 0.48 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.84 | 0.96 | 1.10 |
| Poland | 0.40 | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.82 | 0.75 | 1.11 | 1.39 | 1.65 |
| Non-Members | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.49 |
| fmr German Dem. Rep. | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.19 | - | - | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.04 | - | - |
| fmr. USSR | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.31 | - | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 | - |
| Russian Fed. | - | - | - | - | 0.19 | - | - | - | - | 0.09 |
| Other fmr. USSR | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | - | - | - | 0.09 |
| Other economies in transition | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.30 |
| NES | 0.66 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.54 | 0.68 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.23 |

TABLE 4 - EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES
IMPORTS OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING BY MAIN AREAS AND COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, 1988 TO 1992
(million dollars)

| | TEXTILES | | | | | CLOTHING | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| WORLD | 11043 | 11239 | 13863 | 14109 | 14420 | 17549 | 18629 | 24832 | 30466 | 33365 |
| All Members | 8875 | 8960 | 11220 | 11529 | 11744 | 12908 | 13533 | 17772 | 22592 | 24907 |
| Non-Members | 1996 | 2119 | 2455 | 2412 | 2462 | 4535 | 4981 | 6886 | 7725 | 8268 |
| Developed countries | 4610 | 4636 | 5665 | 5496 | 5569 | 1605 | 1558 | 2065 | 2360 | 2592 |
| Members | 4278 | 4310 | 5283 | 5140 | 5169 | 1485 | 1445 | 1912 | 2171 | 2369 |
| EC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United States | 873 | 946 | 1191 | 1265 | 1218 | 222 | 245 | 489 | 631 | 736 |
| Japan | 737 | 703 | 835 | 805 | 820 | 150 | 144 | 169 | 191 | 179 |
| Canada | 78 | 81 | 97 | 85 | 85 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 19 | 19 |
| Austria | 1025 | 1063 | 1333 | 1294 | 1334 | 640 | 616 | 744 | 827 | 906 |
| Finland | 94 | 92 | 112 | 116 | 119 | 121 | 100 | 96 | 83 | 77 |
| Norway | 51 | 47 | 64 | 64 | 68 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 17 |
| Switzerland | 1420 | 1377 | 1652 | 1511 | 1526 | 322 | 311 | 385 | 406 | 435 |
| Non-Members | 331 | 326 | 382 | 356 | 400 | 120 | 113 | 153 | 189 | 223 |
| Developing economies | 5837 | 6023 | 7461 | 7856 | 7919 | 15000 | 16075 | 21211 | 25981 | 27728 |
| Members | 4299 | 4361 | 5529 | 5893 | 5980 | 10658 | 11287 | 14590 | 18593 | 20008 |
| Turkey | 795 | 858 | 974 | 965 | 947 | 1399 | 1717 | 2379 | 2692 | 3271 |
| Romania | 48 | 43 | 43 | 37 | 38 | 428 | 442 | 448 | 432 | 609 |
| Egypt | 150 | 185 | 217 | 235 | 230 | 37 | 48 | 77 | 98 | 111 |
| Bangladesh | 5 | 4 | 10 | 19 | 19 | 154 | 195 | 319 | 554 | 652 |
| China | 601 | 629 | 739 | 828 | 865 | 1183 | 1349 | 2262 | 3754 | 3974 |
| India | 630 | 629 | 840 | 940 | 1018 | 693 | 848 | 1188 | 1161 | 1308 |
| Pakistan | 460 | 466 | 646 | 703 | 729 | 194 | 223 | 349 | 474 | 489 |
| Sri Lanka | 12 | 11 | 15 | 19 | 30 | 169 | 166 | 204 | 310 | 408 |
| Hong Kong | 196 | 167 | 175 | 157 | 119 | 3039 | 2969 | 3422 | 3928 | 3895 |
| Korea, Rep. | 357 | 375 | 460 | 491 | 461 | 1348 | 1082 | 983 | 1241 | 1009 |
| Macau | 8 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 446 | 428 | 504 | 530 | 531 |
| Singapore | 24 | 17 | 20 | 29 | 31 | 217 | 219 | 261 | 362 | 355 |
| Malaysia | 54 | 58 | 64 | 83 | 88 | 176 | 234 | 363 | 481 | 527 |
| Thailand | 201 | 176 | 255 | 248 | 257 | 532 | 579 | 730 | 917 | 902 |
| Indonesia | 165 | 201 | 364 | 451 | 559 | 242 | 359 | 574 | 923 | 1180 |
| Philippines | 15 | 22 | 28 | 37 | 35 | 288 | 301 | 344 | 438 | 423 |
| Fiji | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Argentina | 42 | 44 | 67 | 38 | 22 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 4 |
| Brazil | 322 | 264 | 308 | 341 | 279 | 64 | 59 | 73 | 122 | 115 |
| Colombia | 22 | 22 | 39 | 44 | 31 | 8 | 8 | 17 | 29 | 35 |
| Costa Rica | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Dominican Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
| El Salvador | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Guatemala | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Honduras | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 12 |
| Jamaica | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 14 | 23 | 39 | 69 |
| Mexico | 57 | 36 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 29 | 29 |
| Panama | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| Paraguay | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Peru | 66 | 78 | 88 | 80 | 77 | 9 | 13 | 23 | 43 | 64 |
| Uruguay | 61 | 62 | 102 | 74 | 77 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| Non-Members | 1538 | 1662 | 1933 | 1963 | 1940 | 4343 | 4789 | 6621 | 7388 | 7720 |
| North America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Latin America | 8 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 23 |
| Western Europe | 261 | 293 | 339 | 313 | 293 | 1470 | 1630 | 2220 | 2240 | 1776 |
| Africa | 319 | 319 | 363 | 339 | 345 | 1843 | 2118 | 3144 | 3412 | 4020 |
| Middle East | 491 | 502 | 576 | 702 | 737 | 397 | 447 | 638 | 768 | 863 |
| Asia | 439 | 534 | 634 | 592 | 553 | 623 | 585 | 608 | 947 | 1038 |
| Chinese Taipei | 336 | 411 | 481 | 417 | 344 | 608 | 555 | 533 | 735 | 651 |
| Economies in transition | 424 | 420 | 549 | 588 | 717 | 838 | 881 | 1382 | 1977 | 2855 |
| Members | 298 | 289 | 408 | 495 | 595 | 766 | 801 | 1270 | 1828 | 2530 |
| fmr Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep. | 151 | 145 | 191 | 245 | 319 | 120 | 122 | 177 | 335 | 521 |
| Hungary | 76 | 78 | 118 | 116 | 117 | 301 | 316 | 446 | 554 | 726 |
| Poland | 71 | 66 | 99 | 134 | 159 | 345 | 364 | 646 | 939 | 1283 |
| Non-Members | 127 | 131 | 141 | 93 | 122 | 73 | 80 | 112 | 149 | 325 |
| fmr German Dem. Rep. | 48 | 49 | 44 | - | - | 25 | 26 | 21 | - | - |
| fmr USSR | 56 | 58 | 66 | 65 | - | 2 | 4 | 7 | 24 | - |
| Russian Fed. | - | - | - | - | 49 | - | - | - | - | 58 |
| Other fmr USSR | - | - | - | - | 26 | - | - | - | - | 53 |
| Other economies in transition | 22 | 24 | 30 | 28 | 47 | 46 | 50 | 84 | 124 | 214 |
| NES | 173 | 160 | 188 | 168 | 215 | 106 | 116 | 174 | 149 | 189 |

TABLE 5 - EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES
IMPORTS OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING BY MAIN AREAS AND COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, 1988 TO 1992
(percent)

| | TEXTILES | | | | | CLOTHING | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| WORLD | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| All Members | 80.36 | 79.72 | 80.93 | 81.71 | 81.44 | 73.56 | 72.64 | 71.57 | 74.16 | 74.65 |
| Non-Members | 18.07 | 18.85 | 17.71 | 17.09 | 17.07 | 25.84 | 26.74 | 27.73 | 25.36 | 24.78 |
| Developed countries | 41.74 | 41.25 | 40.86 | 38.95 | 38.62 | 9.14 | 8.36 | 8.32 | 7.75 | 7.77 |
| Members | 38.74 | 38.35 | 38.11 | 36.43 | 35.84 | 8.46 | 7.76 | 7.70 | 7.13 | 7.10 |
| EC | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| United States | 7.90 | 8.41 | 8.59 | 8.97 | 8.45 | 1.27 | 1.32 | 1.97 | 2.07 | 2.21 |
| Japan | 6.68 | 6.26 | 6.02 | 5.70 | 5.68 | 0.85 | 0.77 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.54 |
| Canada | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.70 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Austria | 9.28 | 9.46 | 9.61 | 9.17 | 9.25 | 3.65 | 3.31 | 3.00 | 2.71 | 2.72 |
| Finland | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 0.69 | 0.54 | 0.39 | 0.27 | 0.23 |
| Norway | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Switzerland | 12.86 | 12.26 | 11.91 | 10.71 | 10.58 | 1.83 | 1.67 | 1.55 | 1.33 | 1.30 |
| Non-Members | 3.00 | 2.90 | 2.76 | 2.52 | 2.77 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.67 |
| Developing economies | 52.85 | 53.59 | 53.82 | 55.68 | 54.92 | 85.48 | 86.29 | 85.42 | 85.28 | 83.11 |
| Members | 38.93 | 38.80 | 39.88 | 41.77 | 41.47 | 60.73 | 60.59 | 58.76 | 61.03 | 59.97 |
| Turkey | 7.20 | 7.63 | 7.02 | 6.84 | 6.57 | 7.97 | 9.22 | 9.58 | 8.83 | 9.80 |
| Romania | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 2.44 | 2.37 | 1.80 | 1.42 | 1.83 |
| Egypt | 1.35 | 1.65 | 1.56 | 1.67 | 1.60 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.33 |
| Bangladesh | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.88 | 1.05 | 1.28 | 1.82 | 1.96 |
| China | 5.44 | 5.60 | 5.33 | 5.87 | 6.00 | 6.74 | 7.24 | 9.11 | 12.32 | 11.91 |
| India | 5.70 | 5.60 | 6.06 | 6.66 | 7.06 | 3.95 | 4.55 | 4.79 | 3.81 | 3.92 |
| Pakistan | 4.17 | 4.14 | 4.66 | 4.99 | 5.06 | 1.11 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.56 | 1.47 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.21 | 0.96 | 0.89 | 0.82 | 1.02 | 1.22 |
| Hong Kong | 1.77 | 1.48 | 1.26 | 1.11 | 0.82 | 17.32 | 15.94 | 13.78 | 12.89 | 11.67 |
| Korea, Rep. | 3.24 | 3.33 | 3.32 | 3.48 | 3.20 | 7.68 | 5.81 | 3.96 | 4.07 | 3.03 |
| Macau | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 2.54 | 2.30 | 2.03 | 1.74 | 1.59 |
| Singapore | 0.22 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 1.24 | 1.17 | 1.05 | 1.19 | 1.06 |
| Malaysia | 0.49 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 1.00 | 1.26 | 1.46 | 1.58 | 1.58 |
| Thailand | 1.82 | 1.57 | 1.84 | 1.76 | 1.79 | 3.03 | 3.11 | 2.94 | 3.01 | 2.70 |
| Indonesia | 1.49 | 1.78 | 2.62 | 3.19 | 3.87 | 1.38 | 1.93 | 2.31 | 3.03 | 3.54 |
| Philippines | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1.39 | 1.44 | 1.27 |
| Fiji | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Argentina | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| Brazil | 2.92 | 2.35 | 2.22 | 2.42 | 1.94 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.40 | 0.35 |
| Colombia | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| Costa Rica | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Dominican Republic | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| El Salvador | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Guatemala | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Honduras | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| Jamaica | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.21 |
| Mexico | 0.51 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| Panama | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Paraguay | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Peru | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.53 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.19 |
| Uruguay | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.74 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Non-Members | 13.93 | 14.79 | 13.94 | 13.91 | 13.45 | 24.75 | 25.70 | 26.66 | 24.25 | 23.14 |
| North America | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Latin America | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| Western Europe | 2.37 | 2.60 | 2.44 | 2.22 | 2.03 | 8.38 | 8.75 | 8.94 | 7.35 | 5.32 |
| Africa | 2.89 | 2.84 | 2.62 | 2.40 | 2.39 | 10.50 | 11.37 | 12.66 | 11.20 | 12.05 |
| Middle East | 4.44 | 4.47 | 4.16 | 4.98 | 5.11 | 2.26 | 2.40 | 2.57 | 2.52 | 2.59 |
| Asia | 4.16 | 4.75 | 4.57 | 4.20 | 3.84 | 3.55 | 3.14 | 2.45 | 3.11 | 3.11 |
| Chinese Taipei | 3.04 | 3.66 | 3.47 | 2.96 | 2.39 | 3.47 | 2.98 | 2.15 | 2.41 | 1.95 |
| Economies in transition | 3.84 | 3.74 | 3.96 | 4.17 | 4.97 | 4.78 | 4.73 | 5.56 | 6.49 | 8.56 |
| Members | 2.70 | 2.57 | 2.94 | 3.51 | 4.13 | 4.36 | 4.30 | 5.11 | 6.00 | 7.58 |
| fmr Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep. | 1.37 | 1.29 | 1.38 | 1.74 | 2.21 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 1.10 | 1.56 |
| Hungary | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 1.71 | 1.69 | 1.80 | 1.82 | 2.18 |
| Poland | 0.65 | 0.59 | 0.72 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.96 | 1.95 | 2.60 | 3.08 | 3.85 |
| Non-Members | 1.15 | 1.17 | 1.01 | 0.66 | 0.85 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.97 |
| fmr German Dem. Rep. | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.32 | - | - | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.08 | - | - |
| fmr. USSR | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.46 | - | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.08 | - |
| Russian Fed. | - | - | - | - | 0.34 | - | - | - | - | 0.17 |
| Other fmr. USSR | - | - | - | - | 0.18 | - | - | - | - | 0.16 |
| Other economies in transition | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.41 | 0.64 |
| NES | 1.56 | 1.43 | 1.36 | 1.19 | 1.49 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.70 | 0.49 | 0.57 |

TABLE 10 - CANADA
IMPORTS OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING BY MAIN AREAS AND COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, 1988 TO 1992
(million dollars)

| | TEXTILES | | | | | CLOTHING | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|------|------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| WORLD | 2110 | 2282 | 2235 | 2335 | 2412 | 1716 | 1911 | 2124 | 1997 | 2212 |
| All Members | 1999 | 2159 | 2123 | 2224 | 2296 | 1467 | 1657 | 1892 | 1789 | 2009 |
| Non-Members | 110 | 122 | 109 | 107 | 108 | 249 | 255 | 233 | 208 | 203 |
| Developed countries | 1442 | 1576 | 1602 | 1669 | 1758 | 386 | 456 | 538 | 496 | 538 |
| Members | 1417 | 1551 | 1585 | 1655 | 1740 | 378 | 448 | 533 | 490 | 531 |
| EC | 334 | 355 | 339 | 289 | 272 | 245 | 262 | 306 | 243 | 227 |
| United States | 968 | 1088 | 1148 | 1285 | 1388 | 100 | 145 | 188 | 218 | 281 |
| Japan | 87 | 80 | 72 | 61 | 60 | 21 | 23 | 19 | 17 | 11 |
| Canada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Austria | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 6 |
| Finland | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Norway | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 16 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Non-Members | 25 | 25 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Developing economies | 635 | 674 | 603 | 641 | 627 | 1308 | 1437 | 1570 | 1484 | 1653 |
| Members | 553 | 580 | 514 | 550 | 539 | 1074 | 1197 | 1349 | 1290 | 1469 |
| Turkey | 20 | 18 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 13 |
| Romania | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 22 | 19 | 12 | 4 | 10 |
| Egypt | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Bangladesh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 10 | 23 | 21 | 28 |
| China | 105 | 97 | 90 | 110 | 111 | 175 | 186 | 250 | 315 | 409 |
| India | 27 | 31 | 24 | 32 | 37 | 46 | 57 | 73 | 74 | 85 |
| Pakistan | 33 | 35 | 39 | 57 | 61 | 24 | 23 | 33 | 31 | 42 |
| Sri Lanka | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 17 |
| Hong Kong | 55 | 59 | 50 | 51 | 55 | 339 | 383 | 376 | 351 | 406 |
| Korea, Rep. | 152 | 159 | 134 | 137 | 113 | 264 | 274 | 274 | 201 | 176 |
| Macau | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 19 |
| Singapore | 4 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 17 | 22 | 28 | 23 | 19 |
| Malaysia | 12 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 24 | 32 | 47 | 44 | 45 |
| Thailand | 13 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 19 | 33 | 44 | 50 | 42 | 46 |
| Indonesia | 11 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 30 | 22 | 31 | 41 | 35 | 43 |
| Philippines | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 35 | 39 | 47 | 47 | 52 |
| Fiji | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Argentina | 5 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Brazil | 53 | 53 | 41 | 31 | 29 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 13 |
| Colombia | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Costa Rica | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Dominican Republic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| El Salvador | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Guatemala | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Honduras | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Jamaica | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 |
| Mexico | 26 | 34 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 12 |
| Panama | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Paraguay | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Peru | 11 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Uruguay | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Members | 82 | 94 | 89 | 91 | 87 | 235 | 240 | 221 | 194 | 184 |
| North America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Latin America | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Western Europe | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Africa | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 10 |
| Middle East | 13 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 24 | 3 | 11 | 19 | 11 | 9 |
| Asia | 61 | 72 | 69 | 65 | 57 | 213 | 211 | 185 | 171 | 158 |
| Chinese Taipei | 61 | 72 | 69 | 64 | 57 | 210 | 208 | 179 | 165 | 143 |
| Economies in transition | 32 | 30 | 27 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 21 |
| Members | 29 | 28 | 24 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| fmr Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep. | 15 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| Hungary | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Poland | 10 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Non-Members | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| fmr German Dem. Rep. | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 0 | - | - |
| fmr. USSR | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Russian Fed. | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6 |
| Other fmr. USSR | - | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Other economies in transition | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| NES | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

TABLE 11 - CANADA
IMPORTS OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING BY MAIN AREAS AND COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, 1988 TO 1992
(percent)

| | TEXTILES | | | | | CLOTHING | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| WORLD | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| All Members | 94.70 | 94.60 | 95.02 | 95.27 | 95.19 | 85.48 | 86.67 | 89.04 | 89.58 | 90.81 |
| Non-Members | 5.20 | 5.33 | 4.86 | 4.59 | 4.46 | 14.50 | 13.32 | 10.95 | 10.40 | 9.16 |
| Developed countries | 68.31 | 69.08 | 71.68 | 71.47 | 72.88 | 22.52 | 23.85 | 25.35 | 24.86 | 24.31 |
| Members | 67.15 | 67.98 | 70.93 | 70.88 | 72.15 | 22.05 | 23.42 | 25.07 | 24.53 | 24.01 |
| EC | 15.85 | 15.57 | 15.18 | 12.37 | 11.28 | 14.31 | 13.68 | 14.41 | 12.15 | 10.28 |
| United States | 45.85 | 47.69 | 51.39 | 55.05 | 57.53 | 5.80 | 7.59 | 8.86 | 10.93 | 12.72 |
| Japan | 4.11 | 3.53 | 3.24 | 2.61 | 2.48 | 1.21 | 1.22 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 0.48 |
| Canada | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Austria | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.39 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.33 | 0.27 |
| Finland | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.07 |
| Norway | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Switzerland | 0.78 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.18 |
| Non-Members | 1.17 | 1.10 | 0.76 | 0.59 | 0.73 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.30 |
| Developing economies | 30.09 | 29.53 | 26.99 | 27.46 | 25.97 | 76.26 | 75.20 | 73.91 | 74.29 | 74.72 |
| Members | 26.19 | 25.41 | 23.02 | 23.56 | 22.36 | 62.58 | 62.64 | 63.49 | 64.58 | 66.40 |
| Turkey | 0.96 | 0.81 | 0.68 | 0.46 | 0.59 | 0.52 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.61 |
| Romania | 0.36 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 1.27 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 0.21 | 0.46 |
| Egypt | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.12 |
| Bangladesh | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.75 | 0.54 | 1.10 | 1.04 | 1.25 |
| China | 4.98 | 4.27 | 4.02 | 4.70 | 4.60 | 10.18 | 9.75 | 11.76 | 15.77 | 18.49 |
| India | 1.28 | 1.37 | 1.09 | 1.38 | 1.52 | 2.69 | 2.98 | 3.43 | 3.69 | 3.84 |
| Pakistan | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.73 | 2.46 | 2.54 | 1.41 | 1.20 | 1.55 | 1.57 | 1.91 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.78 | 0.66 | 0.89 | 1.02 | 0.76 |
| Hong Kong | 2.62 | 2.57 | 2.24 | 2.20 | 2.29 | 19.75 | 20.03 | 17.68 | 17.55 | 18.37 |
| Korea, Rep. | 7.22 | 6.95 | 5.98 | 5.88 | 4.69 | 15.40 | 14.36 | 12.89 | 10.07 | 7.94 |
| Macau | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.87 |
| Singapore | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.99 | 1.17 | 1.33 | 1.17 | 0.84 |
| Malaysia | 0.58 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 1.39 | 1.67 | 2.22 | 2.21 | 2.05 |
| Thailand | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.77 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 1.94 | 2.31 | 2.35 | 2.10 | 2.08 |
| Indonesia | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.84 | 1.23 | 1.29 | 1.62 | 1.93 | 1.76 | 1.96 |
| Philippines | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 2.02 | 2.05 | 2.20 | 2.33 | 2.36 |
| Fiji | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Argentina | 0.24 | 0.37 | 0.30 | 0.16 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Brazil | 2.51 | 2.30 | 1.83 | 1.34 | 1.19 | 0.44 | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.60 | 0.58 |
| Colombia | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.15 |
| Costa Rica | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.19 |
| Dominican Republic | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.36 | 0.33 |
| El Salvador | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Guatemala | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.22 |
| Honduras | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06 |
| Jamaica | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.32 |
| Mexico | 1.25 | 1.47 | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 0.22 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
| Panama | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| Paraguay | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Peru | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.68 | 0.56 | 0.33 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.10 |
| Uruguay | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Non-Members | 3.89 | 4.12 | 3.97 | 3.91 | 3.61 | 13.68 | 12.56 | 10.42 | 9.71 | 8.32 |
| North America | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Latin America | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.16 |
| Western Europe | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| Africa | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.46 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.34 | 0.46 |
| Middle East | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.64 | 0.85 | 0.98 | 0.19 | 0.55 | 0.91 | 0.53 | 0.40 |
| Asia | 2.91 | 3.16 | 3.11 | 2.77 | 2.37 | 12.41 | 11.04 | 8.70 | 8.56 | 7.16 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2.90 | 3.14 | 3.09 | 2.76 | 2.35 | 12.24 | 10.88 | 8.44 | 8.25 | 6.49 |
| Economies in transition | 1.50 | 1.32 | 1.20 | 0.92 | 0.80 | 1.21 | 0.94 | 0.73 | 0.84 | 0.95 |
| Members | 1.36 | 1.21 | 1.07 | 0.83 | 0.68 | 0.86 | 0.62 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.40 |
| fmr Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep. | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.19 |
| Hungary | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
| Poland | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.36 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.56 | 0.34 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.04 |
| Non-Members | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.36 | 0.55 |
| fmr German Dem. Rep. | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 | - | - | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.02 | - | - |
| fmr. USSR | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.08 | - | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.10 | - |
| Russian Fed. | - | - | - | - | 0.08 | - | - | - | - | 0.27 |
| Other fmr. USSR | - | - | - | - | 0.00 | - | - | - | - | 0.00 |
| Other economies in transition | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.28 |
| NES | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 |

