

# GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

RESTRICTED

MTN/ME/W/8

30 September 1975

Special Distribution

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Multilateral Trade Negotiations

Group "Agriculture"

Sub-Group on Meat

## SUMMARY OF IMPORT AND EXPORT MEASURES

### Note by the Secretariat

The present document, which summarizes import and export measures affecting trade in bovine meat (including live animals), has been prepared by the secretariat in accordance with the request made by the Sub-Group at its first meeting held on 16-19 June 1975 (MTN/ME/1, paragraph 5).

2. The summary has been compiled from the MTN/3E/DOC/ series and from other information available to the secretariat as described in the explanatory notes. As these sources are not comprehensive as regards all countries participating in the Sub-Group, delegations are invited to communicate relevant data to the secretariat, together with comments on the present document, for incorporation in any revision of the summary at a later stage.

Explanatory Notes

The summary relates to each of the following categories of bovine cattle and meat in respect of the countries represented at the first meeting of the Sub-Group:

- live bovine animals for slaughter (ex BTN 01.02). In general this would cover live animals other than for breeding purposes, dairy and fighting, etc.;
- bovine meat, fresh chilled and frozen (ex BTN 02.01) and salted, dried and smoked (ex BTN 02.06). In most cases the information given would also relate to edible meat offals;
- other bovine meat, which consists of:
  - (i) sausages and the like, of bovine meat, meat offal and blood (ex BTN 16.01);
  - (ii) other prepared and preserved bovine meat or meat offal (ex BTN 16.02);
  - (iii) meat extracts and meat juices (ex BTN 16.03), a category which would include but which is not limited to bovine meat extracts and juices.

The summary has been compiled from the following sources:

Column 1: Central trading institutions, marketing boards and agencies	L/4140 and addenda L/3653 and addenda
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Export measures

Column 2: Subsidies, restitutions, equalization and price pooling	L/4141, L/3830, L/3655 and their respective addenda
Column 3: Credit, concessional and non-commercial sales	MTN/3E/DOC/5 and addenda
Column 4: Levies and other charges	" " "
Column 5: Restrictions	" " "
Column 6: Other	" " "

Import measures

Column 7: Tariffs	For countries other than those included in the Tariff Study files the sources are indicated in the relevant sections of column 7
Column 8: Variable levies and other charges	MTN/3E/DOC/6 and addenda, plus in some cases sources referred to in connexion with tariffs
Column 9: Quantitative restrictions	MTN/3E/DOC/7 and 8 and addenda
Column 10: Sanitary and Phyto-sanitary regulations notified	MTN/3E/DOC/9 and addenda, and MTN/3B/1-5
Column 11: Other technical measures notified	MTN/3E/DOC/10 and addenda MTN/3E/DOC/12 " " MTN/3B/1-5
Column 12: Other	L/4004 and addenda, L/4072, L/4118, L/4120 and addendum. Sources as for tariffs, column 7

SUMMARY TABLE OF MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

	Central trading institutions, marketing boards and agencies  (1)	Export Measures					Import Measures					Remarks  (13)	
		Subsidies, restitutions, equalization and price pooling  (2)	Credit, concessional and non-commercial sales  (3)	Levies and other charges  (4)	Restrictions  (5)	Other  (6)	Tariffs  (7)	Variable levies, other charges  (8)	Quantitative restrictions  (9)	Technical Measures Notified			Other  (12)
										Sanitary and phytosanitary  (10)	Other  (11)		
<u>ALGERIA</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u>  ex BTN 01.02 (for slaughter)   <u>Bovine Meat</u>  ex BTM 02.01 - Fresh chilled frozen  ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried or smoked  <u>Other</u>  ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like    ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared or preserved  ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							25%  Global sole production tax: 25%   25%  Slaughter tax  25%  Global sole production tax: 25%   70%  "   100%  "  40%  "  (Year 1973/74, Brussels Bureau)					Health inspection and lazaret taxes  "  Health inspection tax   Slaughter tax and health inspection duty  "  "	
<u>ARGENTINA</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u>  ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter							50%				Packaging and labelling regulations, documentation, penalties and prior deposits		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>ARGENTINA (cont'd)</u> <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen  ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared or preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							70%  110%  120% 120% 120% (Year 1971/72: Brussels Bureau)		Temporary suspension of imports		Packaging and labelling regulations, documentation penalties and prior deposits " " "		
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex: BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked	Australian Meat Board (L/4140/Add.10)	No direct government support measures  " "	No specific export credit facilities for transactions covering meat				Free  A\$0.055/kg. A\$0.046/kg.	10% primage duty "		Imports prohibited except from New Zealand  " "			

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>AUSTRALIA (cont'd)</u>  <u>Other</u>  ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like  ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved  ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							10% plus A\$0.11/kg.  "  7.5%						
<u>AUSTRIA</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u>  ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u>  ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen        ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked		Cattle for slaughter and beef (L/4141/ Add.11)					S 170 to S 210/per head  Carcass (whole, half, quarter) S 385/100 kg: other, S 265/100 kg. or 32% whichever is the greater (WIG)  S 400/100 kg. or 34% WIG	Levy system-marketing law  "  "	Discretionary licensing  "  "	Sanitary regulations  "	Border and turnover taxes  "  "		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>AUSTRIA (cont'd)</u> <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like  ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared or preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							S 470/100 kg. or 34% WIG  In containers of 5 kg. and over S 840/100 kg; other S 480/100 kg.	Levy system-marketing law  "  "	Global quotas and discretionary licensing  "  "		Border and turnover taxes  "  "		
<u>BRAZIL</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							15%  25%  30-55%			Sanitary regulations	Documentation penalties  "  "		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>BRAZIL (cont'd)</u>  <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							135%  135%  135% (Year 1973/74: Brussels Bureau)				Documentation penalties " "		
<u>BULGARIA</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							Free  8%  20%						

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>BULGARIA</u> (cont'd)  <u>Other</u>  ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like  ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved  ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							40-50%  40-50%  40% (Year 1971/72: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>CANADA</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u>  ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter   <u>Bovine Meat</u>  ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen   ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							\$0.015/lb. (Bound)     \$0.03/lb. (Bound)    Free to \$0.01/lb. (Bound)			Sanitary regulations      Import prohibition (foot and mouth disease)  "	Packaging and labelling regulations  "  "	Article XIX Action, import quotas on cattle, beef and veal: L/4072 and Addendum	

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>CANADA</u> (cont'd)													
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							C\$0.01/lb. (Bound)			-	Packaging and labelling regulations		
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved			Non commercial sales (1972, 1973)				20% (Bound) - canned; other, C\$0.01/lb. (Bound)			Veterinary certificate	"		
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							20% (Bound)			-	"		
<u>CHILE</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>													
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter							25%				Documentation penalties and prior deposits		
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							35%				"		
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							50%				"		
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							80%				"		
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							80%				"		
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							70% to 80% (Year 1974/75: Brussels Bureau)				"		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>COLOMBIA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							40%  30%  40%  60%  60%  60% (Year 1974/75: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Free  RD\$0.20/kg.  RD\$0.20/kg.  RD\$0.25/kg. (Net)  RD\$0.60/kg. (Net)  RD\$0.25/kg. (Net) (Year 1971/72: Brussels Bureau)				Documentation penalties and consular formalities " " " " "		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>EGYPT</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02-- For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Free  Free  40%  40%  5%  50% (1966: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>ETHIOPIA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Exemption  75%  75%  75%  75%  75% (Year 1970/71: Brussels Bureau)						

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>													
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter		The Community regulations provide that, to the extent necessary to permit the export of bovine meat on the basis of the prices obtaining in international trade, the difference between those prices and the community prices may be covered by an export refund.					16%	Variable levy. Import certificate		EC:- Uniform directives  DEN:- Veterinary regulations - imports prohibited except from certain countries  UK:- Veterinary inspection		Emergency action on certain bovine meat, L/4004 and addenda	
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen		GYR: L/4141/Add.8					20% (Bound within the limits of quota)	"		EC:- Uniform directives  DEN:- Imports prohibited except under certain conditions  GYR:- Imports prohibited except from inspected plants - Special veterinary inspection  IT:- Import prohibition (estrogen)			
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							24% (Except offals)	"		DEN:- Imports prohibited except under certain conditions  FR:- Special veterinary inspection  GYR:- Imports except from certain plants. - Special veterinary inspection.  IT:- Import prohibition (estrogen)			

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES</u> (cont'd)													
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							21-24%	Variable levy. Import certificate		UK:- Sanitary regulations DEN:- Imports prohibited except under certain conditions FR:- Various GYE:- Veterinary inspection UK:- Sanitary regulations			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							26% (Bound)	-	FR:- Restriction (method unspecified)	EC:- Sanitary regulations DEN:- Imports prohibited except under certain conditions - Veterinary certificates GYE:- Veterinary inspection NET:- Sanitary regulations UK:- Sanitary regulations FR:- Sanitary regulations UK:- Sanitary regulations	EC:- Packaging and labelling regulations		
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							In containers of 20 kg. or more: free (bound) In containers of more than 1 kg. but less than 20 kg: 7% (bound) In containers of less than 1 kg: 20%	-					

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>FINLAND</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices		A system of export restitutions is in operation for beef under which payments are made by the State in order to prevent annual average prices to producers from dropping below fixed floor price levels. Production subsidy (L/4141/Add.2)					Fmk 0.39/kg.  Fmk 2.99/kg. (with bone) Fmk 3.89/kg. (without bone) Fmk 4.49/kg.  Fmk 4.1 to 6.33/kg. (net) Fmk 4.79/kg. (net)  15%	Levies " " " " " " -	Discretionary licensing " " " " " " "	-  Import prohibition (foot and mouth disease) - - - - -			
<u>GABON</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							15%  25%  25%	Droit d'entree 10%  Droit d'entree 25%  Droit d'entree 25%					

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>GABON (cont'd)</b> <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like  ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved  ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							20%  20%  20%  (Common tariff of the Central African Economic and Customs Union)	Droit d'entrée 30%  Droit d'entrée 30%  Droit d'entrée 30%					
<b>HUNGARY</b> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked  <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices		State grants to export enterprises: see MTN/3E/DOC/5/Add.4					30%  20 to 30%  40%  55 to 60%  30%  In containers of 20 kgs. net or more: 25%  In containers of more than 1 kg. net, but less than 20 kgs. net: 30%  In containers of 1 kg. net or less: 65% (year 1971; Brussels Bureau)	Global licensing  " " " " "					The components of the domestic price of imported goods are: the purchase price converted by the foreign trade price multiplier; the customs duty; in the case of consumer goods the turnover tax; the marketing expenses and the income of the enterprises

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>JAPAN</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen  ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked  <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Free (Partially bound)  25%  15%  25%  25% (Part free) 20% (Bound)		-  Discretionary licensing  -  -  Discretionary licensing -	-  Sanitary regulations. Import prohibition - foot and mouth disease  -  -  Sanitary regulations -		Action on imports of bovine meat, L/4120 and Addendum	
<u>MADAGASCAR</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked  <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices				Export tax: 7%  Export tax: 0.5%  Export tax: 0.5%  Exempt  Exempt  Exempt			Exempt  5%  5%  25%  35%  10% (Year 1966/67: Brussels Bureau)	Import tax: 31%  -  Import tax: 18%  Exempt  Exempt  Import tax: 35%					

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>MEXICO</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked  <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							1.0 plus 20%  15%  Bovine viscera: 1.60/kg. (legal) plus 85%: Other 2.00/kg. (legal) plus 60%  1.00/kg. (legal) plus 40 to 50% 1.50/kg. (legal) plus 50% 0.50/kg. (legal) plus 45% (Year 1973/74: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>NEW ZEALAND</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked		Meat industry reserve account		Export credit scheme (see MTN/3E/DOC/5/Add.7)			Free  40%  40%			Imports prohibited from North America  Sanitary regulations "			

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>NEW ZEALAND</u> (cont'd)													
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							55%		Licensing (basic item)	-			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							With vegetables or other substances - 55% Other 45%		"	-			
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							55%		"	-			
<u>NORWAY</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>		There are no State subsidies on meat exports. (Feed concentrate fund: See MTN/3E/DOC/5/Add.18) Regional Support Measures (L/4141/Add.9)											
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter							NKr 0.56/kg.		Discretionary licensing				
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							NKr 1.20/kg.		"	Sanitary regulations: Import prohibition (foot and mouth disease)			
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							NKr 1.20 to 4.00/kg.		"	-			
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							NKr 1.80 to 3.00/kg.		"	-			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							NKr 2.00/kg.		"	-			
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							NKr 2.00 to 2.80		"	-			

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>PAKISTAN</u> <u>Live Bovine Cattle</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							NIL  100%  100%  Tinned meat, 20% Other 100%  20-100%  100% (Year 1972/73: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>PANAMA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							Balboas 0.14/kg.  Balboas 0.50/kg.  Balboas 0.50/kg.						

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>PANAMA (cont'd)</u> <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Balboas 0.40 kg. " 0.50/kg. " 0.10/kg. (Year 1970/71: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>POLAND</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices	(I/3653/add.11)	(I/3655/add.4)					Free  Free  Free  -  -  - (Handels - Archiv, 1970)		Licensing (general)  " " " " " " " " " "				
<u>ROMANIA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02	(I/4140/add.12)	(I/4141/add.13)					10%		Licensing (general)				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>ROMANIA (cont'd)</u> <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							10% 40% 15% 15% 15% (Year 1973/74: Brussels Bureau)		Licensing (general) " " " " " " " "				
<u>SOUTH AFRICA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices	Livestock and Meat Board (I/4140/add.3)	There are no Government export subsidies					300 cents/head 730 cents/100kg. 225-730 cents/100kg. 225-275 cents/100kg. 1,100 cents/100kg. 25% (Year 1972/73: Brussels Bureau)		- Import permits and quotas " " " " " " " "				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>SPAIN</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen  ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked  <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices		Bonuses on yearling calves (L/3655/add.19)					2-10.5%  25% (1% while subject to State trading system)  22.5%  20%  20%  4.5-13.5% (Year 1972/73: Brussels Bureau)		State trading (transitional)  " "  " "  " "  Global régime (transitional)	Fresh and chilled beef only permitted in carcass form. Strict packing specifications for frozen  -  -  -  -			
<u>SWEDEN</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked		Aids for exports are provided from a special equalization or compensation fund which is administered by the Swedish Meat Trade Association. General price support (L/4141/add.5)					-  -  -	Import levy  Import levy, compensatory fee  Import levy		Import prohibition - foot and mouth disease  " " "			

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>SWEDEN (cont'd)</u>  <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices		Aids for exports are provided from a special equalization or compensation fund which is administered by the Swedish Meat Trade Association. General price support. (L/4141/add.5)					- - Free (bound)	Import levy " " -		- Sanitary regulations -			
<u>SWITZERLAND</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen  ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked  <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices	Breeding and dairy cows: see MTN/3E/DOQ/5/add.17 and L/3830/add.14						Sw F 10.00/head  Fresh, Sw F 35/100kg. (bound) other Sw F 10/100kg.  Sw F 75/100 kg.  Sw F 60 to 105/100kg. (part bound) Sw F 40 to 120/100kg. (part bound) Sw F 20/100kg. (bound)	Importers' fee " " " " " " " " " "	Global quotas discretionary licensing  Global quotas  -  Bilateral quotas  Global quotas  " "				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>THAILAND</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked  <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							30%  60%  60%  60% plus 30 baht/kg.  60% plus 30 baht/kg.  60% plus 30 baht/kg. (Year 1971/72: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>UNITED STATES</u>  <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen  ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked		Exports of carcass beef are minimal and are not assisted	See: MIN/SE/DOC/5/add.11				Within quotas 1.5 cents/lb. in excess of quotas 2.5 cents/lb. (bound)  3 cents/lb. (bound)  3 cents/lb. or 10% if value exceeds 30 cents/lb. (bound)	Quotas  Contingency quotas, supplier restraints	Sanitary regulations, veterinary and quarantine requirements  Import prohibition - foot and mouth disease	Federal procurement practices (general)  " "  " "	Temporary restrictions on imports of certain livestock items from Canada L/4118		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>UNITED STATES (cont'd)</u> <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like  ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved  ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Canned 7.5% (bound) Other 5.0% (bound)  1.5 to 3 cents/lb. or 5 to 10% if value exceeds 30 cents/lb. (bound). In airtight containers 7.5% (bound)  1 cent/lb. (bound)		-  -  -	-  Sanitary regulations  -	Federal procure- ment practices and technical and administra- tive require- ments " " " " " " " " "		
<u>URUGUAY</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter  <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							12%  Fresh or chilled, 84% frozen, 114%  114 to 129%  114 to 128%  114 to 128%  114% (Year 1972/73: Brussels Bureau)				Packaging and labelling regula- tions and Consular formalities (General) " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>YUGOSLAVIA</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>													
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter							Free to 3%	Special charges payable on imports of foodstuffs (general)	Imports under commodity quota				
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							7%	" "	" "				
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							0%	" "	" "				
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							10%	" "	" "				
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							10%	" "	" "				
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							12%	" "	Import license required (except meat juices)				
							(Year 1971: Brussels Bureau)						