

1. Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-2009

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
World merchandise exports	3.0	6.5	2.0	-12.0
Agricultural products	3.0	5.5	2.0	-3.0
Fuels and mining products	2.0	3.5	0.5	-4.5
Manufactures	3.5	8.0	2.5	-15.5
World merchandise production	1.5	0.5	1.0	-5.0
Agriculture	2.0	2.5	3.5	0.5
Mining	1.0	0.0	1.0	-2.0
Manufacturing	1.0	0.0	1.0	-7.0
World GDP	2.0	3.5	1.5	-2.5

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2000-2009

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-09	2008	2009		2000-09	2008	2009
3	2	-12	World	3	2	-13
1	2	-15	North America	1	-3	-17
-2	-6	-18	Canada	1	1	-17
1	1	-15	Mexico	1	4	-20
2	6	-14	United States	1	-4	-17
4	1	-8	South and Central America	6	13	-17
2	0	-15	Europe	1	-1	-15
2	0	-15	European Union (27)	1	-1	-15
1	0	-3	Norway	3	3	-14
2	2	-15	Switzerland	1	3	-10
6	2	-5	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	17	-26
8	6	-11	Asia	6	5	-8
2	6	-5	Australia	7	10	-11
17	9	-11	China	15	4	3
-4	-11	-1	Hong Kong, China	2	-2	-6
12	15	-3	India	13	18	-3
2	3	-25	Japan	1	-1	-13
6	4	-8	Six East Asian traders ^a	3	4	-13

a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.

2. Trade by region

Table I.3

World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2009

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-09	2008	2009		2000-09	2008	2009
Merchandise						
8	15	-23	World	7	16	-23
3	11	-21	North America	3	8	-25
3	12	-18	United States	3	7	-26
2	9	-31	Canada	3	7	-21
10	21	-24	South and Central America	9	30	-26
12	23	-23	Brazil	10	44	-27
12	-2	-19	Chile	10	31	-31
7	12	-22	Europe	7	13	-25
7	11	-23	European Union (27)	7	12	-25
9	16	-14	Switzerland	7	14	-15
13	35	-36	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	32	-33
12	33	-36	Russian Federation	18	31	-34
12	36	-41	Ukraine	14	41	-47
11	28	-31	Africa	13	28	-15
9	16	-23	South Africa	11	14	-27
11	27	-36	Nigeria ^a	18	43	-22
11	33	-33	Middle East	13	28	-18
11	33	-39	Saudi Arabia	14	28	-17
15	34	-27	United Arab Emirates ^a	17	34	-21
9	15	-18	Asia	9	21	-20
19	17	-16	China	18	18	-11
2	9	-26	Japan	4	23	-28
Commercial services						
9	13	-12	World	9	14	-12
6	9	-9	North America	5	8	-10
6	10	-9	United States	5	8	-9
4	4	-13	Canada	7	8	-12
9	16	-8	South and Central America	8	21	-8
13	27	-9	Brazil	12	28	-1
10	16	-9	Argentina	3	20	-11
10	12	-14	Europe	9	12	-13
10	12	-15	European Union (27)	9	12	-13
10	19	-10	Switzerland	10	15	-2
16	28	-17	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16	26	-20
18	30	-18	Russian Federation	16	30	-19
15	27	-23	Ukraine	17	43	-32
...	16	-9	Africa	...	27	-16
9	25	-14	Egypt	7	25	-22
...	-8	-6	South Africa	...	3	-13
...	...	-4	Middle East	...	...	-9
...	...	2	Saudi Arabia	...	...	-8
4	14	-10	Israel	4	13	-14
11	16	-12	Asia	9	15	-9
17	20	-12	China	18	22	0
7	15	-14	Japan	4	10	-10

a Secretariat estimates.

Table I.4

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
World	2026	437	5105	311	391	510	3197	12178
North America	769	128	292	9	28	49	324	1602
South and Central America	115	120	90	6	13	11	96	459
Europe	366	75	3620	147	162	154	426	5016
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23	5	239	87	7	14	63	452
Africa	66	9	149	1	45	12	85	384
Middle East	60	5	76	4	34	107	357	690
Asia	627	95	641	57	102	163	1846	3575
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
World	16.6	3.6	41.9	2.6	3.2	4.2	26.3	100.0
North America	48.0	8.0	18.2	0.6	1.8	3.1	20.2	100.0
South and Central America	25.0	26.1	19.6	1.3	2.8	2.5	20.8	100.0
Europe	7.3	1.5	72.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	8.5	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.2	1.1	52.9	19.2	1.6	3.2	13.9	100.0
Africa	17.1	2.4	38.8	0.3	11.7	3.0	22.2	100.0
Middle East	8.7	0.7	11.0	0.5	4.9	15.5	51.8	100.0
Asia	17.5	2.7	17.9	1.6	2.8	4.6	51.6	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
World	16.6	3.6	41.9	2.6	3.2	4.2	26.3	100.0
North America	6.3	1.1	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.7	13.2
South and Central America	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	3.8
Europe	3.0	0.6	29.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	3.5	41.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.7
Africa	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	3.2
Middle East	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.9	5.7
Asia	5.2	0.8	5.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	15.2	29.4

Table I.5

Shares of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports, 2009

(Percentage)

Origin	Destination	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
World		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America		13.2	37.9	29.3	5.7	3.0	7.2	9.7	10.1
South and Central America		3.8	5.7	27.4	1.8	1.9	3.3	2.2	3.0
Europe		41.2	18.1	17.1	70.9	47.1	41.5	30.1	13.3
CIS		3.7	1.2	1.2	4.7	27.9	1.8	2.8	2.0
Africa		3.2	3.2	2.1	2.9	0.4	11.5	2.3	2.7
Middle East		5.7	3.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	8.6	20.9	11.2
Asia		29.4	31.0	21.8	12.5	18.5	26.0	32.0	57.8

Table I.6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009
	Value							
World	59	84	157	579	1838	3676	7376	12178
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.1	24.8	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	13.2
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.7
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.6
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.9
South and Central America	11.3	9.7	6.4	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.8
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Europe	35.1	39.4	47.8	50.9	43.5	45.4	45.9	41.2
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	9.2
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	4.0
Italy	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.3
United Kingdom	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.6	3.7
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.2
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Middle East	1.9	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.5	4.1	5.7
Asia	14.0	13.4	12.5	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.2	29.4
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	9.9
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	4.8
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
Six East Asian Traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.6
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.4	42.4	37.7
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	78.4	89.3	94.3	94.5

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2009.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table 1.7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009
	Value							
World	62	85	164	594	1882	3786	7689	12421
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	18.5	20.5	16.1	17.2	18.5	21.4	22.4	17.5
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	12.9
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.7
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	1.9
South and Central America	10.4	8.3	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	3.6
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Europe	45.3	43.7	52.0	53.3	44.2	44.6	45.0	41.6
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	7.6
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.5
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.9
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	2.7
Africa	8.0	7.0	5.2	3.9	4.6	2.6	2.1	3.3
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Middle East	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	6.2	3.3	2.7	4.0
Asia	13.9	15.1	14.1	14.9	18.5	23.7	23.5	27.4
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	8.1
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.4
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.0
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Six East Asian Traders	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.7	6.1	10.3	8.6	8.8
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	25.5	37.1	31.4	35.3	40.2	37.4
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	81.3	89.7	95.6	95.7

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2009.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

3. Leading traders

Table I.8

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	1202	9.6	-16	1	United States	1605	12.7	-26
2	Germany	1126	9.0	-22	2	China	1006	7.9	-11
3	United States	1056	8.5	-18	3	Germany	938	7.4	-21
4	Japan	581	4.6	-26	4	France	560	4.4	-22
5	Netherlands	498	4.0	-22	5	Japan	552	4.4	-28
6	France	485	3.9	-21	6	United Kingdom	482	3.8	-24
7	Italy	406	3.2	-25	7	Netherlands	445	3.5	-23
8	Belgium	370	3.0	-22	8	Italy	413	3.3	-27
9	Korea, Republic of	364	2.9	-14	9	Hong Kong, China	352	2.8	-10
10	United Kingdom	352	2.8	-23		retained imports	91	0.7	-8
11	Hong Kong, China	329	2.6	-11	10	Belgium	352	2.8	-25
	domestic exports	17	0.1	-1	11	Canada a	330	2.6	-21
	re-exports	313	2.5	-12					
12	Canada	317	2.5	-31	12	Korea, Republic of	323	2.5	-26
13	Russian Federation	303	2.4	-36	13	Spain	288	2.3	-32
14	Singapore	270	2.2	-20	14	India	250	2.0	-22
	domestic exports	138	1.1	-21					
	re-exports	132	1.1	-19					
15	Mexico	230	1.8	-21	15	Singapore	246	1.9	-23
						retained imports	114	0.9	-28
16	Spain	219	1.7	-22	16	Mexico	242	1.9	-24
17	Taipei, Chinese	204	1.6	-20	17	Russian Federation	192	1.5	-34
18	Saudi Arabia	192	1.5	-39	18	Taipei, Chinese	174	1.4	-27
19	United Arab Emirates b	175	1.4	-27	19	Australia	165	1.3	-17
20	Switzerland	173	1.4	-14	20	Switzerland	156	1.2	-15
21	India	163	1.3	-17	21	Poland	147	1.2	-30
22	Malaysia	157	1.3	-21	22	Austria	143	1.1	-22
23	Australia	154	1.2	-18	23	Turkey	141	1.1	-30
24	Brazil	153	1.2	-23	24	United Arab Emirates b	140	1.1	-21
25	Thailand	152	1.2	-14	25	Thailand	134	1.1	-25
26	Austria	138	1.1	-24	26	Brazil	134	1.1	-27
27	Poland	134	1.1	-21	27	Malaysia	124	1.0	-21
28	Sweden	131	1.1	-28	28	Sweden	120	0.9	-29
29	Norway	121	1.0	-30	29	Czech Republic	105	0.8	-26
30	Indonesia	119	1.0	-14	30	Saudi Arabia	96	0.8	-17
31	Ireland	115	0.9	-9	31	Indonesia	92	0.7	-28
32	Czech Republic	113	0.9	-23	32	Denmark	83	0.7	-25
33	Turkey	102	0.8	-23	33	Hungary	78	0.6	-28
34	Denmark	93	0.7	-20	34	South Africa	73	0.6	-27
35	Hungary	84	0.7	-23	35	Viet Nam	70	0.6	-13
36	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	78	0.6	-31	36	Portugal	70	0.6	-22
37	Finland	63	0.5	-35	37	Norway	69	0.5	-23
38	South Africa	63	0.5	-23	38	Ireland	63	0.5	-26
39	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	58	0.5	-39	39	Finland	61	0.5	-34
40	Viet Nam	57	0.5	-9	40	Greece	60	0.5	-33
41	Slovak Republic	56	0.4	-21	41	Slovak Republic a	55	0.4	-25
42	Argentina	56	0.4	-21	42	Romania	54	0.4	-35
43	Chile	54	0.4	-19	43	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	50	0.4	-12
44	Nigeria b	53	0.4	-36	44	Israel	49	0.4	-27
45	Kuwait	50	0.4	-42	45	Philippines	46	0.4	-24
46	Israel	48	0.4	-22	46	Ukraine	45	0.4	-47
47	Algeria	45	0.4	-43	47	Egypt	45	0.4	-7
48	Portugal	43	0.3	-22	48	Chile	42	0.3	-31
49	Kazakhstan	43	0.3	-39	49	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	41	0.3	-18
50	Romania	41	0.3	-18	50	Algeria	39	0.3	0
	Total of above c	11588	92.8	-		Total of above c	11539	91.0	-
	World c	12490	100.0	-23		World c	12682	100.0	-23

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1999-2009, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.9

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	1528	16.2	-21	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	1673	17.4	-27
2	China	1202	12.7	-16	2	United States	1605	16.7	-26
3	United States	1056	11.2	-18	3	China	1006	10.5	-11
4	Japan	581	6.2	-26	4	Japan	552	5.7	-28
5	Korea, Republic of	364	3.9	-14	5	Hong Kong, China	352	3.7	-10
6	Hong Kong, China	329	3.5	-11		retained imports	91	0.9	-8
	domestic exports	17	0.2	-1	6	Canada a	330	3.4	-21
	re-exports	313	3.3	-12					
7	Canada	317	3.4	-31	7	Korea, Republic of	323	3.4	-26
8	Russian Federation	303	3.2	-36	8	India	250	2.6	-22
9	Singapore	270	2.9	-20	9	Singapore	246	2.6	-23
	domestic exports	138	1.5	-21		retained imports	114	1.2	-28
	re-exports	132	1.4	-19					
10	Mexico	230	2.4	-21	10	Mexico	242	2.5	-24
11	Taipei, Chinese	204	2.2	-20	11	Russian Federation	192	2.0	-34
12	Saudi Arabia	192	2.0	-39	12	Taipei, Chinese	174	1.8	-27
13	United Arab Emirates b	175	1.9	-27	13	Australia	165	1.7	-17
14	Switzerland	173	1.8	-14	14	Switzerland	156	1.6	-15
15	India	163	1.7	-17	15	Turkey	141	1.5	-30
16	Malaysia	157	1.7	-21	16	United Arab Emirates b	140	1.5	-21
17	Australia	154	1.6	-18	17	Thailand	134	1.4	-25
18	Brazil	153	1.6	-23	18	Brazil	134	1.4	-27
19	Thailand	152	1.6	-14	19	Malaysia	124	1.3	-21
20	Norway	121	1.3	-30	20	Saudi Arabia	96	1.0	-17
21	Indonesia	119	1.3	-14	21	Indonesia	92	1.0	-28
22	Turkey	102	1.1	-23	22	South Africa	73	0.8	-27
23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	78	0.8	-31	23	Viet Nam	70	0.7	-13
24	South Africa	63	0.7	-23	24	Norway	69	0.7	-23
25	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	58	0.6	-39	25	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	50	0.5	-12
26	Viet Nam	57	0.6	-9	26	Israel	49	0.5	-27
27	Argentina	56	0.6	-21	27	Philippines	46	0.5	-24
28	Chile	54	0.6	-19	28	Ukraine	45	0.5	-47
29	Nigeria b	53	0.6	-36	29	Egypt	45	0.5	-7
30	Kuwait	50	0.5	-42	30	Chile	42	0.4	-31
31	Israel	48	0.5	-22	31	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	41	0.4	-18
32	Algeria	45	0.5	-43	32	Algeria	39	0.4	0
33	Kazakhstan	43	0.5	-39	33	Nigeria b	39	0.4	-22
34	Qatar b	41	0.4	-28	34	Argentina	39	0.4	-32
35	Angola	40	0.4	-37	35	Iraq b	37	0.4	12
36	Ukraine	40	0.4	-41	36	Colombia	33	0.3	-17
37	Iraq b	40	0.4	-37	37	Morocco	33	0.3	-22
38	Philippines	38	0.4	-22	38	Pakistan	32	0.3	-25
39	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	36	0.4	-43	39	Belarus	29	0.3	-28
40	Colombia	33	0.3	-13	40	Kazakhstan	28	0.3	-25
41	Oman	28	0.3	-27	41	New Zealand	26	0.3	-26
42	Peru	27	0.3	-15	42	Qatar b	23	0.2	-18
43	New Zealand	25	0.3	-18	43	Bangladesh	22	0.2	-8
44	Egypt	23	0.2	-12	44	Peru	22	0.2	-28
45	Belarus	21	0.2	-35	45	Croatia	21	0.2	-31
46	Azerbaijan	21	0.2	-31	46	Tunisia	19	0.2	-22
47	Pakistan	18	0.2	-13	47	Oman	18	0.2	-22
48	Bangladesh	15	0.2	-2	48	Kuwait	18	0.2	-28
49	Tunisia	14	0.2	-25	49	Angola a, b	17	0.2	-19
50	Morocco	14	0.1	-32	50	Lebanon a	17	0.2	-1
	Total of above c	9122	96.7	-		Total of above c	9167	95.3	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c	9431	100.0	-22		World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c	9623	100.0	-23

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1999-2009, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.10

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	474	14.1	-9	1	United States	331	10.5	-9
2	United Kingdom	233	7.0	-18	2	Germany	253	8.1	-13
3	Germany	227	6.8	-12	3	United Kingdom	161	5.1	-18
4	France	143	4.3	-14	4	China	158	5.0	0
5	China	129	3.8	-12	5	Japan	147	4.7	-10
6	Japan	126	3.8	-14	6	France	126	4.0	-10
7	Spain	122	3.6	-14	7	Italy	115	3.6	-10
8	Italy	101	3.0	-14	8	Ireland	103	3.3	-5
9	Ireland	97	2.9	-5	9	Spain	87	2.8	-17
10	Netherlands	91	2.7	-12	10	Netherlands	85	2.7	-8
11	Singapore	88	2.6	-10	11	Singapore	81	2.6	-6
12	India	87	2.6	-15	12	India	80	2.5	-9
13	Hong Kong, China	86	2.6	-6	13	Canada	78	2.5	-12
14	Belgium	79	2.4	-8	14	Korea, Republic of	75	2.4	-19
15	Switzerland	69	2.1	-10	15	Belgium	74	2.4	-11
16	Sweden	61	1.8	-15	16	Russian Federation	59	1.9	-19
17	Luxembourg	61	1.8	-14	17	Denmark	51	1.6	-18
18	Canada	58	1.7	-13	18	Sweden	46	1.5	-14
19	Korea, Republic of	57	1.7	-25	19	Saudi Arabia	46	1.4	-8
20	Denmark	55	1.6	-24	20	Hong Kong, China	44	1.4	-5
21	Austria	53	1.6	-14	21	Brazil	44	1.4	-1
22	Australia	41	1.2	-7	22	Australia	41	1.3	-13
23	Russian Federation	41	1.2	-18	23	Thailand	38	1.2	-18
24	Norway	38	1.1	-17	24	Norway	38	1.2	-14
25	Greece	38	1.1	-25	25	Austria	37	1.2	-13
26	Turkey	33	1.0	-5	26	United Arab Emirates	37	1.2	-14
27	Taipei, Chinese	31	0.9	-11	27	Luxembourg	36	1.1	-13
28	Thailand	30	0.9	-9	28	Switzerland	36	1.1	-2
29	Poland	29	0.9	-19	29	Taipei, Chinese	29	0.9	-15
30	Malaysia	28	0.8	-7	30	Indonesia	28	0.9	-1
31	Brazil	26	0.8	-9	31	Malaysia	27	0.9	-10
32	Finland	25	0.7	-21	32	Poland	24	0.8	-21
33	Portugal	23	0.7	-13	33	Finland	23	0.7	-25
34	Israel	22	0.6	-10	34	Mexico	21	0.7	-15
35	Egypt	21	0.6	-14	35	Greece	20	0.6	-20
36	Czech Republic	20	0.6	-7	36	Czech Republic	19	0.6	6
37	Macao, China	19	0.6	6	37	Israel	17	0.5	-14
38	Hungary	18	0.5	-10	38	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	16	0.5	...
39	Lebanon	17	0.5	-4	39	Hungary	16	0.5	-14
40	Mexico	15	0.5	-17	40	Turkey	16	0.5	-6
	Total of above	3010	89.8	-		Total of above	2760	87.8	-
	World	3350	100.0	-12		World	3145	100.0	-12

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 1999-2009, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table 1.11

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	652	26.3	-14	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	543	23.0	-13
2	United States	474	19.2	-9	2	United States	331	14.0	-9
3	China	129	5.2	-12	3	China	158	6.7	0
4	Japan	126	5.1	-14	4	Japan	147	6.2	-10
5	Singapore	88	3.5	-10	5	Singapore	81	3.5	-6
6	India	87	3.5	-15	6	India	80	3.4	-9
7	Hong Kong, China	86	3.5	-6	7	Canada	78	3.3	-12
8	Switzerland	69	2.8	-10	8	Korea, Republic of	75	3.2	-19
9	Canada	58	2.3	-13	9	Russian Federation	59	2.5	-19
10	Korea, Republic of	57	2.3	-25	10	Saudi Arabia	46	1.9	-8
11	Australia	41	1.7	-7	11	Hong Kong, China	44	1.9	-5
12	Russian Federation	41	1.7	-18	12	Brazil	44	1.9	-1
13	Norway	38	1.5	-17	13	Australia	41	1.8	-13
14	Turkey	33	1.3	-5	14	Thailand	38	1.6	-18
15	Taipei, Chinese	31	1.2	-11	15	Norway	38	1.6	-14
16	Thailand	30	1.2	-9	16	United Arab Emirates	37	1.6	-14
17	Malaysia	28	1.1	-7	17	Switzerland	36	1.5	-2
18	Brazil	26	1.1	-9	18	Taipei, Chinese	29	1.2	-15
19	Israel	22	0.9	-10	19	Indonesia	28	1.2	-1
20	Egypt	21	0.9	-14	20	Malaysia	27	1.1	-10
21	Macao, China	19	0.7	6	21	Mexico	21	0.9	-15
22	Lebanon	17	0.7	-4	22	Israel	17	0.7	-14
23	Mexico	15	0.6	-17	23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	16	0.7	...
24	Ukraine	13	0.5	-23	24	Turkey	16	0.7	-6
25	Indonesia	13	0.5	-10	25	Nigeria a	15	0.6	...
26	Morocco	12	0.5	-6	26	South Africa	14	0.6	-13
27	Croatia	12	0.5	-22	27	Lebanon	14	0.6	6
28	South Africa	12	0.5	-6	28	Egypt	13	0.5	-22
29	Argentina	11	0.4	-9	29	Argentina	11	0.5	-11
30	Kuwait	10	0.4	1	30	Kuwait	11	0.5	-9
31	Philippines	10	0.4	4	31	Algeria	11	0.5	-1
32	United Arab Emirates	10	0.4	6	32	Angola	11	0.5	-46
33	Saudi Arabia	9	0.4	2	33	Ukraine	11	0.5	-32
34	Cuba	9	0.4	-5	34	Kazakhstan	10	0.4	-9
35	Chile	8	0.3	-21	35	Chile	9	0.4	-18
36	New Zealand	8	0.3	-17	36	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	9	0.4	-8
37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	7	0.3	...	37	Philippines	8	0.4	0
38	Viet Nam	6	0.2	-19	38	Qatar a	8	0.3	...
39	Panama	5	0.2	-7	39	New Zealand	8	0.3	-19
40	Tunisia	5	0.2	-10	40	Colombia	7	0.3	-4
	Total of above	2345	94.9	-		Total of above	2200	93.3	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27))	2475	100.0	-11		World (excl. intra-EU (27))	2355	100.0	-11

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 1999-2009, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.12

Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports ^a					
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009		2000	2009	2008	2009
Region						Region					
World	317	100.0	100.0	9	-31	World	330	100.0	100.0	7	-21
North America	241	87.7	76.0	7	-33	North America	187	67.7	56.6	4	-22
Asia	31	5.3	9.9	19	-17	Asia	69	14.5	20.8	8	-15
Europe	30	5.1	9.4	5	-26	Europe	48	12.4	14.5	12	-23
South and Central America	5	1.0	1.7	31	-34	South and Central America	12	1.8	3.6	1	-11
Middle East	4	0.4	1.3	41	-8	Africa	7	0.8	2.1	49	-46
Africa	3	0.4	0.9	29	-26	CIS	4	0.2	1.3	88	18
CIS	1	0.1	0.4	38	-42	Middle East	4	0.7	1.1	37	-38
Economy						Economy					
United States	237	87.3	74.7	7	-33	United States	169	64.4	51.2	4	-23
European Union (27)	26	4.7	8.3	5	-24	European Union (27)	41	10.6	12.4	11	-22
China	10	0.9	3.1	11	-1	China	36	3.2	10.9	12	-13
Japan	7	2.2	2.3	22	-30	Mexico	15	3.4	4.5	5	-14
Mexico	4	0.5	1.3	19	-23	Japan	11	4.7	3.4	0	-24
Above 5	284	95.6	89.7	-	-	Above 5	272	86.2	82.3	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3	0.5	1.0	29	-14	Korea, Republic of	5	1.4	1.6	13	-8
India	2	0.1	0.6	37	-17	Algeria	3	0.3	1.0	53	-54
Australia	2	0.3	0.5	24	-23	Norway	3	1.2	1.0	17	-46
Norway	2	0.2	0.5	-23	-42	Switzerland	3	0.4	0.9	39	2
Brazil	1	0.3	0.4	73	-42	Taipei, Chinese	3	1.4	0.9	3	-21
Hong Kong, China	1	0.3	0.4	16	-21	Canada ^b	3	...	0.9	1	-17
United Arab Emirates	1	0.1	0.4	29	-15	Peru	3	0.1	0.8	16	9
Switzerland	1	0.1	0.3	-11	-15	Brazil	2	0.4	0.7	-19	-10
Saudi Arabia	1	0.1	0.3	50	7	Malaysia	2	0.7	0.6	1	-26
Taipei, Chinese	1	0.3	0.3	2	-34	Thailand	2	0.5	0.6	8	-13
Singapore	1	0.1	0.3	-9	23	India	2	0.3	0.5	12	-15
Indonesia	1	0.2	0.3	50	-38	Chile	2	0.2	0.5	7	-10
Turkey	1	0.1	0.2	86	-33	Russian Federation	1	0.2	0.4	43	-27
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0.2	32	-45	Australia	1	0.4	0.4	-7	-8
Malaysia	1	0.1	0.2	43	-12	Kazakhstan	1	0.0	0.4	215	...
Chile	1	0.1	0.2	-3	-17	Saudi Arabia	1	0.3	0.4	19	-35
Egypt	1	0.0	0.2	84	-6	Angola	1	0.0	0.4	133	-54
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1	0.2	0.2	18	-34	Iraq	1	0.2	0.3	51	-47
Bangladesh	1	0.0	0.2	-21	103	Azerbaijan	1	0.0	0.3	438	-7
Colombia	1	0.1	0.2	8	-21	Singapore	1	0.4	0.3	-16	-14
Thailand	0	0.1	0.2	22	-26	Viet Nam	1	0.1	0.3	27	3
Philippines	0	0.1	0.1	23	-13	Indonesia	1	0.2	0.3	9	-13
Iraq	0	0.0	0.1	-30	145	Israel	1	0.2	0.3	28	-27
South Africa	0	0.1	0.1	22	-55	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1	0.4	0.2	-8	-38
Peru	0	0.1	0.1	16	5	Bangladesh	1	0.0	0.2	21	16
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0	0.2	0.1	152	-42	Philippines	1	0.4	0.2	8	-17
Pakistan	0	0.0	0.1	23	-31	Colombia	1	0.1	0.2	37	7
Morocco	0	0.1	0.1	27	14	Argentina	1	0.1	0.2	37	2
Israel	0	0.1	0.1	38	-44	South Africa	1	0.1	0.2	-21	-30
Algeria	0	0.1	0.1	76	-63	Turkey	1	0.1	0.2	26	-16
Sri Lanka	0	0.0	0.1	61	-21	Suriname	0	0.0	0.1	52	-18
Cuba	0	0.1	0.1	38	-62	Cuba	0	0.1	0.1	-15	-48
New Zealand	0	0.0	0.1	15	-39	Nigeria	0	0.1	0.1	221	-54
Ecuador	0	0.0	0.1	-1	9	New Zealand	0	0.1	0.1	-5	-12
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0.0	0.1	23	-9	Hong Kong, China	0	0.4	0.1	-12	-27
Above 40	311	99.7	98.2	-	-	Above 40	324	97.2	98.1	-	-

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.^b In 2009, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table 1.13

Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Share	Annual percentage change	
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009		2009	2000	2009	2008	2009
Region						Region					
World	1056	100.0	100.0	12	-18	World	1605	100.0	100.0	7	-26
North America	334	37.0	31.7	7	-19	Asia	620	37.8	38.6	1	-19
Asia	285	27.6	27.0	8	-13	North America	407	29.4	25.4	5	-27
Europe	250	23.6	23.7	14	-20	Europe	315	20.3	19.6	4	-23
South and Central America	108	7.5	10.2	28	-20	South and Central America	114	6.2	7.1	18	-32
Middle East	45	2.4	4.2	22	-19	Africa	65	2.3	4.0	23	-45
Africa	25	1.4	2.3	20	-14	Middle East	61	3.2	3.8	44	-47
CIS	8	0.4	0.8	32	-41	CIS	24	0.8	1.5	45	-37
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	221	21.6	20.9	11	-19	China	310	8.5	19.3	5	-13
Canada	205	22.6	19.4	5	-22	European Union (27)	288	18.7	17.9	4	-24
Mexico	129	14.3	12.2	11	-15	Canada	228	18.5	14.2	7	-33
China	69	2.1	6.6	11	0	Mexico	179	10.9	11.1	3	-18
Japan	51	8.4	4.8	7	-22	Japan	99	12.0	6.1	-4	-31
Above 5	675	68.9	63.9	-	-	Above 5	1102	68.6	68.7	-	-
Korea, Republic of	29	3.6	2.7	0	-18	Korea, Republic of	41	3.3	2.5	1	-19
Brazil	26	2.0	2.5	34	-19	Taipei, Chinese	29	3.4	1.8	-5	-22
Singapore	22	2.3	2.1	10	-23	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	29	1.6	1.8	28	-45
Hong Kong, China	21	1.9	2.0	8	-2	Malaysia	24	2.1	1.5	-6	-24
Australia	20	1.6	1.9	17	-13	Saudi Arabia	23	1.2	1.4	53	-59
Taipei, Chinese	18	3.1	1.7	-4	-27	India	22	0.9	1.4	7	-18
Switzerland	17	1.3	1.7	29	-21	Brazil	21	1.2	1.3	18	-34
India	16	0.5	1.6	18	-7	Thailand	20	1.4	1.2	3	-19
United Arab Emirates	12	0.3	1.1	36	-23	Nigeria	20	0.9	1.2	16	-50
Saudi Arabia	11	0.8	1.0	20	-13	Russian Federation	19	0.6	1.2	38	-32
Malaysia	10	1.4	1.0	11	-20	Israel	19	1.0	1.2	7	-16
Israel	10	1.0	0.9	11	-34	Switzerland	16	0.8	1.0	20	-11
Colombia	9	0.5	0.9	34	-17	Singapore	16	1.6	1.0	-14	-2
Chile	9	0.4	0.9	46	-23	Indonesia	14	0.9	0.9	10	-18
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	9	0.7	0.9	24	-26	Viet Nam	13	0.1	0.8	21	-6
Turkey	7	0.5	0.7	59	-32	Colombia	12	0.6	0.7	38	-14
Thailand	7	0.9	0.7	7	-24	Algeria	11	0.2	0.7	9	-44
Philippines	6	1.1	0.5	8	-31	Iraq	10	0.5	0.6	94	-58
Argentina	6	0.6	0.5	29	-26	Angola	10	0.3	0.6	51	-50
Russian Federation	5	0.3	0.5	28	-43	Australia	8	0.5	0.5	22	-25
Dominican Republic	5	0.6	0.5	8	-20	Philippines	7	1.1	0.4	-7	-22
Egypt	5	0.4	0.5	13	-13	Chile	7	0.3	0.4	-8	-26
Indonesia	5	0.3	0.5	40	-14	South Africa	6	0.3	0.4	9	-41
Peru	5	0.2	0.5	50	-20	Norway	6	0.5	0.4	0	-23
Costa Rica	5	0.3	0.4	24	-17	Costa Rica	6	0.3	0.4	0	39
South Africa	4	0.4	0.4	18	-31	Trinidad and Tobago	6	0.2	0.4	1	-41
Panama	4	0.2	0.4	32	-11	Ecuador	6	0.2	0.3	46	-41
Ecuador	4	0.1	0.4	18	14	Peru	4	0.2	0.3	12	-28
Guatemala	4	0.2	0.4	16	-17	Argentina	4	0.3	0.3	28	-33
Nigeria	4	0.1	0.3	47	-11	Kuwait	4	0.2	0.2	72	-46
Honduras	3	0.3	0.3	9	-30	Bangladesh	4	0.2	0.2	10	-2
Viet Nam	3	0.0	0.3	47	11	Turkey	4	0.3	0.2	1	-22
Norway	3	0.2	0.3	11	-19	Hong Kong, China	4	1.0	0.2	-8	-45
Qatar	3	0.0	0.3	11	-12	Honduras	3	0.3	0.2	3	-18
Bahamas	2	0.1	0.2	12	-11	Dominican Republic	3	0.4	0.2	-6	-16
Above 40	1007	97.1	95.3	-	-	Above 40	1552	97.3	96.7	-	-

Table I.14

Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009		2000	2009	2008	2009
Region						Region					
World	4588	100.0	100.0	11	-23	World	4733	100.0	100.0	12	-25
Europe	3336	73.5	72.8	10	-23	Europe	3310	69.2	69.9	10	-23
Asia	332	10.3	7.4	4	-24	Asia	621	12.0	13.1	10	-21
North America	383	7.5	6.3	12	-14	North America	255	2.7	5.4	9	-21
Africa	147	2.4	3.3	24	-14	CIS	203	8.3	4.3	34	-40
CIS	132	1.3	2.9	25	-39	Africa	147	2.9	3.1	32	-32
Middle East	128	2.2	2.8	18	-18	South and Central America	91	1.7	1.9	19	-30
South and Central America	69	1.7	1.6	21	-23	Middle East	67	1.9	1.4	23	-42
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3059	68.0	66.7	10	-23	European Union (27) a	3059	64.5	64.6	10	-23
United States	280	9.0	6.2	2	-23	China	299	2.7	6.3	15	-18
Switzerland	124	2.7	2.7	13	-14	United States	216	7.4	4.6	8	-20
China	113	1.0	2.5	18	-2	Russian Federation	162	2.3	3.4	32	-38
Russian Federation	90	0.9	2.0	27	-41	Switzerland	103	2.2	2.2	12	-13
Above 5	3665	81.5	80.1	-	-	Above 5	3839	79.0	81.1	-	-
Turkey	61	1.2	1.3	10	-23	Norway	96	1.7	2.0	34	-32
Norway	52	1.0	1.1	8	-19	Japan	78	3.3	1.6	3	-29
Japan	49	1.7	1.1	4	-19	Turkey	50	0.7	1.1	5	-26
India	38	0.5	0.8	16	-18	Korea, Republic of	45	1.0	0.9	3	-23
United Arab Emirates	35	0.5	0.8	27	-25	Brazil	36	0.7	0.8	17	-32
Canada	31	0.8	0.7	8	-18	India	35	0.5	0.7	19	-18
Australia	30	0.6	0.7	19	-18	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	28	0.5	0.6	38	-46
Brazil	29	0.6	0.7	34	-23	Canada	25	0.7	0.5	10	-29
Korea, Republic of	30	0.6	0.7	11	-20	Taipei, Chinese	24	1.0	0.5	-1	-31
Singapore	28	0.6	0.6	15	-12	Algeria	24	0.6	0.5	47	-42
Hong Kong, China	27	0.8	0.6	8	-12	South Africa	21	0.5	0.4	15	-36
Saudi Arabia	27	0.5	0.6	14	-13	Malaysia	20	0.7	0.4	4	-20
South Africa	22	0.4	0.5	5	-25	Singapore	20	0.6	0.4	-6	-14
Mexico	22	0.5	0.5	12	-32	Thailand	20	0.5	0.4	13	-22
Algeria	20	0.2	0.4	47	-10	Indonesia	16	0.4	0.3	14	-19
Ukraine	19	0.2	0.4	20	-47	Saudi Arabia	15	0.6	0.3	28	-53
Egypt	18	0.3	0.4	31	-6	Nigeria	15	0.2	0.3	65	-37
Morocco	17	0.3	0.4	25	-22	Kazakhstan	14	0.1	0.3	43	-45
Israel	16	0.6	0.3	6	-23	Mexico	14	0.3	0.3	22	-32
Croatia	15	0.2	0.3	16	-29	Hong Kong, China	13	0.4	0.3	12	-21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14	0.2	0.3	20	-13	Israel	12	0.4	0.3	6	-25
Taipei, Chinese	14	0.6	0.3	-7	-18	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12	0.3	0.2	20	-48
Malaysia	14	0.3	0.3	10	-21	Argentina	11	0.2	0.2	34	-27
Nigeria	13	0.2	0.3	38	-21	Australia	11	0.3	0.2	2	-32
Tunisia	12	0.3	0.3	12	-15	Tunisia	11	0.2	0.2	14	-21
Thailand	11	0.2	0.2	15	-14	Ukraine	11	0.2	0.2	26	-49
Serbia	9	0.0	0.2	21	-31	Viet Nam	11	0.2	0.2	17	-14
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9	0.1	0.2	48	7	Chile	10	0.2	0.2	-3	-38
Kazakhstan	8	0.1	0.2	1	-10	Azerbaijan	10	0.0	0.2	55	-35
Qatar	7	0.1	0.2	13	-24	Morocco	9	0.2	0.2	12	-27
Indonesia	7	0.2	0.2	18	-17	Egypt	9	0.1	0.2	26	-30
Angola	7	0.0	0.2	41	-7	Iraq	8	0.2	0.2	44	-38
Belarus	7	0.1	0.2	41	-26	Bangladesh	8	0.1	0.2	14	1
Argentina	7	0.2	0.1	9	-26	Angola	7	0.1	0.1	99	-40
Chile	6	0.1	0.1	14	-16	Croatia	6	0.1	0.1	11	-20
Above 40	4399	96.4	96.1	-	-	Above 40	4597	96.7	97.1	-	-

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table I.15

Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports							
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009		2000	2009	2008	2009		
Region						Region							
World	581	100.0	100.0	9	-26	World	552	100.0	100.0	23	-28		
Asia	329	43.3	56.6	12	-19	Asia	284	46.4	51.4	19	-21		
North America	108	32.7	18.6	-4	-32	Middle East	93	13.0	16.8	46	-44		
Europe	81	17.8	14.0	6	-32	North America	71	22.0	12.8	12	-25		
Middle East	22	2.0	3.7	30	-36	Europe	68	13.9	12.3	10	-15		
South and Central America	12	1.7	2.1	28	-37	South and Central America	16	2.2	2.9	15	-30		
Africa	8	0.9	1.4	19	-35	CIS	10	1.3	1.7	29	-35		
CIS	4	0.2	0.7	54	-79	Africa	9	1.3	1.7	40	-56		
Economy						Economy							
China	110	6.3	18.9	14	-12	China	122	14.5	22.2	12	-15		
United States	95	30.0	16.4	-5	-31	United States	59	19.1	10.7	9	-24		
European Union (27)	72	16.8	12.5	5	-34	European Union (27)	59	12.6	10.7	8	-16		
Korea, Republic of	46	6.4	7.9	9	-23	Australia	35	3.9	6.3	52	-27		
Taipei, Chinese	35	7.5	6.1	3	-23	Saudi Arabia	29	3.7	5.3	45	-43		
Above 5	359	67.1	61.8	-	-	Above 5	304	53.8	55.1	-	-		
Hong Kong, China a	31	5.7	5.3	4	-23	United Arab Emirates	23	3.9	4.1	45	-52		
Thailand	22	2.8	3.7	15	-27	Korea, Republic of	22	5.4	4.0	8	-25		
Singapore	20	4.3	3.5	22	-24	Indonesia	22	4.3	4.0	23	-33		
Malaysia	13	2.9	2.2	9	-24	Taipei, Chinese	18	4.7	3.3	10	-16		
Panama	12	1.3	2.2	26	14	Malaysia	17	3.8	3.0	33	-28		
Australia	12	1.8	2.0	22	-32	Thailand	16	2.8	2.9	13	-23		
Indonesia	9	1.6	1.6	39	-28	Qatar	16	1.5	2.9	57	-40		
Philippines	8	2.1	1.4	5	-20	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9	1.4	1.7	45	-49		
Canada	8	1.6	1.3	2	-30	Canada	9	2.3	1.7	28	-28		
Mexico	7	1.1	1.2	-3	-31	Kuwait	9	1.3	1.6	54	-41		
Viet Nam	6	0.4	1.1	38	-19	Russian Federation	9	1.2	1.6	27	-34		
United Arab Emirates	6	0.5	1.1	35	-42	Viet Nam	7	0.7	1.3	49	-24		
India	6	0.5	1.1	28	-22	Philippines	6	1.9	1.2	-3	-24		
Switzerland	6	0.4	1.1	44	41	Brazil	6	0.8	1.2	53	-31		
Saudi Arabia	5	0.6	0.9	17	-33	Switzerland	6	0.9	1.1	23	-2		
Brazil	4	0.5	0.7	48	-28	Singapore	6	1.7	1.1	12	-22		
Russian Federation	3	0.1	0.6	54	-80	Chile	5	0.7	1.0	-3	-33		
South Africa	3	0.4	0.4	0	-44	South Africa	5	0.8	0.9	16	-44		
Oman	2	0.2	0.4	56	-42	India	4	0.7	0.7	27	-29		
Iran	2	0.1	0.3	42	-15	Brunei Darussalam	3	0.4	0.6	81	-27		
Qatar	2	0.1	0.3	9	-21	Oman	3	0.5	0.6	56	-41		
Turkey	2	0.3	0.3	13	-50	Mexico	3	0.6	0.5	21	-27		
New Zealand	1	0.3	0.3	1	-42	New Zealand	2	0.6	0.4	8	-27		
Liberia	1	0.2	0.2	3	18	Peru	2	0.1	0.3	-5	-21		
Egypt	1	0.2	0.2	44	-29	Norway	2	0.3	0.3	24	-20		
Chile	1	0.1	0.2	74	-53	Iraq	1	0.2	0.3	49	-7		
Bahamas	1	0.1	0.2	45	-28	Hong Kong, China	1	0.4	0.2	7	-29		
Kuwait	1	0.1	0.2	26	-43	Sudan	1	0.1	0.2	59	-75		
Israel	1	0.3	0.2	15	-49	Israel	1	0.2	0.1	2	-11		
Norway	1	0.2	0.2	18	-23	Equatorial Guinea	1	0.0	0.1	94	-31		
Pakistan	1	0.1	0.2	-7	-32	Papua New Guinea	1	0.1	0.1	8	-24		
Marshall Isds	1	0.0	0.1	30	4	Argentina	1	0.1	0.1	-13	-9		
Colombia	1	0.1	0.1	-15	-33	Nigeria	1	0.1	0.1	168	-70		
Bangladesh	1	0.1	0.1	33	-7	Bahrain	1	0.1	0.1	-3	26		
Algeria	1	0.0	0.1	24	-34	Turkey	0	0.0	0.1	12	-4		
Above 40 a	561	98.3	96.7	-	-	Above 40	543	98.6	98.4	-	-		

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table I.16

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-08	2007	2008			2005-08	2007	2008	
European Union (27)											
World	1786985	100.0	15	21	12	World	1530525	100.0	13	19	12
European Union (27)	1032596	57.8	15	20	12	European Union (27)	908904	59.4	13	19	10
United States	194932	10.9	10	15	4	United States	185292	12.1	10	15	9
Switzerland	98225	5.5	17	26	17	Switzerland	64397	4.2	13	25	10
Russian Federation	30695	1.7	27	46	15	China	21977	1.4	24	23	15
China	29303	1.6	25	38	19	Japan	20962	1.4	13	13	12
Above 5	1385752	77.5	-	-	-	Above 5	1201532	78.5	-	-	-
Japan	28247	1.6	5	13	6	Russian Federation	19765	1.3	17	21	23
Norway	27534	1.5	15	28	5	Turkey	18489	1.2	10	20	12
Australia	18120	1.0	20	26	23	Norway	17463	1.1	14	22	13
Singapore	17500	1.0	18	18	13	Canada	13909	0.9	16	26	6
Canada	16987	1.0	16	25	4	Singapore	12555	0.8	23	27	30
Brazil	13402	0.7	33	34	45	Hong Kong, China	11550	0.8	18	34	12
Hong Kong, China	13071	0.7	8	27	16	India	11423	0.7	23	34	18
India	12309	0.7	24	45	-6	Egypt	9623	0.6	15	25	19
Korea, Republic of	11564	0.6	17	16	14	Australia	9235	0.6	9	22	2
Turkey	9443	0.5	17	24	3	Brazil	8813	0.6	22	13	37
Above 15	1553929	87.0	-	-	-	Above 15	1334356	87.2	-	-	-
United States											
World	518316	100.0	13	16	10	World	364930	100.0	9	8	8
European Union (27)	192994	37.2	...	...	10	European Union (27)	139631	38.3	...	...	6
Canada	45125	8.7	12	14	7	Japan	24521	6.7	3	1	3
Japan	40659	7.8	0	-2	4	Canada	24459	6.7	4	5	-1
Mexico	23698	4.6	6	8	3	Bermuda	17118	4.7	8	7	0
Switzerland	16997	3.3	15	14	13	Mexico	15782	4.3	4	5	3
Above 5	319473	61.6	-	-	-	Above 5	221511	60.7	-	-	-
China	15645	3.0	21	24	18	Switzerland	14852	4.1	9	16	7
Korea, Republic of	14057	2.7	11	5	11	India	12142	3.3	34	25	26
Brazil	12098	2.3	28	25	29	China	9825	2.7	14	14	11
Australia	11658	2.2	16	21	15	Hong Kong, China	7806	2.1	13	13	12
India	10382	2.0	27	33	19	Taipei, Chinese	7663	2.1	5	4	6
Singapore	8883	1.7	16	22	9	Korea, Republic of	7206	2.0	6	2	10
Bermuda	7558	1.5	15	5	13	Australia	6086	1.7	9	13	8
Taipei, Chinese	7151	1.4	4	-2	7	Brazil	4994	1.4	33	23	22
Hong Kong, China	6036	1.2	14	17	8	Singapore	4174	1.1	4	-3	8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4912	0.9	24	26	27	Israel	3658	1.0	15	14	20
Above 15	417853	80.6	-	-	-	Above 15	299918	82.2	-	-	-
Japan											
World	146514	100.0	13	10	15	World	163270	100.0	10	11	10
European Union (27)	42485	29.0	...	...	29	United States	44691	27.4	...	3	...
United States	36766	25.1	...	7	10	European Union (27)	34530	21.1	...	...	...
Singapore	13862	9.5	...	16	39	Singapore	9109	5.6	...	21	...
China	9070	6.2	...	8	11	China	8466	5.2	...	15	...
Taipei, Chinese	6709	4.6	...	19	-25	Korea, Republic of	7818	4.8	...	9	...
Above 5	108892	74.3	-	-	-	Above 5	104613	64.1	-	-	-
Thailand	5036	3.4	...	14	19	Hong Kong, China	6420	3.9	...	10	...
Korea, Republic of	4636	3.2	...	33	-37	United Arab Emirates	5224	3.2	...	40	...
Canada	3442	2.3	...	-3	65	Taipei, Chinese	4311	2.6	...	14	...
Switzerland	2704	1.8	...	18	57	Australia	3507	2.1	...	17	...
United Arab Emirates	2429	1.7	...	-32	139	Switzerland	3118	1.9	...	30	...
Australia	2235	1.5	...	2	36	Thailand	3023	1.9	...	5	...
Indonesia	2060	1.4	...	-14	30	Indonesia	1757	1.1	...	8	...
India	1603	1.1	...	55	37	Malaysia	1720	1.1	...	20	...
Philippines	1234	0.8	...	39	-10	Philippines	1693	1.0	...	6	...
Mexico	990	0.7	...	9	29	Canada	1469	0.9	...	11	...
Above 15	135261	92.3	-	-	-	Above 15	136857	83.8	-	-	-

Table 1.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2008	2008	2005-08			2007	2008	2008	2008
China a											
World	146446	100.0	26	33	20	World	158004	100.0	24	29	22
Hong Kong, China	41900	28.6	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China	26280	16.6	...	...	...
United States	22790	15.6	...	...	...	European Union (27)	23560	14.9	...	...	...
European Union (27)	21340	14.6	...	...	...	United States	23520	14.9	...	...	...
Japan	10840	7.4	...	...	...	Japan	14700	9.3	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	7770	5.3	...	...	...	Korea, Republic of	10450	6.6	...	...	...
Above 5	104640	71.5	-	-	-	Above 5	98510	62.3	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	6530	4.5	...	...	...	Macao, China	7400	4.7	...	...	...
Singapore	5430	3.7	...	...	...	Australia	6980	4.4	...	...	...
Macao, China	4290	2.9	...	...	...	Singapore	3410	2.2	...	...	...
Australia	1460	1.0	...	...	...	Taipei, Chinese	2150	1.4	...	...	...
Above 9	122350	83.5	-	-	-	Above 9	118450	75.0	-	-	-
Singapore b, c											
World	97307	100.0	22	27	19	World	86190	100.0	16	14	17
European Union (27)	13498	13.9	...	...	30	European Union (27)	15099	17.5	...	...	36
United States	12165	12.5	23	25	18	United States	14481	16.8	13	21	8
Japan	7234	7.4	14	17	11	Japan	4953	5.7	20	-8	32
China	5062	5.2	26	54	15	Hong Kong, China	2653	3.1	23	28	12
Australia	4006	4.1	17	16	19	China	2523	2.9	24	43	19
Above 5	41965	43.1	-	-	-	Above 5	39709	46.1	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	3998	4.1	17	29	11	Australia	1741	2.0	20	32	7
Korea, Republic of	3262	3.4	16	27	19	India	1548	1.8	27	29	23
Indonesia	3165	3.3	17	10	18	Switzerland	1523	1.8	22	38	23
Malaysia	3114	3.2	19	34	14	Korea, Republic of	1327	1.5	20	23	27
India	2883	3.0	24	36	17	Malaysia	1176	1.4	17	22	18
Thailand	2137	2.2	13	12	19	Indonesia	951	1.1	9	12	16
Switzerland	2078	2.1	15	45	-6	Thailand	891	1.0	11	16	17
Taipei, Chinese	1804	1.9	13	16	11	Norway	766	0.9	18	29	55
United Arab Emirates	1556	1.6	28	34	25	Taipei, Chinese	754	0.9	16	37	5
Philippines	1521	1.6	39	19	99	United Arab Emirates	455	0.5	26	32	32
Above 15	67481	69.3	-	-	-	Above 15	50839	59.0	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China d											
World	92048	100.0	13	16	9	World	46918	100.0	12	15	11
China	22540	24.5	11	17	9	China	11984	25.5	9	14	6
United States	19299	21.0	14	16	8	European Union (27)	8224	17.5	...	...	14
European Union (27)	17333	18.8	...	...	12	United States	6907	14.7	11	14	11
Japan	5893	6.4	10	12	2	Japan	3922	8.4	10	12	12
Taipei, Chinese	4712	5.1	1	-1	2	Singapore	2726	5.8	24	21	15
Above 5	69777	75.8	-	-	-	Above 5	33763	72.0	-	-	-
Singapore	2557	2.8	14	25	2	Australia	2294	4.9	4	6	3
Australia	2519	2.7	19	10	18	Taipei, Chinese	1932	4.1	12	13	17
Korea, Republic of	2476	2.7	19	17	10	Canada	1399	3.0	13	19	18
Canada	1624	1.8	17	22	17	Thailand	958	2.0	0	1	-4
Malaysia	1243	1.4	18	23	20	Korea, Republic of	807	1.7	0	8	9
India	927	1.0	20	12	34	India	752	1.6	29	33	32
Switzerland	884	1.0	12	47	-16	Malaysia	697	1.5	14	22	5
Thailand	810	0.9	3	3	1	Macao, China	672	1.4	13	19	13
Philippines	705	0.8	10	31	13	Philippines	478	1.0	11	13	18
United Arab Emirates	600	0.7	24	4	75	United Arab Emirates	403	0.9	12	10	-2
Above 15	84122	91.4	-	-	-	Above 15	44155	94.1	-	-	-

Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-08	2007	2008			2005-08	2007	2008	
Korea, Republic of e											
World	75973	100.0	20	28	23	World	92915	100.0	17	21	13
United States	13790	18.2	7	27	-8	United States	23273	25.0	13	12	5
China	12644	16.6	30	33	41	European Union (27)	19758	21.3	23	41	18
European Union (27)	11532	15.2	20	42	5	China	10491	11.3	18	18	19
Japan	9498	12.5	13	4	42	Japan	9651	10.4	10	19	-2
Hong Kong, China	4288	5.6	15	-2	42	Hong Kong, China	5788	6.2	33	65	23
Above 5	51752	68.1	-	-	-	Above 5	68963	74.2	-	-	-
Singapore	2987	3.9	30	34	32	Singapore	3992	4.3	17	23	17
Taipei, Chinese	2089	2.7	14	27	28	Australia	1798	1.9	8	1	17
Russian Federation	1262	1.7	42	72	30	Viet Nam	1513	1.6	28	24	26
India	1061	1.4	36	41	47	Canada	1458	1.6	4	10	-10
Viet Nam	1007	1.3	43	62	79	Indonesia	1221	1.3	22	14	34
Thailand	900	1.2	19	21	68	Taipei, Chinese	1216	1.3	15	15	11
Malaysia	894	1.2	18	26	28	United Arab Emirates	1155	1.2	37	24	45
Indonesia	893	1.2	28	36	67	Thailand	1099	1.2	4	7	-9
United Arab Emirates	834	1.1	47	45	58	Philippines	971	1.0	5	15	-10
Mexico	824	1.1	49	43	50	Switzerland	918	1.0	13	43	9
Above 15	64503	84.9	-	-	-	Above 15	84303	90.7	-	-	-
Canada											
World	66378	100.0	7	8	4	World	87953	100.0	11	14	8
United States	34936	52.6	4	9	0	United States	49864	56.7	9	15	7
European Union (27)	11630	17.5	...	...	9	European Union (27)	14417	16.4	...	...	3
Japan	1385	2.1	4	-13	18	Japan	2119	2.4	2	-32	26
Above 3	47951	72.2	-	-	-	Above 3	66400	75.5	-	-	-
Russian Federation f											
World	50551	100.0	27	26	30	World	73616	100.0	25	30	30
European Union (27)	20554	40.7	27	31	30	European Union (27)	32277	43.8	24	33	27
United States	3687	7.3	19	20	16	Turkey	6327	8.6	22	33	20
Ukraine	2781	5.5	36	14	60	United States	3759	5.1	26	24	23
Kazakhstan	2284	4.5	48	65	28	Ukraine	2787	3.8	11	23	16
Turkey	2204	4.4	34	21	44	Switzerland	1955	2.7	26	26	35
Above 5	31510	62.3	-	-	-	Above 5	47104	64.0	-	-	-
Switzerland	1682	3.3	15	-4	36	Egypt	1729	2.3	21	24	7
Uzbekistan	1442	2.9	87	98	53	China	1540	2.1	17	20	17
British Virgin Islands	1171	2.3	33	61	23	Panama	1082	1.5	22	25	30
Tajikistan	956	1.9	79	50	40	Kazakhstan	997	1.4	24	21	34
China	840	1.7	9	4	-3	Belarus	973	1.3	32	35	46
Canada	694	1.4	82	45	27	Serbia	811	1.1	...	...	59
Belarus	601	1.2	27	21	26	United Arab Emirates	728	1.0	20	19	14
Korea, Republic of	598	1.2	17	13	18	Israel	564	0.8	13	18	31
Panama	505	1.0	54	42	62	Thailand	530	0.7	55	54	18
Japan	502	1.0	-2	-5	-14	British Virgin Islands	517	0.7	47	5	62
Above 15	40503	80.1	-	-	-	Above 15	56574	76.8	-	-	-

Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
Australia											
World	44513	100.0	14	23	12	World	47613	100.0	17	24	21
European Union (27)	7466	16.8	...	...	3	European Union (27)	10074	21.2	...	...	17
United States	4686	10.5	12	16	6	United States	8754	18.4	18	30	20
China	4086	9.2	20	33	22	Singapore	4046	8.5	23	19	18
Singapore	3267	7.3	20	24	26	New Zealand	2310	4.9	16	27	16
New Zealand	3028	6.8	7	24	2	Japan	2100	4.4	15	14	36
Above 5	22533	50.6	-	-	-	Above 5	27283	57.3	-	-	-
India	2574	5.8	39	50	47	Hong Kong, China	1684	3.5	13	19	22
Japan	2029	4.6	-6	-2	-11	Thailand	1672	3.5	36	49	29
Korea, Republic of	1600	3.6	15	26	1	China	1319	2.8	14	30	25
Hong Kong, China	1406	3.2	5	12	4	Switzerland	1303	2.7	22	16	51
Malaysia	1313	2.9	11	22	15	Indonesia	931	2.0	13	51	61
Indonesia	850	1.9	11	21	17	Malaysia	887	1.9	15	34	7
Thailand	802	1.8	17	32	17	Fiji	798	1.7	14	6	36
Canada	707	1.6	19	21	6	Canada	795	1.7	19	33	30
Switzerland	642	1.4	20	25	24	India	572	1.2	34	39	44
Viet Nam	505	1.1	38	45	61	Viet Nam	549	1.2	23	38	27
Above 15	34962	78.5	-	-	-	Above 15	37794	79.4	-	-	-

a ASEAN countries accounted for 7 per cent of total commercial services exports and 8 per cent of imports.

b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 12 per cent of commercial services exports, and 28 per cent of imports.

c ASEAN countries accounted for 12 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2008, they represented 2 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

e In 2008 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 11 per cent of exports and 9 per cent of imports.

f In 2008 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 7 per cent of exports and 13 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.17

Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009
Exports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	44	12.6	13.8	11	-19	23	9.2	8.6	4	-23	20	36.4	26.5	21	-15
Fuels and mining products	93	17.5	29.4	31	-42	78	18.0	30.8	32	-43	15	13.7	20.1	21	-38
Manufactures	157	63.5	49.6	-5	-27	125	65.8	55.2	-7	-28	33	47.2	42.9	6	-21
Total exports	317	100.0	100.0	9	-31	240	100.0	100.0	7	-33	76	100.0	100.0	15	-22
Mexico															
Agricultural products	16	5.5	6.8	9	-9	12	4.9	5.5	4	-7	3	10.9	9.4	31	-13
Fuels and mining products	36	11.0	15.8	15	-37	30	9.5	17.2	18	-36	7	24.4	18.1	6	-43
Manufactures	172	83.3	75.1	4	-19	147	85.6	76.8	1	-17	25	63.1	69.8	22	-25
Total exports	230	100.0	100.0	7	-21	194	100.0	100.0	5	-20	36	100.0	100.0	19	-28
United States															
Agricultural products	120	9.1	11.3	23	-15	35	6.6	8.7	19	-12	85	10.6	11.7	25	-16
Fuels and mining products	88	3.6	8.4	49	-30	26	4.6	7.7	41	-38	62	3.0	8.6	54	-26
Manufactures	800	83.0	75.8	7	-17	262	85.4	80.3	3	-17	538	81.6	74.4	10	-17
Total exports	1056	100.0	100.0	12	-18	334	100.0	100.0	7	-19	723	100.0	100.0	15	-17
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	179	9.4	11.2	19	-15	70	7.2	7.9	11	-15	108	12.2	13.0	24	-15
Fuels and mining products	218	7.7	13.6	34	-37	133	10.4	18.2	30	-41	84	4.3	10.1	40	-30
Manufactures	1130	78.6	70.5	5	-19	534	78.5	70.6	0	-20	596	78.8	71.4	10	-17
Total exports	1602	100.0	100.0	11	-21	768	100.0	100.0	7	-24	835	100.0	100.0	15	-18
Imports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	29	6.4	8.9	10	-6	19	6.3	7.6	11	-5	11	6.5	7.4	9	-7
Fuels and mining products	39	7.7	11.9	32	-39	15	4.3	8.2	36	-42	25	15.0	17.1	30	-38
Manufactures	249	83.6	75.5	2	-19	146	87.5	81.2	-1	-22	103	75.4	71.7	8	-16
Total imports	330	100.0	100.0	7	-21	187	100.0	100.0	4	-22	143	100.0	100.0	13	-20
Mexico															
Agricultural products	21	6.1	8.6	18	-22	17	6.8	11.7	21	-23	4	4.2	3.5	7	-20
Fuels and mining products	22	4.9	9.0	38	-45	15	5.0	11.1	44	-39	7	4.7	5.8	29	-55
Manufactures	194	83.4	80.4	5	-21	90	86.6	76.7	2	-24	104	74.6	87.8	8	-19
Total imports	242	100.0	100.0	10	-24	123	100.0	100.0	9	-26	118	100.0	100.0	10	-23
United States															
Agricultural products	101	5.5	6.3	6	-13	35	7.6	7.4	4	-15	66	4.6	5.5	7	-12
Fuels and mining products	311	13.3	19.4	30	-44	105	14.8	26.0	30	-42	207	12.7	17.2	30	-46
Manufactures	1121	76.9	69.9	1	-21	242	71.2	61.5	-5	-22	880	79.3	73.4	2	-21
Total imports	1605	100.0	100.0	7	-26	407	100.0	100.0	5	-27	1198	100.0	100.0	8	-26
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	151	5.7	6.9	8	-13	70	7.1	8.2	10	-14	80	4.7	5.5	7	-12
Fuels and mining products	373	11.6	17.1	31	-44	134	10.2	19.0	32	-41	238	12.5	16.3	30	-45
Manufactures	1565	78.6	71.9	1	-21	478	78.3	69.0	-3	-22	1086	78.7	74.4	3	-20
Total imports	2177	100.0	100.0	8	-25	717	100.0	100.0	5	-26	1460	100.0	100.0	9	-25

Table I.18

Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009
Exports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	28	45.4	50.6	30	-25	3	28.4	24.2	24	-22	25	53.4	60.3	31	-25
Fuels and mining products	8	20.6	14.0	8	-12	2	22.9	18.0	8	-14	6	19.5	13.7	7	-11
Manufactures	18	32.4	31.9	25	-18	9	48.7	57.8	39	-12	9	24.7	21.4	15	-23
Total exports	56	100.0	100.0	26	-21	14	100.0	100.0	29	-14	42	100.0	100.0	24	-22
Brazil															
Agricultural products	58	28.1	37.7	27	-6	1	10.5	5.5	21	-12	57	30.9	41.3	27	-6
Fuels and mining products	33	11.8	21.3	37	-26	2	5.7	10.6	34	-7	30	12.8	22.1	37	-27
Manufactures	58	57.5	38.0	15	-33	13	83.7	82.2	27	-31	46	53.2	33.3	13	-33
Total exports	153	100.0	100.0	23	-23	16	100.0	100.0	25	-27	137	100.0	100.0	23	-22
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	3	80.2	88.7	67	-29	1	83.2	81.5	78	-29	2	75.0	92.0	59	-29
Fuels and mining products	0	0.5	0.6	36	-37	0	0.5	1.2	53	-48	0	0.6	0.4	0	0
Manufactures	0	19.3	10.7	14	-17	0	16.5	17.4	11	-11	0	24.4	7.5	21	-25
Total exports	3	100.0	100.0	60	-28	2	100.0	100.0	66	-27	2	100.0	100.0	55	-29
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	4	55.7	73.4	43	-4	1	41.2	35.1	37	24	3	67.3	83.3	44	-9
Fuels and mining products	0	2.0	1.6	-6	-60	0	4.1	8.4	-10	-63	0	0.3	1.4	0	-57
Manufactures	1	41.4	23.8	15	-17	1	54.6	56.5	28	-17	1	30.8	13.8	0	-16
Total exports	5	100.0	100.0	32	-9	2	100.0	100.0	28	-4	4	100.0	100.0	33	-11
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	93	34.7	42.6	30	-13	6	23.0	16.8	35	-18	87	37.9	46.9	30	-13
Fuels and mining products	41	14.1	18.7	31	-24	4	13.6	13.0	19	-12	36	14.3	19.6	32	-25
Manufactures	78	48.8	35.7	17	-29	22	63.3	69.3	31	-24	55	45.0	29.9	13	-32
Total exports	217	100.0	100.0	24	-22	33	100.0	100.0	29	-21	185	100.0	100.0	24	-22
Imports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	2	6.5	4.9	46	-42	1	9.2	7.3	61	-57	1	5.5	3.7	23	-11
Fuels and mining products	3	6.2	8.5	51	-47	1	9.3	8.6	21	-47	2	5.0	8.5	72	-47
Manufactures	33	87.1	85.8	22	-28	10	81.5	84.0	23	-36	23	89.4	86.6	21	-24
Total imports	39	100.0	100.0	28	-32	12	100.0	100.0	26	-39	26	100.0	100.0	30	-29
Brazil															
Agricultural products	9	8.5	6.4	34	-16	4	34.1	30.0	27	-11	5	4.3	3.8	39	-20
Fuels and mining products	24	17.9	17.6	49	-46	2	20.0	11.2	12	-32	22	17.6	18.3	51	-47
Manufactures	101	73.4	75.9	43	-21	8	46.0	58.6	38	-9	94	78.0	77.9	44	-22
Total imports	134	100.0	100.0	44	-27	14	100.0	100.0	30	-13	120	100.0	100.0	45	-28
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	1	17.8	8.9	44	-3	0	25.7	17.1	42	-5	0	9.2	3.3	51	3
Fuels and mining products	1	14.3	15.2	79	-27	1	20.9	20.3	25	-17	0	7.2	11.7	197	-36
Manufactures	5	67.9	75.8	51	-24	2	53.2	62.5	54	-32	3	83.5	84.8	49	-18
Total imports	7	100.0	100.0	54	-23	3	100.0	100.0	46	-26	4	100.0	100.0	60	-20
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	1	14.1	12.2	40	-6	1	21.7	18.8	44	-4	0	8.2	6.7	33	-11
Fuels and mining products	2	16.4	25.2	113	-39	1	10.6	24.8	93	-32	1	20.9	25.6	128	-44
Manufactures	4	69.4	62.5	46	-18	2	67.7	56.3	37	-18	3	70.8	67.6	53	-19
Total imports	7	100.0	100.0	61	-24	3	100.0	100.0	51	-20	4	100.0	100.0	70	-27
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	12	8.4	6.4	37	-20	6	22.7	19.0	37	-22	6	4.8	3.8	37	-18
Fuels and mining products	30	14.5	15.9	52	-46	4	15.0	12.4	27	-36	26	14.3	16.6	56	-47
Manufactures	144	77.0	77.5	38	-23	22	62.3	68.6	30	-26	122	80.7	79.3	39	-22
Total imports	186	100.0	100.0	41	-28	32	100.0	100.0	31	-27	154	100.0	100.0	43	-28

Table I.19

Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009
Exports															
Bolivia															
Agricultural products	1	35.4	20.4	32	2	0	86.1	69.8	32	27	1	21.8	12.4	32	-12
Fuels and mining products	3	34.2	71.7	51	-30	0	3.5	22.4	11	-5	3	42.3	79.3	52	-31
Manufactures	0	25.1	5.7	21	-25	0	10.0	7.8	-3	-13	0	29.1	5.8	23	-26
Total exports	5	100.0	100.0	45	-25	1	100.0	100.0	24	18	4	100.0	100.0	47	-28
Colombia															
Agricultural products	6	23.6	18.1	15	-11	0	10.5	11.4	2	-7	6	24.5	18.7	15	-11
Fuels and mining products	16	44.1	49.6	56	-10	0	18.4	9.7	9	-13	16	46.0	52.4	57	-10
Manufactures	9	32.3	27.4	4	-24	2	71.2	78.9	17	-14	7	29.5	23.8	2	-26
Total exports	33	100.0	100.0	25	-13	2	100.0	100.0	14	-13	31	100.0	100.0	26	-13
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	5	39.5	39.7	23	5	0	22.9	11.2	11	13	5	41.6	42.4	24	4
Fuels and mining products	7	49.8	50.9	40	-40	1	42.6	62.5	11	-50	6	50.7	51.6	46	-39
Manufactures	1	8.4	8.5	30	-17	1	34.5	25.8	33	-23	1	5.1	4.9	27	-10
Total exports	14	100.0	100.0	29	-25	2	100.0	100.0	16	-35	12	100.0	100.0	32	-24
Peru															
Agricultural products	5	27.2	18.1	26	-8	0	19.6	13.4	46	19	5	27.6	18.0	25	-9
Fuels and mining products	12	37.7	44.1	2	-27	0	30.9	36.6	1	-4	11	38.0	45.1	2	-28
Manufactures	3	16.5	12.2	23	-21	1	49.6	49.7	44	-6	2	14.9	9.6	18	-25
Total exports	27	100.0	100.0	13	-15	2	100.0	100.0	28	-1	25	100.0	100.0	12	-15
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	17	28.1	22.0	21	-5	1	25.1	15.7	21	14	16	28.3	22.1	21	-6
Fuels and mining products	39	43.0	49.3	30	-24	1	25.2	35.3	9	-35	37	44.5	51.3	31	-24
Manufactures	14	23.2	17.5	10	-23	3	49.7	48.7	25	-14	11	21.0	14.6	6	-25
Total exports	78	100.0	100.0	23	-17	6	100.0	100.0	18	-16	73	100.0	100.0	23	-17
Imports															
Bolivia															
Agricultural products	0	15.1	9.8	28	-15	0	14.1	12.5	18	2	0	15.1	9.5	29	-18
Fuels and mining products	1	5.5	11.5	96	-15	0	4.2	4.6	62	-5	0	5.6	12.2	97	-16
Manufactures	3	78.6	77.3	41	-11	0	81.7	82.7	60	-12	3	78.4	76.7	39	-11
Total imports	4	100.0	100.0	44	-12	0	100.0	100.0	56	-11	4	100.0	100.0	43	-12
Colombia															
Agricultural products	4	14.9	11.5	31	-17	1	47.9	30.2	34	17	3	12.6	10.1	31	-22
Fuels and mining products	2	4.5	5.6	44	-35	0	10.3	8.9	-7	-40	2	4.1	5.3	55	-35
Manufactures	27	80.1	81.7	18	-15	1	41.8	60.9	11	-19	26	82.8	83.2	18	-15
Total imports	33	100.0	100.0	21	-17	2	100.0	100.0	12	-13	31	100.0	100.0	21	-17
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	2	11.4	10.5	46	-16	0	13.7	16.8	38	1	1	10.9	9.5	48	-20
Fuels and mining products	3	9.2	18.9	21	-22	0	3.5	16.0	-48	96	3	10.2	19.4	30	-28
Manufactures	11	70.8	70.1	44	-19	1	81.9	67.1	25	-19	9	68.8	70.6	48	-20
Total imports	15	100.0	100.0	34	-19	2	100.0	100.0	14	-7	13	100.0	100.0	38	-21
Peru															
Agricultural products	3	13.5	12.3	39	-22	0	11.0	17.4	32	-3	2	13.7	11.8	40	-24
Fuels and mining products	3	16.2	15.3	46	-43	1	52.4	47.6	25	-47	2	12.0	11.6	60	-41
Manufactures	16	70.3	72.3	48	-24	1	36.6	35.0	20	-13	15	74.2	76.6	50	-25
Total imports	22	100.0	100.0	47	-28	2	100.0	100.0	25	-33	19	100.0	100.0	50	-27
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	8	14.0	11.4	36	-18	1	24.6	20.9	34	6	7	12.9	10.4	36	-22
Fuels and mining products	9	8.8	11.5	39	-34	2	22.6	23.2	10	-36	7	7.4	10.3	49	-34
Manufactures	57	75.6	76.3	32	-19	4	52.6	55.8	21	-17	53	77.9	78.5	32	-19
Total imports	74	100.0	100.0	32	-21	7	100.0	100.0	19	-19	67	100.0	100.0	33	-21

Table I.20

Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009
Exports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	26	12.5	21.7	36	-23	4	9.9	15.9	32	-10	22	13.1	22.9	37	-25
Fuels and mining products	45	30.1	37.4	21	-13	9	18.6	29.4	35	-1	36	32.6	37.8	18	-16
Manufactures	48	56.7	40.1	8	-11	11	68.9	53.0	9	-14	36	54.1	38.7	7	-10
Total exports	119	100.0	100.0	18	-14	25	100.0	100.0	20	-9	94	100.0	100.0	18	-16
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	21	8.2	13.3	36	-25	4	6.4	7.5	29	-13	17	8.8	14.7	37	-28
Fuels and mining products	26	10.7	16.3	43	-36	9	11.8	20.8	38	-34	17	10.2	14.6	45	-37
Manufactures	110	80.4	69.7	4	-15	28	80.2	69.6	7	-17	82	80.4	70.0	3	-15
Total exports	157	100.0	100.0	13	-21	40	100.0	100.0	14	-21	117	100.0	100.0	13	-21
Philippines															
Agricultural products	3	5.1	8.2	22	-20	0	2.9	6.1	17	-26	3	5.4	8.4	23	-19
Fuels and mining products	2	2.8	5.8	0	-46	1	4.7	14.0	10	-51	2	2.5	5.0	-4	-44
Manufactures	33	87.4	85.3	-5	-19	5	92.3	79.6	-18	-9	28	86.5	85.9	-3	-21
Total exports	38	100.0	100.0	-3	-22	6	100.0	100.0	-12	-18	33	100.0	100.0	-1	-22
Singapore															
Agricultural products	6	2.7	2.3	20	-13	3	3.6	2.5	14	-4	4	2.4	1.9	24	-18
Fuels and mining products	44	8.3	16.3	45	-34	19	11.6	21.7	40	-35	25	7.1	13.5	50	-33
Manufactures	198	85.4	73.2	4	-16	58	83.2	73.5	7	-22	139	86.2	74.1	3	-14
Total exports	270	100.0	100.0	13	-20	82	100.0	100.0	14	-25	188	100.0	100.0	12	-18
Thailand															
Agricultural products	28	17.7	18.3	27	-12	5	13.2	13.9	29	-17	23	18.8	19.2	26	-10
Fuels and mining products	9	4.3	6.2	42	-31	5	10.1	13.2	46	-26	5	3.0	3.9	39	-35
Manufactures	109	74.8	71.7	9	-14	23	73.6	72.3	15	-16	87	75.1	72.1	8	-13
Total exports	152	100.0	100.0	16	-14	32	100.0	100.0	21	-18	120	100.0	100.0	14	-13
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	100	9.0	12.3	30	-18	19	7.1	9.4	26	-11	81	9.6	13.2	31	-19
Fuels and mining products	148	12.3	18.2	34	-27	51	13.2	25.2	35	-26	97	12.1	15.9	34	-28
Manufactures	535	76.1	65.8	6	-15	129	77.9	63.9	8	-18	406	75.6	66.4	5	-13
Total exports	814	100.0	100.0	14	-18	202	100.0	100.0	15	-20	612	100.0	100.0	14	-17
Imports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	11	12.5	11.7	30	-18	1	7.7	5.5	-9	-21	9	13.8	14.2	40	-17
Fuels and mining products	21	15.9	22.9	47	-40	10	26.1	36.6	50	-49	11	13.2	17.4	44	-31
Manufactures	60	71.5	65.3	34	-24	15	66.1	57.8	22	-23	45	73.0	68.3	38	-24
Total imports	92	100.0	100.0	37	-28	26	100.0	100.0	32	-35	65	100.0	100.0	39	-24
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	12	5.6	10.0	26	-8	5	6.8	15.5	43	-13	7	5.3	8.0	16	-4
Fuels and mining products	16	7.8	12.7	22	-38	7	14.1	22.9	22	-32	8	5.8	9.2	23	-42
Manufactures	93	83.1	75.0	3	-18	19	76.5	59.9	-5	-14	74	85.2	80.3	6	-19
Total imports	124	100.0	100.0	7	-21	32	100.0	100.0	7	-19	92	100.0	100.0	7	-22
Philippines															
Agricultural products	6	8.4	12.2	49	-19	2	8.6	15.8	96	-32	4	8.3	11.0	29	-12
Fuels and mining products	9	13.5	20.2	24	-34	3	13.8	22.3	23	-32	7	13.5	19.5	25	-35
Manufactures	31	77.9	67.1	-7	-21	7	76.8	61.5	-2	-17	24	78.1	69.0	-8	-22
Total imports	46	100.0	100.0	4	-24	12	100.0	100.0	14	-24	34	100.0	100.0	1	-24
Singapore															
Agricultural products	9	3.6	3.6	20	-13	3	5.2	5.9	20	-13	5	3.1	2.8	20	-12
Fuels and mining products	64	13.6	26.1	61	-32	14	8.0	24.0	50	-28	50	15.4	26.7	64	-32
Manufactures	162	81.6	66.1	9	-21	37	86.6	62.0	0	-20	126	80.0	67.3	12	-21
Total imports	246	100.0	100.0	22	-23	59	100.0	100.0	14	-21	187	100.0	100.0	24	-24
Thailand															
Agricultural products	9	7.2	7.0	41	-20	2	6.3	6.1	34	-17	8	7.4	7.2	43	-20
Fuels and mining products	30	15.2	22.6	42	-35	8	16.5	29.4	27	-14	22	15.0	20.9	46	-40
Manufactures	90	75.8	67.3	19	-21	17	74.2	63.8	23	-18	73	76.2	68.2	18	-22
Total imports	134	100.0	100.0	28	-25	27	100.0	100.0	22	-17	107	100.0	100.0	29	-27
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	55	6.5	7.6	31	-15	17	6.9	9.5	31	-14	38	6.3	7.0	32	-15
Fuels and mining products	152	12.9	21.0	45	-34	47	14.8	26.3	38	-34	105	12.4	19.2	49	-35
Manufactures	498	78.9	68.6	12	-19	109	77.1	61.0	7	-17	388	79.6	71.1	14	-20
Total imports	725	100.0	100.0	21	-23	179	100.0	100.0	17	-22	546	100.0	100.0	22	-23

6. Least-developed countries

Table I.21

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP					
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services		
		2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008
LDCs	531400	24	35	21	31	4	3	
Afghanistan	10624	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	84945	90	76	87	75	3	0	
Bangladesh	79554	14	21	14	19	1	1	
Benin	6680	23	24	17	19	6	5	
Bhutan	1283	31	51	27	47	5	4	
Burkina Faso	7948	9	12	8	10	1	2	
Burundi	1163	7	6	7	6	0	0	
Cambodia	10354	50	61	38	45	12	16	
Central African Republic	1988	18	9	17	8	1	1	
Chad	8400	15	53	13	52	2	1	
Comoros	530	24	13	6	2	19	11	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11668	22	61	21	56	2	4	
Djibouti	875	18	23	6	8	13	15	
Equatorial Guinea	18525	100	42	100	42	1	0	
Eritrea	1654	14	...	6	...	9	...	
Ethiopia	25585	11	13	6	6	5	7	
Gambia	811	45	33	30	18	15	15	
Guinea	3799	22	38	21	35	1	3	
Îles Salomon	430	31	35	29	26	2	9	
Haiti	7205	13	11	9	7	4	4	
Kiribati	137	19	13	9	4	10	9	
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5543	28	36	20	30	9	7	
Lesotho	1622	32	58	27	54	5	4	
Liberia	843	...	52	...	30	...	22	
Madagascar	9463	29	24	21	15	8	10	
Malawi	4269	25	...	23	...	2	...	
Maldives	1261	73	81	17	26	55	54	
Mali	8740	26	29	23	24	4	5	
Mauritania	2858	36	65	33	61	3	4	
Mozambique	9846	16	32	9	27	8	5	
Myanmar	28189	24	...	19	...	5	...	
Nepal	12615	22	12	14	8	7	4	
Niger	5354	18	21	16	18	2	2	
Rwanda	4457	6	13	4	6	2	7	
Samoa	523	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	175	...	10	...	4	...	5	
Senegal	13273	27	26	20	15	7	11	
Sierra Leone	1954	8	17	2	14	6	3	
Solomon Islands	645	26	41	16	33	10	8	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	55927	15	22	15	21	0	1	
Tanzania	20490	14	25	7	15	6	10	
Timor Leste	498	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	2898	31	38	27	29	3	9	
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	14326	11	24	7	19	3	5	
Vanuatu	590	59	44	11	8	48	36	
Yemen	26576	42	38	40	34	2	4	
Zambia	14314	27	37	23	35	4	2	
Memorandum item:								
World	60557000	25	33	20	26	5	6	

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Metadata.

Table I.22

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
LDCs	126354	15	24	31	-25	148204	14	24	29	-8
Oil Exporters a										
Angola	40080	20	39	44	-37	17000	21	56	54	-19
Equatorial Guinea	9100	27	24	56	-43	5200	31	17	65	33
Sudan	7834	18	57	31	-33	9691	23	9	7	4
Myanmar	6710	17	38	9	-3	4316	7	29	29	1
Yemen	5594	4	-5	20	-26	8500	15	40	23	-19
Chad	2800	35	9	18	-35	1950	22	15	10	15
Bhutan	496	19	63	-23	-5	529	13	25	3	-2
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	15084	10	6	23	-2	21833	11	16	28	-8
Cambodia	4200	13	11	7	-4	6200	14	14	20	-5
Madagascar	1140	4	26	5	-12	3250	13	46	51	-18
Nepal	813	0	5	8	-14	4392	12	24	16	23
Lesotho	750	15	11	15	-15	1950	10	16	15	-3
Haiti	576	7	3	-8	20	2050	8	4	38	-11
Exporters of commodities										
Zambia	4312	19	22	10	-15	3793	16	30	26	-25
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	3100	16	16	48	-23	3600	20	20	27	-14
Tanzania	3096	17	16	36	2	6347	17	26	33	-11
Uganda	2478	21	68	35	-8	4310	12	37	30	-5
Senegal	2180	10	5	37	-5	4713	13	33	34	-28
Mozambique	2147	22	1	10	-19	3764	14	6	31	-6
Mali	2100	16	0	27	6	2644	14	20	34	-9
Ethiopia	1596	14	22	25	0	7963	23	20	40	-1
Mauritania	1370	16	3	28	-23	1430	14	37	22	-26
Guinea	1010	5	16	12	-25	1400	10	27	31	-13
Benin	1000	11	42	10	-13	2040	14	54	12	-3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	940	12	5	18	-13	1260	10	0	32	-10
Malawi	920	10	47	4	11	1700	14	14	20	3
Niger	900	14	31	33	2	1500	16	21	31	0
Burkina Faso	850	17	6	11	23	2083	15	27	20	3
Togo	800	9	11	29	-11	1500	12	14	18	-9
Afghanistan	560	17	22	9	4	3970	14	9	7	31
Somalia	400	8	21	20	-5	740	9	9	22	-16
Sierra Leone	231	38	6	-12	7	520	15	14	20	-3
Rwanda	193	16	20	48	-26	1227	22	35	55	7
Maldives	169	5	1	45	-49	967	11	18	27	-30
Solomon Islands	163	10	35	28	-22	270	13	32	15	-18
Liberia	150	-8	27	21	-38	552	-2	7	63	-32
Central African Republic	120	-3	14	-17	-20	300	11	23	20	0
Guinea-Bissau	115	7	45	17	-8	230	16	32	16	18
Djibouti	75	10	5	18	9	410	8	41	21	-29
Burundi	64	3	1	-2	11	402	12	-26	26	0
Vanuatu	58	9	2	14	1	294	14	6	37	-6
Kiribati	15	17	55	53	0	68	6	11	0	-3
Gambia	15	0	9	11	8	304	6	24	3	-8
Eritrea	15	-10	8	13	0	540	2	3	4	2
Comoros	13	-1	39	-8	2	150	15	26	24	-17
Samoa	12	-2	45	-27	4	204	8	4	10	-18
Sao Tome and Principe	9	13	-12	56	-16	114	16	12	44	0
Tuvalu	0	46	80	117	50	33	23	22	69	25
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:										
World a	12490000	8	16	15	-23	12682000	7	15	15	-23

a Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2009 are largely estimated.

Table I.23

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from the least-developed countries, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)				Asia ^a				North America			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change
	2009	2008	2009		2009	2008	2009		2009	2008	2009
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	4197	3	-9	Total LDCs	6003	17	-5	Total LDCs	681	13	-16
Uganda	501	23	-5	Myanmar	2153	25	1	Bangladesh	131	-10	-20
Ethiopia	451	31	-6	Tanzania	446	56	13	Ethiopia	109	64	-23
Tanzania	407	-9	-3	Bangladesh	289	21	-6	Liberia	105	22	-37
Togo	347	44	36	Ethiopia	253	-24	79	Malawi	68	35	4
Malawi	321	-3	18	Solomon Islands	239	9	-25	Madagascar	45	-13	6
Bangladesh	313	3	-1	Malawi	220	27	100	Tanzania	43	15	19
Senegal	293	-21	-9	Mozambique	218	35	-16	Uganda	30	12	47
Madagascar	282	24	-29	Benin	211	40	-15	Haiti	28	16	-4
Mozambique	194	-15	-15	Afghanistan	205	27	10	Sudan	23	32	-32
Mauritania	154	-8	9	Burkina Faso	200	-14	-18	Rwanda	15	39	36
Zambia	118	-8	-5	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	186	19	7	Cambodia	10	2	39
Others (38)	817	-4	-28	Others (38)	1382	6	-22	Others (38)	74	-7	-18
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	10764	87	-48	Total LDCs	42074	50	-31	Total LDCs	16431	58	-44
Angola	6601	165	-41	Angola	19206	55	-25	Angola	10860	58	-51
Equatorial Guinea	1947	106	-66	Sudan	6893	56	-43	Equatorial Guinea	2820	88	-19
Mozambique	743	-36	-29	Yemen	3934	33	-47	Chad	2039	55	-41
Guinea	457	17	-23	Equatorial Guinea	3157	71	-46	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	324	150	181
Mauritania	360	24	-55	Myanmar	2827	49	-14	Guinea	150	30	-29
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	177	22	-65	Zambia	1883	-21	49	Niger	101	...	140
Chad	140	...	148	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1299	251	-24	Mauritania	36	...	-22
Zambia	126	-15	-63	Mauritania	854	85	-19	Mozambique	32	...	125
Others (41)	212	-12	-43	Others (41)	2022	10	-29	Others (41)	68	-69	-49
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	11657	-4	3	Total LDCs	2849	19	-9	Total LDCs	8350	5	-9
Bangladesh	7758	15	1	Bangladesh	817	23	1	Bangladesh	4589	13	1
Cambodia	1056	14	-1	Myanmar	518	7	28	Cambodia	2276	1	-19
Liberia	686	-83	191	Nepal	313	38	-33	Haiti	561	-9	23
Madagascar	342	-3	-12	Cambodia	252	-4	18	Lesotho	321	-14	-19
Niger	304	-81	...	Angola	228	96	80	Madagascar	242	-3	-24
Angola	225	-35	20	Senegal	213	42	23	Equatorial Guinea	80	-9	-61
Myanmar	190	-10	-17	Bhutan	117	-23	-6	Nepal	70	-5	-33
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	154	-11	-52	Liberia	71	-72	-22	Angola	49	-38	40
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	152	7	-11	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	58	81	-17	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	49	141	9
Lesotho	141	47	-43	Samoa	44	-25	-36	Malawi	14	-35	4
Equatorial Guinea	107	-14	-33	Tanzania	36	22	-16	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11	-4	-93
Nepal	100	6	-15	Zambia	26	5	-25	Ethiopia	11	96	-8
Ethiopia	78	1	9	Madagascar	23	0	-6	Tanzania	10	23	-48
Others (36)	364	-17	-14	Others (36)	132	296	-72	Others (36)	67	8	-24

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand.

Table I.24

Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in commercial services						
		Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
			2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008
Least developed countries	18400	20.0	20.2	46.9	55.1	33.1	25.0	
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	329	6.0	4.4	...	86.5	94.0	9.0	
Bangladesh	899	32.3	12.8	17.8	8.3	49.9	79.0	
Benin	328	14.3	4.0	60.8	71.8	24.8	24.0	
Bhutan	55	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	166	13.0	...	67.3	...	19.7	...	
Burundi	3	43.0	27.3	36.8	40.8	20.2	32.0	
Cambodia	1613	16.9	14.8	71.9	75.6	11.2	10.0	
Central African Republic	29	3.9	...	50.9	...	45.2	...	
Chad	94	2.4	...	64.9	...	32.7	...	
Comoros	59	13.0	9.9	81.2	65.1	5.8	25.0	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	522	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	129	76.2	82.6	11.8	6.1	12.0	11.0	
Equatorial Guinea	33	2.8	...	49.9	...	47.3	...	
Eritrea	...	18.2	...	64.2	...	17.6	...	
Ethiopia	1775	55.7	59.0	14.7	21.2	29.7	20.0	
Gambia	123	...	16.8	76.4	67.6	...	16.0	
Guinea	99	58.2	11.7	7.4	1.5	34.3	87.0	
Guinea-Bissau	40	11.9	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	288	...	...	81.0	95.6	...	...
Kiribati	13	11.7	...	7.5	...	80.7	...	
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	372	13.1	15.1	75.9	74.0	11.0	11.0	
Lesotho	60	1.5	1.1	67.2	56.4	31.3	43.0	
Liberia	182	...	10.6	...	86.9	...	3.0	
Madagascar	906	16.4	30.0	38.6	39.1	45.0	31.0	
Malawi	...	25.7	...	74.3	...	0.0	...	
Maldives	687	5.8	5.8	92.9	92.6	1.3	2.0	
Mali	442	35.9	7.3	43.8	62.2	20.3	30.0	
Mauritania	104	0.7	...	20.1	...	79.3	...	
Mozambique	488	30.0	32.3	22.8	38.9	47.2	29.0	
Myanmar	...	16.5	...	35.4	...	48.1	...	
Nepal	494	15.0	5.5	38.5	67.7	46.5	27.0	
Niger	126	23.6	9.5	64.3	62.3	12.1	28.0	
Rwanda	326	34.5	17.2	57.2	62.0	8.4	21.0	
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	9	2.2	1.6	76.1	82.6	21.7	16.0	
Senegal	1470	9.7	...	43.7	...	46.7	...	
Sierra Leone	61	45.8	32.9	26.9	55.0	27.3	12.0	
Solomon Islands	54	2.5	13.1	8.6	68.6	88.9	18.0	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	457	62.8	3.8	22.3	72.4	14.9	24.0	
Tanzania	2136	9.9	17.1	65.5	63.4	24.7	20.0	
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	253	23.0	43.0	17.6	15.6	59.4	41.0	
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	705	15.4	8.1	80.7	70.6	4.0	21.0	
Vanuatu	213	24.3	...	47.4	...	28.3	...	
Yemen	1049	12.3	4.3	41.7	84.5	46.0	11.0	
Zambia	297	37.3	35.3	58.2	49.2	4.5	16.0	
Memorandum item:								
World	3826400	23.4	23.7	32.1	25.1	44.5	51.1	

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata.

7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.25

Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2004-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2000-04	2005	2006	2007
<i>Austria</i> a	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...
<i>Belgium</i>	28	29	...	...	...	3	...	...
<i>Bulgaria</i> b	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus b, c	1	1	1	...	...	8	14	...
Czech Republic	23	28	31	43	36	24	7	40
<i>Denmark</i> b	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Estonia</i>	2	2	2	...	...	26	18	...
Finland	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...
<i>France</i>	129	148	161	176	...	15	9	9
Germany	...	188	200	...	...	...	6	...
Hong Kong, China d	83	92	114	142	...	10	24	25
Hungary	12	13	18	...	...	10	36	...
<i>Ireland</i>	19	27	33	...	...	43	24	...
<i>Israel</i> b	4	6	...	...	...	41	...	...
<i>Italy</i>	72	78	95	110	...	8	22	16
<i>Japan</i> e	21	33	27	...	...	60	-19	...
<i>Latvia</i> b	1	2	2	3	...	35	32	34
<i>Lithuania</i> b	2	2	3	...	...	23	25	...
<i>Netherlands</i> a, b	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...
<i>New Zealand</i> f	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Norway</i> b	19	24	28	33	...	29	19	14
<i>Poland</i>	9	11	19	...	...	25	71	...
<i>Portugal</i> b	8	10	14	19	...	33	37	36
<i>Romania</i> b	5	...	10	15	...	...	...	47
<i>Slovak Republic</i> b	5	6	7	10	...	34	2	47
<i>Slovenia</i> b	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Spain</i> b	...	...	...	168	...	...	...	...
<i>Sweden</i>	43	46	53	66	23	6	15	24
<i>United Kingdom</i>	222	253	284	...	...	14	12	...
<i>United States</i>	...	...	...	897	...	...	...	...

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. For economies shown in italics data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Only direct control.

b Some or all community, social and personal services activities are not covered.

c Hotels and restaurants activities are not covered.

d Includes other income.

e No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are also not covered.

f Refers to 2003. Preliminary results based on 53 per cent of foreign affiliates.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2004-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2000-04	2005	2006	2007
Austria <i>a</i>	...	...	30	31	...	...	...	4
Belgium <i>a, b</i>	42	48	...	...	31	14	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	...
Canada <i>c</i>	75	82	96	117	-3	9	18	22
Cyprus	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic <i>d</i>	0	1	1	...	9	139	28	...
Finland <i>e</i>	13	12	19	24	...	-4	51	29
France <i>f</i>	...	...	...	362	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	400	434	497	...	...	8	15
Greece	...	4	3	4	...	...	-16	32
Hungary <i>e</i>	0	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Israel <i>e</i>	3	3	...	...	...	14	...	...
Italy	...	115	125	159	...	...	9	27
Japan	44	53	57	...	...	20	7	...
Latvia <i>a, g</i>	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	-3
Portugal <i>a</i>	7	10	13	20	8	40	29	59
Slovak Republic <i>e</i>	...	0	0	0	...	...	18	44
Sweden <i>e</i>	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...
United States	584	669	763	876	8	15	14	15

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities. Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Only includes affiliates directly owned.

b Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

c Branches are excluded.

d Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered

e Community, social and personal services are not covered.

f Does not cover firms with no extra-EU affiliates.

g Only covers extra-EU (27) affiliates.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.27

Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Supply of services abroad					Supply of services in the United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-07	2006	2007			2005-07	2006	2007	
World	1025841	100.0	14	12	15	World	671847	100.0	9	13	5
European Union (27)	494062	48.2	...	...	12	European Union (27)	366218	54.5	...	...	3
Canada	100498	9.8	11	14	9	Japan	93305	13.9	4	3	5
Japan	60026	5.9	6	2	9	Canada	65428	9.7	9	11	7
Switzerland	54277	5.3	17	5	31	Switzerland	49922	7.4	25	57	-1
Australia	36566	3.6	19	16	21	Bermuda	27992	4.2	...	...	15
Above 5	745429	72.7	-	-	-	Above 5	602865	89.7	-	-	-
Mexico	34719	3.4	14	21	6	Australia	10653	1.6	42	40	43
Singapore	31394	3.1	31	20	44	Korea, Republic of	5252	0.8	43	31	55
Hong Kong, China	28243	2.8	16	6	27	India	5002	0.7	42	46	38
Brazil	25380	2.5	15	4	26	Saudi Arabia	3702	0.6	43	45	41
China	13965	1.4	29	26	33	Hong Kong, China	3635	0.5	17	16	18
Above 10	879130	85.7	-	-	-	Above 10	631109	93.9	-	-	-

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables I.25 and I.26 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.