

I. World trade in 2001 - Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production by major product group, 1990-01

(Annual percentage change)

	1990-01	1998	1999	2000	2001
World merchandise exports	5.5	4.5	4.5	11.0	-1.5
Agricultural products	3.5	2.0	1.0	4.5	1.5
Mining products	3.5	5.5	-2.0	3.0	1.5
Manufactures	6.0	4.5	5.0	13.5	-2.5
World merchandise production	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.5	-1.0
Agriculture	2.0	1.5	3.0	1.0	0.5
Mining	1.5	1.0	-1.0	3.5	0.0
Manufacturing	2.5	2.5	3.5	6.0	-1.5
World GDP	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	1.5

Note: World merchandise production differs from world GDP in that it excludes services and construction.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1990-01

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
1990-01	2000	2001		1990-01	2000	2001
5.5	11.0	-1.5	World	6.0	11.5	-1.5
6.0	9.5	-5.0	North America ^a	7.5	11.5	-3.5
8.0	8.5	2.0	Latin America	10.0	12.5	-1.0
4.5	9.0	-1.0	Western Europe	4.0	8.0	-3.0
4.5	9.5	-1.5	European Union (15)	4.0	8.0	-2.5
5.5	17.0	8.0	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.0	16.0	14.0
7.0	16.0	-3.5	Asia	7.0	16.0	-1.5
1.5	9.5	-10.0	Japan	4.5	11.0	-1.5
9.0	16.5	-5.5	Six East Asian traders	6.5	16.5	-9.0

a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Table I.3

Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	1990-01	2000	2001
5984	5	13	-4	World	6270	5	13	-4
991	6	14	-6	North America ^a	1408	7	18	-6
347	8	20	-3	Latin America	380	11	16	-2
2485	4	4	-1	Western Europe	2524	4	6	-3
2291	4	3	-1	European Union (15)	2334	4	6	-3
286	7	26	5	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	267	6	14	11
129	8	14	12	Central and Eastern Europe	159	10	12	9
103	-	39	-2	Russian Fed.	54	-	13	20
141.2	3	27	-5	Africa	136	3	4	2
237	5	42	-9	Middle East	180	5	13	4
1497	7	18	-9	Asia	1375	6	23	-7
403	3	14	-16	Japan	349	4	22	-8
266	14	28	7	China	244	15	36	8
568	7	19	-12	Six East Asian traders	532	6	26	-13

^a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels. These breaks are indicated in Appendix Tables A4 and A5. Explanations of significant breaks are given in the Technical Notes.

Table I.4

Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	1990-01	2000	2001
1460	6	6	0	World	1445	5	7	-1
299	6	9	-3	North America ^a	229	6	14	-6
58	6	11	-3	Latin America	71	7	12	0
679	5	2	1	Western Europe	647	5	2	1
612	5	1	1	European Union (15)	605	5	2	2
56	...	11	11	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59	...	19	13
31	5	0	0	Africa	37	3	7	-3
33	...	16	-7	Middle East	45	...	8	-7
303	8	12	-1	Asia	355	6	8	-3
33	17	15	9	China	39	23	16	9
64	4	13	-7	Japan	107	2	1	-7
146	9	12	0	Six East Asian traders	133	8	13	-3

^a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels due to frequent revisions to the trade in services data. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.5

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	730.8	11.9	-6	1	United States	1180.2	18.3	-6
2	Germany	570.8	9.3	3	2	Germany	492.8	7.7	-1
3	Japan	403.5	6.6	-16	3	Japan	349.1	5.4	-8
4	France	321.8	5.2	-1	4	United Kingdom	331.8	5.2	-3
5	United Kingdom	273.1	4.4	-4	5	France	325.8	5.1	-2
6	China	266.2	4.3	7	6	China	243.6	3.8	8
7	Canada	259.9	4.2	-6	7	Italy	232.9	3.6	-2
8	Italy	241.1	3.9	0	8	Canada	227.2	3.5	-7
9	Netherlands	229.5	3.7	-2	9	Netherlands	207.3	3.2	-5
10	Hong Kong, China	191.1	3.1	-6	10	Hong Kong, China	202.0	3.1	-6
	domestic exports	20.3	0.3	-14		retained imports ^a	31.2	0.5	-11
	re-exports	170.8	2.8	-5					
11	Belgium	179.7	1.8	-5	11	Mexico	176.2	2.7	-4
12	Mexico	158.5	1.6	-5	12	Belgium	168.7	2.6	-5
13	Korea, Rep. of	150.4	1.5	-13	13	Korea, Rep. of	141.1	2.2	-12
14	Taipei, Chinese	122.5	1.3	-17	14	Spain	142.7	2.2	-9
15	Singapore	121.8	1.2	-12	15	Singapore	116.0	1.8	-14
	domestic exports	66.1	1.1	-16		retained imports	60.4	0.9	-20
	re-exports	55.6	0.9	-6	16	Taipei, Chinese	107.3	1.7	-23
16	Spain	109.7	1.8	-5	17	Switzerland	84.1	1.3	1
17	Russian Fed.	103.1	1.7	-2	18	Austria	74.4	1.2	3
18	Malaysia	87.9	1.4	-10	19	Malaysia	74.1	1.2	-10
19	Ireland	82.8	1.3	7	20	Australia	63.9	1.0	-11
20	Switzerland	82.1	1.3	1					
21	Sweden	75.3	1.2	-14	21	Sweden	62.6	1.0	-14
22	Austria	70.3	1.1	4	22	Thailand	62.1	1.0	0
23	Saudi Arabia ^b	68.2	1.1	-12	23	Brazil	58.3	0.9	0
24	Thailand	65.1	1.1	-6	24	Russian Fed.	53.9	0.8	20
25	Australia	63.4	1.0	-1	25	Ireland	50.7	0.8	-1
26	Brazil	58.2	0.9	6	26	Poland	50.3	0.8	3
27	Norway	57.9	0.9	-3	27	India	49.6	0.8	-3
28	Indonesia	56.3	0.9	-9	28	Denmark	45.4	0.7	0
29	Denmark	51.9	0.8	1	29	United Arab Emirates	41.7	0.6	9
30	India	43.6	0.7	3	30	Turkey	40.6	0.6	-26
31	Finland	42.9	0.7	-7	31	Portugal	38.0	0.6	-5
32	United Arab Emirates ^b	42.9	0.7	-2	32	Czech Rep. c	36.5	0.6	14
33	Poland	36.1	0.6	14	33	Israel	35.1	0.5	-7
34	Czech Rep.	33.4	0.5	15	34	Hungary	33.7	0.5	5
35	Philippines	32.1	0.5	-19	35	Norway	32.4	0.5	-6
36	Turkey	31.2	0.5	12	36	Finland	32.0	0.5	-7
37	Hungary	30.5	0.5	9	37	Philippines	31.4	0.5	-7
38	South Africa	29.3	0.5	-2	38	Saudi Arabia ^b	31.2	0.5	3
39	Israel	29.0	0.5	-8	39	Indonesia	31.0	0.5	-8
40	Venezuela	27.4	0.4	-14	40	South Africa	28.4	0.4	-4
41	Argentina	26.7	0.4	1	41	Greece ^b	25.4	0.4	-14
42	Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^b	25.3	0.4	-11	42	Argentina	20.3	0.3	-20
43	Portugal	23.9	0.4	-2	43	Venezuela	18.0	0.3	11
44	Algeria	20.1	0.3	-9	44	Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^b	17.5	0.3	22
45	Nigeria ^b	19.2	0.3	-9	45	Chile	17.2	0.3	-5
46	Chile	17.4	0.3	-4	46	Ukraine	15.8	0.2	13
47	Ukraine	16.3	0.3	12	47	Viet Nam	15.6	0.2	2
48	Kuwait	16.1	0.3	-17	48	Romania	15.6	0.2	19
49	Iraq ^b	15.9	0.3	-23	49	Slovak Rep. c	14.8	0.2	16
50	Viet Nam	15.1	0.2	4	50	New Zealand	13.3	0.2	-4
	Total of above ^d	5827.0	94.7	-		Total of above ^d	5912.0	91.8	-
	World ^d	6155.0	100.0	-4		World ^d	6441.3	100.0	-4

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1991-01, see Appendix Tables A4 and A5.

Table I.6

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU trade), 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU exports	874.1	18.4	0	1	United States	1180.2	23.5	-6
2	United States	730.8	15.4	-6	2	Extra-EU imports	912.8	18.2	-4
3	Japan	403.5	8.5	-16	3	Japan	349.1	7.0	-8
4	China	266.2	5.6	7	4	China	243.6	4.9	8
5	Canada	259.9	5.5	-6	5	Canada	227.2	4.5	-7
6	Hong Kong, China	191.1	4.0	-6	6	Hong Kong, China	202.0	4.0	-6
	domestic exports	20.3	0.4	-14		retained imports a	31.2	0.6	-11
	re-exports	170.8	3.6	-5	7	Mexico	176.2	3.5	-4
7	Mexico	158.5	3.3	-5	8	Korea, Rep. of	141.1	2.8	-12
8	Korea, Rep. of	150.4	3.2	-13	9	Singapore	116.0	2.3	-14
9	Taipei, Chinese	122.5	2.6	-17		retained imports a	60.4	1.2	-20
10	Singapore	121.8	2.6	-12	10	Taipei, Chinese	107.3	2.1	-23
	domestic exports	66.1	1.4	-16					
	re-exports	55.6	1.2	-6					
11	Russian Fed.	103.1	2.2	-2	11	Switzerland	84.1	1.7	1
12	Malaysia	87.9	1.9	-10	12	Malaysia	74.1	1.5	-10
13	Switzerland	82.1	1.7	1	13	Australia	63.9	1.3	-11
14	Saudi Arabia	68.2	1.4	-12	14	Thailand	62.1	1.2	0
15	Thailand	65.1	1.4	-6	15	Brazil	58.3	1.2	0
16	Australia	63.4	1.3	-1	16	Russian Fed.	53.9	1.1	20
17	Brazil	58.2	1.2	6	17	Poland	50.3	1.0	3
18	Norway	57.9	1.2	-3	18	India	49.6	1.0	-3
19	Indonesia	56.3	1.2	-9	19	United Arab Emirates	41.7	0.8	9
20	India	43.6	0.9	3	20	Turkey	40.6	0.8	-26
21	United Arab Emirates b	42.9	0.9	-2	21	Czech Rep. c	36.5	0.7	14
22	Poland	36.1	0.8	14	22	Israel	35.1	0.7	-7
23	Czech Rep.	33.4	0.7	15	23	Hungary	33.7	0.7	5
24	Philippines	32.1	0.7	-19	24	Norway	32.4	0.6	-6
25	Turkey	31.2	0.7	12	25	Philippines	31.4	0.6	-7
26	Hungary	30.5	0.6	9	26	Saudi Arabia b	31.2	0.6	3
27	South Africa	29.3	0.6	-2	27	Indonesia	31.0	0.6	-8
28	Israel	29.0	0.6	-8	28	South Africa	28.4	0.6	-4
29	Venezuela	27.4	0.6	-14	29	Argentina	20.3	0.4	-20
30	Argentina	26.7	0.6	1	30	Venezuela	18.0	0.4	11
31	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	25.3	0.5	-11	31	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	17.5	0.3	22
32	Algeria	20.1	0.4	-9	32	Chile	17.2	0.3	-5
33	Nigeria b	19.2	0.4	-9	33	Ukraine	15.8	0.3	13
34	Chile	17.4	0.4	-4	34	Viet Nam	15.6	0.3	2
35	Ukraine	16.3	0.3	12	35	Romania	15.6	0.3	19
36	Kuwait	16.1	0.3	-17	36	Slovak Rep. c	14.8	0.3	16
37	Iraq b	15.9	0.3	-23	37	New Zealand	13.3	0.3	-4
38	Viet Nam	15.1	0.3	4	38	Colombia	12.8	0.3	11
39	New Zealand	13.7	0.3	3	39	Egypt	12.8	0.3	-9
40	Slovak Rep.	12.6	0.3	6	40	Nigeria b	11.2	0.2	28
41	Colombia	12.3	0.3	-6	41	Iraq b	11.0	0.2	-1
42	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	11.7	0.2	-13	42	Morocco	11.0	0.2	-5
43	Romania	11.4	0.2	10	43	Pakistan	10.6	0.2	-6
44	Oman	11.1	0.2	2	44	Slovenia	10.1	0.2	0
45	Qatar	10.9	0.2	-6	45	Algeria	9.7	0.2	6
46	Slovenia	9.3	0.2	6	46	Tunisia	9.6	0.2	11
47	Pakistan	9.2	0.2	2	47	Dominican Republic b	8.8	0.2	-7
48	Kazakhstan	8.6	0.2	-5	48	Peru	8.6	0.2	-2
49	Morocco	7.1	0.2	-4	49	Bangladesh	8.4	0.2	0
50	Angola	6.7	0.1	-15	50	Belarus	8.0	0.2	-7
	Total of above d	4553.0	96.1	-		Total of above d	4603.0	91.7	-
	World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	4738.0	100.0	-5		World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	5020.0	100.0	-5

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table I.7

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	263.4	18.1	-3	1	United States	187.7	13.0	-7
2	United Kingdom	108.4	7.4	-6	2	Germany	132.6	9.2	0
3	France	79.8	5.5	-2	3	Japan	107.0	7.4	-7
4	Germany	79.7	5.5	-1	4	United Kingdom	91.6	6.3	-4
5	Japan	63.7	4.4	-7	5	France	61.6	4.3	0
6	Spain	57.4	3.9	8	6	Italy	55.7	3.9	2
7	Italy	57.0	3.9	2	7	Netherlands	52.9	3.7	2
8	Netherlands	51.7	3.5	0	8	Canada	41.5	2.9	-3
9	Belgium-Luxembourg	42.6	2.9	-1	9	Belgium-Luxembourg	39.3	2.7	2
10	Hong Kong, China	42.4	2.9	2	10	China	39.0	2.7	9
11	Canada	35.6	2.4	-5	11	Ireland	34.8	2.4	21
12	China	32.9	2.3	9	12	Spain	33.2	2.3	7
13	Austria	32.5	2.2	5	13	Korea, Rep. of	33.1	2.3	0
14	Korea, Rep. of	29.6	2.0	0	14	Austria	31.5	2.2	6
15	Denmark	26.9	1.8	10	15	Hong Kong, China	25.1	1.7	-2
16	Singapore	26.4	1.8	-2	16	Taipei, Chinese	23.7	1.6	-8
17	Switzerland	25.2	1.7	-4	17	Denmark	23.5	1.6	6
18	Sweden	21.8	1.5	9	18	India	23.4	1.6	19
19	India	20.4	1.4	15	19	Sweden	22.9	1.6	-2
20	Taipei, Chinese	20.3	1.4	2	20	Russian Fed.	21.1	1.5	20
21	Ireland	20.0	1.4	20	21	Singapore	20.0	1.4	-6
22	Greece	19.4	1.3	1	22	Malaysia	16.5	1.1	0
23	Norway	16.7	1.1	12	23	Mexico	16.5	1.1	-1
24	Turkey	15.9	1.1	-17	24	Australia	16.4	1.1	-8
25	Australia	15.7	1.1	-12	25	Brazil	15.8	1.1	0
26	Malaysia	14.0	1.0	3	26	Norway	15.3	1.1	6
27	Thailand	12.9	0.9	-6	27	Switzerland	14.9	1.0	-3
28	Mexico	12.5	0.9	-7	28	Thailand	14.5	1.0	-6
29	Poland	11.9	0.8	14	29	Indonesia a	14.5	1.0	...
30	Israel	11.3	0.8	-21	30	Israel	12.3	0.9	1
31	Russian Fed.	10.9	0.7	9	31	Greece	11.2	0.8	2
32	Egypt	8.8	0.6	-9	32	United Arab Emirates a	10.5	0.7	...
33	Brazil	8.7	0.6	-1	33	Poland	8.7	0.6	-2
34	Portugal	8.7	0.6	4	34	Finland	8.1	0.6	-3
35	Hungary	7.6	0.5	23	35	Argentina	7.9	0.5	-8
36	Czech Rep.	6.9	0.5	4	36	Saudi Arabia	7.2	0.5	-35
37	Finland	5.7	0.4	-6	37	Egypt	6.5	0.4	-10
38	Saudi Arabia	5.2	0.4	8	38	Turkey	6.4	0.4	-16
39	Indonesia a	5.2	0.4	...	39	Portugal	6.0	0.4	-5
40	Croatia	4.8	0.3	18	40	Czech Rep.	5.5	0.4	3
	Total of above	1340.0	91.9	-1		Total of above	1315.0	91.1	-1
	World	1460.0	100.0	0		World	1445.0	100.0	-1

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1991-01, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.8

Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage, based on balance of payments data)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
		Total	Goods		Commercial services	Total
World	7520	80.6	19.4	7500	80.7	19.3
North America	1291	76.8	23.2	1603	85.7	14.3
Canada	304	88.3	11.7	268	84.5	15.5
United States	987	73.3	26.7	1335	85.9	14.1
Latin America	413	85.9	14.1	436	83.7	16.3
Argentina	31	87.2	12.8	27	70.8	29.2
Brazil	67	87.0	13.0	71	77.9	22.1
Chile	21	81.6	18.4	21	78.0	22.0
Colombia	15	85.7	14.3	16	77.9	22.1
Mexico	171	92.7	7.3	185	91.1	8.9
Venezuela	28	96.2	3.8	22	80.0	20.0
Western Europe	3106	78.2	21.8	2983	78.3	21.7
Austria	99	67.3	32.7	100	68.4	31.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	204	79.1	20.9	197	80.1	19.9
Denmark	78	65.4	34.6	67	65.2	34.8
Finland	49	88.2	11.8	38	78.9	21.1
France	371	78.5	21.5	350	82.4	17.6
Germany	650	87.8	12.2	620	78.6	21.4
Greece	30	35.4	64.6	41	72.6	27.4
Ireland	98	79.6	20.4	83	58.2	41.8
Italy	299	81.0	19.0	282	80.3	19.7
Netherlands	259	80.0	20.0	236	77.6	22.4
Norway	75	77.8	22.2	49	68.8	31.2
Portugal	34	74.8	25.2	45	86.6	13.4
Spain	175	67.2	32.8	182	81.8	18.2
Sweden	98	77.8	22.2	85	73.1	26.9
Switzerland	121	79.2	20.8	110	86.4	13.6
Turkey	50	68.4	31.6	45	85.8	14.2
United Kingdom	384	71.8	28.2	416	78.0	22.0
Africa	179	82.7	17.3	160	76.6	23.4
Egypt	16	44.4	55.6	20	68.2	31.8
Morocco	11	65.2	34.8	12	85.6	14.4
Nigeria	22	95.8	4.2	14	72.1	27.9
South Africa	35	87.1	12.9	31	83.5	16.5
Tunisia	9	70.4	29.6	10	87.7	12.3
Asia	1947	84.5	15.5	1813	80.4	19.6
Australia	79	80.2	19.8	78	79.0	21.0
China	299	89.0	11.0	271	85.6	14.4
Hong Kong, China ^a	233	81.8	18.2	224	88.8	11.2
India	65	68.6	31.4	74	68.3	31.7
Indonesia	65	92.0	8.0	52	72.0	28.0
Japan	447	85.8	14.2	420	74.5	25.5
Korea, Rep. of	181	83.6	16.4	171	80.6	19.4
Malaysia	102	86.2	13.8	86	80.8	19.2
New Zealand	18	77.0	23.0	17	74.8	25.2
Philippines	34	90.9	9.1	34	84.8	15.2
Singapore ^a	149	82.3	17.7	130	84.6	15.4
Taipei, Chinese	142	85.7	14.3	126	81.1	18.9
Thailand	76	83.0	17.0	69	79.0	21.0
Memorandum item:						
European Union (15)	2830	78.4	21.6	2744	78.0	22.0

^a Trade in goods includes significant re-exports or imports for re-exports.

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report.

It is likely that for most economies trade in commercial services is understated. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.9

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports			Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
APEC (21)							
Total exports	2700	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	17	-8
Intra-exports	1938	67.5	73.1	71.8	7	20	-9
Extra-exports	762	32.5	26.9	28.2	5	11	-4
Total imports a	2969	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	21	-7
Intra-imports	2076	65.4	71.7	69.9	8	20	-8
Extra-imports	893	34.6	28.3	30.1	6	24	-2
EU (15)							
Total exports	2291	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	3	-1
Intra-exports	1417	64.9	64.0	61.9	3	1	-2
Extra-exports	874	35.1	36.0	38.1	5	7	0
Total imports	2334	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	6	-3
Intra-imports	1421	63.0	65.2	60.9	3	1	-2
Extra-imports	913	37.0	34.8	39.1	4	15	-4
NAFTA (3)							
Total exports	1149	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	15	-6
Intra-exports	637	42.6	46.1	55.5	9	18	-6
Extra-exports	512	57.4	53.9	44.5	4	11	-6
Total imports b	1578	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	18	-6
Intra-imports	624	34.4	37.7	39.5	9	17	-7
Extra-imports	954	65.6	62.3	60.5	7	19	-6
ASEAN (10)							
Total exports	385	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	19	-10
Intra-exports	90	20.1	25.5	23.5	11	28	-12
Extra-exports	295	79.9	74.5	76.5	9	16	-9
Total imports	336	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	22	-8
Intra-imports	77	16.2	18.9	22.8	10	28	-12
Extra-imports	260	83.8	81.1	77.2	6	21	-7
CEFTA (7)							
Total exports	138	-	100.0	100.0	-	13	11
Intra-exports	17	-	14.5	12.4	-	14	14
Extra-exports	121	-	85.5	87.6	-	13	11
Total imports	168	-	100.0	100.0	-	12	8
Intra-imports	17	-	11.3	9.9	-	13	12
Extra-imports	151	-	88.7	90.1	-	11	8
MERCOSUR (4)							
Total exports	88	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	14	4
Intra-exports	15	8.9	20.5	17.3	13	17	-14
Extra-exports	73	91.1	79.5	82.7	5	13	9
Total imports	84	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	8	-6
Intra-imports	16	14.5	18.1	18.9	13	12	-11
Extra-imports	68	85.5	81.9	81.1	9	8	-5
ANDEAN (5)							
Total exports	53	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	34	-9
Intra-exports	6	4.2	12.2	11.2	15	30	14
Extra-exports	47	95.8	87.8	88.8	4	34	-12
Total imports c	44	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	9	12
Intra-imports	6	7.7	12.9	13.3	14	29	8
Extra-imports	38	92.3	87.1	86.7	8	7	12

a Imports of Canada, Mexico (1990-99), Peru, and Australia are valued f.o.b.

b Imports of Canada and Mexico (1990-99) are valued f.o.b.

c Imports of Peru and Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.