

III. Trade by region

1. Overview

Chart III.1

Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1994-01

(Annual percentage change in value)

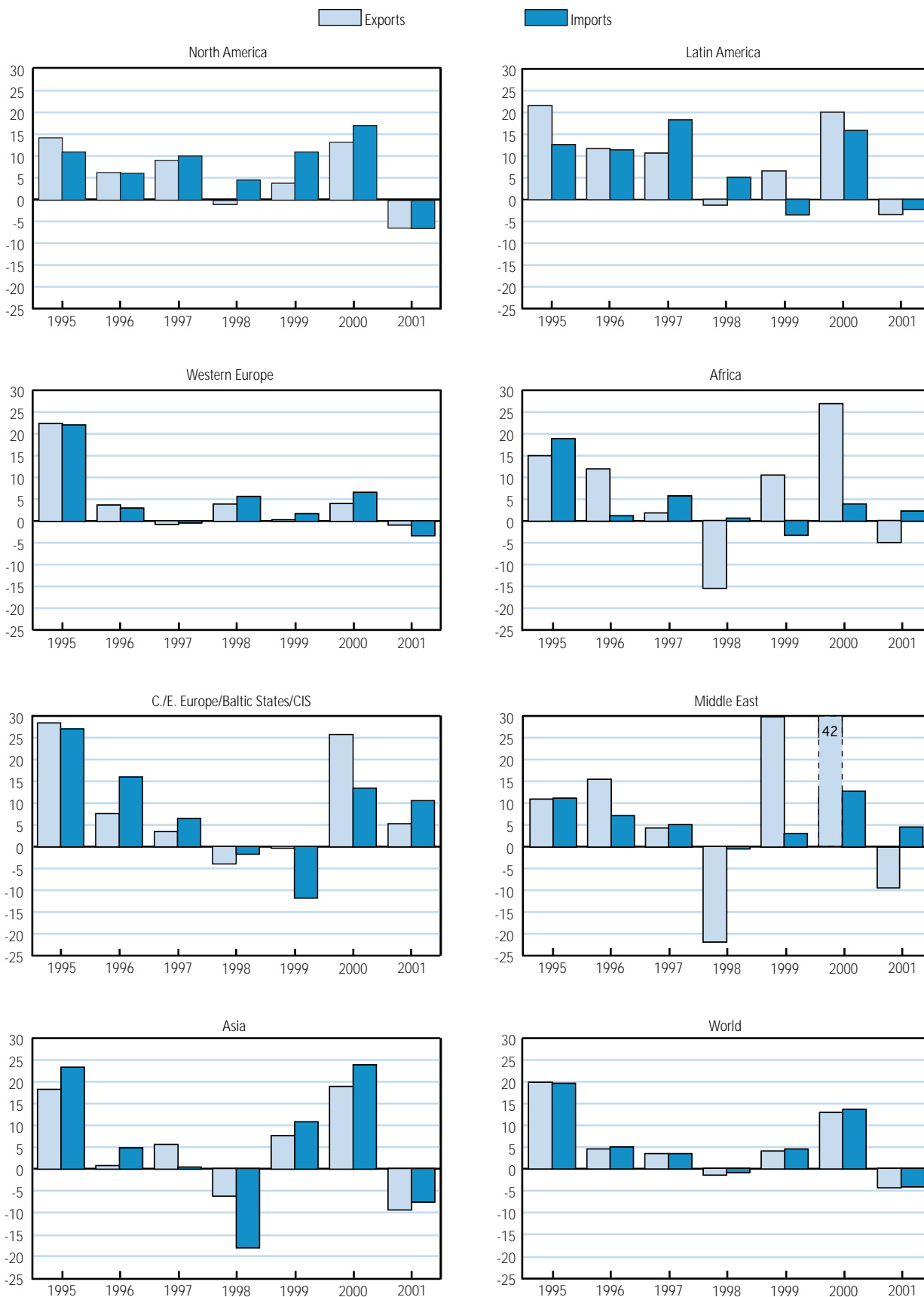


Chart III.2

The volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1994-01

(Annual percentage change)

Trade by region

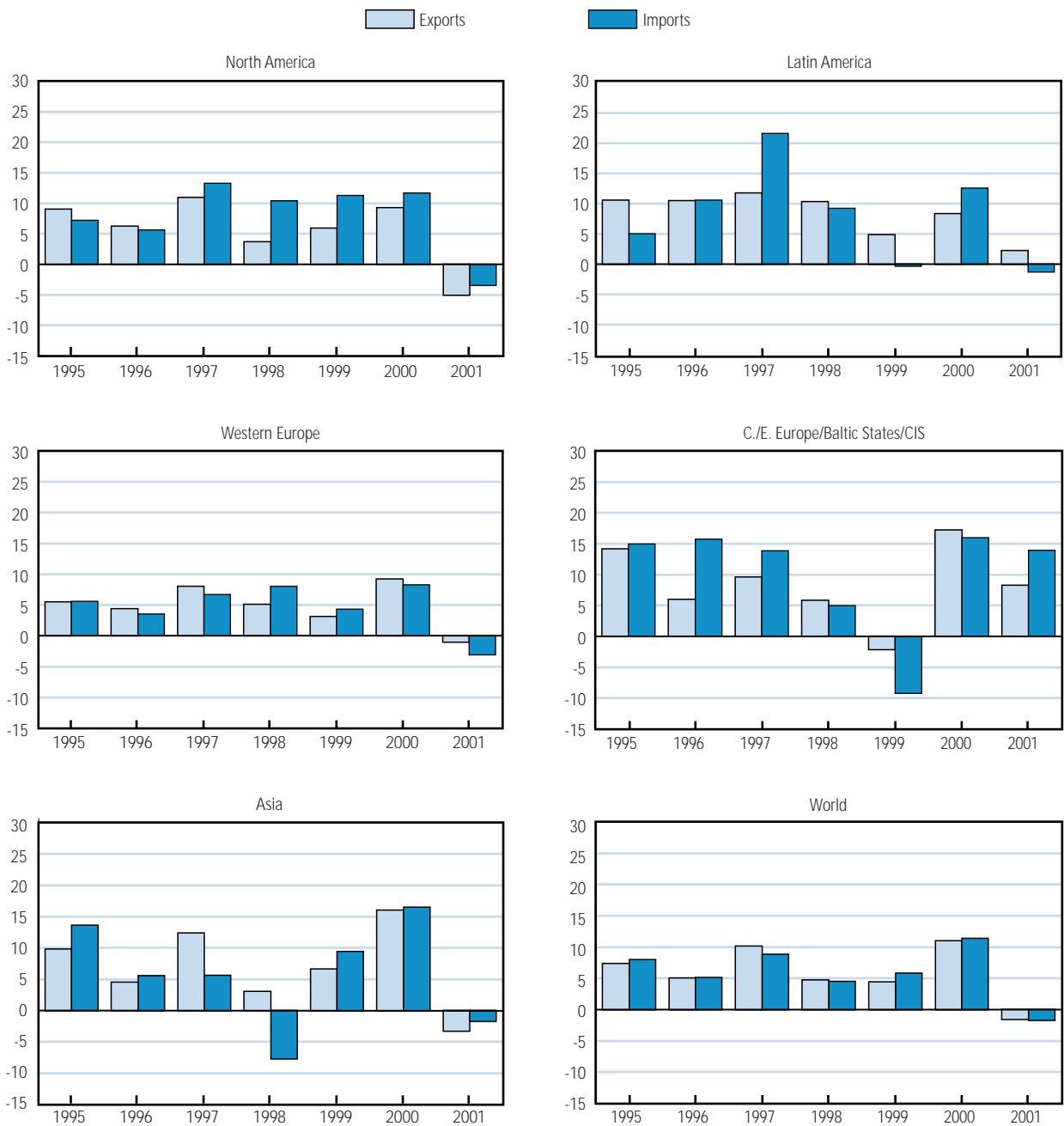


Table III.1

World merchandise exports by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	5984	100.0	100.0	5	4	13	-4
North America	991	15.4	16.6	6	4	14	-6
United States	731	11.6	12.2	6	2	13	-6
Latin America	347	4.3	5.8	8	7	20	-3
Mexico	159	1.2	2.6	13	16	22	-5
Western Europe	2485	48.2	41.5	4	0	4	-1
European Union (15)	2291	44.4	38.3	4	0	3	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	286	3.1	4.8	7	0	26	5
Central and Eastern Europe	129	1.4	2.2	8	1	14	12
Russian Fed.	103	-	1.7	-	1	39	-2
Africa	141	3.1	2.4	3	11	27	-5
South Africa	29	0.7	0.5	3	1	12	-2
Middle East	237	4.1	4.0	5	30	42	-9
Asia	1497	21.8	25.0	7	7	18	-9
Japan	403	8.5	6.7	3	8	14	-16
China	266	1.8	4.4	14	6	28	7
Six East Asian traders	568	7.8	9.5	7	8	19	-12
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3)	1149	16.6	19.2	7	5	15	-6
MERCOSUR (4)	88	1.4	1.5	6	-9	14	4
ASEAN (10)	385	4.2	6.4	9	9	19	-10

Table III.2

World merchandise imports by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	6270	100.0	100.0	5	4	13	-4
North America	1408	18.3	22.5	7	11	18	-6
United States	1180	14.8	18.8	8	12	19	-6
Latin America	380	3.7	6.1	11	-3	16	-2
Mexico	176	1.2	2.8	14	14	23	-4
Western Europe	2524	48.6	40.3	4	2	6	-3
European Union (15)	2334	44.6	37.2	4	2	6	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	267	3.3	4.3	6	-12	14	11
Central and Eastern Europe	159	1.4	2.5	10	-1	12	9
Russian Fed.	54	-	0.9	-	-33	13	20
Africa	136	2.8	2.2	3	-3	4	2
South Africa	28	0.5	0.5	4	-9	11	-4
Middle East	180	3.0	2.9	5	3	13	4
Asia	1375	20.3	21.9	6	10	23	-7
Japan	349	6.7	5.6	4	11	22	-8
China	244	1.5	3.9	15	18	36	8
Six East Asian traders	532	8.0	8.5	6	11	26	-13
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3) a	1578	19.3	25.2	8	12	18	-6
MERCOSUR (4)	84	0.8	1.3	10	-17	8	-6
ASEAN (10)	336	4.6	5.4	7	7	22	-8

a. Imports of Canada and Mexico (1990-99) are valued f.o.b.

Table III.3

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2001

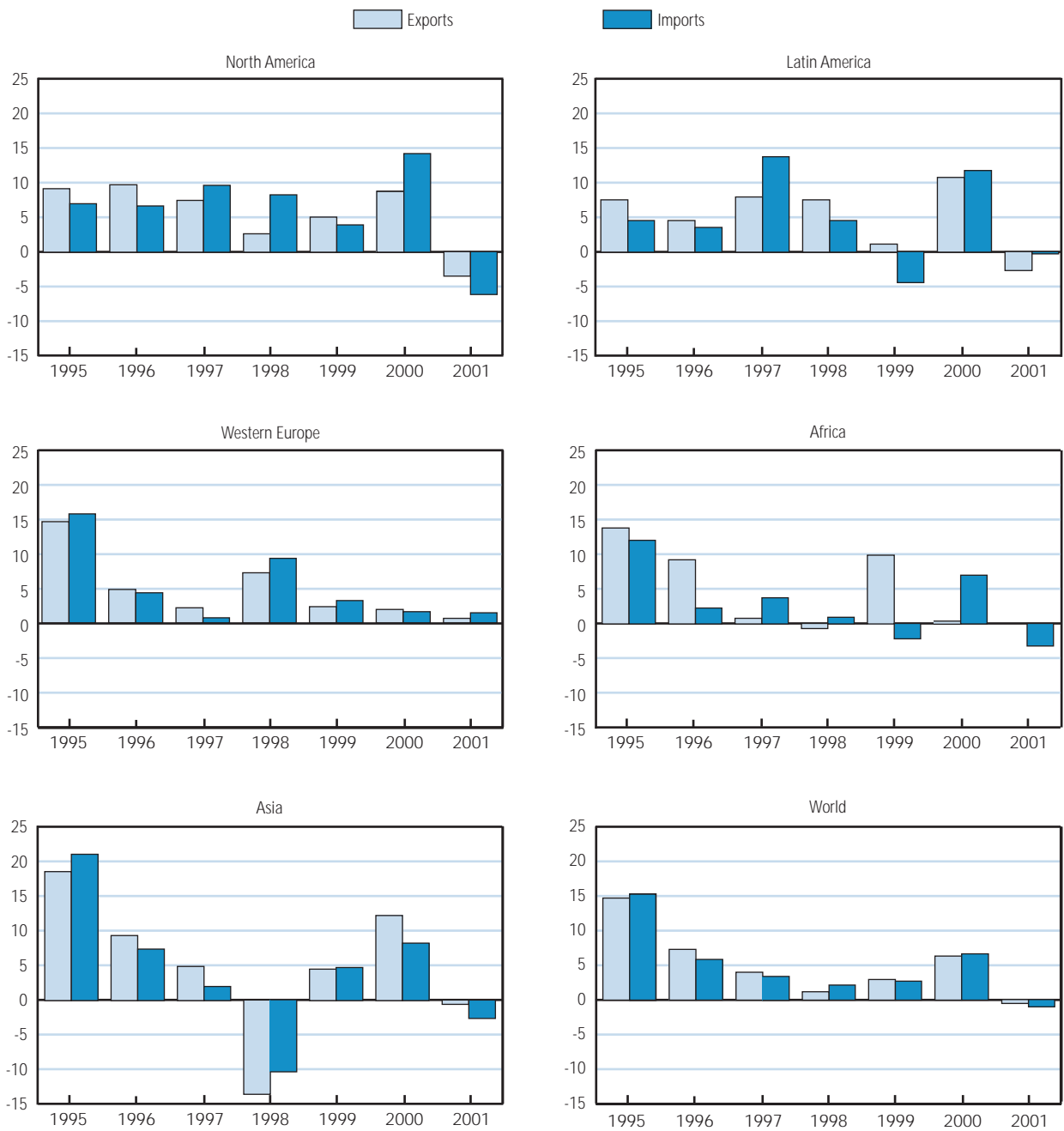
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	Latin America	Western Europe	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
North America	391	164	188	7	13	21	207	991
Latin America	211	59	42	3	4	4	22	347
Western Europe	255	58	1677	147	63	65	195	2485
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12	6	158	76	3	8	19	286
Africa	25	5	73	1	11	3	21	141
Middle East	39	3	39	2	9	18	112	237
Asia	376	40	252	17	24	45	722	1497
World	1308	335	2429	252	127	163	1298	5984
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	39.5	16.5	19.0	0.7	1.3	2.1	20.9	100.0
Latin America	60.8	17.0	12.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	6.3	100.0
Western Europe	10.3	2.3	67.5	5.9	2.5	2.6	7.8	100.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.2	2.1	55.2	26.6	1.0	2.8	6.6	100.0
Africa	17.7	3.5	51.8	0.7	7.8	2.1	14.9	100.0
Middle East	16.5	1.3	16.5	0.8	3.8	7.6	47.3	100.0
Asia	25.1	2.7	16.8	1.1	1.6	3.0	48.2	100.0
World	21.9	5.6	40.6	4.2	2.1	2.7	21.7	100.0
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	6.5	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.5	16.6
Latin America	3.5	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.8
Western Europe	4.3	1.0	28.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	3.3	41.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	4.8
Africa	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.4
Middle East	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.9	4.0
Asia	6.3	0.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	12.1	25.0
World	21.9	5.6	40.6	4.2	2.1	2.7	21.7	100.0

Chart III.3

World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1994-01

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Table III.4

World exports of commercial services by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	1460	100.0	100.0	6	3	6	0
North America	299	19.3	20.5	6	5	9	-3
United States	263	17.0	18.1	6	5	9	-3
Latin America	58	3.8	4.0	6	1	11	-3
Mexico	13	0.9	0.9	5	1	17	-7
Brazil	9	0.5	0.6	8	-3	29	-1
Western Europe	679	53.1	46.5	5	2	2	1
European Union (15)	612	47.2	41.9	5	4	1	1
United Kingdom	108	6.9	7.4	7	7	3	-6
France	80	8.5	5.5	2	-3	-1	-2
Germany	80	6.6	5.5	4	2	-3	-1
Italy	57	6.2	3.9	1	-13	-3	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	56	2.6	3.8	10	-14	11	11
Africa	31	2.4	2.1	5	10	0	0
Egypt	9	0.6	0.6	6	18	4	-9
South Africa	5	0.4	0.3	3	-4	-3	-4
Middle East	33	2.0	2.2	7	9	16	-7
Israel	11	0.6	0.8	9	19	32	-21
Asia	303	16.8	20.8	8	4	12	-1
Japan	64	5.3	4.4	4	-2	13	-7
Hong Kong, China	42	2.3	2.9	8	2	14	2
China	33	0.7	2.3	17	10	15	9
Korea, Rep. of	30	1.2	2.0	11	4	15	0
Singapore	26	1.6	1.8	7	25	13	-2
India	20	0.6	1.4	14	27	26	15

Table III.5

World imports of commercial services by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	1445	100.0	100.0	5	3	7	-1
North America	229	15.4	15.9	6	4	14	-6
United States	188	12.0	13.0	6	3	16	-7
Latin America	71	4.3	4.9	7	-4	12	0
Mexico	17	1.2	1.1	5	12	19	-1
Brazil	16	0.8	1.1	8	-15	19	0
Western Europe	647	48.1	44.8	5	3	2	1
European Union (15)	605	42.9	41.9	5	3	2	2
Germany	133	9.7	9.2	5	5	-3	0
United Kingdom	92	5.5	6.3	7	9	5	-4
France	62	6.2	4.3	2	-4	-3	0
Italy	56	5.7	3.9	2	-11	-3	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59	3.0	4.1	8	-8	19	13
Africa	37	3.3	2.6	3	-2	7	-3
Egypt	6	0.4	0.4	6	1	20	-10
South Africa	5	0.4	0.4	3	2	0	-8
Middle East	45	4.1	3.1	3	1	8	-7
Israel	12	0.6	0.9	9	11	16	1
Asia	355	21.9	24.6	6	5	8	-3
Japan	107	10.3	7.4	2	3	1	-7
China	39	0.5	2.7	23	17	16	9
Korea, Rep. of	33	1.2	2.3	11	11	23	0
Hong Kong, China	25	1.4	1.7	8	-5	3	-2
Taipei, Chinese	24	1.7	1.6	5	0	11	-8
India	23	0.7	1.6	13	20	15	19

Trade by region

Table III.6

Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2000

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	14	18	8	60
United States	100	-	33	12	55
European Union (15)	100	40	-	6	53
Japan	100	34	18	-	49
Other economies	100	8	19	8	65

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Table III.7

Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2000

(Percentage)

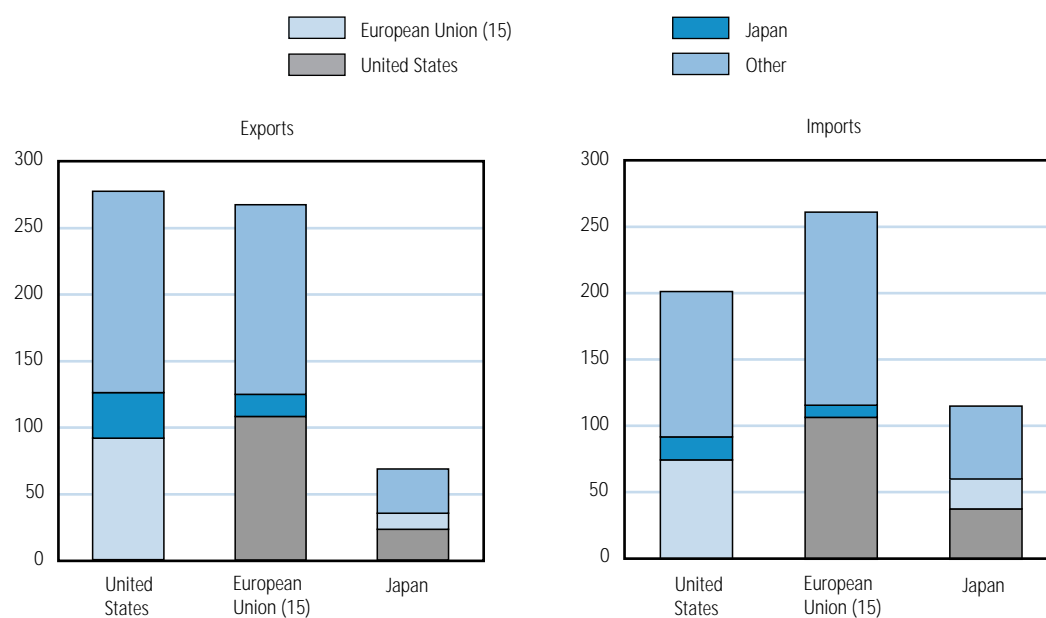
	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	19	18	5	58
United States	100	-	37	9	54
European Union (15)	100	41	-	4	56
Japan	100	33	20	-	48
Other economies	100	15	19	5	61

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Chart III.4

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2000

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade

2. North America

Table III.8

Merchandise trade of North America, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	991	1408
Share in world merchandise trade	16.6	22.5
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	1	6
1985-90	11	8
1990-01	6	7
1999	4	11
2000	14	18
2001	-6	-6
Volume		
1980-85	-0.5	7.0
1985-90	8.5	5.0
1990-01	6.0	7.5
1999	6.0	11.0
2000	9.5	11.5
2001	-5.0	-3.5

Table III.9

Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	991	1408	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	391	363	39.4	25.8
Latin America	164	218	16.5	15.5
Western Europe	188	276	19.0	19.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7	16	0.7	1.1
Africa	13	28	1.3	2.0
Middle East	21	41	2.1	2.9
Asia	207	462	20.9	32.8
Product group				
Agricultural products	104	84	10.5	6.0
Mining products	74	173	7.5	12.3
Manufactures	763	1093	77.0	77.6

Chart III.5

Merchandise trade of North America, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

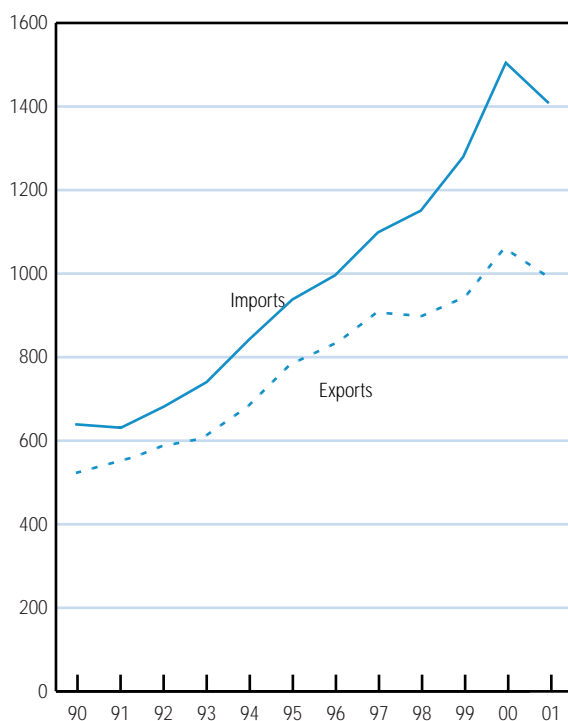


Chart III.6

Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

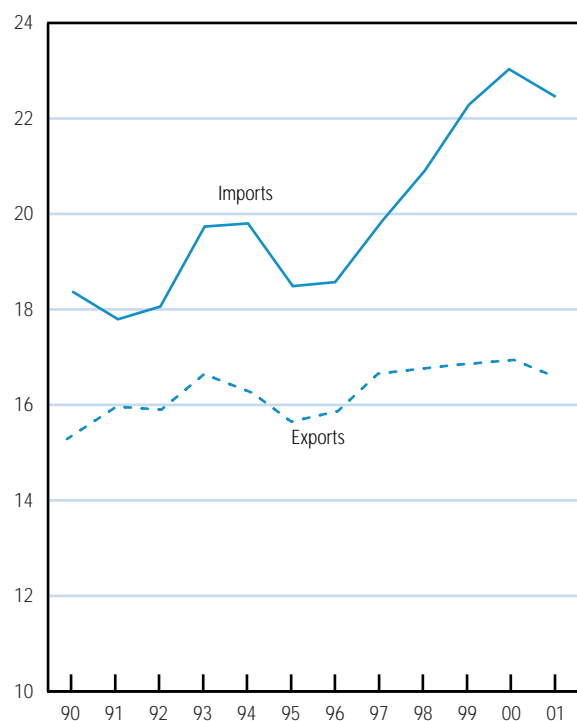


Table III.10

Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	991.0	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.6	6	4	14	-6
Agricultural products	103.8	15.7	10.5	19.7	19.0	2	-3	8	-3
Food	73.5	10.2	7.4	16.9	16.8	3	-4	5	2
Raw materials	30.3	5.4	3.1	28.7	27.5	1	0	14	-12
Mining products	74.4	9.1	7.5	9.7	9.4	4	1	44	-2
Ores and other minerals	9.8	2.2	1.0	22.2	15.5	-2	-7	16	-1
Fuels	49.5	4.8	5.0	6.9	8.0	6	9	65	0
Non-ferrous metals	15.0	2.1	1.5	14.7	13.5	3	-7	17	-9
Manufactures	763.3	69.7	77.0	15.2	17.0	7	5	12	-7
Iron and steel	8.8	1.1	0.9	5.2	6.8	4	-9	14	-8
Chemicals	97.3	8.8	9.8	15.6	16.3	7	4	15	0
Other semi-manufactures	67.6	6.1	6.8	12.1	15.7	7	6	12	-6
Machinery and transport equipment	474.3	44.0	47.9	18.9	19.3	7	6	11	-9
Automotive products	118.4	11.7	11.9	19.1	21.0	6	12	4	-7
Office and telecom equipment	139.5	11.0	14.1	19.2	16.9	8	10	25	-20
Other machinery and transport equipment	216.4	21.4	21.8	18.7	20.4	6	-1	7	-2
Textiles	12.7	1.1	1.3	5.5	8.6	7	3	14	-4
Clothing	9.0	0.6	0.9	2.7	4.6	11	-4	6	-16
Other consumer goods	93.7	8.0	9.5	13.9	17.9	8	5	17	-5

Table III.11

Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise imports	1408.5	100.0	100.0	18.1	22.5	8	12	18	-6
Agricultural products	84.4	7.7	6.0	11.1	14.2	5	6	5	0
Food	64.9	5.9	4.6	11.0	13.7	5	6	5	2
Raw materials	19.5	1.9	1.4	11.2	16.4	5	7	4	-8
Mining products	172.9	15.0	12.3	18.7	20.6	6	19	62	-8
Ores and other minerals	8.1	1.2	0.6	13.2	11.2	1	-6	8	-9
Fuels	142.1	12.0	10.1	20.1	21.7	6	26	76	-7
Non-ferrous metals	22.7	1.8	1.6	16.0	19.9	6	7	25	-11
Manufactures	1093.3	73.9	77.6	19.2	23.4	8	11	14	-7
Iron and steel	19.2	2.0	1.4	11.5	13.6	4	-19	19	-22
Chemicals	102.1	5.0	7.3	10.3	16.5	11	13	16	6
Other semi-manufactures	96.9	7.0	6.9	16.1	21.1	7	12	12	-6
Machinery and transport equipment	621.9	43.0	44.2	22.3	24.6	8	13	14	-10
Automotive products	208.1	16.4	14.8	32.4	35.9	7	19	8	-4
Office and telecom equipment	197.2	11.6	14.0	24.6	23.1	9	13	22	-20
Other machinery and transport equipment	216.7	15.0	15.4	15.8	19.8	8	7	12	-5
Textiles	19.3	1.4	1.4	8.4	12.4	7	5	10	-4
Clothing	70.7	4.6	5.0	26.2	34.5	8	6	14	-1
Other consumer goods	163.1	10.9	11.6	22.5	29.3	8	11	13	-2

Table III.12

Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	991.0	100.0	100.0	6	4	14	-6
Intra-North America	390.7	34.2	39.4	7	10	13	-7
Asia	206.9	25.5	20.9	4	3	17	-10
Japan	62.9	10.7	6.3	1	-1	13	-12
Korea, Rep. of	23.5	3.0	2.4	4	37	21	-20
China	22.0	1.2	2.2	12	-7	26	17
Hong Kong, China	14.8	1.4	1.5	7	-3	16	-4
Western Europe	188.1	24.0	19.0	4	3	8	-4
European Union (15)	171.4	21.9	17.3	4	3	8	-4
Latin America	163.8	10.7	16.5	10	0	20	-6
Mexico	103.2	5.5	10.4	12	10	28	-9
Brazil	16.5	1.1	1.7	11	-13	15	3
Middle East	20.6	2.4	2.1	5	-10	-8	1
Africa	13.4	1.7	1.3	4	-13	9	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.3	1.0	0.7	3	-25	8	11
Inter-regional trade	600.0	65.3	60.6	5	1	14	-6

Table III.13

Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	1408.5	100.0	100.0	7	12	18	-6
Asia	462.3	34.4	32.8	7	11	17	-10
Japan	139.8	15.9	9.9	3	8	12	-14
China	118.2	2.7	8.4	19	17	23	2
Taipei, Chinese	37.6	4.0	2.7	4	8	14	-18
Korea, Rep. of	39.5	3.3	2.8	6	29	30	-13
Singapore	16.0	1.6	1.1	4	0	6	-22
Hong Kong, China	10.9	1.7	0.8	0	1	9	-16
Intra-North America	362.8	26.3	25.8	7	10	12	-7
Western Europe	275.8	20.3	19.6	7	12	13	-1
European Union (15)	252.3	18.4	17.9	7	12	13	0
Latin America	217.7	11.1	15.5	11	16	24	-5
Mexico	141.3	5.0	10.0	14	17	24	-3
Brazil	16.2	1.4	1.2	5	11	22	4
Middle East	40.6	3.2	2.9	4	32	54	-5
Africa	28.4	2.8	2.0	4	6	60	-9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.1	0.4	1.1	17	6	38	-12
Inter-regional trade	1041.0	72.3	73.9	8	12	20	-6

Table III.14

Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services of Canada and the United States, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume						
	2001	1990-01	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Gross domestic product								
North America	10838	2.9	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	0.4
Canada	695	2.7	1.5	4.4	3.3	5.5	4.6	1.5
United States	10143	2.9	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	0.3
Exports of goods and services								
North America	1307	6.0	7.7	11.5	3.5	4.5	9.1	-4.3
Canada	302	7.0	5.6	8.3	8.9	9.9	7.6	-3.7
United States	1005	5.9	8.2	12.3	2.1	3.2	9.5	-4.5
Imports of goods and services								
North America	1619	7.9	7.9	13.8	10.4	9.9	12.3	-3.3
Canada	267	5.6	5.1	14.2	4.9	7.3	8.1	-5.7
United States	1352	8.1	8.6	13.7	11.8	10.5	13.4	-2.7

Table III.15

Merchandise exports and imports of Canada and the United States, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exports									
North America	991	6	4	14	-6	6.0	6.0	9.5	-5.0
Canada	260	7	11	16	-6	7.5	11.0	9.0	-3.5
United States	731	6	2	13	-6	5.5	4.5	9.5	-5.5
Imports									
North America	1408	7	11	18	-6	7.5	11.0	11.5	-3.5
Canada	227	6	7	11	-7	7.5	11.0	13.0	-5.5
United States	1180	8	12	19	-6	7.5	11.5	11.5	-3.0

Table III.16

Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports a				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2001	1990	2001	2000			2001	2001	1990	2001		2000	2001
Region						Region					
World	259.90	100.0	100.0	16	-6	World	221.35	100.0	100.0	11	-8
North America	226.63	75.1	87.2	18	-6	North America	140.88	64.6	63.6	7	-9
Asia	13.45	10.9	5.2	14	-9	Asia	31.37	14.4	14.2	18	-10
Western Europe	12.82	9.8	4.9	-4	-7	Western Europe	28.25	14.5	12.8	17	-3
Latin America	4.49	1.8	1.7	10	7	Latin America	12.16	3.4	5.5	24	-2
Middle East	1.06	0.7	0.4	15	-12	Africa	1.49	0.8	0.7	35	-20
Africa	1.00	0.8	0.4	-3	-5	Middle East	1.65	0.7	0.7	110	-4
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.45	0.8	0.2	4	6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.95	0.4	0.4	29	-22
Economy						Economy					
United States	226.59	75.0	87.2	18	-6	United States	140.87	64.6	63.6	7	-9
European Union (15)	11.80	8.5	4.5	-5	-7	European Union (15)	24.75	12.7	11.2	13	0
Japan	5.28	5.5	2.0	7	-13	Japan	9.45	7.0	4.3	10	-15
China	2.73	1.1	1.1	40	9	China	8.21	1.0	3.7	26	8
Mexico	1.75	0.4	0.7	25	28	Mexico	7.82	1.3	3.5	27	-4
Above 5	248.14	90.6	95.5	16	-6	Above 5	191.10	86.6	86.3	9	-7
Korea, Rep. of	1.28	1.1	0.5	13	-15	Korea, Rep. of	2.97	1.7	1.3	44	-14
Hong Kong, China	0.76	0.5	0.3	20	-13	Taipei, Chinese	2.85	1.6	1.3	8	-15
Australia	0.69	0.6	0.3	23	-13	Malaysia	1.22	0.3	0.6	21	-27
Taipei, Chinese	0.64	0.5	0.2	0	-17	Thailand	1.09	0.3	0.5	11	-3
Norway	0.64	0.4	0.2	3	24	Australia	1.04	0.6	0.5	28	0
Brazil	0.59	0.3	0.2	3	-18	Brazil	0.99	0.6	0.4	10	-2
Venezuela	0.52	0.2	0.2	21	23	Switzerland	0.91	0.5	0.4	11	-4
India	0.42	0.2	0.2	18	27	Venezuela	0.87	0.4	0.4	39	-8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.33	0.2	0.1	21	-26	Hong Kong, China	0.79	0.8	0.4	11	-19
Indonesia	0.30	0.2	0.1	29	-37	India	0.75	0.2	0.3	21	-10
Thailand	0.29	0.3	0.1	23	16	Algeria	0.74	0.0	0.3	91	-12
Cuba	0.26	0.1	0.1	-17	15	Singapore	0.73	0.4	0.3	12	-22
Singapore	0.25	0.3	0.1	0	1	Philippines	0.63	0.1	0.3	34	-33
Chile	0.24	0.1	0.1	23	-21	Indonesia	0.62	0.1	0.3	3	3
Colombia	0.23	0.1	0.1	19	14	Iraq	0.56	0.1	0.3	319	22
Israel	0.22	0.1	0.1	5	7	Saudi Arabia	0.52	0.5	0.2	113	-16
Malaysia	0.22	0.2	0.1	-3	-19	Chile	0.41	0.1	0.2	32	10
Philippines	0.22	0.1	0.1	32	-15	Israel	0.40	...	0.2	35	0
Switzerland	0.22	0.7	0.1	5	-37	New Zealand	0.34	0.2	0.2	40	-3
Saudi Arabia	0.21	0.2	0.1	9	-3	South Africa	0.29	0.1	0.1	-19	-14
Algeria	0.19	0.2	0.1	3	-42	Colombia	0.27	0.1	0.1	19	20
Russian Fed.	0.19	0.0	0.1	11	40	Cuba	0.23	0.1	0.1	33	-15
Morocco	0.16	0.2	0.1	35	2	Russian Fed.	0.23	0.0	0.1	10	-48
New Zealand	0.14	0.1	0.1	-7	9	Argentina	0.23	0.1	0.1	17	-6
United Arab Emirates	0.13	0.0	0.1	25	-12	Jamaica	0.21	0.1	0.1	-1	58
Above 30	257.49	97.7	99.1	-	-	Above 30	211.00	95.5	95.3	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.17

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2001	1990	2001	2000			2001	2001	1990	2001	2000	2001
Region						Region					
World	730.8	100.0	100.0	13	-6	World	1180.2	100.0	100.0	19	-6
Asia	193.5	30.2	26.5	17	-10	Asia	428.7	39.5	36.3	16	-10
Western Europe	175.1	28.7	24.0	9	-3	Western Europe	246.0	21.9	20.8	13	-1
North America	164.1	21.1	22.5	8	-7	North America	220.2	18.1	18.7	16	-5
Latin America	159.3	13.7	21.8	20	-6	Latin America	204.5	13.0	17.3	24	-5
Middle East	19.6	2.9	2.7	-9	2	Middle East	38.8	3.9	3.3	52	-5
Africa	12.4	2.0	1.7	11	13	Africa	26.8	3.3	2.3	62	-8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	6.9	1.1	0.9	9	12	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	15.1	0.5	1.3	39	-11
Economy						Economy					
Canada	163.7	21.1	22.4	8	-7	European Union (15)	226.1	20.0	19.2	13	0
European Union (15)	159.4	26.3	21.8	9	-3	Canada	220.1	18.1	18.7	16	-5
Mexico	101.5	7.2	13.9	28	-9	Mexico	132.8	6.0	11.3	24	-3
Japan	57.6	12.3	7.9	14	-12	Japan	129.7	18.2	11.0	12	-14
Korea, Rep. of	22.2	3.7	3.0	22	-20	China	109.4	3.1	9.3	23	2
Above 5	504.5	70.6	69.0	13	-8	Above 5	818.1	65.4	69.3	16	-4
China	19.2	1.2	2.6	24	18	Korea, Rep. of	36.5	3.7	3.1	28	-13
Taipei, Chinese	18.2	2.9	2.5	28	-26	Taipei, Chinese	34.8	4.6	2.9	15	-18
Singapore	17.7	2.0	2.4	10	-1	Malaysia	23.1	1.1	2.0	19	-13
Brazil	15.9	1.3	2.2	16	4	Venezuela	16.1	1.9	1.4	64	-18
Hong Kong, China	14.1	1.7	1.9	16	-4	Thailand	15.6	1.1	1.3	15	-10
Australia	10.9	2.2	1.5	5	-12	Singapore	15.3	2.0	1.3	5	-22
Switzerland	9.8	1.3	1.3	19	-1	Brazil	15.3	1.7	1.3	23	4
Malaysia	9.4	0.9	1.3	21	-15	Saudi Arabia	14.4	2.1	1.2	69	-4
Philippines	7.7	0.6	1.0	22	-13	Israel	12.2	0.7	1.0	32	-8
Israel	7.5	0.8	1.0	1	-3	Philippines	11.8	0.7	1.0	13	-19
Thailand	6.0	0.8	0.8	33	-10	Indonesia	10.9	0.7	0.9	9	-3
Saudi Arabia	6.0	1.0	0.8	-21	-4	India	10.3	0.7	0.9	18	-9
Venezuela	5.7	0.8	0.8	3	2	Hong Kong, China	10.1	1.9	0.9	9	-16
Dominican Republic	4.4	0.4	0.6	9	0	Switzerland	10.0	1.1	0.8	6	-7
Argentina	3.9	0.3	0.5	-5	-16	Nigeria	9.2	1.2	0.8	139	-17
Egypt	3.8	0.6	0.5	10	13	Australia	6.8	0.9	0.6	22	0
India	3.8	0.6	0.5	-1	3	Russian Fed.	6.5	-	0.6	34	-19
Colombia	3.6	0.5	0.5	4	-2	Iraq	6.3	0.6	0.5	44	-3
Chile	3.1	0.4	0.4	12	-9	Colombia	6.1	0.7	0.5	11	-18
Turkey	3.1	0.6	0.4	17	-17	Norway	5.5	0.4	0.5	41	-8
South Africa	3.0	0.5	0.4	9	-4	South Africa	4.6	0.4	0.4	24	5
Russian Fed.	2.7	0.0	0.4	26	18	Dominican Republic	4.3	0.4	0.4	2	-4
United Arab Emirates	2.6	0.3	0.4	-16	15	Chile	4.1	0.3	0.3	12	11
Indonesia	2.5	0.5	0.3	31	-2	Angola	3.3	0.4	0.3	46	-13
Costa Rica	2.5	0.3	0.3	3	2	Argentina	3.3	0.3	0.3	19	-2
Above 30	691.6	93.0	94.6	-	-	Above 30	1114.1	94.8	94.4	-	-

Table III.18

Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA (3)	All other countries	World
Value							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	1995	-	126.0	46.3	172.3	412.4	584.7
	1999	-	163.9	87.0	250.9	441.9	692.8
	2000	-	176.4	111.7	288.1	493.0	781.1
	2001	-	163.7	101.5	265.2	465.6	730.8
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	1995	152.8	-	0.8	153.6	38.6	192.2
	1999	205.0	-	1.1	206.1	32.3	238.4
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.6	276.6
	2001	226.6	-	1.8	228.4	31.5	259.9
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.6	8.2	40.7
	1995	66.3	2.0	-	68.3	11.2	79.5
	1999	120.5	2.4	-	122.9	13.5	136.4
	2000	147.2	3.3	-	150.5	15.9	166.4
	2001	140.7	3.1	-	143.8	14.7	158.5
NAFTA (3)	1990	127.6	83.2	28.9	239.6	322.3	561.9
	1995	219.1	128.0	47.1	394.3	462.2	856.5
	1999	325.5	166.3	88.1	579.9	487.7	1067.6
	2000	388.8	179.7	113.1	681.6	542.5	1224.1
	2001	367.3	166.8	103.3	637.4	511.8	1149.2
Share							
United States	1990	-	14.8	5.0	19.8	50.2	70.0
	2001	-	14.2	8.8	23.1	40.5	63.6
Canada	1990	16.9	-	0.1	17.0	5.7	22.7
	2001	19.7	-	0.2	19.9	2.7	22.6
Mexico	1990	5.8	0.0	-	5.8	1.5	7.2
	2001	12.2	0.3	-	12.5	1.3	13.8
NAFTA (3)	1990	22.7	14.8	5.1	42.6	57.4	100.0
	2001	32.0	14.5	9.0	55.5	44.5	100.0
Annual percentage change							
United States	1990-01	-	7	14	9	5	6
	2000	-	8	28	15	12	13
	2001	-	-7	-9	-8	-6	-6
Canada	1990-01	9	-	13	9	0	7
	2000	18	-	27	18	4	16
	2001	-6	-	29	-6	-6	-6
Mexico	1990-01	16	30	-	16	6	15
	2000	22	38	-	22	18	22
	2001	-4	-6	-	-4	-8	-5
NAFTA (3)	1990-01	11	7	14	10	5	7
	2000	19	8	28	18	11	15
	2001	-6	-7	-9	-6	-6	-6

Table III.19

Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	35.6	100.0	100.0	41.5	100.0	100.0
Transportation	6.8	20.7	19.1	9.2	24.1	22.1
Sea transport	1.6	5.7	4.4	3.4	9.0	8.2
Air transport	3.1	8.3	8.6	4.1	10.2	9.9
Other transport	2.2	6.6	6.1	1.7	4.8	4.0
Travel	10.8	31.1	30.3	11.6	31.1	28.1
Other commercial services	18.1	48.2	50.7	20.7	44.8	49.8
Communication services	1.2	5.0	3.4	1.3	3.9	3.1
Construction services	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2
Insurance services	2.0	8.9	5.6	2.9	8.4	6.9
Financial services	1.5	2.5	4.3	1.7	2.9	4.0
Computer and information services	1.4	4.0	4.0	0.9	1.5	2.1
Royalties and licence fees	1.5	1.5	4.2	3.5	5.7	8.4
Other business services	8.9	23.0	24.9	8.9	18.8	21.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.4	2.9	3.8	1.5	3.0	3.6

Trade by region

Table III.20

Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	263.4	100.0	100.0	187.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	46.1	22.7	17.5	61.7	32.3	32.8
Sea transport	4.7	2.8	1.8	19.4	9.2	10.3
Air transport	22.6	11.2	8.6	26.8	13.5	14.3
Other transport	18.8	8.6	7.1	15.5	9.6	8.3
Travel	88.7	37.7	33.7	61.6	35.7	32.8
Other commercial services	128.6	39.7	48.8	64.5	32.0	34.3
Communication services a	4.4	1.8	1.7	5.5	6.0	2.9
Construction services a	5.5	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Insurance services a	3.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	4.1	0.7
Financial services a	14.5	3.5	5.5	3.9	1.9	2.1
Computer and information services a	5.1	1.2	2.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
Royalties and licence fees	38.9	15.3	14.8	16.4	5.4	8.7
Other business services	49.6	14.6	18.8	36.3	14.0	19.3
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	7.4	1.3	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

3. Latin America

Table III.21

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	347	380
Share in world merchandise trade	5.8	6.3
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	0	-7
1985-90	6	10
1990-01	8	11
1999	7	-3
2000	20	16
2001	-3	-2
Volume		
1980-85	5.5	-6.5
1985-90	5.0	6.0
1990-01	8.0	10.0
1999	5.0	-0.5
2000	8.5	12.5
2001	2.0	-1.0

Table III.22

Merchandise trade of Latin America by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	347	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	211	60.7	48.9
Latin America	59	17.1	17.7
Western Europe	42	12.2	17.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3	0.8	1.8
Africa	4	1.1	1.5
Middle East	4	1.1	0.9
Asia	22	6.4	12.0
Product group			
Agricultural products	63	18.1	9.3
Mining products	75	21.5	11.0
Manufactures	208	59.9	77.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.7

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

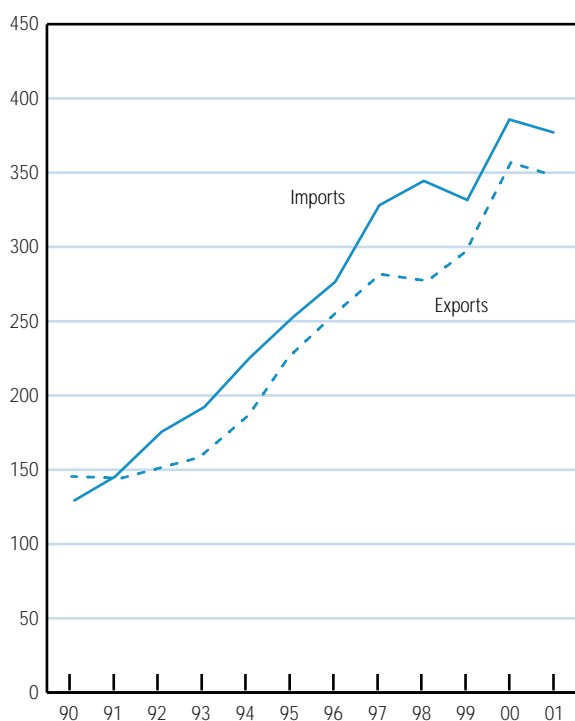


Chart III.8

Share of Latin America in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

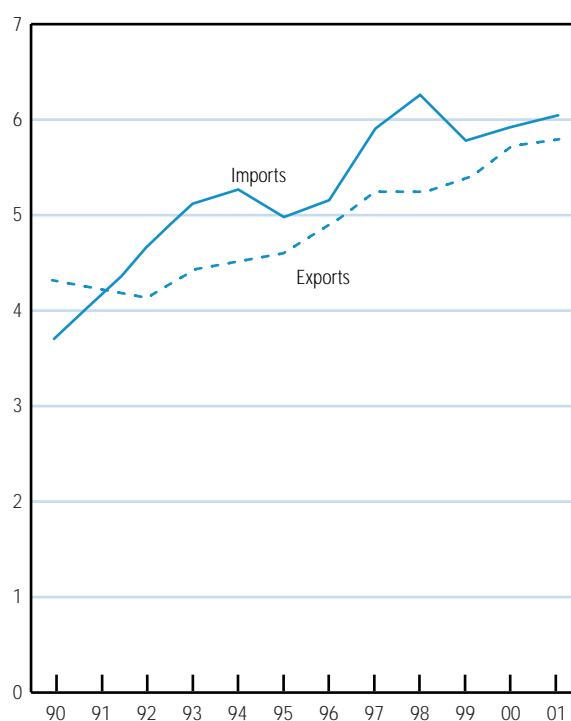


Table III.23

Merchandise exports of Latin America by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Latin America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	347.2	100.0	100.0	4.3	5.8	9	7	20	-3
Agricultural products	62.7	27.0	18.1	9.6	11.5	5	-8	1	2
Food	55.1	24.0	15.9	11.2	12.6	5	-9	0	3
Raw materials	7.6	3.0	2.2	4.4	6.9	6	3	14	-3
Mining products	74.7	33.3	21.5	10.0	9.4	4	22	45	-11
Ores and other minerals	10.3	5.1	3.0	14.3	16.3	3	-2	16	0
Fuels	54.0	22.7	15.6	9.2	8.8	5	36	58	-14
Non-ferrous metals	10.3	5.4	3.0	10.9	9.3	3	2	19	-9
Manufactures	207.8	38.0	59.9	2.3	4.6	14	8	19	-2
Iron and steel	7.2	4.2	2.1	5.8	5.6	2	-16	16	-12
Chemicals	16.6	4.7	4.8	2.3	2.8	9	-1	17	-2
Other semi-manufactures	18.3	4.8	5.3	2.7	4.2	10	3	13	2
Machinery and transport equipment	120.9	16.3	34.8	2.0	4.9	18	13	21	-1
Automotive products	39.3	5.0	11.3	2.3	7.0	18	4	19	3
Office and telecom equipment	39.1	3.7	11.3	1.8	4.7	22	27	25	2
Other machinery and transport equipment	42.5	7.6	12.2	1.9	4.0	14	12	20	-6
Textiles	4.0	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.8	6	0	10	-13
Clothing	20.1	2.4	5.8	3.3	10.3	19	9	15	-5
Other consumer goods	20.6	4.0	5.9	2.0	3.9	13	6	19	-1

Table III.24

Merchandise exports of Latin America by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	347.2	100.0	100.0	8	7	20	-3
North America	210.9	45.4	60.7	11	17	24	-5
Intra-Latin America	59.3	14.0	17.1	10	-12	21	-2
Western Europe	42.3	21.2	12.2	3	0	6	-3
European Union (15)	39.6	20.2	11.4	3	0	5	-2
Asia	22.3	9.5	6.4	4	3	14	5
Japan	6.6	5.1	1.9	-1	6	9	-13
China	5.0	0.8	1.4	14	-21	74	28
Other	10.7	3.7	3.1	6	8	4	10
Middle East	4.0	1.6	1.1	5	-16	8	33
Africa	3.7	1.4	1.1	5	-19	2	29
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.7	4.5	0.8	-8	-12	-9	17
Inter-regional trade	285.8	83.8	82.3	8	12	20	-3

Table III.25

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Latin America, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters									
Latin America	347.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	7	20	-3
Mexico	158.5	16.4	27.7	34.7	45.7	13	16	22	-5
maquiladoras	76.9	2.3	9.4	13.6	22.1	17	20	24	-3
Brazil	58.2	18.3	21.4	20.3	16.8	6	-6	15	6
Venezuela	27.4	17.5	11.9	8.0	7.9	5	17	58	-10
Argentina	26.7	7.3	8.4	9.1	7.7	7	-12	13	1
Chile	17.4	4.3	5.7	7.0	5.0	7	5	16	-4
Colombia	12.3	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.5	6	7	13	-6
Peru	7.1	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	7	6	15	1
Dominican Republic	5.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	9	3	12	-7
Costa Rica	5.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	12	19	-11	-15
Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	3.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	8	24	52	10
Ecuador	4.5	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	5	6	11	-9
El Salvador	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	16	2	17	-3
Guatemala	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	7	-7	12	-9
Uruguay	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	2	-19	3	-10
Netherlands Antilles	1.8	4.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0	24	28	-1
Importers									
Latin America	379.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	-3	16	-2
Mexico	176.2	17.9	33.4	29.8	46.4	14	14	23	-2
maquiladoras	57.6	1.4	7.9	10.3	15.2	17	18	22	-7
Brazil	58.3	20.2	17.3	21.1	15.3	9	-15	13	-15
Argentina	20.3	8.5	3.1	7.9	5.4	16	-19	-1	-9
Venezuela	18.0	9.6	5.6	5.0	4.7	9	-11	15	-6
Chile	17.2	4.7	5.9	6.2	4.5	8	-19	20	0
Colombia	12.8	3.8	4.3	5.4	3.4	8	-27	8	-8
Dominican Republic	8.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	10	6	18	10
Peru	8.6	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.3	9	-18	9	-5
Costa Rica	6.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	11	1	1	11
Guatemala	5.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	12	-6	9	3
Ecuador	5.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	10	-46	23	1
El Salvador	5.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	13	3	21	-15
Cuba	4.9	5.3	3.5	1.1	1.3	1	3	13	-7
Trinidad and Tobago	3.6	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	10	-9	21	42
Jamaica	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	5	-4	11	2
Memorandum item:									
ANDEAN (5)									
Exports	53.7	27.8	21.2	17.2	15.5	5	11	34	-7
Imports	46.5	17.8	14.5	16.2	12.2	9	-22	12	10
MERCOSUR (4)									
Exports	87.9	26.9	31.6	30.7	25.3	6	-9	14	4
Imports	83.8	30.6	22.5	31.4	22.1	10	-17	8	-6

Table III.26

Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	1577	8943	12353
	1995	6780	14187	3119	11068	20967
	2000	8402	18007	4262	13745	26409
	2001	7448	19207	4852	14355	26655
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	2399	27695	31414
	1995	6154	40352	4624	35728	46506
	2000	7762	47324	6114	41210	55086
	2001	6364	51859	7141	44718	58223
Paraguay	1990	379	580	123	457	959
	1995	528	391	73	318	919
	2000	553	316	121	195	869
	2001	519	470	193	277	989
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	94	1004	1693
	1995	995	1111	130	981	2106
	2000	1024	1271	224	1047	2295
	2001	840	1220	211	1009	2060
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	4193	38099	46419
	1995	14457	56041	7946	48095	70498
	2000	17741	66918	10721	56197	84659
	2001	15171	72756	12397	60359	87927
Share						
Argentina	1990	3.9	22.7	3.4	19.3	26.6
	2001	8.5	21.8	5.5	16.3	30.3
Brazil	1990	2.8	64.8	5.2	59.7	67.7
	2001	7.2	59.0	8.1	50.9	66.2
Paraguay	1990	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.1
	2001	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.1
Uruguay	1990	1.3	2.4	0.2	2.2	3.6
	2001	1.0	1.4	0.2	1.1	2.3
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	8.9	91.1	9.0	82.1	100.0
	2001	17.3	82.7	14.1	68.6	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1990-01	14	6	11	4	7
	2000	19	11	25	7	13
	2001	-11	7	14	4	1
Brazil	1990-01	15	5	10	4	6
	2000	15	15	30	13	15
	2001	-18	10	17	9	6
Paraguay	1990-01	3	-2	4	-4	0
	2000	80	-27	137	-49	17
	2001	-6	49	60	42	14
Uruguay	1990-01	3	1	8	0	2
	2000	2	3	18	1	3
	2001	-18	-4	-6	-4	-10
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-01	13	5	10	4	6
	2000	17	13	29	11	14
	2001	-14	9	16	7	4

Table III.27

Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	516	2727	4076
	1995	4603	15519	1286	14233	20122
	2000	6881	18362	1364	16998	25243
	2001	5910	14401	1198	13203	20311
Brazil	1990	2443	20081	1551	18530	22524
	1995	7280	46503	4046	42457	53783
	2000	8182	50350	4322	46028	58532
	2001	7359	50906	3413	47493	58265
Paraguay	1990	405	947	64	883	1352
	1995	1237	1907	126	1781	3144
	2000	1132	1061	96	965	2193
	2001	1202	943	130	813	2145
Uruguay	1990	560	783	137	646	1343
	1995	1321	1546	176	1370	2867
	2000	1518	1948	275	1673	3466
	2001	1350	1711	305	1406	3061
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4241	25054	2268	22786	29295
	1995	14441	65475	5634	59841	79916
	2000	17713	71721	6057	65664	89434
	2001	15821	67961	5046	62915	83782
Share						
Argentina	1990	2.8	11.1	1.8	9.3	13.9
	2001	7.1	17.2	1.4	15.8	24.2
Brazil	1990	8.3	68.5	5.3	63.3	76.9
	2001	8.8	60.8	4.1	56.7	69.5
Paraguay	1990	1.4	3.2	0.2	3.0	4.6
	2001	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.6
Uruguay	1990	1.9	2.7	0.5	2.2	4.6
	2001	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.7	3.7
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	14.5	85.5	7.7	77.8	100.0
	2001	18.9	81.1	6.0	75.1	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1990-00	19	15	8	15	16
	2000	9	-4	-7	-4	-1
	2001	-14	-22	-12	-22	-20
Brazil	1990-00	11	9	7	9	9
	2000	16	13	42	11	13
	2001	-10	1	-21	3	0
Paraguay	1990-00	10	0	7	-1	4
	2000	18	12	140	6	15
	2001	6	-11	35	-16	-2
Uruguay	1990-00	8	7	8	7	8
	2000	4	3	8	2	3
	2001	-11	-12	11	-16	-12
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-00	13	9	8	10	10
	2000	12	8	26	6	8
	2001	-11	-5	-17	-4	-6

Table III.28

Merchandise exports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	60	866	357	509	926
	1995	222	878	213	665	1100
	2000	311	919	333	586	1230
	2001	367	918	428	490	1285
Colombia	1990	373	6393	802	5591	6766
	1995	1939	8186	1064	7122	10125
	2000	2170	10870	1682	9188	13040
	2001	2757	9500	1619	7881	12257
Ecuador	1990	189	2525	587	1938	2714
	1995	359	3948	612	3336	4307
	2000	662	4265	862	3403	4927
	2001	836	3659	662	2997	4495
Peru	1990	214	3016	283	2733	3230
	1995	405	5170	548	4622	5575
	2000	448	6580	823	5757	7028
	2001	514	6578	852	5726	7092
Venezuela	1990	489	17008	2278	14730	17497
	1995	1887	16570	4714	11856	18457
	2000	1589	30213	6515	23698	31802
	2001	1402	26007	5073	20934	27409
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1325	29808	4307	25501	31133
	1995	4812	34752	7151	27601	39564
	2000	5180	52847	10215	42632	58027
	2001	5876	46662	8634	38028	52538
Share						
Bolivia	1990	0.2	2.8	1.1	1.6	3.0
	2001	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.4
Colombia	1990	1.2	20.5	2.6	18.0	21.7
	2001	5.2	18.1	3.1	15.0	23.3
Ecuador	1990	0.6	8.1	1.9	6.2	8.7
	2001	1.6	7.0	1.3	5.7	8.6
Peru	1990	0.7	9.7	0.9	8.8	10.4
	2001	1.0	12.5	1.6	10.9	13.5
Venezuela	1990	1.6	54.6	7.3	47.3	56.2
	2001	2.7	49.5	9.7	39.8	52.2
ANDEAN (5)	1990	4.3	95.7	13.8	81.9	100.0
	2001	11.2	88.8	16.4	72.4	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1990-01	18	1	2	0	3
	2000	6	21	40	13	17
	2001	18	0	29	-16	4
Colombia	1990-01	20	4	7	3	6
	2000	33	9	32	6	13
	2001	27	-13	-4	-14	-6
Ecuador	1990-01	14	3	1	4	5
	2000	38	7	20	5	11
	2001	26	-14	-23	-12	-9
Peru	1990-01	8	7	11	7	7
	2000	29	14	30	12	15
	2001	15	0	4	-1	1
Venezuela	1990-01	10	4	8	3	4
	2000	30	59	15	78	58
	2001	-12	-14	-22	-12	-14
ANDEAN (5)	1990-01	15	4	7	4	5
	2000	30	34	20	38	34
	2001	13	-12	-15	-11	-9

Table III.29

Merchandise imports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	30	657	301	356	687
	1995	111	1313	431	882	1424
	2000	157	1673	761	912	1830
	2001	179	1545	780	765	1724
Colombia	1990	474	5116	732	4384	5590
	1995	1845	12008	1604	10404	13853
	2000	1613	9926	1609	8317	11539
	2001	1401	11433	1870	9563	12834
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	302	1440	1861
	1995	705	3447	661	2786	4152
	2000	839	2882	681	2201	3721
	2001	1182	4117	883	3234	5299
Peru ^a	1990	515	2385	440	1945	2900
	1995	1190	6394	1439	4955	7584
	2000	1397	6018	1454	4564	7415
	2001	1150	6166	1554	4612	7316
Venezuela ^a	1990	213	6388	697	5691	6601
	1995	1017	9774	1638	8136	10791
	2000	1391	13193	2589	10604	14584
	2001	1898	14538	3243	11295	16436
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1351	16288	2472	13816	17639
	1995	4868	32936	5773	27163	37804
	2000	5397	33692	7094	26598	39089
	2001	5810	37799	8330	29469	43609
Share						
Bolivia	1990	0.2	3.7	1.7	2.0	3.9
	2001	0.4	3.5	1.8	1.8	4.0
Colombia	1990	2.7	29.0	4.1	24.9	31.7
	2001	3.2	26.2	4.3	21.9	29.4
Ecuador	1990	0.7	9.9	1.7	8.2	10.6
	2001	2.7	9.4	2.0	7.4	12.2
Peru	1990	2.9	13.5	2.5	11.0	16.4
	2001	2.6	14.1	3.6	10.6	16.8
Venezuela	1990	1.2	36.2	4.0	32.3	37.4
	2001	4.4	33.3	7.4	25.9	37.7
ANDEAN (5)	1990	7.7	92.3	14.0	78.3	100.0
	2001	13.3	86.7	19.1	67.6	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1990-01	18	8	9	7	9
	2000	2	4	11	0	4
	2001	14	-8	2	-16	-6
Colombia	1990-01	10	8	9	7	8
	2000	12	8	17	6	8
	2001	-13	15	16	15	11
Ecuador	1990-01	23	8	10	8	10
	2000	37	20	30	17	23
	2001	41	43	30	47	42
Peru	1990-01	8	9	12	8	9
	2000	35	4	24	-1	9
	2001	-18	2	7	1	-1
Venezuela	1990-01	22	8	15	6	9
	2000	48	5	34	-1	8
	2001	36	10	25	7	13
ANDEAN (5)	1990-01	14	8	12	7	9
	2000	29	7	24	3	9
	2001	8	12	17	11	12

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.30

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Latin America, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
Latin America	58.2	100.0	100.0	6	1	11	-3
Mexico	12.5	24.3	21.5	5	1	17	-7
Brazil	8.7	12.5	15.0	8	-3	29	-1
Chile	3.9	6.0	6.8	7	-8	4	2
Argentina	3.9	7.6	6.7	5	-4	2	-11
Cuba a	3.0	2.1	5.1	15	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	2.9	3.7	5.0	9	14	14	-7
Colombia	2.1	5.2	3.7	3	-4	10	7
Jamaica	1.9	3.3	3.2	6	12	2	-6
Bahamas	1.9	4.9	3.2	2	18	12	-7
Costa Rica	1.8	2.0	3.1	11	13	14	6
Panama	1.8	3.1	3.1	6	-1	7	-1
Netherlands Antilles	1.6	3.8	2.7	3	-5	1	5
Peru	1.4	2.4	2.5	7	-12	0	-2
Uruguay	1.2	1.5	2.0	9	-6	7	-11
Venezuela	1.1	3.8	1.8	-1	-14	-5	-1
Importers							
Latin America	70.9	100.0	100.0	7	-4	12	0
Mexico	16.5	29.0	23.3	5	12	19	-1
Brazil	15.8	19.4	22.3	8	-15	19	0
Argentina	7.9	8.3	11.1	10	-6	3	-8
Chile	4.5	5.7	6.4	8	-3	10	4
Venezuela	4.3	6.9	6.1	6	-28	14	7
Colombia	3.5	4.9	4.9	7	-8	5	7
Peru	2.1	3.1	3.0	7	-7	3	-3
Jamaica	1.5	1.9	2.1	7	2	9	5
Ecuador	1.4	2.2	2.0	6	-8	8	16
Costa Rica	1.3	1.6	1.8	8	6	7	2
Dominican Republic	1.3	1.3	1.8	10	-6	9	-6
Panama	1.1	1.9	1.5	5	-7	0	0
El Salvador	1.1	0.9	1.5	12	11	16	14
Cuba a	0.9	0.9	1.2	10	...	...	...
Bahamas	0.8	1.5	1.2	4	-4	3	-9

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

4. Western Europe

Table III.31

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2485	2524
Share in world merchandise trade	41.5	40.3
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-1	-3
1985-90	16	16
1990-01	4	4
1999	0	2
2000	4	6
2001	-1	-3
Volume		
1980-85	4.0	2.0
1985-90	4.5	7.0
1990-01	4.5	4.0
1999	3.0	4.5
2000	9.0	8.0
2001	-1.0	-3.0

Table III.32

Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	2485	2524	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	255	203	10.2	8.0
Latin America	58	49	2.3	1.9
Western Europe	1677	1675	67.5	66.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	147	153	5.9	6.0
Africa	63	76	2.5	3.0
Middle East	65	44	2.6	1.7
Asia	195	286	7.9	11.3
Product group				
Agricultural products	228	250	9.2	9.9
Mining products	179	283	7.2	11.2
Manufactures	2010	1911	80.9	75.7

Chart III.9

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

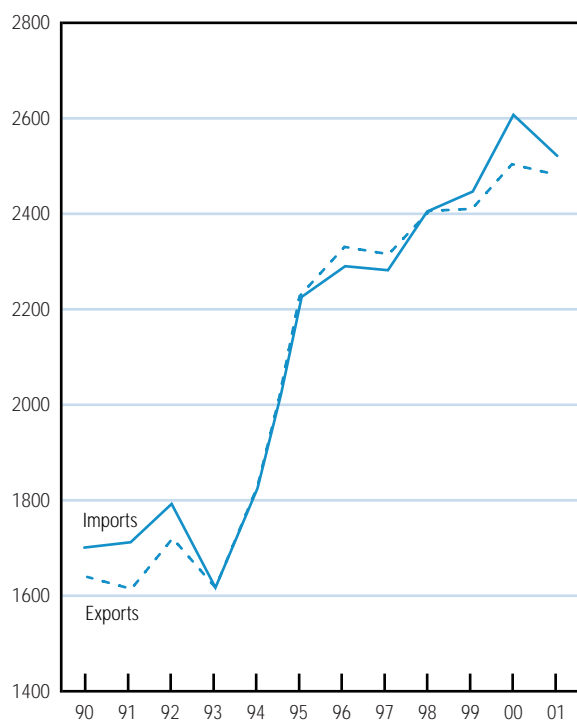


Chart III.10

Share of Western Europe in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

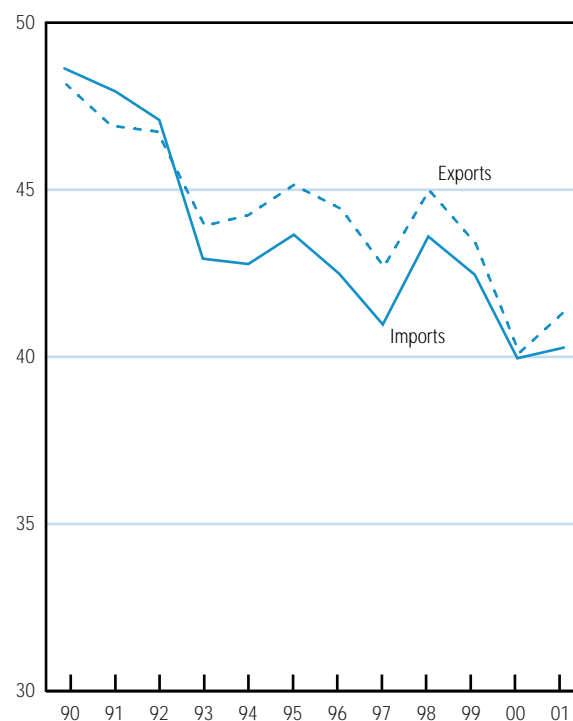


Table III.33

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Western Europe		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	2485	100.0	100.0	48.2	41.5	4	2	4	-1
Agricultural products	228	11.4	9.2	45.2	41.6	2	-1	-4	-2
Food	192	9.4	7.7	48.6	43.9	2	-2	-6	0
Raw materials	36	2.1	1.4	34.3	32.4	0	6	6	-9
Mining products	179	7.2	7.2	24.2	22.7	4	12	40	-8
Ores and other minerals	16	0.9	0.6	26.9	24.5	1	1	10	-6
Fuels	120	4.3	4.8	19.4	19.5	5	21	56	-8
Non-ferrous metals	44	2.1	1.8	46.1	39.3	2	1	18	-7
Manufactures	2010	79.1	80.9	54.2	44.9	4	3	3	-1
Iron and steel	62	3.9	2.5	61.0	48.0	0	-14	9	-6
Chemicals	347	11.8	14.0	65.0	58.4	6	5	4	4
Other semi-manufactures	213	10.0	8.6	61.8	49.2	2	1	1	-3
Machinery and transport equipment	1040	37.2	41.9	50.2	42.4	5	6	4	-1
Automotive products	276	10.6	11.1	54.4	48.8	4	4	-1	0
Office and telecom equipment	248	5.8	10.0	32.0	29.9	9	10	15	-10
Other machinery and transport equipment	517	20.8	20.8	57.1	48.7	4	5	2	2
Textiles	57	3.4	2.3	53.1	38.7	0	-10	-4	-3
Clothing	56	2.9	2.3	43.6	28.9	2	-5	-5	1
Other consumer goods	234	10.0	9.4	54.5	44.5	3	3	1	-1

Table III.34

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of Western Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise imports	2524	100.0	100.0	48.6	40.3	4	2	6	-3
Agricultural products	250	13.1	9.9	50.3	42.1	1	-4	-3	-2
Food	201	10.0	8.0	50.3	42.5	2	-4	-6	0
Raw materials	49	3.1	1.9	50.3	40.9	-1	-3	9	-12
Mining products	283	13.0	11.2	43.3	33.6	2	8	44	-7
Ores and other minerals	28	1.7	1.1	50.4	39.4	0	-9	12	-8
Fuels	201	8.9	8.0	40.0	30.7	3	16	58	-7
Non-ferrous metals	53	2.4	2.1	54.9	46.8	3	-1	22	-7
Manufactures	1911	72.2	75.7	50.2	41.0	4	2	4	-3
Iron and steel	58	3.3	2.3	49.8	40.8	0	-16	12	-9
Chemicals	288	10.0	11.4	55.7	46.4	5	1	4	3
Other semi-manufactures	200	9.0	7.9	55.6	43.6	3	1	1	-3
Machinery and transport equipment	991	33.6	39.2	46.8	39.2	5	6	5	-5
Automotive products	246	9.5	9.7	50.1	42.4	4	3	-4	-1
Office and telecom equipment	302	8.0	12.0	45.2	35.4	8	5	16	-12
Other machinery and transport equipment	443	16.2	17.5	45.9	40.5	4	9	4	-2
Textiles	50	3.2	2.0	50.1	32.1	-1	-13	-4	-7
Clothing	85	3.6	3.4	55.2	41.5	3	-5	-3	-1
Other consumer goods	239	9.4	9.5	52.2	43.0	4	2	2	-1

Table III.35

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	2485	100.0	100.0	4	4	-1
Intra-Western Europe	1677	71.4	67.5	3	2	-2
European Union (15)	1542	65.1	62.0	3	2	-1
North America	255	7.8	10.2	6	11	-1
United States	226	6.9	9.1	6	10	-3
Asia	195	7.3	7.9	5	11	-1
Japan	44	2.1	1.8	2	9	-4
China	28	0.5	1.1	12	13	16
Australia and New Zealand	17	0.8	0.7	3	-2	-3
Other	106	4.0	4.3	5	13	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	147	3.8	5.9	8	9	12
Central and Eastern Europe	102	1.7	4.1	12	7	7
Russian Fed.	26	-	1.1	-	17	35
Baltic States	8	-	0.3	-	9	10
Middle East	65	2.8	2.6	3	5	5
Africa	63	3.3	2.5	1	-2	3
South Africa	12	0.5	0.5	4	5	2
Other Africa	51	3.0	2.1	0	-3	3
Latin America	58	1.8	2.3	6	5	0
Inter-regional trade	782	26.8	31.5	5	8	2

Table III.36

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by origin, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	2524	100.0	100.0	4	6	-3
Intra-Western Europe	1675	69.0	66.4	3	2	-2
European Union (15)	1546	63.2	61.3	3	1	-2
Asia	286	10.0	11.3	5	11	-9
Japan	72	4.3	2.8	0	5	-17
China	71	0.8	2.8	16	22	3
Australia and New Zealand	11	0.5	0.4	2	8	1
Other	132	4.3	5.2	6	10	-11
North America	203	8.2	8.0	3	9	-6
United States	184	7.3	7.3	4	8	-6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	153	3.6	6.0	9	24	5
Central and Eastern Europe	92	1.6	3.7	12	12	10
Russian Fed.	42	-	1.7	-	50	-3
Baltic States	7	-	0.3	-	27	3
Africa	76	3.9	3.0	1	27	-2
South Africa	17	0.6	0.7	4	16	11
Other Africa	60	3.3	2.4	1	29	-5
Latin America	49	2.3	1.9	2	14	-5
Middle East	44	2.3	1.7	1	43	-17
Inter-regional trade	810	30.3	32.1	4	15	-5

Table III.37

Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services in Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume								
	GDP	GDP			Exports of goods and services			Imports of goods and services		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001	1990-01	2000	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Western Europe ^a	8456	2.0	3.5	1.4	6.1	11.9	1.5	5.7	11.3	-0.2
Germany	1846	1.8	3.0	0.6	5.6	13.3	1.1	5.4	10.0	0.1
France	1310	1.8	3.8	1.8	6.1	13.3	1.1	5.0	15.4	-0.2
United Kingdom	1424	2.3	3.0	2.2	5.7	10.3	1.0	6.1	10.9	2.8
Italy	1089	1.6	2.9	1.8	5.4	11.7	0.8	4.4	9.4	0.2
Spain	582	2.7	4.1	2.8	9.4	9.6	3.4	8.5	9.8	3.7
Netherlands	380	2.7	3.5	1.1	5.4	9.5	1.1	5.1	9.4	1.1
Switzerland	247	0.9	3.0	1.3	3.7	10.0	1.0	3.8	8.5	0.0
Belgium	230	2.0	4.1	1.0	4.5	9.7	-0.4	4.2	9.7	-1.3
Sweden	210	1.7	3.6	1.2	6.7	10.3	-1.4	4.6	11.5	-3.9
Turkey	148	2.2	7.4	-7.4	5.9	19.2	7.4	6.0	25.4	-24.8
Austria	189	2.6	3.0	1.0	10.5	12.2	5.5	6.4	11.1	3.6
Denmark	162	2.2	3.0	0.9	4.6	11.5	3.1	5.4	11.2	3.8
Norway	164	3.2	2.3	1.4	4.9	2.7	5.3	4.0	2.5	0.3
Finland	121	2.0	5.6	0.7	8.3	18.2	-0.7	4.6	16.2	-1.0
Greece	117	2.5	4.4	4.0	7.1	18.9	2.3	6.1	15.0	1.9
Portugal	110	2.6	3.6	1.6	5.0	8.1	3.2	6.8	6.0	0.8
Ireland	103	7.1	11.4	5.9	14.1	17.8	7.4	12.4	16.6	5.2
Memorandum item:										
European Union (15)	8430	2.0	3.4	1.6	6.3	12.2	1.4	5.8	11.6	-0.2

^a Excludes the former Yugoslavia.

Table III.38

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change										
	Value	Share		Value				Volume			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters											
Western Europe	2485.1	100.0	100.0	4	0	4	-1	4.5	3.0	9.0	-1.0
Germany	570.8	25.7	23.0	3	0	2	3	4.5	3.5	10.5	2.5
France	321.8	13.2	13.0	4	1	0	-1	4.5	5.0	6.0	-1.0
United Kingdom	273.1	11.3	11.0	4	-1	5	-4	1.5	-2.0	0.5	-5.5
Italy	241.1	10.4	9.7	3	-4	2	0	5.0	0.0	15.5	-0.5
Netherlands	229.5	8.0	9.2	5	2	7	-2	5.5	4.0	7.0	-3.5
Belgium	179.7	-	7.2	-	-	5	-5	-	-	11.0	-4.0
Spain	109.7	3.4	4.4	6	-7	10	-5	8.5	-4.5	18.5	-3.0
Ireland	82.8	1.5	3.3	12	11	9	7	12.5	19.0	16.5	3.0
Switzerland	82.1	3.9	3.3	2	2	2	1	3.5	4.0	10.5	-1.5
Sweden	75.3	3.5	3.0	2	0	3	-14	4.5	2.5	9.0	-8.0
Austria	70.3	2.5	2.8	5	3	2	4	8.0	9.0	14.5	5.5
Norway	57.9	2.1	2.3	5	13	32	-3	6.5	4.5	4.5	0.5
Denmark	51.9	2.3	2.1	3	3	2	1	4.5	6.0	9.5	3.0
Finland	42.9	1.6	1.7	4	-3	9	-7	7.0	3.0	13.5	-2.0
Turkey	31.2	0.8	1.3	8	-1	4	12	9.5	3.0	11.5	22.0
Importers											
Western Europe	2524.5	100.0	100.0	4	2	6	-3	4.0	4.5	8.0	-3.0
Germany	492.8	20.9	19.5	3	1	5	-1	4.0	3.5	6.0	-0.5
United Kingdom	331.8	13.1	13.1	4	1	6	-3	2.0	-0.5	4.5	-3.5
France	325.8	13.8	12.9	3	2	6	-2	4.0	5.5	8.5	-2.5
Italy	232.9	10.7	9.2	2	1	8	-2	4.0	5.5	12.0	-1.5
Netherlands	207.3	7.4	8.2	5	5	6	-5	5.0	8.0	4.0	-4.0
Belgium	168.7	-	6.7	-	-	8	-5	-	-	9.5	-4.5
Spain	142.7	5.2	5.7	5	-1	15	-9	7.0	0.5	16.5	-6.5
Switzerland	84.1	4.1	3.3	2	0	5	1	3.5	8.0	7.0	-0.5
Austria	74.4	2.9	2.9	4	3	2	3	5.5	5.5	10.0	2.5
Sweden	62.6	3.2	2.5	1	0	6	-14	3.5	0.0	11.0	-9.0
Ireland	50.7	1.2	2.0	8	8	9	-1	6.5	13.5	9.0	-6.0
Denmark	45.4	2.0	1.8	3	-2	0	0	4.0	1.0	8.5	1.0
Turkey	40.6	1.3	1.6	6	-11	34	-26	6.5	-1.0	32.5	-25.0
Portugal	38.0	1.5	1.5	4	4	0	-5	5.0	8.0	6.0	-5.0
Norway	32.4	1.6	1.3	2	-9	1	-6	4.0	-3.5	8.0	-5.5
Memorandum item:											
European Union (15)											
Exports	2291.4	92.2	92.2	4	0	3	-1	4.5	3.5	9.5	-1.5
Extra-exports	874.1	32.3	35.2	5	-1	7	0	4.0	0.5	13.0	0.0
Imports	2334.2	91.6	92.5	4	2	6	-3	4.0	4.5	8.0	-2.5
Extra-imports	912.8	33.9	36.2	4	4	15	-4	4.0	5.5	9.0	-2.0

Table III.39

Merchandise trade of the European Union by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports						
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	2000	2001		2001	1990	2001	2000	2001		
Region						Region							
World	2291.4	100.0	100.0	3	-1	World	2334.2	100.0	100.0	6	-3		
Western Europe	1546.5	71.6	67.5	1	-2	Western Europe	1543.4	69.1	66.1	2	-2		
North America	232.5	7.8	10.1	10	0	Asia	269.2	10.1	11.5	11	-8		
Asia	178.6	7.2	7.8	11	-1	North America	189.3	8.2	8.1	8	-5		
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	137.8	3.7	6.0	9	12	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	136.6	3.4	5.9	22	6		
Africa	59.3	3.4	2.6	-1	3	Africa	72.2	4.0	3.1	25	-1		
Middle East	58.9	2.7	2.6	5	5	Latin America	46.6	2.3	2.0	13	-4		
Latin America	54.1	1.8	2.4	5	-1	Middle East	39.9	2.2	1.7	43	-17		
Economies						Economies							
European Union (15)	1417.3	64.9	61.9	1	-2	European Union (15)	1421.4	63.0	60.9	1	-2		
United States	210.8	6.9	9.2	10	-1	United States	172.0	7.3	7.4	7	-5		
Switzerland	66.2	3.7	2.9	-2	2	China	67.3	0.8	2.9	22	4		
Japan	39.2	2.0	1.7	10	-4	Japan	67.2	4.3	2.9	5	-16		
Poland	31.3	0.4	1.4	1	2	Switzerland	54.4	3.0	2.3	-1	-2		
Above 5	1764.7	78.0	77.0	2	-1	Above 5	1782.3	78.5	76.4	2	-2		
China	26.5	0.5	1.2	14	14	Russian Fed.	34.3	0.0	1.5	49	-2		
Russian Fed.	24.4	0.0	1.1	17	36	Poland	23.7	-	1.0	15	10		
Czech Rep.	23.9	0.0	1.0	13	10	Czech Rep.	22.3	0.0	1.0	12	12		
Norway	22.9	-	1.0	-4	-1	Hungary	21.7	0.3	0.9	7	8		
Hungary	20.9	0.3	0.9	8	0	Taipei, Chinese	21.2	0.8	0.9	15	-11		
Canada	19.2	0.9	0.8	8	2	Korea, Rep. of	19.2	0.6	0.8	18	-16		
Hong Kong, China	18.8	-	0.8	13	1	Turkey	18.0	-	0.8	1	11		
Turkey	17.7	0.7	0.8	28	-35	Brazil	16.2	0.8	0.7	14	0		
Brazil	16.1	0.3	0.7	2	7	Canada	15.9	0.8	0.7	18	-6		
Australia	13.7	0.6	0.6	-1	-5	South Africa	15.8	0.6	0.7	16	11		
Korea, Rep. of	13.6	0.5	0.6	25	-8	Malaysia	12.4	0.3	0.5	4	-12		
Mexico	13.2	0.3	0.6	17	3	Saudi Arabia	11.6	0.7	0.5	63	-21		
Singapore	12.9	0.5	0.6	8	-5	Singapore	11.5	0.4	0.5	6	-17		
Israel	12.2	0.5	0.5	9	-14	India	11.4	0.4	0.5	7	0		
United Arab Emirates	12.1	0.3	0.5	6	12	Thailand	10.7	0.3	0.5	9	-6		
Saudi Arabia	11.5	0.7	0.5	2	6	Algeria	10.5	0.6	0.4	81	-8		
Taipei, Chinese	11.4	0.4	0.5	10	-14	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	10.2	0.7	0.4	65	-16		
South Africa	11.2	0.5	0.5	5	2	Indonesia	9.6	0.2	0.4	8	-5		
India	10.7	0.5	0.5	13	-12	Hong Kong, China	8.9	0.7	0.4	-5	-16		
Romania	9.3	0.1	0.4	20	16	Romania	8.4	0.1	0.4	15	19		
Malaysia	8.2	0.2	0.4	13	8	Israel	8.3	0.3	0.4	13	-9		
Slovenia	7.5	-	0.3	2	0	Australia	8.2	0.4	0.3	11	0		
Tunisia	7.1	0.3	0.3	5	6	Slovak Rep.	7.3	-	0.3	2	11		
Slovak Rep.	7.0	0.0	0.3	4	16	Mexico	6.4	0.0	0.3	30	0		
Algeria	6.7	0.4	0.3	1	19	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6.0	0.5	0.3	54	-23		
Above 30	2123.1	-	92.7	-	-	Above 30	2132.0	-	91.3	-	-		

Table III.40

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
Western Europe	678.7	100.0	100.0	5	2	2	1
United Kingdom	108.4	13.0	16.0	7	7	3	-6
France	79.8	15.9	11.8	2	-3	-1	-2
Germany	79.7	12.4	11.7	4	2	-3	-1
Spain	57.4	6.7	8.5	7	8	0	8
Italy	57.0	11.7	8.4	1	-13	-3	2
Netherlands	51.7	6.9	7.6	6	5	-3	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	42.6	5.9	6.3	5	10	6	-1
Austria	32.5	5.5	4.8	3	6	1	5
Denmark	26.9	3.1	4.0	7	32	21	10
Switzerland	25.2	4.4	3.7	3	1	0	-4
Sweden	21.8	3.2	3.2	4	11	2	9
Ireland	20.0	0.8	3.0	18	-7	8	20
Greece	19.4	...	2.9	...	...	...	1
Norway	16.7	3.0	2.5	3	1	8	12
Turkey	15.9	1.9	2.3	7	-30	19	-17
Importers							
Western Europe	647.2	100.0	100.0	5	3	2	1
Germany	132.6	20.2	20.5	5	5	-3	0
United Kingdom	91.6	11.4	14.1	7	9	5	-4
France	61.6	12.9	9.5	2	-4	-3	0
Italy	55.7	11.9	8.6	2	-11	-3	2
Netherlands	52.9	7.4	8.2	6	4	3	2
Belgium-Luxembourg	39.3	6.2	6.1	4	7	5	2
Ireland	34.8	1.3	5.4	19	-10	8	21
Spain	33.2	3.9	5.1	7	11	3	7
Austria	31.5	3.6	4.9	8	7	1	6
Denmark	23.5	2.6	3.6	8	17	19	6
Sweden	22.9	4.3	3.5	3	4	4	-2
Norway	15.3	3.1	2.4	2	3	-1	6
Switzerland	14.9	2.8	2.3	3	4	-1	-3
Greece	11.2	...	1.7	...	...	...	2
Finland	8.1	1.9	1.3	1	2	7	-3
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)							
Exports	611.5	88.9	90.1	5	4	1	1
Imports	604.9	89.2	93.5	5	3	2	2

Table III.41

Trade in commercial services of France, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	79.8	100.0	100.0	61.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	18.1	24.6	22.6	17.4	32.9	28.2
Sea transport	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.0	7.4	8.1
Air transport	8.0	10.7	10.1	8.0	14.5	12.9
Other transport	5.6	9.5	7.1	4.4	10.9	7.1
Travel	30.5	33.2	38.1	18.1	25.4	29.3
Other commercial services	31.3	42.2	39.2	26.2	41.7	42.5
Communication services	1.6	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.6	2.5
Construction services	2.7	3.7	3.4	1.6	1.6	2.6
Insurance services	0.9	2.2	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.0
Financial services	1.1	3.1	1.3	1.4	3.6	2.3
Computer and information services	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.6
Royalties and licence fees	2.5	2.2	3.1	1.9	3.6	3.1
Other business services	20.0	28.5	25.0	16.1	27.0	26.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.2

Table III.42

Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	79.7	100.0	100.0	132.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	20.0	26.0	25.1	24.5	19.6	18.5
Sea transport	8.3	8.2	10.4	8.2	6.1	6.2
Air transport	8.1	12.6	10.1	6.2	6.5	4.7
Other transport	3.7	5.2	4.6	10.0	7.0	7.6
Travel	17.3	23.8	21.7	46.1	41.6	34.8
Other commercial services	42.4	50.2	53.2	62.0	38.7	46.8
Communication services	1.5	2.7	1.9	3.1	2.4	2.3
Construction services	3.1	7.0	3.9	4.6	4.7	3.5
Insurance services	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.6
Financial services	3.9	3.2	4.8	3.5	0.4	2.6
Computer and information services	4.5	1.9	5.7	5.9	1.6	4.5
Royalties and licence fees	3.0	4.2	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.6
Other business services	25.7	29.3	32.3	36.0	22.2	27.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.3	1.6	2.5

Table III.43

Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	57.0	100.0	100.0	55.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	8.2	17.7	14.4	11.9	24.5	21.4
Sea transport	3.9	7.5	6.8	5.3	11.9	9.5
Air transport	2.4	6.1	4.3	3.7	7.2	6.6
Other transport	1.9	4.1	3.4	3.0	5.4	5.3
Travel	25.8	47.0	45.3	14.2	27.2	25.5
Other commercial services	22.9	35.3	40.3	29.5	48.4	53.0
Communication services	1.4	0.5	2.5	2.6	1.1	4.7
Construction services	1.6	5.2	2.9	1.6	2.8	2.9
Insurance services	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.6
Financial services	0.4	4.3	0.7	0.6	8.2	1.0
Computer and information services	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.7
Royalties and licence fees	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.4
Other business services	17.0	21.5	29.9	20.0	29.7	35.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.0

Table III.44

Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	108.4	100.0	100.0	91.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	17.6	21.0	16.2	22.8	27.2	24.9
Sea transport	6.2	8.7	5.7	7.2	10.7	7.9
Air transport	10.1	10.9	9.4	13.5	15.1	14.7
Other transport	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.4	2.3
Travel	18.2	26.8	16.8	37.9	40.0	41.4
Other commercial services	72.6	52.2	67.0	30.9	32.8	33.7
Communication services	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.5	3.4	2.7
Construction services	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Insurance services	5.5	4.8	5.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
Financial services	18.7	11.5	17.2	4.4	2.7	4.8
Computer and information services	3.5	1.6	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.2
Royalties and licence fees	8.2	7.9	7.5	5.9	8.3	6.4
Other business services	33.2	22.5	30.7	14.8	14.8	16.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1

5. Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS (transition economies)

Table III.45

Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	286	267
Share in world merchandise trade	4.8	4.3
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85 a	0	-1
1985-90 a	3	5
1990-01	7	6
1999	0	-12
2000	26	14
2001	5	11
Volume		
1990-01	5.5	5.0
1999	-2.0	-9.0
2000	17.0	16.0
2001	8.0	14.0

a Includes the former German Democratic Republic.

Table III.46

Merchandise trade of C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	286	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	12	4.1	2.9
Latin America	6	2.1	1.1
Western Europe	158	55.4	58.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	76	26.5	30.0
Africa	3	1.1	0.4
Middle East	8	2.7	0.7
Asia	19	6.7	6.7
Product group			
Agricultural products	25	8.7	10.5
Mining products	93	32.6	13.9
Manufactures	161	56.4	74.7

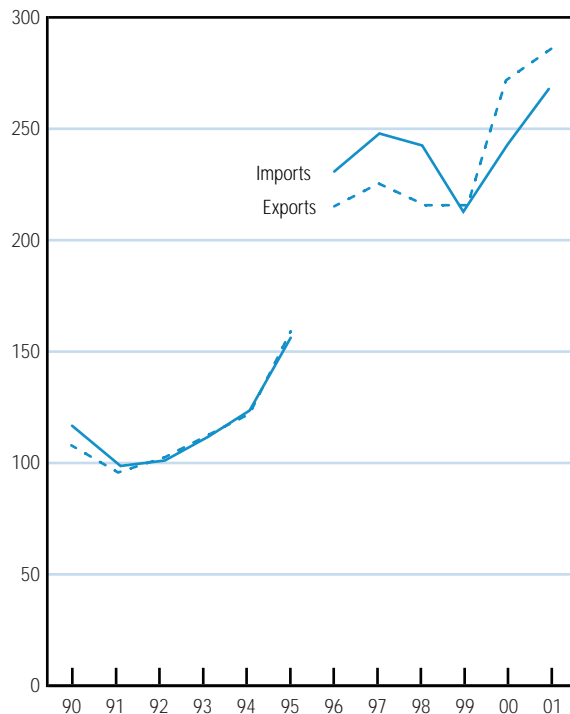
Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.11

Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

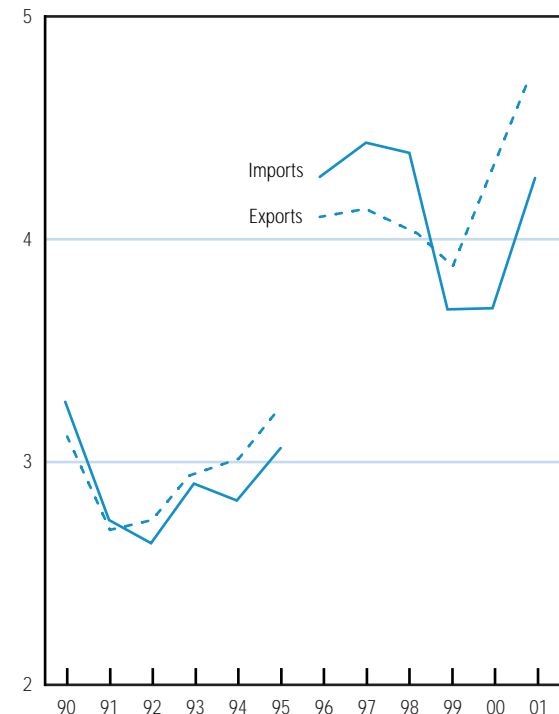


Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1992 and 1996.

Chart III.12

Share of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)



Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1992 and 1996.

Table III.47

Merchandise exports of C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1996	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
Central and Eastern Europe							
Total merchandise							
World	129.4	100.0	100.0	11	1	14	12
Western Europe	95.6	66.2	73.8	18	5	16	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	22.1	23.1	17.1	-3	-13	10	13
Manufactures							
World	107.4	100.0	100.0	16	1	15	12
Western Europe	82.0	68.7	76.4	23	5	16	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.0	20.7	14.9	-1	-14	11	15
Agricultural products							
World	10.7	100.0	100.0	-3	-8	-2	12
Western Europe	6.1	53.9	56.8	-2	3	-1	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	36.3	29.5	-9	-28	0	10
Mining products							
World	10.1	100.0	100.0	-11	-2	34	4
Western Europe	6.6	67.2	65.6	-9	-4	34	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.8	25.1	27.7	-11	-1	36	9
Baltic States							
Total merchandise							
World	9.9	100.0	100.0	3	-19	24	12
Western Europe	6.0	43.5	61.0	20	1	26	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	52.6	30.9	-13	-44	19	23
Manufactures							
World	6.4	100.0	100.0	6	-16	23	13
Western Europe	4.2	47.2	64.9	25	1	28	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	48.2	27.5	-14	-44	15	31
Agricultural products							
World	2.0	100.0	100.0	0	-20	6	11
Western Europe	1.2	42.2	57.3	13	1	7	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	54.6	31.0	-15	-46	-2	28
Mining products							
World	1.4	100.0	100.0	-1	-26	64	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.7	72.6	45.8	-8	-41	56	1
Western Europe	0.7	25.4	49.1	7	3	76	30
Commonwealth of Independent States							
Total merchandise							
World	43.2	100.0	100.0	-12	-5	34	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.7	61.2	45.5	-19	-18	38	4
Western Europe	12.0	20.2	27.8	7	-8	42	7
Manufactures							
World	21.0	100.0	100.0	-9	-13	20	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	9.8	61.5	46.4	-15	-23	22	12
Western Europe	4.6	15.7	21.9	20	-14	29	13
Mining products							
World	15.6	100.0	100.0	-8	8	79	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.3	60.3	40.6	-14	-17	84	-3
Western Europe	5.7	29.0	36.7	1	-1	77	5
Agricultural products							
World	5.8	100.0	100.0	-26	-6	5	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.4	63.8	59.2	-33	-4	17	2
Asia	0.2	5.4	4.0	-38	0	-44	-8

Table III.48

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1996	2001	1999	2000	2001
Exporters						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	285.6	100.0	100.0	0	26	5
Russian Fed.	103.1	41.2	36.1	1	39	-2
Poland	36.1	11.4	12.6	-3	15	14
Czech Rep. a	33.4	10.3	11.7	1	10	15
Hungary	30.5	7.3	10.7	9	12	9
Ukraine	16.3	6.7	5.7	-8	26	12
Slovak Rep. a	12.6	4.1	4.4	-4	16	6
Romania	11.4	3.8	4.0	2	22	10
Kazakhstan	8.6	2.8	3.0	3	64	-5
Belarus	7.5	2.6	2.6	-16	24	3
Bulgaria	5.1	2.3	1.8	-7	20	6
Importers						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	267.5	100.0	100.0	-12	14	11
Russian Fed.	53.9	29.8	20.1	-33	13	20
Poland	50.3	16.1	18.8	-2	7	3
Czech Rep. a	36.5	12.0	13.6	-1	14	14
Hungary	33.7	7.9	12.6	9	15	5
Ukraine	15.8	7.6	5.9	-19	18	13
Romania	15.6	5.0	5.8	-11	24	19
Slovak Rep. a	14.8	4.8	5.5	-14	13	16
Belarus	8.0	3.0	3.0	-22	30	-7
Bulgaria	7.2	2.2	2.7	10	18	11
Kazakhstan	6.4	1.8	2.4	-15	37	26
Memorandum item:						
Central and Eastern Europe						
Exports	129.4	39.2	45.3	1	14	12
Imports	159.3	48.4	59.6	-1	12	9
Baltic States						
Exports	9.9	3.2	3.5	-19	24	12
Imports	14.1	4.4	5.3	-19	15	9
CIS						
Exports	146.3	57.6	51.2	-1	38	0
Imports	94.1	47.2	35.2	-27	16	14

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.49

Merchandise exports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner and major product group, 1999-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Bulgaria	Czech Rep.	Slovak Rep.	Hungary	Poland	Romania
Value							
Total	1999	4005	26240	10240	25015	27405	8485
	2000	4825	28995	11870	28090	31650	10365
	2001	5105	33405	12630	30500	36090	11385
Share in total							
Region and major trading partner							
North America	1999	4.5	2.6	1.6	5.3	2.8	4.0
	2000	4.6	3.0	1.6	5.4	3.7	4.0
	2001	6.5	3.2	1.4	5.2	2.8	3.5
Latin America	1999	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0
	2000	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.8
	2001	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.1
Western Europe	1999	69.4	68.6	63.5	80.9	73.0	74.6
	2000	73.6	72.8	63.5	80.3	73.2	73.9
	2001	71.2	72.8	64.1	79.4	73.0	76.1
European Union (15)	1999	52.5	63.6	59.4	76.2	69.2	65.5
	2000	51.1	68.6	59.1	75.2	70.0	63.8
	2001	54.8	68.9	60.0	74.3	69.2	67.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1999	17.7	21.0	31.9	9.8	18.3	9.8
	2000	13.8	19.1	32.0	10.0	17.3	11.5
	2001	10.7	19.3	32.1	11.0	18.3	9.4
Central and Eastern Europe	1999	4.2	16.5	29.0	6.8	8.4	6.6
	2000	4.0	15.9	29.3	7.2	8.0	7.7
	2001	5.0	16.2	29.1	8.0	8.4	6.6
Russian Fed.	1999	4.7	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.8	0.6
	2000	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.7	0.9
	2001	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.9	0.7
Africa	1999	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.4	3.8
	2000	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	3.6
	2001	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.4	2.6
Middle East	1999	2.4	2.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	4.1
	2000	3.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	3.3
	2001	3.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	3.9
Asia	1999	3.0	2.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.5
	2000	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.8
	2001	1.9	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.1
Major product group							
Agricultural products	1999	18.4	6.8	6.5	10.0	11.0	10.4
	2000	12.5	6.6	5.4	8.7	9.6	8.0
	2001	11.7	5.8	5.7	9.0	9.4	8.0
Mining products	1999	18.3	4.9	8.2	3.7	10.3	10.3
	2000	27.5	4.9	10.4	4.1	10.3	14.7
	2001	25.1	4.7	10.1	4.0	9.9	12.5
Manufactures	1999	59.7	88.0	84.8	86.3	78.6	78.3
	2000	58.3	88.1	83.6	87.2	80.0	76.7
	2001	61.6	89.1	83.7	86.5	80.6	79.0

Table III.50

Merchandise imports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner and major product group, 1999-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Value					
		Bulgaria	Czech Rep.	Slovak Rep. a	Hungary	Poland	Romania
Total	1999	5515	28100	11265	28010	45910	10555
	2000	6505	32110	12775	32080	48940	13055
	2001	7240	36490	14765	33680	50275	15550
		Share in total					
Region and major trading partner							
North America	1999	3.3	4.4	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.8
	2000	3.2	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.8	3.4
	2001	2.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	3.7	3.5
Latin America	1999	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.9
	2000	3.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.3
	2001	3.4	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.3
Western Europe	1999	54.3	67.6	54.3	67.4	68.5	65.3
	2000	49.9	65.5	51.4	61.3	64.5	61.2
	2001	55.9	65.7	52.5	60.8	65.2	62.0
European Union (15)	1999	48.6	64.2	51.7	64.4	65.0	60.4
	2000	44.0	61.9	48.9	58.5	61.2	56.6
	2001	49.4	61.8	49.8	57.8	61.4	57.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1999	31.7	17.4	35.7	13.5	14.0	18.1
	2000	38.5	19.4	39.1	16.2	18.3	21.5
	2001	31.5	18.2	37.7	15.9	18.0	20.9
Central and Eastern Europe	1999	5.9	11.4	22.0	6.6	6.2	8.5
	2000	8.3	11.3	20.1	7.0	6.6	8.5
	2001	7.6	11.1	21.1	7.4	6.9	9.3
Russian Fed.	1999	20.7	4.8	12.0	5.8	5.8	6.8
	2000	24.4	6.4	17.0	8.1	9.5	8.6
	2001	19.9	5.5	14.8	7.0	8.8	7.6
Africa	1999	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8
	2000	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
	2001	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8
Middle East	1999	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3
	2000	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0
	2001	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.7
Asia	1999	5.8	7.3	5.3	13.1	10.7	8.3
	2000	4.2	7.4	5.4	16.5	9.8	9.7
	2001	4.9	8.0	5.8	16.8	9.7	6.3
Major product group							
Agricultural products	1999	7.5	8.0	8.3	4.8	9.0	8.8
	2000	6.6	7.0	7.5	4.4	8.1	8.4
	2001	6.8	6.6	7.4	4.5	8.2	9.0
Mining products	1999	26.5	10.1	16.4	8.6	9.8	13.3
	2000	32.4	13.2	21.2	11.1	13.7	16.0
	2001	27.2	12.5	18.9	10.8	12.8	16.0
Manufactures	1999	64.4	81.8	75.2	86.6	81.0	77.0
	2000	58.9	79.7	71.2	84.4	78.2	75.2
	2001	64.6	80.9	73.7	84.2	78.8	74.8

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.51

Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the Baltic States, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports				
	Value			Share			Value			Share	
	World	Baltic States a	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries		World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries
Baltic States	9895	1335	8560	13.5	86.5	Baltic States	14085	915	13170	6.5	93.5
Estonia	3310	335	2975	10.1	89.9	Estonia	4300	235	4065	5.5	94.5
Latvia	2000	275	1725	13.8	86.3	Latvia	3505	515	2990	14.7	85.3
Lithuania b	4585	725	3860	15.8	84.2	Lithuania b	6280	165	6115	2.6	97.4

a includes transit trade of fuels through Latvia and Lithuania.

b Lithuania trade recorded using the general system of trade. See Technical Notes.

Table III.52

Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the CIS, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports				
	Value			Share			Value			Share	
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries		World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries
CIS	146300	30855	115445	21.1	78.9	CIS	94060	34840	59220	37.0	63.0
Armenia	340	90	250	26.5	73.5	Armenia	870	190	680	21.8	78.2
Azerbaijan	2315	225	2090	9.7	90.3	Azerbaijan	1675	445	1230	26.6	73.4
Belarus	7525	4470	3055	59.4	40.6	Belarus	8045	5585	2460	69.4	30.6
Georgia	345	145	200	42.0	58.0	Georgia	685	250	435	36.5	63.5
Kazakhstan	8645	2630	6015	30.4	69.6	Kazakhstan	6365	3250	3115	51.1	48.9
Kyrgyz Rep.	475	170	305	35.8	64.2	Kyrgyz Rep.	465	260	205	55.9	44.1
Moldova, Rep. of	570	345	225	60.5	39.5	Moldova, Rep. of	895	340	555	38.0	62.0
Russian Fed.	103100	15300	87800	14.8	85.2	Russian Fed.	53860	13190	40670	24.5	75.5
Tajikistan	650	210	440	32.3	67.7	Tajikistan	690	540	150	78.3	21.7
Turkmenistan	2620	1440	1180	55.0	45.0	Turkmenistan	2105	600	1505	28.5	71.5
Ukraine	16265	4675	11590	28.7	71.3	Ukraine	15775	9000	6775	57.1	42.9
Uzbekistan	3450	1155	2295	33.5	66.5	Uzbekistan	2630	1190	1440	45.2	54.8

Table III.53

Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 1999-01

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		21884	25130	33125	4465	4630	5025	1533	1636	1978
Armenia		181	224	168	51	31	18	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		226	275	301	66	67	57	248	230	225
Belarus		1067	1027	1217	356	367	376	5	12	20
Georgia		175	221	240	132	127	114	114	131	144
Kazakhstan		1026	1134	1388	181	177	158	97	116	120
Kyrgyz Rep.		80	54	52	9	8	7	23	20	17
Moldova, Rep. of		267	307	335	214	255	225	21	26	28
Russian Fed.		15359	17960	24389	1825	1900	2335	589	639	924
Tajikistan		34	32	30	19	3	3	5	4	16
Turkmenistan		220	148	224	37	52	19	107	119	105
Ukraine		2719	3305	4308	1477	1559	1658	226	256	289
Uzbekistan		529	444	473	99	85	57	99	82	90

Destination	Origin	United States			Japan			China		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		2844	3325	3837	755	792	956	2233	3183	3477
Armenia		50	57	50	1	2	0	12	1	2
Azerbaijan		55	210	65	36	8	65	1	2	11
Belarus		26	31	35	4	3	3	5	41	9
Georgia		83	109	107	7	4	6	2	2	4
Kazakhstan		179	124	163	61	69	73	494	599	328
Kyrgyz Rep.		21	24	28	6	4	1	103	110	77
Moldova, Rep. of		11	27	36	3	1	5	0	0	2
Russian Fed.		1845	2318	2724	480	570	715	1497	2233	2710
Tajikistan		13	13	29	3	1	0	2	7	5
Turkmenistan		18	73	248	14	56	32	7	12	31
Ukraine		204	186	205	54	51	37	81	136	247
Uzbekistan		339	151	148	86	25	18	27	39	51

Table III.54

Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 1999-01

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		29805	43418	43090	10830	16940	16625	3734	5682	4630
Armenia		101	118	67	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		473	904	991	11	10	113	44	96	78
Belarus		574	684	611	292	314	355	21	18	11
Georgia		127	212	269	3	4	1	93	155	127
Kazakhstan		1866	2934	2642	207	523	400	296	346	90
Kyrgyz Rep.		140	120	105	16	8	9	3	2	6
Moldova, Rep. of		145	174	205	61	54	55	11	7	3
Russian Fed.		23492	34930	34294	8871	14198	13611	2374	3880	3436
Tajikistan		59	41	54	14	44	90	4	16	14
Turkmenistan		264	204	141	21	27	74	67	98	72
Ukraine		2146	2630	3148	1233	1664	1764	774	977	758
Uzbekistan		418	467	564	101	93	153	47	86	36

Origin	Destination	United States			Japan			China		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		7165	9842	8326	4020	4917	4179	5282	7367	9642
Armenia		16	24	35	1	0	1	0	4	1
Azerbaijan		28	22	25	0	1	4	0	4	4
Belarus		100	113	122	6	8	14	21	73	35
Georgia		19	34	36	1	2	11	1	2	3
Kazakhstan		240	443	376	87	91	105	644	958	961
Kyrgyz Rep.		1	2	4	1	1	1	32	67	42
Moldova, Rep. of		98	115	77	0	0	0	0	8	13
Russian Fed.		6017	8038	6744	3767	4579	3850	4223	5770	7959
Tajikistan		24	9	6	0	1	0	6	10	5
Turkmenistan		9	30	51	0	1	0	2	4	1
Ukraine		586	975	790	124	154	140	340	455	610
Uzbekistan		27	37	58	34	79	53	13	12	8

6. Africa

Table III.55

Merchandise trade of Africa, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	141	136
Share in world merchandise trade	2.4	2.2
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-8	-6
1985-90	5	6
1990-01	3	3
1999	11	-3
2000	27	4
2001	-5	2
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-01	3	4
1999	1	-9
2000	12	11
2001	-2	-4
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-6
1985-90	4	6
1990-01	3	3
1999	14	-2
2000	32	2
2001	-6	4

Table III.56

Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	141	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	25	17.6	10.5
Latin America	5	3.6	2.9
Western Europe	73	51.7	49.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1	0.7	2.5
Africa	11	8.0	8.9
Middle East	3	2.1	7.2
Asia	21	14.7	18.8
Product group			
Agricultural products	21	14.7	15.3
Mining products	80	57.0	11.6
Manufactures	36	25.3	70.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.13

Merchandise trade of Africa, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

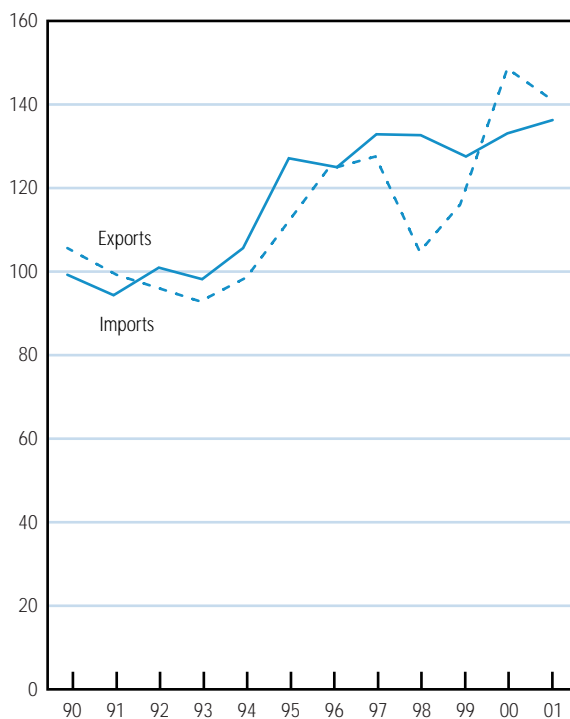


Chart III.14

Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

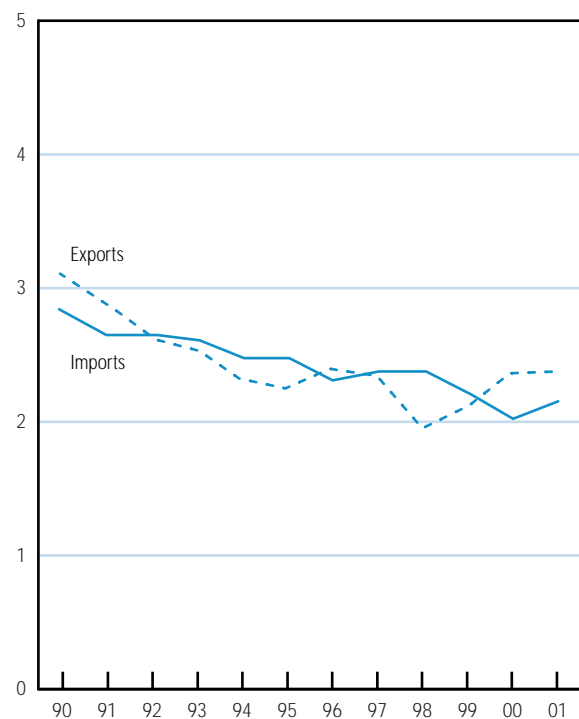


Table III.57

Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise ^a							
World	141.2	100.0	100.0	3	11	27	-5
Western Europe	73.0	57.6	51.7	2	5	26	-3
North America	24.8	15.2	17.6	4	7	55	-9
Asia	20.7	7.7	14.7	9	35	23	-13
Mining products							
World	80.5	100.0	100.0	3	23	50	-8
Western Europe	37.9	61.5	47.0	1	16	51	-7
North America	20.0	24.7	24.8	3	11	66	-12
Asia	12.5	5.9	15.6	13	68	42	-15
Manufactures							
World	35.7	100.0	100.0	5	2	10	2
Western Europe	21.7	62.1	60.7	5	3	12	2
Africa	4.9	11.6	13.8	7	-5	-1	-3
North America	3.8	5.9	10.7	11	-3	22	11
Agricultural products							
World	20.7	100.0	100.0	2	-4	-4	0
Western Europe	10.7	61.2	51.8	1	-10	-8	2
Asia	3.9	15.1	18.7	4	9	5	-2
Africa	2.8	11.8	13.5	3	1	1	-2

^a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.58

Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	141.2	100.0	100.0	3	11	27	-5
Western Europe	73.0	57.6	51.7	2	5	26	-3
European Union (15)	67.4	52.2	47.8	2	5	23	-3
North America	24.8	15.2	17.6	4	7	55	-9
Asia	20.7	7.7	14.7	9	35	23	-13
Japan	3.5	3.0	2.5	1	-1	23	-9
Other	17.2	4.8	12.2	12	46	24	-14
Intra-Africa	11.4	5.9	8.0	6	4	9	-6
Latin America	5.1	1.5	3.6	11	32	26	12
Middle East	2.9	1.5	2.1	6	14	31	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	2.2	0.7	-7	-10	-11	32
Inter-regional trade	127.7	85.7	90.4	3	11	30	-5

Table III.59

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters									
Africa	141.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	11	27	-5
South Africa ^a	29.3	21.0	22.3	25.0	20.7	3	1	12	-2
Algeria	20.1	11.4	12.3	9.2	14.2	4	27	76	-9
Nigeria	19.2	21.4	12.9	11.1	13.6	3	41	51	-9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11.7	18.0	12.5	8.0	8.3	-1	19	69	-13
Morocco	7.1	2.1	4.0	6.2	5.0	5	3	1	-4
Angola	6.7	1.6	3.7	3.3	4.7	5	46	53	-15
Tunisia	6.6	1.8	3.3	4.9	4.7	6	2	0	13
Egypt	4.1	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2	14	32	-12
Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.6	2	1	-17	-4
Gabon	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	2	31	26	-17
Botswana	2.3	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	2	36	3	-15
Congo	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	7	6	60	-16
Equatorial Guinea	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	36	77	71	53
Kenya	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.4	6	-13	-1	12
Zimbabwe	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.3	0	-11	2	-8
Importers									
Africa	136.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	-3	4	2
South Africa ^a	28.4	20.1	18.5	24.2	20.9	4	-9	11	-4
Egypt	12.8	5.0	12.5	9.3	9.4	0	-1	-13	-9
Nigeria	11.2	17.1	5.7	6.5	8.2	6	-7	2	28
Morocco	11.0	4.3	7.0	7.9	8.1	4	-4	16	-5
Algeria	9.7	10.8	9.9	8.1	7.1	0	-3	0	6
Tunisia	9.6	3.6	5.6	6.2	7.0	5	1	1	11
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.7	7.0	5.4	4.3	6.4	5	-21	79	12
Angola	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	7	50	3	4
Ghana	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.2	9	36	-15	2
Kenya	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2	-11	10	-7
Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	2	9	-22	1
Botswana	2.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	2	-7	11	-1
Mauritius	2.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2	8	-7	-4
Cameroon	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	3	-12	13	24
Tanzania, United Rep. of	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	4	7	-2	9

^a Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.60

Merchandise exports of the European Union to Africa by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	59.3	100.0	100.0	1	-6	-1	3
Manufactures	49.1	80.9	82.8	2	-5	-4	5
Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	43.0	45.5	2	-3	-3	4
Power generating machinery	1.3	1.8	2.1	3	-7	5	-3
Other non-electrical machinery	8.3	16.1	14.0	0	-7	-13	8
Office and telecom equipment	5.0	4.9	8.4	7	-3	12	-8
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.0	4.3	5.0	3	-2	-5	2
Automotive products	6.3	10.5	10.6	1	-1	4	22
Other transport equipment	3.2	7.4	5.4	-2	2	-11	-10
Chemicals	7.3	12.2	12.3	1	-5	-4	4
Other semi-manufactures	4.8	9.2	8.0	0	-6	-6	7
Textiles	3.4	4.7	5.7	3	-4	-6	5
Iron and steel	1.5	4.2	2.5	-3	-33	0	19
Agricultural products	7.1	14.1	12.0	0	-12	1	-2
Food	6.2	12.2	10.5	0	-13	2	-1
Mining products	2.6	3.6	4.3	3	-11	57	-17
Fuels	1.8	2.3	3.1	4	-9	81	-22

Note: The European Union accounted for 47 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2001.

Table III.61

Merchandise imports of the European Union from Africa by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise imports	72.2	100.0	100.0	1	2	25	-1
Mining products	35.4	58.9	49.0	0	5	66	-7
Fuels	31.1	49.3	43.1	0	8	75	-8
Ores and other minerals	2.2	4.4	3.1	-2	-9	8	1
Non-ferrous metals	2.0	5.3	2.8	-4	-10	38	2
Manufactures	23.0	17.0	31.9	7	5	5	7
Clothing	6.1	5.5	8.5	6	0	-4	5
Other semi-manufactures	6.0	4.0	8.3	8	25	26	5
Agricultural products	11.5	18.0	15.9	0	-8	-10	3
Food	8.9	13.1	12.3	1	-6	-14	6
Raw materials	2.6	4.9	3.5	-2	-13	5	-4

Note: The European Union accounted for 48 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports in 2001.

7. Middle East

Table III.62

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	237	180
Share in world merchandise trade	4.0	2.9
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	2
1990-01	5	5
1999	30	3
2000	42	13
2001	-9	4

Table III.63

Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	237	180	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	39	12.6	16.5	7.0
Latin America	3	2.4	1.3	1.3
Western Europe	39	39.8	16.3	22.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2	4.7	0.7	2.6
Africa	9	1.8	3.9	1.0
Middle East	18	10.9	7.5	6.1
Asia	112	27.8	47.3	15.5
Product group				
Agricultural products	8	13.4	3.3	7.5
Mining products	175	8.1	73.8	4.5
Manufactures	52	75.2	21.8	41.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.15

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

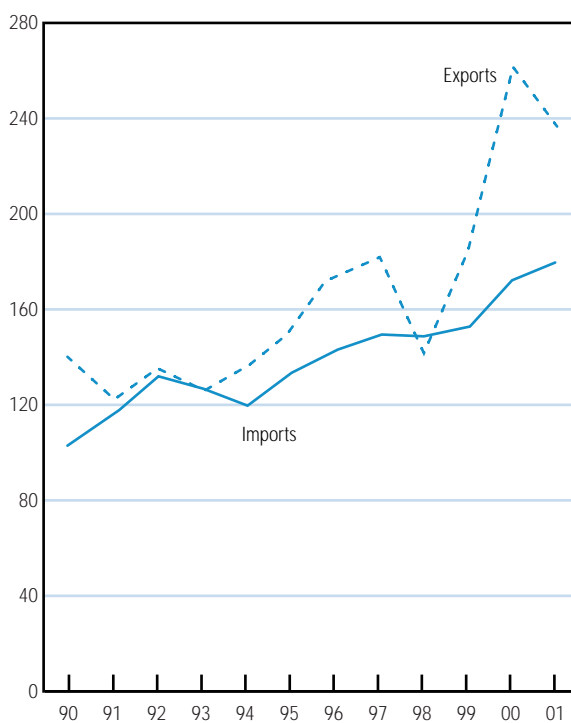


Chart III.16

Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

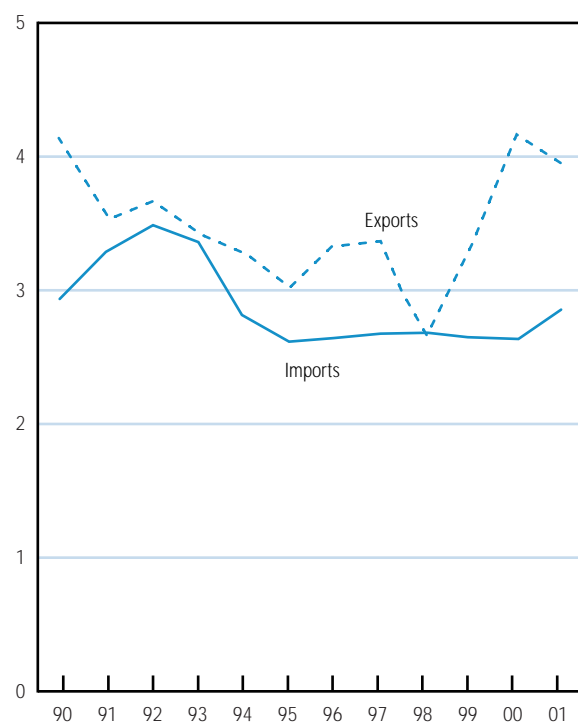


Table III.64

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise							
World	236.8	100.0	100.0	5	30	42	-9
Asia	112.0	39.8	47.3	7	37	49	-11
North America	39.0	14.0	16.5	6	38	50	-5
Western Europe	38.6	26.9	16.3	0	12	31	-19
Middle East	17.7	6.3	7.5	7	8	26	8
Mining products							
World	174.8	100.0	100.0	4	38	54	-12
Asia	101.9	45.2	58.3	7	39	55	-12
Western Europe	23.8	24.9	13.6	-2	19	52	-25
North America	23.6	14.0	13.5	4	58	67	-5
Manufactures							
World	51.5	100.0	100.0	9	13	14	-1
North America	14.0	16.4	27.2	14	17	33	-6
Western Europe	12.8	32.4	24.8	6	5	4	-7
Asia	8.7	19.6	16.9	7	27	2	4
Middle East	8.1	17.9	15.7	7	0	21	12
Agriculture							
World	7.9	100.0	100.0	5	14	1	5

Table III.65

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	236.8	100.0	100.0	5	30	42	-9
Asia	112.0	39.8	47.3	7	37	49	-11
Japan	41.1	20.9	17.4	3	28	51	-10
Other	70.9	18.9	29.9	9	43	48	-11
Western Europe	38.6	26.9	16.3	0	12	31	-19
European Union (15)	36.4	23.9	15.4	1	13	32	-17
North America	39.0	14.0	16.5	6	38	50	-5
Intra-Middle East	17.7	6.3	7.5	7	8	26	8
Africa	9.2	3.1	3.9	7	16	40	-11
Latin America	3.0	3.7	1.3	-5	-3	36	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	2.5	0.7	-6	-15	-4	11
Inter-regional trade	203.5	90.1	85.9	4	28	44	-11

Table III.66

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 1990 and 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
North America	16.7	24.2	3	51	67	-3
United States	16.0	23.1	3	52	64	-3
Canada ^a	0.7	1.1	5	8	168	4
Western Europe	28.5	26.4	-1	14	55	-14
European Union (15)	25.5	24.2	0	15	55	-14
Turkey	2.5	2.0	-2	17	59	-10
Asia	50.1	88.5	5	27	67	-25
Japan	29.4	42.6	3	20	66	-10
Korea, Rep. of	4.8	22.0	15	28	84	-10
Singapore	6.3	8.9	3	20	46	-15
China	0.2	7.2	41	8	212	-17
Taipei, Chinese	2.8	6.2	8	44	71	16
Thailand	1.1	5.1	15	29	54	-7
Pakistan	1.2	2.8	8	46	73	-20
Philippines	1.4	2.7	6	25	56	-14

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.67

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters									
Middle East	236.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	30	42	-9
Saudi Arabia	68.2	51.3	31.9	33.0	28.8	4	31	53	-12
United Arab Emirates	42.9	10.3	16.9	18.3	18.1	6	11	28	-2
Israel	29.0	2.6	8.7	12.6	12.3	8	12	22	-8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	25.3	6.6	13.9	12.1	10.7	2	60	35	-11
Kuwait	16.1	9.2	5.1	8.4	6.8	8	28	59	-17
Iraq	15.9	12.4	8.9	0.3	6.7	2	132	62	-23
Oman	11.1	1.8	4.0	4.0	4.7	7	31	50	2
Qatar	10.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	4.6	10	43	61	-6
Bahrain	5.5	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	4	27	38	-3
Syrian Arab Republic	4.5	1.0	3.0	2.3	1.9	1	20	34	-3
Importers									
Middle East	180.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	3	13	4
United Arab Emirates	41.7	8.5	10.8	15.7	23.2	13	15	15	9
Israel	35.1	9.5	16.2	22.2	19.5	7	13	14	-7
Saudi Arabia	31.2	29.3	23.2	21.1	17.3	2	-7	8	3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	17.5	11.9	19.6	10.4	9.7	-1	-11	13	22
Iraq	11.0	13.6	7.4	0.5	6.1	3	85	37	-1
Kuwait	7.7	6.4	3.8	5.8	4.3	6	-12	-6	8
Lebanon	7.3	3.6	2.4	5.5	4.1	10	-12	0	17
Oman	5.8	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.2	7	-18	8	15
Jordan	4.8	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	6	-3	22	7
Syrian Arab Republic	4.3	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.4	5	-2	0	13

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

8. Asia

Table III.68

Merchandise trade of Asia, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1497	1375
Share in world merchandise trade	25.0	21.9
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-01	7	6
1999	7	10
2000	18	23
2001	-9	-7
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.5
1985-90	8.0	12.0
1990-01	7.5	7.5
1999	6.5	9.5
2000	16.0	16.5
2001	-3.5	-1.5

Table III.69

Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	1497	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	376	25.1	15.9
Latin America	40	2.7	1.7
Western Europe	252	16.8	15.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	17	1.1	1.5
Africa	24	1.6	1.6
Middle East	45	3.0	8.6
Asia	722	48.2	55.6
Product group			
Agricultural products	100	6.7	9.7
Mining products	114	7.6	18.0
Manufactures	1248	83.3	70.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.17

Merchandise trade of Asia, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

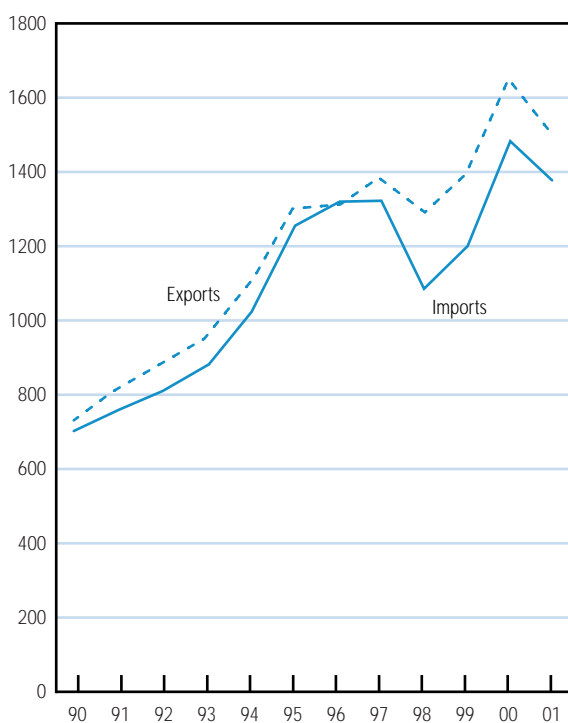


Chart III.18

Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

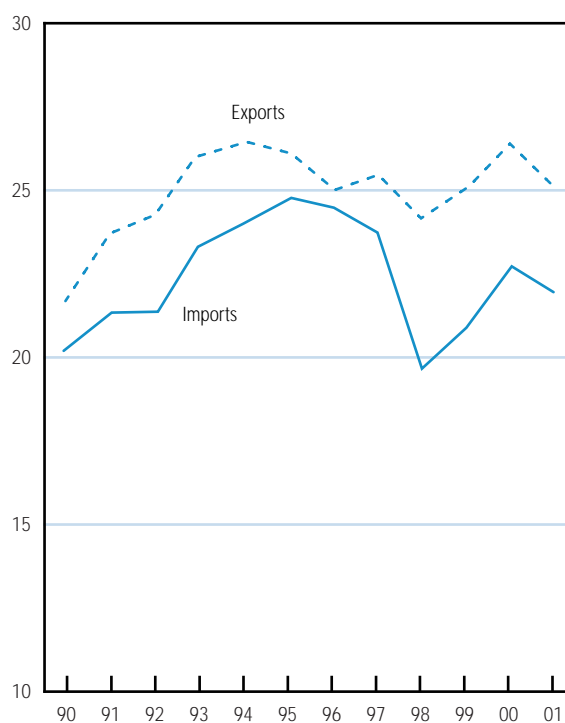


Table III.70

Merchandise exports of Asia by main product group and main destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Total merchandise								
World	1497.4	100.0	100.0	-	-	7	18	-9
Intra-Asia	722.2	42.1	48.2	-	-	8	24	-10
Japan	147.9	10.4	9.9	-	-	6	28	-7
Other	574.2	31.7	38.3	-	-	8	24	-11
North America	375.8	28.3	25.1	-	-	5	15	-11
Western Europe	251.8	20.0	16.8	-	-	5	11	-10
All other regions	126.4	8.1	8.4	-	-	7	16	3
Manufactures								
World	1247.9	79.1	83.3	100.0	100.0	7	18	-10
Intra-Asia	551.2	28.5	36.8	36.0	44.2	9	25	-12
Japan	99.3	4.3	6.6	5.5	8.0	11	30	-7
Other	452.0	24.1	30.2	30.5	36.2	9	24	-13
North America	349.0	26.1	23.3	33.0	28.0	6	15	-12
Western Europe	224.7	17.4	15.0	22.0	18.0	5	12	-11
All other regions	106.8	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.6	8	17	2
Mining products								
World	113.8	8.9	7.6	100.0	100.0	5	38	-5
Intra-Asia	93.0	7.1	6.2	79.6	81.7	5	40	-6
Japan	28.8	3.6	1.9	40.5	25.3	1	40	-8
Other	64.2	3.5	4.3	39.0	56.4	9	40	-6
Western Europe	8.2	0.6	0.5	6.9	7.2	6	25	9
North America	6.5	0.8	0.4	8.9	5.8	1	36	-13
All other regions	4.6	0.3	0.3	2.8	4.0	9	33	11
Agricultural products								
World	99.7	9.7	6.7	100.0	100.0	3	5	-1
Intra-Asia	60.5	5.5	4.0	56.8	60.7	4	6	-2
Japan	19.0	2.3	1.3	23.2	19.1	1	5	-6
Other	41.4	3.3	2.8	33.6	41.5	5	7	-1
Western Europe	14.1	1.7	0.9	17.2	14.1	1	-1	-4
North America	13.4	1.1	0.9	11.4	13.4	5	11	-3
All other regions	11.4	1.4	0.8	14.3	11.4	1	4	8

Table III.71

Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	1497.4	100.0	100.0	21.8	25.0	7	7	18	-9
Agricultural products	99.7	9.7	6.7	17.4	18.2	3	-2	5	-1
Food	78.5	6.8	5.2	16.0	17.9	4	-1	3	1
Raw materials	21.3	2.9	1.4	21.7	19.3	0	-4	15	-10
Mining products	113.8	8.9	7.6	13.5	14.4	5	9	38	-5
Ores and other minerals	16.6	1.5	1.1	20.5	26.2	4	2	19	6
Fuels	77.5	6.2	5.2	12.6	12.6	5	11	49	-6
Non-ferrous metals	19.7	1.3	1.3	12.8	17.8	7	7	19	-10
Manufactures	1247.9	79.1	83.3	24.4	27.9	7	9	18	-10
Iron and steel	29.2	2.8	2.0	19.5	22.6	3	-9	18	-16
Chemicals	95.2	4.6	6.4	11.4	16.0	10	12	19	-5
Other semi-manufactures	87.1	6.2	5.8	17.3	20.2	6	8	12	-6
Machinery and transport equipment	730.5	43.2	48.8	26.3	29.8	8	11	21	-13
Automotive products	107.2	9.7	7.2	22.4	19.0	4	9	9	-6
Office and telecom equipment	382.2	18.6	25.5	45.9	46.2	10	14	25	-16
Other machinery and transport equipment	241.0	15.0	16.1	18.6	22.7	7	7	20	-11
Textiles	64.7	5.0	4.3	35.3	44.0	5	3	13	-7
Clothing	88.7	6.4	5.9	43.6	45.5	6	1	14	-2
Other consumer goods	152.4	11.0	10.2	27.1	29.0	6	8	14	-7

Table III.72

Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	1497.4	100.0	100.0	7	7	18	-9
Intra-Asia	722.2	42.1	48.2	8	12	24	-10
Japan	147.9	10.4	9.9	6	13	28	-7
Australia and New Zealand	37.7	2.7	2.5	6	9	5	-6
China	100.9	3.3	6.7	14	8	28	-5
Other	435.6	25.7	29.1	8	13	24	-13
North America	375.8	28.3	25.1	5	8	15	-11
Western Europe	251.8	20.0	16.8	5	1	11	-10
European Union (15)	237.6	18.6	15.9	5	4	11	-10
Middle East	45.3	2.9	3.0	7	-7	15	6
Latin America	40.3	1.8	2.7	10	-9	23	-4
Africa	23.9	1.5	1.6	7	-1	4	7
South Africa	5.9	0.2	0.4	12	-10	15	-12
Other Africa	18.0	1.2	1.2	6	2	0	16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.9	1.9	1.1	2	-11	20	10
C./E. Europe	7.5	0.4	0.5	10	-1	13	5
Russian Fed.	6.6	-	0.4	-	-26	31	16
Inter-regional trade	753.9	56.4	50.4	6	3	14	-9

Table III.73

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change								
				Value				Volume				
				2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters												
Asia	1497.4	100.0	100.0	7	7	18	-9	7.0	6.5	16.0	-3.5	
Japan	403.5	38.9	26.9	3	8	14	-16	1.5	2.0	9.5	-10.0	
China	266.2	8.4	17.8	14	6	28	7	14.0	9.5	28.5	9.5	
Hong Kong, China	191.1	-	-	8	0	16	-6	8.5	3.5	17.0	-3.0	
domestic exports	20.3	3.9	1.4	-3	-9	5	-14	-3.0	-7.0	7.5	-11.0	
re-exports	170.8	-	-	11	1	18	-5	12.0	5.5	18.5	-2.0	
Korea, Rep. of	150.4	8.8	10.0	8	9	20	-13	14.5	12.0	21.0	3.5	
Taipei, Chinese	122.5	9.1	8.2	6	10	22	-17	4.0	5.0	10.0	-14.5	
Singapore	121.8	7.1	8.1	8	4	20	-12	10.0	5.5	15.5	-4.5	
domestic exports	66.1	4.7	4.4	6	8	15	-16	8.0	8.0	10.0	-11.0	
re-exports	55.6	2.4	3.7	11	-1	28	-6	11.5	1.5	26.5	-5.5	
Malaysia	87.9	4.0	5.9	10	15	16	-10	12.0	20.0	19.5	-6.5	
Thailand	65.1	3.1	4.3	10	7	18	-6	9.5	12.0	22.0	-5.5	
Australia	63.4	5.4	4.2	4	0	14	-1	7.0	5.0	10.0	3.0	
Indonesia	56.3	3.5	3.8	7	0	28	-9	8.5	-1.5	24.0	-5.5	
India	43.6	2.4	2.9	8	7	19	3	10.5	13.0	20.0	7.0	
Philippines	32.1	1.1	2.1	13	24	9	-19	16.0	28.0	13.0	-1.0	
Viet Nam	15.1	0.3	1.0	18	23	25	4	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.7	1.3	0.9	4	3	7	3	4.5	1.5	5.5	3.0	
Pakistan	9.2	0.8	0.6	5	0	6	2	4.0	12.5	12.0	...	
Importers												
Asia	1374.6	100.0	100.0	6	10	23	-7	7.0	10.0	16.0	-1.5	
Japan	349.1	33.2	25.4	4	11	22	-8	4.5	9.5	11.0	-1.5	
China	243.6	7.5	17.7	15	18	36	8	15.0	15.0	31.5	15.0	
Hong Kong, China	202.0	-	-	8	-3	18	-6	9.0	0.0	18.0	-2.5	
retained imports	31.2	4.4	2.3	0	-21	22	-11	0.5	-18.5	21.0	-7.5	
Korea, Rep. of	141.1	9.9	10.3	7	28	34	-12	8.5	29.0	19.0	-4.0	
Singapore	116.0	8.6	8.4	6	9	21	-14	6.5	9.5	15.0	-12.5	
retained imports	60.4	6.1	4.4	3	18	16	-20	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	107.3	7.7	7.8	6	6	26	-23	6.0	3.5	10.0	-12.0	
Malaysia	74.1	4.1	5.4	9	11	27	-10	10.0	13.5	24.5	-8.0	
Australia	63.9	5.9	4.6	4	7	3	-11	6.5	6.5	5.5	-5.5	
Thailand	62.1	4.7	4.5	6	17	23	0	3.0	23.5	21.5	-10.5	
India	49.6	3.3	3.6	7	9	9	-3	9.0	3.5	5.5	2.5	
Philippines	31.4	1.8	2.3	8	3	4	-7	12.0	6.0	22.0	7.0	
Indonesia	31.0	3.1	2.3	3	-12	40	-8	3.5	-11.5	37.0	-4.0	
Viet Nam	15.6	0.4	1.1	17	1	31	2	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.3	1.3	1.0	3	14	-3	-4	4.5	13.5	-2.5	3.0	
Pakistan	10.6	1.0	0.8	3	10	10	-6	4.0	8.0	-1.5	...	
Memorandum item:												
ASEAN (10)												
Exports	385.2	19.5	25.7	9	9	19	-10	...	...	...	...
Imports	336.0	22.9	24.4	7	-25	22	-8	...	...	...	...
SAPTA (7)												
Exports	65.1	3.7	4.3	8	5	17	1	...	...	...	...
Imports	76.6	5.4	5.6	7	-2	9	10	...	...	...	...

Table III.74

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2001	1990	2001	2000	2001		2001	1990	2001	2000	2001
Region						Region					
World	403.50	100.0	100.0	14	-16	World	348.61	100.0	100.0	22	-8
Asia	171.50	34.2	42.5	25	-17	Asia	165.01	35.1	47.3	27	-6
North America	129.10	34.0	32.0	11	-15	North America	71.44	26.1	20.5	8	-12
Western Europe	68.23	22.2	16.9	5	-18	Western Europe	49.18	18.2	14.1	8	-5
Latin America	11.66	2.5	2.9	15	-12	Middle East	44.25	13.3	12.7	62	-10
Middle East	10.88	3.2	2.7	-2	9	Latin America	9.10	4.0	2.6	15	-14
Africa	3.72	1.5	0.9	-7	-11	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	5.12	1.7	1.5	25	-12
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2.44	1.1	0.6	25	-3	Africa	4.50	1.6	1.3	22	-9
Economy						Economy					
United States	122.32	31.6	30.3	11	-15	United States	63.63	22.5	18.3	7	-12
European Union (15)	64.37	20.4	16.0	5	-18	China	57.75	5.1	16.6	29	5
China	30.94	2.1	7.7	30	2	European Union (15)	44.51	16.0	12.8	9	-5
Korea, Rep. of	25.25	6.1	6.3	34	-18	Korea, Rep. of	17.16	5.0	4.9	28	-16
Taipei, Chinese	24.19	5.4	6.0	25	-33	Indonesia	14.84	5.4	4.3	30	-9
Above 5	267.06	65.5	66.2	14	-16	Above 5	197.90	54.0	56.8	16	-6
Hong Kong, China	23.23	4.5	5.8	23	-15	Australia	14.43	5.3	4.1	16	-2
Singapore	14.68	3.7	3.6	28	-29	Taipei, Chinese	14.16	3.6	4.1	40	-21
Thailand	11.86	3.2	2.9	21	-13	Malaysia	12.83	2.3	3.7	33	-11
Malaysia	10.99	1.9	2.7	25	-21	United Arab Emirates	12.82	3.9	3.7	69	-14
Philippines	8.18	0.9	2.0	17	-20	Saudi Arabia	12.30	4.5	3.5	71	-13
Australia	7.67	2.4	1.9	1	-11	Thailand	10.36	1.8	3.0	20	-2
Canada	6.55	2.3	1.6	8	-12	Canada	7.74	3.6	2.2	10	-11
Indonesia	6.40	1.8	1.6	57	-16	Philippines	6.40	0.9	1.8	36	-11
Panama	4.82	1.0	1.2	-6	-25	Qatar	6.01	0.9	1.7	70	3
Mexico	4.09	0.8	1.0	19	-22	Singapore	5.37	1.5	1.5	18	-16
Saudi Arabia	3.59	1.2	0.9	-7	16	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5.01	1.5	1.4	71	-6
United Arab Emirates	2.56	0.5	0.6	0	1	Kuwait	4.42	0.7	1.3	66	-11
Brazil	2.47	0.4	0.6	23	-2	Russian Fed.	3.85	0.0	1.1	22	-16
Switzerland	1.96	1.0	0.5	-3	-6	Switzerland	3.28	1.7	0.9	-2	0
India	1.92	0.6	0.5	3	-23	South Africa	2.78	-	0.8	31	-7
Viet Nam	1.78	0.1	0.4	21	-10	Viet Nam	2.60	0.3	0.7	35	-1
South Africa	1.49	0.5	0.4	14	-20	Brazil	2.53	1.4	0.7	12	-15
New Zealand	1.18	0.4	0.3	-15	-7	Chile	2.43	0.7	0.7	13	-15
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1.06	0.1	0.3	41	415	Oman	2.36	0.8	0.7	20	16
Israel	0.93	0.2	0.2	20	-27	India	2.21	0.9	0.6	17	-16
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.80	0.6	0.2	1	39	New Zealand	2.05	0.7	0.6	15	-6
Oman	0.79	0.1	0.2	11	6	Mexico	2.00	0.8	0.6	44	-16
Venezuela	0.74	0.1	0.2	26	46	Brunei Darussalam	1.69	0.5	0.5	57	2
Hungary	0.74	0.0	0.2	31	-13	Hong Kong, China	1.45	0.9	0.4	-7	-13
Turkey	0.73	0.3	0.2	33	-39	Norway	1.04	0.3	0.3	-10	-12
Above 30	388.28	94.3	96.2	-	-	Above 30	340.04	94.3	97.5	-	-

Table III.75

Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union and Japan to China by major product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
United States									
Total merchandise exports	19.2	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.6	13	-8	24	18
Agricultural products	2.7	24.4	14.0	2.0	3.9	8	-24	88	13
Food	1.5	11.2	8.0	1.3	2.9	10	-31	98	2
Mining products	1.2	2.7	6.3	0.5	4.6	22	26	77	18
Manufactures	15.1	71.9	78.6	1.2	2.5	14	-7	14	20
Chemicals	2.2	21.9	11.5	2.7	2.7	7	6	11	-5
Other semi-manufactures	0.8	2.7	4.1	0.6	1.8	18	0	32	-1
Machinery and transport equipment	10.3	40.4	53.5	1.1	2.7	16	-13	13	27
Other non-electrical machinery	2.2	12.0	11.3	1.7	3.3	13	-5	36	20
Office and telecom equipment	3.9	5.2	20.5	0.5	3.1	28	9	44	22
Other transport equipment	2.6	16.1	13.3	2.1	4.6	12	-35	-25	44
Other consumer goods	1.6	5.1	8.4	0.7	2.1	19	10	17	31
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise exports	26.5	100.0	100.0	0.5	1.2	12	7	14	14
Agricultural products	1.0	8.4	3.8	0.4	0.5	5	36	2	-14
Food	0.4	5.7	1.5	0.3	0.2	0	13	-29	-13
Mining products	0.8	1.0	3.1	0.1	0.6	24	119	19	0
Manufactures	24.4	88.4	92.0	0.5	1.3	13	11	14	16
Chemicals	2.4	10.9	9.1	0.5	0.8	10	22	24	10
Other semi-manufactures	1.7	4.8	6.5	0.2	0.9	15	18	19	4
Machinery and transport equipment	17.6	63.6	66.6	0.8	1.8	13	10	12	16
Other non-electrical machinery	6.9	33.4	26.0	53.0	3.3	10	9	3	29
Office and telecom equipment	4.3	4.7	16.4	0.4	1.8	26	8	28	-7
Other consumer goods	1.6	4.0	6.1	0.2	0.8	16	13	22	27
Japan									
Total merchandise exports	30.9	100.0	100.0	2.1	7.7	16	16	30	2
Agricultural products	0.7	3.7	2.4	6.9	14.2	11	-4	25	16
Mining products	1.5	2.0	4.8	3.1	21.5	26	20	14	27
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.1	18.1	29	41	6	21
Manufactures	27.7	92.8	89.6	2.1	7.4	15	16	31	0
Iron and steel	2.1	17.3	6.7	8.5	15.3	6	1	39	-2
Chemicals	3.9	12.2	12.6	4.7	12.8	16	30	32	-2
Other semi-manufactures	1.5	6.3	4.9	2.8	8.8	13	14	28	-4
Machinery and transport equipment	15.6	43.8	50.3	1.3	5.7	17	12	32	1
Other non-electrical machinery	5.0	14.4	16.2	2.5	10.4	17	13	24	9
Office and telecom equipment	5.2	16.7	16.8	1.5	6.3	16	25	45	-1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.2	5.2	10.3	1.9	10.8	23	22	33	-6
Textiles	2.5	7.1	8.0	7.4	39.9	17	26	14	-4
Other consumer goods	2.2	5.9	7.0	1.5	6.2	18	26	41	3

Table III.76

Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union and Japan from China by major product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
United States									
Total merchandise imports	109.4	100.0	100.0	3.1	9.3	21	17	23	2
Agricultural products	1.7	4.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	9	15	17	7
Food	1.3	3.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	8	17	20	11
Mining products	1.0	5.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	1	-14	67	-28
Manufactures	105.4	89.0	96.4	3.9	11.6	22	17	22	2
Chemicals	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.7	20	17	9	13
Other semi-manufactures	9.1	4.6	8.4	2.1	11.6	29	28	26	8
Machinery and transport equipment	36.5	15.6	33.4	1.2	7.2	31	24	32	0
Office and telecom equipment	22.3	8.2	20.4	2.1	12.9	33	24	32	-1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	8.8	4.1	8.0	3.4	17.1	29	22	31	1
Textiles	2.0	4.3	1.8	10.3	12.9	11	12	15	2
Clothing	9.3	22.7	8.5	13.7	14.0	10	4	15	4
Other consumer goods	45.8	39.1	41.8	11.0	32.8	22	15	16	2
Toys and games	13.7	14.7	12.6	25.0	61.8	19	7	11	-3
Footwear	10.3	9.6	9.4	15.7	64.2	21	7	9	6
Travel goods	2.4	4.6	2.1	31.4	50.8	12	4	13	-2
Furniture	5.8	1.0	5.3	3.1	28.8	43	55	39	11
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise imports	67.3	100.0	100.0	0.9	2.9	17	18	22	4
Agricultural products	2.4	12.7	3.5	1.0	1.0	3	-3	10	4
Food	1.6	7.8	2.4	0.7	0.8	4	-7	12	12
Mining products	1.4	3.0	2.1	0.4	0.5	13	-11	21	16
Manufactures	63.3	84.1	94.2	0.9	3.6	19	20	23	4
Chemicals	2.6	6.2	3.9	0.5	1.0	12	-4	9	9
Other semi-manufactures	5.4	6.4	8.0	0.6	2.9	20	21	20	6
Machinery and transport equipment	25.6	13.7	38.1	0.3	2.8	30	31	40	8
Office and telecom equipment	14.9	8.8	22.2	1.3	5.2	29	25	45	12
Electrical machinery and apparatus	6.2	2.0	9.2	0.5	6.4	37	43	36	-8
Textiles	1.8	8.5	2.7	2.3	4.0	5	-2	21	0
Clothing	8.4	21.5	12.5	7.1	10.6	11	15	4	3
Other consumer goods	19.3	27.4	28.6	2.5	8.9	18	20	17	-1
Toys and games	5.6	9.2	8.4	13.7	36.2	16	27	16	-3
Footwear	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	9.3	17	-4	16	2
Travel goods	2.5	4.7	3.7	19.0	46.4	15	20	10	-4
Furniture	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.7	5.1	27	36	32	4
Japan									
Total merchandise imports	57.8	100.0	100.0	5.1	16.6	17	16	29	5
Agricultural products	6.9	23.1	12.0	5.5	12.1	10	14	13	-2
Food	6.0	17.5	10.4	6.2	13.1	11	14	12	0
Mining products	2.9	28.8	5.1	4.4	3.3	-2	-5	47	-10
Manufactures	47.4	47.6	82.1	5.7	24.0	24	17	30	7
Chemicals	1.7	4.5	2.9	3.6	6.7	12	4	22	5
Other semi-manufactures	3.1	2.4	5.3	2.6	21.1	27	15	29	10
Machinery and transport equipment	15.1	3.8	26.1	1.3	15.8	42	19	41	16
Office and telecom equipment	8.1	1.4	14.1	1.5	15.5	47	19	51	26
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.2	1.2	7.3	3.7	31.1	40	23	37	1
Textiles	2.1	6.7	3.7	19.7	44.9	10	12	18	5
Clothing	14.8	19.9	25.6	27.5	77.1	20	20	29	0
Other consumer goods	10.3	7.5	17.9	4.5	28.7	28	17	22	7
Toys and games	1.9	1.2	3.4	7.6	57.6	30	6	15	7
Footwear	2.0	1.4	3.5	12.5	66.4	28	21	13	4
Travel goods	1.3	1.0	2.3	9.6	43.2	26	22	20	4
Furniture	1.3	0.5	2.3	4.6	34.9	35	34	51	23

Table III.77

Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.24	...	...	144.20
	1995	81.88	239.00	...	...	320.88
	2000	103.05	324.43	...	...	427.48
	2001	90.38	294.88	...	...	385.27
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	1995	6.50	38.92	22.15	16.77	45.42
	2000	10.88	51.24	28.93	22.31	62.12
	2001	9.51	46.81	26.18	20.64	56.32
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	1995	20.41	53.51	22.83	30.68	73.91
	2000	26.06	72.08	32.93	39.15	98.14
	2001	22.13	65.79	30.47	35.33	87.92
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.58	2.59	4.98	8.17
	1995	2.36	15.14	5.04	10.10	17.50
	2000	6.24	33.54	12.42	21.12	39.78
	2001	4.99	27.14	10.97	16.17	32.13
Singapore ^a	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	1995	38.24	80.03	34.81	45.21	118.27
	2000	41.53	96.27	45.00	51.27	137.80
	2001	35.99	85.76	42.23	43.53	121.75
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	1995	12.33	44.11	18.17	25.95	56.44
	2000	13.38	55.68	23.44	32.24	69.06
	2001	12.60	52.51	22.06	30.45	65.11
Share						
ASEAN (10)	1990	20.1	79.9	...	...	100.0
	2001	23.5	76.5	...	...	100.0
Indonesia	1990	1.8	16.0	10.6	5.4	17.8
	2001	2.5	12.2	15.4	11.6	14.6
Malaysia	1990	6.0	14.4	6.7	7.8	20.4
	2001	5.7	17.1	7.9	9.2	22.8
Philippines	1990	0.4	5.3	1.8	3.5	5.7
	2001	1.3	7.0	2.8	4.2	8.3
Singapore	1990	9.4	27.2	10.5	16.6	36.6
	2001	9.3	22.3	11.0	11.3	31.6
Thailand	1990	1.9	14.1	4.7	9.4	16.0
	2001	3.3	13.6	5.7	7.9	16.9
Annual percentage change						
ASEAN (10)	1990-01	11	9	...	...	9
	2000	28	16	...	...	19
	2001	-12	-9	...	...	-10
Indonesia	1990-01	13	7	5	9	7
	2000	31	27	32	21	28
	2001	-13	-9	-10	-7	-9
Malaysia	1990-01	9	11	11	11	10
	2000	29	12	19	7	16
	2001	-15	-11	-14	-10	-10
Philippines	1990-01	21	12	14	11	13
	2000	20	7	10	5	9
	2001	-20	-19	-12	-23	-19
Singapore	1990-01	9	7	10	6	8
	2000	29	17	24	11	20
	2001	-13	-11	-6	-15	-12
Thailand	1990-01	15	9	11	8	10
	2000	23	17	27	11	18
	2001	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.78

Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.02	...	...	162.33
	1995	66.88	288.43	...	...	355.31
	2000	86.80	280.33	...	...	367.13
	2001	76.54	259.62	...	...	336.16
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	1995	4.22	36.41	18.13	18.29	40.63
	2000	6.49	27.03	13.76	13.27	33.52
	2001	5.46	25.50	12.82	12.68	30.96
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	1995	13.52	64.17	34.85	29.32	77.69
	2000	19.72	49.62	33.73	15.89	82.20
	2001	16.72	49.62	29.82	19.81	74.08
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	1995	3.36	24.98	12.64	12.34	28.34
	2000	5.46	28.34	14.55	13.80	33.81
	2001	4.99	26.37	13.94	12.43	31.36
Singapore ^a	1990	12.45	48.32	20.78	27.54	60.77
	1995	31.50	93.01	44.38	48.63	124.51
	2000	39.82	94.73	41.83	52.89	134.55
	2001	34.39	81.61	33.38	48.23	116.00
Thailand	1990	4.37	28.68	15.82	12.86	33.05
	1995	9.51	61.28	32.62	28.66	70.79
	2000	10.31	51.62	26.88	24.73	61.92
	2001	10.04	52.02	25.76	26.26	62.06
Share						
ASEAN (10)	1990	16.2	83.8	...	...	100.0
	2001	22.8	77.2	...	...	100.0
Indonesia	1990	1.2	12.3	6.2	6.1	13.5
	2001	1.6	7.6	3.8	3.8	9.2
Malaysia	1990	3.5	14.5	7.5	7.1	18.0
	2001	5.0	14.8	8.9	5.9	22.0
Philippines	1990	0.8	7.2	3.2	4.0	8.0
	2001	1.5	7.8	4.1	3.7	9.3
Singapore	1990	7.7	29.8	12.8	17.0	37.4
	2001	10.2	24.3	9.9	14.3	34.5
Thailand	1990	2.7	17.7	9.7	7.9	20.4
	2001	3.0	15.5	7.7	7.8	18.5
Annual percentage change						
ASEAN (10)	1990-01	10	6	...	...	7
	2000	28	21	...	...	22
	2001	-12	-7	...	...	-8
Indonesia	1990-01	10	2	2	2	3
	2000	36	41	61	24	40
	2001	-16	-6	-7	-4	-8
Malaysia	1990-01	10	7	9	5	9
	2000	28	0	26	-31	27
	2001	-15	0	-12	25	-10
Philippines	1990-01	12	8	9	6	8
	2000	15	2	-1	6	4
	2001	-9	-7	-4	-10	-7
Singapore	1990-01	10	5	4	5	6
	2000	27	19	24	15	21
	2001	-14	-14	-20	-9	-14
Thailand	1990-01	8	6	5	7	6
	2000	29	22	25	18	23
	2001	-3	1	-4	6	0

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.79

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
Asia	302.6	100.0	100.0	8	4	12	-1
Japan	63.7	31.5	21.0	4	-2	13	-7
Hong Kong, China	42.4	13.8	14.0	8	2	14	2
China	32.9	4.4	10.9	17	10	15	9
Korea, Rep. of	29.6	7.0	9.8	11	4	15	0
Singapore	26.4	9.7	8.7	7	25	13	-2
India	20.4	3.5	6.7	14	27	26	15
Taipei, Chinese	20.3	5.3	6.7	10	3	16	2
Australia	15.7	7.5	5.2	4	7	5	-12
Malaysia	14.0	2.9	4.6	13	4	16	3
Thailand	12.9	4.8	4.3	7	11	-5	-6
Indonesia a	5.2	1.9	1.7	7	3	14	...
New Zealand	4.2	1.8	1.4	5	15	1	-2
Macao, China	3.8	1.1	1.2	9	-5	21	15
Philippines	3.1	2.2	1.0	1	...	-18	-21
Viet Nam a	2.7	...	0.9	...	-5	8	...
Importers							
Asia	355.0	100.0	100.0	6	5	8	-3
Japan	107.0	47.1	30.1	2	3	1	-7
China	39.0	2.3	11.0	23	17	16	9
Korea, Rep. of	33.1	5.6	9.3	11	11	23	0
Hong Kong, China	25.1	6.2	7.1	8	-5	3	-2
Taipei, Chinese	23.7	7.8	6.7	5	0	11	-8
India	23.4	3.3	6.6	13	20	15	19
Singapore	20.0	4.8	5.6	8	7	13	-6
Malaysia	16.5	3.0	4.7	11	13	14	0
Australia	16.4	7.5	4.6	2	6	-1	-8
Thailand	14.5	3.4	4.1	8	13	14	-6
Indonesia a	14.5	3.3	4.1	9	-3	30	...
Philippines	5.1	1.0	1.4	10	...	-19	-16
New Zealand	4.2	1.8	1.2	2	2	-1	-6
Viet Nam a	3.2	...	0.9	...	-3	7	...
Pakistan a	2.0	1.0	0.6	1	-7	11	...

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.80

Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	63.7	100.0	100.0	107.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	24.0	35.2	37.7	32.4	29.6	30.3
Sea transport	16.4	23.1	25.8	20.4	19.0	19.1
Air transport	7.6	12.1	11.9	11.9	10.6	11.1
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Travel	3.3	5.0	5.2	26.5	30.2	24.8
Other commercial services	36.4	59.8	57.1	48.1	40.2	45.0
Communication services	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
Construction services	4.8	10.3	7.5	3.8	2.6	3.6
Insurance services	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	2.6	2.1	2.5
Financial services	2.7	0.5	4.3	1.6	0.4	1.5
Computer and information services	1.4	...	2.2	2.6	...	2.5
Royalties and licence fees	10.5	9.4	16.4	11.1	7.7	10.4
Other business services	16.2	38.2	25.5	23.8	26.2	22.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.3

Table III.81

Trade in commercial services of China, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1997	2001	2001	1997	2001
Total commercial services	32.9	100.0	100.0	39.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	4.6	12.1	14.1	11.3	35.9	29.0
Sea transport	2.0	4.0	6.1	6.9	24.5	17.7
Air transport	1.3	2.7	3.9	2.4	6.5	6.1
Other transport	1.4	5.3	4.1	2.1	4.8	5.3
Travel	17.8	49.3	54.1	13.9	29.3	35.6
Other commercial services	10.5	38.7	31.8	13.8	34.8	35.4
Communication services	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.8
Construction services	0.8	2.4	2.5	0.8	4.4	2.2
Insurance services	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.7	3.8	6.9
Financial services	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.2
Computer and information services	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.9
Royalties and licence fees	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.9	2.0	5.0
Other business services	8.4	33.7	25.7	7.5	21.5	19.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Table III.82

Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	20.3	100.0	100.0	23.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	3.5	30.5	17.3	5.5	27.6	23.3
Sea transport	2.1	17.0	10.3	3.2	19.8	13.4
Air transport	1.4	13.5	7.0	2.3	7.8	9.9
Other transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel	4.0	22.0	19.7	7.3	36.8	30.9
Other commercial services	12.8	47.5	63.0	10.8	35.6	45.8
Communication services	0.3	3.8	1.3	0.4	2.1	1.9
Construction services	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.7
Insurance services	0.4	2.8	2.0	0.7	2.2	3.1
Financial services	0.5	...	2.5	0.7	...	3.0
Computer and information services	0.2	...	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.1
Royalties and licence fees	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	4.1	6.3
Other business services	11.0	38.6	54.1	6.6	25.1	27.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8

9. Least-developed countries

Table III.83

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 1990 and 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Total LDCs	166200	17	26	14	22	2	4
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	8828	38	93	38	89	1	3
Bangladesh	47106	7	14	6	14	1	1
Benin	2168	19	24	13	18	6	6
Bhutan	487	33	30	23	23	10	6
Burkina Faso	2192	11	11	10	9	1	1
Burundi	689	7	7	6	7	1	0
Cambodia	3183	...	47	...	42	...	5
Cape Verde	558	15	22	6	4	9	18
Central African Republic	963	11	18	10	17	1	1
Chad	1407	15	18	13	16	1	2
Comoros	202	10	24	7	6	2	18
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	4481	27	...	25	...	2	...
Djibouti	553	...	27	...	14	...	14
Equatorial Guinea	1341	32	97	29	96	3	1
Eritrea	608	...	14	...	4	...	10
Ethiopia	6391	8	14	4	8	4	6
Gambia	422	52	59	35	35	17	24
Guinea	3012	27	25	24	24	3	1
Guinea-Bissau	215	9	32	8	30	2	2
Haiti	4050	10	12	9	8	1	4
Kiribati	43	34	...	10	...	23	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1709	10	30	9	23	1	7
Lesotho	899	15	27	10	23	6	4
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	3878	15	29	10	21	4	8
Malawi	1697	24	26	22	24	2	3
Maldives	556	90	82	39	20	51	62
Mali	2298	17	27	14	24	3	4
Mauritania	935	45	40	44	37	1	3
Mozambique	3754	9	18	5	10	4	9
Myanmar	7337	11	29	8	22	3	7
Nepal	5497	11	22	6	14	5	7
Niger	1826	21	14	20	14	1	1
Rwanda	1794	5	6	4	4	1	2
Samoa	236	21	25	4	6	17	20
Sao Tome and Principe	46	12	33	7	7	5	26
Senegal	4371	23	29	16	21	6	8
Sierra Leone	636	22	8	17	6	5	2
Solomon Islands	275	42	44	33	28	9	16
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	11516	3	16	2	16	1	0
Tanzania, United Rep. of	9027	13	14	10	7	3	7
Togo	1219	39	47	32	43	7	4
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	6170	...	10	...	7	...	3
Vanuatu	212	46	69	9	14	37	56
Yemen	8532	30	50	29	48	2	2
Zambia	2911	41	30	38	26	3	4
Memorandum item:							
World	...	18	23	15	18	4	4

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.84

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual Percentage Change				Value	Annual Percentage Change			
	2000	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	2000	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total LDCs	36232	7	11	28	1	41818	5	4	4	4
Oil exporters	15057	9	51	65	-10	7582	7	6	9	4
Angola	7886	5	46	53	-15	3215	7	50	3	4
Yemen	4079	15	63	67	-21	2324	3	-7	16	-3
Sudan	1807	14	31	132	-10	1510	9	-27	9	4
Equatorial Guinea	1285	36	77	71	53	533	25	20	26	31
Exporters of manufactures	11847	15	7	24	9	17125	9	6	9	3
Bangladesh	6399	13	6	17	2	8360	8	10	9	0
Myanmar	1620	19	6	44	40	2371	24	-14	3	17
Cambodia	1327	30	9	35	17	1525	23	13	26	3
Madagascar	824	10	9	41	14	997	5	7	34	17
Nepal	804	12	27	34	-8	1573	7	14	11	-6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	330	14	-16	6	2	535	10	-5	2	3
Haiti	323	5	13	-5	-14	1036	11	29	1	-2
Lesotho	220	15	-11	28	28	728	0	-10	-7	-6
Exporters of commodities	8147	3	-5	-3	12	14780	3	3	-4	5
Senegal	920	3	6	-10	17	1521	2	5	3	-1
Guinea	750	2	-3	3	10	612	-2	2	-13	-2
Zambia	746	-4	-7	-1	17	750	-2	-11	12	28
Tanzania, United Rep. of	663	8	-8	22	18	1524	4	7	-2	9
Mali	545	7	3	-5	36	592	1	9	-28	11
Liberia	500	6	-18	0	23	290	3	4	4	0
Ethiopia	482	3	-20	7	-13	1260	0	-5	-9	-17
Uganda	461	11	4	-11	-1	1517	17	-5	13	5
Benin	392	3	2	-7	-3	613	9	11	-18	6
Mozambique	364	17	14	38	93	1158	2	44	2	-8
Togo	363	4	-1	-7	19	565	1	2	-5	10
Malawi	355	-3	-14	-20	-13	569	0	21	-18	-3
Mauritania	300	-5	7	-20	-7	320	-1	-15	5	5
Niger	283	0	-14	-1	-3	372	1	7	-8	12
Burkina Faso	213	1	-20	-16	-18	550	2	-21	-5	19
Chad	183	-1	-23	-9	-10	323	8	-11	2	96
Central African Republic	155	1	-3	6	-15	120	-2	-10	-11	8
Bhutan	116	5	7	0	0	180	8	36	-1	0
Solomon Islands	85	2	16	-42	1	125	2	-31	14	-10
Maldives	76	3	-14	19	-2	389	10	14	-3	1
Guinea-Bissau	62	10	89	22	-11	62	-3	1	-10	5
Eritrea	35	-	-29	75	-14	471	-	-6	-5	0
Vanuatu	25	-10	-24	-4	-76	57	-2	9	-41	33
Kiribati	17	21	-5	175	45	41	3	9	17	-12
Samoa	14	5	33	-30	14	106	4	19	-8	23
Djibouti	13	-6	0	8	0	165	-3	-3	8	-3
Cape Verde	11	5	20	-8	-9	238	5	9	-4	-2
Gambia	8	-11	-74	14	13	190	1	-22	-1	5
Comoros	7	-10	27	40	-14	72	5	70	-10	18
Sao Tome and Principe	3	0	-20	-25	33	22	1	-8	0	5
Tuvalu	0	-7	86	-81	68	6	2	-7	21	-8
Other LDCs a	1181	-9	-19	-12	-7	2331	-3	-7	8	1
Memorandum Item:										
World b	6430100	5	4	13	-4	6710700	6	4	14	-4

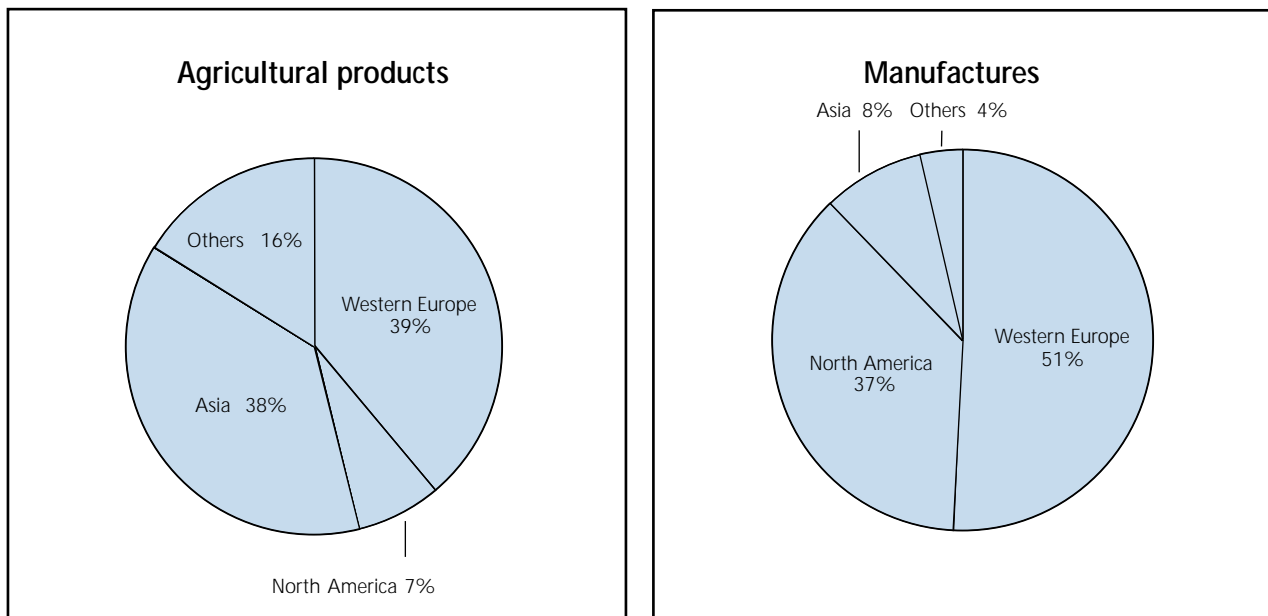
a Other LDCs comprise Congo, Dem. Rep. of, Somalia, Rwanda, Afghanistan, Burundi and Sierra Leone. Their trade data are strongly affected by conflict and civil strife.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2001 are largely estimated.

Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by destination, 2000

(Percentage)



Note: Estimates are based on import statistics of partners

Table III.85

Imports of agricultural products and manufactures of European Union, Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change			Annual percentage change			Annual percentage change				
	Value	Annual percentage change		Value	Annual percentage change		Value	Annual percentage change			
	2000	2000	2001	2000	2000	2001	2000	2000	2001		
Agricultural products											
	European Union (15)			Asia a,b			North America				
Total LDCs	2693	2	-8	Total LDCs	2415	4	...	Total LDCs	531	9	-2
Senegal	309	-13	-3	Myanmar	666	20	...	Bangladesh	159	27	-37
Tanzania, United Rep. of	255	47	-10	Tanzania, United Rep. of	197	-3	...	Myanmar	53	102	-4
Madagascar	249	-1	2	Bangladesh	145	5	...	Malawi	53	-29	40
Uganda	198	-21	2	Equatorial Guinea	109	-11	...	Liberia	47	45	-6
Malawi	193	-14	-13	Mozambique	97	44	...	Madagascar	44	32	99
Bangladesh	186	43	-6	Madagascar	92	69	...	Ethiopia	32	-5	2
Ethiopia	178	12	-48	Mauritania	91	-29	...	Mozambique	26	188	-70
Mozambique	116	19	-13	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	86	10	...	Uganda	24	7	-20
Sudan	102	-1	-10	Sudan	74	28	...	Haiti	18	0	-30
Mauritania	86	2	28	Mali	72	-30	...	Tanzania, United Rep. of	15	-28	5
Liberia	80	87	13	Solomon Islands	66	-39	...				
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	58	-18	-25	Ethiopia	65	-7	...				
Myanmar	55	5	10	Malawi	62	60	...				
Chad	52	-12	-4	Cambodia	58	-16	...				
Mali	45	-25	-39	Liberia	44	337	...				
Afghanistan	45	104	-64	Yemen	38	61	...				
Zambia	44	-1	14	Senegal	34	1	...				
Burkina Faso	41	-4	-8	Togo	33	-35	...				
Benin	39	13	6	Uganda	31	25	...				
Central African Republic	38	12	10	Vanuatu	20	32	...				
Burundi	31	-7	-49								
Others (28)	292	-8	-2	Others (29)	336	-8	...	Others (39)	60	-35	20
Manufactures											
	European Union (15)			North America			Asia a				
Total LDCs	6575	13	3	Total LDCs	4997	35	4	Total LDCs	694	-21	...
Bangladesh	2666	25	5	Bangladesh	2560	26	-2	Bangladesh	287	9	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	746	-3	-8	Cambodia	887	39	16	Cambodia	176	-3	...
Angola	646	16	-19	Myanmar	494	104	-1	Myanmar	111	18	...
Cambodia	326	16	31	Haiti	292	-1	-10	Nepal	44	-66	...
Myanmar	320	74	17	Nepal	258	31	-15				
Liberia	300	-21	88	Lesotho	151	...	53				
Madagascar	279	6	0	Madagascar	122	127	63				
Guinea	171	27	-25	Maldives	104	77	5				
Central African Republic	169	8	-44								
Nepal	163	1	-26								
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	112	7	7								
Sierra Leone	92	62	-66								
Niger	84	-31	-15								
Ethiopia	46	50	11								
Tanzania, United Rep. of	44	98	16								
Others (34)	410	-9	13	Others (41)	129	-31	2	Others (45)	75	-64	...

a China, Hong Kong, India, Japan, Malaysia, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand

b Includes Secretariat estimates for India

Table III.86

Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transport		Travel		Other services	
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Total LDCs	5900	29	21	35	44	36	34
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	295	49	30	21	0	31	70
Bangladesh	283	13	32	6	18	81	50
Benin	126	33	13	50	60	16	27
Bhutan	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	28	37	17	34	48	29	35
Burundi	2	38	43	52	38	9	19
Cambodia	159	...	44	...	40	...	16
Cape Verde	99	50	46	20	41	30	13
Central African Republic	11	51	3	16	36	33	61
Chad	25	18	5	34	50	47	45
Comoros	36	63	13	29	80	8	6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	...	30	...	30	...	40	...
Djibouti	75	65	57	16	9	19	33
Equatorial Guinea	10	...	1	...	81	...	18
Eritrea	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	387	81	56	2	15	17	30
Gambia	101	9	9	88	78	3	13
Guinea	36	14	54	33	5	53	41
Guinea-Bissau	4	5	9	0	52	95	39
Haiti	151	20	2	79	64	1	34
Kiribati	...	40	...	13	...	47	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	111	75	18	24	80	1	1
Lesotho	36	14	1	51	67	35	31
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	314	32	16	31	39	37	45
Malawi	44	46	18	43	78	11	4
Maldives	345	10	6	88	93	2	1
Mali	83	31	37	54	43	15	21
Mauritania	28	35	3	65	83	0	15
Mozambique	325	61	30	0	23	39	47
Myanmar	510	10	17	21	33	69	50
Nepal	410	4	15	66	38	31	47
Niger	12	5	3	59	58	35	39
Rwanda	39	56	31	33	60	11	8
Samoa	46	15	3	61	88	24	9
Sao Tome and Principe	12	14	0	59	70	28	30
Senegal	330	19	10	43	49	38	40
Sierra Leone	15	10	26	76	46	14	28
Solomon Islands	44	13	3	38	9	49	88
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	24	14	63	16	22	70	15
Tanzania, United Rep. of	615	20	9	36	61	44	29
Togo	46	27	24	51	13	22	63
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	182	...	13	...	82	...	5
Vanuatu	118	10	23	68	46	21	31
Yemen	174	27	12	49	42	24	46
Zambia	114	69	37	14	58	18	5
Memorandum item:							
World	1465100	29	24	34	32	38	44

Note: Data are estimated for most countries.