

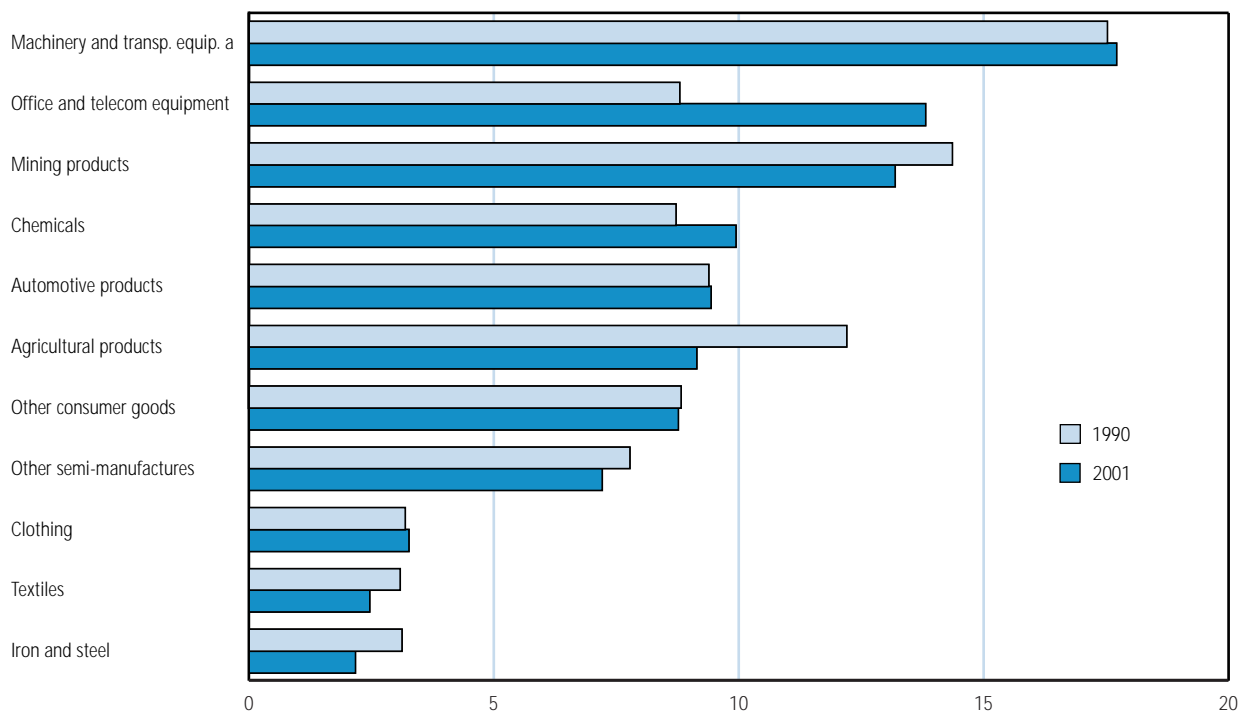
## IV. Trade by sector

### 1. Overview

Chart IV.1

#### World merchandise exports by product, 1990 and 2001

(Share based on value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

#### World merchandise exports by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

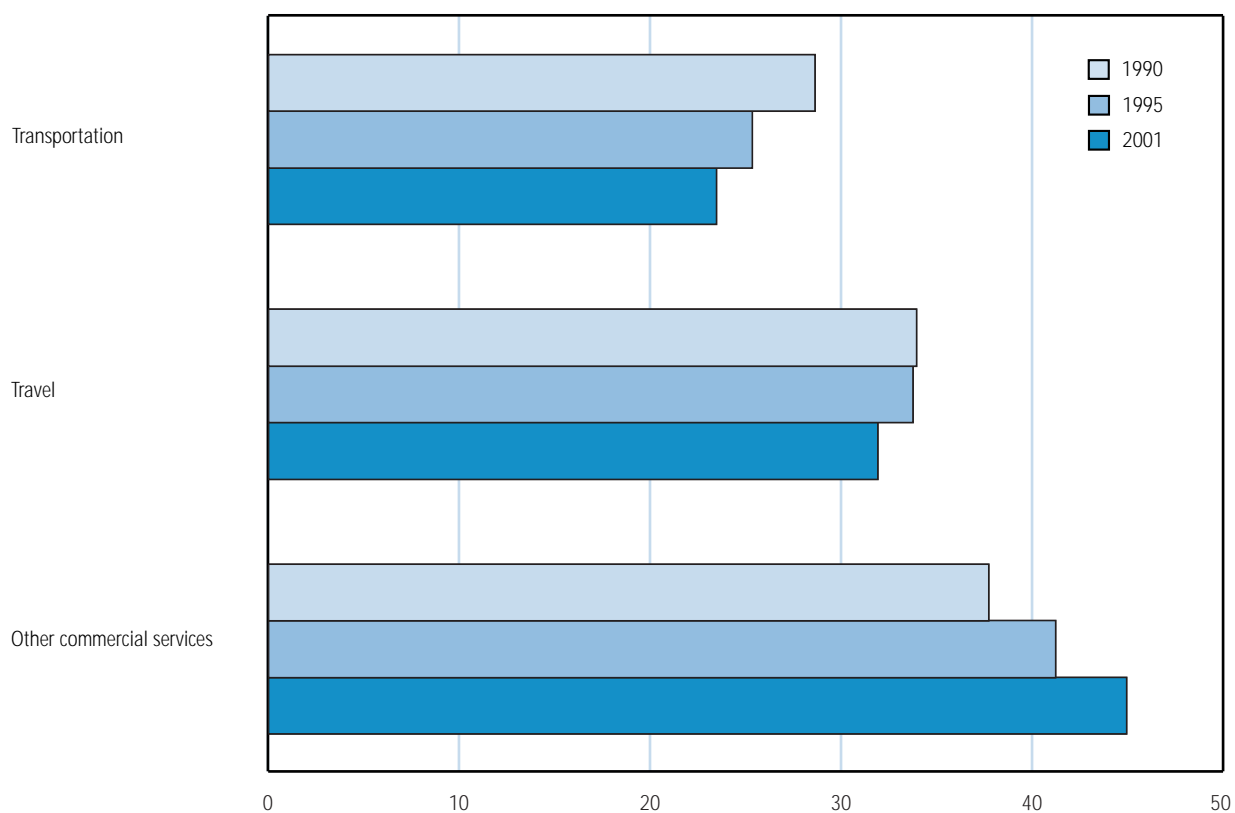
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
All products a	5984	100.0	100.0	5	13	-4
Agricultural products	547	12.2	9.1	3	1	-1
Food	437	9.3	7.3	3	-2	1
Raw materials	110	2.9	1.8	1	10	-9
Mining products	790	14.4	13.2	4	46	-8
Ores and other minerals	63	1.6	1.1	2	14	-1
Fuels	616	10.7	10.3	5	57	-8
Non-ferrous metals	111	2.1	1.9	4	20	-9
Manufactures	4477	70.4	74.8	6	10	-4
Iron and steel	130	3.1	2.2	2	14	-8
Chemicals	595	8.7	9.9	7	9	2
Other semi-manufactures	432	7.8	7.2	5	7	-3
Machinery and transport equipment	2453	35.7	41.0	7	12	-6
Automotive products	565	9.4	9.4	5	4	-2
Office and telecom equipment	828	8.8	13.8	10	22	-14
Other machinery and transport equipment	1061	17.5	17.7	5	8	-2
Textiles	147	3.1	2.5	3	6	-5
Clothing	195	3.2	3.3	6	7	-1
Other consumer goods	525	8.8	8.8	5	8	-3

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2001.

Chart IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 1995 and 2001**

(Share based on value)



Trade by sector

Table IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001		1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
All commercial services	1460		100.0	100.0	6	3	6	0
Transportation	340		28.5	23.4	4	3	8	-1
Travel	465		33.8	31.8	5	4	4	-2
Other commercial services	655		37.6	44.8	8	2	7	1

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

## 2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

### World trade in agricultural products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	547
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-01	3
2000	1
2001	-1
Share in world merchandise trade	9.1
Share in world exports of primary products	40.9

Table IV.4

### Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	172.8	2	-5	-2
Intra-Asia	60.5	4	6	-2
North America to Asia	34.0	1	11	-6
Intra-North America	33.6	6	5	1
Latin America to Western Europe	17.7	3	-4	0
Latin America to North America	17.1	5	4	-7

Table IV.5

### Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	9.1	9.1
North America	10.5	6.0
Latin America	18.1	9.3
Western Europe	9.2	9.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.7	10.5
Africa	14.7	15.3
Middle East	3.3	13.4
Asia	6.7	9.7
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	40.9	40.9
North America	58.3	32.7
Latin America	45.6	45.7
Western Europe	56.0	46.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	21.0	43.1
Africa	20.5	56.9
Middle East	4.3	62.2
Asia	46.7	35.0

Chart IV.3

### Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2001

(Percentage)

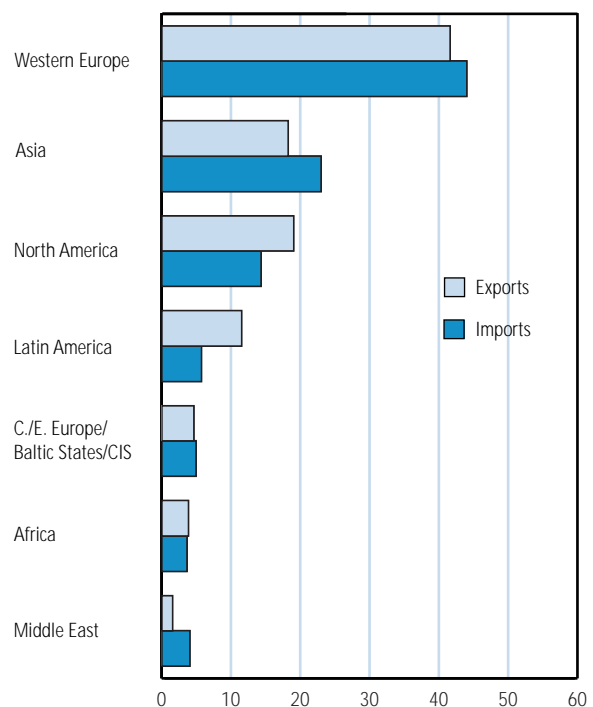


Table IV.6

## Exports of agricultural products by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	547.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	1	-1
Western Europe								
World	227.8	100.0	100.0	45.2	41.6	2	-4	-2
Western Europe	172.8	78.2	75.8	35.3	31.6	2	-5	-2
Asia	13.6	4.8	6.0	2.2	2.5	4	1	-6
North America	12.3	4.6	5.4	2.1	2.2	3	0	0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.1	3.1	4.9	1.4	2.0	6	-3	14
Africa	7.7	4.1	3.4	1.8	1.4	0	3	-1
Middle East	5.6	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.0	-1	-3	-10
Latin America	3.5	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	1	5	-4
North America								
World	103.8	100.0	100.0	19.7	19.0	2	8	-3
Asia	34.0	38.7	32.8	7.6	6.2	1	11	-6
North America	33.6	21.3	32.4	4.2	6.1	6	5	1
Latin America	14.9	8.4	14.3	1.7	2.7	7	8	6
Western Europe	13.8	20.4	13.3	4.0	2.5	-2	6	-7
Africa	2.9	3.2	2.8	0.6	0.5	1	4	-8
Middle East	2.8	3.3	2.7	0.6	0.5	0	13	-12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.6	4.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	-7	9	14
Asia								
World	99.7	100.0	100.0	17.4	18.2	3	5	-1
Asia	60.5	56.8	60.7	9.9	11.0	4	6	-2
Western Europe	14.1	17.2	14.1	3.0	2.6	1	-1	-4
North America	13.4	11.4	13.4	2.0	2.4	5	11	-3
Middle East	4.7	5.1	4.7	0.9	0.9	2	7	3
Africa	3.1	2.7	3.1	0.5	0.6	4	-3	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.0	5.0	2.0	0.9	0.4	-5	7	21
Latin America	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.3	3	8	9
Latin America								
World	62.7	100.0	100.0	9.6	11.5	4	1	2
Western Europe	17.7	33.5	28.2	3.2	3.2	3	-4	0
North America	17.1	26.2	27.2	2.5	3.1	5	4	-7
Latin America	10.8	11.3	17.2	1.1	2.0	8	6	-2
Asia	9.6	10.1	15.4	1.0	1.8	8	7	11
Middle East	2.8	3.1	4.5	0.3	0.5	8	0	37
Africa	2.2	2.5	3.5	0.2	0.4	7	-4	35
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.2	13.2	3.5	1.3	0.4	-8	-23	55
Africa								
World	20.7	100.0	100.0	4.0	3.8	2	-4	0
Western Europe	10.7	61.2	51.8	2.4	2.0	1	-8	2
Asia	3.9	15.1	18.7	0.6	0.7	4	5	-2
Africa	2.8	11.8	13.5	0.5	0.5	3	1	-2
Middle East	1.3	2.3	6.2	0.1	0.2	12	11	-1
North America	1.0	5.3	4.7	0.2	0.2	1	2	-6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	3.5	3.0	0.1	0.1	1	-20	35
Latin America	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	11	-5	-37
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup>								
World	24.8	100.0	100.0	3.0	4.5	...	4	8
Western Europe	10.1	63.8	40.6	1.9	1.8	2	5	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.6	14.1	34.7	0.4	1.6	...	11	6
Asia	3.5	12.1	13.9	0.4	0.6	8	2	2
Middle East	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.0	0.1	12	-14	9
North America	0.7	2.8	2.7	0.1	0.1	6	-21	25
Africa	0.6	2.7	2.3	0.1	0.1	5	6	10
Latin America	0.1	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	-8	19	32
Middle East								
World	7.9	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.4	5	1	5
Middle East	4.0	25.5	50.5	0.3	0.7	12	10	13
Western Europe	1.8	46.4	22.8	0.5	0.3	-2	-7	-7
Asia	0.6	6.1	7.9	0.1	0.1	7	-5	-8
All other regions	1.0	18.5	12.2	0.2	0.2	1	-1	6

<sup>a</sup> Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.7

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2001	2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	15551	100.0	5	7	2	World	68400	100.0	5	5	-1
North America	10107	65.0	6	10	2	North America	21838	31.9	7	3	1
Western Europe	1751	11.3	3	0	1	Latin America	18228	26.6	4	3	-3
Asia	1722	11.1	5	4	9	Asia	13917	20.3	5	11	-2
Latin America	1576	10.1	4	5	1	Western Europe	12230	17.9	4	3	-1
Africa	187	1.2	3	-12	-12	Africa	1110	1.6	3	7	-6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	140	0.9	13	-2	-8	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	808	1.2	8	1	11
Middle East	39	0.3	3	24	-7	Middle East	270	0.4	8	-1	19
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	10103	65.0	6	10	2	Canada	21803	31.9	7	3	1
European Union (15)	1561	10.0	3	1	-1	European Union (15)	11320	16.5	5	4	0
Australia	348	2.2	1	-1	25	Mexico	6679	9.8	31	5	2
Thailand	310	2.0	10	0	3	Thailand	2513	3.7	7	15	-10
Brazil	309	2.0	4	-12	1	Chile	2212	3.2	9	15	1
Above 5	12631	81.2	5	7	2	Above 5	44527	65.1	8	5	0
Mexico	296	1.9	6	6	6	Brazil	2105	3.1	-1	-3	-8
New Zealand	265	1.7	5	2	47	Australia	1933	2.8	3	23	10
China	236	1.5	7	22	4	Netherlands	1888	2.8	6	12	3
Chile	200	1.3	5	12	3	China	1695	2.5	8	17	7
Netherlands	171	1.1	3	11	5	New Zealand	1454	2.1	4	13	5
Colombia	132	0.8	4	12	-19	Indonesia	1399	2.0	4	0	-11
Indonesia	113	0.7	7	-7	1	Colombia	1125	1.6	1	-3	-15
Costa Rica	97	0.6	8	13	9	Ecuador	1051	1.5	1	-25	8
Argentina	93	0.6	8	11	-19	Costa Rica	1050	1.5	7	0	-2
Ecuador	79	0.5	-4	-17	3	India	1008	1.5	9	4	-11
Guatemala	79	0.5	9	42	-23	Argentina	768	1.1	3	-2	-8
India	78	0.5	10	6	-17	Guatemala	735	1.1	2	2	-11
Peru	75	0.5	19	22	34	Philippines	685	1.0	1	-2	-5
South Africa	73	0.5	8	-7	-15	Viet Nam	684	1.0	-	69	26
Uruguay	65	0.4	37	50	27	Japan	637	0.9	3	1	-9
Norway	60	0.4	17	-2	22	Taipei, Chinese	500	0.7	1	-4	-2
Viet Nam	58	0.4	15	67	5	Honduras	480	0.7	2	46	-2
Korea, Rep. of	53	0.3	6	14	8	Dominican Republic	475	0.7	2	4	3
Japan	47	0.3	-1	-2	-13	Korea, Rep. of	426	0.6	5	24	3
Russian Fed.	46	0.3	-	-24	-12	Malaysia	367	0.5	-2	1	-24
Philippines	44	0.3	3	0	-2	Turkey	361	0.5	1	-28	32
Taipei, Chinese	44	0.3	6	7	0	Russian Fed.	358	0.5	-	-13	-4
Malaysia	43	0.3	-4	3	-31	Peru	340	0.5	6	-8	7
Morocco	37	0.2	4	-19	-14	Côte d'Ivoire	255	0.4	3	-8	-14
Switzerland	37	0.2	-1	0	-3	Nicaragua	210	0.3	27	37	-14
Cuba	34	0.2	-10	-16	26	South Africa	203	0.3	8	11	-21
Hong Kong, China	33	0.2	1	3	-6	Norway	178	0.3	0	-4	-18
Côte d'Ivoire	32	0.2	5	-12	-16	Iceland	173	0.3	1	-20	-18
Iceland	30	0.2	18	-6	-33	Venezuela	162	0.2	2	4	-34
Estonia	30	0.2	-	34	-30	Panama	160	0.2	4	-21	1
Turkey	25	0.2	2	-12	9	Israel	159	0.2	5	-7	13
Jamaica	21	0.1	4	5	-9	Switzerland	146	0.2	2	40	-37
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	15	0.1	5	18	-25	El Salvador	116	0.2	-1	47	-41
Singapore	14	0.1	-5	-25	17	Singapore	113	0.2	-3	-21	-19
Lithuania	10	0.1	-	-33	-29	Bangladesh	98	0.1	4	28	-36
Above 40	15396	99.0	5	7	2	Above 40	68024	99.5	6	5	-1

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.7 (continued)

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			1990-01	2000	2001				1990-01	2000	2001
	2001	2001				2001	2001				
World	235511	100.0	1	-4	-2	World	56940	100.0	1	4	-8
Western Europe	163988	69.6	2	-5	-2	Asia	22377	39.3	1	5	-8
Latin America	19960	8.5	1	0	1	North America	20890	36.7	0	4	-10
Asia	15275	6.5	1	0	-2	Western Europe	6390	11.2	3	3	-7
North America	13232	5.6	-2	5	-10	Latin America	3956	6.9	4	0	-9
Africa	11471	4.9	0	-10	3	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1909	3.4	5	3	-9
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9314	4.0	3	2	5	Africa	1326	2.3	0	0	-5
Middle East	1650	0.7	-2	4	-3	Middle East	91	0.2	1	1	-27
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (15)	155728	66.1	2	-5	-2	United States	16293	28.6	-1	3	-9
United states	9970	4.2	-2	2	-8	China	6915	12.1	9	13	-2
Brazil	8083	3.4	3	10	10	European Union (15)	5517	9.7	3	4	-7
Argentina	3778	1.6	0	-6	-1	Canada	4533	8.0	1	11	-12
Canada	3079	1.3	-2	15	-17	Australia	3804	6.7	1	5	-6
Above 5	180638	76.7	1	-4	-3	Above 5	37062	65.1	1	6	-7
Norway	2507	1.1	0	-6	-10	Thailand	2776	4.9	3	6	-2
China	2356	1.0	-	10	4	Russian Fed.	1662	2.9	-	3	-12
Australia	2102	0.9	1	4	11	Korea, Rep. of	1592	2.8	0	-10	-18
Turkey	2094	0.9	3	-16	10	Indonesia	1503	2.6	2	4	-6
Russian Fed.	2030	0.9	-1	15	-1	Chile	1302	2.3	7	6	-7
New Zealand	1860	0.8	0	-9	10	New Zealand	1140	2.0	0	5	-7
South Africa	1825	0.8	0	-3	14	Brazil	1068	1.9	2	3	-11
Poland	1754	0.7	-1	-1	9	Taipei, Chinese	1049	1.8	-7	0	-15
Thailand	1714	0.7	0	-1	-6	Malaysia	753	1.3	-9	-5	-25
Indonesia	1677	0.7	2	3	-14	Philippines	692	1.2	-1	-1	-13
Côte d'Ivoire	1641	0.7	-1	-21	3	India	631	1.1	3	10	-28
Chile	1580	0.7	2	1	7	Norway	620	1.1	9	-11	-4
Switzerland	1544	0.7	0	-3	-2	Viet Nam	608	1.1	13	16	-1
Hungary	1327	0.6	0	-6	6	South Africa	554	1.0	2	9	19
Malaysia	1320	0.6	-3	-4	-7	Mexico	433	0.8	8	5	-3
India	1279	0.5	4	5	-8	Singapore	268	0.5	2	9	-10
Morocco	1153	0.5	0	-6	1	Morocco	260	0.5	2	5	-13
Colombia	963	0.4	-3	-13	-12	Argentina	236	0.4	-2	-22	-4
Czech Rep.	945	0.4	2	-1	0	Peru	187	0.3	11	13	67
Iceland	934	0.4	-1	-9	4	Ecuador	176	0.3	5	-9	-19
Israel	810	0.3	-3	-1	-3	Colombia	160	0.3	1	5	-29
Ecuador	803	0.3	6	-20	6	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	115	0.2	0	32	-
Cameroon	796	0.3	1	-4	0	Sri Lanka	104	0.2	7	76	-13
Costa Rica	778	0.3	2	-7	-4	Iceland	99	0.2	1	4	-31
Kenya	679	0.3	1	-10	0	Papua New Guinea	87	0.2	-2	-16	-36
Latvia	617	0.3	-	7	-6	Guatemala	69	0.1	4	0	-19
Peru	590	0.3	6	9	0	Turkey	66	0.1	-2	-5	-13
Ukraine	528	0.2	-	19	62	Greenland	62	0.1	-6	-6	-35
Ghana	496	0.2	2	-21	3	Myanmar	57	0.1	8	18	-26
Zimbabwe	478	0.2	3	-17	6	Panama	54	0.1	-1	142	86
Mexico	455	0.2	3	3	1	Ethiopia	45	0.1	-	-8	-24
Viet Nam	432	0.2	18	-7	-10	Ghana	45	0.1	-3	-26	0
Faeroe Islands	421	0.2	1	-7	18	Honduras	44	0.1	-5	-19	-59
Philippines	412	0.2	-2	-13	2	Switzerland	44	0.1	-1	3	13
Japan	405	0.2	-1	2	-4	Mauritania	43	0.1	-8	-31	-46
Above 40	221943	94.2	1	-4	-2	Above 40	55666	97.8	1	4	-8

Table IV.8

## Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	213.53	32.8	42.4	39.0	2	-3	-4	-2
Extra-exports	57.81	10.3	10.9	10.6	2	-5	0	-2
United States	70.02	17.0	14.3	12.8	2	-6	8	-2
Canada	33.57	5.0	5.4	6.1	4	4	7	-3
Brazil	18.43	3.4	2.4	3.4	6	-6	-3	19
China	16.63	1.4	2.4	3.0	5	-1	15	1
Australia	16.56	3.3	2.8	3.0	3	5	8	1
Argentina	12.20	1.9	1.8	2.2	5	-14	0	2
Thailand	12.06	1.2	1.9	2.2	4	2	4	-2
Mexico	9.07	0.8	0.8	1.7	9	0	12	0
Russian Fed. a	8.17	-	-	1.5	-	1	19	9
New Zealand	7.97	1.3	1.4	1.5	3	1	4	4
Malaysia	7.19	2.0	1.8	1.3	0	-3	-13	-10
Indonesia	7.02	1.6	1.0	1.3	5	-2	3	-10
Chile	6.97	0.4	0.7	1.3	9	6	8	9
India b	6.41	0.8	0.8	1.2	6	-6	10	...
Above 15	445.80	72.8	80.0	81.4	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	235.51	42.9	47.1	39.7	1	-4	-4	-2
Extra-imports	79.78	21.2	17.5	13.5	0	-6	-2	-1
United States	68.40	8.7	9.0	11.5	5	6	5	-1
Japan	56.94	9.6	11.4	9.6	1	6	4	-8
China	20.12	1.9	1.8	3.4	9	10	41	3
Canada c	15.55	1.8	2.0	2.6	5	2	7	2
Mexico	12.79	1.2	1.2	2.2	8	4	...	11
Korea, Rep. of	12.50	1.5	2.2	2.1	3	19	16	-3
Russian Fed. a	11.40	-	-	1.9	-	-25	-5	17
Hong Kong, China	11.06	-	-	-	3	-11	4	-6
retained imports	6.43	1.0	1.0	1.1	3	-10	4	-1
Taipei, Chinese	6.99	1.1	1.4	1.2	1	0	1	-11
Switzerland	5.65	1.2	1.3	1.0	0	-1	-4	-3
Indonesia	5.35	0.6	0.5	0.9	9	16	5	-7
Saudi Arabia	5.01	1.5	0.8	0.8	3	2	13	-12
Malaysia	4.83	0.5	0.5	0.8	7	8	3	5
Thailand	4.83	0.3	0.7	0.8	4	6	13	8
Above 15	472.32	73.6	81.0	79.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.9

## Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	414610	583000	547960	552240	547460	12.2	9.1
Argentina	7482	11349	11968	11933	12199	60.6	45.8
Australia	11628	14717	15292	16446	16563	29.3	26.1
Bangladesh	329	446	386	418	503	19.7	7.7
Belize	99	131	143	...	...	91.7	86.3
Bolivia	245	328	395	457	428	26.5	33.3
Brazil	9779	15673	15980	15467	18431	31.1	31.7
Bulgaria	...	1304	736	605	600	...	11.8
Cameroon	723	839	816	659	666	36.1	38.1
Canada	22339	32214	32599	34789	33574	17.5	12.9
Chile	2779	5922	5917	6399	6966	33.2	39.9
China	10060	14997	14209	16384	16626	16.2	6.2
Colombia	2514	3695	3341	3121	2884	37.2	23.5
Costa Rica	927	1848	1951	1812	1668	64.0	33.3
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2793	2800	2308	...	77.3	59.4
Czech Rep.	-	2072	1773	1901	1942	-	5.8
Ecuador	1236	2389	2579	1948	2219	45.5	49.4
Egypt	669	552	591	...	635	19.2	15.4
El Salvador	237	574	497	577	433	40.8	15.1
Ethiopia	...	362	409	406	...	...	84.2
European Union (15)	175847	238990	227014	218592	213533	11.7	9.3
Intra-exports	130571	174404	167995	159636	155728	13.3	11.0
Extra-exports	45276	64586	59019	58956	57805	8.6	6.6
Guatemala	849	1342	1517	1622	1337	73.0	54.2
Honduras	680	813	595	767	691	81.8	52.4
Hong Kong, China	4556	7451	5531	5693	5032	5.5	2.6
domestic exports	821	881	424	454	402	2.8	2.0
re-exports	3735	6570	5107	5240	4630	7.0	2.7
Hungary	2558	3054	2502	2445	2747	25.6	9.0
Iceland	1274	1371	1411	1257	1306	80.0	65.6
India	3506	6322	5835	6405	...	19.5	15.1
Indonesia	4154	8197	7544	7764	7024	16.2	12.5
Israel	1327	1358	1264	1182	1094	11.0	3.8
Japan	3299	4656	4212	4395	5147	1.1	1.3
Kenya	559	1158	1089	1062	...	54.2	61.3
Korea, Rep. of	2985	4448	4228	4298	3948	4.6	2.6
Madagascar	224	346	294	412	456	70.2	61.6
Malaysia	7495	11571	9214	8015	7190	25.4	8.2
Mauritius	396	456	388	283	389	33.2	25.6
Mexico	3466	7189	8145	9100	9073	8.5	5.7
Morocco	1228	1643	1699	1745	1560	28.8	21.9
New Zealand	5966	8306	7330	7641	7972	63.5	58.1
Nicaragua	295	389	431	547	428	89.5	70.7
Norway	3077	4120	4560	4244	4084	9.0	7.1
Pakistan	1081	1272	1205	1234	1160	19.2	12.5
Paraguay	863	738	624	699	824	90.0	83.4
Peru	813	1701	1578	1911	1880	25.2	26.5
Philippines	1683	2457	1778	2026	1958	20.7	6.1
Poland	2268	3036	3022	3050	3392	15.8	9.4
Romania	184	783	885	828	916	3.7	8.0
Russian Fed. b	-	3534	6251	7467	8174	-	7.9
Singapore	4095	5949	3862	3723	3303	7.8	2.7
domestic exports	1182	1578	1189	1202	1155	3.4	1.7
re-exports	2912	4371	2673	2521	2148	16.3	3.9
South Africa	2881	3433	3540	3060	3109	12.2	10.6
Sri Lanka	758	941	1031	1093	1014	39.7	21.1
Sudan	367	502	456	...	...	98.1	58.5
Switzerland	2244	3032	2563	2571	2496	3.5	3.0
Taipei, Chinese	3732	5640	3011	3512	3205	5.6	2.6
Thailand	7786	13911	11762	12242	12057	33.8	18.5
Tunisia	418	570	685	548	575	11.8	8.7
Turkey	3300	4541	4442	3828	4318	25.5	13.8
United States	59404	80435	65941	71408	70017	15.1	9.6
Uruguay	1025	1244	1344	1278	1132	60.6	54.9
Zimbabwe	754	926	1141	1146	...	43.7	59.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table IV.10

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Algeria	2766	3518	2750	2815	...	28.3	30.8
Argentina	326	1509	1639	1597	1471	8.0	7.2
Australia b	2707	3794	3928	4234	3558	6.8	5.9
Bangladesh	835	1124	2215	1446	1263	23.1	15.0
Belarus	-	...	1003	1226	...	-	14.2
Brazil	2691	7218	5130	5163	4230	11.9	7.3
Cameroon	315	215	276	294	308	22.5	16.6
Canada b	9009	12204	14281	15272	15551	7.7	7.0
Chile	461	1252	1360	1421	1376	5.9	8.0
China	7855	16099	13853	19544	20125	14.7	8.3
Colombia	593	1657	1615	1736	1792	10.6	14.0
Croatia	-	1017	766	777	948	-	11.8
Cyprus	405	802	747	754	688	15.8	17.5
Czech Rep. b	-	2367	2237	2240	2397	-	6.6
Egypt	4793	4160	4350	...	3902	38.6	30.6
El Salvador	158	441	652	692	743	12.5	14.8
European Union (15)	208502	267194	249783	240170	235511	13.4	10.1
Intra-imports c	130913					13.3	
Extra-imports	77589	92789	81788	80534	79783	13.5	8.7
Ghana	...	...	433	444	634	...	20.9
Guatemala	196	440	640	673	860	11.9	15.3
Honduras	108	237	459	511	526	11.5	18.0
Hong Kong, China	8325	13798	11319	11728	11063	9.8	5.5
retained imports	4591	7228	6212	6488	6433	14.6	20.6
Hungary	1158	1362	1343	1424	1519	11.2	4.5
India	1721	3003	4862	3351	...	7.3	6.5
Indonesia	2126	6103	5476	5727	5350	9.7	17.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	...	2933	2943	2929	...	16.7
Israel	1565	2307	2288	2288	2302	9.3	6.6
Jamaica	314	442	555	544	...	16.3	16.9
Japan	50460	74772	59750	62185	56940	21.4	16.3
Jordan	709	839	865	942	954	27.3	19.7
Korea, Rep. of	9530	14727	11084	12837	12504	13.6	8.9
Kuwait	589	1296	1354	1263	...	14.8	17.6
Lebanon	...	...	1310	1210	1362	...	18.7
Madagascar	71	99	96	140	150	11.0	15.3
Malaysia	2404	4631	4455	4610	4830	8.2	6.5
Mauritius	255	395	363	346	362	15.8	18.2
Mexico e	5374	6250	9972	11565	12795	12.3	6.7
Morocco	1096	2210	1802	1941	1925	15.8	17.6
Nepal	126	157	271	240	...	18.7	15.2
Norway	2090	3106	3128	2956	3010	7.7	9.3
Oman	506	876	1088	1158	1383	18.9	23.9
Pakistan	1568	2687	2269	1882	1682	21.2	15.8
Peru	668	1171	1145	998	1113	25.4	15.2
Philippines	1665	2994	3219	3104	3087	12.8	9.8
Poland	1253	3727	4133	3940	4141	10.8	8.2
Romania	1249	1109	933	1093	1401	16.4	9.0
Russian Fed. d	-	12702	10280	9747	11402	-	21.2
Saudi Arabia	3487	4861	5030	5663	5011	14.5	16.0
Senegal	494	425	496	394	497	40.6	32.9
Singapore	4698	6810	4985	4890	4677	7.7	4.0
retained imports	1786	2439	2312	2369	2529	4.2	4.2
Slovak Rep. b	-	974	930	953	1086	-	7.4
South Africa b	1219	2404	1667	1650	1465	7.3	5.8
Sri Lanka	549	962	879	934	873	20.4	14.7
Switzerland	5920	6770	6071	5807	5655	8.5	6.7
Syrian Arab Republic	791	942	883	850	...	32.9	22.3
Taipei, Chinese	6203	9995	7779	7888	6985	11.3	6.5
Thailand	3227	5575	3962	4473	4826	9.8	7.8
Tunisia	819	1322	929	968	1058	14.9	11.1
Turkey	2806	4493	3398	4133	3062	12.6	7.5
United Arab Emirates d	1773	2083	2729	3030	...	15.8	7.9
United States	39966	53056	66138	69115	68400	7.7	5.8
Venezuela b	986	2026	1938	1970	2105	14.9	12.8
Zimbabwe b	116	209	222	...	...	6.3	10.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

### 3. Mining products

Table IV.11

#### World trade in mining products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	790
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	3
1990-01	4
2000	46
2001	-8
Share in world merchandise trade	13.2
Share in world exports of primary products	59.1

Table IV.12

#### Major regional flows in world exports of mining products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	140.5	4	39	-6
Middle East to Asia	101.9	7	55	-12
Intra-Asia	93.0	5	40	-6
Intra-North America	50.7	8	67	0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	47.1	5	57	-1
Africa to Western Europe	37.9	1	51	-7

Table IV.13

#### Share of mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	13.2	13.2
North America	7.5	12.3
Latin America	21.5	11.0
Western Europe	7.2	11.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	32.6	13.9
Africa	57.0	11.6
Middle East	73.8	8.1
Asia	7.6	18.0
Share of mining products in primary products		
World	59.1	59.1
North America	41.7	67.3
Latin America	54.4	54.3
Western Europe	44.0	53.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	79.0	56.9
Africa	79.5	43.1
Middle East	95.7	37.8
Asia	53.3	65.0

Chart IV.4

#### Regional shares in world trade in mining products, 2001

(Percentage)

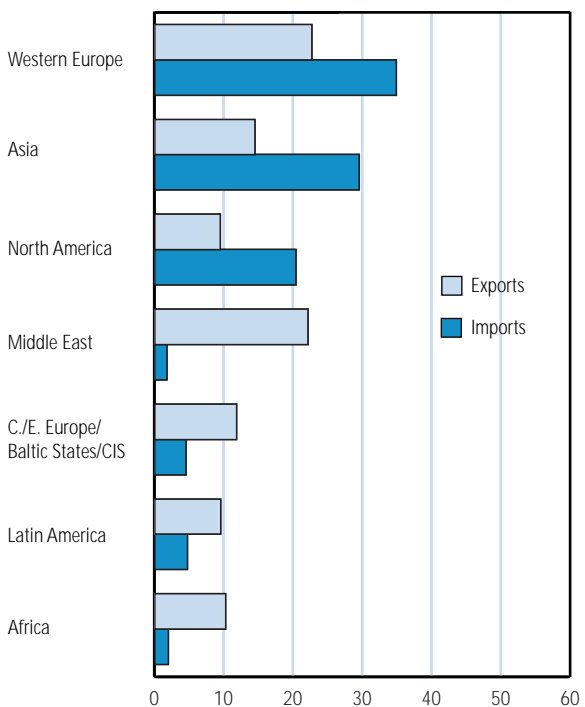


Table IV.14

## Exports of mining products by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001	
		1990	2001	1990	2001				
World	790.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	46	-8	
Western Europe									
World	179.2	100.0	100.0	24.2	22.7	4	40	-8	
Western Europe	140.5	80.0	78.4	19.4	17.8	4	39	-6	
North America	19.0	8.6	10.6	2.1	2.4	6	73	-15	
Asia	5.9	2.9	3.3	0.7	0.7	5	18	-16	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.8	1.7	2.7	0.4	0.6	8	15	9	
Africa	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	3	55	-14	
Middle East	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	1	32	-20	
Latin America	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	9	15	-2	
Middle East									
World	174.8	100.0	100.0	23.1	22.1	4	54	-12	
Asia	101.9	45.2	58.3	10.4	12.9	7	55	-12	
Western Europe	23.8	24.9	13.6	5.8	3.0	-2	52	-25	
North America	23.6	14.0	13.5	3.2	3.0	4	67	-5	
Africa	6.7	3.2	3.8	0.7	0.8	6	51	-14	
Middle East	5.5	3.4	3.1	0.8	0.7	3	49	-1	
Latin America	1.7	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.2	-9	45	-8	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	-18	-13	7	
Asia									
World	113.8	100.0	100.0	13.5	14.4	5	38	-5	
Asia	93.0	79.6	81.7	10.7	11.8	5	40	-6	
Western Europe	8.2	6.9	7.2	0.9	1.0	6	25	9	
North America	6.5	8.9	5.8	1.2	0.8	1	36	-13	
Latin America	2.2	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.3	12	43	14	
All other regions	2.4	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	6	25	8	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup>									
World	93.1	100.0	100.0	8.0	11.8	...	56	-4	
Western Europe	47.1	67.7	50.7	5.4	6.0	5	57	-1	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	29.2	17.6	31.4	1.4	3.7	...	50	-5	
Asia	4.8	8.4	5.2	0.7	0.6	4	69	-12	
Latin America	3.8	2.1	4.1	0.2	0.5	15	89	-19	
Middle East	3.4	0.9	3.6	0.1	0.4	23	360	21	
All other regions	3.5	3.2	3.8	0.3	0.4	10	17	-28	
Africa									
World	80.5	100.0	100.0	11.5	10.2	3	50	-8	
Western Europe	37.9	61.5	47.0	7.0	4.8	1	51	-7	
North America	20.0	24.7	24.8	2.8	2.5	3	66	-12	
Asia	12.5	5.9	15.6	0.7	1.6	13	42	-15	
Latin America	4.3	2.3	5.4	0.3	0.5	12	46	17	
Africa	3.5	3.2	4.4	0.4	0.4	6	35	-11	
All other regions	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	-4	19	-4	
Latin America									
World	74.7	100.0	100.0	10.0	9.4	4	45	-11	
North America	37.7	47.2	50.5	4.7	4.8	5	56	-15	
Latin America	16.3	12.7	21.8	1.3	2.1	9	40	-10	
Western Europe	10.4	20.7	13.9	2.1	1.3	0	22	-5	
Asia	7.6	11.6	10.1	1.2	1.0	3	30	1	
All other regions	1.2	3.7	1.6	0.4	0.2	-4	35	-8	
North America									
World	74.4	100.0	100.0	9.7	9.4	4	44	-2	
North America	50.7	44.3	68.2	4.3	6.4	8	67	0	
Western Europe	8.0	20.0	10.8	1.9	1.0	-2	-15	9	
Asia	7.7	25.9	10.3	2.5	1.0	-4	16	-9	
Latin America	7.1	7.7	9.6	0.8	0.9	6	49	-18	
All other regions	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	-1	21	-18	

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

## 3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

### World trade in fuels, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	616
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-01	5
2000	57
2001	-8
Share in world merchandise trade	10.3
Share in world exports of primary products	46.0

Table IV.16

### Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Middle East to Asia	100.4	7	56	-12
Intra-Western Europe	96.1	5	55	-6
Intra-Asia	66.0	5	50	-7
Intra-North America	39.2	11	101	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	36.0	4	76	2
Africa to Western Europe	34.5	2	57	-8

Table IV.17

### Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	10.3	10.3
North America	5.0	10.1
Latin America	15.6	9.2
Western Europe	4.8	8.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	25.2	11.2
Africa	50.7	10.0
Middle East	72.3	6.3
Asia	5.2	14.1
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	46.0	46.0
North America	27.8	55.5
Latin America	39.3	45.6
Western Europe	29.5	38.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	61.1	45.7
Africa	70.7	37.0
Middle East	93.8	29.5
Asia	36.3	50.8

Chart IV.5

### Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2001

(Percentage)

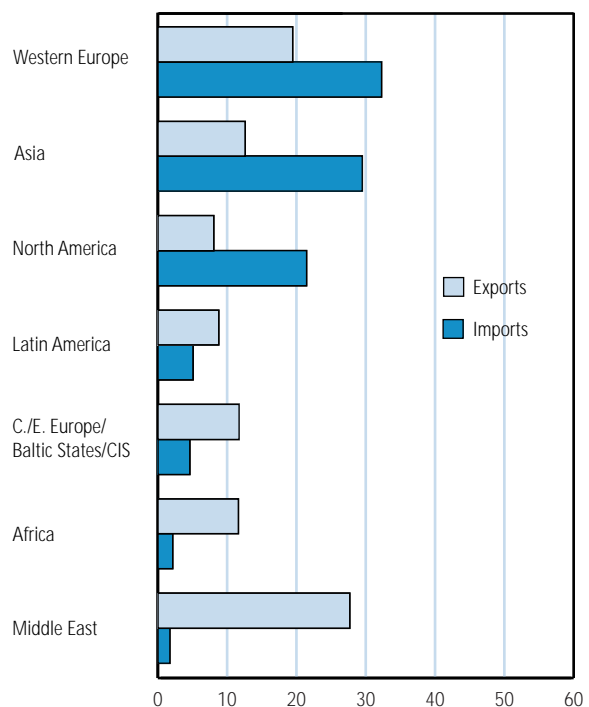


Table IV.18

## Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
Canada <sup>a</sup>					United States				
World	12381	100.0	75	-1	World	129014	100.0	76	-8
Western Europe	5429	43.9	75	-9	Latin America	35166	27.3	69	-17
North America	3438	27.8	76	30	North America	34713	26.9	81	9
Latin America	1235	10.0	34	-1	Middle East	23082	17.9	69	-5
Middle East	1110	9.0	168	4	Africa	18658	14.5	88	-13
Africa	976	7.9	82	-20	Western Europe	11712	9.1	91	-11
Asia	142	1.2	261	-29	Asia	4194	3.3	62	-12
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	50	0.4	-27	-60	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1490	1.2	67	-12
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	3438	27.8	76	30	Canada	34709	26.9	81	9
European Union (15)	3363	27.2	68	3	Venezuela	14218	11.0	73	-19
Norway	2055	16.6	82	-24	Saudi Arabia	13604	10.5	73	-4
Venezuela	798	6.4	38	-9	Mexico	10469	8.1	77	-20
Algeria	738	6.0	90	-11	Nigeria	9147	7.1	139	-17
Iraq	564	4.6	318	22	European Union (15)	7942	6.2	100	-11
Saudi Arabia	451	3.6	105	-16	Iraq	6298	4.9	44	-3
Mexico	278	2.2	49	4	Norway	3621	2.8	74	-12
Nigeria	133	1.1	56	-56	Colombia	3429	2.7	17	-20
Colombia	108	0.9	43	194	Angola	3270	2.5	46	-13
Above 10	11925	96.3	-	-	Above 10	106707	82.7	-	-
European Union (15)					Japan				
World	187702	100.0	60	-6	World	70226	100.0	55	-9
Western Europe	82107	43.7	55	-5	Middle East	42630	60.7	66	-10
Africa	31121	16.6	75	-8	Asia	24809	35.3	48	-7
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	29334	15.6	66	6	North America	1365	1.9	1	-23
Middle East	24221	12.9	69	-23	Africa	697	1.0	19	1
Latin America	4363	2.3	59	-2	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	379	0.5	32	39
Asia	2668	1.4	14	34	Latin America	256	0.4	8	-45
North America	2504	1.3	15	4	Western Europe	87	0.1	-54	-18
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	58953	31.4	49	-5	United Arab Emirates	12618	18.0	69	-14
Russian Fed.	21976	11.7	68	4	Saudi Arabia	11977	17.1	73	-14
Norway	21612	11.5	74	-9	Indonesia	7092	10.1	47	-15
Algeria	9788	5.2	83	-11	Australia	6341	9.0	26	5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9782	5.2	64	-16	Qatar	5987	8.5	70	2
Saudi Arabia	9578	5.1	78	-24	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4948	7.0	73	-6
Nigeria	5133	2.7	126	-6	Kuwait	4418	6.3	66	-11
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4992	2.7	65	-25	Malaysia	3356	4.8	53	2
Syrian Arab Republic	3280	1.7	41	19	Korea, Rep. of	2993	4.3	74	-12
Iraq	3101	1.7	48	-47	Oman	2345	3.3	21	16
Above 10	148195	79.0	-	-	Above 10	62077	88.4	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.19

## Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Argentina	333	844	676	910	798	8.2	3.9
Australia b	2170	2883	3814	5898	5106	5.4	8.5
Bahrain	1827	1385	1171	2108	...	49.2	45.5
Bangladesh	566	421	480	738	969	15.6	11.5
Belarus	-	...	1526	2585	...	-	29.9
Brazil	6045	6491	5846	8872	8416	26.8	14.4
Bulgaria	...	1531	1191	1741	1605	...	22.2
Canada b	7313	5948	7151	12481	12381	6.3	5.6
Chile	1099	1334	1861	3014	2730	14.2	15.8
China	1259	5127	8912	20637	17466	2.4	7.2
Costa Rica	219	273	324	486	...	11.0	7.6
Côte d'Ivoire	...	474	536	838	...	...	33.0
Croatia	-	871	859	1145	1174	-	14.6
Cyprus	270	286	315	491	471	10.5	12.0
Czech Rep. b	-	1964	1886	3089	3308	-	9.1
El Salvador	140	241	358	595	502	11.0	10.0
European Union (15)	139379	122190	125126	199942	187702	8.9	8.0
Intra-imports c	37430	...	...	...	...	3.8	...
Extra-imports	101949	84700	83423	137704	128749	17.7	14.1
Ghana	...	...	532	629	716	...	23.6
Guatemala	278	410	447	620	763	16.8	13.6
Honduras	153	199	246	382	400	16.3	13.7
Hong Kong, China	1996	3705	3681	4533	4038	2.4	2.0
retained imports	1567	2126	3131	4102	3692	5.0	11.8
Hungary	1470	1805	1715	2690	2768	14.2	8.2
India	6495	8661	14343	17643	...	27.5	34.4
Indonesia	1937	3007	3726	6071	5523	8.9	17.8
Israel	1354	1673	2142	3587	3496	8.1	10.0
Jamaica	380	351	380	586	...	19.7	18.2
Japan	57453	53916	49885	77425	70226	24.4	20.1
Jordan	471	477	450	194	699	18.1	14.4
Kenya	424	413	439	642	...	19.1	20.7
Korea, Rep. of	11023	19013	22875	38077	34069	15.8	24.1
Latvia	-	385	315	392	373	-	10.7
Lebanon	...	...	555	1029	1293	...	17.7
Lithuania	-	708	713	1185	1275	-	20.3
Malaysia	1487	1736	1968	3940	3867	5.1	5.2
Mauritius	132	138	161	244	223	8.2	11.2
Mexico d	1125	1502	3089	5516	5524	2.6	2.9
Morocco	1168	1173	1324	2039	1936	16.9	17.7
Nepal	50	123	144	236	...	7.5	15.0
New Zealand	727	744	880	1446	1128	7.6	8.5
Nicaragua	121	181	142	307	308	18.9	17.3
Norway	1178	947	1033	1193	1339	4.3	4.1
Pakistan	1529	1890	2098	3598	2918	20.6	27.5
Panama	244	342	408	628	...	15.9	18.6
Paraguay	192	205	220	297	351	14.2	16.4
Peru	327	664	660	1156	970	12.4	13.3
Philippines	1943	2623	2575	4095	3586	14.9	11.4
Poland	2533	2651	3281	5308	5082	21.9	10.1
Romania	2906	2195	1067	1583	1871	38.2	12.0
Singapore	9632	10030	10080	16219	14594	15.8	12.6
retained imports	9545	9934	9966	16106	14172	22.3	23.5
Slovak Rep. b	-	1535	1457	2236	2247	-	15.2
South Africa b	...	2225	2438	3826	3736	...	14.7
Sri Lanka	333	364	306	551	447	12.4	7.5
Switzerland	3155	2317	2390	3822	3855	4.5	4.6
Taipei, Chinese	5953	7142	8170	13074	11848	10.9	11.0
Thailand	3084	4775	4830	7549	7474	9.3	12.0
Tunisia	493	572	556	902	913	8.9	9.6
Turkey	4622	4619	5375	7515	6576	20.7	16.2
Ukraine e	-	...	5305	5653	...	-	40.5
United States	68741	62984	79273	139622	129014	13.3	10.9
Zimbabwe b	288	239	245	...	...	15.6	11.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

d Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

### World trade in manufactures, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	4477
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-01	6
2000	10
2001	-4
Share in world merchandise trade	74.8

Table IV.21

### Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	1312.0	3	1	-3
Intra-Asia	551.2	9	25	-12
Asia to North America	349.0	6	15	-12
Intra-North America	283.5	7	9	-9
Asia to Western Europe	224.7	5	12	-11
Western Europe to North America	221.1	7	8	0

Table IV.22

### Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2001

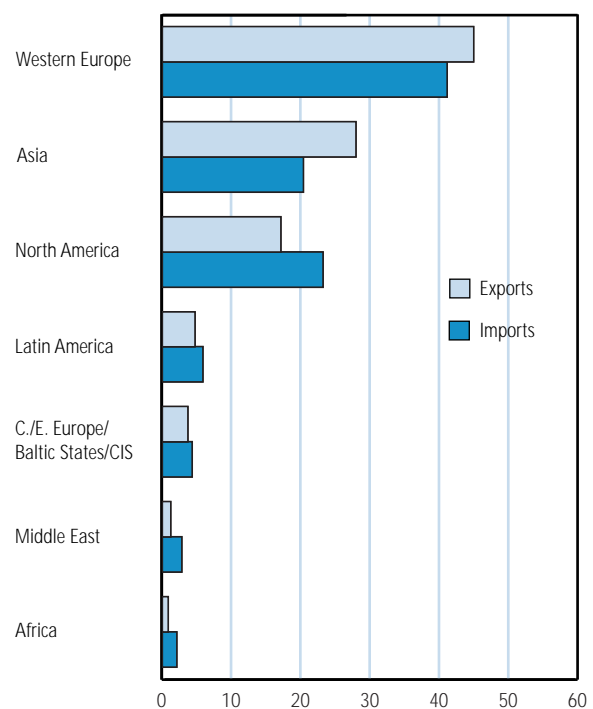
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	74.8	74.8
North America	77.0	79.2
Latin America	59.9	77.3
Western Europe	80.9	75.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	56.4	74.7
Africa	25.3	70.8
Middle East	21.8	75.2
Asia	83.3	70.0

Chart IV.6

### Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.23

## Exports of manufactures by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	4476.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	10	-4
Western Europe								
World	2009.6	100.0	100.0	54.2	44.9	4	3	-1
Western Europe	1312.0	70.6	65.3	38.3	29.3	3	1	-3
North America	221.1	8.3	11.0	4.5	4.9	7	8	0
Asia	172.8	8.2	8.6	4.4	3.9	5	11	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	129.8	4.1	6.5	2.2	2.9	8	10	12
Middle East	56.7	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.3	4	4	8
Latin America	52.2	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.2	7	5	0
Africa	51.7	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.2	2	-5	5
Asia								
World	1247.9	100.0	100.0	24.4	27.9	7	18	-10
Asia	551.2	36.0	44.2	8.8	12.3	9	25	-12
North America	349.0	33.0	28.0	8.1	7.8	6	15	-12
Western Europe	224.7	22.0	18.0	5.4	5.0	5	12	-11
Middle East	37.2	2.9	3.0	0.7	0.8	7	15	5
Latin America	36.3	2.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	11	23	-6
Africa	18.9	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.4	8	4	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14.5	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	5	22	10
North America								
World	763.3	100.0	100.0	15.2	17.0	7	12	-7
North America	283.5	35.9	37.1	5.5	6.3	7	9	-9
Asia	159.2	23.1	20.9	3.5	3.6	6	19	-11
Western Europe	155.1	25.1	20.3	3.8	3.5	5	10	-4
Latin America	134.7	11.7	17.7	1.8	3.0	11	20	-7
Middle East	16.1	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	6	-10	3
All other regions	14.6	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	7	9	19
Latin America								
World	207.8	100.0	100.0	2.3	4.6	13	19	-2
North America	156.1	59.7	75.1	1.4	3.5	15	20	-2
Latin America	32.1	16.6	15.4	0.4	0.7	12	17	2
Western Europe	12.4	13.2	6.0	0.3	0.3	5	9	-5
Asia	5.0	7.4	2.4	0.2	0.1	2	8	-1
All other regions	1.8	3.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	1	14	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup>								
World	161.0	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.6	...	17	11
Western Europe	98.0	43.5	60.9	0.9	2.2	15	18	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	37.5	32.0	23.3	0.7	0.8	...	19	14
Asia	9.1	12.3	5.6	0.3	0.2	4	5	0
North America	7.6	2.4	4.7	0.0	0.2	18	27	8
Middle East	2.9	3.4	1.8	0.1	0.1	5	24	4
Africa	1.9	2.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	3	-5	8
Latin America	1.8	3.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	1	23	-4
Middle East								
World	51.5	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.2	9	14	-1
North America	14.0	16.4	27.2	0.1	0.3	14	33	-6
Western Europe	12.8	32.4	24.8	0.3	0.3	6	4	-7
Asia	8.7	19.6	16.9	0.2	0.2	7	2	4
Middle East	8.1	17.9	15.7	0.2	0.2	7	21	12
Africa	2.2	2.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	14	17	-2
All other regions	2.3	7.5	4.5	0.1	0.1	4	11	6
Africa								
World	35.7	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.8	5	10	2
Western Europe	21.7	62.1	60.7	0.5	0.5	5	12	2
Africa	4.9	11.6	13.8	0.1	0.1	7	-1	-3
North America	3.8	5.9	10.7	0.1	0.1	11	22	11
Asia	3.0	10.5	8.4	0.1	0.1	3	4	-3
All other regions	1.9	9.4	5.3	0.1	0.0	0	21	3

<sup>a</sup> Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.



Table IV.24

## Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union and Japan by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
United States												
602.4	100.0	100.0	7	13	-7	World	905.5	100.0	100.0	8	15	-6
138.6	23.4	23.0	7	7	-10	North America	139.6	16.4	15.4	8	9	-9
132.1	14.2	21.9	11	20	-7	Latin America	137.9	8.2	15.2	15	19	-1
147.9	29.9	24.6	5	9	-4	Western Europe	202.9	24.1	22.4	8	11	0
						C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9.7	0.3	1.1	22	43	-1
4.9	0.4	0.8	13	7	14	Africa	4.4	0.3	0.5	13	20	13
9.1	1.8	1.5	5	12	25	Middle East	14.1	0.9	1.6	14	36	-6
15.5	2.7	2.6	6	-11	3	Asia	396.9	49.7	43.8	7	16	-10
154.1	27.6	25.6	6	18	-11							
European Union (15)												
1881.9	100.0	100.0	4	3	-1	World	1760.9	100.0	100.0	4	4	-3
206.5	8.4	11.0	7	8	1	North America	164.3	8.7	9.3	5	8	-5
49.1	1.9	2.6	7	5	0	Latin America	14.9	0.8	0.8	5	23	-11
1231.0	71.1	65.4	3	1	-3	Western Europe	1201.6	74.5	68.2	3	1	-3
						C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	88.2	1.8	5.0	14	13	10
123.2	4.0	6.5	9	10	12	Africa	23.0	0.9	1.3	7	5	7
49.1	3.4	2.6	2	-4	5	Middle East	13.2	0.6	0.7	7	15	-5
51.8	2.7	2.8	4	5	9	Asia	245.1	12.3	13.9	5	11	-9
159.3	7.9	8.5	5	11	0							
Japan												
373.7	100.0	100.0	3	14	-17	World	197.5	100.0	100.0	6	20	-7
122.0	34.5	32.6	2	11	-15	North America	45.5	30.5	23.0	4	10	-13
15.9	3.4	4.2	5	8	-16	Latin America	1.9	1.5	0.9	2	52	-11
64.6	22.5	17.3	0	4	-18	Western Europe	40.7	34.7	20.6	1	9	-4
						C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.0	0.7	0.5	3	43	7
2.4	1.1	0.6	-2	25	-3	Africa	0.7	0.4	0.3	5	40	16
4.2	1.9	1.1	-2	-8	-12	Middle East	1.2	1.2	0.6	0	4	-5
10.4	3.2	2.8	1	-2	8	Asia	106.6	31.0	54.0	12	29	-6
154.3	33.3	41.3	5	25	-19							

Table IV.25

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2001				2000	2001
Region					Region				
World	182385	100.0	9	-9	World	905511	100.0	15	-6
North America	120688	66.2	6	-10	Asia	396944	43.8	16	-10
Asia	28827	15.8	19	-11	Western Europe	202871	22.4	11	0
Western Europe	20308	11.1	8	-1	North America	139618	15.4	9	-9
Latin America	8352	4.6	28	-3	Latin America	137941	15.2	19	-1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	695	0.4	43	-11	Middle East	14051	1.6	36	-6
Middle East	471	0.3	58	-19	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9720	1.1	43	-1
Africa	224	0.1	4	-32	Africa	4359	0.5	20	13
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	120688	66.2	6	-10	European Union (15)	189623	20.9	11	0
European Union (15)	19131	10.5	8	0	Canada	139612	15.4	9	-9
Japan	9334	5.1	10	-16	Japan	124010	13.7	12	-14
China	7854	4.3	27	8	Mexico	108412	12.0	21	-2
Mexico	7200	3.9	27	-4	China	105418	11.6	22	2
Above 5	164207	90.0	8	-9	Above 5	667075	73.7	14	-5
Korea, Rep. of	2837	1.6	45	-15	Korea, Rep. of	34438	3.8	28	-13
Taipei, Chinese	2782	1.5	8	-15	Taipei, Chinese	32898	3.6	15	-19
Malaysia	1166	0.6	22	-27	Malaysia	21764	2.4	19	-12
Switzerland	842	0.5	9	0	Singapore	13783	1.5	4	-22
Thailand	771	0.4	15	-6	Thailand	12707	1.4	15	-11
Hong Kong, China	752	0.4	11	-20	Israel	11286	1.2	33	-8
Singapore	716	0.4	13	-21	Philippines	10763	1.2	14	-20
India	652	0.4	25	-11	Brazil	10574	1.2	22	10
Brazil	627	0.3	27	3	Hong Kong, China	9299	1.0	8	-16
Philippines	581	0.3	37	-35	India	8865	1.0	18	-9
Indonesia	481	0.3	3	6	Indonesia	8767	1.0	12	-1
Israel	368	0.3	35	-3	Switzerland	8354	0.9	6	-10
Australia	252	0.2	18	1	Dominican Republic	3650	0.4	2	-6
Pakistan	169	0.1	12	-3	Hungary	2911	0.3	46	9
Turkey	165	0.1	18	0	Australia	2800	0.3	14	4
Poland	162	0.1	51	4	Russian Fed.	2704	0.3	46	2
South Africa	147	0.1	-22	-22	Turkey	2660	0.3	33	-2
Bangladesh	119	0.1	20	5	Honduras	2648	0.3	10	0
Norway	117	0.1	11	-31	Bangladesh	2398	0.3	27	-2
Russian Fed.	114	0.1	20	-32	Pakistan	2352	0.3	25	4
Czech Rep.	103	0.1	27	-3	South Africa	2210	0.2	25	16
Hungary	98	0.1	71	0	Sri Lanka	2051	0.2	15	-1
Viet Nam	94	0.1	-12	9	Costa Rica	1924	0.2	-14	-25
Trinidad and Tobago	92	0.1	112	168	Guatemala	1852	0.2	18	7
Argentina	89	0.1	81	-4	El Salvador	1796	0.2	20	2
New Zealand	71	0.0	136	-58	Norway	1334	0.1	-5	8
Sri Lanka	68	0.0	58	-18	Macao, China	1254	0.1	13	-5
Romania	56	0.0	3	-17	Venezuela	1231	0.1	26	-6
Dominican Republic	52	0.0	11	-7	Colombia	1118	0.1	9	-10
Saudi Arabia	52	0.0	193	-31	Czech Rep.	1066	0.1	43	2
Macao, China	50	0.0	19	8	Argentina	1036	0.1	14	-4
Venezuela	43	0.0	166	3	Cambodia	1014	0.1	39	16
Honduras	38	0.0	-4	29	Trinidad and Tobago	980	0.1	42	23
Chile	37	0.0	53	21	New Zealand	786	0.1	34	5
Myanmar	30	0.0	157	-7	Poland	775	0.1	26	-9
Above 40	179002	98.1	-	-	Above 40	893121	98.6	-	-

Table IV.25 (continued)

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2001				2000	2001
World	1760943	100.0	4	-3	World	197510	100.0	20	-7
Western Europe	1201572	68.2	1	-3	Asia	106641	54.0	29	-6
Asia	245128	13.9	11	-9	North America	45469	23.0	10	-13
North America	164267	9.3	8	-5	Western Europe	40666	20.6	9	-4
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	88182	5.0	13	10	Latin America	1851	0.9	52	-11
Africa	23028	1.3	5	7	Middle East	1174	0.6	4	-5
Latin America	14888	0.8	23	-11	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1025	0.5	43	7
Middle East	13205	0.7	15	-5	Africa	683	0.3	40	16
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	1121527	63.7	1	-3	China	47431	24.0	30	7
United States	153115	8.7	7	-5	United States	43633	22.1	9	-14
Japan	65837	3.7	5	-16	European Union (15)	37130	18.8	10	-4
China	63332	3.6	23	4	Taipei, Chinese	12301	6.2	45	-22
Switzerland	46637	2.6	-3	-4	Korea, Rep. of	12040	6.1	26	-17
Above 5	1450448	82.4	2	-4	Above 5	152534	77.2	19	-7
Taipei, Chinese	20889	1.2	15	-11	Malaysia	8312	4.2	33	-14
Czech Rep.	20385	1.2	12	14	Thailand	6896	3.5	24	-2
Hungary	19462	1.1	9	7	Philippines	5158	2.6	41	-8
Poland	19398	1.1	17	11	Indonesia	4707	2.4	16	-2
Korea, Rep. of	18751	1.1	18	-17	Singapore	4345	2.2	20	-16
Turkey	15157	0.9	3	12	Switzerland	3122	1.6	4	1
Singapore	11188	0.6	6	-17	Canada	1835	0.9	20	-8
Malaysia	10911	0.6	5	-12	Viet Nam	1486	0.8	36	6
Canada	9946	0.6	20	-5	Hong Kong, China	1169	0.6	-5	-14
India	9750	0.6	7	1	Mexico	1109	0.6	81	-7
Thailand	8923	0.5	11	-6	India	988	0.5	8	-8
Hong Kong, China	8650	0.5	-6	-15	Israel	767	0.4	-1	-7
Norway	8607	0.5	-2	-3	Australia	668	0.3	1	-17
Romania	7453	0.4	16	20	South Africa	577	0.3	47	21
Israel	7072	0.4	14	-9	New Zealand	447	0.2	26	-3
Indonesia	6797	0.4	10	-8	Brazil	378	0.2	17	-26
Slovak Rep.	6516	0.4	-1	15	Norway	299	0.2	-9	-1
South Africa	6424	0.4	30	3	Hungary	288	0.1	31	-14
Russian Fed.	5709	0.3	18	-1	Saudi Arabia	273	0.1	18	1
Brazil	5582	0.3	22	-12	Russian Fed.	175	0.1	9	9
Slovenia	5248	0.3	0	1	Slovak Rep.	167	0.1	523	35
Philippines	5058	0.3	4	-10	Pakistan	160	0.1	-22	-18
Tunisia	4676	0.3	0	11	Costa Rica	140	0.1	188	-11
Mexico	4357	0.2	22	6	Czech Rep.	140	0.1	75	19
Morocco	3852	0.2	-10	2	Sri Lanka	93	0.0	6	-6
Viet Nam	3462	0.2	14	8	Bangladesh	90	0.0	25	10
Bangladesh	2798	0.2	25	5	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	83	0.0	25	-24
Australia	2558	0.1	12	-8	Kazakhstan	82	0.0	33	19
Bulgaria	2313	0.1	13	19	Turkey	65	0.0	29	9
Pakistan	2223	0.1	1	4	Chile	65	0.0	33	15
Saudi Arabia	1959	0.1	23	-2	New Caledonia	61	0.0	45	-2
Estonia	1916	0.1	52	-7	Cambodia	61	0.0	90	36
Croatia	1733	0.1	-1	7	Poland	54	0.0	21	58
Ukraine	1616	0.1	13	9	Jordan	48	0.0	20	-38
United Arab Emirates	1418	0.1	-1	2	Romania	42	0.0	15	17
Above 40	1723204	97.9	-	-	Above 40	196886	99.7	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.26

## Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	1881.9	50.7	50.3	42.0	4	0	3	-1
Extra-exports	760.4	21.3	18.1	17.0	5	-2	7	2
United States	602.4	13.0	12.1	13.5	7	3	13	-7
Japan	373.7	11.2	11.5	8.3	3	8	14	-17
China a	235.8	0.8	1.9	5.3	16	7	28	7
Hong Kong, China	182.0	-	-	-	8	1	17	-5
domestic exports	18.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	-3	-9	6	-15
re-exports	163.2	-	-	-	12	3	18	-4
Canada	161.0	2.7	3.1	3.6	7	13	10	-8
Korea, Rep. of	135.5	1.4	2.5	3.0	8	13	20	-13
Mexico a	134.8	0.4	1.1	3.0	16	16	20	-3
Taipei, Chinese	116.4	1.6	2.6	2.6	6	8	22	-18
Singapore	102.6	0.8	1.6	2.3	10	6	19	-13
domestic exports	52.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	8	8	10	-18
re-exports	50.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	12	3	33	-7
Switzerland	75.8	2.4	2.5	1.7	2	1	0	3
Malaysia a	70.4	0.2	0.7	1.6	15	18	16	-11
Thailand	48.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	11	10	20	-7
India b	33.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	10	15	16	...
Indonesia	31.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	12	22	34	-11
Above 15	4022.6	87.2	92.5	89.8	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	1760.9	41.0	45.9	37.8	4	2	4	-3
Extra-imports	639.4	12.2	14.3	13.7	6	5	9	-4
United States	905.5	11.2	15.4	19.4	8	11	15	-6
Japan	197.5	2.3	4.1	4.2	6	12	20	-7
China a	189.9	1.1	1.7	4.1	15	17	28	12
Hong Kong, China	182.5	-	-	-	9	-2	20	-5
retained imports	19.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	-1	-29	30	-13
Canada c	182.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	6	8	9	-9
Mexico a	167.3	1.5	1.3	3.6	16	18	...	1
Singapore	93.2	1.2	1.8	2.0	7	8	19	-15
retained imports	42.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	3	13	7	-23
Korea, Rep. of	84.6	0.9	1.8	1.8	6	37	32	-14
Taipei, Chinese	81.8	0.9	1.5	1.8	8	10	27	-26
Switzerland	69.0	2.3	2.4	1.5	2	2	1	0
Malaysia a	59.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	9	12	25	-12
Australia c	49.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	4	8	6	-16
Thailand	46.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	6	18	20	0
Brazil	44.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	12	-16	10	3
Above 15	3951.5	70.4	84.4	84.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.27

## Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	2391.00	3702.00	4260.00	4685.00	4477.00	70.4	74.8
Argentina	3.57	7.10	7.39	8.49	8.64	28.9	32.4
Australia	6.90	14.27	14.94	15.16	14.52	17.4	22.9
Bangladesh	1.21	2.90	4.58	5.20	6.32	72.2	96.8
Belarus	-	...	4.43	4.88	...	-	66.5
Brazil	16.14	24.58	25.51	31.80	31.11	51.4	53.4
Bulgaria	...	3.10	2.39	2.82	3.15	...	61.6
Canada	73.31	118.22	159.03	175.64	161.05	57.4	62.0
Chile	0.83	1.86	2.47	2.79	3.18	9.9	18.3
China b	44.31	124.84	172.06	219.86	235.82	71.4	88.6
Colombia	1.70	3.49	3.44	4.26	4.84	25.1	39.5
Costa Rica b	0.39	1.69	4.84	4.17	3.45	27.0	68.8
Croatia	-	3.42	3.24	3.21	3.41	-	73.2
Czech Rep. b	-	17.73	23.09	25.55	29.77	-	89.1
Dominican Republic b, d	1.51	3.06	4.32	4.85	4.47	69.4	83.7
Egypt	1.47	1.39	1.30	...	1.36	42.4	32.9
El Salvador b	0.33	1.05	1.93	2.25	2.32	56.2	80.9
Estonia	-	1.18	1.77	2.48	2.55	-	77.1
European Union (15)	1203.33	1667.64	1846.03	1901.18	1881.91	79.8	82.2
Intra-exports	771.74	1027.52	1147.34	1154.71	1121.53	78.8	79.1
Extra-exports	431.60	640.12	698.69	746.47	760.38	81.6	87.2
Hong Kong, China	75.64	160.77	164.70	192.50	181.97	91.8	95.2
domestic exports	27.41	28.02	20.89	22.14	18.79	94.5	92.7
re-exports	48.23	132.75	143.82	170.35	163.18	90.3	95.5
Hungary b	6.28	8.70	21.58	24.49	26.39	62.8	86.5
India c	12.52	23.21	29.02	33.71	...	69.7	79.5
Indonesia	9.04	22.96	26.20	35.24	31.52	35.2	56.0
Israel c	10.43	16.96	24.06	29.55	27.46	86.3	94.6
Japan	275.13	421.62	393.14	449.69	373.68	95.7	92.6
Jordan	0.59	0.97	1.14	0.95	1.59	55.7	69.4
Korea, Rep. of	60.60	114.40	128.67	154.90	135.46	93.2	90.0
Lithuania	-	1.56	1.96	2.29	2.68	-	58.4
Macao, China	1.67	1.94	2.14	2.48	2.24	98.2	97.4
Malaysia b	15.82	55.09	67.84	78.93	70.42	53.7	80.1
Malta	1.04	1.83	1.85	2.25	1.77	91.9	92.1
Mauritius	0.80	1.08	1.17	1.20	1.13	67.3	74.2
Mexico b	26.85	61.64	115.98	138.65	134.82	66.0	85.0
Morocco b	2.21	2.43	4.90	4.76	4.67	51.8	65.6
New Zealand	2.39	4.20	3.97	3.99	4.23	25.4	30.8
Norway	11.13	13.67	14.39	13.27	13.60	32.7	23.5
Pakistan	4.39	6.77	7.06	7.80	7.86	78.2	85.0
Philippines b	5.66	13.78	32.23	34.77	29.24	69.7	91.0
Poland	8.47	16.27	21.54	25.32	29.09	59.1	80.6
Romania	3.60	6.12	6.65	7.95	8.99	72.6	79.0
Russian Fed. d	-	21.68	20.27	25.42	25.18	-	24.4
Saudi Arabia	3.66	5.70	5.09	5.96	7.48	8.2	11.0
Singapore	37.55	99.04	98.54	117.68	102.61	71.2	84.3
domestic exports	23.26	57.87	57.68	63.28	52.02	66.8	78.6
re-exports	14.28	41.16	40.87	54.40	50.59	79.8	91.0
Slovak Rep.	-	6.98	8.69	9.92	10.58	-	83.7
Slovenia	-	7.44	7.71	7.83	7.78	-	84.1
South Africa c	...	12.09	18.93	20.23	19.21	...	65.6
Sri Lanka	1.02	2.79	3.35	4.14	3.64	53.2	75.5
Switzerland	59.59	76.10	74.07	73.88	75.81	93.4	92.4
Taipei, Chinese	62.05	104.88	115.68	141.43	116.41	92.5	95.0
Thailand	14.58	41.22	43.15	51.76	48.25	63.2	74.1
Tunisia	2.42	4.35	4.61	4.50	5.42	68.6	82.0
Turkey	8.78	16.04	21.02	22.31	25.23	67.7	80.9
Ukraine d	-	...	7.39	9.38	...	-	64.3
United Arab Emirates d	2.86	6.00	6.49	7.46	...	12.1	17.1
United States	290.49	450.28	575.33	648.91	602.37	73.8	82.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 22 per cent for India, 32 per cent for Israel and 13 per cent for South Africa.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.28

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 <sup>a</sup>
Algeria	6.66	6.97	6.15	6.10	...	68.1	66.6
Argentina	3.10	17.20	22.59	22.00	17.45	76.0	85.9
Australia <sup>b</sup>	31.61	49.14	55.47	58.93	49.34	78.9	82.0
Bangladesh	1.92	3.76	4.57	4.88	5.69	53.0	67.8
Belarus	-	...	3.77	4.24	...	-	49.0
Brazil	12.62	38.18	39.24	43.00	44.10	56.0	75.7
Bulgaria	...	3.01	3.55	3.83	4.68	...	64.7
Canada <sup>b</sup>	92.90	135.70	183.52	200.75	182.38	79.7	82.4
Chile	5.29	11.80	10.41	11.86	11.80	68.4	68.5
China <sup>c</sup>	42.39	103.41	132.77	169.88	189.92	79.5	78.0
Colombia	4.28	10.78	8.41	9.19	10.40	76.5	81.0
Costa Rica <sup>c</sup>	1.50 <sup>l</sup>	3.54	5.58	5.45	5.66	75.3	86.2
Croatia	-	5.00	5.70	5.78	6.71	-	83.4
Cyprus	1.81	2.41	2.41	2.49	2.55	70.5	64.9
Czech Rep. <sup>b, c</sup>	-	19.68 <sup>l</sup>	23.00	25.59	29.50	-	80.9
Dominican Republic <sup>b, c, d</sup>	2.04	3.81	5.81	6.68	6.16	67.8	70.1
Ecuador	1.51	3.43	2.25	2.63	4.27	81.2	80.6
Egypt	6.99	7.11	9.39	...	6.97	56.3	54.6
El Salvador <sup>c</sup>	0.82	2.38	2.74	3.25	3.39	64.8	67.4
Estonia	-	1.80 <sup>l</sup>	2.72	3.45	3.43	-	79.7
European Union (15)	1121.53 <sup>l</sup>	1504.60	1756.36	1819.33	1760.94	72.0	75.4
Intra-imports <sup>e</sup>	772.63 <sup>l</sup>					78.7	
Extra-imports	348.89	477.07	609.02	664.62	639.42	60.5	70.0
Guatemala	1.14	2.40	3.41	3.52	3.89	69.0	69.3
Hong Kong, China	70.53	170.56	161.03	192.66	182.53	83.2	90.4
retained imports	22.30	37.81	17.21	22.31	19.35	71.2	62.0
Hungary <sup>c</sup>	7.27	11.63 <sup>l</sup>	24.25	27.08	28.36	70.3	84.2
India <sup>f</sup>	12.17	19.31	22.79	22.57	...	51.6	44.0
Indonesia	16.64	29.57	13.89	20.48	18.91	76.2	61.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of <sup>d</sup>	13.64	8.84	9.16	9.96	11.76	67.1	67.2
Israel <sup>f</sup>	11.68	23.15	25.87	29.04	27.07	69.5	77.1
Japan	99.95	177.91	177.67	212.67	197.51	42.5	56.6
Jordan	1.34	2.24	2.25	2.65	3.02	51.6	62.3
Kazakhstan	-	...	2.82	3.80	4.78	-	75.2
Korea, Rep. of	44.10	89.85	74.52	98.16	84.64	63.1	60.0
Kuwait	2.61	6.29	5.95	5.95	...	65.6	83.1
Lebanon	...	...	3.82	3.48	4.23	...	58.0
Lithuania	-	2.11	3.23	3.31	4.04	-	64.3
Malaysia <sup>c</sup>	22.87	64.42	54.33	68.13	59.95	78.2	80.9
Mauritius	1.28	1.44	1.72	1.46	1.38	79.2	69.3
Mexico <sup>c, g</sup>	32.49	58.08	125.36 <sup>l</sup>	165.01	167.26	74.6	87.9
Morocco <sup>c</sup>	4.22	4.81 <sup>l</sup>	7.41	7.25	6.87	61.0	62.7
New Zealand	7.56	11.50	11.75	10.81	10.49	79.6	78.6
Norway	21.40	25.96	27.57	27.48	25.48	78.6	78.7
Oman	1.81	2.90	3.23	3.46	3.93	67.3	67.8
Pakistan	3.99	6.63	5.21	5.09	5.05	53.8	47.6
Peru	1.61	5.69	4.98	5.21	5.19	61.2	70.9
Philippines <sup>c</sup>	8.96	21.94	25.77	25.64	23.76	68.7	75.8
Poland	7.26	21.61 <sup>l</sup>	37.17	38.25	39.60	62.8	78.8
Romania	2.95	6.48	8.13	9.82	11.63	38.8	74.8
Russian Fed. <sup>d</sup>	-	28.45 <sup>l</sup>	26.14	30.40	37.71	-	70.0
Saudi Arabia	18.23	20.67	20.47	22.05	23.29	75.7	74.6
Singapore	44.42	103.32	92.41	109.78	93.18	73.1	80.3
retained imports	30.13	62.15	51.55	55.39	42.59	70.3	70.5
Slovak Rep. <sup>b</sup>	-	5.75 <sup>l</sup>	8.48	9.09	10.88	-	73.7
Slovenia	-	7.00	8.01	7.68	8.28	-	81.7
South Africa <sup>b</sup>	13.43	20.81 <sup>l</sup>	18.29	19.14	17.96	80.2	70.6
Sri Lanka	1.71	3.51	4.07	4.90	4.14	63.5	69.9
Switzerland	58.01	68.29	68.09	69.01	68.99	83.3	82.1
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	76.85	87.27	110.62	81.81	67.1	76.3
Thailand	24.83	56.70	38.89	46.57	46.58	75.1	75.1
Tunisia	3.91	5.75	6.65	6.46	7.28	70.9	76.7
Turkey	13.63	24.41	29.93	38.16	27.11	61.1	66.8
Ukraine <sup>d</sup>	-	...	5.51	6.97	...	-	49.9
United Arab Emirates <sup>d</sup>	8.87	18.31	17.02	18.78	...	79.2	49.2
United States	375.65	607.82	842.84	968.21	905.51	72.7	76.7
Venezuela <sup>b</sup>	5.05	8.24	11.02	11.81	13.36	76.5	81.3

<sup>a</sup> Or nearest year.<sup>b</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.<sup>c</sup> Includes significant imports into processing zones.<sup>d</sup> Includes Secretariat estimates.<sup>e</sup> See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.<sup>f</sup> Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 23 per cent for India and 23 per cent for Israel.<sup>g</sup> Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

## 4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

### World trade in iron and steel, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	130
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-01	2
2000	14
2001	-8
Share in world merchandise trade	2.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	2.9

Table IV.30

### Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	46.0	0	8	-8
Intra-Asia	20.1	4	18	-15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	6.5	7	35	3
Intra-North America	5.4	6	13	-13
Intra-C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.6	15	34	8
Western Europe to North America	4.5	0	26	-18

Table IV.31

### Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	2.2	2.2
North America	0.9	1.4
Latin America	2.1	1.9
Western Europe	2.5	2.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.6	3.3
Africa	1.6	3.0
Middle East	0.5	3.3
Asia	2.0	2.2
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	2.9	2.9
North America	1.1	1.7
Latin America	3.5	2.5
Western Europe	3.1	3.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.7	4.5
Africa	6.3	4.2
Middle East	2.2	4.4
Asia	2.3	3.2

Chart IV.7

### Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2001

(Percentage)

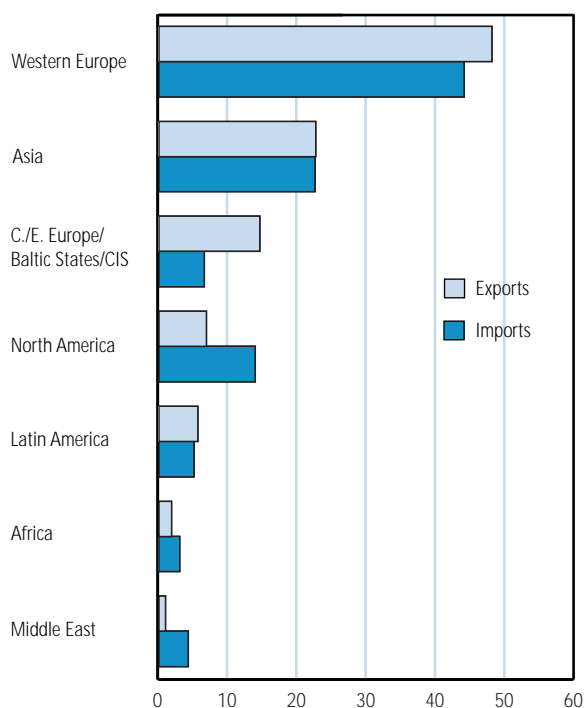


Table IV.32

## Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	129.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	2	14	-8
Western Europe								
World	62.2	100.0	100.0	61.0	48.0	0	9	-6
Western Europe	46.0	74.9	73.9	45.7	35.5	0	8	-8
North America	4.5	6.8	7.2	4.1	3.5	0	26	-18
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.6	3.5	5.8	2.2	2.8	4	9	15
Asia	3.2	5.8	5.2	3.5	2.5	-1	12	7
Middle East	1.8	3.6	2.9	2.2	1.4	-2	2	12
Africa	1.7	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.3	-3	-3	18
Latin America	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.9	1	4	2
Asia								
World	29.2	100.0	100.0	19.5	22.6	3	18	-16
Asia	20.1	63.8	68.7	12.5	15.5	4	18	-15
North America	3.7	17.7	12.7	3.5	2.9	0	12	-29
Western Europe	2.0	4.9	6.8	1.0	1.5	6	33	-21
Middle East	1.5	5.7	5.2	1.1	1.2	2	1	21
Latin America	0.9	2.2	3.2	0.4	0.7	7	27	-12
All other regions	0.7	3.8	2.3	0.7	0.5	-1	-2	6
Japan								
World	13.5	100.0	100.0	11.8	10.5	1	10	-9
Asia	9.7	60.5	71.5	7.2	7.5	2	15	-13
North America	1.5	19.3	11.1	2.3	1.2	-4	-6	-9
Western Europe	0.8	5.2	5.6	0.6	0.6	1	1	21
Middle East	0.7	6.2	5.4	0.7	0.6	-1	-15	38
Latin America	0.6	3.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	4	27	-9
All other regions	0.3	5.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	-8	-9	-1
Other economies in Asia								
World	15.7	100.0	100.0	7.7	12.1	6	24	-22
Asia	10.4	69.0	66.3	5.3	8.0	6	20	-17
North America	2.2	15.2	14.1	1.2	1.7	5	24	-38
Western Europe	1.2	4.3	7.8	0.3	0.9	12	48	-35
Middle East	0.8	4.9	5.1	0.4	0.6	7	18	10
All other regions	0.7	1.7	4.7	0.1	0.6	16	16	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup>								
World	18.8	100.0	100.0	6.0	14.5	...	24	1
Western Europe	6.5	46.7	34.5	2.8	5.0	7	35	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.6	14.8	24.4	0.9	3.5	...	34	8
Asia	3.6	26.3	19.0	1.6	2.8	7	2	-8
Middle East	1.0	5.0	5.5	0.3	0.8	11	49	1
All other regions	2.3	7.0	12.1	0.4	1.7	16	30	-19

<sup>a</sup> Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.



Table IV.33

## Iron and steel imports of the European Union and the United States by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	52699	100.0	11	-8	World	14995	100.0	18	-22
Western Europe	42873	81.4	8	-8	Western Europe	4362	29.1	19	-16
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4726	9.0	24	0	Asia	3811	25.4	16	-27
Asia	1944	3.7	34	-19	Latin America	2939	19.6	15	-17
Latin America	1116	2.1	35	-19	North America	2518	16.8	9	-14
Africa	1123	2.1	30	-6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	943	6.3	40	-45
North America	725	1.4	9	1	Africa	383	2.6	18	-34
Middle East	120	0.2	149	-31	Middle East	39	0.3	96	-20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	40161	76.2	8	-8	European Union (15)	4003	26.7	19	-16
Russian Fed.	1178	2.2	56	-16	Canada	2518	16.8	9	-14
Turkey	810	1.5	16	11	Japan	1387	9.2	-15	-8
South Africa	783	1.5	30	-9	Brazil	1196	8.0	23	-16
Czech Rep.	733	1.4	8	4	Mexico	1077	7.2	5	-19
Above 5	43666	82.9	9	-8	Above 5	10181	67.9	10	-15
Switzerland	729	1.4	8	-8	Korea, Rep. of	918	6.1	7	-19
Norway	699	1.3	-7	-7	China	490	3.3	67	-29
Poland	684	1.3	30	-4	Russian Fed.	442	2.9	25	-19
United States	635	1.2	13	1	Taipei, Chinese	384	2.6	43	-45
Ukraine	496	0.9	-2	30	South Africa	338	2.3	20	-36
Japan	486	0.9	5	15	Venezuela	305	2.0	26	-12
Slovak Rep.	453	0.9	13	18	Turkey	227	1.5	62	7
Brazil	448	0.9	25	-31	Australia	193	1.3	11	-25
Korea, Rep. of	367	0.7	20	-20	India	179	1.2	107	-58
Bulgaria	341	0.6	23	15	Ukraine	162	1.1	93	-67
Romania	308	0.6	9	0	Argentina	159	1.1	18	-15
China	269	0.5	67	-29	Trinidad and Tobago	118	0.8	-11	34
Hungary	226	0.4	19	-15	Thailand	86	0.6	113	-60
Slovenia	186	0.4	10	-1	Romania	80	0.5	22	-40
Taipei, Chinese	186	0.4	37	-39	Malaysia	70	0.5	65	-1
Argentina	174	0.3	40	6	Norway	69	0.5	4	-43
Colombia	168	0.3	55	-5	Czech Rep.	65	0.4	79	51
India	162	0.3	21	-33	Indonesia	47	0.3	-3	-63
Venezuela	141	0.3	-14	53	Kazakhstan	46	0.3	43	-75
Kazakhstan	140	0.3	22	-6	Poland	42	0.3	113	-58
Australia	136	0.3	15	15	Moldova, Rep. of	40	0.3	8	-52
TFYR Macedonia	130	0.2	51	-15	Colombia	39	0.3	96	-17
Indonesia	123	0.2	69	11	Switzerland	36	0.2	-24	-32
Egypt	108	0.2	230	24	Dominican Republic	32	0.2	59	-56
New Caledonia	105	0.2	66	-25	Egypt	26	0.2	71	117
Above 30	51566	97.9	-	-	Above 30	14716	98.1	-	-

Table IV.34

## Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	57.87	52.9	57.0	44.7	0	-16	9	-7
Extra-exports	17.71	22.0	17.5	13.7	0	-20	13	-2
Japan	13.54	20.4	11.8	10.5	1	-9	10	-9
Russian Fed. a	6.00	-	-	4.6	-	-15	33	-10
United States	5.97	4.2	3.3	4.6	5	-10	16	-6
Korea, Rep. of	5.83	2.2	3.4	4.5	4	-18	13	-13
Ukraine a, b	4.88	-	-	3.5	-	-14	30	...
Taipei, Chinese	3.77	0.4	0.8	2.9	14	11	30	-18
China c	3.15	...	1.2	2.4	9	-19	65	-28
Brazil	3.14	1.1	3.4	2.4	-1	-15	17	-14
Canada	2.80	2.3	1.9	2.2	3	-8	11	-13
Turkey	2.47	0.0	1.4	1.9	5	-5	6	34
South Africa	2.18	1.6	2.0	1.7	0	-5	19	-21
Hong Kong, China	1.49	-	-	-	9	-18	4	-21
domestic exports	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12	-20	-18	-42
re-exports	1.48	-	-	-	10	-18	4	-21
Czech Rep. c	1.41	-	-	1.1	-	-21	6	15
India b	1.37	0.1	0.2	1.0	19	25	35	...
Above 15	114.37	85.3	86.6	87.9	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	52.70	36.4	45.2	37.2	0	-16	11	-8
Extra-imports	12.54	6.2	7.6	8.8	4	-21	23	-6
United States	14.99	10.1	9.5	10.6	3	-21	18	-22
China c	10.75	...	2.5	7.6	13	15	29	11
Korea, Rep. of	4.42	1.2	2.9	3.1	3	42	33	-17
Canada d	4.12	1.6	2.0	2.9	6	-10	24	-22
Mexico c	3.81	2.2	1.0	2.7	12	-7	...	-11
Taipei, Chinese	3.00	1.4	2.5	2.1	0	-4	11	-36
Japan	2.78	1.1	4.1	2.0	-4	-8	24	-24
Thailand	2.58	0.6	2.4	1.8	0	40	3	-7
Hong Kong, China	2.52	-	-	-	5	-15	6	-21
retained imports	1.04	0.8	0.8	0.7	1	-10	9	-21
Malaysia c	2.19	0.8	1.3	1.5	4	25	-1	3
Turkey	1.78	0.4	1.1	1.3	3	-30	53	-26
Russian Fed. a	1.71	-	-	1.2	-	-30	31	-2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of a, b	1.60	...	...	1.0	...	-9	36	...
Poland	1.60	1.5	0.3	1.1	15	-14	14	11
Above 15	109.08	59.4	75.6	76.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35

### World trade in chemicals, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	595
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-01	7
2000	9
2001	2
Share in world merchandise trade	9.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	13.3

Table IV.36

### Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	229.5	5	3	3
Intra-Asia	60.9	10	24	-8
Western Europe to North America	40.8	11	10	7
Intra-North America	28.4	9	12	0
Western Europe to Asia	28.3	4	4	-1
North America to Western Europe	25.8	7	15	3

Table IV.37

### Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

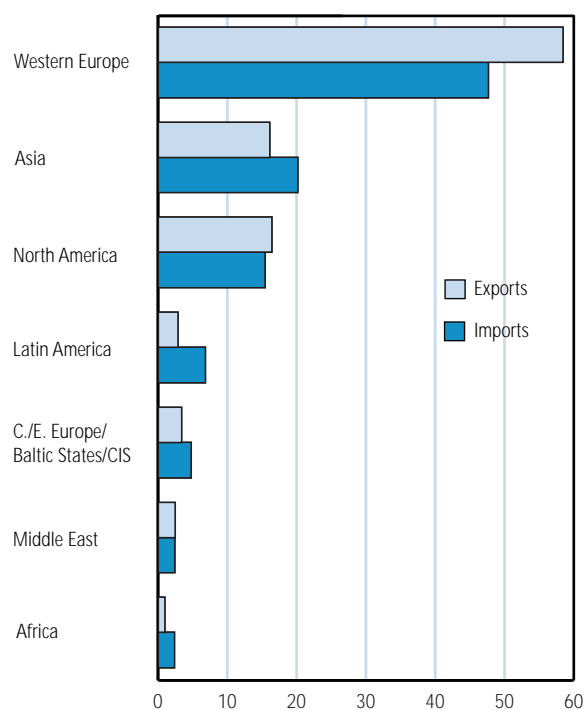
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	9.9	9.9
North America	9.8	7.0
Latin America	4.8	11.9
Western Europe	14.0	11.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.9	11.0
Africa	3.6	10.7
Middle East	6.0	8.5
Asia	6.4	9.2
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	13.3	13.3
North America	12.7	8.8
Latin America	8.0	15.4
Western Europe	17.3	15.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.2	14.8
Africa	14.2	15.1
Middle East	27.4	11.3
Asia	7.6	13.1

Chart IV.8

### Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.38

## Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	595.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	9	2
Western Europe								
World	347.4	100.0	100.0	65.0	58.4	6	4	4
Western Europe	229.5	70.2	66.0	45.7	38.5	5	3	3
North America	40.8	6.5	11.7	4.2	6.8	11	10	7
Asia	28.3	9.2	8.2	6.0	4.8	4	4	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.0	4.0	5.5	2.6	3.2	8	10	13
Latin America	10.1	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	7	3	7
Middle East	7.9	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	3	0	6
Africa	7.9	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	1	-4	4
North America								
World	97.3	100.0	100.0	15.6	16.3	7	15	0
North America	28.4	23.2	29.2	3.6	4.8	9	12	0
Western Europe	25.8	27.0	26.5	4.2	4.3	7	15	3
Asia	22.3	32.2	22.9	5.0	3.7	4	14	-6
Latin America	17.6	14.0	18.1	2.2	3.0	10	20	-1
All other regions	3.1	3.6	3.2	0.6	0.5	6	18	21
Asia								
World	95.2	100.0	100.0	11.4	16.0	10	19	-5
Asia	60.9	62.0	63.9	7.1	10.2	10	24	-8
Western Europe	13.6	16.1	14.3	1.8	2.3	9	5	0
North America	12.6	13.2	13.3	1.5	2.1	10	12	-2
Latin America	2.5	1.2	2.6	0.1	0.4	18	25	3
Middle East	2.0	1.8	2.1	0.2	0.3	12	17	1
Africa	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.1	0.3	14	14	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	3.0	1.2	0.3	0.2	1	41	12
Japan								
World	30.6	100.0	100.0	5.3	5.1	6	14	-13
Asia	18.1	57.0	59.1	3.0	3.0	7	20	-15
North America	6.4	16.4	20.9	0.9	1.1	9	10	-12
Western Europe	5.3	20.3	17.2	1.1	0.9	5	2	-4
Latin America	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	6	5	-12
All other regions	0.4	4.7	1.3	0.2	0.1	-5	3	-7
Other economies in Asia								
World	64.6	100.0	100.0	6.1	10.9	12	22	-1
Asia	42.8	66.5	66.2	4.0	7.2	12	26	-5
Western Europe	8.3	12.3	12.9	0.7	1.4	13	7	4
North America	6.2	10.3	9.7	0.6	1.0	12	15	12
Latin America	2.0	0.9	3.1	0.1	0.3	25	32	8
Middle East	1.8	1.9	2.7	0.1	0.3	16	21	2
Africa	1.8	1.7	2.7	0.1	0.3	17	14	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.0	3.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	4	44	13

Table IV.39

## Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	316.36	58.4	59.0	53.1	6	2	4	3
Extra-exports	125.59	23.3	21.1	21.1	7	6	5	5
United States	82.30	14.8	13.3	13.8	7	4	15	0
Japan	30.62	4.7	5.3	5.1	6	13	14	-13
Switzerland	25.60	4.0	4.6	4.3	6	4	-5	15
Canada	14.99	2.5	2.2	2.5	8	6	15	1
China a	13.35	0.8	1.3	2.2	12	1	17	10
Korea, Rep. of	12.52	0.5	0.8	2.1	16	5	28	-9
Singapore	9.88	0.5	1.1	1.7	10	28	6	3
domestic exports	6.77	0.2	0.7	1.1	12	43	1	8
re-exports	3.11	0.3	0.4	0.5	8	4	15	-7
Hong Kong, China	9.26	-	-	-	7	-1	11	-11
domestic exports	0.70	0.1	0.3	0.1	-2	-16	11	-13
re-exports	8.56	-	-	-	8	0	12	-11
Taipei, Chinese	8.78	0.4	0.9	1.5	11	13	30	-5
Russian Fed. b	5.67	-	-	1.0	-	-1	30	1
Mexico a	5.46	0.4	0.7	0.9	9	4	19	1
Saudi Arabia	4.69	0.1	0.8	0.8	6	-10	25	11
India c	4.36	0.2	0.4	0.7	13	18	18	...
Israel	4.16	0.6	0.6	0.7	8	5	14	3
Above 15	539.45	87.8	91.6	90.6	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	259.18	46.4	50.6	41.8	5	0	4	3
Extra-imports	68.42	11.6	12.0	11.0	6	1	5	4
United States	81.13	6.2	7.7	13.1	12	14	18	7
China a	32.10	2.0	2.2	5.2	15	19	26	6
Japan	25.19	4.1	5.0	4.1	5	11	14	-3
Canada d	20.51	2.2	2.5	3.3	9	9	9	2
Mexico a	16.54	1.5	1.2	2.7	15	16	...	2
Switzerland	16.18	2.5	2.6	2.6	6	4	2	18
Korea, Rep. of	12.94	1.3	2.4	2.1	5	22	19	-4
Taipei, Chinese	12.17	1.3	2.3	2.0	5	7	23	-22
Hong Kong, China	11.53	-	-	-	6	-2	16	-14
retained imports	2.97	0.7	0.9	0.5	1	-7	28	-22
Brazil	10.75	2.4	1.1	1.7	11	-3	9	2
Poland	7.34	1.0	0.3	1.2	20	3	5	6
Australia d	7.33	1.2	1.2	1.2	7	9	7	-9
Singapore	6.82	0.9	1.5	1.1	3	7	16	-12
retained imports	3.71	0.6	1.1	0.6	1	10	17	-15
Thailand	6.66	0.7	1.1	1.1	6	16	20	-2
Above 15	517.80	74.4	82.6	83.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2000 instead of 2001.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.40

### World trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	828
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-01	10
2000	22
2001	-14
Share in world merchandise trade	13.8
Share in world exports of manufactures	18.5

Table IV.41

### Major regional flows in world exports of office machines and telecom equipment, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Asia	183.7	15	33	-15
Intra-Western Europe	171.1	8	12	-11
Asia to North America	103.8	6	16	-21
Asia to Western Europe	74.8	7	19	-16
North America to Asia	51.2	9	26	-20
Latin America to North America	35.3	20	28	3

Table IV.42

### Share of office machines and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	13.8	13.8
North America	14.1	14.2
Latin America	11.3	11.8
Western Europe	10.0	11.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.5	8.0
Africa	0.7	6.2
Middle East	2.3	7.4
Asia	25.5	20.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.5	15.0
Other Asia	29.3	22.7
Share in manufactures		
World	18.5	18.5
North America	18.3	18.0
Latin America	18.8	15.3
Western Europe	12.3	15.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.0	10.7
Africa	2.6	8.8
Middle East	10.4	9.8
Asia	30.6	29.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	21.5	24.1
Other Asia	34.8	31.0

Chart IV.9

### Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2001

(Percentage)

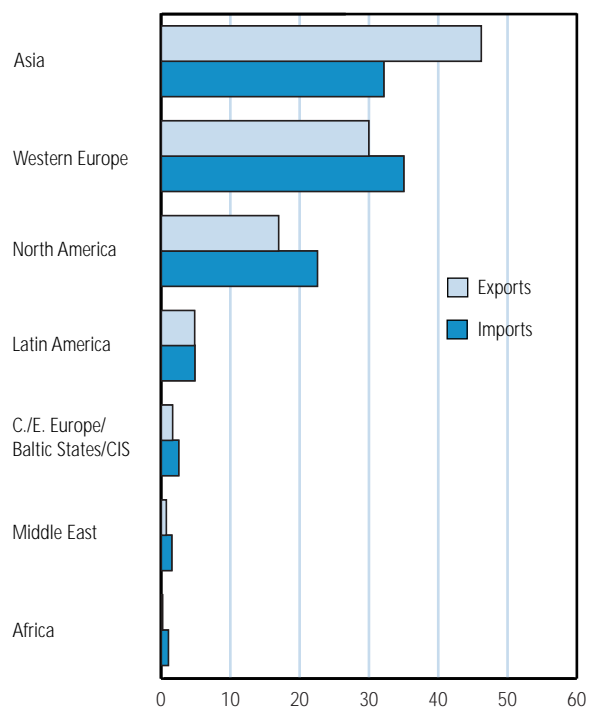


Table IV.43

## Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	827.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	22	-14
Asia								
World	382.2	100.0	100.0	45.9	46.2	10	25	-16
Asia	183.7	29.8	48.1	13.7	22.2	15	33	-15
North America	103.8	37.9	27.2	17.4	12.5	6	16	-21
Western Europe	74.8	27.3	19.6	12.5	9.0	7	19	-16
Latin America	7.3	1.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	10	24	-12
Middle East	3.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	9	30	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	7	38	17
Africa	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	6	0	-1
Japan								
World	82.6	100.0	100.0	22.4	10.0	2	18	-24
Asia	37.1	26.7	45.0	6.0	4.5	7	28	-22
North America	25.1	38.8	30.3	8.7	3.0	0	10	-27
Western Europe	17.8	29.5	21.6	6.6	2.2	-1	16	-23
All other regions	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.1	0.3	-2	10	-19
Other economies in Asia								
World	299.6	100.0	100.0	23.5	36.2	14	27	-13
Asia	146.6	32.7	48.9	7.7	17.7	18	34	-13
North America	78.8	37.1	26.3	8.7	9.5	11	19	-19
Western Europe	57.0	25.1	19.0	5.9	6.9	11	21	-13
All other regions	13.0	4.2	4.3	1.0	1.6	15	29	3
Western Europe								
World	247.6	100.0	100.0	32.0	29.9	9	15	-10
Western Europe	171.1	76.2	69.1	24.4	20.7	8	12	-11
Asia	28.0	6.5	11.3	2.1	3.4	15	30	-9
North America	16.6	6.7	6.7	2.1	2.0	9	18	-13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14.8	3.3	6.0	1.1	1.8	15	28	4
Middle East	6.0	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.7	12	25	14
Africa	5.1	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.6	6	10	-8
Latin America	3.9	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	9	23	-10
North America								
World	139.5	100.0	100.0	19.2	16.9	8	25	-20
Asia	51.2	33.7	36.7	6.5	6.2	9	26	-20
Western Europe	29.6	32.6	21.2	6.3	3.6	4	17	-15
North America	28.1	21.4	20.2	4.1	3.4	8	31	-30
Latin America	26.9	9.5	19.3	1.8	3.3	16	27	-12
All other regions	3.7	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.4	8	9	-8

Table IV.44

## Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	23359	100.0	22	-23	World	172835	100.0	22	-20
North America	10331	44.2	16	-26	Asia	119016	68.9	18	-22
Asia	7925	33.9	21	-23	Latin America	29428	17.0	28	1
Latin America	1901	8.1	37	-5	Western Europe	12370	7.2	17	-14
Western Europe	1124	4.8	45	-47	North America	9314	5.4	51	-41
Middle East	85	0.4	62	12	Middle East	1476	0.9	87	-28
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	67	0.1	136	20	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1126	0.7	20	-27
Africa	12	0.0	31	-50	Africa	105	0.1	18	-38
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	10331	44.2	16	-26	Mexico	27698	16.0	32	2
Japan	2003	8.6	13	-29	Japan	25051	14.5	12	-32
Mexico	1826	7.8	41	-5	China	22272	12.9	32	-1
China	1413	6.0	45	9	Malaysia	17418	10.1	22	-14
Taipei, Chinese	1188	5.1	1	-21	Taipei, Chinese	14875	8.6	20	-22
Above 5	16760	71.7	18	-22	Above 5	92439	53.5	22	-14
European Union (15)	1079	4.6	45	-47	Korea, Rep. of	14441	8.4	33	-29
Korea, Rep. of	901	3.9	45	-24	European Union (15)	11580	6.7	17	-14
Malaysia	846	3.6	27	-32	Singapore	10563	6.1	2	-27
Singapore	538	2.3	13	-25	Canada	9314	5.4	51	-41
Philippines	381	1.6	38	-43	Philippines	6367	3.7	17	-27
Thailand	375	1.6	18	-9	Thailand	4548	2.6	9	-22
Hong Kong, China	138	0.6	25	-47	Indonesia	2071	1.2	10	-1
Indonesia	107	0.5	9	11	Israel	1469	0.8	88	-28
Israel	84	0.4	65	12	Brazil	1227	0.7	91	66
Brazil	62	0.3	-17	-11	Hong Kong, China	1170	0.7	9	-36
Hungary	43	0.2	101	10	Hungary	961	0.6	16	-31
Switzerland	24	0.1	54	-28	Costa Rica	453	0.3	-32	-57
Australia	22	0.1	47	-25	Switzerland	338	0.2	-5	-14
Estonia	16	0.1	-	61	Malta	289	0.2	60	-23
Norway	15	0.1	4	-12	Norway	155	0.1	-3	4
Above 20	21393	91.6	-	-	Above 20	157385	91.1	-	-



Table IV.44 (continued)

## Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	285536	100.0	16	-12	World	52477	100.0	38	-14
Western Europe	159831	56.0	12	-11	Asia	35815	68.2	46	-11
Asia	75306	26.4	18	-14	North America	11821	22.5	20	-19
North America	30856	10.8	20	-16	Western Europe	3853	7.3	34	-19
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9309	3.3	38	10	Latin America	658	1.3	120	-10
Middle East	1698	0.6	30	-13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	204	0.4	28	-13
Latin America	1680	0.6	39	-31	Middle East	120	0.2	-21	-9
Africa	503	0.2	-23	0	Africa	6	0.0	48	-56
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	156587	54.8	12	-11	United States	11388	21.7	19	-20
United States	28910	10.1	17	-15	China	8117	15.5	51	-14
Japan	17264	6.0	13	-24	Taipei, Chinese	6889	13.1	66	-27
China	14933	5.2	45	12	Malaysia	5313	10.1	41	-17
Taipei, Chinese	11337	4.0	25	-10	Korea, Rep. of	5140	9.8	42	-20
Above 5	229031	80.2	15	-11	Above 5	36847	70.2	54	-14
Korea, Rep. of	7242	2.5	34	-24	European Union (15)	3761	7.2	35	-19
Malaysia	7184	2.5	2	-14	Philippines	3542	6.8	54	-10
Singapore	7109	2.5	8	-25	Singapore	3051	5.8	26	-19
Hungary	5010	1.8	24	5	Thailand	2278	4.3	38	-8
Philippines	3712	1.3	5	-9	Indonesia	1006	1.9	37	19
Thailand	2705	0.9	13	-14	Mexico	500	1.0	-4	-8
Hong Kong, China	2257	0.8	-5	-24	Canada	432	0.8	81	-15
Canada	1944	0.7	71	-28	Hong Kong, China	421	0.8	97	1
Czech Rep.	1713	0.6	66	94	Hungary	182	0.3	23	-16
Switzerland	1372	0.5	7	-16	Costa Rica	132	0.3	219	-13
Israel	1332	0.5	41	-18	Israel	118	0.2	-22	-9
Mexico	1295	0.5	64	18	Switzerland	71	0.1	22	-22
Indonesia	1125	0.4	27	-5	Brazil	24	0.0	4990	-63
Poland	1037	0.4	2	14	Australia	24	0.0	-22	-56
Turkey	903	0.3	21	4	Viet Nam	23	0.0	57	-18
Above 20	274971	96.3	-	-	Above 20	52413	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.45

## Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	241.76	35.9	31.1	29.2	9	8	15	-10
Extra-exports	85.17	12.4	9.1	10.3	11	7	22	-9
United States	126.69	19.5	17.3	15.3	8	10	22	-17
Japan	82.60	21.1	22.4	10.0	2	7	18	-24
Singapore	61.78	3.2	6.4	7.5	11	5	22	-16
domestic exports	31.80	2.5	4.9	3.8	7	5	8	-23
re-exports	29.98	0.7	1.5	3.6	19	6	47	-7
China a	52.26	0.1	1.0	6.3	29	19	44	20
Hong Kong, China	50.16	-	-	-	13	5	30	0
domestic exports	3.02	2.0	1.6	0.4	-4	-16	11	-24
re-exports	47.14	-	-	-	17	8	32	2
Taipei, Chinese	45.83	3.2	4.7	5.5	11	16	30	-21
Malaysia a	44.87	1.4	2.7	5.4	17	28	18	-14
Korea, Rep. of	44.18	2.0	4.8	5.3	11	35	37	-25
Mexico a	34.38	0.1	1.5	4.2	20	22	29	1
Philippines a	20.75	0.8	0.6	2.5	25	29	5	-17
Thailand	16.21	0.0	1.2	2.0	15	7	23	-13
Canada	12.84	2.0	1.9	1.6	8	8	47	-38
Hungary a	6.80	0.5	0.2	0.8	27	28	31	-5
Indonesia	5.94	0.1	0.0	0.7	42	26	145	-18
Above 15	799.92	91.8	97.6	96.7	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	285.54	41.5	42.3	33.5	8	8	16	-12
Extra-imports	128.95	20.1	21.9	15.1	6	8	22	-13
United States	172.84	15.9	21.1	20.3	10	13	22	-20
Hong Kong, China	57.47	-	-	-	15	1	36	-3
retained imports	10.33	1.7	1.4	1.2	8	-18	52	-22
Japan	52.48	2.6	3.7	6.2	15	21	38	-14
China a	49.56	0.6	1.3	5.8	26	38	46	12
Singapore	44.20	2.6	4.5	5.2	11	14	28	-18
retained imports	14.22	1.9	2.9	1.7	4	24	7	-35
Mexico a	32.83	0.9	1.5	3.9	19	26	...	10
Taipei, Chinese	29.12	1.4	2.5	3.4	13	23	33	-25
Malaysia a	27.64	1.6	1.9	3.2	15	16	28	-15
Korea, Rep. of	26.33	1.3	2.6	3.1	12	49	38	-23
Canada b	23.36	4.1	3.5	2.7	8	10	22	-23
Thailand	13.40	0.2	1.1	1.6	13	21	44	-5
Philippines a	11.26	0.8	0.7	1.3	17	4	-5	-6
Australia b	8.23	1.5	1.4	1.0	6	19	17	-24
Brazil	7.18	0.7	0.5	0.8	15	-5	33	-9
Above 15	794.29	77.5	90.0	93.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.46

## Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	298540	604110	786310	959630	827530	8.8	13.8
Australia	738	1882	1617	1781	1658	1.9	2.6
Brazil	692	749	1345	2376	2397	2.2	4.1
Canada	5622	11544	14040	20631	12843	4.4	4.9
China b	3126	14506	30139	43498	52263	5.0	19.6
Costa Rica b	0	...	2576	1688	...	0.0	28.8
Czech Rep. b	-	481	690	1280	2451	-	7.3
European Union (15)	92894	163917	232558	268413	241759	6.2	10.6
Intra-exports	65803	109031	156323	175117	156587	6.7	11.0
Extra-exports	27091	54886	76235	93296	85172	5.1	9.8
Hong Kong, China	12886	34051	38418	50066	50158	15.6	26.3
domestic exports	4772	5935	3610	3997	3020	16.5	14.9
re-exports	8114	28116	34808	46069	47138	15.2	27.6
Hungary b	505	537	5432	7132	6799	5.1	22.3
Indonesia	124	2281	2976	7280	5937	0.5	10.5
Israel	1226	2369	4880	6939	5816	10.2	20.0
Japan	67007	106611	91372	108179	82604	23.3	20.5
Korea, Rep. of	14339	33217	42918	58686	44184	22.1	29.4
Lithuania	-	115	129	181	224	-	4.9
Malaysia b	8207	32721	44268	52382	44869	27.9	51.0
Malta	472	1064	1059	1556	1057	41.7	55.2
Mexico b	4535	11616	26485	34042	34376	11.1	21.7
Morocco b	114	252	534	506	449	2.7	6.3
Norway	655	955	1162	1142	1186	1.9	2.1
Philippines b	1835	7564	24040	25138	20750	22.6	64.6
Poland	342	406	1141	1271	1590	2.4	4.4
Romania	33	21	148	513	594	0.7	5.2
Singapore	19235	60322	60601	73820	61782	36.5	50.7
domestic exports	14685	40318	38615	41523	31798	42.2	48.1
re-exports	4549	20004	21986	32297	29984	25.4	53.9
Slovak Rep.	-	109	334	365	453	-	3.6
Slovenia	-	139	129	168	522	-	5.6
Switzerland	1520	2257	2730	2967	2604	2.4	3.2
Taipei, Chinese	14105	32568	44769	58074	45833	21.0	37.4
Thailand	3520	11660	15240	18681	16214	15.3	24.9
Turkey	259	255	821	1008	1040	2.0	3.3
United States	51658	97990	125664	153399	126689	13.1	17.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.47

## Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Algeria	253	586	450	444	...	2.6	4.8
Argentina	305	1919	2899	3568	2234	7.5	11.0
Australia b	4262	8123	9241	10771	8229	10.6	13.7
Brazil	1514	5230	5922	7900	7181	6.7	12.3
Canada b	10475	19815	24884	30418	23359	9.0	10.6
Chile	456	1076	1553	1681	1477	5.9	8.6
China c	4058	14352	30489	44427	49565	7.6	20.3
Colombia	364	1343	1026	1048	1207	6.5	9.4
Costa Rica c	84	170	686	977	...	4.2	15.3
Croatia	-	400	349	418	600	-	7.5
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1948	2153	2790	3350	-	9.2
Ecuador	57	156	175	200	425	3.1	8.0
Egypt	226	368	712	...	606	1.8	4.7
European Union (15)	127230	198660	278905	324098	285536	8.2	12.2
Intra-imports d	61513					6.3	
Extra-imports	65717	89629	122582	148981	128949	11.4	14.1
Guatemala	61	158	384	419	400	3.7	7.1
Hong Kong, China	12326	40214	43554	59370	57466	14.5	28.4
retained imports	4212	12098	8746	13301	10328	13.4	33.1
Hungary c	670	1015	4434	6034	6380	6.5	18.9
India	662	1199	2077	...	...	2.8	4.4
Indonesia	892	1725	413	705	784	4.1	2.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	478	530	...	...	3.7
Israel	939	2556	3594	4894	4110	5.6	11.7
Japan	11259	37678	44060	60866	52477	4.8	15.0
Jordan	56	106	130	201	357	2.1	7.4
Kazakhstan	-	...	208	261	339	-	5.3
Korea, Rep. of	7741	16467	24729	34012	26328	11.1	18.7
Kuwait	128	341	438	...	...	3.2	5.7
Lebanon	...	...	267	254	353	...	4.8
Lithuania	-	151	244	267	351	-	5.6
Macao, China	64	113	81	104	182	4.1	7.6
Malaysia c	5744	22164	25233	32405	27641	19.6	37.3
Malta	488	964	993	1422	866	24.8	33.4
Mexico c, e	4640	9563	21362	29826	32832	10.7	17.2
Morocco c	306	240	905	1212	...	4.4	10.5
New Zealand	905	1515	1514	1618	1270	9.5	9.5
Norway	1732	2968	3251	3352	3225	6.4	10.0
Pakistan	236	308	299	372	391	3.2	3.7
Panama	65	143	283	244	...	4.2	7.2
Paraguay	320	585	211	224	183	23.7	8.5
Peru	100	687	603	656	685	3.8	9.4
Philippines c	2044	6788	12591	11982	11259	15.7	35.9
Poland	784	1816	4170	4559	4053	6.8	8.1
Romania	211	523	769	1257	1381	2.8	8.9
Russian Fed. f	-	...	2537	2954	4647	-	8.6
Saudi Arabia	811	1203	1398	1242	1327	3.4	4.3
Singapore	13392	43769	42281	54107	44201	22.0	38.1
retained imports	8842	23765	20295	21810	14217	20.6	23.5
Slovak Rep. b	-	565	693	746	929	-	6.3
Slovenia	-	449	591	556	205	-	2.0
South Africa b	...	2693	3255	3364	2967	...	11.7
Switzerland	4797	6521	7604	8206	7152	6.9	8.5
Taipei, Chinese	7438	18766	29173	38721	29118	13.6	27.1
Thailand	3421	10368	9752	14055	13398	10.4	21.6
Tunisia	149	256	289	318	373	2.7	3.9
Turkey	1234	1677	4325	5522	2383	5.5	5.9
United Arab Emirates f	717	2042	2430	3240	...	6.4	8.5
United States	63365	139927	176840	215544	172835	12.3	14.6
Venezuela b	367	682	1133	1189	1201	5.6	7.3
Zimbabwe b	59	131	123	...	...	3.2	5.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.48

### World trade in automotive products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	565
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-01	5
2000	4
2001	-2
Share in world merchandise trade	9.4
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.6

Table IV.49

### Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	199.2	4	-4	-2
Intra-North America	87.7	6	0	-10
Asia to North America	53.4	4	13	-4
Latin America to North America	31.0	18	23	2
Western Europe to North America	28.5	6	0	3
Intra-Asia	19.6	4	27	-10

Table IV.50

### Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

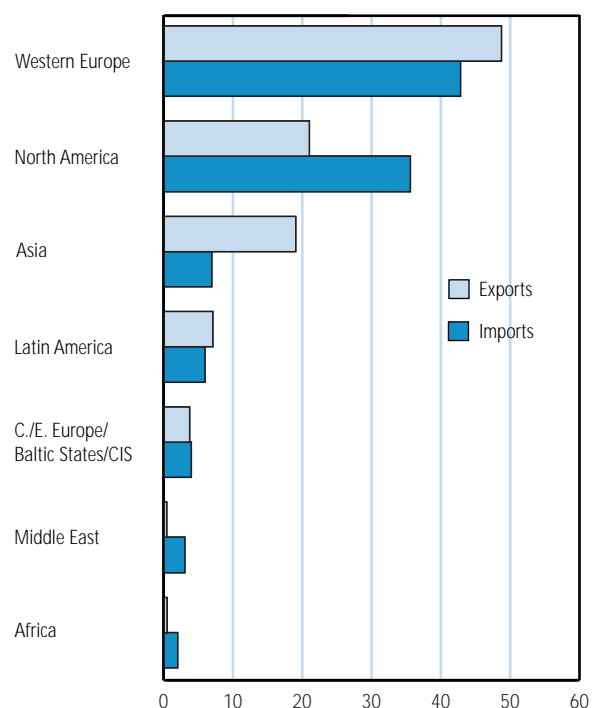
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.4	9.4
North America	11.9	15.4
Latin America	11.3	9.8
Western Europe	11.1	10.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.1	8.6
Africa	1.4	8.3
Middle East	0.8	10.2
Asia	7.2	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.2	4.7
Other Asia	2.4	2.2
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	12.6	12.6
North America	15.5	19.4
Latin America	18.9	12.7
Western Europe	13.7	13.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.6	11.5
Africa	5.4	11.7
Middle East	3.5	13.5
Asia	8.6	4.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	21.0	7.5
Other Asia	2.9	3.1

Chart IV.10

### Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.51

## Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	564.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	4	-2
Western Europe								
World	275.6	100.0	100.0	54.4	48.8	4	-1	0
Western Europe	199.2	78.2	72.3	42.6	35.3	4	-4	-2
North America	28.5	8.9	10.3	4.9	5.0	6	0	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.6	1.3	6.0	0.7	2.9	20	14	16
Asia	13.1	5.7	4.7	3.1	2.3	3	14	5
Africa	6.5	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.2	2	4	22
Latin America	6.1	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.1	11	4	6
Middle East	5.3	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	7	28	18
North America								
World	118.4	100.0	100.0	19.1	21.0	6	4	-7
North America	87.7	77.6	74.1	14.8	15.5	6	0	-10
Latin America	15.5	7.7	13.1	1.5	2.8	11	36	-3
Western Europe	7.8	6.3	6.6	1.2	1.4	7	-7	14
Asia	4.7	5.9	3.9	1.1	0.8	2	23	-17
All other regions	2.7	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.5	5	15	27
Asia								
World	107.2	100.0	100.0	22.4	19.0	4	9	-6
North America	53.4	51.1	49.8	11.5	9.5	4	13	-4
Asia	19.6	17.8	18.2	4.0	3.5	4	27	-10
Western Europe	16.9	21.4	15.7	4.8	3.0	1	-10	-15
Middle East	8.1	4.1	7.5	0.9	1.4	10	11	15
Latin America	5.2	2.4	4.8	0.5	0.9	10	23	-6
Africa	2.5	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.4	3	-5	-13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	16	-27	-14
Japan								
World	80.2	100.0	100.0	20.8	14.2	2	6	-9
North America	43.9	51.5	54.8	10.7	7.8	2	9	-7
Asia	13.3	16.9	16.5	3.5	2.3	2	23	-12
Western Europe	11.8	22.1	14.7	4.6	2.1	-2	-13	-20
Middle East	5.4	4.2	6.7	0.9	1.0	6	3	16
Latin America	3.6	2.5	4.5	0.5	0.6	8	14	-7
Africa	1.6	2.5	1.9	0.5	0.3	-1	-4	-17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	12	19	-13
Latin America								
World	39.3	100.0	100.0	2.3	7.0	17	19	3
North America	31.0	70.5	78.9	1.6	5.5	18	23	2
Latin America	6.0	12.7	15.4	0.3	1.1	19	29	3
Western Europe	1.6	14.3	4.1	0.3	0.3	4	-35	-8
All other regions	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	12	11	89

Table IV.52

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
Canada <sup>a</sup>					United States				
Region					Region				
World	41946	100.0	2	-9	World	165157	100.0	9	-3
North America	33342	79.5	-1	-11	North America	52858	32.0	-1	-10
Asia	4185	10.0	12	0	Asia	52081	31.5	15	-1
Latin America	2642	6.3	41	-2	Western Europe	29642	17.9	6	2
Western Europe	1607	3.8	5	-5	Latin America	29633	17.9	27	1
All other regions	19	0.0	14	-3	All other regions	943	0.6	64	60
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	33342	79.5	-1	-11	Canada	52858	32.0	-1	-10
Japan	3294	7.9	7	-6	Japan	42358	25.6	11	-5
Mexico	2461	5.9	40	-5	European Union (15)	29451	17.8	6	2
European Union (15)	1591	3.8	6	-5	Mexico	28342	17.2	28	0
Korea, Rep. of	711	1.7	52	38	Korea, Rep. of	7102	4.3	61	28
Above 5	41397	98.7	-	-	Above 5	160110	96.9	-	-
European Union (15)					Mexico				
Region					Region				
World	229209	100.0	-5	-1	World	20962	100.0	56	-6
Western Europe	188420	82.2	-5	-1	North America	15633	74.6	48	-11
Asia	16975	7.4	-11	-13	Western Europe	2784	13.3	55	23
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	14801	6.5	16	12	Asia	1295	6.2	189	-3
North America	6114	2.7	-7	10	Latin America	1227	5.9	130	22
Latin America	1642	0.7	-9	-4	All other regions	13	0.1	171	68
All other regions	1215	0.5	-8	16					
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	184390	80.4	-6	-1	United States	14542	69.4	47	-13
Japan	12349	5.4	-12	-16	European Union (15)	2758	13.2	54	23
United States	5849	2.6	-6	11	Canada	1091	5.2	58	8
Hungary	4970	2.2	0	13	Brazil	1039	5.0	129	25
Czech Rep.	4189	1.8	20	8	Japan	1021	4.9	197	-12
Above 5	211747	92.4	-	-	Above 5	20451	97.6	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.53

## Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	270.90	52.8	53.8	48.0	4	1	-1	0
Extra-exports	86.51	19.5	14.3	15.3	6	-3	9	4
Japan	80.17	19.8	20.8	14.2	2	7	6	-9
United States	63.42	11.9	10.2	11.2	6	3	7	-6
Canada	54.97	6.9	8.9	9.7	6	24	0	-9
Mexico a	30.68	0.3	1.5	5.4	19	20	18	0
Korea, Rep. of	15.43	0.1	0.7	2.7	19	15	17	2
Czech Rep. a	5.45	-	-	1.0	-	22	13	17
Hungary a	5.32	0.6	0.2	0.9	21	23	1	12
Brazil	4.82	1.1	0.6	0.9	8	-26	21	3
Poland	4.23	0.6	0.1	0.7	25	20	80	6
Thailand	2.66	0.0	0.0	0.5	34	69	37	11
Turkey	2.29	0.0	0.0	0.4	28	80	5	51
Australia	2.27	0.2	0.2	0.4	11	33	19	5
Slovak Rep.	2.27	-	-	0.4	-	-3	27	-5
Argentina	2.06	0.1	0.1	0.4	24	-43	17	-2
Above 15	546.93	94.5	97.2	96.9	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	229.21	37.5	46.9	39.5	4	4	-5	-1
Extra-imports	44.82	5.3	7.3	7.7	6	13	-3	0
United States	165.16	20.3	24.7	28.5	7	20	9	-3
Canada b	41.95	8.7	7.7	7.2	5	13	2	-9
Mexico a	20.96	1.8	1.6	3.6	13	22	...	-6
Japan	9.22	0.5	2.3	1.6	2	10	16	-7
Australia b	7.19	1.3	1.2	1.2	6	8	10	-16
Switzerland	6.54	1.8	1.9	1.1	1	6	-3	3
China a	4.91	0.6	...	0.8	...	23	50	29
Saudi Arabia	4.84	2.7	0.9	0.8	5	-4	48	27
Poland	4.69	0.9	0.1	0.8	25	2	-10	7
Brazil	4.27	0.3	0.2	0.7	21	-36	5	-1
Russian Fed.	3.34	-	-	0.6	-	-50	26	43
Czech Rep. a, b	3.05	-	-	0.5	-	15	9	21
United Arab Emirates c	2.80	0.4	0.3	0.5	11	-14	12	...
Norway	2.59	0.6	0.4	0.4	6	-14	-4	0
Above 15	510.71	77.1	88.5	88.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c 2000 instead of 2001.



Table IV.54

## Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	318960	456420	556460	576750	564560	9.4	9.4
Argentina	200	1374	1806	2105	2061	1.6	7.7
Australia	719	1053	1809	2151	2268	1.8	3.6
Belarus	-	...	662	740	...	-	10.1
Brazil	2034	2955	3868	4682	4819	6.5	8.3
Canada	28442	43064	60531	60656	54971	22.3	21.2
China b	...	621	1040	1581	1892	...	0.7
Colombia	6	83	75	226	433	0.1	3.5
Czech Rep. b	-	1509	4120	4665	5448	-	16.3
European Union (15)	171579	235523	274123	270116	270896	11.4	11.8
Intra-exports	125828	166324	197869	186735	184390	12.8	13.0
Extra-exports	45751	69199	76254	83381	86506	8.6	9.9
Hong Kong, China	354	1147	745	764	920	0.4	0.5
domestic exports	27	10	25	23	14	0.1	0.1
re-exports	328	1137	720	741	906	0.6	0.5
Hungary b	648	659	4715	4765	5323	6.5	17.5
India	198	568	463	...	...	1.1	1.3
Japan	66230	80680	82733	88082	80169	23.0	19.9
Korea, Rep. of	2301	9166	13035	15194	15428	3.5	10.3
Mexico b	4708	14258	26039	30655	30677	11.6	19.3
Norway	305	469	469	459	493	0.9	0.9
Oman	119	459	512	605	...	2.2	5.6
Philippines b	23	218	456	583	634	0.3	2.0
Poland	374	996	2211	3973	4228	2.6	11.7
Romania	354	153	161	195	229	7.1	2.0
Russian Fed. c	-	...	723	1050	1039	-	1.0
Singapore	348	886	633	678	649	0.7	0.5
domestic exports	82	106	92	90	91	0.2	0.1
re-exports	266	780	541	588	558	1.5	1.0
Slovak Rep.	-	344	1880	2394	2267	-	17.9
Slovenia	-	970	1120	1075	1202	-	13.0
South Africa	...	730	1546	1708	1485	...	5.1
Switzerland	591	716	856	788	896	0.9	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	829	1674	1894	2226	1780	1.2	1.5
Thailand	108	486	1758	2401	2658	0.5	4.1
Turkey	153	642	1438	1517	2291	1.2	7.3
United States	32547	52505	62923	67195	63421	8.3	8.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.55

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Algeria	658	477	686	615	...	6.7	6.7
Argentina	183	2309	3072	2834	1968	4.5	9.7
Australia b	3794	6173	7783	8550	7192	9.5	12.0
Brazil	532	5968	4097	4314	4265	2.4	7.3
Canada b	24640	33471	45252	46276	41946	21.1	19.0
Chile	579	1780	973	1507	1337	7.5	7.8
China c	...	2609	2538	3798	4912	...	2.0
Colombia	416	1111	435	590	725	7.4	5.6
Croatia	-	422	791	831	907	-	11.3
Cyprus	281	355	361	406	432	10.9	11.0
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1461	2310	2525	3053	-	8.4
Ecuador	157	693	186	184	612	8.5	11.6
Egypt	416	634	590	...	356	3.3	2.8
European Union (15)	150825	194033	243794	231404	229209	9.7	9.8
Intra-imports d	127496					13.0	
Extra-imports	23329	27707	45925	44669	44819	4.0	4.9
Guatemala	117	453	478	481	551	7.1	9.8
Hong Kong, China	994	4394	1755	2195	2324	1.2	1.2
retained imports	666	3257	1035	1455	1418	2.1	4.5
Hungary c	715	931	2520	2481	2543	6.9	7.6
India	260	458	445	...	...	1.1	0.9
Indonesia	1523	3139	716	1870	1607	7.0	5.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	657	770	...	...	5.4
Israel	871	2304	1856	2298	2155	5.2	6.1
Japan	7315	11930	8597	9957	9220	3.1	2.6
Jordan	108	297	405	519	436	4.2	9.0
Kazakhstan	-	...	349	434	480	-	7.5
Korea, Rep. of	929	2218	1393	1773	1771	1.3	1.3
Kuwait	453	1003	1216	1305	...	11.4	18.2
Lebanon	...	...	602	535	610	...	8.4
Lithuania	-	226	276	339	579	-	9.2
Malaysia c	1312	2785	1351	1833	1811	4.5	2.4
Mexico c, e	5268	4400	14299	22247	20962	12.1	11.0
Morocco c	317	314	540	471	502	4.6	4.6
New Zealand	1012	1642	1685	1480	1529	10.6	11.5
Norway	1419	2433	2712	2597	2589	5.2	8.0
Oman	429	768	800	1109	...	16.0	22.0
Peru	176	866	546	510	455	6.7	6.2
Philippines c	537	1569	826	974	937	4.1	3.0
Poland	391	1693	4852	4365	4691	3.4	9.3
Qatar	202	...	290	...	429	11.9	14.3
Romania	409	312	240	429	604	5.4	3.9
Russian Fed. f	-	...	1852	2334	3337	-	6.2
Saudi Arabia	2839	2138	2579	3815	4844	11.8	15.5
Singapore	1418	2519	1554	2417	2145	2.3	1.8
retained imports	1152	1739	1013	1829	1587	2.7	2.6
Slovak Rep. b	-	447	1260	1412	1759	-	11.9
Slovenia	-	1326	1478	1214	1083	-	10.7
South Africa b	...	3061	1165	1455	1320	...	5.2
Switzerland	6048	6467	6542	6347	6541	8.7	7.8
Taipei, Chinese	2565	4495	2253	2675	1889	4.7	1.8
Thailand	2651	5184	1448	2084	2172	8.0	3.5
Tunisia	306	462	655	595	654	5.6	6.9
Turkey	1177	1730	3303	5831	1948	5.3	4.8
Ukraine f	-	...	338	462	...	-	3.3
United Arab Emirates f	991	1983	2498	2796	...	8.8	7.3
United States	79320	108016	155723	170195	165157	15.3	14.0
Venezuela b	426	1076	1106	1451	2279	6.5	13.9
Zimbabwe b	129	321	181	...	...	7.0	8.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.5 Textiles

Table IV.56

### World trade in textiles, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	147
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-01	3
2000	6
2001	-5
Share in world merchandise trade	2.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.3

Table IV.57

### Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Asia	37.0	5	13	-10
Intra-Western Europe	35.9	-2	-7	-7
Western Europe to				
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.1	12	3	8
Asia to Western Europe	8.0	3	10	-6
Asia to North America	7.5	6	12	-6
North America to Latin America	5.4	15	31	2

Table IV.58

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.3	1.4
Latin America	1.2	3.3
Western Europe	2.3	2.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	4.3
Africa	1.0	5.7
Middle East	0.8	3.9
Asia	4.3	3.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.4	1.6
Other Asia	5.7	3.9
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.3	3.3
North America	1.7	1.8
Latin America	1.9	4.3
Western Europe	2.8	2.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.3	5.8
Africa	4.1	8.0
Middle East	3.7	5.2
Asia	5.2	4.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.7	2.6
Other Asia	6.8	5.3

Chart IV.11

### Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2001

(Percentage)

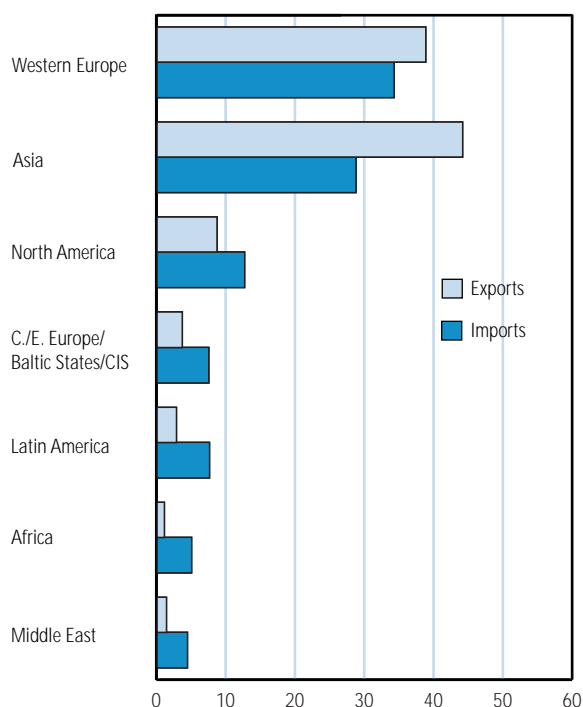


Table IV.59

**Exports of textiles by principal region, 2001**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	147.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	6	-5
Asia								
World	64.7	100.0	100.0	35.3	44.0	5	13	-7
Asia	37.0	57.9	57.1	20.4	25.1	5	13	-10
Western Europe	8.0	16.2	12.4	5.7	5.5	3	10	-6
North America	7.5	10.4	11.5	3.7	5.1	6	12	-6
Middle East	4.4	6.5	6.8	2.3	3.0	6	10	-1
Latin America	3.4	2.4	5.3	0.8	2.3	13	20	-8
Africa	3.2	2.9	4.9	1.0	2.2	11	16	13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	2	24	13
Japan								
World	6.2	100.0	100.0	5.6	4.2	0	6	-12
Asia	4.7	60.3	76.7	3.4	3.2	3	10	-11
Western Europe	0.6	14.2	9.0	0.8	0.4	-4	-9	-16
North America	0.5	11.2	8.2	0.6	0.3	-2	4	-18
Middle East	0.3	9.5	4.3	0.5	0.2	-6	-7	-1
All other regions	0.1	4.7	1.7	0.3	0.1	-8	4	-4
Other economies in Asia								
World	58.5	100.0	100.0	29.7	39.8	6	13	-7
Asia	32.2	57.5	55.0	17.0	21.9	6	13	-10
Western Europe	7.5	16.6	12.8	4.9	5.1	3	12	-5
North America	7.0	10.2	11.9	3.0	4.7	7	13	-5
Middle East	4.1	5.9	7.1	1.8	2.8	8	12	-1
Latin America	3.4	2.6	5.8	0.8	2.3	14	21	-8
Africa	3.2	3.1	5.4	0.9	2.1	11	17	13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.8	4	23	14
Western Europe								
World	56.9	100.0	100.0	53.1	38.7	0	-4	-3
Western Europe	35.9	78.1	63.0	41.5	24.4	-2	-7	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.1	4.2	14.2	2.3	5.5	12	3	8
Africa	3.6	4.5	6.3	2.4	2.4	3	-7	6
Asia	3.6	5.7	6.3	3.0	2.4	1	8	0
North America	3.4	4.5	6.0	2.4	2.3	3	7	-5
Middle East	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.9	1	-5	3
Latin America	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	7	9	-3
North America								
World	12.7	100.0	100.0	5.5	8.6	7	14	-4
Latin America	5.4	20.2	42.4	1.1	3.7	15	31	2
North America	4.6	28.8	36.3	1.6	3.1	10	5	-5
Western Europe	1.2	25.0	9.8	1.4	0.8	-1	6	-15
Asia	1.1	19.1	9.1	1.0	0.8	0	11	-13
Middle East	0.2	4.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	-4	-27	5
All other regions	0.1	2.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	0	-5	3

Table IV.60

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	3811	100.0	3	-8	World	15429	100.0	12	-4
North America	2426	63.7	2	-9	Asia	7675	49.7	11	-3
Asia	797	20.9	8	-8	Western Europe	3123	20.2	8	-7
Western Europe	384	10.1	1	-4	North America	1929	12.5	9	0
Latin America	143	3.8	11	3	Latin America	1909	12.4	17	-4
Middle East	24	0.6	4	-11	Middle East	453	2.9	76	8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	15	0.4	6	-12	Africa	174	1.1	19	6
Africa	14	0.4	9	17	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	166	1.1	1	-12
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2426	63.7	2	-9	European Union (15)	2578	16.7	7	-7
European Union (15)	337	8.8	-1	-4	Canada	1983	12.9	15	2
China	250	6.6	25	2	China	1929	12.5	9	0
Korea, Rep. of	114	3.0	10	-13	Mexico	1516	9.8	17	-4
India	112	2.9	9	-4	India	1132	7.3	14	-6
Above 5	3239	85.0	3	-8	Above 5	9137	59.2	11	-3
Mexico	87	2.3	9	0	Pakistan	1057	6.9	24	8
Pakistan	84	2.2	9	-16	Korea, Rep. of	935	6.1	9	-5
Taipei, Chinese	79	2.1	3	-24	Taipei, Chinese	761	4.9	-2	-5
Japan	40	1.1	-4	-6	Japan	515	3.3	6	-18
Indonesia	38	1.0	-12	-18	Turkey	445	2.9	18	-2
Turkey	32	0.8	25	-2	Thailand	350	2.3	17	-4
Brazil	26	0.7	22	-3	Israel	275	1.8	12	18
Thailand	21	0.6	12	-4	Hong Kong, China	216	1.4	6	-10
Hong Kong, China	21	0.5	-21	-16	Brazil	193	1.3	31	-9
Israel	14	0.4	32	38	Indonesia	193	1.3	17	-6
Bangladesh	12	0.3	11	74	Egypt	129	0.8	22	10
Switzerland	10	0.3	8	-3	Bangladesh	121	0.8	10	16
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9	0.2	-15	-36	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	117	0.8	-	-1
Malaysia	7	0.2	15	38	Sri Lanka	106	0.7	11	-14
Egypt	7	0.2	21	22	Philippines	100	0.6	-8	-25
Czech Rep.	7	0.2	23	2	Switzerland	82	0.5	2	-14
Dominican Republic	7	0.2	79	-11	Malaysia	66	0.4	12	-27
Colombia	7	0.2	81	80	Dominican Republic	61	0.4	5	74
Australia	6	0.2	-36	-32	Australia	49	0.3	-12	18
South Africa	6	0.1	-9	23	Nepal	39	0.3	22	-6
Viet Nam	5	0.1	-47	-1	Colombia	37	0.2	-8	-6
Chile	4	0.1	115	1	South Africa	35	0.2	12	5
Haiti	4	0.1	-55	99	El Salvador	33	0.2	0	1
Uruguay	3	0.1	-13	-14	Czech Rep.	32	0.2	1	-20
Norway	3	0.1	51	-17	Uzbekistan	26	0.2	67	29
Romania	2	0.1	-2	-26	United Arab Emirates	20	0.1	60	-6
Peru	2	0.1	-49	11	Romania	19	0.1	15	35
Philippines	2	0.1	32	-18	Bahrain	19	0.1	696	1
Sri Lanka	2	0.1	23	-35	Poland	18	0.1	37	0
New Zealand	2	0.0	-17	3	Cambodia	18	0.1	261	206
Nepal	2	0.0	54	0	New Zealand	18	0.1	13	-19
Poland	2	0.0	10	-32	Russian Fed.	17	0.1	-24	-42
Russian Fed.	1	0.0	49	-5	Saudi Arabia	16	0.1	96	-23
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	-	-	Guatemala	14	0.1	5	4
Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	-	-	Peru	14	0.1	26	-42
Above 40	3793	99.5	-	-	Above 40	15284	99.1	-	-

Table IV.60 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2001				2000	2001
World	45620	100.0	-5	-6	World	4747	100.0	9	-4
Western Europe	32020	70.2	-7	-8	Asia	3635	76.6	10	-3
Asia	7807	17.1	3	-5	Western Europe	723	15.2	1	-2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2884	6.3	12	9	North America	305	6.4	9	-14
North America	1281	2.8	-3	-15	Latin America	30	0.6	0	-11
Africa	716	1.6	10	-3	Middle East	28	0.6	3	-30
Middle East	626	1.4	-3	-13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16	0.3	18	-17
Latin America	240	0.5	-5	11	Africa	10	0.2	17	0
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	28545	62.6	-8	-9	China	2131	44.9	18	5
Turkey	2005	4.4	0	6	European Union (15)	667	14.1	0	-3
China	1833	4.0	21	0	Korea, Rep. of	312	6.6	3	-22
India	1763	3.9	2	-2	Indonesia	304	6.4	3	-6
United States	1209	2.7	-2	-14	United States	296	6.2	9	-14
Above 5	35355	77.5	-6	-7	Above 5	3711	78.2	10	-2
Switzerland	1039	2.3	-9	-6	Taipei, Chinese	237	5.0	8	-15
Pakistan	995	2.2	-3	2	India	182	3.8	10	5
Czech Rep.	883	1.9	12	12	Pakistan	109	2.3	-28	-29
Korea, Rep. of	803	1.8	10	-7	Thailand	109	2.3	7	-9
Japan	587	1.3	-8	-14	Viet Nam	92	1.9	20	-2
Poland	587	1.3	12	8	Malaysia	85	1.8	14	-8
Indonesia	518	1.1	-4	-8	Philippines	30	0.6	9	10
Taipei, Chinese	464	1.0	-10	-18	Switzerland	27	0.6	10	5
Thailand	285	0.6	-10	-15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	26	0.5	10	-29
Hungary	273	0.6	6	5	Turkey	25	0.5	30	22
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	252	0.6	-13	-19	Brazil	16	0.3	-2	-13
Egypt	242	0.5	17	-18	Hong Kong, China	16	0.3	8	30
Slovak Rep.	214	0.5	9	8	Bangladesh	10	0.2	13	-25
Slovenia	213	0.5	0	9	Canada	8	0.2	14	11
Tunisia	190	0.4	18	26	Uzbekistan	8	0.2	19	-32
Israel	187	0.4	-8	-10	Peru	7	0.2	36	22
Romania	187	0.4	18	27	Egypt	6	0.1	-9	-18
Estonia	134	0.3	27	7	Mexico	6	0.1	19	-4
Lithuania	130	0.3	1	-1	Australia	6	0.1	-9	-33
Bangladesh	126	0.3	14	6	Macao, China	4	0.1	103	18
Brazil	121	0.3	5	11	Malta	4	0.1	-	1129
Russian Fed.	121	0.3	44	3	South Africa	2	0.0	-22	44
Malaysia	110	0.2	-17	1	Singapore	2	0.0	-4	-35
Morocco	110	0.2	19	14	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	6	-22
Norway	91	0.2	-9	-1	Tanzania, United Rep. of	1	0.0	49	-17
Bulgaria	86	0.2	-6	34	Romania	1	0.0	-8	-15
Nepal	78	0.2	-12	-23	Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	20	-31
Syrian Arab Republic	77	0.2	102	-3	Russian Fed.	1	0.0	27	9
Hong Kong, China	76	0.2	4	13	Lithuania	1	0.0	250	72
Latvia	74	0.2	2	-15	Israel	1	0.0	-50	-55
Canada	72	0.2	-8	-24	Czech Rep.	1	0.0	-15	126
South Africa	66	0.1	-5	-12	New Zealand	1	0.0	2	-40
Uzbekistan	63	0.1	26	14	Nepal	1	0.0	24	-14
Viet Nam	61	0.1	4	17	Myanmar	1	0.0	5	-11
Croatia	58	0.1	4	1	Belarus	1	0.0	-71	268
Above 40	44928	98.5	-	-	Above 40	4741	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.61

## Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	50.54	49.4	48.7	34.4	0	-8	-4	-4
Extra-exports	22.00	15.0	14.5	15.0	3	-6	1	1
China a	16.83	4.6	6.9	11.4	8	2	24	4
Hong Kong, China	12.21	-	-	-	4	-6	10	-9
domestic exports	1.05	1.7	2.1	0.7	-6	-12	-4	-11
re-exports	11.16	-	-	-	6	-5	11	-9
Korea, Rep. of	10.94	4.0	5.8	7.4	5	3	9	-14
United States	10.49	6.8	4.8	7.1	7	3	15	-4
Taipei, Chinese	9.92	3.2	5.9	6.7	4	-2	9	-17
Japan	6.19	9.3	5.6	4.2	0	11	6	-12
India b	5.90	2.1	2.1	3.8	10	12	16	...
Pakistan	4.53	1.6	2.6	3.1	5	-1	6	0
Turkey	3.91	0.6	1.4	2.7	9	-2	6	6
Indonesia	3.20	0.1	1.2	2.2	9	28	16	-9
Canada	2.16	0.6	0.7	1.5	11	6	9	-2
Mexico a	2.09	0.2	0.7	1.4	10	13	12	-19
Thailand	1.89	0.6	0.9	1.3	7	3	8	-4
Switzerland	1.44	2.8	2.5	1.0	-5	-9	-7	-6
Above 15	131.07	87.5	91.7	89.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	45.62	46.5	46.7	29.2	-1	-9	-5	-6
Extra-imports	17.08	14.0	13.2	10.9	2	-7	2	-2
United States	15.43	4.5	6.2	9.9	8	6	12	-4
China a	12.57	1.9	4.9	8.0	8	0	16	-2
Hong Kong, China	12.18	-	-	-	2	-7	9	-11
retained imports	1.01	3.7	3.8	0.6	-12	-17	-4	-30
Mexico a	6.02	0.2	0.9	3.9	18	43	...	-3
Japan	4.75	2.9	3.8	3.0	1	4	9	-4
Canada c	3.81	2.3	2.2	2.4	5	-1	3	-8
Korea, Rep. of	3.07	0.7	1.8	2.0	4	35	12	-9
Poland	2.62	0.5	0.2	1.7	24	-7	-3	6
Romania	2.01	...	0.1	1.3	36	9	7	17
Turkey	1.91	0.1	0.5	1.2	12	-18	11	-10
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.81	0.8	0.9	1.1	6	-14	7	...
Thailand	1.54	0.3	0.8	1.0	5	16	21	-6
Bangladesh	1.53	0.2	0.4	1.0	12	-12	3	11
Morocco a	1.46	0.2	0.3	0.9	14	-3	-3	7
Above 15	105.15	64.9	73.7	67.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.62

## Exports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	104330	151580	146230	154740	146980	3.1	2.5
Argentina	158	292	237	257	222	1.3	0.8
Australia	152	383	389	347	290	0.4	0.5
Bangladesh	343	432	413	...	...	20.5	7.6
Belarus	-	...	345	410	...	-	5.6
Brazil	769	999	822	900	855	2.4	1.5
Bulgaria	...	173	120	121	137	...	2.7
Canada	687	1377	2032	2205	2163	0.5	0.8
Chile	33	85	98	116	116	0.4	0.7
China b	7219	13918	13043	16135	16826	11.6	6.3
Colombia	133	278	237	268	264	2.0	2.2
Croatia	-	124	82	87	85	-	1.8
Czech Rep. b	-	1323	1098	1218	1327	-	4.0
Egypt	554	570	355	...	290	15.9	7.0
European Union (15)	50795	62198	55365	52923	50542	3.4	2.2
Intra-exports	35672	40218	33912	31246	28545	3.6	2.0
Extra-exports	15123	21980	21453	21677	21997	2.9	2.5
Hong Kong, China	8213	13815	12271	13442	12214	10.0	6.4
domestic exports	2171	1814	1223	1176	1051	7.5	5.2
re-exports	6042	12001	11048	12266	11164	11.3	6.5
Hungary b	249	286	366	371	408	2.5	1.3
India	2180	4358	5086	5899	...	12.1	13.9
Indonesia	1241	2713	3019	3505	3202	4.8	5.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	610	781	766	656	2.6	2.6
Israel	270	399	477	490	534	2.2	1.8
Japan	5859	7178	6598	7023	6186	2.0	1.5
Korea, Rep. of	6076	12313	11618	12710	10941	9.3	7.3
Latvia	-	119	107	105	118	-	5.9
Lithuania	-	163	221	212	208	-	4.5
Macao, China	136	169	228	272	278	8.0	12.1
Malaysia b	343	1129	1120	1270	1056	1.2	1.2
Mexico b	713	1283	2303	2571	2091	1.8	1.3
Morocco b	203	177	133	123	142	4.8	2.0
Nepal	82	166	175	182	...	40.4	22.7
Pakistan	2663	4256	4258	4532	4525	47.4	49.0
Peru	221	172	115	128	115	6.8	1.6
Philippines b	132	280	262	297	255	1.6	0.8
Poland	284	512	727	769	796	2.0	2.2
Romania	125	178	165	196	232	2.5	2.0
Russian Fed. c	-	374	390	495	454	-	0.4
Singapore	903	1496	853	907	731	1.7	0.6
domestic exports	141	263	249	293	251	0.4	0.4
re-exports	762	1233	604	614	480	4.3	0.9
Slovak Rep.	-	375	374	319	341	-	2.7
Slovenia	-	322	286	286	365	-	3.9
South Africa	167	238	235	240	233	0.7	0.8
Sri Lanka	25	164	206	...	...	1.3	4.5
Switzerland	2557	2267	1641	1533	1443	4.0	1.8
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11882	10906	11896	9917	9.1	8.1
Thailand	928	1937	1818	1960	1888	4.0	2.9
Tunisia	112	165	129	154	201	3.2	3.0
Turkey	1440	2527	3478	3672	3907	11.1	12.5
United States	5039	7372	9510	10961	10491	1.3	1.4
Uruguay	85	90	59	65	54	5.0	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table IV.63

## Imports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Argentina	53	428	632	656	526	1.3	2.6
Australia b	1442	1790	1667	1635	1292	3.6	2.1
Bangladesh	452	1481	1342	1383	1531	12.5	18.2
Brazil	252	1362	898	1112	982	1.1	1.7
Bulgaria	...	299	417	505	...	...	7.8
Canada b	2325	3204	3996	4132	3811	2.0	1.7
Chile	203	479	381	431	383	2.6	2.2
China c	5292	10914	11079	12832	12573	9.9	5.2
Colombia	75	383	413	558	553	1.3	4.3
Croatia	-	210	160	249	355	-	4.4
Czech Rep. b, c	-	928	1122	1198	1269	-	3.5
Egypt	211	280	334	...	198	1.7	1.6
El Salvador c	111	224	286	364	367	8.8	7.3
European Union (15)	50370	57227	51037	48706	45620	3.2	2.0
Intra-imports d	36133					3.7	
Extra-imports	14237	17009	17125	17460	17075	2.5	1.9
Hong Kong, China	10182	16859	12562	13717	12177	12.0	6.0
retained imports	4140	4858	1514	1451	1014	13.2	3.2
Hungary c	270	888	1146	1078	1073	2.6	3.2
Indonesia	785	1308	866	1251	1088	3.6	3.5
Israel	474	820	758	759	675	2.8	1.9
Japan	4106	5985	4547	4939	4747	1.7	1.4
Jordan	107	128	113	172	304	4.1	6.3
Korea, Rep. of	1946	3959	3001	3359	3067	2.8	2.2
Kuwait	168	262	206	...	...	4.2	2.7
Latvia	-	62	111	132	147	-	4.2
Lithuania	-	189	361	363	380	-	6.1
Macao, China	619	698	803	902	841	40.2	35.2
Malaysia c	951	1535	1015	1115	936	3.3	1.3
Mauritius	350	442	417	411	368	21.6	18.5
Mexico c, e	992	1768	4899	6219	6022	2.3	3.2
Morocco c	361	399	1400	1364	1455	5.2	13.3
Nepal	42	70	120	138	...	6.3	8.8
New Zealand	396	480	400	370	334	4.2	2.5
Norway	554	616	546	509	493	2.0	1.5
Peru	17	148	139	165	176	0.6	2.4
Philippines c	910	1245	1238	1250	1153	7.0	3.7
Poland	245	2165	2544	2478	2615	2.1	5.2
Romania	67	933	1599	1715	2013	0.9	12.9
Russian Fed. f	-	691	985	1183	1256	-	2.3
Saudi Arabia	1312	1229	996	986	969	5.5	3.1
Singapore	1778	2109	1119	1275	1020	2.9	0.9
retained imports	1016	876	515	661	540	2.4	0.9
Slovak Rep. b	-	214	513	536	643	-	4.4
Slovenia	-	335	353	346	330	-	3.2
South Africa b	561	736	562	570	510	3.4	2.0
Sri Lanka	412	1144	1331	1483	1331	15.3	22.5
Switzerland	1849	1884	1467	1354	1291	2.7	1.5
Syrian Arab Republic	168	327	330	399	...	7.0	10.5
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1790	1477	1454	1039	1.8	1.0
Thailand	898	1534	1345	1631	1535	2.7	2.5
Tunisia	790	1289	1332	1207	1435	14.3	15.1
Turkey	567	1811	1907	2124	1910	2.5	4.7
Ukraine f	-	...	342	462	...	-	3.3
United Arab Emirates f	1009	2023	1697	1811	...	9.0	4.7
United States	6730	10441	14305	16008	15429	1.3	1.3
Uruguay	37	93	88	88	74	2.8	2.4
Venezuela b	112	273	250	286	294	1.7	1.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.6 Clothing

Table IV.64

### World trade in clothing, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	195
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-01	6
2000	7
2001	-1
Share in world merchandise trade	3.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.4

Table IV.65

### Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	42.0	1	-7	-2
Asia to North America	35.4	5	15	-1
Intra-Asia	23.6	9	18	-3
Asia to Western Europe	21.0	4	9	-3
Latin America to North America	18.8	19	15	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	9.7	16	1	18

Table IV.66

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	3.3	3.3
North America	0.9	4.9
Latin America	5.8	2.6
Western Europe	2.3	3.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.0	3.0
Africa	5.1	1.8
Middle East	1.1	2.6
Asia	5.9	2.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	5.2
Other Asia	8.6	0.8
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	4.4	4.4
North America	1.2	6.2
Latin America	9.6	3.4
Western Europe	2.8	4.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.0	4.0
Africa	20.0	2.6
Middle East	4.9	3.4
Asia	7.1	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	8.2
Other Asia	10.3	1.2

Chart IV.12

### Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2001

(Percentage)

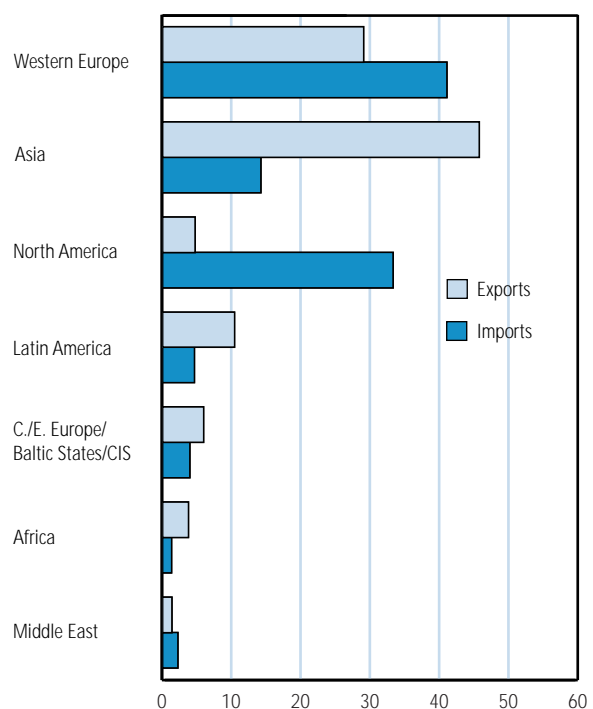


Table IV.67

## Exports of clothing by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	195.03	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	7	-1
Asia								
World	88.73	100.0	100.0	43.6	45.5	6	14	-2
North America	35.44	44.7	39.9	19.5	18.2	5	15	-1
Asia	23.64	18.6	26.6	8.1	12.1	9	18	-3
Western Europe	21.04	29.9	23.7	13.0	10.8	4	9	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.89	2.3	3.3	1.0	1.5	9	27	6
Middle East	2.63	2.7	3.0	1.2	1.4	7	23	5
Latin America	2.03	1.0	2.3	0.4	1.0	15	27	3
Africa	1.04	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	11	24	-3
Western Europe								
World	56.30	100.0	100.0	43.6	28.9	2	-5	1
Western Europe	42.00	82.7	74.6	36.0	21.5	1	-7	-2
North America	4.32	5.8	7.7	2.5	2.2	4	11	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.83	3.7	6.8	1.6	2.0	8	-2	19
Asia	3.08	5.2	5.5	2.3	1.6	2	4	8
Middle East	1.29	1.1	2.3	0.5	0.7	9	2	7
Africa	1.14	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.6	8	-16	3
Latin America	0.48	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	8	3	10
Latin America								
World	20.05	100.0	100.0	3.3	10.3	17	15	-5
North America	18.78	79.2	93.7	2.6	9.6	19	15	-5
Latin America	1.02	12.4	5.1	0.4	0.5	8	12	8
Western Europe	0.19	7.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	-3	32	-28
All other regions	0.05	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	4	-40	72
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS								
World	11.34	100.0	100.0	2.6	5.8	...	3	20
Western Europe	9.68	70.2	85.4	1.8	5.0	16	1	18
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.77	22.8	6.7	0.6	0.4	...	18	28
North America	0.73	5.3	6.5	0.1	0.4	16	18	46
All other regions	0.04	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0	-26	8
North America								
World	8.96	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.6	11	6	-16
Latin America	5.24	47.4	58.5	1.3	2.7	13	6	-23
North America	2.61	18.2	29.1	0.5	1.3	16	8	-5
Asia	0.60	14.8	6.7	0.4	0.3	3	5	-8
Western Europe	0.42	16.9	4.7	0.5	0.2	-1	-7	-1
All other regions	0.09	2.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	1	-9	-8

Table IV.68

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2000	2001			2000	2001	
Region	2001	2001	2000	2001	2001	2001	2000	2001	
World	3922	100.0	12	6	World	66391	100.0	14	-1
Asia	2707	69.0	17	7	Asia	37516	56.5	15	-1
North America	493	12.6	-3	-10	Latin America	18974	28.6	11	-4
Latin America	303	7.7	11	28	Western Europe	3971	6.0	12	0
Western Europe	294	7.5	7	8	North America	1781	2.7	10	-8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	62	1.6	42	32	Middle East	1595	2.4	24	6
Africa	36	0.9	7	16	Africa	1542	2.3	24	14
Middle East	24	0.6	33	0	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1004	1.5	47	22
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	1018	26.0	23	11	China	9275	14.0	15	4
United States	493	12.6	-3	-10	Mexico	8198	12.3	11	-7
Hong Kong, China	333	8.5	5	-3	Hong Kong, China	4498	6.8	6	-6
India	248	6.3	17	1	European Union (15)	2682	4.0	6	1
European Union (15)	231	5.9	2	5	Honduras	2486	3.7	10	1
Above 5	2323	59.2	10	2	Above 5	27139	40.9	11	-2
Korea, Rep. of	228	5.8	17	7	Indonesia	2485	3.7	21	7
Mexico	186	4.7	26	34	Korea, Rep. of	2471	3.7	9	-5
Taipei, Chinese	129	3.3	13	16	Dominican Republic	2327	3.5	4	-7
Indonesia	121	3.1	5	33	Thailand	2267	3.4	21	0
Bangladesh	103	2.6	20	-1	Bangladesh	2232	3.4	27	-2
Thailand	103	2.6	5	3	India	2063	3.1	21	-4
Malaysia	73	1.9	1	-8	Philippines	2015	3.0	6	-1
Pakistan	70	1.8	11	17	Taipei, Chinese	2004	3.0	4	-12
Philippines	68	1.7	25	9	Canada	1781	2.7	10	-8
Sri Lanka	53	1.4	29	12	Guatemala	1677	2.5	21	9
Turkey	49	1.2	22	27	El Salvador	1671	2.5	21	2
Macao, China	39	1.0	27	-1	Sri Lanka	1619	2.4	17	1
Honduras	34	0.9	-10	43	Malaysia	1324	2.0	3	-4
Myanmar	30	0.8	173	-7	Macao, China	1180	1.8	12	-2
Viet Nam	28	0.7	13	17	Turkey	1135	1.7	27	0
Dominican Republic	22	0.6	-6	-5	Pakistan	1101	1.7	26	0
Russian Fed.	17	0.4	574	-2	Cambodia	987	1.5	37	15
El Salvador	15	0.4	16	32	Costa Rica	791	1.2	0	-7
Cambodia	14	0.4	51	30	Israel	460	0.7	13	-7
Singapore	13	0.3	-1	-1	Myanmar	440	0.7	119	1
Guatemala	12	0.3	-2	83	Egypt	407	0.6	23	-5
Bulgaria	12	0.3	-14	146	Nicaragua	391	0.6	22	13
Egypt	9	0.2	-5	-1	Peru	388	0.6	25	-3
Mauritius	9	0.2	-15	-22	Colombia	357	0.5	11	-16
Maldives	8	0.2	50	85	Russian Fed.	353	0.5	99	28
Israel	8	0.2	23	-19	United Arab Emirates	330	0.5	17	-11
Peru	7	0.2	-18	20	Singapore	313	0.5	9	-17
Romania	7	0.2	-12	18	Mauritius	252	0.4	5	-3
Costa Rica	7	0.2	-27	0	Haiti	238	0.4	0	-10
Lesotho	6	0.2	-	50	Australia	228	0.3	28	19
Above 35	3803	97.0	-	-	Above 35	62426	94.0	-	-

Table IV.68 (continued)

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	79263	100.0	-3	-1	World	19148	100.0	20	-3
Western Europe	38588	48.7	-7	-3	Asia	17120	89.4	24	-3
Asia	23942	30.2	6	-3	Western Europe	1525	8.0	-6	1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9261	11.7	-1	11	North America	379	2.0	-4	-24
Africa	6133	7.7	-4	5	Latin America	56	0.3	3	-15
Middle East	555	0.7	-9	-18	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	39	0.2	20	21
North America	477	0.6	-9	-9	Africa	23	0.1	41	35
Latin America	300	0.4	11	-10	Middle East	6	0.0	25	-27
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	31335	39.5	-8	-4	China	14761	77.1	29	0
China	8427	10.6	4	3	European Union (15)	1480	7.7	-7	0
Turkey	5405	6.8	1	5	Korea, Rep. of	685	3.6	-8	-28
Romania	2955	3.7	7	24	Viet Nam	535	2.8	31	-9
Tunisia	2573	3.2	-6	8	United States	354	1.8	-4	-24
Above 5	50694	64.0	-5	0	Above 5	17815	93.0	21	-2
Bangladesh	2481	3.1	25	4	Thailand	268	1.4	-3	-9
India	2370	3.0	5	4	Indonesia	216	1.1	1	-3
Morocco	2361	3.0	-3	7	Malaysia	131	0.7	11	-13
Hong Kong, China	2320	2.9	-3	-21	India	113	0.6	55	-19
Poland	1734	2.2	-11	1	Philippines	96	0.5	-4	-15
Indonesia	1605	2.0	11	-6	Taipei, Chinese	77	0.4	-18	-31
Hungary	1001	1.3	-12	1	Hong Kong, China	74	0.4	8	-29
Bulgaria	884	1.1	17	23	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	59	0.3	13	-12
Thailand	845	1.1	7	-11	Canada	25	0.1	4	-9
Pakistan	834	1.1	4	3	Mexico	23	0.1	10	-18
Sri Lanka	716	0.9	8	-11	Bangladesh	20	0.1	10	13
Korea, Rep. of	714	0.9	4	-18	Sri Lanka	20	0.1	8	18
Viet Nam	681	0.9	9	-4	Switzerland	17	0.1	3	6
Malaysia	603	0.8	-4	-11	Turkey	17	0.1	64	33
Mauritius	595	0.8	-6	-5	Pakistan	16	0.1	32	10
Macao, China	541	0.7	6	-9	Romania	12	0.1	76	47
Czech Rep.	531	0.7	-6	3	Macao, China	11	0.1	4	-21
Lithuania	501	0.6	4	16	Hungary	11	0.1	-15	-1
Slovak Rep.	472	0.6	-4	5	Tunisia	10	0.1	108	31
Croatia	463	0.6	-12	7	Singapore	8	0.0	-22	7
Switzerland	445	0.6	3	9	Honduras	8	0.0	22	2
Taipei, Chinese	440	0.6	0	-13	Myanmar	7	0.0	133	60
United States	405	0.5	-10	-10	Nepal	7	0.0	1010	-70
Ukraine	355	0.4	10	10	Slovenia	6	0.0	12	-7
Cambodia	352	0.4	8	35	Morocco	6	0.0	68	79
Myanmar	348	0.4	79	25	El Salvador	5	0.0	-4	-18
Slovenia	313	0.4	-17	-6	Mauritius	4	0.0	-13	12
Philippines	275	0.3	15	-16	Czech Rep.	4	0.0	56	39
TFYR Macedonia	242	0.3	-10	7	Peru	4	0.0	-16	-32
Madagascar	239	0.3	6	-1	Poland	4	0.0	7	55
Egypt	237	0.3	-2	-9	Dominican Republic	3	0.0	-8	-21
United Arab Emirates	210	0.3	-2	-12	Brazil	3	0.0	15	-17
Latvia	195	0.2	-2	5	Mongolia	3	0.0	32	-9
Estonia	171	0.2	-4	2	Bulgaria	3	0.0	1	40
Israel	159	0.2	-21	-32	Croatia	3	0.0	39	74
Above 40	77334	97.6	-	-	Above 40	19111	99.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.69

## Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (15)	47.09	42.0	37.7	24.1	1	-5	-6	-1
Extra-exports	15.75	10.4	10.5	8.1	3	-8	0	7
China a	36.65	4.0	8.9	18.8	13	0	20	2
Hong Kong, China	23.45	-	-	-	4	1	8	-3
domestic exports	9.26	11.5	8.6	4.7	0	-1	4	-7
re-exports	14.18	-	-	-	8	2	12	-1
Mexico a	8.01	0.0	0.5	4.1	27	18	11	-7
United States	7.01	3.1	2.4	3.6	10	-6	4	-19
Turkey	6.63	0.3	3.1	3.4	6	-8	0	1
India b	6.03	1.5	2.3	3.1	9	8	17	...
Bangladesh	5.11	0.0	0.6	2.6	21	-2	14	20
Indonesia	4.53	0.2	1.5	2.3	10	47	23	-4
Korea, Rep. of	4.31	7.3	7.3	2.2	-5	5	3	-14
Thailand	3.58	0.7	2.6	1.8	2	-2	9	-5
Romania	2.77	...	0.3	1.4	20	3	14	19
Dominican Republic a, d	2.71	0.0	0.7	1.4	12	9	11	-6
Tunisia	2.60	0.8	1.0	1.3	8	-4	-6	17
Taipei, Chinese	2.48	6.0	3.7	1.3	-4	-10	6	-18
Above 15	148.77	77.4	81.4	76.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union (15)	79.26	54.3	50.6	38.7	3	-1	-3	-1
Extra-imports	47.93	23.0	25.2	23.4	5	1	2	1
United States	66.39	16.4	24.0	32.4	9	6	14	-1
Japan	19.15	3.6	7.8	9.3	7	11	20	-3
Hong Kong, China	16.10	-	-	-	8	3	8	1
retained imports	1.92	0.9	0.7	0.9	9	9	-12	11
Canada c	3.92	1.7	2.1	1.9	5	0	12	6
Mexico a	3.84	0.3	0.5	1.9	19	-2	...	-5
Switzerland	3.23	3.4	3.1	1.6	-1	-3	-5	0
Russian Fed. d	2.67	-	-	1.3	-	-30	31	-9
Singapore	1.70	0.3	0.8	0.8	6	17	14	-10
retained imports	0.46	0.2	0.3	0.2	3	25	8	-18
Korea, Rep. of	1.63	0.0	0.1	0.8	24	51	71	25
Australia c	1.62	0.8	0.6	0.8	8	9	12	-13
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.38	0.6	0.5	0.7	10	5	14	
China a	1.27	0.1	0.0	0.6	35	3	8	7
Norway	1.23	1.7	1.1	0.6	0	-3	-7	-4
Taipei, Chinese	0.93	0.0	0.3	0.5	11	-7	15	-6
Above 15	190.13	84.2	92.3	92.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.70

## Exports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	108100	158300	184600	196780	195030	3.2	3.3
Bangladesh	643	1969	3721	4244	5111	38.5	78.3
Bulgaria	...	236	569	698	793	...	15.5
Cambodia c	...	...	654	985	1125	...	72.5
Canada	328	1016	1881	2077	1944	0.3	0.7
China b	9669	24049	30078	36071	36650	15.6	13.8
Colombia	460	552	427	520	572	6.8	4.7
Costa Rica b	54	50	386	385	...	3.7	6.6
Croatia	-	673	524	469	490	-	10.5
Czech Rep. b	-	515	671	634	652	-	2.0
Dominican Republic b, c	782	1721	2602	2880	2712	36.0	50.9
Egypt	144	253	278	...	239	4.2	5.8
El Salvador b	184	700	1409	1673	1724	31.6	60.2
European Union (15)	40782	48458	50228	47421	47088	2.7	2.1
Intra-exports	29444	33518	35611	32733	31335	3.0	2.2
Extra-exports	11338	14940	14617	14688	15753	2.1	1.8
Honduras	64	299	439	473	544	7.7	41.3
Hong Kong, China	15406	21297	22371	24214	23446	18.7	12.3
domestic exports	9266	9540	9570	9935	9263	31.9	45.7
re-exports	6140	11757	12800	14279	14183	11.5	8.3
Hungary b	375	1032	1311	1221	1342	3.8	4.4
India	2530	4110	5153	6030	...	14.1	14.2
Indonesia	1646	3376	3857	4734	4531	6.4	8.0
Israel	482	663	731	729	602	4.0	2.1
Jamaica	83	287	159	149	...	7.2	11.5
Jordan	11	29	58	115	296	1.0	12.9
Korea, Rep. of	7879	4957	4871	5027	4306	12.1	2.9
Lithuania	-	205	454	482	523	-	11.4
Macao, China	1111	1377	1630	1849	1663	65.3	72.3
Malaysia b	1315	2266	2253	2257	2071	4.5	2.4
Mauritius	619	808	920	948	860	51.9	56.6
Mexico b	587	2731	7772	8631	8011	1.4	5.1
Morocco b	722	797	2496	2401	2338	16.9	32.9
Nepal	50	111	138	209	...	24.4	26.0
Pakistan	1014	1611	1846	2144	2136	18.1	23.1
Peru	120	202	414	504	506	3.7	7.1
Philippines b	1733	2420	2243	2536	2384	21.4	7.4
Poland	384	2304	2201	1884	1949	2.7	5.4
Romania	363	1360	2040	2328	2774	7.3	24.4
Russian Fed. c	-	240	352	246	250	-	0.2
Singapore	1588	1464	1603	1825	1632	3.0	1.3
domestic exports	995	587	471	504	395	2.9	0.6
re-exports	593	877	1132	1321	1237	3.3	2.2
Slovak Rep.	-	257	536	516	573	-	4.5
Slovenia	-	659	461	390	351	-	3.8
Sri Lanka	638	1758	2287	2812	2398	33.4	49.8
Switzerland	686	715	673	619	664	1.1	0.8
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3251	2862	3022	2477	5.9	2.0
TFYR Macedonia	-	113	320	318	319	-	27.3
Thailand	2817	5008	3453	3757	3575	12.2	5.5
Tunisia	1126	2322	2375	2227	2603	31.9	39.4
Turkey	3331	6119	6516	6533	6627	25.7	21.2
Ukraine c	-	...	514	570	...	-	3.9
United States	2565	6651	8269	8629	7012	0.7	1.0
Uruguay	153	131	106	103	80	9.0	3.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.71

## Imports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Argentina	6	229	300	335	294	0.2	1.4
Australia b	711	1262	1661	1858	1624	1.8	2.7
Canada b	2388	2688	3282	3690	3922	2.0	1.8
Chile	52	290	419	501	511	0.7	3.0
China c	48	969	1102	1192	1274	0.1	0.5
Costa Rica c	17	37	172	308	...	0.9	4.8
Croatia	-	271	215	278	258	-	3.2
Cyprus	30	70	162	172	176	1.2	4.5
Czech Rep. b, c	-	457	425	424	483	-	1.3
El Salvador c	171	349	475	569	585	13.5	11.6
European Union (15)	56844	74183	82204	80084	79263	3.6	3.4
Intra-imports d	28549					2.9	
Extra-imports	28295	40664	46593	47351	47928	4.9	5.2
Hong Kong, China	6913	12654	14757	16008	16098	8.2	8.0
retained imports	773	897	1956	1728	1915	2.5	6.1
Hungary c	167	378	510	510	607	1.6	1.8
Israel	61	269	356	471	570	0.4	1.6
Jamaica	87	227	175	162	...	4.5	5.0
Japan	8737	18758	16402	19709	19148	3.7	5.5
Jordan	28	56	64	61	65	1.1	1.4
Korea, Rep. of	151	1073	763	1307	1631	0.2	1.2
Kuwait	206	319	330	...	...	5.2	4.3
Lebanon	...	...	192	171	217	...	3.0
Macao, China	26	89	169	214	243	1.7	10.2
Mexico c, e	573	1912	3668	4018	3836	1.3	2.0
New Zealand	149	305	401	401	368	1.6	2.8
Norway	1231	1419	1380	1287	1231	4.5	3.8
Poland	209	318	621	544	639	1.8	1.3
Romania	26	170	297	322	381	0.3	2.5
Russian Fed. f	-	678	2230	2925	2665	-	4.9
Saudi Arabia	833	880	782	813	...	3.5	2.7
Singapore	922	1644	1650	1881	1697	1.5	1.5
retained imports	329	767	518	560	460	0.8	0.8
Slovenia	-	262	398	354	377	-	3.7
Switzerland	3437	3821	3410	3223	3229	4.9	3.8
Taipei, Chinese	290	884	857	983	928	0.5	0.9
Tunisia	191	435	476	438	503	3.5	5.3
United Arab Emirates f	528	1327	1214	1378	...	4.7	3.6
United States	26977	41367	58785	67115	66391	5.2	5.6
Venezuela b	101	275	344	390	431	1.5	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



## 5. Commercial services

### 5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.72

#### World exports of transportation services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	340
Annual percentage change	
1990-01	4
1999	3
2000	8
2001	-1
Share in world exports of commercial services	23.4

Chart IV.13

#### World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1995-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

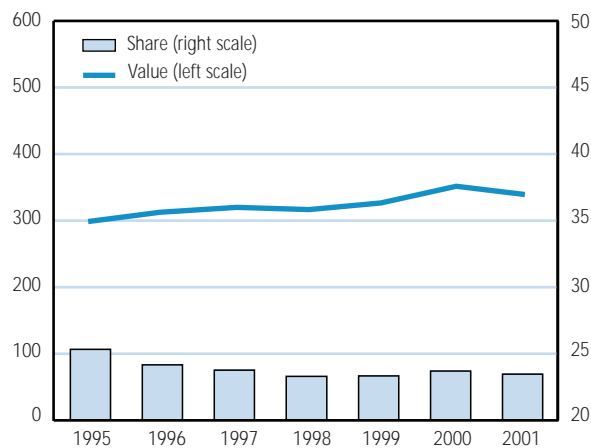


Table IV.73

#### Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2001

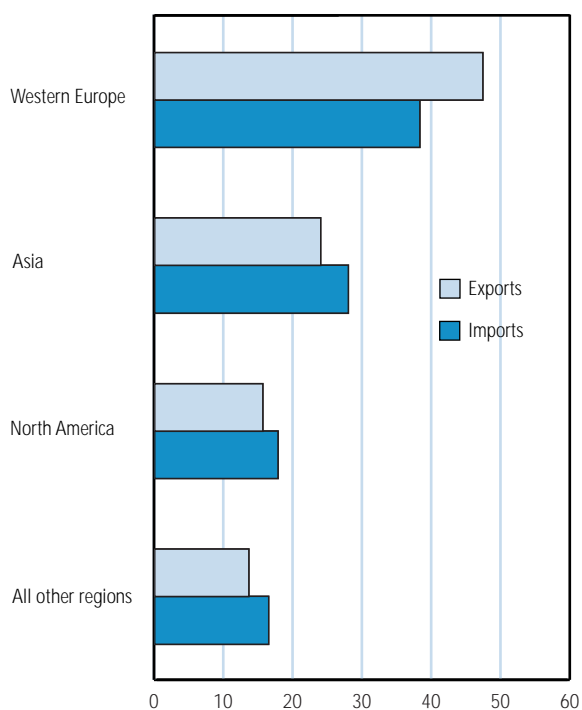
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	17.7	30.9
Latin America	17.0	31.4
Western Europe	23.7	23.5
European Union (15)	23.0	22.8
Africa	27.9	40.2
Asia	26.9	31.3
Japan	37.7	30.3

Chart IV.14

#### Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.74

## Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	46.1	16.7	13.5	2	2	9	-10
Japan	24.0	7.9	7.0	3	8	12	-6
Germany	20.0	6.6	5.9	3	-2	-1	0
Netherlands	19.6	5.8	5.8	4	1	-7	-1
France	18.1	7.3	5.3	1	-4	-1	-7
United Kingdom	17.6	6.1	5.2	2	-2	1	-8
Denmark	16.1	1.8	4.7	13	51	29	13
Hong Kong, China	14.4	3.1	4.2	7	2	14	2
Korea, Rep. of	13.5	1.4	4.0	14	12	19	-1
Norway	10.7	3.8	3.1	2	-1	15	12
Belgium-Luxembourg	9.9	3.3	2.9	3	2	6	-7
Spain	8.3	2.1	2.4	5	2	5	6
Italy	8.2	4.6	2.4	-2	-11	-2	-12
Greece	8.2	...	2.4	...	...	...	3
Canada	6.8	1.9	2.0	4	6	15	-10
Above 15	240.0	72.6	70.8	4	5	8	-3
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	61.7	13.6	15.4	5	10	18	-6
Japan	32.4	10.2	8.1	2	8	15	-8
Germany	24.5	6.6	6.1	3	-1	2	-3
United Kingdom	22.8	5.7	5.7	4	0	5	-6
France	17.4	6.7	4.3	0	-4	2	-11
Netherlands	14.0	4.2	3.5	2	2	-3	-4
Denmark	12.3	1.5	3.1	11	23	29	10
Italy	11.9	4.2	3.0	1	0	-4	-9
China	11.3	1.2	2.8	12	17	32	9
Korea, Rep. of	10.7	1.5	2.7	9	11	9	-1
Canada	9.2	2.2	2.3	4	4	14	-3
Spain	8.2	1.8	2.0	5	8	6	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.1	2.3	2.0	3	-1	13	-3
India	7.2	1.3	1.8	7	-2	15	-10
Singapore	7.0	1.4	1.7	6	8	27	-13
Above 15	260.0	64.6	64.7	4	5	11	-5

## 5.2 Travel services

Table IV.75

### World exports of travel services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	465
Annual percentage change	
1990-01	5
1999	4
2000	4
2001	-2
Share in world exports of commercial services	31.8

Chart IV.15

### World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1995-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

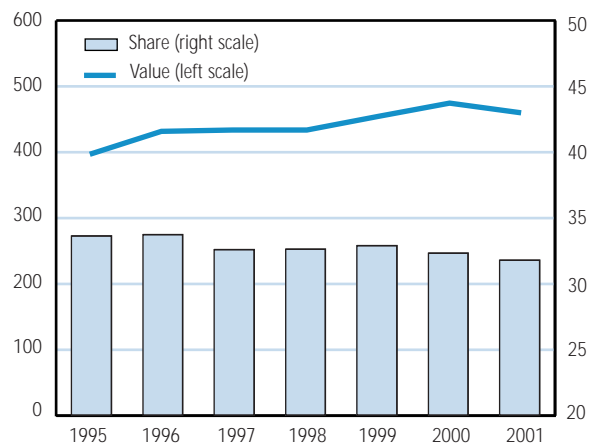


Table IV.76

### Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2001

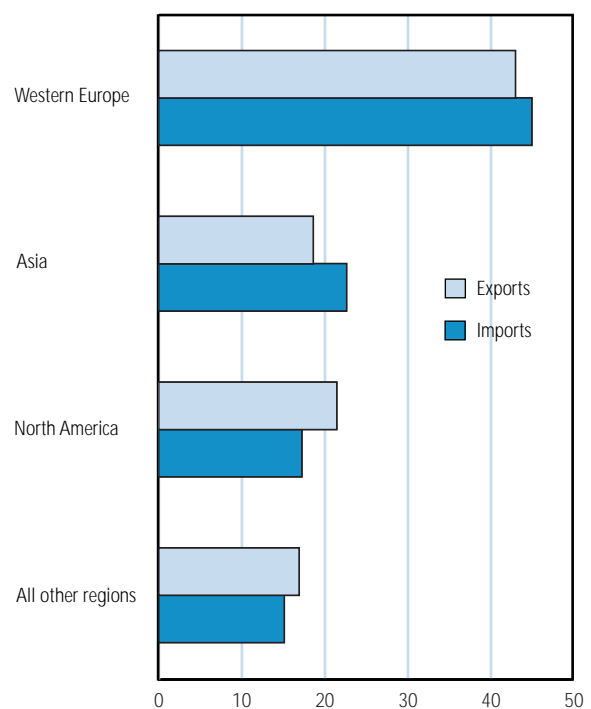
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	33.3	32.0
Latin America	54.6	29.9
Western Europe	29.4	29.6
European Union (15)	28.9	29.3
Africa	47.9	21.5
Asia	28.5	27.1
Japan	5.2	24.8

Chart IV.16

### Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.77

## Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	88.7	19.0	19.1	5	5	9	-9
Spain	32.7	7.0	7.1	5	8	-4	6
France	30.5	7.6	6.6	4	7	-2	-2
Italy	25.8	6.2	5.6	4	-5	-3	-6
United Kingdom	18.2	5.9	3.9	1	-4	-4	-16
China	17.8	0.7	3.8	24	12	15	10
Germany	17.3	5.4	3.7	2	2	-4	-2
Canada	10.8	2.4	2.3	5	8	6	-1
Hong Kong, China	10.3	2.0	2.2	6	2	14	2
Austria	10.2	5.1	2.2	-2	-1	-10	2
Greece	9.2	...	2.0	...	...	...	-1
Mexico	8.4	2.1	1.8	4	-4	15	1
Turkey	8.1	1.2	1.7	9	-28	47	6
Australia	7.7	1.6	1.7	6	9	6	-9
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.6	1.4	1.6	7	34	2	3
Above 15	305.0	68.6	65.4	5	5	4	-4
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	61.6	14.7	14.5	4	4	10	-8
Germany	46.1	13.1	10.8	3	2	-6	-2
United Kingdom	37.9	7.1	8.9	7	11	3	-1
Japan	26.5	9.6	6.2	1	14	-3	-17
France	18.1	4.8	4.3	4	-1	-4	1
Italy	14.2	4.0	3.3	3	-4	-7	-9
China	13.9	0.2	3.3	36	18	21	6
Hong Kong, China	13.7	1.8	3.2	10	-5	3	-2
Netherlands	12.0	2.8	2.8	5	0	1	-1
Russian Fed.	11.8	...	2.8	...	-18	44	15
Canada	11.6	4.2	2.7	1	6	8	-6
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.5	2.1	2.5	6	19	-2	4
Austria	8.9	3.0	2.1	1	-4	-8	5
Korea, Rep. of	7.6	1.1	1.8	10	41	46	6
Taipei, Chinese	7.3	1.9	1.7	4	1	10	-10
Above 15	300.0	72.5	71.0	4	5	3	-4

## 5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.78

### World exports of other commercial services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	655
Annual percentage change	
1990-01	8
1999	2
2000	7
2001	1
Share in world trade in commercial services	44.8

Chart IV.17

### World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1995-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

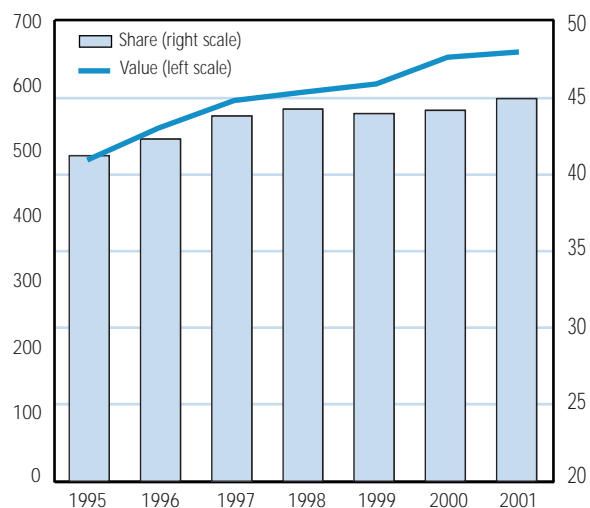


Table IV.79

### Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2001

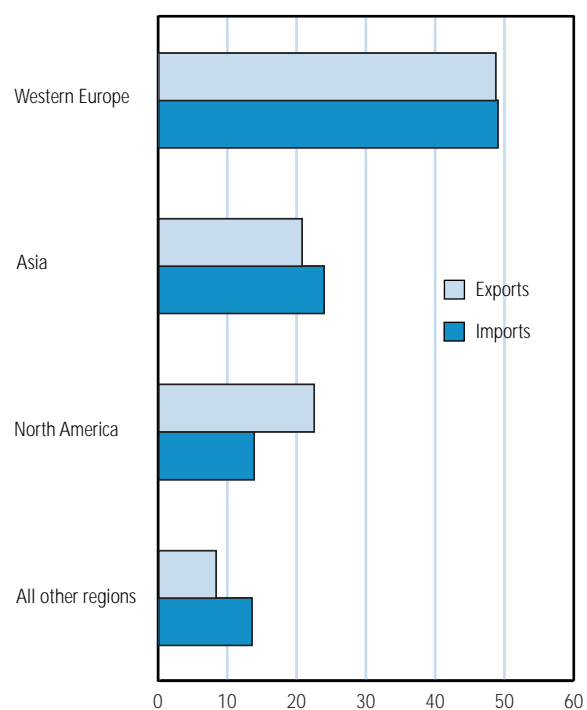
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	49.1	37.1
Latin America	28.5	38.7
Western Europe	46.9	46.9
European Union (15)	48.1	47.9
Africa	24.2	38.3
Asia	44.6	41.6
Japan	57.1	45.0

Chart IV.18

### Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.80

## Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	128.6	15.3	19.7	10	6	8	4
United Kingdom	72.6	8.4	11.1	10	13	5	-2
Germany	42.4	7.6	6.5	6	5	-3	-1
Japan	36.4	6.8	5.6	6	-8	16	-8
France	31.3	10.1	4.8	0	-11	1	2
Netherlands	25.2	3.9	3.9	7	9	-1	3
Belgium-Luxembourg	25.0	4.6	3.8	6	8	7	1
Italy	22.9	7.4	3.5	0	-23	-5	19
Canada	18.1	2.6	2.8	8	4	6	-6
Hong Kong, China	17.7	2.0	2.7	11	2	14	2
Austria	17.3	2.7	2.6	7	15	8	4
Spain	16.4	1.5	2.5	13	13	8	14
Singapore	16.2	2.0	2.5	10	46	12	2
Ireland	15.8	...	2.4	...	-1	11	25
India	15.5	0.7	2.4	20	44	38	23
Above 15	500.0	75.9	76.7	8	5	7	3
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	64.5	8.2	10.4	9	-3	20	-7
Germany	62.0	9.5	10.0	7	11	-2	3
Japan	48.1	11.1	7.8	4	-5	-4	-1
United Kingdom	30.9	3.9	5.0	9	13	8	-8
Italy	29.5	8.6	4.8	1	-19	1	14
Ireland	29.3	...	4.7	...	-8	9	25
Netherlands	26.8	3.6	4.3	9	9	8	8
France	26.2	7.0	4.2	2	-8	-6	9
Belgium-Luxembourg	20.7	4.3	3.3	4	5	7	4
Canada	20.7	3.6	3.3	6	7	5	-2
Austria	19.2	1.8	3.1	13	19	5	6
Spain	19.1	2.1	3.1	11	14	2	10
Korea, Rep. of	14.8	1.1	2.4	15	2	26	-1
China	13.8	0.1	2.2	38	16	1	12
India	13.6	0.7	2.2	18	50	12	51
Above 15	440.0	66.7	70.9	8	2	5	4