

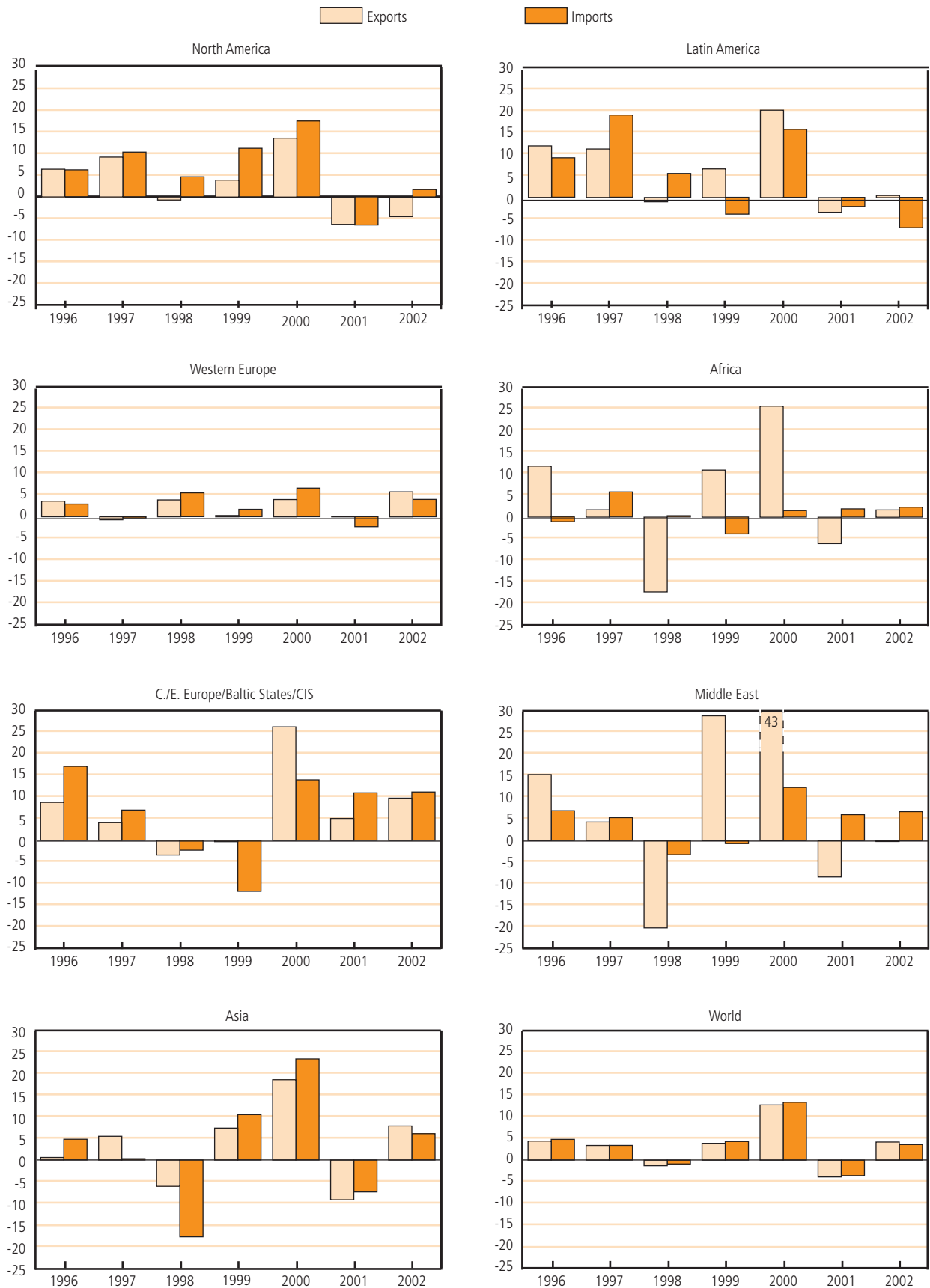
# III. Trade by region

## 1. Overview

Chart III.1

### Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1995-02

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Chart III.2

**Volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1995-02**

(Annual percentage change)

Trade by region

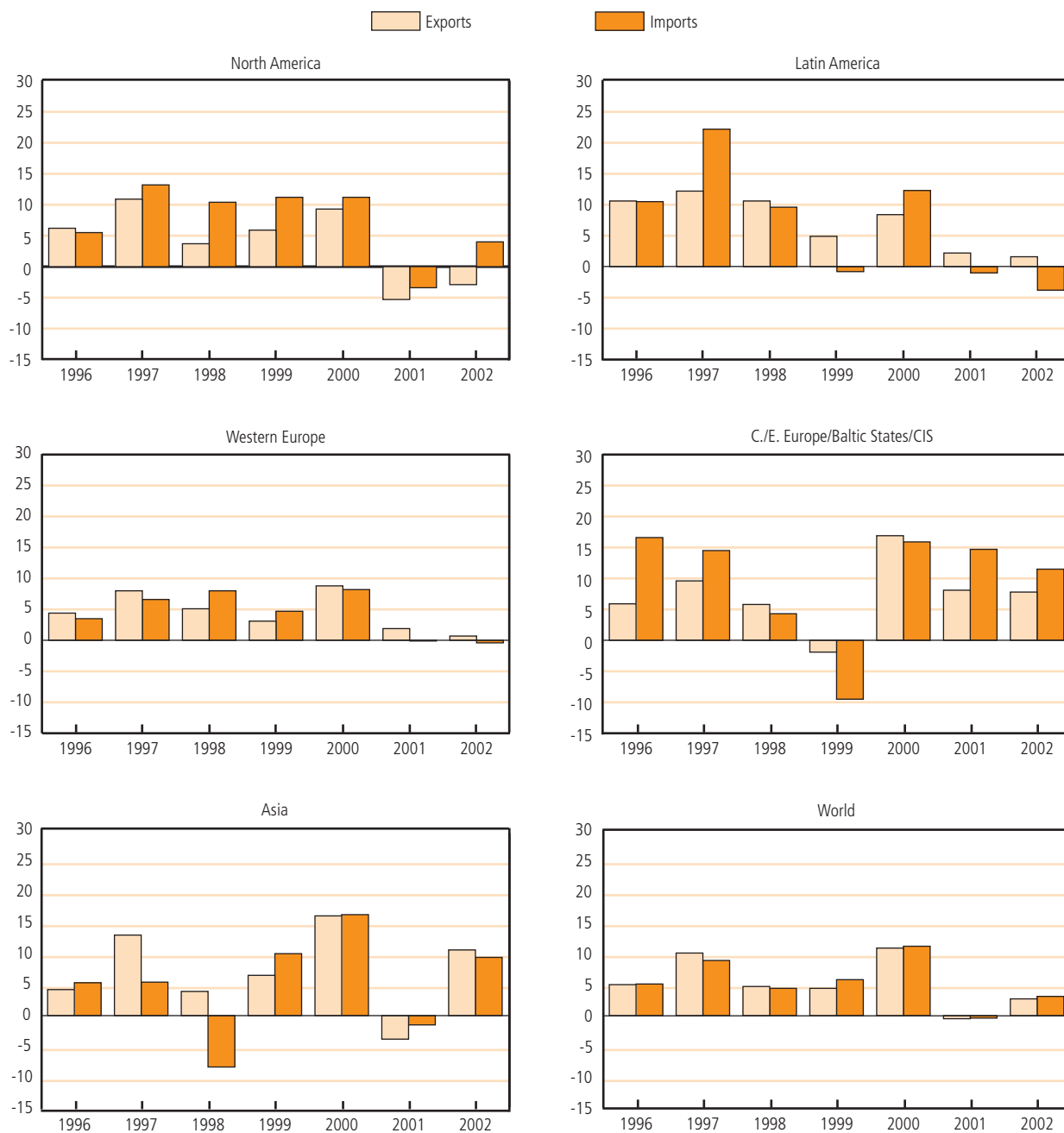


Table III.1

**World merchandise exports by region, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2002	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	6272	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	13	-4	4
North America	946	15.4	15.5	16.9	6	14	-6	-4
United States	694	11.6	11.7	12.5	6	13	-6	-5
Latin America	350	4.3	4.6	5.8	10	20	-3	0
Mexico	161	1.2	1.6	2.7	16	22	-5	1
Western Europe	2657	48.3	44.8	40.0	2	4	0	6
European Union (15)	2449	44.4	41.5	37.0	2	4	0	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	314	3.1	3.9	4.3	7	26	5	10
Central and Eastern Europe	148	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	14	12	14
Russian Federation	107	-	1.6	1.7	5	40	-2	4
Africa	140	3.1	2.2	2.3	6	26	-6	2
South Africa	30	0.7	0.6	0.5	1	12	-2	2
Middle East	244	4.1	3.0	4.3	12	43	-8	0
Asia	1620	21.8	26.0	26.4	5	19	-9	8
Japan	417	8.5	8.8	7.6	2	14	-16	3
China	326	1.8	3.0	4.0	11	28	7	22
Six East Asian traders	603	7.8	10.3	10.4	5	19	-12	6
Memorandum item:								
NAFTA (3)	1107	16.5	17.1	19.5	7	15	-6	-4
MERCOSUR (4)	89	1.4	1.4	1.4	4	14	4	1
ASEAN (10)	405	4.2	6.4	6.8	6	19	-10	5

Trade by region

Table III.2

**World merchandise imports by region, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2002	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	6510	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	13	-4	4
North America	1431	18.3	18.3	23.1	10	18	-6	2
United States	1202	14.8	15.0	19.3	10	19	-6	2
Latin America	350	3.7	4.9	5.9	9	16	-2	-7
Mexico	173	1.2	1.5	2.8	19	23	-4	0
Western Europe	2659	48.7	43.4	40.1	3	7	-2	4
European Union (15)	2447	44.6	39.9	36.9	3	6	-2	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	299	3.3	3.8	3.7	4	14	11	11
Central and Eastern Europe	177	1.4	1.9	2.3	9	13	9	11
Russian Federation	61	-	1.2	0.7	-6	13	20	13
Africa	135	2.8	2.5	2.0	0	1	2	2
South Africa	29	0.5	0.6	0.5	-1	11	-5	4
Middle East	178	2.9	2.5	2.4	4	12	6	7
Asia	1458	20.3	24.5	22.8	3	23	-7	6
Japan	337	6.7	6.5	5.8	2	22	-8	-3
China	295	1.5	2.6	3.5	11	36	8	21
Six East Asian traders	550	8.0	11.0	9.4	2	26	-13	4
Memorandum item:								
NAFTA (3)	1603	19.6	19.8	25.8	11	18	-6	1
MERCOSUR (4)	62	0.8	1.6	1.4	2	9	-6	-26
ASEAN (10)	353	4.6	6.9	5.6	1	22	-8	5

Table III.3

**Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2002**

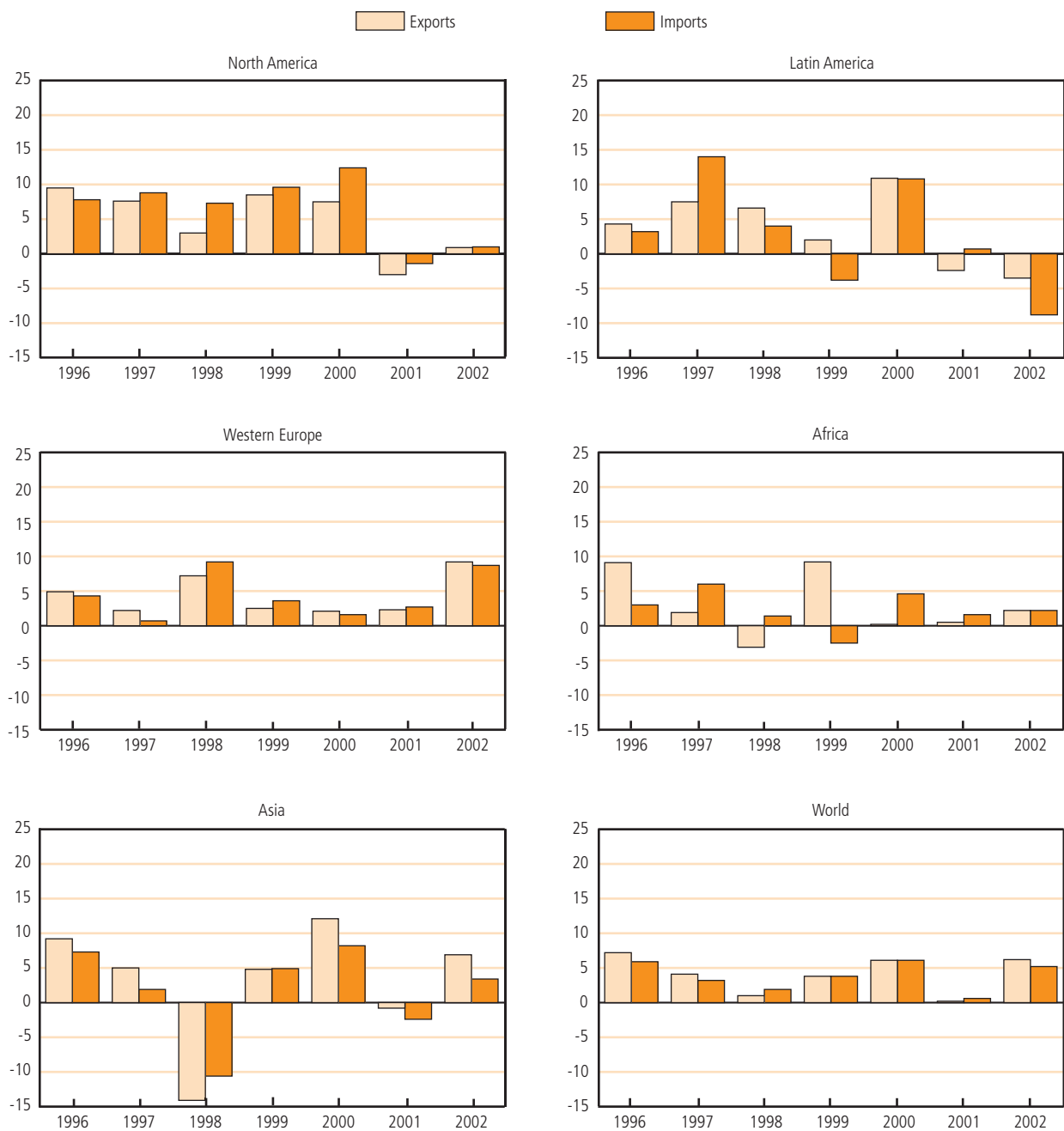
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							World
	North America	Latin America	Western Europe	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	
Value								
North America	382	152	170	7	12	20	204	946
Latin America	215	54	44	3	4	5	23	350
Western Europe	270	55	1787	168	66	68	208	2657
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14	6	176	80	4	7	24	314
Africa	24	5	71	1	11	3	24	140
Middle East	38	3	40	2	9	17	116	244
Asia	394	39	260	21	26	48	792	1620
World	1336	315	2549	282	133	169	1391	6272
Share of inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	40.3	16.1	17.9	0.7	1.2	2.1	21.5	100.0
Latin America	61.3	15.4	12.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	6.7	100.0
Western Europe	10.2	2.1	67.3	6.3	2.5	2.6	7.8	100.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.5	1.9	56.2	25.5	1.2	2.4	7.7	100.0
Africa	17.0	3.3	50.9	0.7	8.1	2.3	16.8	100.0
Middle East	15.5	1.4	16.4	0.8	3.8	7.1	47.4	100.0
Asia	24.3	2.4	16.0	1.3	1.6	3.0	48.9	100.0
World	21.3	5.0	40.6	4.5	2.1	2.7	22.2	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	6.1	2.4	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.2	15.1
Latin America	3.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.6
Western Europe	4.3	0.9	28.5	2.7	1.1	1.1	3.3	42.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	0.1	2.8	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.0
Africa	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.2
Middle East	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.8	3.9
Asia	6.3	0.6	4.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	12.6	25.8
World	21.3	5.0	40.6	4.5	2.1	2.7	22.2	100.0

Chart III.3

**World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1995-02**

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Table III.4

**World exports of commercial services by region, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2002	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	1570	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	6	0	6
North America	309	19.3	18.8	21.4	7	7	-3	1
United States	273	17.0	16.6	18.8	7	7	-3	1
Latin America	56	3.8	3.7	4.0	6	11	-2	-4
Mexico	12	0.9	0.8	0.9	7	17	-7	-1
Brazil	9	0.5	0.5	0.6	8	30	-3	1
Western Europe	763	53.3	47.8	46.3	4	2	2	9
European Union (15)	686	47.2	42.6	41.1	4	1	3	10
United Kingdom	123	6.9	6.4	7.8	8	3	-5	12
Germany	100	6.6	6.3	5.6	2	-1	1	20
France	86	8.5	7.0	5.4	-1	-2	0	7
Spain	62	3.5	3.3	3.6	6	0	9	7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	60	2.6	3.8	3.4	2	10	7	10
Russian Federation	13	...	0.9	0.6	-2	5	10	22
Africa	31	2.4	2.2	2.0	3	0	0	2
Egypt	9	0.6	0.7	0.7	3	4	-9	2
South Africa	4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1	-3	-7	0
Middle East	29	1.8	1.7	2.2	10	18	-10	-1
Israel	10	0.6	0.7	1.0	14	33	-21	-13
Asia	322	16.8	22.0	20.6	3	12	-1	7
Japan	65	5.3	5.4	4.6	1	13	-7	2
Hong Kong, China	45	2.3	2.9	2.8	3	13	2	9
China	39	0.7	1.6	2.0	10	15	9	20
Korea, Republic of	27	1.2	1.9	2.0	6	15	-6	-4
Singapore	27	1.6	2.5	1.8	-2	13	-2	3
India	24	0.6	0.6	1.2	21	26	19	12
Taipei, Chinese	21	0.9	1.3	1.3	6	16	-2	9
Australia	17	1.3	1.3	1.2	3	6	-12	5
Thailand	15	0.8	1.2	0.9	-1	-5	-6	18
Malaysia	15	0.5	1.0	0.9	4	17	4	3
Indonesia	5	0.3	0.4	0.3	-1	14	6	0

Table III.5

**World imports of commercial services by region, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2002	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	1545	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	6	1	5
North America	248	15.4	13.5	17.0	9	12	-1	1
United States	206	12.0	10.7	14.0	10	13	-2	2
Latin America	65	4.3	4.6	4.8	5	11	1	-9
Mexico	17	1.2	0.8	1.1	13	19	-1	3
Brazil	14	0.8	1.1	1.1	3	17	2	-14
Western Europe	716	48.2	44.7	43.9	4	2	3	9
European Union (15)	669	42.9	41.4	40.8	4	2	3	9
Germany	149	9.7	10.5	9.2	1	-3	2	9
United Kingdom	101	5.5	5.2	6.6	9	5	-3	9
France	68	6.2	5.4	4.1	-1	-6	3	10
Italy	61	5.7	4.6	3.7	0	-3	3	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	65	3.0	3.8	3.4	2	15	12	16
Russian Federation	21	...	1.7	1.1	-4	22	14	16
Africa	40	3.3	2.9	2.7	2	5	2	2
Egypt	6	0.4	0.4	0.5	10	20	-11	-5
South Africa	5	0.4	0.5	0.4	-1	0	-9	3
Middle East	45	4.0	3.1	3.3	5	9	-6	1
Israel	11	0.6	0.7	0.8	8	17	0	-9
Asia	367	21.9	27.5	24.9	2	8	-2	3
Japan	107	10.3	10.2	7.9	-1	1	-7	0
China	46	0.5	2.1	2.5	8	16	9	18
Korea, Republic of	35	1.2	2.1	2.3	5	23	-2	8
Taipei, Chinese	24	1.7	1.9	1.8	2	11	-8	3
Hong Kong, China	24	1.4	1.7	1.7	3	4	-1	0
India	22	0.7	0.8	1.3	14	15	17	-5
Singapore	21	1.1	1.4	1.5	5	13	-6	1
Australia	17	1.6	1.4	1.2	1	-1	-7	7
Thailand	17	0.8	1.6	1.0	-4	14	-6	14
Malaysia	16	0.7	1.2	1.1	2	14	0	-2
Indonesia	16	0.7	1.1	1.0	2	30	6	2

Table III.6

**Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2001**

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	14	18	7	61
United States	100	-	33	11	56
European Union (15)	100	38	-	6	56
Japan	100	32	21	-	47
Other economies	100	9	19	7	65

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Table III.7

**Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2001**

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	19	19	4	57
United States	100	-	38	8	54
European Union (15)	100	40	-	4	56
Japan	100	33	20	-	47
Other economies	100	15	21	4	60

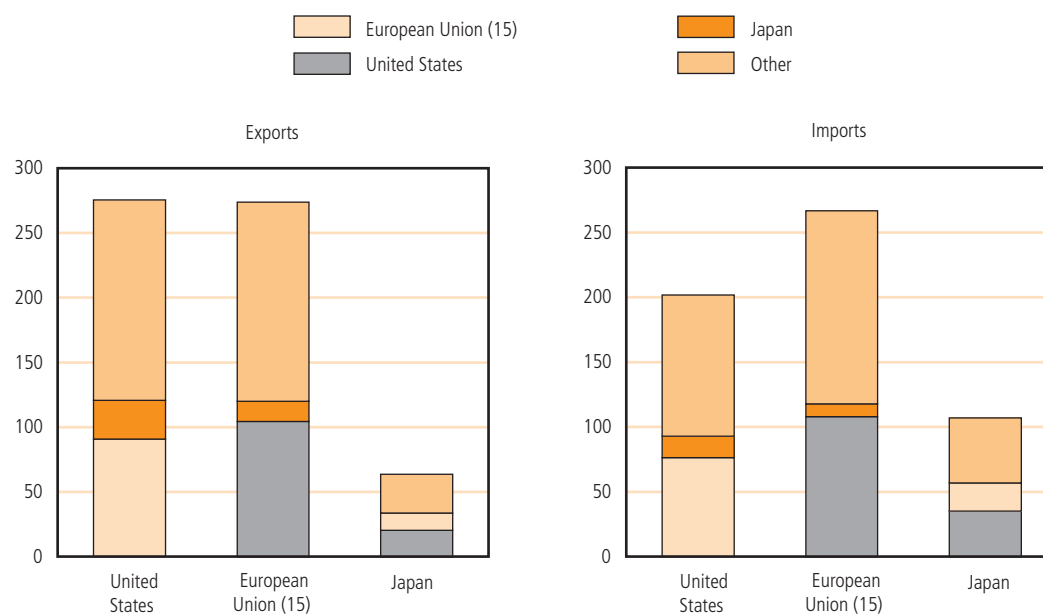
Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Trade by region

Chart III.4

**Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2001**

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade



## 2. North America

Table III.8

### Merchandise trade of North America, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	946	1431
Share in world merchandise trade	15.1	22.0
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	1	6
1985-90	11	8
1990-95	8	8
1995-00	6	10
2000	14	18
2001	-6	-6
2002	-5	2
Volume		
1980-85	-0.5	7.0
1985-90	8.5	5.0
1990-95	7.0	7.0
1995-00	7.0	10.5
2000	9.5	11.0
2001	-5.5	-3.5
2002	-3.0	4.0

Table III.9

### Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	946	1431	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	382	355	40.3	24.8
Latin America	152	223	16.1	15.6
Western Europe	170	283	17.9	19.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7	17	0.7	1.2
Africa	12	25	1.2	1.8
Middle East	20	38	2.1	2.6
Asia	204	487	21.5	34.0
Product group				
Agricultural products	101	88	10.7	6.2
Mining products	68	161	7.2	11.2
Manufactures	728	1123	76.9	78.5

Trade by region

Chart III.5

### Merchandise trade of North America, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

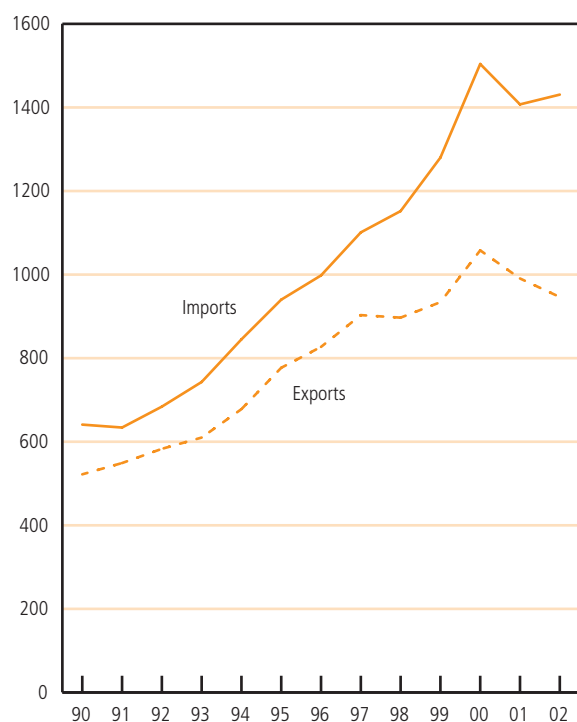


Chart III.6

### Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

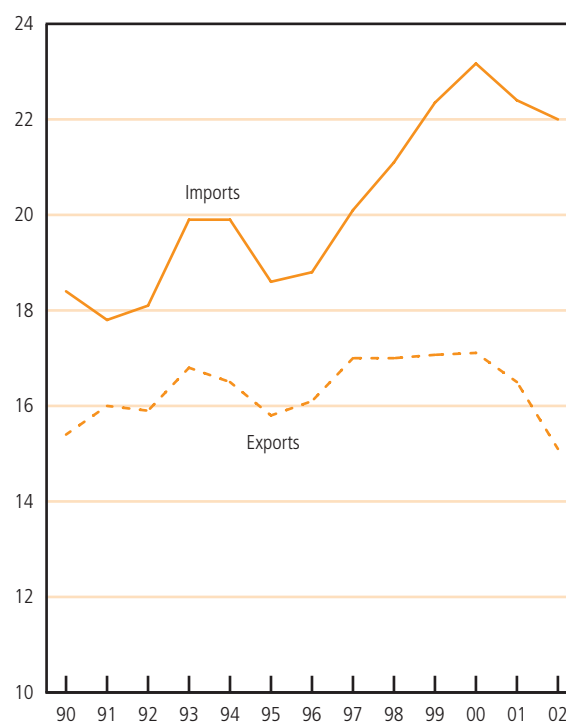


Table III.10

**Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	946.3	100.0	100.0	15.6	15.1	6	14	-6	-4
Agricultural products	101.4	14.5	10.7	19.3	17.4	-1	8	-3	-2
Food	71.9	9.4	7.6	16.3	15.3	0	5	2	-2
Raw materials	29.5	5.1	3.1	28.9	25.9	-3	14	-12	-2
Mining products	67.8	7.1	7.2	10.4	8.6	7	44	-2	-9
Ores and other minerals	9.9	1.5	1.0	19.3	15.8	-3	16	-1	0
Fuels	43.6	3.6	4.6	7.6	7.1	12	65	0	-12
Non-ferrous metals	14.3	2.0	1.5	14.7	13.0	1	17	-9	-5
Manufactures	727.8	73.3	76.9	15.4	15.5	8	12	-7	-5
Iron and steel	9.1	1.1	1.0	5.8	6.4	1	14	-8	4
Chemicals	96.6	9.4	10.2	15.1	14.6	6	15	0	-1
Other semi-manufactures	66.7	6.7	7.0	13.3	14.5	7	12	-6	-1
Machinery and transport equipment	446.2	45.9	47.1	18.5	17.6	8	11	-9	-6
Automotive products	123.5	12.4	13.1	21.1	19.9	6	4	-7	4
Office and telecom equipment	119.0	14.1	12.6	18.1	14.2	10	25	-20	-15
Other machinery and transport equipment	203.6	19.4	21.5	17.3	18.9	8	7	-2	-6
Textiles	12.9	1.1	1.4	5.8	8.5	9	14	-4	2
Clothing	8.0	1.0	0.8	4.8	4.0	7	6	-16	-10
Other consumer goods	88.3	8.1	9.3	14.6	16.0	9	17	-5	-6

Trade by region

Table III.11

**Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise imports	1430.7	100.0	100.0	18.3	22.0	10	17	-6	2
Agricultural products	88.2	7.0	6.2	10.6	14.1	5	5	-1	5
Food	68.8	4.9	4.8	9.7	13.7	7	5	2	6
Raw materials	19.4	2.0	1.4	13.4	15.8	2	4	-8	0
Mining products	160.7	10.1	11.2	17.0	19.5	15	62	-8	-7
Ores and other minerals	7.7	0.9	0.5	12.9	11.0	0	8	-9	-5
Fuels	133.3	7.3	9.3	18.0	20.8	17	76	-7	-6
Non-ferrous metals	19.6	1.8	1.4	16.0	17.5	8	25	-11	-13
Manufactures	1123.5	79.1	78.5	19.6	23.1	10	14	-7	3
Iron and steel	20.2	2.0	1.4	11.6	13.2	5	19	-22	5
Chemicals	110.4	5.9	7.7	11.1	16.2	12	16	6	8
Other semi-manufactures	102.8	7.0	7.2	16.0	21.1	10	12	-6	6
Machinery and transport equipment	627.6	47.1	43.9	22.7	24.2	9	14	-10	1
Automotive products	224.3	15.0	15.7	30.7	35.5	9	8	-4	8
Office and telecom equipment	194.4	17.0	13.6	26.2	22.7	9	22	-20	-1
Other machinery and transport equipment	208.9	15.0	14.6	16.0	18.9	10	12	-5	-3
Textiles	20.9	1.5	1.5	8.7	13.0	8	10	-4	8
Clothing	71.0	4.7	5.0	26.9	33.8	10	14	-1	1
Other consumer goods	170.5	11.0	11.9	23.2	29.4	10	13	-2	5

Table III.12

**Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	946.3	100.0	100.0	6	14	-6	-4
Intra-North America	381.7	35.9	40.3	8	13	-7	-2
Asia	203.6	27.2	21.5	2	17	-10	-2
Japan	56.8	9.4	6.0	0	13	-12	-10
China	24.7	1.8	2.6	6	26	17	12
Korea, Republic of	23.9	3.5	2.5	1	21	-20	2
Hong Kong, China	13.4	2.0	1.4	0	16	-4	-10
Western Europe	169.8	19.0	17.9	6	8	-4	-10
European Union (15)	155.3	17.5	16.4	6	7	-4	-9
Latin America	152.3	12.9	16.1	12	20	-6	-7
Mexico	99.1	6.1	10.5	19	28	-9	-4
Brazil	12.9	1.6	1.4	5	15	3	-22
Middle East	19.9	2.4	2.1	1	-9	1	-2
Africa	11.7	1.4	1.2	2	9	11	-12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.1	0.8	0.7	1	8	11	-3
Inter-regional trade	564.4	63.8	59.6	5	14	-6	-6

Trade by region

Table III.13

**Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	1430.7	100.0	100.0	10	17	-6	2
Asia	486.6	34.4	34.0	8	17	-10	5
China	144.3	2.7	10.1	17	23	2	22
Japan	135.0	15.9	9.4	4	12	-14	-3
Korea, Republic of	40.0	3.3	2.8	11	30	-13	1
Taipei, Chinese	36.2	4.0	2.5	7	14	-17	-4
Singapore	15.7	1.6	1.1	1	6	-22	-2
Hong Kong, China	10.4	1.7	0.7	2	9	-16	-4
Intra-North America	354.6	26.3	24.8	9	12	-7	-2
Western Europe	282.9	20.3	19.8	10	13	-1	3
European Union (15)	258.1	18.4	18.0	11	13	0	2
Latin America	223.4	11.1	15.6	15	24	-5	3
Mexico	144.9	5.0	10.1	17	24	-3	3
Brazil	17.9	1.4	1.3	9	22	4	10
Middle East	37.7	3.2	2.6	19	54	-5	-7
Africa	25.4	2.8	1.8	12	60	-9	-11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.7	0.4	1.2	17	38	-12	4
Inter-regional trade	1072.6	72.3	75.0	11	20	-6	3

Table III. 14

**Merchandise exports and imports of Canada and the United States, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	2000	2001
<b>Exporters</b>									
North America	946	6	14	-6	-4	7.0	9.5	-5.5	-3.0
Canada	252	8	16	-6	-3	8.5	9.0	-4.5	0.5
United States	694	6	13	-6	-5	7.0	9.5	-5.5	-4.0
<b>Importers</b>									
North America	1431	10	18	-6	2	10.5	11.0	-3.5	4.0
Canada	227	8	11	-7	0	9.5	9.5	-6.0	1.0
United States	1202	10	19	-6	2	10.5	11.5	-3.0	4.5

Table III. 15

**Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports <sup>a</sup>				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2002	1995	2002	2001			2002	2002	1995	2002	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	252.42	100.0	100.0	-6	-3	World	222.26	100.0	100.0	-8	0
North America	220.20	79.2	87.2	-6	-3	North America	139.17	66.8	62.6	-9	-1
Asia	13.69	10.1	5.4	-9	2	Asia	33.80	14.1	15.2	-10	8
Western Europe	12.27	7.0	4.9	-7	-4	Western Europe	28.68	11.6	12.9	-3	1
Latin America	3.81	2.1	1.5	7	-15	Latin America	12.50	4.2	5.6	-2	3
Africa	1.05	0.7	0.4	-5	5	Africa	2.00	0.8	0.9	-20	34
Middle East	0.94	0.6	0.4	-12	-10	Middle East	1.69	0.4	0.8	-4	3
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.47	0.2	0.2	6	3	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.97	0.4	0.4	-22	1
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	220.11	79.2	87.2	-6	-3	United States	139.17	66.8	62.6	-9	-1
European Union (15)	11.09	6.4	4.4	-7	-6	European Union (15)	24.83	10.0	11.2	0	0
Japan	5.35	4.6	2.1	-13	1	China	10.19	2.1	4.6	8	24
China	2.61	1.3	1.0	9	-5	Japan	9.83	5.4	4.4	-15	4
Mexico	1.54	0.4	0.6	28	-12	Mexico	8.10	2.4	3.6	-4	3
Above 5	240.70	91.9	95.4	-6	-3	Above 5	192.12	86.6	86.4	-7	0
Korea, Republic of	1.27	1.0	0.5	-15	0	Korea, Republic of	3.10	1.4	1.4	-14	4
Hong Kong, China	0.77	0.7	0.3	-13	0	Taipei, Chinese	2.70	1.2	1.2	-15	-5
Australia	0.74	0.5	0.3	-13	8	Norway	2.51	1.0	1.1	-23	11
Taipei, Chinese	0.71	0.7	0.3	-17	12	Malaysia	1.29	0.7	0.6	-27	5
Norway	0.59	0.3	0.2	24	-7	Brazil	1.22	0.5	0.5	-2	23
Brazil	0.49	0.5	0.2	-18	-17	Thailand	1.13	0.4	0.5	-3	4
India	0.43	0.2	0.2	27	1	Algeria	1.10	0.2	0.5	-12	49
Venezuela	0.35	0.3	0.1	23	-33	Australia	1.10	0.6	0.5	0	6
Thailand	0.34	0.2	0.1	16	17	Switzerland	0.97	0.4	0.4	-4	7
Switzerland	0.33	0.2	0.1	-37	50	India	0.85	0.2	0.4	-10	14
Indonesia	0.31	0.3	0.1	-37	5	Venezuela	0.78	0.3	0.4	-8	-10
Malaysia	0.31	0.2	0.1	-19	41	Philippines	0.71	0.2	0.3	-33	12
Singapore	0.31	0.2	0.1	1	24	Iraq	0.70	0.0	0.3	23	23
Algeria	0.27	0.2	0.1	-42	42	Hong Kong, China	0.64	0.6	0.3	-19	-20
Israel	0.25	0.1	0.1	7	12	Singapore	0.63	0.6	0.3	-22	-14
Saudi Arabia	0.23	0.2	0.1	-3	7	Indonesia	0.61	0.3	0.3	4	-1
Colombia	0.21	0.1	0.1	14	-11	Saudi Arabia	0.48	0.2	0.2	-16	-8
Philippines	0.19	0.1	0.1	-15	-14	Chile	0.43	0.1	0.2	11	3
Chile	0.18	0.1	0.1	-21	-24	Israel	0.40	0.1	0.2	0	0
Cuba	0.18	0.1	0.1	15	-31	New Zealand	0.35	0.1	0.2	-3	5
United Arab Emirates	0.17	0.1	0.1	-12	31	South Africa	0.31	0.2	0.1	-14	7
Turkey	0.17	0.1	0.1	-36	53	Turkey	0.26	0.1	0.1	4	25
South Africa	0.16	0.1	0.1	-26	34	Colombia	0.25	0.2	0.1	20	-7
Russian Federation	0.16	0.1	0.1	40	-16	Russian Federation	0.24	0.2	0.1	-48	4
New Zealand	0.14	0.1	0.1	9	-4	Cuba	0.21	0.1	0.1	-15	-11
Above 30	249.95	98.6	99.0	-	-	Above 30	215.06	96.6	96.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.16

### Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2002	1995	2002	2001			2002	2002	1995	2002	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	693.2	100.0	100.0	-6	-5	World	1202.4	100.0	100.0	-6	2
Asia	189.7	32.9	27.4	-10	-2	Asia	450.7	41.8	37.5	-10	5
North America	161.2	21.6	23.3	-7	-2	Western Europe	253.0	19.6	21.0	-1	3
Western Europe	157.4	23.0	22.7	-3	-10	North America	213.9	19.2	17.8	-5	-3
Latin America	148.4	16.4	21.4	-6	-7	Latin America	209.9	14.0	17.5	-5	3
Middle East	18.9	3.0	2.7	2	-2	Middle East	35.8	2.3	3.0	-5	-7
Africa	10.7	1.7	1.5	13	-14	Africa	23.3	2.1	1.9	-8	-13
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	6.6	1.0	1.0	12	-4	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	15.6	1.0	1.3	-11	4
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Canada	160.8	21.6	23.2	-7	-2	European Union (15)	232.1	17.7	19.3	0	3
European Union (15)	144.1	21.1	20.8	-3	-10	Canada	213.9	19.2	17.8	-5	-3
Mexico	97.5	7.9	14.1	-9	-4	Mexico	136.1	8.1	11.3	-3	3
Japan	51.4	11.0	7.4	-12	-11	China	133.5	6.3	11.1	2	22
Korea, Republic of	22.6	4.3	3.3	-20	2	Japan	124.6	16.5	10.4	-14	-4
Above 5	476.4	65.9	68.7	-8	-6	Above 5	840.3	67.9	69.9	-4	3
China	22.1	2.0	3.2	18	15	Korea, Republic of	36.9	3.2	3.1	-13	1
Taipei, Chinese	18.4	3.3	2.7	-26	1	Taipei, Chinese	33.5	3.9	2.8	-18	-4
Singapore	16.2	2.6	2.3	-1	-8	Malaysia	24.7	2.3	2.1	-13	7
Australia	13.1	1.8	1.9	-12	20	Brazil	16.7	1.2	1.4	4	10
Hong Kong, China	12.6	2.4	1.8	-4	-10	Venezuela	15.8	1.4	1.3	-18	-2
Brazil	12.4	2.0	1.8	4	-22	Thailand	15.7	1.5	1.3	-10	1
Malaysia	10.3	1.5	1.5	-15	10	Singapore	15.1	2.5	1.3	-22	-1
Switzerland	7.8	1.1	1.1	-1	-21	Saudi Arabia	13.9	1.2	1.2	-4	-4
Philippines	7.3	0.9	1.0	-13	-5	Israel	12.6	0.8	1.1	-8	4
Israel	7.0	1.0	1.0	-3	-6	India	12.4	0.8	1.0	-9	21
Thailand	4.9	1.1	0.7	-10	-19	Philippines	11.4	1.0	1.0	-19	-3
Saudi Arabia	4.8	1.0	0.7	-4	-20	Indonesia	10.4	1.0	0.9	-3	-5
Venezuela	4.4	0.8	0.6	2	-22	Switzerland	9.8	1.0	0.8	-7	-2
Dominican Republic	4.3	0.5	0.6	0	-4	Hong Kong, China	9.8	1.4	0.8	-16	-3
India	4.1	0.6	0.6	3	9	Russian Federation	7.1	0.6	0.6	-19	9
United Arab Emirates	3.6	0.3	0.5	15	36	Australia	6.8	0.5	0.6	0	0
Colombia	3.6	0.8	0.5	-2	0	Nigeria	6.2	0.7	0.5	-17	-32
Costa Rica	3.1	0.3	0.5	2	25	Norway	6.1	0.4	0.5	-8	11
Turkey	3.1	0.5	0.4	-17	0	Colombia	5.9	0.5	0.5	-18	-2
Egypt	2.9	0.5	0.4	13	-24	Chile	4.4	0.3	0.4	11	7
Chile	2.6	0.6	0.4	-9	-17	Dominican Republic	4.3	0.5	0.4	-4	0
Indonesia	2.6	0.6	0.4	-2	3	South Africa	4.2	0.3	0.3	5	-9
Honduras	2.6	0.2	0.4	-5	5	Iraq	3.8	0.0	0.3	-3	-40
South Africa	2.5	0.5	0.4	-4	-15	Turkey	3.8	0.2	0.3	1	16
Russian Federation	2.4	0.5	0.3	18	-12	Argentina	3.4	0.2	0.3	-2	5
Above 30	655.1	93.3	94.5	-	-	Above 30	1135.1	95.2	94.4	-	-

Table III.17

**Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-02**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA (3)	All other countries	World
<b>Value</b>							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	1995	-	126.0	46.3	172.3	412.4	584.7
	2000	-	176.4	111.7	288.1	493.0	781.1
	2001	-	163.7	101.5	265.2	465.6	730.8
	2002	-	160.8	97.5	258.3	435.5	693.9
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	1995	152.8	-	0.8	153.6	38.6	192.2
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.7	276.6
	2001	226.6	-	1.8	228.3	31.5	259.9
	2002	220.1	-	1.5	221.6	30.7	252.4
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.6	8.2	40.7
	1995	66.3	2.0	-	68.3	11.2	79.5
	2000	147.2	3.3	-	150.5	16.0	166.5
	2001	140.7	3.1	-	143.8	14.7	158.4
	2002	143.2	2.8	-	146.0	14.7	160.7
NAFTA (3)	1990	127.6	83.2	28.9	239.6	322.3	561.9
	1995	219.1	128.0	47.1	394.3	462.2	856.5
	2000	388.8	179.7	113.1	681.6	542.6	1224.2
	2001	367.3	166.8	103.3	637.3	511.8	1149.1
	2002	363.3	163.6	99.1	625.9	481.0	1106.9
<b>Share</b>							
United States	1995	-	14.7	5.4	20.1	48.2	68.3
	2002	-	14.5	8.8	23.3	39.3	62.7
Canada	1995	17.8	-	0.1	17.9	4.5	22.4
	2002	19.9	-	0.1	20.0	2.8	22.8
Mexico	1995	7.7	0.2	-	8.0	1.3	9.3
	2002	12.9	0.3	-	13.2	1.3	14.5
NAFTA (3)	1995	25.6	14.9	5.5	46.0	54.0	100.0
	2002	32.8	14.8	8.9	56.5	43.5	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>							
United States	1995-00	-	7	19	11	4	6
	2001	-	-7	-9	-8	-6	-6
	2002	-	-2	-4	-3	-6	-5
Canada	1995-00	10	-	11	10	-3	8
	2001	-6	-	28	-6	-6	-6
	2002	-3	-	-12	-3	-2	-3
Mexico	1995-00	17	11	-	17	7	16
	2001	-4	-7	-	-4	-8	-5
	2002	2	-9	-	2	0	1
NAFTA (3)	1995-00	12	7	19	12	3	7
	2001	-6	-7	-9	-6	-6	-6
	2002	-1	-2	-4	-2	-6	-4

Table III.18

**Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	36.3	100.0	100.0	41.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	6.9	20.7	19.0	9.1	24.1	21.6
Sea transport	1.5	5.7	4.0	3.6	9.0	8.6
Air transport	3.2	8.3	8.7	3.7	10.2	8.9
Other transport	2.3	6.6	6.3	1.7	4.8	4.1
Travel	10.7	31.1	29.4	11.8	31.1	28.2
Other commercial services	18.7	48.2	51.5	21.0	44.8	50.2
Communication services	1.4	5.0	3.7	1.3	3.9	3.1
Construction services	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2
Insurance services	2.1	8.9	5.7	3.1	8.4	7.4
Financial services	1.0	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.9
Computer and information services	2.0	4.0	5.4	0.9	1.5	2.1
Royalties and licence fees	1.7	1.5	4.7	3.7	5.7	8.7
Other business services	9.1	23.0	25.1	8.7	18.8	20.8
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.4	2.9	3.9	1.7	3.0	3.9

Trade by region

Table III.19

**Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	272.6	100.0	100.0	205.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	46.2	22.7	17.0	58.5	32.8	28.5
Sea transport	4.5	2.8	1.6	19.4	9.3	9.4
Air transport	22.1	11.3	8.1	24.1	13.7	11.7
Other transport	19.7	8.7	7.2	15.0	9.8	7.3
Travel	85.3	37.8	31.3	60.8	36.4	29.6
Other commercial services	141.2	39.5	51.8	86.2	30.9	41.9
Communication services a	4.4	1.8	1.6	4.5	6.1	2.2
Construction services a	2.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
Insurance services a, b	2.8	0.3	1.0	15.3	2.6	7.5
Financial services a	15.9	3.6	5.8	3.7	1.9	1.8
Computer and information services a	5.4	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.2	0.8
Royalties and licence fees	44.1	15.3	16.2	19.3	5.4	9.4
Other business services	58.8	14.7	21.6	40.9	14.2	19.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	6.9	1.3	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

b Due to a change in methodology, time series of insurance services have been significantly revised. See the Technical Notes.



### 3. Latin America

Table III.20

#### Merchandise trade of Latin America, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	350	350
Share in world merchandise trade	5.6	5.4
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	0	-7
1985-90	6	10
1990-95	9	14
1995-00	10	9
2000	20	16
2001	-3	-2
2002	0	-7
Volume		
1980-85	5.5	-6.5
1985-90	5.0	6.0
1990-95	8.0	12.0
1995-00	9.0	10.5
2000	8.5	12.5
2001	2.0	-1.0
2002	1.5	-4.0

Table III.21

#### Merchandise trade of Latin America by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	350	350	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	215	215	61.3	48.4
Latin America	54	54	15.4	17.2
Western Europe	44	44	12.6	17.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3	3	1.0	1.9
Africa	4	4	1.2	1.5
Middle East	5	5	1.3	1.1
Asia	23	23	6.7	12.5
Product group				
Agricultural products	67	67	19.3	9.8
Mining products	71	71	20.3	10.9
Manufactures	208	208	59.5	76.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.7

#### Merchandise trade of Latin America, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

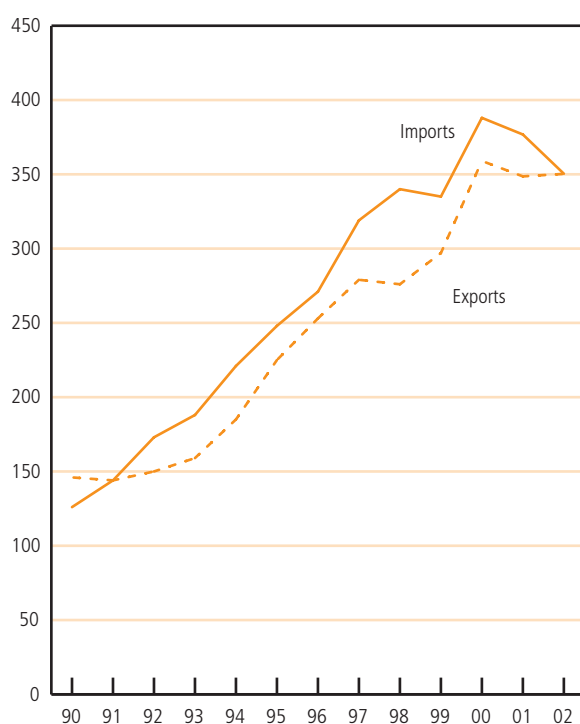


Chart III.8

#### Share of Latin America in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

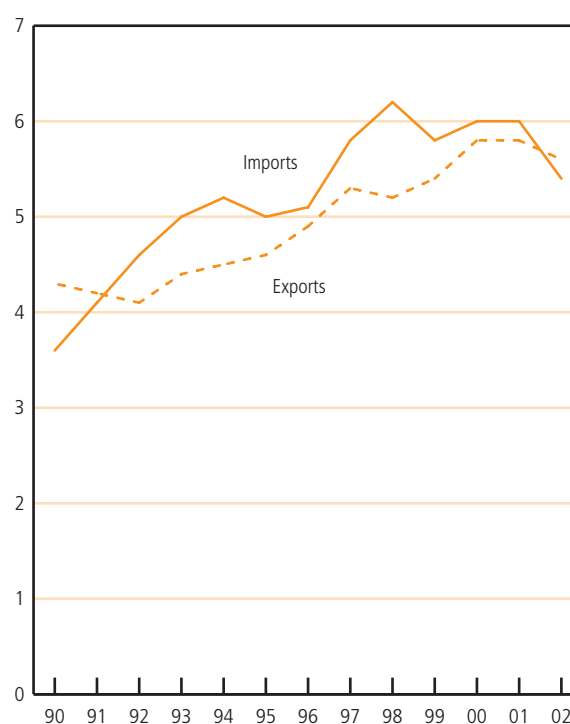


Table III.22

**Merchandise exports of Latin America by product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Latin America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	350.3	100.0	100.0	4.6	5.6	10	20	-3	0
Agricultural products	67.5	25.6	19.3	10.0	11.6	1	2	5	4
Food	59.7	21.9	17.0	11.2	12.7	1	0	7	4
Raw materials	7.7	3.7	2.2	6.3	6.8	-2	14	-2	0
Mining products	71.2	23.0	20.3	9.9	9.0	10	46	-14	-3
Ores and other minerals	9.6	3.8	2.8	14.2	15.4	4	16	-5	-2
Fuels	51.7	14.4	14.8	9.0	8.4	14	58	-16	-2
Non-ferrous metals	9.8	4.9	2.8	10.4	8.9	0	19	-10	-5
Manufactures	208.5	49.2	59.5	3.0	4.4	13	19	-2	0
Iron and steel	8.8	3.8	2.5	5.8	6.2	-1	16	-10	19
Chemicals	17.0	5.7	4.8	2.7	2.6	5	14	2	1
Other semi-manufactures	18.8	5.7	5.4	3.3	4.1	7	13	2	2
Machinery and transport equipment	116.9	24.0	33.4	2.8	4.6	17	21	-2	-2
Automotive products	37.6	8.5	10.7	4.3	6.1	15	19	1	-3
Office and telecom equipment	36.2	5.5	10.3	2.1	4.3	25	25	-1	-4
Other machinery and transport equipment	43.1	10.0	12.3	2.6	4.0	15	20	-5	0
Textiles	4.1	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.7	6	10	-13	1
Clothing	20.9	3.6	6.0	5.3	10.4	21	16	-3	2
Other consumer goods	22.0	4.7	6.3	2.5	4.0	14	19	3	3

Trade by region

Table III.23

**Merchandise exports of Latin America by destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	350.3	100.0	100.0	10	20	-3	0
North America	214.7	47.1	61.3	16	25	-6	2
Intra-Latin America	54.1	20.5	15.4	5	21	-1	-10
Western Europe	44.2	17.3	12.6	2	7	-2	3
European Union (15)	41.0	16.2	11.7	2	6	-1	2
Asia	23.4	9.9	6.7	-1	14	4	6
China	6.4	1.2	1.8	7	74	37	20
Japan	6.0	3.9	1.7	-3	9	-14	-7
Other	11.0	4.8	3.2	-2	4	5	8
Middle East	4.5	1.1	1.3	3	8	29	18
Africa	4.3	1.3	1.2	-1	2	28	19
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.4	0.9	1.0	3	-8	41	2
Inter-regional trade	294.6	77.7	84.1	11	20	-3	3

Table III.24

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Latin America, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exporters</b>									
Latin America	350.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	20	-3	0
Mexico	160.7	16.4	27.7	46.2	45.9	16	22	-5	1
maquiladoras	78.0	2.3	9.4	22.0	22.3	21	25	-3	1
Brazil	60.4	18.3	21.4	15.3	17.2	3	15	6	4
Venezuela	26.9	17.5	11.9	8.8	7.7	11	58	-14	-2
Argentina	25.4	7.3	8.4	7.3	7.2	5	13	1	-5
Chile	18.3	4.3	5.7	5.3	5.2	4	12	-4	-1
Colombia	12.0	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.4	5	13	-6	-2
Peru	7.7	3.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	5	15	1	8
Costa Rica	5.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	11	-11	-15	5
Dominican Republic	5.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	9	12	-7	-3
Ecuador	5.0	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	3	11	-5	8
Trinidad and Tobago	4.6	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	12	52	20	-10
El Salvador	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.9	12	17	-3	4
Guatemala	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	5	12	-9	-9
Uruguay	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	2	3	-10	-10
Cuba	1.5	5.1	3.5	0.5	0.4	2	18	0	-15
<b>Importers</b>									
Latin America	350.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	16	-2	-7
Mexico	173.1	17.9	33.6	46.6	49.4	19	23	-4	0
maquiladoras	59.3	1.4	8.0	16.0	16.9	19	23	-7	3
Brazil	49.7	20.2	17.4	15.2	14.2	2	13	0	-15
Chile	17.1	4.7	6.0	4.8	4.9	3	16	-4	-4
Colombia	12.7	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.6	-4	8	11	-1
Venezuela	11.8	9.6	5.7	4.2	3.4	5	15	11	-34
Argentina	9.0	8.5	3.1	6.6	2.6	5	-1	-20	-56
Dominican Republic	8.9	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	13	18	-7	1
Peru	7.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	0	0	-1	3
Costa Rica	7.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	10	1	3	9
Ecuador	6.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	-2	23	44	20
Guatemala	6.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	8	9	17	8
El Salvador	5.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	8	21	2	3
Cuba	4.2	5.3	3.5	1.3	1.2	12	12	-1	-14
Trinidad and Tobago	4.0	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	14	21	19	3
Jamaica	3.5	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.0	3	15	1	4
Memorandum item:									
ANDEAN (5)									
Exports	52.9	27.8	21.2	16.1	15.1	8	34	-9	0
Imports	40.3	17.9	14.0	10.6	11.5	1	10	11	-11
MERCOSUR (4)									
Exports	88.6	26.9	31.6	23.5	25.3	4	14	4	1
Imports	62.4	30.6	22.6	23.3	17.8	2	9	-6	-26

Table III.25

**Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-02**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	1577	8943	12353
	1995	6780	14187	3119	11068	20967
	2001	7448	19162	4852	14310	26610
	2002	5711	19641	5605	14036	25352
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	2399	27695	31414
	1995	6154	40352	4624	35728	46506
	2001	6364	51859	7141	44718	58223
	2002	3310	57052	7589	49463	60362
Paraguay	1990	379	580	123	457	959
	1995	528	391	73	318	919
	2001	519	471	193	278	990
	2002	580	450	165	285	1030
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	94	1004	1693
	1995	995	1111	130	981	2106
	2001	840	1220	211	1009	2060
	2002	607	1254	183	1071	1861
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	4193	38099	46419
	1995	14457	56041	7946	48095	70498
	2001	15170	72713	12398	60315	87883
	2002	10208	78397	13542	64855	88605
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	1995	9.6	20.1	4.4	15.7	29.7
	2002	6.4	22.2	6.3	15.8	28.6
Brazil	1995	8.7	57.2	6.6	50.7	66.0
	2002	3.7	64.4	8.6	55.8	68.1
Paraguay	1995	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.3
	2002	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2
Uruguay	1995	1.4	1.6	0.2	1.4	3.0
	2002	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.2	2.1
MERCOSUR (4)	1995	20.5	79.5	11.3	68.2	100.0
	2002	11.5	88.5	15.3	73.2	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	1995-00	4	5	6	4	5
	2001	-11	7	14	5	1
	2002	-23	2	16	-2	-5
Brazil	1995-00	5	3	6	3	3
	2001	-18	10	17	9	6
	2002	-48	10	6	11	4
Paraguay	1995-00	1	-4	11	-9	-1
	2001	-6	48	60	41	14
	2002	12	-5	-15	3	4
Uruguay	1995-00	1	3	12	1	2
	2001	-18	-4	-6	-4	-10
	2002	-28	3	-13	6	-10
MERCOSUR (4)	1995-00	4	4	6	3	4
	2001	-14	9	16	7	4
	2002	-33	8	9	8	1

Table III.26

**Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-02**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	516	2727	4076
	1995	4603	15519	1286	14233	20122
	2001	5910	14412	1198	13213	20321
	2002	2895	6093	446	5647	8988
Brazil	1990	2443	20081	1551	18530	22524
	1995	7280	46503	4046	42457	53783
	2001	7359	51151	3413	47738	58510
	2002	5909	43811	2996	40815	49720
Paraguay	1990	405	947	64	883	1352
	1995	1237	1907	126	1781	3144
	2001	1202	980	130	850	2182
	2002	888	882	287	595	1770
Uruguay	1990	560	783	137	646	1343
	1995	1321	1546	176	1370	2867
	2001	1350	1711	305	1406	3061
	2002	944	1020	123	897	1964
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4241	25054	2268	22786	29295
	1995	14441	65475	5634	59841	79916
	2001	15820	68253	5047	63207	84074
	2002	10635	51807	3852	47955	62442
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	1995	5.8	19.4	1.6	17.8	25.2
	2002	4.6	9.8	0.7	9.0	14.4
Brazil	1995	9.1	58.2	5.1	53.1	67.3
	2002	9.5	70.2	4.8	65.4	79.6
Paraguay	1995	1.5	2.4	0.2	2.2	3.9
	2002	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.8
Uruguay	1995	1.7	1.9	0.2	1.7	3.6
	2002	1.5	1.6	0.2	1.4	3.1
MERCOSUR (4)	1995	18.1	81.9	7.1	74.9	100.0
	2002	17.0	83.0	6.2	76.8	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	1995-00	8	3	1	4	5
	2001	-14	-22	-12	-22	-20
	2002	-51	-58	-63	-57	-56
Brazil	1995-00	2	2	1	2	2
	2001	-10	2	-21	4	0
	2002	-20	-14	-12	-15	-15
Paraguay	1995-00	2	2	1	2	2
	2001	6	-8	35	-12	-1
	2002	-26	-10	120	-30	-19
Uruguay	1995-00	3	5	9	4	4
	2001	-11	-12	11	-16	-12
	2002	-30	-40	-60	-36	-36
MERCOSUR (4)	1995-00	4	2	1	2	2
	2001	-11	-5	-17	-4	-6
	2002	-33	-24	-24	-24	-26

Table III.27

**Merchandise exports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-02**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Bolivia	1990	60	866	357	509	926
	1995	222	878	213	665	1100
	2001	367	918	428	490	1285
	2002	396	914	420	494	1310
Colombia	1990	373	6393	802	5591	6766
	1995	1939	8117	1064	7053	10056
	2001	2756	9501	1620	7881	12257
	2002	2318	9683	1558	8125	12001
Ecuador	1990	189	2525	587	1938	2714
	1995	359	3948	612	3336	4307
	2001	836	3842	662	3180	4678
	2002	983	4047	440	3607	5030
Peru	1990	214	3016	283	2733	3230
	1995	405	5170	548	4622	5575
	2001	513	6587	853	5734	7100
	2002	496	7192	789	6403	7688
Venezuela	1990	489	17008	2278	14730	17497
	1995	1887	16570	4714	11856	18457
	2001	1344	26065	5131	20934	27409
	2002	1223	25667	4475	21192	26890
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1325	29808	4307	25501	31133
	1995	4812	34683	7151	27532	39495
	2001	5816	46913	8694	38219	52729
	2002	5415	47504	7682	39821	52919
<b>Share</b>						
Bolivia	1995	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.7	2.8
	2002	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.5
Colombia	1995	4.9	20.6	2.7	17.9	25.5
	2002	4.4	18.3	2.9	15.4	22.7
Ecuador	1995	0.9	10.0	1.5	8.4	10.9
	2002	1.9	7.6	0.8	6.8	9.5
Peru	1995	1.0	13.1	1.4	11.7	14.1
	2002	0.9	13.6	1.5	12.1	14.5
Venezuela	1995	4.8	42.0	11.9	30.0	46.7
	2002	2.3	48.5	8.5	40.0	50.8
ANDEAN (5)	1995	12.2	87.8	18.1	69.7	100.0
	2002	10.2	89.8	14.5	75.2	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Bolivia	1995-00	7	1	9	-2	2
	2001	18	0	29	-16	4
	2002	8	0	-2	1	2
Colombia	1995-00	2	6	10	5	5
	2001	27	-13	-4	-14	-6
	2002	-16	2	-4	3	-2
Ecuador	1995-00	13	2	7	0	3
	2001	26	-10	-23	-7	-5
	2002	18	5	-33	13	8
Peru	1995-00	2	5	9	4	5
	2001	15	0	4	0	1
	2002	-3	9	-8	12	8
Venezuela	1995-00	-3	13	7	15	11
	2001	-15	-14	-21	-12	-14
	2002	-9	-2	-13	1	-2
ANDEAN (5)	1995-00	1	9	7	9	8
	2001	12	-11	-15	-10	-9
	2002	-7	1	-12	4	0

Table III.28

**Merchandise imports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-02**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Bolivia	1990	30	657	301	356	687
	1995	111	1313	431	882	1424
	2001	179	1529	780	749	1708
	2002	158	1612	884	728	1770
Colombia	1990	474	5116	732	4384	5590
	1995	1845	12008	1604	10404	13853
	2001	1401	11433	1870	9563	12834
	2002	1455	11283	2019	9264	12738
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	302	1440	1861
	1995	705	3447	661	2786	4152
	2001	1182	4181	883	3298	5363
	2002	1380	5051	995	4056	6431
Peru	1990	515	2385	440	1945	2900
	1995	1190	6394	1439	4955	7584
	2001	1150	6166	1554	4612	7316
	2002	1198	6325	1895	4430	7523
Venezuela a	1990	213	6388	697	5691	6601
	1995	1017	9774	1638	8136	10791
	2001	1898	14538	3243	11295	16436
	2002	1255	9537	2755	6783	10793
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1351	16288	2472	13816	17639
	1995	4868	32936	5773	27163	37804
	2001	5810	37847	8330	29517	43657
	2002	5447	33808	8547	25260	39255
<b>Share</b>						
Bolivia	1995	0.3	3.5	1.1	2.3	3.8
	2002	0.4	4.1	2.3	1.9	4.5
Colombia	1995	4.9	31.8	4.2	27.5	36.6
	2002	3.7	28.7	5.1	23.6	32.4
Ecuador	1995	1.9	9.1	1.7	7.4	11.0
	2002	3.5	12.9	2.5	10.3	16.4
Peru	1995	3.1	16.9	3.8	13.1	20.1
	2002	3.1	16.1	4.8	11.3	19.2
Venezuela	1995	2.7	25.9	4.3	21.5	28.5
	2002	3.2	24.3	7.0	17.3	27.5
ANDEAN (5)	1995	12.9	87.1	15.3	71.9	100.0
	2002	13.9	86.1	21.8	64.4	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Bolivia	1995-00	7	5	12	1	5
	2001	14	-9	2	-18	-7
	2002	-12	5	13	-3	4
Colombia	1995-00	-3	-4	0	-4	-4
	2001	-13	15	16	15	11
	2002	4	-1	8	-3	-1
Ecuador	1995-00	4	-4	1	-5	-2
	2001	41	45	30	50	44
	2002	17	21	13	23	20
Peru	1995-00	3	-1	0	-2	0
	2001	-18	2	7	1	-1
	2002	4	3	22	-4	3
Venezuela	1995-00	6	6	10	5	6
	2001	36	10	25	7	13
	2002	-34	-34	-15	-40	-34
ANDEAN (5)	1995-00	2	0	4	0	1
	2001	8	12	17	11	12
	2002	-6	-11	3	-14	-10

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.29

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Latin America, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exporters</b>							
Latin America	56.2	100.0	100.0	6	11	-2	-4
Mexico	12.5	21.7	22.2	7	17	-7	-1
Brazil	8.8	13.6	15.7	8	30	-3	1
Chile	3.6	7.4	6.4	2	4	3	-4
Dominican Republic	3.0	4.3	5.3	11	14	-4	-2
Argentina	2.8	8.3	5.0	4	3	-9	-33
Cuba <sup>a</sup>	...	3.2	4.4	14	4	-4	...
Panama	2.3	2.9	4.0	7	7	-1	26
Costa Rica <sup>a</sup>	...	2.2	3.5	14	15	8	...
Bahamas	1.9	3.4	3.4	6	12	-7	2
Jamaica	1.9	3.6	3.3	5	2	-6	0
Colombia	1.8	3.7	3.2	4	6	7	-16
Netherlands Antilles	1.7	3.3	3.0	2	10	1	4
Peru	1.4	2.4	2.5	7	-1	-6	3
Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	...	3.5	1.9	-7	-7	5	...
Guatemala	1.0	1.4	1.9	2	7	35	11
<b>Importers</b>							
Latin America	64.9	100.0	100.0	5	11	1	-9
Mexico	17.0	16.6	26.2	13	19	-1	3
Brazil	13.6	24.3	21.0	3	17	2	-14
Chile	4.6	6.5	7.0	5	1	4	-2
Argentina	4.4	12.9	6.8	5	4	-7	-46
Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	...	8.6	6.1	-3	14	9	...
Colombia	3.2	5.2	5.0	3	6	9	-9
Peru	2.3	3.3	3.5	5	4	-4	6
Jamaica	1.5	2.0	2.4	6	10	5	4
Ecuador	1.5	2.1	2.3	1	7	13	8
Dominican Republic	1.2	1.8	1.9	7	9	-7	-1
Panama	1.2	1.9	1.9	1	0	0	10
Costa Rica <sup>a</sup>	...	1.7	1.8	7	7	-1	...
El Salvador	1.0	0.9	1.6	13	14	16	-2
Guatemala	1.0	1.2	1.5	3	3	13	12
Bahamas	0.9	1.1	1.4	9	5	-9	3

a Includes Secretariat estimates.



## 4. Western Europe

Table III.30

### Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2657	2659
Share in world merchandise trade	42.4	40.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-1	-3
1985-90	16	16
1990-95	7	6
1995-00	2	3
2000	4	7
2001	0	-2
2002	6	4
Volume		
1980-85	4.0	2.0
1985-90	4.5	7.0
1990-95	4.5	4.0
1995-00	6.0	6.0
2000	9.0	8.0
2001	2.0	0.0
2002	0.5	-0.5

Table III.31

### Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	2657	2659	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	270	193	10.2	7.3
Latin America	55	52	2.1	2.0
Western Europe	1787	1789	67.3	67.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	168	172	6.3	6.5
Africa	66	76	2.5	2.8
Middle East	68	42	2.6	1.6
Asia	208	302	7.8	11.3
Product group				
Agricultural products	249	271	9.4	10.2
Mining products	183	283	6.9	10.7
Manufactures	2144	2012	80.7	75.7

Chart III.9

### Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

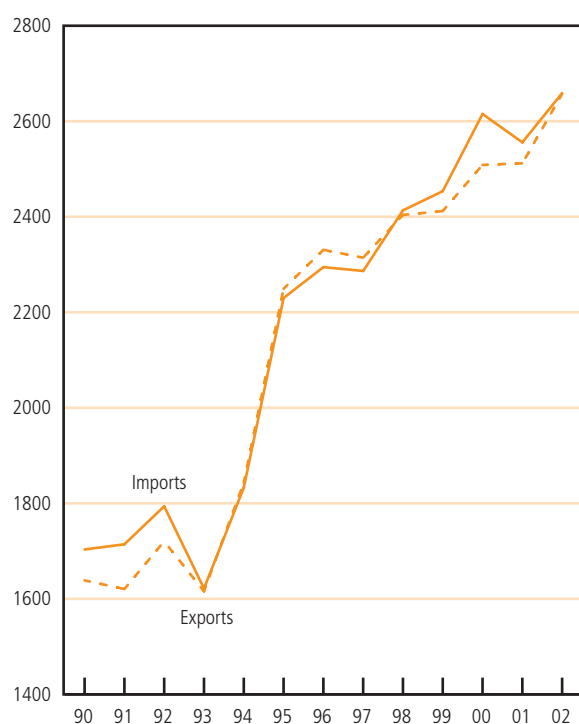


Chart III.10

### Share of Western Europe in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

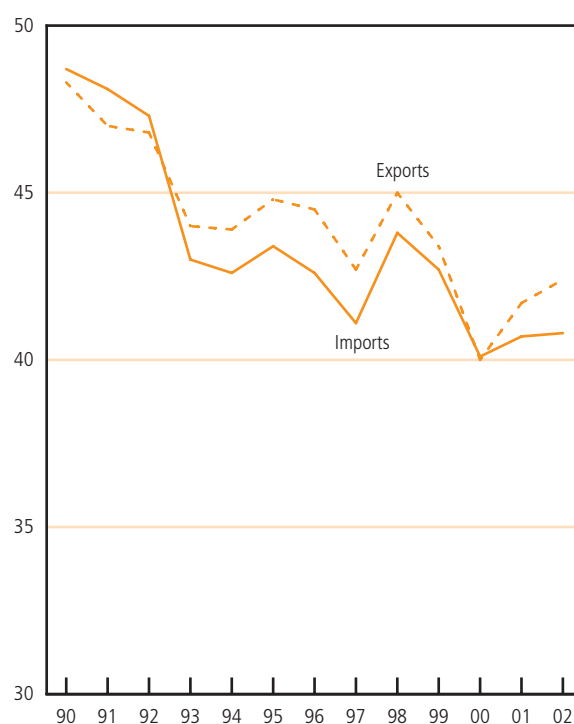


Table III.32

**Merchandise exports of Western Europe by product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Western Europe		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	2657	100.0	100.0	45.2	42.4	2	4	0	6
Agricultural products	249	11.3	9.4	43.6	42.7	-2	-4	0	7
Food	210	9.4	7.9	47.4	44.8	-2	-6	2	7
Raw materials	39	1.9	1.5	30.9	33.9	-1	6	-8	7
Mining products	183	6.0	6.9	25.5	23.3	7	40	-6	1
Ores and other minerals	17	0.8	0.6	29.1	26.7	-1	11	-4	4
Fuels	124	3.4	4.7	20.8	20.2	12	56	-6	2
Non-ferrous metals	42	1.9	1.6	39.3	38.6	2	18	-6	-4
Manufactures	2144	79.3	80.7	48.2	45.5	3	3	1	5
Iron and steel	66	3.5	2.5	51.5	46.7	-3	9	-4	5
Chemicals	399	12.9	15.0	60.0	60.4	3	4	6	13
Other semi-manufactures	229	9.7	8.6	55.5	49.7	0	1	-2	6
Machinery and transport equipment	1079	38.1	40.6	44.4	42.5	4	4	0	2
Automotive products	310	10.6	11.7	52.3	49.9	3	-1	2	10
Office and telecom equipment	239	7.5	9.0	27.8	28.5	10	16	-7	-7
Other machinery and transport equipment	531	20.1	20.0	51.8	49.1	2	2	3	2
Textiles	58	3.0	2.2	44.7	38.4	-3	-4	-2	1
Clothing	61	2.5	2.3	36.0	30.1	0	-5	2	6
Other consumer goods	252	9.5	9.5	49.7	45.5	2	1	1	6

Trade by region

Table III.33

**Merchandise imports of Western Europe by product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of Western Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise imports	2659	100.0	100.0	43.4	40.8	3	7	-2	4
Agricultural products	271	13.2	10.2	46.1	43.3	-2	-5	-1	6
Food	220	10.3	8.3	46.9	43.8	-2	-8	2	7
Raw materials	50	2.9	1.9	43.1	41.1	-3	8	-11	3
Mining products	283	10.1	10.7	38.8	34.4	7	47	-6	-1
Ores and other minerals	29	1.6	1.1	47.6	41.6	-1	15	-7	0
Fuels	205	6.1	7.7	34.6	31.9	10	62	-6	0
Non-ferrous metals	50	2.4	1.9	48.4	44.1	2	24	-6	-8
Manufactures	2012	73.8	75.7	43.3	41.4	4	4	-2	4
Iron and steel	61	3.4	2.3	44.3	39.6	-3	12	-8	4
Chemicals	330	11.5	12.4	49.6	48.5	3	4	4	13
Other semi-manufactures	211	8.8	7.9	48.8	43.4	1	1	-2	4
Machinery and transport equipment	1012	34.6	38.1	39.5	39.0	6	5	-4	1
Automotive products	269	9.6	10.1	44.9	42.7	4	-4	-1	8
Office and telecom equipment	293	9.6	11.0	34.7	34.2	10	15	-10	-6
Other machinery and transport equipment	449	15.5	16.9	40.0	40.6	5	5	-2	1
Textiles	52	2.7	2.0	39.8	32.5	-2	-3	-4	1
Clothing	91	3.6	3.4	48.9	43.4	1	-1	1	5
Other consumer goods	255	9.2	9.6	46.7	43.9	3	2	1	4

Table III.34

**Merchandise exports of Western Europe by destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	2657	100.0	100.0	2	4	0	6
Intra-Western Europe	1787	69.7	67.3	2	2	-1	5
European Union (15)	1639	64.0	61.7	2	2	-1	5
North America	270	7.2	10.2	10	11	0	6
United States	244	6.4	9.2	10	11	-1	6
Asia	208	9.3	7.8	-1	11	0	6
Japan	44	2.1	1.7	0	9	-3	0
China	35	0.9	1.3	4	13	17	21
Australia and New Zealand	19	0.7	0.7	1	-2	-3	12
Other	111	5.6	4.2	-3	13	-2	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	168	4.3	6.3	6	9	13	13
Central and Eastern Europe	115	2.8	4.3	9	7	8	12
Russian Federation	31	1.0	1.2	-3	17	37	16
Baltic States	10	0.2	0.4	11	9	11	20
Middle East	68	2.6	2.6	0	3	8	8
Africa	66	2.7	2.5	0	-2	4	5
South Africa	12	0.5	0.5	-1	5	2	3
Other Africa	54	2.1	2.0	1	-3	4	5
Latin America	55	2.1	2.1	4	5	1	-7
Inter-regional trade	835	28.2	31.4	4	8	3	6

Trade by region

Table III.35

**Merchandise imports of Western Europe by origin, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	2659	100.0	100.0	3	7	-2	4
Intra-Western Europe	1789	63.8	67.3	2	2	-1	6
European Union (15)	1651	58.4	62.1	2	2	-1	6
Asia	302	10.8	11.3	6	11	-8	5
China	82	1.7	3.1	13	22	4	15
Japan	69	3.6	2.6	3	5	-16	-5
Australia and New Zealand	11	0.4	0.4	3	8	2	2
Other	138	5.1	5.2	7	10	-10	4
North America	193	7.6	7.3	6	9	-5	-6
United States	175	6.8	6.6	6	8	-5	-6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	172	4.2	6.5	10	24	6	12
Central and Eastern Europe	107	2.4	4.0	10	12	11	14
Russian Federation	45	1.3	1.7	9	50	-1	3
Baltic States	8	0.2	0.3	11	27	2	8
Africa	76	2.9	2.8	5	27	0	-3
South Africa	16	0.5	0.6	7	23	13	-7
Other Africa	60	2.5	2.3	4	27	-4	-1
Latin America	52	2.1	2.0	3	14	-4	5
Middle East	42	1.6	1.6	9	43	-15	-5
Inter-regional trade	837	27.6	31.5	7	16	-4	2

Table III.36

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Western Europe, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change								
				Value				Volume				
				2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	2000
Exporters												
Western Europe	2657.3	100.0	100.0	2	4	0	6	6.0	9.0	2.0	0.5	
Germany	613.1	23.3	23.1	1	2	4	7	6.5	10.5	5.0	1.5	
France	331.8	13.4	12.5	2	1	-1	3	6.5	6.5	0.0	-3.0	
United Kingdom	279.6	10.6	10.5	4	5	-4	3	1.0	0.5	-3.0	-2.0	
Italy	251.0	10.4	9.4	1	2	0	4	4.5	15.5	1.0	-1.5	
Netherlands	244.3	9.0	9.2	3	7	-1	6	6.0	6.0	1.5	2.0	
Belgium	214.0	-	8.1	-	5	1	12	-	10.5	2.0	7.5	
Spain	119.1	4.4	4.5	3	10	1	2	8.0	18.5	3.5	-3.0	
Ireland	88.2	2.0	3.3	12	9	7	7	17.5	17.0	9.5	3.5	
Switzerland	87.9	3.6	3.3	0	2	1	7	5.5	10.5	-1.5	1.5	
Sweden	81.1	3.6	3.1	2	3	-13	7	5.5	7.5	-7.5	1.0	
Austria	78.7	2.6	3.0	3	2	4	11	10.5	13.5	7.0	6.5	
Norway	61.0	1.9	2.3	7	32	-2	3	4.5	2.5	5.5	1.0	
Denmark	57.0	2.3	2.1	0	2	1	10	4.0	8.0	3.5	6.5	
Finland	44.8	1.8	1.7	3	9	-6	4	8.0	12.0	-1.5	-1.5	
Turkey	34.6	1.0	1.3	5	4	13	10	9.5	11.5	22.0	16.0	
Importers												
Western Europe	2658.9	100.0	100.0	3	7	-2	4	6.0	8.0	0.0	-0.5	
Germany	493.7	20.8	18.6	1	5	-2	2	5.5	6.5	-1.0	-2.5	
United Kingdom	345.3	12.0	13.0	5	6	-3	4	3.5	4.5	0.0	-0.5	
France	329.3	13.0	12.4	3	7	-3	0	7.0	9.5	-1.5	-5.0	
Italy	243.0	9.2	9.1	3	8	-2	4	7.0	12.0	0.0	0.5	
Netherlands	219.8	8.3	8.3	3	6	-4	5	6.0	3.5	-1.0	-0.5	
Belgium	197.4	-	7.4	-	8	1	10	-	9.5	1.5	7.0	
Spain	154.7	5.1	5.8	7	15	-1	0	10.0	17.0	1.0	-4.0	
Switzerland	83.7	3.6	3.1	1	5	1	-1	6.5	7.5	1.0	-2.5	
Austria	78.0	3.0	2.9	2	2	3	4	6.0	9.5	4.5	0.0	
Sweden	66.2	2.9	2.5	2	6	-13	5	4.5	9.0	-8.0	-1.5	
Ireland	51.9	1.5	2.0	10	9	-1	3	9.5	8.5	0.5	-0.5	
Turkey	49.7	1.6	1.9	9	34	-24	20	15.5	32.5	-25.0	21.0	
Denmark	49.4	2.1	1.9	0	0	-1	9	3.5	7.5	2.0	5.0	
Portugal	38.5	1.5	1.4	4	0	-1	-3	9.0	6.0	0.5	-7.0	
Norway	34.8	1.5	1.3	1	1	-4	6	7.5	9.5	-2.0	2.0	
Memorandum item:												
European Union (15)												
Exports	2449.0	92.6	92.2	2	4	0	6	6.0	9.0	1.5	0.5	
Extra-exports	939.8	33.3	35.4	3	7	1	6	5.5	13.0	3.5	2.0	
Imports	2446.7	92.0	92.0	3	6	-2	4	6.0	8.0	0.0	-0.5	
Extra-imports	933.1	32.0	35.1	6	15	-4	1	7.5	9.0	-0.5	-1.0	

Table III.37

**Merchandise trade of the European Union by region and economy, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2002	1995	2002	2001			2002	2002	1995	2002
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	2449.0	100.0	100.0	0	6	World	2446.7	100.0	100.0	-2	4
Western Europe	1650.6	69.7	67.4	-1	5	Western Europe	1642.3	69.3	67.1	-1	5
North America	246.5	7.1	10.1	1	5	Asia	281.8	10.9	11.5	-8	4
Asia	188.9	9.3	7.7	-1	5	North America	178.9	7.6	7.3	-4	-6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	156.8	4.3	6.4	13	13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	154.3	4.2	6.3	7	12
Africa	62.5	2.8	2.6	4	4	Africa	71.0	3.0	2.9	-1	-2
Middle East	61.5	2.4	2.5	7	8	Latin America	49.0	2.2	2.0	-3	4
Latin America	50.8	2.2	2.1	0	-7	Middle East	37.2	1.6	1.5	-16	-6
<b>Economies</b>						<b>Economies</b>					
European Union (15)	1509.2	63.6	61.6	-1	5	European Union (15)	1513.6	63.6	61.9	-1	5
United States	223.9	6.4	9.1	0	5	United States	163.3	6.8	6.7	-4	-6
Switzerland	66.2	3.2	2.7	2	0	China	77.1	1.8	3.1	5	14
Japan	39.1	2.0	1.6	-3	-1	Japan	64.4	3.6	2.6	-15	-5
Poland	34.8	1.0	1.4	2	11	Switzerland	56.1	2.7	2.3	-1	3
Above 5	1873.2	76.2	76.5	-1	5	Above 5	1874.4	78.5	76.6	-2	4
China	31.9	0.9	1.3	15	20	Russian Federation	37.3	1.3	1.5	-1	8
Russian Federation	28.3	1.0	1.2	37	15	Norway	36.9	1.6	1.5	-8	1
Czech Republic	27.0	0.7	1.1	11	12	Poland	26.5	0.8	1.1	11	12
Norway	24.6	1.1	1.0	-1	7	Czech Republic	26.0	0.6	1.1	13	16
Hungary	23.4	0.5	1.0	1	11	Hungary	23.9	0.5	1.0	9	8
Turkey	22.4	0.8	0.9	-35	26	Korea, Republic of	21.0	0.7	0.9	-16	9
Canada	20.8	0.6	0.9	3	7	Turkey	20.8	0.6	0.8	12	15
Hong Kong, China	18.5	1.0	0.8	2	-2	Taipei, Chinese	19.9	0.8	0.8	-11	-6
Korea, Republic of	16.0	0.8	0.7	-8	17	Brazil	16.3	0.7	0.7	1	0
Australia	15.5	0.7	0.6	-4	13	Canada	14.8	0.8	0.6	-6	-8
Brazil	14.4	0.7	0.6	7	-11	South Africa	14.8	0.5	0.6	11	-7
Mexico	14.0	0.3	0.6	4	5	Malaysia	13.5	0.6	0.6	-11	9
Saudi Arabia	13.7	0.5	0.6	6	18	Singapore	12.3	0.6	0.5	-18	8
Singapore	13.3	0.7	0.5	-4	3	India	12.3	0.5	0.5	1	6
United Arab Emirates	13.2	0.4	0.5	13	8	Saudi Arabia	11.6	0.6	0.5	-20	-1
India	12.2	0.6	0.5	-10	11	Algeria	10.7	0.3	0.4	-7	1
Israel	11.7	0.6	0.5	-11	-7	Thailand	10.6	0.4	0.4	-6	-2
South Africa	11.6	0.5	0.5	3	3	Romania	9.8	0.2	0.4	19	17
Taipei, Chinese	10.8	0.6	0.4	-14	-5	Indonesia	9.7	0.4	0.4	-4	0
Romania	10.7	0.2	0.4	17	15	Slovak Republic	9.2	0.2	0.4	14	26
Slovak Republic	8.2	0.2	0.3	17	16	Hong Kong, China	9.1	0.5	0.4	-15	1
Slovenia	8.1	0.3	0.3	1	8	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.9	0.4	0.4	-15	-14
Malaysia	7.6	0.5	0.3	8	-8	Australia	8.3	0.3	0.3	1	0
Algeria	7.6	0.3	0.3	19	14	Israel	7.9	0.3	0.3	-7	-7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	7.4	0.2	0.3	24	28	Philippines	6.9	0.2	0.3	-9	22
Above 30	2265.9	91.1	92.5	-	-	Above 30	2273.4	92.9	92.9	-	-
<b>Memorandum item:</b>						<b>Memorandum item:</b>					
EU acceding countries	116.0	3.2	4.7	5	12	EU acceding countries	100.9	2.7	4.1	10	12

Table III.38

### Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Western Europe, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exporters</b>							
Western Europe	763.3	100.0	100.0	4	2	2	9
United Kingdom	123.1	13.5	16.1	8	3	-5	12
Germany	99.6	13.2	13.1	2	-1	1	20
France	85.9	14.6	11.3	-1	-2	0	7
Spain	62.1	7.0	8.1	6	0	9	7
Italy	59.4	10.8	7.8	-2	-3	2	4
Netherlands	54.1	7.9	7.1	0	-6	11	8
Austria	34.9	5.6	4.6	0	1	6	6
Belgium	34.9	...	4.6	...	...	...	...
Ireland	28.1	...	3.7	...	...	...	21
Switzerland	27.9	4.4	3.7	2	1	-6	7
Denmark	25.5	2.7	3.3	10	21	11	-6
Sweden	22.5	2.7	2.9	5	2	9	3
Luxembourg	20.1	...	2.6	...	...	...	...
Greece	20.1	...	2.6	...	17	1	4
Norway	19.1	2.4	2.5	5	9	3	8
<b>Importers</b>							
Western Europe	716.0	100.0	100.0	4	2	3	9
Germany	149.1	23.6	20.8	1	-3	2	9
United Kingdom	101.4	11.7	14.2	9	5	-3	9
France	68.2	12.1	9.5	-1	-6	3	10
Italy	61.5	10.3	8.6	0	-3	3	10
Netherlands	55.7	8.2	7.8	3	4	4	7
Ireland	40.4	...	5.6	...	...	...	14
Spain	37.6	3.9	5.3	8	3	9	12
Belgium	34.9	...	4.9	...	...	...	...
Austria	34.4	5.2	4.8	1	1	6	10
Denmark	23.6	2.6	3.3	10	19	7	0
Sweden	23.1	3.2	3.2	6	4	-2	1
Norway	16.5	2.5	2.3	2	-3	5	10
Switzerland	15.3	2.8	2.1	1	-2	-2	1
Luxembourg	13.6	...	1.9	...	...	...	...
Greece	10.3	...	1.4	...	24	2	-8
<b>Memorandum item:</b>							
European Union (15)							
Exports	686.1	89.1	89.9	4	1	3	10
Imports	668.7	92.8	93.4	4	2	3	9

Table III.39

**Trade in commercial services of France, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	85.9	100.0	100.0	68.2	100.0	100.0
Transportation	18.9	24.6	21.9	17.8	32.9	26.2
Sea transport	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.1	7.4	7.5
Air transport	8.4	10.7	9.8	7.6	14.5	11.1
Other transport	5.9	9.5	6.9	5.1	10.9	7.5
Travel	32.7	33.2	38.1	19.7	25.4	28.9
Other commercial services	34.3	42.2	40.0	30.6	41.7	44.9
Communication services	2.3	0.6	2.7	1.7	0.6	2.6
Construction services	3.1	3.7	3.6	1.6	1.6	2.3
Insurance services	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.2
Financial services	1.1	3.1	1.3	1.6	3.6	2.3
Computer and information services	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.7
Royalties and licence fees	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.0	3.6	2.9
Other business services	20.9	28.5	24.3	19.1	27.0	28.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.0

Trade by region

Table III.40

**Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	99.6	100.0	100.0	149.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	25.7	26.0	25.8	30.4	19.6	20.4
Sea transport	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	6.1	5.8
Air transport	13.2	12.6	13.2	11.3	6.5	7.6
Other transport	3.8	5.2	3.8	10.5	7.0	7.1
Travel	19.2	23.8	19.3	53.4	41.6	35.8
Other commercial services	54.7	50.2	54.9	65.3	38.7	43.8
Communication services	1.4	2.7	1.4	3.4	2.4	2.3
Construction services	4.2	7.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.0
Insurance services	7.4	1.7	7.4	1.3	1.2	0.9
Financial services	4.3	3.2	4.3	3.7	0.4	2.5
Computer and information services	5.2	1.9	5.2	6.1	1.6	4.1
Royalties and licence fees	3.8	4.2	3.8	5.1	4.7	3.4
Other business services	27.9	29.3	28.0	39.1	22.2	26.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.5	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.6	1.4

Table III.41

**Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	59.4	100.0	100.0	61.5	100.0	100.0
Transportation	9.1	17.7	15.4	13.6	24.5	22.2
Sea transport	4.1	7.5	6.9	5.6	11.9	9.1
Air transport	2.9	6.1	4.9	4.9	7.2	8.0
Other transport	2.1	4.1	3.5	3.1	5.4	5.0
Travel	26.9	47.0	45.3	16.9	27.2	27.5
Other commercial services	23.4	35.3	39.4	30.9	48.4	50.3
Communication services	1.0	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.1	4.2
Construction services	1.7	5.2	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.7
Insurance services	1.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.9
Financial services	0.6	4.3	1.1	0.6	8.2	1.0
Computer and information services	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.7
Royalties and licence fees	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.1
Other business services	17.0	21.5	28.7	20.4	29.7	33.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.5

Table III.42

**Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	123.1	100.0	100.0	101.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	17.9	21.0	14.5	24.6	27.2	24.2
Sea transport	6.1	8.7	5.0	8.1	10.7	8.0
Air transport	10.3	10.9	8.4	14.0	15.1	13.8
Other transport	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.5
Travel	21.1	26.8	17.2	42.0	40.0	41.4
Other commercial services	84.1	52.2	68.3	34.9	32.8	34.4
Communication services	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.4	2.3
Construction services	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Insurance services	10.5	4.8	8.5	1.1	1.3	1.1
Financial services	18.7	11.5	15.2	5.3	2.7	5.2
Computer and information services	5.7	1.6	4.6	2.6	0.7	2.6
Royalties and licence fees	7.7	7.9	6.3	6.0	8.3	5.9
Other business services	36.7	22.5	29.8	16.2	14.8	16.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2



## 5. Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS (transition economies)

Table III.43

### Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	314	299
Share in world merchandise trade	5.0	4.6
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85 <sup>a</sup>	0	-1
1985-90 <sup>a</sup>	3	5
1990-95	13	12
1996-00	6	1
2000	26	14
2001	5	11
2002	10	11
Volume		
1990-95	3.5	0.5
1996-00	7.5	6.0
2000	17.0	16.0
2001	8.0	14.5
2002	8.0	11.5

<sup>a</sup> Includes the former German Democratic Republic.

Table III.44

### Merchandise trade of the C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

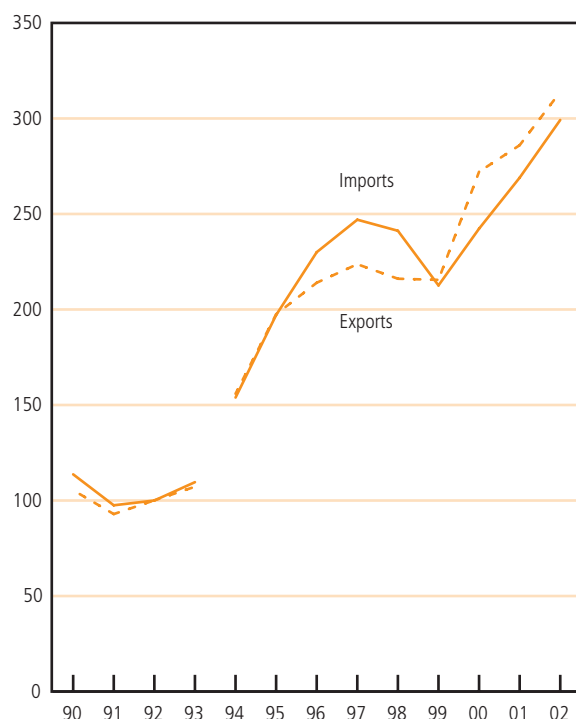
	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	314	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	14	4.5	2.5
Latin America	6	1.9	1.2
Western Europe	176	56.2	59.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	80	25.5	28.3
Africa	4	1.2	0.3
Middle East	7	2.4	0.7
Asia	24	7.7	7.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	28	8.9	10.2
Mining products	99	31.5	13.5
Manufactures	179	57.2	75.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.11

### Merchandise trade of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

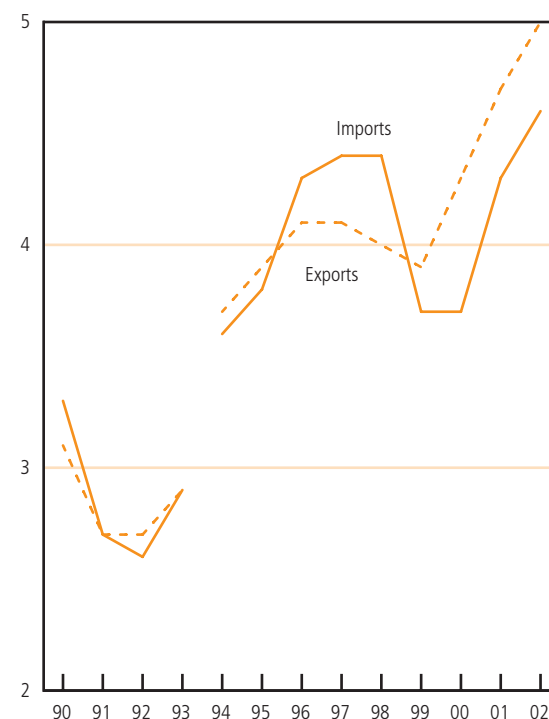


Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1994.

Chart III.12

### Share of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)



Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1994.

Table III.45

**Merchandise exports of the C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1996	2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b>							
Total merchandise							
World	153.7	100.0	100.0	-1	38	0	5
Western Europe	58.7	32.9	38.2	0	45	-3	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	51.1	41.7	33.2	-15	39	0	2
Mining products							
World	86.6	100.0	100.0	4	58	-3	4
Western Europe	41.1	45.7	47.4	3	59	-2	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	28.1	39.2	32.4	-11	52	0	1
Manufactures							
World	47.3	100.0	100.0	-11	24	6	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	17.5	47.7	37.1	-19	27	-2	0
Western Europe	10.6	16.1	22.3	-11	29	-5	4
Agricultural products							
World	14.1	100.0	100.0	-2	18	2	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.2	45.7	36.4	-12	20	4	5
Asia	3.9	20.0	27.9	39	15	-3	14
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>							
Total merchandise							
World	148.1	100.0	100.0	1	14	12	14
Western Europe	110.5	65.5	74.6	6	13	12	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	24.9	23.4	16.8	-18	14	16	11
Manufactures							
World	124.2	100.0	100.0	1	15	12	15
Western Europe	94.9	67.9	76.4	6	14	12	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.0	21.0	15.3	-18	15	19	17
Agricultural products							
World	11.3	100.0	100.0	-10	-1	7	11
Western Europe	6.7	53.4	59.3	2	-4	8	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.2	36.6	28.1	-30	1	5	7
Mining products							
World	10.5	100.0	100.0	0	32	0	9
Western Europe	7.1	66.6	68.0	0	29	1	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.6	25.4	24.4	-4	38	3	-2
<b>Baltic States</b>							
Total merchandise							
World	12.2	100.0	100.0	-11	24	11	15
Western Europe	7.3	43.6	59.5	5	28	3	17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.9	52.8	32.3	-34	16	25	11
Manufactures							
World	7.9	100.0	100.0	-10	24	12	15
Western Europe	5.0	47.3	62.9	5	30	2	16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.3	48.3	29.4	-34	12	34	14
Agricultural products							
World	2.6	100.0	100.0	-13	6	11	18
Western Europe	1.4	42.3	55.7	3	9	-4	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.9	54.8	32.8	-36	-5	33	14
Mining products							
World	1.7	100.0	100.0	-16	62	9	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	73.2	45.0	-31	51	1	2
Western Europe	0.8	25.6	49.9	8	80	25	15

Table III.46

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2002	1996	2002	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exporters</b>						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	313.9	100.0	100.0	26	5	10
Russian Federation	106.9	41.2	34.0	40	-2	4
Poland	41.0	11.4	13.1	16	14	14
Czech Republic	38.4	10.3	12.2	10	15	15
Hungary	34.3	7.3	10.9	12	9	13
Ukraine	18.0	6.7	5.7	26	12	10
Slovak Republic	14.4	4.1	4.6	16	6	14
Romania	13.9	3.8	4.4	22	10	22
Kazakhstan	9.7	2.8	3.1	63	-5	12
Belarus	8.1	2.6	2.6	24	2	8
Bulgaria	5.7	2.3	1.8	21	6	12
<b>Importers</b>						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	299.2	100.0	100.0	14	11	11
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	60.5	29.8	20.2	13	20	13
Poland	55.1	16.1	18.4	7	3	10
Czech Republic <sup>b</sup>	40.8	12.0	13.6	15	13	12
Hungary	37.6	7.9	12.6	15	5	12
Romania	17.9	5.0	6.0	26	19	15
Ukraine	17.0	7.6	5.7	18	13	8
Slovak Republic <sup>b</sup>	16.5	4.8	5.5	15	16	12
Belarus	9.0	3.0	3.0	30	-6	10
Bulgaria	7.9	2.2	2.6	19	12	9
Lithuania	7.7	2.0	2.6	13	16	22
<b>Memorandum item:</b>						
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>						
Exports	148.1	39.2	47.2	14	12	14
Imports	177.2	48.4	59.2	13	9	11
<b>CIS</b>						
Exports	153.6	57.6	48.9	38	0	5
Imports	104.3	47.2	34.9	16	15	10
<b>Baltic States</b>						
Exports	12.2	3.2	3.9	24	11	15
Imports	17.7	4.4	5.9	15	10	17

<sup>a</sup> 2002 imports are valued f.o.b.<sup>b</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.47

**Merchandise exports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner, and major product group, 2000-02**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Slovak Republic	Hungary	Poland	Romania
		Value					
Total	2000	4809	28978	11889	28092	31651	10367
	2001	5115	33368	12641	30498	36092	11391
	2002	5745	38403	14367	34337	41010	13869
		Share in total					
Region and major trading partner							
North America	2000	4.6	3.0	1.6	5.4	3.6	4.0
	2001	5.9	3.2	1.4	5.2	2.9	3.5
	2002	5.1	3.0	0.2	3.7	3.2	4.7
Latin America	2000	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8
	2001	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1
	2002	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8
Western Europe	2000	74.1	72.8	63.6	80.3	72.6	74.0
	2001	71.7	73.0	64.3	79.5	73.3	76.3
	2002	73.6	73.1	66.7	80.5	73.9	75.0
European Union (15)	2000	51.1	68.6	59.1	75.2	69.3	64.0
	2001	54.6	69.0	60.1	74.3	69.3	67.9
	2002	55.5	68.4	62.1	75.1	69.4	67.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2000	13.8	19.1	32.0	10.0	16.5	11.5
	2001	14.6	19.2	32.1	11.0	18.4	9.5
	2002	13.0	18.9	30.2	11.0	18.6	7.8
Central and Eastern Europe	2000	4.0	15.9	29.2	7.2	7.7	7.7
	2001	5.2	16.1	29.1	8.0	8.4	6.6
	2002	5.8	15.9	27.3	8.1	8.4	5.9
Russian Federation	2000	2.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.6	0.9
	2001	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.9	0.7
	2002	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	3.2	0.3
Africa	2000	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.6
	2001	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.4	2.6
	2002	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.0
Middle East	2000	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	3.2
	2001	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.7
	2002	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	4.5
Asia	2000	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.0	2.8
	2001	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.1
	2002	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.9	1.6	5.0
Major product group							
Agricultural products	2000	12.5	6.6	5.4	8.7	9.7	8.0
	2001	11.8	5.8	5.7	9.0	9.4	7.4
	2002	14.1	5.3	5.5	8.1	8.9	6.4
Mining products	2000	27.5	4.9	10.4	4.1	10.0	14.6
	2001	25.1	4.7	10.1	4.0	9.5	11.4
	2002	21.4	4.5	9.2	3.6	9.1	12.2
Manufactures	2000	58.4	88.1	83.5	87.2	80.2	76.7
	2001	61.6	89.2	83.7	86.5	80.6	80.7
	2002	62.9	89.9	85.1	87.4	81.9	81.1

Table III.48

**Merchandise imports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner and major product group, 2000-02**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Value					
		Bulgaria	Czech Republic <sup>a</sup>	Slovak Republic <sup>a</sup>	Hungary	Poland	Romania
Total	2000	6505	32240	12774	32079	48940	13055
	2001	7263	36505	14763	33682	50275	15561
	2002	7897	40756	16492	37612	55113	17857
		Share in total					
Region and major trading partner							
North America	2000	3.2	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.6	3.4
	2001	2.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	3.7	3.6
	2002	2.5	3.5	0.1	3.9	3.5	3.3
Latin America	2000	2.9	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.3
	2001	2.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.3
	2002	2.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.7
Western Europe	2000	50.0	65.6	51.5	61.3	63.7	61.3
	2001	55.5	65.7	52.5	60.8	65.4	62.0
	2002	57.9	64.2	55.6	59.5	65.5	63.5
European Union (15)	2000	44.0	61.9	48.9	58.5	60.5	56.7
	2001	49.4	61.8	49.8	57.8	61.4	57.4
	2002	50.2	60.2	52.5	56.3	61.0	58.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2000	38.5	19.4	39.1	16.2	18.1	21.5
	2001	32.9	18.2	37.7	15.9	18.1	20.8
	2002	26.8	17.6	35.6	15.9	16.7	21.3
Central and Eastern Europe	2000	8.3	11.3	20.1	7.0	6.4	8.5
	2001	7.1	11.1	21.1	7.4	6.9	9.3
	2002	6.7	11.5	21.4	7.9	6.6	9.2
Russian Federation	2000	24.4	6.4	17.0	8.1	9.4	8.6
	2001	20.0	5.5	14.8	7.0	8.8	7.6
	2002	14.5	4.5	12.5	6.1	8.0	7.2
Africa	2000	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
	2001	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8
	2002	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
Middle East	2000	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9
	2001	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.7
	2002	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1
Asia	2000	4.2	7.4	5.4	16.5	9.7	7.0
	2001	4.8	8.9	5.8	16.8	9.8	6.4
	2002	4.3	12.3	6.9	18.8	10.1	7.7
Major product group							
Agricultural products	2000	6.6	7.0	7.5	4.4	8.1	8.4
	2001	6.7	6.6	7.4	4.5	8.2	8.9
	2002	6.9	6.7	7.0	4.6	7.9	7.7
Mining products	2000	32.4	13.3	21.0	8.0	13.7	16.0
	2001	27.8	12.5	18.9	10.8	12.7	15.8
	2002	24.7	11.0	16.8	10.0	11.8	13.7
Manufactures	2000	58.9	79.7	71.2	84.4	78.2	75.2
	2001	64.6	80.9	73.7	84.2	78.8	75.0
	2002	66.5	82.2	76.1	85.0	80.1	78.3

<sup>a</sup> Imports f.o.b.

Table III.49

**Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the Baltic States, 2002**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	Baltic States a	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	
Baltic States	12180	1584	10596	13.0	87.0	Baltic States	17655	1194	16461	6.8	93.2
Estonia	4336	514	3822	11.9	88.1	Estonia	5863	301	5562	5.1	94.9
Latvia b	2284	322	1962	14.1	85.9	Latvia b	4053	649	3404	16.0	84.0
Lithuania	5560	748	4812	13.5	86.5	Lithuania	7739	244	7495	3.2	96.8

a Includes transit trade of fuels through Lithuania and Latvia.  
b Latvia trade recorded using the special system of trade. See Technical Notes.

Table III.50

**Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the CIS, 2002**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	
CIS	153648	30864	122784	20.1	79.9	CIS	104332	35256	69076	33.8	66.2
Armenia	508	91	417	17.9	82.1	Armenia	991	305	686	30.8	69.2
Azerbaijan	2168	243	1925	11.2	88.8	Azerbaijan	1665	650	1015	39.0	61.0
Belarus	8100	4496	3604	55.5	44.5	Belarus	8980	6216	2764	69.2	30.8
Georgia	326	160	166	49.1	50.9	Georgia	725	281	444	38.8	61.2
Kazakhstan	9709	2211	7498	22.8	77.2	Kazakhstan	6491	3042	3449	46.9	53.1
Kyrgyz Republic	486	169	317	34.8	65.2	Kyrgyz Republic	589	324	265	55.0	45.0
Moldova	667	367	300	55.0	45.0	Moldova	1050	410	640	39.0	61.0
Russian Federation	106858	16324	90534	15.3	84.7	Russian Federation	60520	12320	48200	20.4	79.6
Tajikistan	738	189	549	25.6	74.4	Tajikistan	715	543	172	75.9	24.1
Turkmenistan	2950	1413	1537	47.9	52.1	Turkmenistan	2453	980	1473	40.0	60.0
Ukraine	17954	4395	13559	24.5	75.5	Ukraine	16993	9009	7984	53.0	47.0
Uzbekistan	3184	806	2378	25.3	74.7	Uzbekistan	3160	1176	1984	37.2	62.8

Table III.51

**Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 2000-02**

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Commonwealth of Independent States		25130	33345	38490	4558	5242	5606	1636	1978	2274
Armenia		224	179	226	19	20	18	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		275	300	472	49	60	55	230	225	227
Belarus		1027	1228	1402	371	372	333	12	20	20
Georgia		221	240	270	118	110	91	131	144	103
Kazakhstan		1134	1405	1512	131	158	171	116	120	159
Kyrgyz Republic		54	54	84	6	7	6	20	17	24
Moldova		307	337	373	231	225	221	26	28	39
Russian Federation		17960	24517	28302	1986	2362	2572	639	924	1168
Tajikistan		32	31	30	2	3	6	4	16	11
Turkmenistan		148	225	304	32	21	13	119	105	118
Ukraine		3305	4354	5104	1549	1845	2060	256	289	310
Uzbekistan		444	475	411	65	59	60	82	90	93

Destination	Origin	United States			Japan			China		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Commonwealth of Independent States		3325	3837	3837	792	958	1165	3183	3477	5114
Armenia		57	50	112	2	0	1	1	2	2
Azerbaijan		210	65	70	8	65	30	2	11	94
Belarus		31	35	19	3	3	8	41	9	16
Georgia		109	107	99	4	6	6	2	4	8
Kazakhstan		124	163	605	69	73	92	599	328	600
Kyrgyz Republic		24	28	31	4	1	1	110	77	146
Moldova		27	36	31	1	5	0	0	2	2
Russian Federation		2318	2724	2399	570	717	945	2233	2710	3521
Tajikistan		13	29	33	1	0	1	7	5	7
Turkmenistan		73	248	47	56	32	5	12	31	87
Ukraine		186	205	255	51	37	58	136	247	527
Uzbekistan		151	148	138	25	18	17	39	51	104

Table III.52

**Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 2000-02**

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Commonwealth of Independent States		43418	43355	47962	16915	16775	16767	5682	4630	5500
Armenia		118	70	151	0	3	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		904	990	1047	10	112	175	96	78	63
Belarus		684	617	819	315	351	404	18	11	21
Georgia		212	269	251	4	10	16	155	127	138
Kazakhstan		2934	2652	3318	523	396	516	346	90	202
Kyrgyz Republic		120	105	19	8	10	10	2	6	16
Moldova		174	205	249	54	54	67	7	3	5
Russian Federation		34930	34527	37286	14175	13622	13053	3880	3436	3863
Tajikistan		41	54	64	44	86	143	16	14	41
Turkmenistan		204	141	163	27	70	99	98	72	99
Ukraine		2630	3162	3832	1661	1910	2172	977	758	978
Uzbekistan		467	564	762	93	151	110	86	36	75

Origin	Destination	United States			Japan			China		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Commonwealth of Independent States		9842	8063	8368	4917	4187	3623	7367	9642	10637
Armenia		24	34	32	0	1	3	4	1	7
Azerbaijan		22	25	37	1	4	1	4	4	1
Belarus		113	118	137	8	14	5	73	35	64
Georgia		34	35	19	2	11	5	2	3	4
Kazakhstan		443	364	348	91	105	99	958	961	1355
Kyrgyz Republic		2	3	5	1	1	10	67	42	56
Moldova		115	75	42	0	0	0	8	13	4
Russian Federation		8038	6531	7145	4579	3858	3276	5770	7959	8407
Tajikistan		9	6	1	1	0	2	10	5	6
Turkmenistan		30	50	63	1	0	1	4	1	1
Ukraine		975	765	457	154	141	147	455	610	706
Uzbekistan		37	57	81	79	53	74	12	8	27



Table III.53

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exporters</b>							
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59.7	100.0	100.0	2	10	7	10
Russian Federation	12.9	23.3	21.6	-2	5	10	22
Poland	10.1	23.5	16.9	0	25	-6	4
Hungary	7.7	11.3	12.9	4	10	23	1
Czech Republic	7.0	14.6	11.8	0	-3	4	0
Ukraine	4.6	6.3	7.7	6	-2	3	18
Slovak Republic	2.8	5.2	4.6	-1	18	11	12
Bulgaria	2.6	3.2	4.3	8	21	12	7
Romania	2.3	3.3	3.9	3	28	17	16
Estonia	2.0	1.9	3.3	11	1	9	21
Lithuania	1.5	1.1	2.4	17	-3	9	27
<b>Importers</b>							
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	65.1	100.0	100.0	2	15	12	16
Russian Federation	21.5	44.2	33.0	-4	22	14	16
Poland	8.9	15.3	13.6	5	30	0	0
Hungary	7.1	7.8	10.9	4	5	24	30
Czech Republic	6.3	10.6	9.8	2	-7	2	16
Kazakhstan	3.7	1.7	5.7	21	80	41	32
Ukraine	3.1	2.9	4.8	14	13	22	-1
Romania	2.3	3.9	3.6	2	11	8	11
Slovak Republic	2.3	3.9	3.5	0	-2	11	16
Bulgaria	2.0	2.8	3.1	5	13	12	6
Estonia	1.4	0.9	2.1	16	5	12	44

## 6. Africa

Table III.54

### Merchandise trade of Africa, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	140	135
Share in world merchandise trade	2.2	2.1
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-7	-5
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	1	5
1995-00	6	0
2000	26	1
2001	-6	2
2002	2	2
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-95	3	11
1995-00	1	-1
2000	12	11
2001	-2	-5
2002	2	4
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-4
1985-90	4	5
1990-95	0	3
1995-00	7	1
2000	30	-1
2001	-7	4
2002	2	2

Trade by region

Table III.55

### Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	140	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	24	17.0	8.8
Latin America	3	2.3	3.3
Western Europe	71	50.9	49.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1	0.7	2.8
Africa	11	8.1	8.6
Middle East	3	2.3	7.1
Asia	24	16.8	19.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	22	15.8	15.9
Mining products	77	55.0	10.8
Manufactures	35	25.2	70.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.13

### Merchandise trade of Africa, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

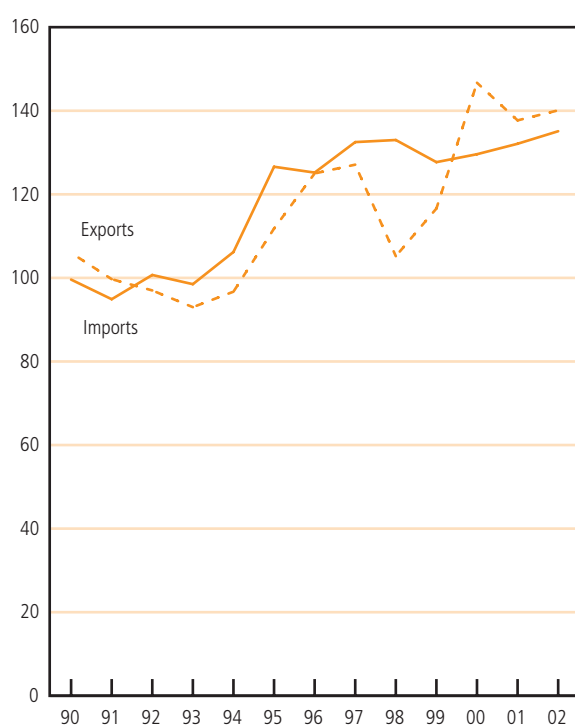


Chart III.14

### Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

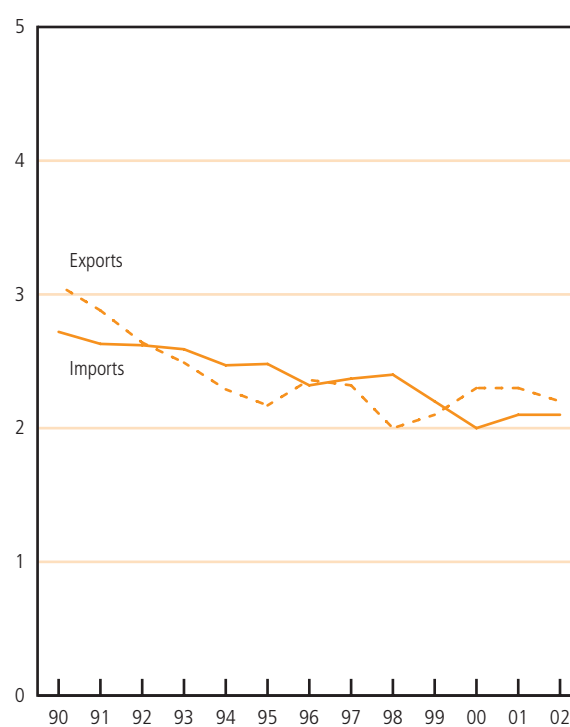


Table III.56

**Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
<b>Total merchandise a</b>							
World	140.1	100.0	100.0	6	26	-6	2
Western Europe	71.3	53.9	50.9	4	23	-2	-1
North America	23.8	14.2	17.0	10	47	-8	0
Asia	23.5	13.8	16.8	10	31	-16	11
<b>Mining products</b>							
World	77.1	100.0	100.0	12	51	-12	-1
Western Europe	36.3	50.5	47.1	10	51	-8	-3
North America	18.6	24.9	24.2	12	59	-12	-3
Asia	14.1	12.5	18.2	21	55	-24	14
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	35.3	100.0	100.0	2	6	4	1
Western Europe	19.4	58.0	54.9	2	3	8	-8
Africa	5.5	18.2	15.4	-1	3	-13	18
North America	3.9	7.9	11.1	4	6	19	9
<b>Agricultural products</b>							
World	22.1	100.0	100.0	-2	-6	1	9
Western Europe	11.3	60.7	50.9	-6	-14	3	11
Asia	4.5	17.4	20.2	2	14	-2	7
Africa	2.9	10.8	13.2	3	-2	-3	8

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Trade by region

Table III.57

**Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	140.1	100.0	100.0	6	26	-6	2
Western Europe	71.3	53.9	50.9	4	23	-2	-1
European Union (15)	66.4	50.6	47.4	4	21	-2	-1
North America	23.8	14.2	17.0	10	47	-8	0
Asia	23.5	13.8	16.8	10	31	-16	11
Japan	5.3	3.6	3.8	0	30	-7	39
Other	18.2	10.2	13.0	13	31	-18	4
Intra-Africa	11.4	9.8	8.1	1	7	-12	9
Latin America	4.6	2.2	3.3	14	31	4	-6
Middle East	3.2	1.5	2.3	15	53	-13	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.9	1.4	0.7	-14	-14	4	14
Inter-regional trade	127.3	87.1	90.9	7	29	-6	1

Table III.58

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exporters</b>									
Africa	140.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	26	-6	2
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	29.7	21.0	22.2	20.4	21.2	1	12	-2	2
Algeria	19.1	11.4	12.2	15.0	13.7	17	76	-12	-1
Nigeria	15.1	21.4	12.8	14.3	10.8	11	51	-18	-12
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11.0	18.0	12.5	8.7	7.8	7	60	-12	-2
Morocco	7.9	2.1	4.0	5.1	5.7	2	1	-4	11
Angola	7.6	1.6	3.7	5.4	5.4	17	54	-18	16
Tunisia	6.8	1.8	3.3	4.0	4.9	1	0	13	3
Côte d'Ivoire	4.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	0	-17	1	11
Egypt	4.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	6	32	-12	6
Gabon	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	-2	3	10	-5
Botswana	2.5	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	5	3	-10	2
Congo	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.6	16	60	-25	18
Equatorial Guinea	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.5	54	55	67	14
Kenya	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	-2	-1	12	8
Sudan	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	27	132	-6	9
<b>Importers</b>									
Africa	135.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	1	2	2
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	29.3	20.1	18.5	22.9	21.7	-1	11	-5	4
Egypt	12.6	5.0	12.5	10.8	9.3	4	-13	-9	-2
Morocco	11.6	4.3	7.0	8.9	8.6	3	16	-4	5
Algeria	10.8	10.8	9.8	7.1	8.0	-2	0	6	11
Tunisia	9.5	3.6	5.5	6.6	7.0	2	1	11	0
Nigeria	7.5	17.1	5.6	6.7	5.6	1	2	33	-35
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5.7	7.0	5.4	2.9	4.2	-7	-3	19	28
Angola	3.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.8	16	-2	5	19
Kenya	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	1	10	3	3
Côte d'Ivoire	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	-1	-14	-5	17
Ghana	2.8	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.1	9	-15	-17	13
Mauritius	2.2	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1	-7	-5	9
Botswana	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.9	1.4	5	11	-27	8
Cameroon	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	4	13	24	-3
Sudan	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.3	5	10	2	13

<sup>a</sup> Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.59

**Merchandise exports of the European Union to Africa by product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	62.5	100.0	100.0	0	-1	4	4
Agricultural products	7.6	14.3	12.2	-2	1	-1	6
Food	6.7	11.9	10.7	-2	2	0	6
Mining products	2.7	3.8	4.3	8	57	-17	5
Fuels	1.9	2.4	3.1	11	81	-21	4
Manufactures	51.6	81.4	82.6	0	-4	6	4
Machinery and transport equipment	27.8	42.4	44.4	2	-3	4	2
Power generating machinery	1.4	1.7	2.3	6	5	-2	12
Other non-electrical machinery	8.9	15.2	14.3	-2	-13	9	6
Office and telecom equipment	4.8	5.5	7.8	12	12	-8	-3
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.3	4.8	5.2	1	-5	3	9
Automotive products	6.6	9.0	10.6	0	4	23	5
Other transport equipment	2.7	6.2	4.3	0	-11	-8	-17
Chemicals	8.1	13.0	12.9	-1	-4	6	8
Other semi-manufactures	4.9	8.8	7.9	-2	-6	8	3
Textiles	3.5	5.7	5.5	0	-6	6	2
Iron and steel	1.7	3.4	2.7	-8	0	20	12

Note: The European Union accounted for 46 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2002.

Table III.60

**Merchandise imports of the European Union from Africa by product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise imports	71.0	100.0	100.0	4	25	-1	-2
Agricultural products	12.5	22.7	17.6	-4	-10	4	9
Food	10.0	17.3	14.1	-4	-14	6	12
Raw materials	2.5	5.4	3.5	-4	5	-3	-3
Mining products	33.7	42.3	47.5	9	66	-6	-6
Fuels	29.8	36.5	42.0	9	75	-7	-5
Ores and other minerals	2.1	3.5	3.0	1	8	2	-5
Non-ferrous metals	1.8	2.3	2.5	8	38	2	-10
Manufactures	21.7	29.1	30.5	5	5	8	-7
Clothing	6.3	9.3	8.9	1	-4	6	2
Other semi-manufactures	4.7	6.7	6.6	8	26	7	-23

Note: The European Union accounted for 47 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports in 2002.

## 7. Middle East

Table III.61

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	244	178
Share in world merchandise trade	3.9	2.7
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	2
1990-95	2	5
1995-00	12	4
2000	43	12
2001	-8	6
2002	0	7

Table III.62

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	244	178	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	38	11.8	15.5	11.8
Latin America	3	2.7	1.4	2.7
Western Europe	40	40.3	16.4	40.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2	4.4	0.8	4.4
Africa	9	1.9	3.8	1.9
Middle East	17	10.2	7.1	10.2
Asia	116	28.7	47.4	28.7
Product group				
Agricultural products	9	13.4	3.5	13.4
Mining products	175	6.0	71.5	6.0
Manufactures	58	78.1	23.8	78.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.15

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

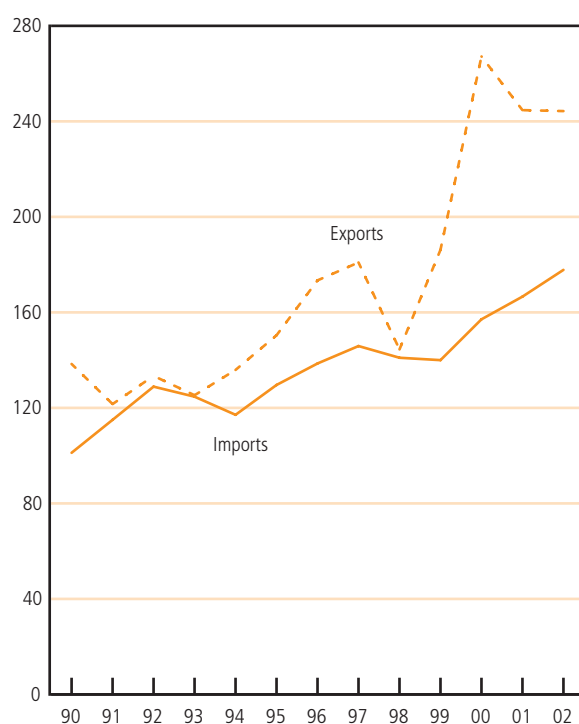


Chart III.16

### Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

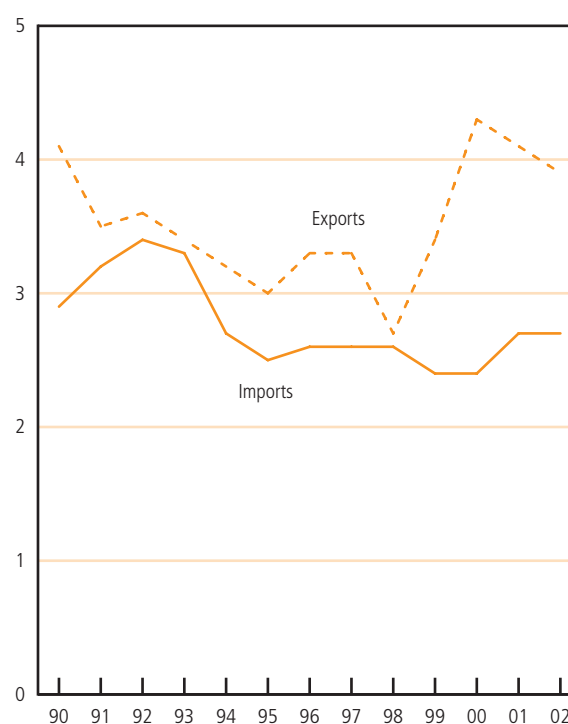


Table III.63

**Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
<b>Total merchandise</b>							
World	244.3	100.0	100.0	12	44	-8	0
Asia	115.7	46.9	47.4	13	50	-9	0
Western Europe	40.0	21.6	16.4	9	43	-15	-5
North America	37.8	11.4	15.5	20	54	-5	-7
Middle East	17.2	7.7	7.1	5	11	8	10
<b>Mining products</b>							
World	174.7	100.0	100.0	13	55	-12	-2
Asia	102.6	56.2	58.7	14	55	-11	-1
Western Europe	24.3	19.0	13.9	10	67	-21	-8
North America	21.5	9.2	12.3	21	71	-5	-13
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	58.1	100.0	100.0	10	20	1	5
North America	14.8	19.2	25.5	19	37	-6	2
Western Europe	13.1	27.8	22.6	8	14	-4	-2
Asia	11.5	24.8	19.8	3	20	6	8
Middle East	9.0	14.3	15.5	7	15	18	10
<b>Agriculture</b>							
World	8.6	100.0	100.0	2	3	9	9

Trade by region

Table III.64

**Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	244.3	100.0	100.0	12	44	-8	0
Asia	115.7	46.9	47.4	13	50	-9	0
Japan	41.3	19.7	16.9	11	62	-10	-8
Other	74.5	27.2	30.5	14	44	-9	6
Western Europe	40.0	21.6	16.4	9	43	-15	-5
European Union (15)	35.6	19.2	14.6	9	43	-16	-6
North America	37.8	11.4	15.5	20	54	-5	-7
Intra-Middle East	17.2	7.7	7.1	5	11	8	10
Africa	9.4	3.5	3.8	15	42	-10	-1
Latin America	3.4	2.0	1.4	1	36	-4	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.0	1.4	0.8	-5	9	14	9
Inter-regional trade	208.3	86.8	85.3	12	49	-10	-2

Table III.65

**Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 1995 and 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
North America	10.5	21.1	19	72	-5	-13
United States	10.1	20.0	19	69	-5	-13
Canada a	0.4	1.2	20	169	3	5
Western Europe	21.6	25.0	10	69	-21	-8
European Union (15)	19.1	22.4	11	69	-23	-8
Turkey	2.3	2.0	0	58	-10	0
Asia	62.5	102.2	13	55	-11	-1
Japan	29.2	39.3	10	66	-10	-8
Korea, Republic of	10.5	18.9	18	84	-10	-14
Singapore	7.2	9.1	8	46	-15	2
China	1.3	7.3	46	212	-17	1
Taipei, Chinese b	2.9	5.4	13	71	1	...
Thailand b	1.9	5.1	23	54	-7	...
Pakistan	1.8	2.9	15	73	-20	1
Philippines	2.0	2.2	9	56	-14	-18
India b	2.9	0.5	-25	-92	-26	...

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b 2001 instead of 2002.

Table III.66

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exporters</b>									
Middle East	244.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	43	-8	0
Saudi Arabia	73.9	51.4	32.1	29.0	30.3	9	53	-6	1
United Arab Emirates	47.3	10.4	17.0	18.7	19.4	12	37	-5	-1
Israel	29.5	2.6	8.7	11.8	12.1	11	22	-8	2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24.4	6.6	13.9	10.6	10.0	9	35	-16	3
Kuwait	15.4	9.3	5.1	7.3	6.3	9	60	-17	-5
Iraq	13.5	12.4	8.9	7.7	5.5	111	61	-23	-15
Oman	11.2	1.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	12	50	2	1
Qatar	11.0	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.5	26	61	-6	1
Syrian Arab Republic	5.5	1.0	3.0	1.7	2.3	5	34	13	6
Bahrain	5.4	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	9	42	-10	-4
<b>Importers</b>									
Middle East	177.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	12	6	7
Israel	35.5	9.6	16.6	24.0	20.0	5	14	-6	0
Saudi Arabia	32.3	29.7	23.8	19.2	18.2	1	8	3	3
United Arab Emirates	32.2	8.6	11.1	17.0	18.1	5	7	13	7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22.2	12.1	20.1	9.1	12.5	1	13	25	24
Iraq	12.0	13.7	7.6	7.1	6.7	76	62	-1	9
Kuwait	9.0	6.4	3.9	4.6	5.0	-2	-6	10	14
Lebanon	6.4	3.6	2.5	4.0	3.6	-3	0	17	-12
Oman	6.0	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.4	3	8	15	4
Syrian Arab Republic	5.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	-4	0	25	10
Jordan	5.0	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	4	24	5	2

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.



## 8. Asia

Table III.67

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1620	1458
Share in world merchandise trade	25.8	22.4
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-95	12	12
1995-00	5	3
2000	19	23
2001	-9	-7
2002	8	6
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.0
1985-90	7.0	11.5
1990-95	7.5	10.5
1995-00	8.5	5.5
2000	16.0	16.5
2001	-4.0	-1.5
2002	10.5	9.5

Table III.68

### Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	1620	1458	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	394	342	24.3	23.4
Latin America	39	26	2.4	1.8
Western Europe	260	210	16.0	14.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	21	16	1.3	1.1
Africa	26	16	1.6	1.1
Middle East	48	39	3.0	2.7
Asia	792	683	48.9	46.9
Product group				
Agricultural products	106	159	6.6	10.9
Mining products	115	169	7.1	11.6
Manufactures	1355	1130	83.6	77.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.17

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

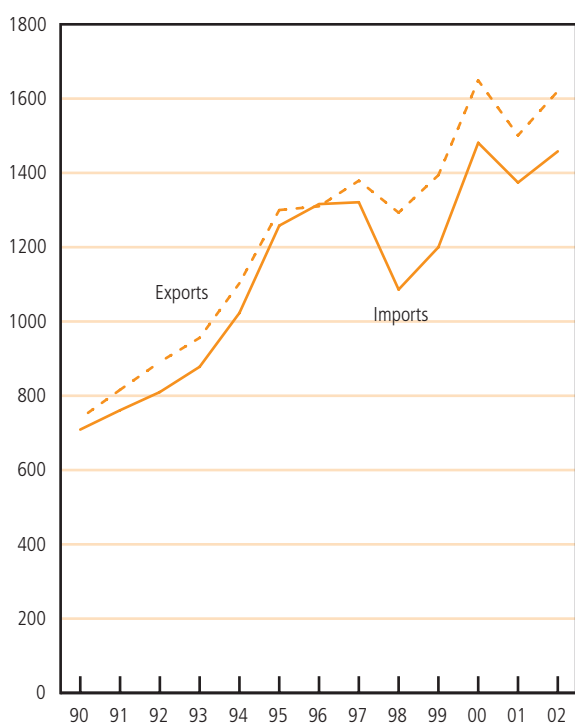


Chart III.18

### Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

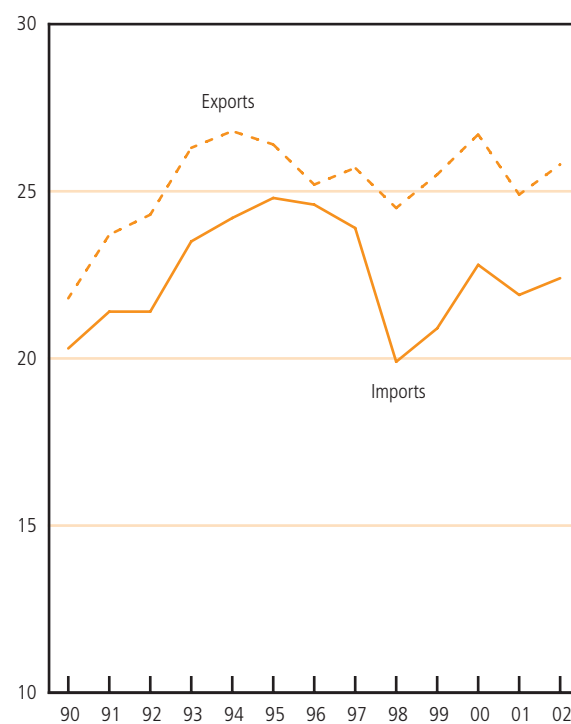


Table III.69

**Merchandise exports of Asia by major product group and main destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
<b>Total merchandise</b>								
World	1620.2	100.0	100.0	-	-	5	-9	8
Intra-Asia	792.3	51.2	48.9	-	-	4	-10	9
Japan	146.4	9.8	9.0	-	-	4	-6	-1
Other	645.9	41.3	39.9	-	-	4	-10	12
North America	394.0	23.8	24.3	-	-	6	-11	5
Western Europe	259.5	16.4	16.0	-	-	6	-10	3
All other regions	134.8	7.2	8.3	-	-	5	3	7
<b>Manufactures</b>								
World	1354.6	83.2	83.6	100.0	100.0	5	-10	8
Intra-Asia	614.9	39.2	38.0	47.1	45.4	4	-11	11
Japan	99.9	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.4	7	-6	0
Other	515.0	33.4	31.8	40.1	38.0	4	-12	13
North America	368.0	22.3	22.7	26.8	27.2	6	-12	5
Western Europe	231.5	14.5	14.3	17.5	17.1	6	-11	3
All other regions	113.8	6.1	7.0	7.3	8.4	6	2	7
<b>Mining products</b>								
World	114.8	6.3	7.1	100.0	100.0	9	-10	2
Intra-Asia	91.2	5.3	5.6	84.8	79.4	7	-7	-1
Japan	26.4	2.0	1.6	31.7	23.0	4	-8	-8
Other	64.8	3.3	4.0	53.1	56.4	9	-7	2
Western Europe	6.8	0.4	0.4	5.6	5.9	11	-8	-4
North America	5.3	0.3	0.3	5.3	4.6	12	-14	-18
All other regions	3.4	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.9	22	-23	5
<b>Agricultural products</b>								
World	106.2	8.3	6.6	100.0	100.0	-2	-1	7
Intra-Asia	64.6	5.4	4.0	65.0	60.8	-2	-2	6
Japan	19.2	1.9	1.2	23.0	18.0	-4	-6	0
Other	45.5	3.5	2.8	42.0	42.8	-2	0	9
Western Europe	14.2	1.2	0.9	14.7	13.4	-2	-3	3
North America	13.9	0.8	0.9	9.9	13.1	4	-1	5
All other regions	12.2	0.8	0.8	9.9	11.4	-1	6	11

Table III.70

**Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	1620.2	100.0	100.0	26.2	25.8	5	19	-9	8
Agricultural products	106.2	8.3	6.6	18.6	18.2	-2	5	-1	7
Food	83.8	6.1	5.2	17.7	17.9	-1	2	2	7
Raw materials	22.4	2.3	1.4	21.7	19.6	-4	15	-11	7
Mining products	114.8	6.3	7.1	15.5	14.6	9	44	-10	2
Ores and other minerals	15.6	1.0	1.0	21.7	25.0	4	21	0	-2
Fuels	78.3	4.0	4.8	14.2	12.7	11	57	-12	2
Non-ferrous metals	20.9	1.3	1.3	16.2	19.0	5	20	-9	4
Manufactures	1354.6	83.2	83.6	29.3	28.8	5	18	-10	8
Iron and steel	33.4	2.6	2.1	22.4	23.5	0	18	-14	11
Chemicals	106.8	5.8	6.6	15.7	16.2	6	19	-5	11
Other semi-manufactures	95.6	6.2	5.9	20.5	20.8	3	11	-5	10
Machinery and transport equipment	797.3	48.3	49.2	32.6	31.4	6	21	-13	9
Automotive products	122.8	7.4	7.6	21.0	19.8	4	9	-6	14
Office and telecom equipment	422.1	23.7	26.1	51.1	50.4	8	25	-15	10
Other machinery and transport equipment	252.4	17.2	15.6	25.7	23.4	4	20	-11	5
Textiles	67.7	5.0	4.2	42.8	44.5	1	13	-8	6
Clothing	89.9	5.4	5.6	44.4	44.8	5	15	-4	3
Other consumer goods	163.8	9.9	10.1	30.0	29.6	5	14	-7	7

Trade by region

Table III.71

**Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	1620.2	100.0	100.0	5	19	-9	8
Intra-Asia	792.3	51.2	48.9	4	24	-10	9
Japan	146.4	9.8	9.0	4	27	-6	-1
China	135.6	5.9	8.4	7	28	0	27
Australia and New Zealand	41.8	2.5	2.6	4	5	-7	12
Other	468.5	33.0	28.9	3	24	-13	8
North America	394.0	23.8	24.3	6	15	-11	5
Western Europe	259.5	16.4	16.0	6	11	-10	3
European Union (15)	243.5	15.4	15.0	5	11	-10	3
Middle East	48.5	2.4	3.0	6	13	5	9
Latin America	39.4	2.2	2.4	8	23	-4	-3
Africa	25.9	1.5	1.6	3	5	9	7
South Africa	6.3	0.5	0.4	0	15	-12	6
Other Africa	19.6	1.0	1.2	4	1	17	7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	21.1	1.1	1.3	2	19	10	26
C./E. Europe	9.4	0.4	0.6	7	13	6	25
Russian Federation	8.1	0.5	0.5	-7	27	14	30
Inter-regional trade	788.4	47.4	48.7	6	14	-9	5

Table III.72

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change								
				Value				Volume				
				2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	2000
<b>Exporters</b>												
Asia	1620.2	100.0	100.0	5	19	-9	8	8.5	16.0	-4.0	10.5	
Japan	416.7	34.0	25.7	2	14	-16	3	4.5	9.5	-10.0	8.5	
China	325.6	11.4	20.1	11	28	7	22	...	...	...	...	
Hong Kong, China	201.2	-	-	3	16	-6	5	5.0	17.0	-3.5	8.5	
domestic exports	18.3	2.3	1.1	-5	5	-14	-10	-3.0	7.5	-10.0	-11.0	
re-exports	182.9	-	-	4	18	-5	7	6.5	18.5	-2.5	11.0	
Korea, Republic of	162.5	9.6	10.0	7	20	-13	8	19.0	20.5	0.5	13.5	
Taipei, Chinese	135.1	8.7	8.3	6	23	-17	7	6.0	10.0	-14.5	7.0	
Singapore	125.2	9.1	7.7	3	20	-12	3	7.0	15.5	-4.5	5.0	
domestic exports	66.8	5.3	4.1	3	15	-16	1	6.0	10.0	-11.0	3.5	
re-exports	58.3	3.7	3.6	4	28	-6	5	9.0	26.5	-5.5	5.5	
Malaysia	93.3	5.7	5.8	6	16	-10	6	11.0	19.5	-6.5	6.0	
Thailand	68.9	4.3	4.2	4	18	-6	6	7.5	22.0	-5.5	13.5	
Australia	65.0	4.1	4.0	4	14	-1	3	7.5	10.0	3.0	0.5	
Indonesia	57.1	3.5	3.5	6	28	-9	1	11.0	24.0	-5.5	0.0	
India	49.3	2.4	3.0	7	19	2	14	11.5	20.0	6.5	12.0	
Philippines	36.3	1.3	2.2	18	9	-18	11	26.0	30.5	-1.0	9.5	
Viet Nam	16.5	0.4	1.0	22	25	5	9	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	14.4	1.0	0.9	-1	7	3	5	3.5	5.5	5.0	6.0	
Pakistan	9.9	0.6	0.6	2	6	2	7	12.5	17.0	9.0	...	
<b>Importers</b>												
Asia	1458.0	100.0	100.0	3	23	-7	6	5.5	16.5	-1.5	9.5	
Japan	337.2	26.7	23.1	2	22	-8	-3	4.5	11.0	-1.5	1.5	
China	295.2	10.5	20.2	11	36	8	21	...	...	...	...	
Hong Kong, China	207.2	-	-	2	18	-6	3	4.0	18.0	-2.0	8.0	
retained imports	24.3	4.1	1.7	-8	22	-11	-22	-5.5	21.0	-7.0	-18.0	
Korea, Republic of	152.1	10.7	10.4	4	34	-12	8	7.0	19.0	-2.5	12.0	
Singapore	116.4	9.9	8.0	2	21	-14	0	5.0	15.0	-12.5	1.0	
retained imports	58.1	6.0	4.0	0	16	-20	-4	...	...	...	...	
Taipei, Chinese	112.6	8.2	7.7	6	26	-23	5	7.0	10.0	-12.0	10.5	
Malaysia	79.9	6.2	5.5	1	26	-10	8	4.5	24.0	-8.0	8.5	
Australia	72.7	4.9	5.0	3	3	-11	14	8.0	5.5	-5.5	14.5	
Thailand	64.7	5.6	4.4	-3	23	0	4	2.5	21.5	-10.5	11.0	
India	56.6	2.8	3.9	8	10	-2	12	8.0	6.0	1.5	11.5	
Philippines	35.2	2.3	2.4	4	4	-7	12	10.5	22.0	11.0	11.5	
Indonesia	31.3	3.2	2.1	-4	40	-7	1	-1.0	37.0	-4.0	0.0	
Viet Nam	19.0	0.6	1.3	14	33	2	19	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	15.1	1.1	1.0	0	-3	-4	13	4.0	-2.5	2.0	9.0	
Pakistan	11.2	0.9	0.8	0	10	-10	10	1.5	-1.5	12.0	...	
Memorandum item:												
ASEAN (10)												
Exports	404.9	24.7	25.0	6	19	-10	5	...	...	...	...	
Imports	352.9	28.2	24.2	1	22	-8	5	...	...	...	...	
SAPTA (7)												
Exports	70.7	3.6	4.4	7	17	0	10	...	...	...	...	
Imports	83.8	4.7	5.7	6	10	-4	9	...	...	...	...	

Table III.73

**Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2002	1995	2002	2001			2002	2002	1995	2002
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	416.73	100.0	100.0	-16	3	World	337.19	100.0	100.0	-8	-3
Asia	189.66	45.9	45.5	-17	10	Asia	163.12	42.2	48.4	-6	-1
North America	127.75	28.9	30.7	-15	-1	North America	65.85	25.8	19.5	-12	-8
Western Europe	65.43	16.9	15.7	-18	-5	Western Europe	48.64	16.2	14.4	-5	-1
Middle East	11.38	2.0	2.7	8	8	Middle East	40.73	9.4	12.1	-10	-8
Latin America	10.51	2.7	2.5	-12	-10	Latin America	8.63	3.4	2.6	-14	-5
Africa	3.95	1.3	0.9	-11	6	Africa	5.67	1.4	1.7	-8	25
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2.91	0.5	0.7	-3	19	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4.56	1.7	1.4	-11	-11
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	120.39	27.5	28.9	-15	-2	China	61.78	10.7	18.3	5	7
European Union (15)	61.43	15.9	14.7	-18	-5	United States	58.81	22.6	17.4	-12	-8
China	52.50	7.5	12.6	0	24	European Union (15)	43.85	14.5	13.0	-5	-2
Korea, Republic of	28.57	7.0	6.9	-18	13	Korea, Republic of	15.49	5.1	4.6	-16	-10
Taipei, Chinese	26.24	6.5	6.3	-33	8	Indonesia	14.18	4.2	4.2	-9	-5
Above 5	289.13	64.6	69.4	-16	4	Above 5	194.11	57.2	57.6	-6	-2
Hong Kong, China	25.40	6.3	6.1	-14	9	Australia	14.02	4.3	4.2	-2	-3
Singapore	14.19	5.2	3.4	-29	-4	Taipei, Chinese	13.58	4.3	4.0	-21	-4
Thailand	13.18	4.5	3.2	-13	11	Saudi Arabia	11.63	2.9	3.4	-13	-6
Malaysia	11.02	3.8	2.6	-21	0	United Arab Emirates	11.60	3.0	3.4	-13	-10
Philippines	8.46	1.6	2.0	-20	3	Malaysia	11.20	3.1	3.3	-11	-13
Australia	8.31	1.8	2.0	-10	8	Thailand	10.51	3.0	3.1	-2	1
Canada	7.34	1.3	1.8	-12	12	Canada	7.16	3.2	2.1	-11	-8
Indonesia	6.24	2.2	1.5	-16	-3	Philippines	6.54	1.0	1.9	-11	2
Mexico	3.78	0.8	0.9	-21	-8	Qatar	5.25	0.6	1.6	3	-13
Saudi Arabia	3.76	0.6	0.9	16	4	Singapore	5.01	2.0	1.5	-16	-7
United Arab Emirates	2.95	0.5	0.7	1	15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4.74	0.8	1.4	-6	-6
Viet Nam	2.13	0.2	0.5	-10	20	Kuwait	4.21	0.8	1.2	-11	-5
India	1.87	0.6	0.4	-23	-3	Switzerland	3.30	1.2	1.0	0	0
Brazil	1.81	0.6	0.4	-2	-27	Russian Federation	3.28	1.4	1.0	-16	-15
Switzerland	1.61	0.5	0.4	-6	-18	South Africa	2.89	-	0.9	-7	4
South Africa	1.56	0.6	0.4	-20	5	Brazil	2.67	1.2	0.8	-15	5
New Zealand	1.44	0.4	0.3	-6	22	Viet Nam	2.53	0.5	0.8	-1	-3
Russian Federation	0.94	0.3	0.2	26	32	Chile	2.15	0.9	0.6	-14	-12
Kuwait	0.87	0.1	0.2	13	31	Oman	2.10	0.6	0.6	16	-11
Oman	0.86	0.2	0.2	6	9	India	2.10	0.9	0.6	-16	-6
Turkey	0.85	0.2	0.2	-39	15	New Zealand	1.90	0.8	0.6	-6	-7
Hungary	0.80	0.1	0.2	-13	9	Mexico	1.80	0.4	0.5	-16	-10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.78	0.1	0.2	39	-3	Brunei Darussalam	1.52	0.4	0.5	3	-10
Israel	0.73	0.2	0.2	-27	-22	Hong Kong, China	1.42	0.8	0.4	-13	-2
Pakistan	0.72	0.3	0.2	-17	43	Norway	1.07	0.3	0.3	-12	2
Above 30	410.71	97.5	98.6	-	-	Above 30	328.28	96.6	97.4	-	-

Trade by region

Note: Export figures by region and major trading partner are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by region (Appendix table A2).

See the Technical Notes for details.

Table III.74

**Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union and Japan to China by major product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001
<b>United States</b>									
Total merchandise exports	22.1	100.0	100.0	2.0	3.2	7	24	18	15
Agricultural products	2.9	26.7	13.1	3.9	4.2	-5	88	13	7
Food	1.5	15.0	6.7	3.0	2.8	-3	98	2	-4
Mining products	1.3	3.5	5.8	1.7	5.2	20	77	18	5
Manufactures	17.6	68.5	80.0	1.8	3.1	9	14	20	17
Chemicals	3.0	17.1	13.4	3.3	3.5	3	11	-5	34
Other semi-manufactures	0.9	2.8	4.1	1.0	2.1	19	32	-1	15
Machinery and transport equipment	11.8	41.1	53.4	1.7	3.4	11	13	27	15
Other non-electrical machinery	2.6	13.9	12.0	3.0	4.3	2	36	20	22
Office and telecom equipment	3.9	9.8	17.8	1.2	3.6	23	44	22	0
Other transport equipment	3.5	10.4	15.9	3.5	6.5	8	-25	44	37
Other consumer goods	1.7	5.5	7.8	1.2	2.4	14	17	31	7
<b>European Union (15)</b>									
Total merchandise exports	31.9	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.3	4	14	15	20
Agricultural products	1.1	5.7	3.5	0.4	0.5	2	2	-13	10
Food	0.5	4.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	-11	-29	-11	13
Mining products	1.0	1.4	3.3	0.3	0.8	24	19	1	28
Manufactures	29.5	92.4	92.2	1.0	1.5	4	14	17	20
Chemicals	3.0	6.8	9.5	0.5	0.8	11	24	9	27
Other semi-manufactures	2.2	3.7	7.0	0.3	1.0	19	19	5	28
Machinery and transport equipment	20.8	74.3	65.1	1.7	2.0	2	12	18	17
Other non-electrical machinery	9.8	37.0	30.7	3.3	4.4	-5	3	30	42
Office and telecom equipment	3.1	13.6	9.8	1.6	1.3	13	28	-6	-29
Other consumer goods	2.1	3.9	6.5	0.4	0.9	11	22	26	29
<b>Japan</b>									
Total merchandise exports	52.5	100.0	100.0	7.5	12.6	5	25	0	24
Agricultural products	0.9	2.3	1.8	16.6	20.7	2	10	1	9
Mining products	1.8	2.9	3.5	13.7	26.7	8	-1	23	2
Non-ferrous metals	0.9	1.8	1.8	15.0	22.8	8	-8	8	-3
Manufactures	49.7	93.3	94.7	7.4	12.8	5	26	-1	26
Iron and steel	3.8	10.2	7.2	19.5	24.3	-3	23	-10	39
Chemicals	6.2	9.6	11.7	10.7	18.5	11	19	-7	21
Other semi-manufactures	2.1	3.6	4.0	6.0	11.8	10	20	-3	12
Machinery and transport equipment	30.7	53.7	58.4	5.8	11.0	5	29	2	29
Other non-electrical machinery	8.6	23.5	16.6	8.3	13.8	-2	24	10	32
Office and telecom equipment	12.7	18.0	24.2	5.6	15.7	10	29	1	29
Electrical machinery and apparatus	5.3	8.2	9.1	5.8	13.0	14	33	-6	14
Textiles	2.5	8.1	4.8	37.5	41.7	2	22	-7	-7
Other consumer goods	4.3	7.5	8.2	7.3	12.5	6	32	-4	35

Table III.75

**Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union and Japan from China by major product, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001
<b>United States</b>									
Total merchandise imports	133.5	100.0	100.0	6.3	11.1	17	23	1	22
Agricultural products	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.0	13	17	7	27
Food	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	3.1	12	20	11	30
Mining products	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	10	67	-28	-6
Manufactures	128.9	95.6	96.6	7.6	13.8	17	22	2	22
Chemicals	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.9	16	9	13	17
Other semi-manufactures	11.3	6.1	8.4	5.5	13.4	24	26	8	23
Machinery and transport equipment	48.2	25.8	36.1	3.5	9.4	24	32	0	32
Office and telecom equipment	31.3	15.7	23.4	5.4	18.1	24	32	-1	40
Electrical machinery and apparatus	9.9	6.2	7.4	9.0	18.9	24	31	1	12
Textiles	2.7	2.5	2.0	11.6	15.8	10	15	2	35
Clothing	10.1	12.7	7.6	14.9	15.1	8	15	4	9
Other consumer goods	53.6	46.0	40.1	25.5	36.5	15	16	2	17
Toys and games	16.0	15.0	11.9	52.3	68.2	14	11	-3	16
Footwear	10.8	12.7	8.1	48.4	66.6	10	9	6	5
Travel goods	3.1	3.5	2.3	47.4	64.2	7	13	-2	32
Furniture	8.0	2.1	6.0	11.2	34.0	39	39	11	37
<b>European Union (15)</b>									
Total merchandise imports	77.1	100.0	100.0	1.8	3.1	13	22	5	14
Agricultural products	2.1	5.5	2.7	0.7	0.8	4	10	4	-11
Food	1.4	3.4	1.9	0.6	0.7	4	12	12	-11
Mining products	1.2	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	3	21	16	-13
Manufactures	73.6	91.3	95.5	2.2	4.0	14	23	5	16
Chemicals	2.9	5.7	3.8	0.9	1.0	4	9	9	11
Other semi-manufactures	6.1	7.3	7.9	1.5	3.2	15	20	6	13
Machinery and transport equipment	30.6	24.2	39.7	1.2	3.2	23	40	8	19
Office and telecom equipment	18.6	13.8	24.1	2.5	6.7	23	45	13	23
Electrical machinery and apparatus	7.2	6.6	9.4	2.8	7.9	24	36	-7	16
Textiles	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.5	4.6	7	22	0	15
Clothing	9.8	16.3	12.7	7.9	11.5	8	4	4	15
Other consumer goods	21.8	32.9	28.3	6.4	9.5	11	17	0	13
Toys and games	6.5	10.1	8.5	26.0	35.8	11	16	-2	15
Footwear	2.0	3.2	2.6	6.7	9.7	9	16	6	9
Travel goods	2.5	5.2	3.3	40.4	45.1	8	10	-2	2
Furniture	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.0	6.2	24	32	5	32
<b>Japan</b>									
Total merchandise imports	61.8	100.0	100.0	10.7	18.3	9	29	5	7
Agricultural products	6.8	16.0	11.1	7.7	12.4	4	13	-1	-1
Food	5.9	13.4	9.6	8.9	13.3	4	12	1	-1
Mining products	2.9	8.8	4.6	4.2	3.5	0	47	-10	-2
Manufactures	51.7	74.8	83.6	15.1	26.7	11	30	7	9
Chemicals	1.7	3.5	2.8	5.3	6.8	5	22	6	3
Other semi-manufactures	3.5	4.3	5.6	9.5	23.8	12	29	11	13
Machinery and transport equipment	19.0	12.9	30.8	6.1	20.2	23	41	16	26
Office and telecom equipment	10.9	6.0	17.7	5.8	22.2	24	51	27	35
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.8	3.9	7.8	15.6	35.7	24	37	1	15
Textiles	2.2	5.2	3.5	31.3	47.5	2	18	5	1
Clothing	13.8	29.5	22.3	56.6	78.1	7	29	1	-7
Other consumer goods	11.0	16.1	17.9	18.7	31.6	11	22	7	7
Toys and games	2.1	2.6	3.4	26.4	63.5	14	15	7	8
Footwear	2.0	3.9	3.2	47.3	67.4	7	13	4	-2
Travel goods	1.3	2.7	2.1	32.9	45.2	5	20	4	-2
Furniture	1.5	1.8	2.4	20.8	39.1	11	51	23	11

Table III.76

### Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	1995	6.50	38.92	22.15	16.77	45.42
	2001	9.51	46.94	26.18	20.76	56.45
	2002	9.93	47.20	26.56	20.64	57.13
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	1995	20.41	53.51	22.83	30.68	73.91
	2001	22.13	65.88	30.47	35.41	88.01
	2002	24.28	68.99	32.70	36.28	93.27
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.58	2.59	4.98	8.17
	1995	2.36	15.14	5.04	10.10	17.50
	2001	4.99	27.68	10.97	16.71	32.66
	2002	5.53	30.74	13.36	17.38	36.27
Singapore a	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	1995	38.24	80.03	34.81	45.21	118.27
	2001	35.98	85.77	42.24	43.53	121.75
	2002	38.10	87.08	43.59	43.49	125.18
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	1995	12.33	44.11	18.17	25.95	56.44
	2001	12.60	52.51	22.06	30.45	65.11
	2002	13.57	55.28	24.36	30.93	68.85
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.24	...	...	144.20
	1995	81.88	239.00	...	...	320.88
	2001	90.35	295.60	...	...	385.94
	2002	97.23	307.70	...	...	404.93
<b>Share</b>						
Indonesia	1995	2.0	12.1	6.9	5.2	14.2
	2002	2.5	11.7	15.4	11.6	14.1
Malaysia	1995	6.4	16.7	7.1	9.6	23.0
	2002	6.0	17.0	8.1	9.0	23.0
Philippines	1995	0.7	4.7	1.6	3.1	5.5
	2002	1.4	7.6	3.3	4.3	9.0
Singapore	1995	11.9	24.9	10.8	14.1	36.9
	2002	9.4	21.5	10.8	10.7	30.9
Thailand	1995	3.8	13.7	5.7	8.1	17.6
	2002	3.4	13.7	6.0	7.6	17.0
ASEAN (10)	1995	25.5	74.5	...	...	100.0
	2002	24.0	76.0	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Indonesia	1995-00	11	6	5	6	6
	2001	-13	-8	-10	-7	-9
	2002	4	1	1	-1	1
Malaysia	1995-00	5	6	8	5	6
	2001	-15	-9	-7	-10	-10
	2002	10	5	7	2	6
Philippines	1995-00	20	17	20	16	18
	2001	-17	-18	-13	-21	-18
	2002	11	11	22	4	11
Singapore	1995-00	2	4	5	3	3
	2001	-13	-11	-6	-15	-12
	2002	6	2	3	0	3
Thailand	1995-00	2	5	5	4	4
	2001	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6
	2002	8	5	10	2	6
ASEAN (10)	1995-00	3	5	...	...	5
	2001	-12	-9	...	...	-10
	2002	8	4	...	...	5

a Includes significant re-exports.



Table III.77

**Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-02**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	1995	4.22	36.41	18.13	18.29	40.63
	2001	5.46	25.55	12.82	12.73	31.01
	2002	6.77	24.52	12.32	12.20	31.29
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	1995	13.52	64.17	34.85	29.32	77.69
	2001	16.72	57.15	29.82	27.33	73.87
	2002	18.30	61.57	33.91	27.66	79.87
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	1995	3.36	24.98	12.64	12.34	28.34
	2001	4.99	26.37	13.94	12.43	31.36
	2002	5.73	29.50	15.89	13.61	35.23
Singapore a	1990	12.45	48.32	20.78	27.54	60.77
	1995	31.50	93.01	44.38	48.63	124.51
	2001	34.38	81.62	33.37	48.26	116.00
	2002	35.82	80.62	34.29	46.33	116.44
Thailand	1990	4.37	28.68	15.82	12.86	33.05
	1995	9.51	61.28	32.62	28.66	70.79
	2001	10.04	52.02	25.76	26.26	62.06
	2002	10.82	53.90	29.31	24.60	64.72
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.02	...	...	162.33
	1995	66.88	288.43	...	...	355.31
	2001	76.68	259.98	...	...	336.66
	2002	83.43	269.50	...	...	352.93
<b>Share</b>						
Indonesia	1995	1.2	10.2	5.1	5.1	11.4
	2002	1.9	6.9	3.5	3.5	8.9
Malaysia	1995	3.8	18.1	9.8	8.3	21.9
	2002	5.2	17.4	9.6	7.8	22.6
Philippines	1995	0.9	7.0	3.6	3.5	8.0
	2002	1.6	8.4	4.5	3.9	10.0
Singapore	1995	8.9	26.2	12.5	13.7	35.0
	2002	10.1	22.8	9.7	13.1	33.0
Thailand	1995	2.7	17.2	9.2	8.1	19.9
	2002	3.1	15.3	8.3	7.0	18.3
ASEAN (10)	1995	18.8	81.2	...	...	100.0
	2002	23.6	76.4	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Indonesia	1995-00	9	-6	-5	-6	-4
	2001	-16	-5	-7	-4	-7
	2002	24	-4	-4	-4	1
Malaysia	1995-00	8	-1	-1	-1	1
	2001	-15	-8	-12	-4	-10
	2002	9	8	14	1	8
Philippines	1995-00	10	3	3	2	4
	2001	-9	-7	-4	-10	-7
	2002	15	12	14	9	12
Singapore	1995-00	5	0	-1	2	2
	2001	-14	-14	-20	-9	-14
	2002	4	-1	3	-4	0
Thailand	1995-00	2	-3	-4	-3	-3
	2001	-3	1	-4	6	0
	2002	8	4	14	-6	4
ASEAN (10)	1995-00	5	-1	...	...	1
	2001	-12	-7	...	...	-8
	2002	9	4	...	...	5

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.78

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exporters</b>							
Asia	321.6	100.0	100.0	3	12	-1	7
Japan	64.9	24.4	20.2	1	13	-7	2
Hong Kong, China	45.2	13.1	14.0	3	13	2	9
China	39.4	7.0	12.2	10	15	9	20
Korea, Republic of	27.1	8.4	8.4	6	15	-6	-4
Singapore	26.9	11.3	8.4	-2	13	-2	3
India	23.5	2.6	7.3	21	26	19	12
Taipei, Chinese	21.1	5.7	6.6	6	16	-2	9
Australia	16.7	6.0	5.2	3	6	-12	5
Thailand	15.2	5.6	4.7	-1	-5	-6	18
Malaysia	14.8	4.4	4.6	4	17	4	3
Indonesia	5.4	2.0	1.7	-1	14	6	0
New Zealand	5.2	1.7	1.6	0	1	-1	22
Macao, China	4.3	1.2	1.4	1	21	15	15
Philippines	3.0	...	0.9	...	-18	-21	-3
Viet Nam a	...	0.8	0.9	5	8	4	...
<b>Importers</b>							
Asia	366.8	100.0	100.0	2	8	-2	3
Japan	106.6	37.1	29.1	-1	1	-7	0
China	46.1	7.5	12.6	8	16	9	18
Korea, Republic of	35.1	7.8	9.6	5	23	-2	8
Taipei, Chinese	24.3	7.0	6.6	2	11	-8	3
Hong Kong, China	24.2	6.3	6.6	3	4	-1	0
India	21.8	3.1	5.9	14	15	17	-5
Singapore	20.6	5.3	5.6	5	13	-6	1
Australia	17.5	5.1	4.8	1	-1	-7	7
Thailand	16.6	5.7	4.5	-4	14	-6	14
Malaysia	16.2	4.5	4.4	2	14	0	-2
Indonesia	16.0	4.0	4.3	2	30	6	2
New Zealand	4.6	1.4	1.3	-1	-1	-7	11
Philippines	4.2	...	1.2	...	-19	-16	-17
Viet Nam a	...	0.6	1.0	10	7	4	...
Pakistan a	...	0.7	0.6	-3	11	5	...

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.79

**Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	64.9	100.0	100.0	106.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	24.0	35.2	37.0	31.5	29.6	29.6
Sea transport	16.1	23.1	24.9	20.1	19.0	18.9
Air transport	7.9	12.1	12.1	11.3	10.6	10.6
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Travel	3.5	5.0	5.4	26.7	30.2	25.0
Other commercial services	37.4	59.8	57.6	48.4	40.2	45.4
Communication services	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9
Construction services	4.6	10.3	7.1	3.6	2.6	3.4
Insurance services	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	3.2	2.1	3.0
Financial services	3.1	0.5	4.8	1.6	0.4	1.5
Computer and information services	1.1	...	1.8	2.1	...	2.0
Royalties and licence fees	10.4	9.4	16.1	11.0	7.7	10.3
Other business services	17.4	38.2	26.8	24.7	26.2	23.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.1

Trade by region

Table III.80

**Trade in commercial services of China, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1997	2002	2002	1997	2002
Total commercial services	39.4	100.0	100.0	46.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	5.7	12.1	14.5	13.6	35.9	29.5
Sea transport	2.5	4.0	6.4	8.4	24.5	18.3
Air transport	1.7	2.7	4.2	3.5	6.5	7.6
Other transport	1.6	5.3	3.9	1.7	4.8	3.7
Travel	20.4	49.3	51.8	15.4	29.3	33.4
Other commercial services	13.3	38.7	33.7	17.1	34.8	37.0
Communication services	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.0
Construction services	1.2	2.4	3.2	1.0	4.4	2.1
Insurance services	0.2	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.8	7.0
Financial services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2
Computer and information services	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.8	2.5
Royalties and licence fees	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.1	2.0	6.8
Other business services	10.4	33.7	26.5	8.0	21.5	17.3
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Table III.81

**Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	21.1	100.0	100.0	24.3	100.0	100.0
Transportation	3.7	30.5	17.6	6.4	27.6	26.4
Sea transport	1.9	17.0	9.0	4.2	19.8	17.4
Air transport	1.8	13.5	8.5	2.2	7.8	9.0
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel	4.2	22.0	20.0	7.0	36.8	28.6
Other commercial services	13.2	47.5	62.4	10.9	35.6	45.0
Communication services	0.3	3.8	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.9
Construction services	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.0
Insurance services	0.6	2.8	2.7	1.0	2.2	3.9
Financial services	0.8	...	3.6	0.9	...	3.5
Computer and information services	0.1	...	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.3
Royalties and licence fees	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.7	4.1	7.1
Other business services	11.0	38.6	52.3	5.9	25.1	24.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9

Trade by region

Table III.82

**Trade in commercial services of Korea, Republic of, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	27.1	100.0	100.0	35.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	13.1	41.9	48.3	10.7	38.0	30.4
Sea transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel	5.3	23.3	19.5	9.1	25.0	25.8
Other commercial services	8.7	34.8	32.2	15.4	37.0	43.8
Communication services	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.2
Construction services	0.1	...	0.4	0.0	...	0.0
Insurance services	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.6
Financial services	0.9	0.5	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
Computer and information services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Royalties and licence fees	0.8	1.4	3.1	3.0	9.4	8.5
Other business services	6.2	30.5	23.1	10.7	22.9	30.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.2	...	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6

## 9. Least-developed countries

Table III.83

### Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 1995 and 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2001	1995	2001	1995	2001	1995
Total LDCs	173600	22	23	18	20	4	3
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	9471	76	71	74	69	2	2
Bangladesh	46706	11	14	10	13	1	1
Benin	2372	29	22	21	16	8	6
Bhutan	533	28	33	23	20	5	14
Burkina Faso	2486	12	10	10	9	2	1
Burundi	689	12	6	11	6	0	0
Cambodia	3404	33	48	29	40	4	7
Cape Verde	588	15	27	3	6	12	20
Central African Republic	967	18	16	17	15	1	1
Chad	1600	21	14	17	12	4	2
Comoros	221	17	20	5	8	12	13
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5187	31	...	29	...	2	...
Djibouti	576	12	...	7	13	6	...
Equatorial Guinea	1846	56	100	55	99	1	1
Eritrea	688	31	21	15	3	16	19
Ethiopia	6233	13	13	7	7	5	6
Gambia	390	42	...	32	...	10	...
Guinea	2989	16	27	16	24	0	2
Guinea-Bissau	199	10	...	9	...	1	...
Haiti	3737	7	11	3	7	4	4
Kiribati	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1761	21	25	18	18	4	7
Lesotho	797	20	39	17	35	3	4
Liberia	523	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	4604	23	...	16	...	7	...
Malawi	1749	33	27	31	24	2	3
Maldives	584	79	79	21	19	57	60
Mali	2647	21	23	18	20	3	3
Mauritania	1007	46	39	45	35	2	4
Mozambique	3607	18	26	7	19	10	7
Myanmar	8281	23	33	17	28	6	5
Nepal	5562	21	18	8	13	13	5
Niger	1954	16	13	15	12	1	1
Rwanda	1703	5	8	4	5	1	3
Samoa	255	32	...	5	...	27	...
Sao Tome and Principe	47	24	35	10	7	13	28
Senegal	4645	30	29	22	22	8	7
Sierra Leone	749	12	...	4	...	8	...
Solomon Islands	264	66	37	54	20	11	18
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	12525	9	14	8	14	1	0
Tanzania	9341	24	15	13	8	11	7
Togo	1259	34	24	29	19	5	4
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	5675	12	12	10	8	2	4
Vanuatu	213	45	62	12	9	33	53
Yemen	9276	50	41	47	39	3	1
Zambia	3639	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:							
World	...	21	24	17	19	4	5

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.84

### Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual Percentage Change				Value	Annual Percentage Change			
	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total LDCs	38512	8	26	0	8	46612	4	5	5	5
Oil exporters	14790	19	64	-11	11	8900	11	6	3	17
Angola	7600	17	54	-18	16	3795	16	16	-1	12
Yemen	3240	16	67	-21	1	2590	8	0	5	9
Equatorial Guinea	2100	54	55	67	14	725	30	34	0	72
Sudan	1850	27	132	-6	9	1790	5	-2	22	-2
Exporters of manufactures	12934	11	24	5	5	17136	5	10	3	-4
Bangladesh	6093	11	17	-5	0	7914	5	6	11	45
Myanmar	3015	14	44	46	28	2324	12	26	-8	13
Cambodia	1500	8	43	9	9	1989	7	34	17	-1
Madagascar	785	10	41	12	-15	1150	10	14	4	7
Nepal	568	18	34	-8	-23	1419	3	-11	-9	3
Lesotho	395	7	28	28	40	779	-6	2	-8	26
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	298	1	6	0	-10	431	-2	10	-2	3
Haiti	280	24	-5	-14	2	1130	10	-2	21	-5
Exporters of commodities	9197	-2	-9	12	6	17855	1	-1	11	5
Senegal	1055	-2	-10	5	9	1560	1	-14	27	9
Zambia	970	-9	-37	48	-2	1270	7	20	17	0
Mali	947	4	-4	33	31	928	1	-18	-2	8
Tanzania	875	-1	22	17	13	1687	-2	-19	31	8
Guinea	750	3	5	10	3	620	-6	-3	-3	6
Mozambique	682	17	38	93	-3	1340	10	0	-6	16
Malawi	478	-1	-16	22	3	674	2	-9	9	10
Uganda	442	0	-11	-1	-3	1710	8	-10	5	9
Togo	429	-1	-7	7	10	650	-2	-8	23	-13
Ethiopia	415	3	7	-16	3	1594	2	84	22	45
Benin	365	-2	-8	-10	6	653	-4	10	2	13
Mauritania	315	-10	-20	2	3	440	-7	11	7	21
Niger	303	0	-1	-5	12	430	1	-14	13	4
Liberia	220	-17	-30	-36	5	675	5	-21	0	27
Central African Republic	180	-6	-9	3	-5	110	-8	-7	-6	14
Burkina Faso	166	1	-23	5	-5	577	2	3	20	-18
Chad	160	-1	10	-12	13	780	-3	2	-1	-18
Bhutan	116	2	0	0	0	180	10	9	0	-5
Maldives	90	9	19	0	18	392	8	-9	44	-12
Guinea-Bissau	51	21	22	2	-19	82	-15	21	32	-3
Solomon Islands	51	-16	-45	-32	9	65	-10	-7	4	-22
Vanuatu	33	-1	0	-15	50	73	-1	-10	46	24
Kiribati	26	19	183	65	-7	65	1	-2	12	-1
Gambia	15	0	33	-25	25	225	1	25	-6	-7
Eritrea	14	-29	-12	-13	8	375	-8	-16	17	-19
Samoa	14	9	-30	14	-13	113	2	-1	0	0
Djibouti	12	-1	8	0	-8	155	-1	22	-9	-3
Cape Verde	10	7	0	-9	0	270	-1	11	-6	-4
Comoros	8	-9	40	43	-20	130	3	1	-2	12
Sao Tome and Principe	5	-10	-25	33	25	25	-5	-3	2	-1
Tuvalu	0	...	...	...	...	7	-8	8	-3	-3
Other LDCs a	1591	-11	-10	12	18	2721	1	8	-13	34
Memorandum Item:										
World b	6455000	5	13	-4	4	6693000	5	13	-4	4

a Other LDCs comprise Congo, Dem. Rep. of, Somalia, Rwanda, Afghanistan, Burundi and Sierra Leone. Their trade data are strongly affected by conflict and civil strife.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2002 are largely estimated.

**Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by selected product group and destination, 2001**

(Percentage)



Trade by region

Note: Estimates are based on import statistics of partners.

**Exports of least-developed countries by major product, 2001**

(Percentage)

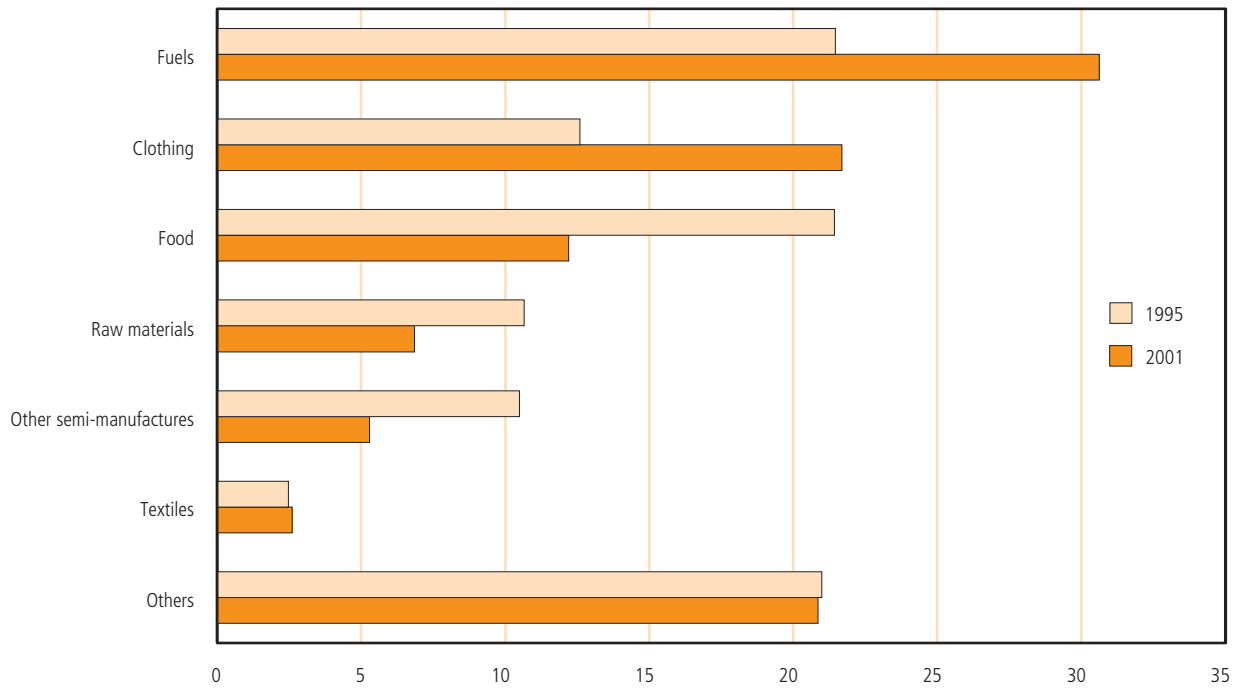




Table III.85

### Imports of agricultural products and manufactures of the European Union, Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change				Annual percentage change				Annual percentage change		
	Value	2001	2002		Value	2001	2002		Value	2001	2002
<b>Agricultural products</b>											
	European Union (15)				Asia <sup>a</sup>				North America		
Total LDCs	2504	-7	5	Total LDCs	2391	2	...	Total LDCs	518	-2	-2
Senegal	308	0	5	Myanmar	835	27	...	Bangladesh	101	-36	-6
Madagascar	248	0	18	Nepal	153	59	...	Madagascar	88	100	43
Tanzania	232	-9	5	Tanzania	144	16	...	Malawi	74	40	-12
Uganda	206	4	6	Madagascar	131	47	...	Myanmar	51	-4	-16
Bangladesh	174	-6	14	Equatorial Guinea	95	-13	...	Liberia	44	-6	5
Malawi	168	-13	-2	Bangladesh	94	-26	...	Ethiopia	32	0	-9
Mauritania	110	28	4	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	91	6	...	Uganda	20	-17	-20
Mozambique	100	-14	1	Ethiopia	70	1	...	Tanzania	15	0	13
Ethiopia	97	-46	30	Benin	62	-11	...	Haiti	13	-28	46
Sudan	92	-10	10	Solomon Islands	60	-10	...	Comoros	11	267	-55
Liberia	90	13	-2	Mozambique	59	-27	...				
Myanmar	60	9	5	Mauritania	58	-36	...				
Zambia	52	18	10	Mali	54	-27	...				
Chad	50	-4	-24	Cambodia	52	-10	...				
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	43	-26	-12	Malawi	44	-29	...				
Benin	42	5	-31	Sudan	39	-49	...				
Central African Republic	42	11	-14	Uganda	37	9	...				
Angola	39	0	0	Togo	36	20	...				
Burkina Faso	38	-7	-16	Liberia	31	-30	...				
Togo	37	12	32	Kiribati	31	82	...				
Guinea	34	-3	-9	Burkina Faso	29	12	...				
Others (28)	243	-20	2	Others (28)	184	-30	...	Others (39)	70	-14	-33
<b>Manufactures</b>											
	European Union (15)				North America				Asia <sup>a</sup>		
Total LDCs	6953	6	1	Total LDCs	5186	4	-4	Total LDCs	1072	8	...
Bangladesh	2823	6	0	Bangladesh	2517	-2	-9	Bangladesh	325	-4	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	755	1	29	Cambodia	1028	16	12	Nepal	186	-2	...
Angola	574	-11	-8	Myanmar	491	-1	-25	Cambodia	149	-15	...
Liberia	563	88	31	Haiti	262	-10	-6	Myanmar	122	6	...
Cambodia	432	33	10	Lesotho	230	52	50				
Myanmar	376	18	-6	Nepal	218	-16	-22				
Madagascar	281	1	-38	Madagascar	198	62	-49				
Guinea	134	-22	-28	Maldives	110	6	11				
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	122	9	3								
Nepal	121	-26	-26								
Central African Republic	101	-40	25								
Sudan	85	400	-49								
Senegal	80	48	-39								
Niger	71	-15	-13								
Djibouti	53	382	-94								
Others (34)	380	-25	3	Others (41)	128	1	30	Others (45)	288	62	...

Trade by region

<sup>a</sup> China, Japan, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Chinese Taipei, Thailand and India

Table III.86

## Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transport	Travel			Other services	
			2001	1995	2001	1995	2001
Total LDCs	5700	20	21	41	45	39	34
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	203	32	7	...	...	68	93
Bangladesh	243	15	30	5	20	80	51
Benin	133	26	14	53	61	21	25
Bhutan	73	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	32	17	17	48	48	35	35
Burundi	2	47	38	33	21	21	42
Cambodia	253	31	34	52	59	18	7
Cape Verde	120	59	42	17	45	24	13
Central African Republic	9	45	7	28	56	27	36
Chad	32	23	5	68	71	9	24
Comoros	28	16	19	77	65	7	15
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	58	...	16	...	26	...
Equatorial Guinea	17	0	2	67	81	33	16
Eritrea	128	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	391	77	60	5	13	18	27
Gambia	...	22	...	73	...	5	...
Guinea	72	76	44	5	0	20	56
Guinea-Bissau	...	17	...	0	...	83	...
Haiti	140	5	2	92	64	3	34
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	127	23	18	76	82	1	0
Lesotho	35	7	1	91	66	2	33
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	...	30	...	26	...	44	...
Malawi	47	19	30	72	65	9	5
Maldives	351	7	6	92	93	1	1
Mali	81	32	...	37	...	30	...
Mauritania	37	9	0	58	18	33	83
Mozambique	249	25	22	0	26	75	52
Myanmar	401	6	20	43	31	51	49
Nepal	303	9	16	30	48	61	37
Niger	17	3	3	58	58	39	39
Rwanda	45	60	36	22	55	18	9
Samoa	...	3	...	66	...	31	...
Sao Tome and Principe	13	0	17	56	58	44	26
Senegal	345	15	10	46	49	38	40
Sierra Leone	...	14	...	81	...	6	...
Solomon Islands	47	4	9	44	11	52	79
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	14	1	44	10	23	89	33
Tanzania	666	0	10	89	62	11	28
Togo	53	34	23	20	18	46	59
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	213	18	16	75	78	7	6
Vanuatu	112	15	24	60	41	25	35
Yemen	133	22	18	35	29	43	53
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:							
World	1478100	25	23	34	31	41	46

Note: Data are estimated for most countries.