

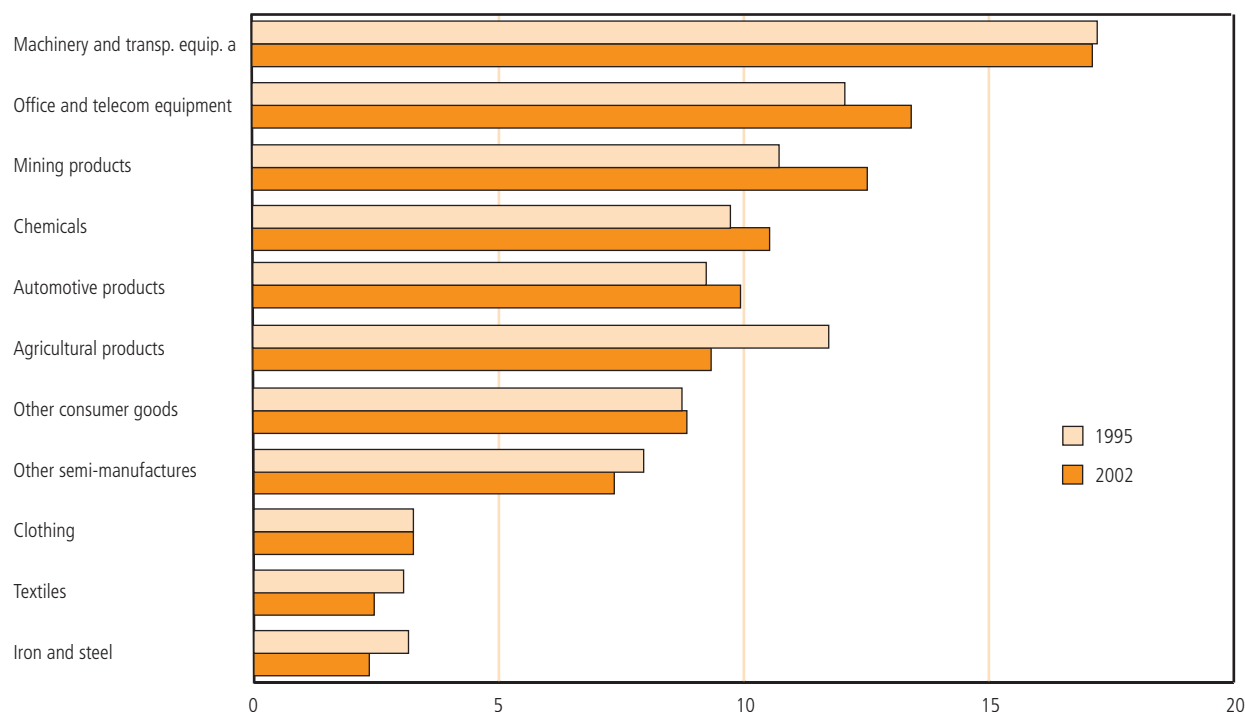
IV. Trade by sector

1. Overview

Chart IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 1995 and 2002

(Share based on value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
All products a	6272	100.0	100.0	5	-4	4
Agricultural products	583	11.7	9.3	-1	0	5
Food	468	9.0	7.5	-1	3	5
Raw materials	114	2.7	1.8	-2	-9	4
Mining products	788	10.7	12.6	10	-9	-1
Ores and other minerals	63	1.2	1.0	1	-4	1
Fuels	615	7.3	9.8	13	-9	0
Non-ferrous metals	110	2.2	1.8	3	-10	-2
Manufactures	4708	74.3	75.1	5	-4	4
Iron and steel	142	3.1	2.3	-1	-6	7
Chemicals	660	9.7	10.5	4	3	10
Other semi-manufactures	460	7.9	7.3	3	-2	6
Machinery and transport equipment	2539	38.8	40.5	6	-6	3
Automotive products	621	9.2	9.9	5	-1	9
Office and telecom equipment	838	12.1	13.4	10	-13	0
Other machinery and transport equipment	1080	17.5	17.2	5	-2	1
Textiles	152	3.0	2.4	0	-5	4
Clothing	201	3.2	3.2	4	-2	4
Other consumer goods	553	8.7	8.8	5	-2	4

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2002.

Chart IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 1995 and 2002

(Share based on value)

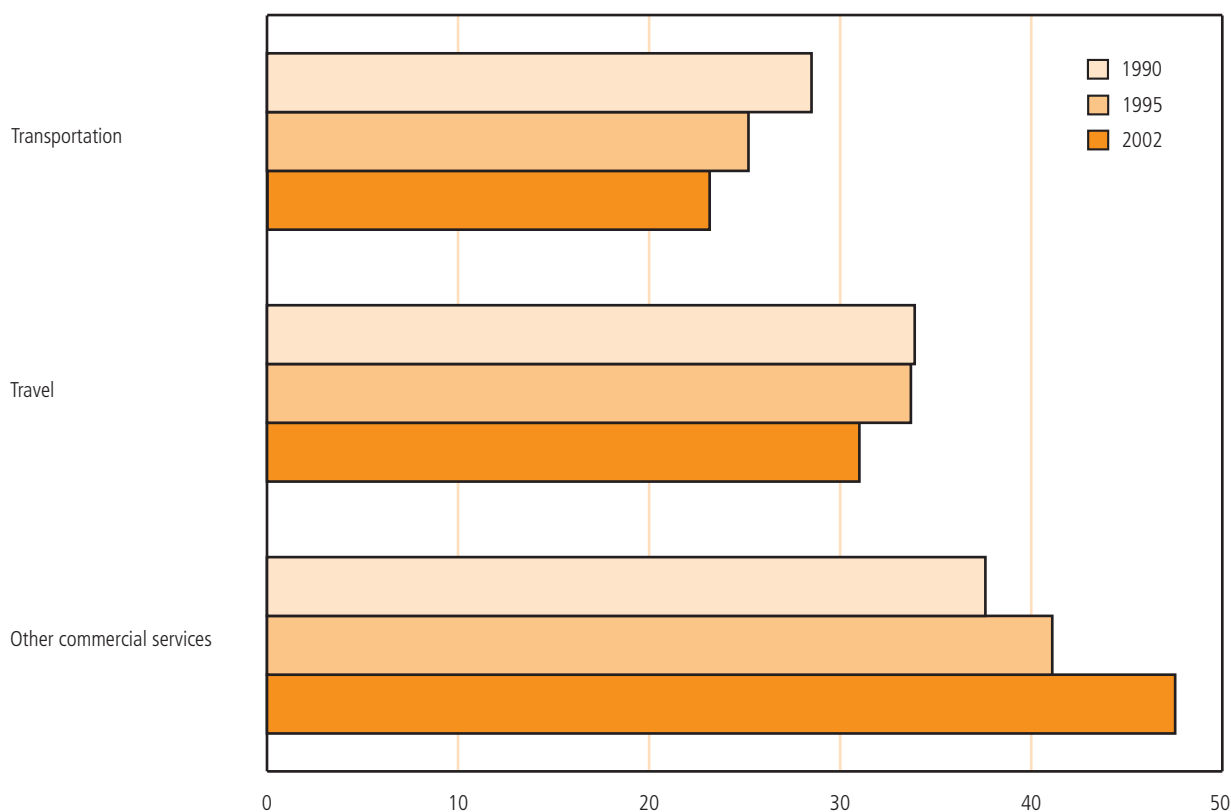


Table IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002		1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
All commercial services	1570		100.0	100.0	4	6	0	6
Transportation	350		25.2	22.3	3	7	-1	4
Travel	480		33.7	30.6	3	4	-2	4
Other commercial services	740		41.1	47.0	6	7	2	9

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

World trade in agricultural products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	583
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	7
1995-00	-1
2000	1
2001	0
2002	5
Share in world merchandise trade	9.3
Share in world exports of primary products	42.5

Table IV.4

Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	189.3	-2	0	7
Intra-Asia	64.6	-2	-2	6
Intra-North America	34.0	5	1	1
North America to Asia	32.8	-5	-6	-4
Latin America to Western Europe	19.2	-1	0	6
Latin America to North America	18.4	5	-2	2

Table IV.5

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2002

(Percentage)

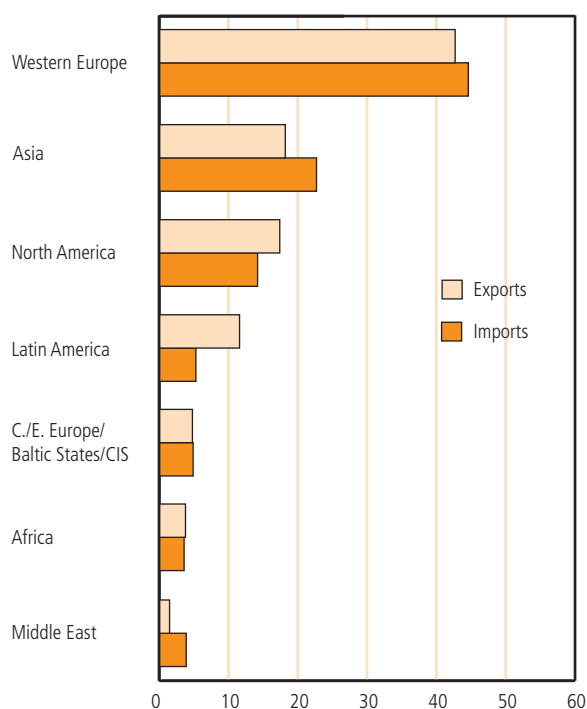
	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	9.3	9.3
North America	10.7	6.2
Latin America	19.3	9.8
Western Europe	9.4	10.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.9	10.2
Africa	15.8	15.9
Middle East	3.5	13.4
Asia	6.6	9.5
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	42.5	42.5
North America	59.9	35.1
Latin America	48.7	47.4
Western Europe	57.6	48.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	22.1	43.0
Africa	22.3	59.5
Middle East	4.7	69.0
Asia	48.1	36.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.3

Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2002

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.6

Exports of agricultural products by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2001	2002	
		1995	2002	1995	2002				
World	582.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	-1	0	5	
Western Europe									
World	248.7	100.0	100.0	43.6	42.7	-2	0	7	
Western Europe	189.3	76.3	76.1	33.2	32.5	-2	0	7	
Asia	14.4	5.6	5.8	2.4	2.5	0	-6	6	
North America	14.1	3.6	5.7	1.6	2.4	6	1	15	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.5	5.3	5.0	2.3	2.1	-6	15	11	
Africa	8.1	3.4	3.2	1.5	1.4	-2	0	5	
Middle East	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	0.9	-1	-8	0	
Latin America	3.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	-2	-4	-2	
Asia									
World	106.2	100.0	100.0	18.6	18.2	-2	-1	7	
Asia	64.6	65.0	60.8	12.1	11.1	-2	-2	6	
Western Europe	14.2	14.7	13.4	2.7	2.4	-2	-3	3	
North America	13.9	9.9	13.1	1.8	2.4	4	-1	5	
Middle East	4.8	4.0	4.5	0.7	0.8	1	-1	9	
Africa	3.4	2.7	3.2	0.5	0.6	0	10	5	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.3	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.4	-6	18	28	
Latin America	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.3	0	11	8	
North America									
World	101.4	100.0	100.0	19.3	17.4	-1	-3	-2	
North America	34.0	23.1	33.5	4.5	5.8	5	1	1	
Asia	32.8	41.1	32.3	7.9	5.6	-5	-6	-4	
Latin America	14.8	9.8	14.6	1.9	2.5	5	6	0	
Western Europe	13.2	17.6	13.0	3.4	2.3	-6	-7	-4	
Africa	3.1	3.4	3.0	0.7	0.5	-4	-8	6	
Middle East	2.2	2.9	2.2	0.6	0.4	-1	-12	-18	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	-5	14	-26	
Latin America									
World	67.5	100.0	100.0	10.0	11.6	1	5	4	
Western Europe	19.2	32.9	28.4	3.3	3.3	-1	0	6	
North America	18.4	24.9	27.3	2.5	3.2	5	-2	2	
Asia	10.6	15.6	15.7	1.6	1.8	-1	12	8	
Latin America	10.5	17.4	15.5	1.7	1.8	2	3	-7	
Middle East	3.3	3.1	4.9	0.3	0.6	3	36	19	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.7	2.6	4.0	0.3	0.5	-1	79	5	
Africa	2.6	3.2	3.9	0.3	0.4	-3	34	19	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a									
World	28.0	100.0	100.0	3.7	4.8	2	5	12	
Western Europe	11.1	55.3	39.5	2.0	1.9	-5	3	16	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	9.2	21.3	32.7	0.8	1.6	12	7	6	
Asia	4.4	14.2	15.6	0.5	0.8	5	-1	13	
Middle East	1.2	2.8	4.1	0.1	0.2	5	23	24	
North America	0.9	2.3	3.2	0.1	0.2	7	6	19	
Africa	0.8	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.1	0	30	26	
Latin America	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	3	-3	0	
Africa									
World	22.1	100.0	100.0	3.8	3.8	-2	1	9	
Western Europe	11.3	60.7	50.9	2.3	1.9	-6	3	11	
Asia	4.5	17.4	20.2	0.7	0.8	2	-2	7	
Africa	2.9	10.8	13.2	0.4	0.5	3	-3	8	
Middle East	1.3	2.4	5.8	0.1	0.2	23	-7	-5	
North America	1.1	4.4	5.0	0.2	0.2	-1	-3	25	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	3.1	2.8	0.1	0.1	-7	7	24	
Latin America	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	6	-14	-2	
Middle East									
World	8.6	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.5	2	9	9	
Middle East	4.3	38.1	50.2	0.4	0.7	6	20	10	
Western Europe	1.8	32.6	21.4	0.4	0.3	-2	-5	2	
Asia	0.9	10.5	10.0	0.1	0.1	4	-10	17	
All other regions	0.9	13.2	10.7	0.1	0.2	-2	11	7	

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.7

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			1995-00	2001	2002				1995-00	2001	2002
	2002	2002	1995-00	2001	2002		2002	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	16310	100.0	5	2	5	World	71515	100.0	5	-1	5
North America	10534	64.6	5	2	4	North America	21686	30.3	5	1	-1
Asia	1867	11.4	1	9	8	Latin America	19139	26.8	5	-3	5
Western Europe	1820	11.2	5	1	4	Asia	14782	20.7	6	-2	6
Latin America	1662	10.2	4	1	5	Western Europe	13522	18.9	7	0	10
Africa	228	1.4	3	-12	22	Africa	1195	1.7	5	-6	8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	141	0.9	6	-8	1	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	917	1.3	9	11	13
Middle East	38	0.2	13	-10	0	Middle East	273	0.4	11	20	2
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	10534	64.6	5	2	4	Canada	21680	30.3	5	1	-1
European Union (15)	1651	10.1	5	-1	6	European Union (15)	12546	17.5	7	0	11
Australia	375	2.3	-3	25	8	Mexico	6920	9.7	6	2	4
Brazil	363	2.2	6	1	17	Chile	2459	3.4	13	1	11
Mexico	345	2.1	5	6	17	Brazil	2349	3.3	3	-8	12
Above 5	13268	81.3	5	2	5	Above 5	45954	64.3	6	0	4
Thailand	323	2.0	2	3	4	Thailand	2283	3.2	4	-10	-9
China	284	1.7	9	4	20	China	2154	3.0	13	7	27
New Zealand	262	1.6	1	48	-2	Australia	2055	2.9	13	10	6
Chile	223	1.4	6	3	12	New Zealand	1559	2.2	7	5	7
Colombia	143	0.9	0	-19	8	Indonesia	1511	2.1	-2	-11	8
Indonesia	129	0.8	-2	1	14	Colombia	1145	1.6	0	-15	2
Costa Rica	101	0.6	0	9	4	Ecuador	1117	1.6	-5	8	6
South Africa	94	0.6	4	-14	27	India	1088	1.5	13	-11	8
Ecuador	91	0.6	-5	3	15	Costa Rica	1036	1.4	6	-2	-1
India	89	0.5	15	-17	14	Viet Nam	862	1.2	25	26	26
Argentina	86	0.5	17	-19	-8	Guatemala	819	1.1	2	-11	11
Guatemala	74	0.5	12	-23	-6	Argentina	753	1.1	7	-8	-2
Peru	71	0.4	6	36	-7	Philippines	703	1.0	-2	-5	3
Korea, Republic of	61	0.4	8	8	15	Japan	656	0.9	5	-9	3
Norway	57	0.3	13	22	-5	Honduras	500	0.7	1	-2	4
Malaysia	56	0.3	-3	-31	30	Dominican Republic	488	0.7	3	3	3
Japan	54	0.3	4	-13	15	Korea, Republic of	436	0.6	5	3	2
Viet Nam	54	0.3	18	7	-8	Taipei, Chinese	418	0.6	4	-2	-16
Philippines	52	0.3	-1	-2	18	Malaysia	416	0.6	-1	-24	13
Russian Federation	50	0.3	-8	-12	9	Peru	413	0.6	3	7	21
Taipei, Chinese	50	0.3	7	0	14	Russian Federation	404	0.6	8	-4	13
Côte d'Ivoire	43	0.3	12	-9	34	Turkey	304	0.4	-6	32	-16
Switzerland	41	0.3	1	-3	11	Côte d'Ivoire	303	0.4	9	-14	19
Morocco	38	0.2	6	-14	3	Nicaragua	220	0.3	10	-14	5
Hong Kong, China	32	0.2	1	-6	-3	Poland	209	0.3	15	27	24
Poland	30	0.2	18	0	43	South Africa	207	0.3	4	-21	2
Honduras	29	0.2	-16	182	-6	Norway	203	0.3	6	-18	14
Cuba	29	0.2	-13	26	-15	Iceland	198	0.3	1	-18	14
Turkey	27	0.2	-2	9	8	Switzerland	181	0.3	5	-37	24
Iceland	25	0.2	3	-33	-17	Israel	175	0.2	6	13	10
Ukraine	20	0.1	-	-	150	Panama	154	0.2	-6	1	-4
Jamaica	18	0.1	1	-9	-14	Venezuela	140	0.2	15	-34	-14
Dominican Republic	18	0.1	-22	13	100	Madagascar	124	0.2	0	107	43
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14	0.1	13	-25	-7	Singapore	120	0.2	-3	-19	6
Israel	13	0.1	2	30	0	Hong Kong, China	116	0.2	-3	-13	20
Above 40	16049	98.4	-	-	-	Above 40	69424	97.1	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.7 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (15)					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			1995-00	2001	2002			1995-00	2001	2002	
Region	2002	2002	1995-00	2001	2002	2002	2002	1995-00	2001	2002	
World	253673	100.0	-2	0	6	World	55089	100.0	-4	-8	-3
Western Europe	179219	70.6	-2	0	6	Asia	22124	40.2	-4	-8	-1
Latin America	21098	8.3	-1	2	5	North America	19341	35.1	-5	-9	-7
Asia	15331	6.0	-1	-1	0	Western Europe	6638	12.0	0	-7	3
North America	12680	5.0	-5	-9	-4	Latin America	3965	7.2	-2	-9	0
Africa	12513	4.9	-4	4	9	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1664	3.0	-2	-8	-13
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	10746	4.2	-1	5	15	Africa	1270	2.3	-3	-5	-4
Middle East	1598	0.6	-4	-2	1	Middle East	87	0.2	-3	-29	-1
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (15)	170270	67.1	-2	0	6	United States	15005	27.2	-5	-9	-8
United states	9995	3.9	-5	-7	-1	China	6828	12.4	4	-1	-1
Brazil	8149	3.2	1	11	0	European Union (15)	5680	10.3	0	-7	3
Argentina	4463	1.8	-1	0	18	Canada	4336	7.9	-4	-12	-5
Canada	2684	1.1	-4	-17	-13	Australia	3612	6.6	-2	-6	-5
Above 5	195561	77.1	-2	0	6	Above 5	35461	64.4	-3	-7	-5
Norway	2655	1.0	-2	-11	7	Thailand	2861	5.2	-6	-2	3
Russian Federation	2301	0.9	-3	-1	13	Indonesia	1476	2.7	-6	-6	-2
China	2104	0.8	4	4	-11	Korea, Republic of	1458	2.6	-1	-17	-9
Côte d'Ivoire	2063	0.8	-8	3	26	Russian Federation	1420	2.6	-2	-12	-15
Turkey	2037	0.8	-3	10	-2	Chile	1216	2.2	-2	-7	-7
Australia	1998	0.8	0	11	-5	Brazil	1200	2.2	-2	-11	12
South Africa	1989	0.8	3	15	8	Taipei, Chinese	1189	2.2	-19	-15	13
New Zealand	1969	0.8	-1	12	5	New Zealand	1058	1.9	-4	-7	-7
Indonesia	1962	0.8	-2	-11	13	Malaysia	804	1.5	-13	-25	6
Poland	1915	0.8	-2	9	9	Philippines	768	1.4	-1	-13	11
Switzerland	1645	0.6	-4	-1	6	Viet Nam	684	1.2	5	0	12
Chile	1623	0.6	0	8	2	Norway	603	1.1	6	-3	-3
Hungary	1530	0.6	-2	6	15	India	530	1.0	2	-28	-16
Thailand	1497	0.6	-1	-6	-13	South Africa	512	0.9	0	19	-8
Malaysia	1451	0.6	-6	-7	10	Mexico	430	0.8	8	-3	-1
Morocco	1356	0.5	-1	1	18	Morocco	258	0.5	-3	-12	-1
India	1252	0.5	3	-7	-3	Argentina	224	0.4	-4	-4	-5
Czech Republic	1038	0.4	-1	0	10	Singapore	206	0.4	-3	-9	-23
Iceland	1018	0.4	-1	5	8	Colombia	184	0.3	-4	-28	14
Ecuador	963	0.4	-4	6	20	Peru	174	0.3	-5	67	-7
Colombia	961	0.4	-12	-10	-2	Ecuador	151	0.3	3	-19	-14
Costa Rica	904	0.4	-2	-3	16	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	132	0.2	-3	-3	15
Ukraine	893	0.4	4	63	68	Hungary	111	0.2	20	62	14
Israel	795	0.3	0	0	-4	Iceland	93	0.2	-7	-31	-6
Cameroon	744	0.3	-4	0	-7	Sri Lanka	92	0.2	6	-13	-12
Kenya	720	0.3	-2	2	4	Papua New Guinea	86	0.2	-17	-36	-1
Latvia	692	0.3	11	-6	12	Panama	77	0.1	-17	90	40
Ghana	641	0.3	-3	3	29	Guatemala	70	0.1	0	-19	1
Peru	618	0.2	0	0	5	Ghana	67	0.1	-6	0	49
Philippines	478	0.2	-9	4	14	Turkey	67	0.1	1	-13	2
Mexico	461	0.2	-3	2	1	Myanmar	66	0.1	0	-26	16
Faeroe Islands	437	0.2	4	18	4	Greenland	61	0.1	-2	-35	-2
Estonia	432	0.2	15	-5	16	Croatia	49	0.1	-	16	123
Bulgaria	428	0.2	-8	12	48	Israel	47	0.1	-7	-16	15
Zimbabwe	420	0.2	-1	6	-13	Fiji	46	0.1	-12	19	21
Above 40	239551	94.4	-	-	-	Above 40	53931	97.9	-	-	-

Table IV.8

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	233.73	32.8	42.4	39.6	40.1	-2	-4	0	7
Extra-exports	63.46	10.3	10.9	10.7	10.9	-2	0	-1	9
United States	68.76	17.0	14.3	12.9	11.8	-2	8	-2	-2
Canada	32.57	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.6	2	7	-3	-3
Brazil	19.44	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.3	0	-3	19	5
China	18.80	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	2	15	1	13
Australia	17.06	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	2	8	2	2
Argentina a	12.20	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	1	0	2	...
Thailand	11.57	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	-3	4	-2	-4
Indonesia	9.02	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	-1	3	-10	28
Malaysia	8.96	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	-7	-13	-10	25
Mexico	8.94	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	5	12	0	-2
New Zealand	8.44	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	-2	4	7	3
Russian Federation b	7.73	-	-	1.4	1.3	12	17	0	0
Chile	7.16	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	2	8	9	3
India a	6.27	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	0	10	-2	...
Above 15	470.64	73.0	80.0	81.6	80.9	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	253.67	42.9	47.1	40.5	40.6	-2	-4	0	6
Extra-imports	83.40	21.2	17.5	13.5	13.3	-3	-2	0	4
United States	71.51	8.7	9.0	11.7	11.4	5	5	-1	5
Japan	55.09	9.6	11.4	10.5	8.8	-4	4	-8	-3
China	21.85	2.1	1.8	3.3	3.5	4	41	3	9
Canada c	16.31	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	5	7	2	5
Korea, Republic of	13.37	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	-3	16	-3	7
Russian Federation b	11.94	-	-	1.5	1.9	-14	-9	22	11
Mexico	11.18	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.8	13	...	11	-13
Hong Kong, China	10.81	-	-	-	-	-3	4	-6	-2
retained imports	6.38	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	-2	4	-1	-1
Taipei, Chinese	7.19	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	-5	1	-11	3
Switzerland	6.04	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	-3	-4	-3	7
Saudi Arabia	5.50	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	3	13	-11	9
Indonesia	5.27	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	-1	5	-7	-2
Malaysia	5.14	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0	3	5	6
Thailand	4.99	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	-4	13	8	3
Above 15	495.43	73.8	81.0	81.0	79.2	-	-	-	-

a 2001 instead of 2002.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.9

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	414720	583200	552250	554130	582530	11.6	9.3
Argentina	7482	11349	11933	12199	...	54.1	45.8
Australia	11628	14717	16446	16701	17060	27.7	26.2
Bangladesh	329	446	418	464	...	11.9	7.6
Belize	99	115	141	122	...	81.0	75.8
Bolivia	245	328	457	428	...	29.8	33.3
Brazil	9779	15673	15467	18431	19442	33.7	32.2
Bulgaria	...	1304	603	605	812	24.4	14.1
Cameroon	723	839	659	666	...	50.8	38.1
Canada	22339	32214	34789	33574	32574	16.8	12.9
Chile	2779	5922	6399	6966	7158	37.0	39.0
China	10060	14997	16384	16626	18796	10.1	5.8
Colombia	2514	3695	3121	2883	2917	36.7	24.3
Costa Rica	927	1848	1812	1690	1718	53.5	32.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2793	2308	...	...	73.4	59.4
Czech Republic	-	2072	1900	1942	2049	9.7	5.3
Ecuador	1236	2389	1948	2219	...	55.5	47.4
Egypt	669	552	776	635	...	16.0	15.4
El Salvador	237	574	577	433	414	34.7	13.8
Ethiopia	260	362	406	334	347	85.8	83.6
European Union (15)	175847	238990	218690	218091	233732	11.5	9.5
Intra-exports	130571	174405	159790	160038	170270	13.1	11.3
Extra-exports	45276	64585	58900	58053	63462	8.6	6.8
Guatemala	849	1342	1622	1337	1279	62.3	57.3
Honduras	680	813	769	695	587	66.6	46.2
Hong Kong, China	4556	7451	5693	5032	4845	4.3	2.4
domestic exports	821	881	454	402	414	2.9	2.3
re-exports	3735	6570	5240	4630	4431	4.6	2.4
Hungary	2558	3054	2445	2747	2774	23.7	8.1
Iceland	1274	1371	1257	1306	1460	76.0	65.5
India	3506	6322	6401	6265	...	19.9	14.1
Indonesia	4154	8197	7764	7024	9020	18.0	15.8
Israel	1327	1358	1182	1092	1582	7.1	5.4
Japan	3299	4656	4395	5157	4472	1.1	1.1
Kenya	559	1158	1062	1090	1416	61.7	67.6
Korea, Republic of	2985	4448	4298	3948	3993	3.6	2.5
Madagascar	224	346	412	456	...	68.2	49.3
Malaysia	7495	11571	8015	7190	8961	15.7	9.6
Mauritius	396	456	283	389	476	29.6	27.1
Mexico	3466	7189	9100	9073	8936	9.0	5.6
Morocco	1228	1643	1745	1603	1749	34.8	22.1
New Zealand	5966	8306	7642	8204	8444	60.9	58.8
Nicaragua	295	389	547	428	...	74.0	72.3
Nigeria	320	150	57	56	...	1.2	0.3
Norway	3077	4120	4244	4093	4363	9.8	7.2
Pakistan	1081	1252	1234	1160	1209	15.6	12.2
Paraguay	863	738	699	824	...	80.3	83.3
Peru	813	1701	1911	1880	1962	30.5	25.5
Philippines	1683	2457	2026	1958	1980	14.0	5.5
Poland	2268	3036	3082	3392	3670	13.3	8.9
Romania	184	783	829	840	881	9.9	6.4
Russian Federation b	-	4349	7772	7763	7727	5.4	7.2
Singapore	4095	5949	3723	3302	3361	5.0	2.7
domestic exports	1182	1578	1202	1154	1248	2.3	1.9
re-exports	2912	4371	2521	2148	2113	9.0	3.6
South Africa	1691	2387	2366	2460	2600	8.6	8.7
Sri Lanka	758	941	1093	1060	1067	24.8	22.7
Sudan	367	502	395	...	369	90.5	19.9
Switzerland	2244	3032	2571	2496	2626	3.7	3.0
Taipei, Chinese	3732	5640	3512	3226	3466	5.0	2.6
Thailand	7786	13911	12242	12057	11572	24.6	16.8
Tunisia	418	570	548	568	512	10.4	7.5
Turkey	3300	4541	3828	4349	3910	21.0	11.3
United States	59404	80435	71408	70017	68757	13.8	9.9
Uruguay	1025	1244	1278	1132	1140	59.1	61.3
Zimbabwe	754	926	1146	1212	...	43.7	64.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.10

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Algeria	2766	3344	2815	...	...	32.6	30.8
Argentina	326	1509	1597	1471	...	7.5	7.2
Australia b	2707	3794	4234	3590	4077	6.6	5.9
Bangladesh	835	1124	1446	1852	...	17.3	22.2
Belarus	-	...	1249	1151	1149	...	12.8
Brazil	2691	7218	5163	4230	4151	13.4	8.3
Cameroon	315	215	294	308	...	17.9	16.6
Canada b	9009	12204	15272	15565	16310	7.4	7.4
Chile	461	1252	1421	1376	1404	7.9	8.2
China	7855	16099	19544	20125	21848	12.2	7.4
Colombia	593	1657	1736	1791	1833	12.0	14.4
Croatia	-	1017	777	948	1125	13.5	10.5
Cyprus	405	802	754	688	564	21.7	13.8
Czech Republic b	-	2367 I	2253	2398	2745	9.4	6.7
Egypt	4793	4160	4317	3902	...	35.4	30.6
El Salvador	158	441	692	743	792	13.2	15.3
European Union (15)	208502 I	267194	240141	240041	253673	13.0	10.4
Intra-imports c	130913 I						
Extra-imports	77589	92789	80351	80003	83403	13.0	8.9
Ghana	123	187	444	634	...	9.8	25.6
Guatemala	196	440	673	860	888	13.4	14.6
Honduras	108	237	511	549	522	14.4	17.8
Hong Kong, China	8325	13798	11728	11063	10813	7.0	5.2
retained imports	4591	7228	6488	6433	6382	13.9	26.3
Hungary	1158	1362 I	1424	1519	1727	8.8	4.6
India	1721	3003	3900	4823	...	8.2	9.6
Indonesia	2126	6103	5727	5350	5269	15.0	16.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	...	2943	2968	...	...	16.5
Israel	1565	2307	2288	2278	2320	7.8	6.5
Jamaica	314	442	544	582	...	15.7	17.3
Japan	50460	74772	62185	57052	55089	22.3	16.3
Jordan	709	839	942	954	...	22.7	19.7
Korea, Republic of	9530	14727	12837	12504	13372	10.9	8.8
Kuwait	589	1296	1200	1260	...	16.6	16.0
Lebanon	...	...	1210	1362	...	...	18.7
Madagascar	71	99	140	150	...	15.8	12.9
Malaysia	2404	4631	4610	4830	5137	6.0	6.4
Mauritius	255	395	346	362	457	20.0	21.1
Mexico e	5374	6250 I	11565	12795	11182	8.6	5.9
Morocco	1096	2210 I	1941	1936	2067	25.9	17.7
Nepal	126	157	240	210	...	11.8	14.3
Nigeria	658	1431	1631	2046	...	17.4	17.7
Norway	2090	3106	2956	3019	3304	9.4	9.5
Oman	506	876	1158	1328	1284	20.6	21.4
Pakistan	1568	2687	1882	1682	1854	23.3	16.5
Peru	668	1171	998	1113	1148	15.4	15.3
Philippines	1665	2979	3104	3087	3023	10.5	8.6
Poland	1253	3727 I	3941	4141	4381	12.8	7.9
Romania	1249	1109	1092	1383	1369	10.8	7.7
Russian Federation d	-	18378	8831	10793	11936	30.2	19.7
Saudi Arabia	3487	4861	5663	5039	5499	17.3	17.0
Senegal	494	425	394	497	546	30.1	35.0
Singapore	4698	6810	4890	4675	4673	5.5	4.0
retained imports	1786	2439	2369	2527	2560	3.2	4.4
Slovak Republic b	-	953 I	953	1086	1158	10.9	7.0
South Africa b	1219	2404 I	1650	1465	1693	9.0	6.8
Sri Lanka	549	962	934	837	893	18.1	14.6
Switzerland	5920	6770	5807	5655	6036	8.4	7.2
Syrian Arab Republic	791	942	850	...	...	20.0	22.3
Taipei, Chinese	6203	9995	7888	6987	7194	9.7	6.4
Thailand	3227	5575	4473	4826	4987	7.9	7.7
Tunisia	819	1322	968	1065	1299	16.7	13.6
Turkey	2806	4493	4133	3079	3981	12.6	8.0
United Arab Emirates d	1726	2077	2962	3153	...	9.9	10.5
United States	39966	53056	69115	68400	71515	6.9	5.9
Venezuela b	986	2026	1970	2105	...	18.8	12.8
Zimbabwe b	116	209	...	...	...	7.9	10.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

3. Mining products

Table IV.11

World trade in mining products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	788
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	3
1990-95	2
1995-00	10
2000	48
2001	-9
2002	-1
Share in world merchandise trade	12.6
Share in world exports of primary products	57.5

Table IV.12

Major regional flows in world exports of mining products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	141.5	7	-5	-1
Middle East to Asia	102.6	14	-11	-1
Intra-Asia	91.2	7	-7	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	49.1	10	-2	8
Intra-North America	44.7	12	0	-12
Latin America to North America	37.5	14	-19	3

Table IV.13

Share of mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	12.6	12.6
North America	7.2	11.4
Latin America	20.3	10.9
Western Europe	6.9	10.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	31.5	13.5
Africa	55.0	10.8
Middle East	71.5	6.0
Asia	7.1	16.9
Share of mining products in primary products		
World	57.5	57.5
North America	40.1	64.9
Latin America	51.3	52.6
Western Europe	42.4	51.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	77.9	57.0
Africa	77.7	40.5
Middle East	95.3	31.0
Asia	51.9	64.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.4

Regional shares in world trade in mining products, 2002

(Percentage)

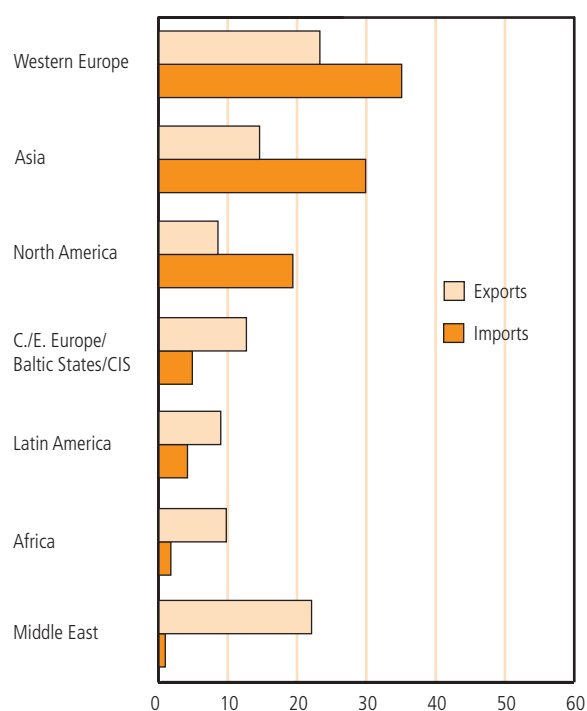


Table IV.14

Exports of mining products by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2001	2002
		1995	2002	1995	2002			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	787.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	-9	-1
Western Europe								
World	183.2	100.0	100.0	25.5	23.3	7	-6	1
Western Europe	141.5	79.9	77.2	20.4	18.0	7	-5	-1
North America	19.4	7.4	10.6	1.9	2.5	17	-15	2
Asia	7.1	3.9	3.9	1.0	0.9	6	-15	19
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.4	2.2	3.0	0.6	0.7	8	15	8
Africa	2.9	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	8	-13	5
Middle East	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	-3	-14	8
Latin America	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	2	-2	9
Middle East								
World	174.7	100.0	100.0	20.4	22.2	13	-12	-2
Asia	102.6	56.2	58.7	11.5	13.0	14	-11	-1
Western Europe	24.3	19.0	13.9	3.9	3.1	10	-21	-8
North America	21.5	9.2	12.3	1.9	2.7	21	-5	-13
Africa	6.7	3.5	3.8	0.7	0.9	16	-13	-3
Middle East	3.9	3.7	2.2	0.8	0.5	1	-18	10
Latin America	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	-5	-9	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	-17	22	38
Asia								
World	114.8	100.0	100.0	15.5	14.6	9	-10	2
Asia	91.2	84.8	79.4	13.1	11.6	7	-7	-1
Western Europe	6.8	5.6	5.9	0.9	0.9	11	-8	-4
North America	5.3	5.3	4.6	0.8	0.7	12	-14	-18
Middle East	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	25	11	-2
Latin America	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	30	-47	14
All other regions	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	9	-14	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	98.8	100.0	100.0	9.0	12.5	15	-2	5
Western Europe	49.1	59.4	49.7	5.3	6.2	10	-2	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	31.4	20.0	31.8	1.8	4.0	27	0	1
Asia	6.1	7.8	6.1	0.7	0.8	12	-17	14
North America	5.6	5.0	5.7	0.4	0.7	22	-28	22
Latin America	3.9	4.5	3.9	0.4	0.5	18	-11	-12
All other regions	2.7	2.1	2.7	0.2	0.3	11	42	13
Africa								
World	77.1	100.0	100.0	9.4	9.8	12	-12	-1
Western Europe	36.3	50.5	47.1	4.7	4.6	10	-8	-3
North America	18.6	24.9	24.2	2.3	2.4	12	-12	-3
Asia	14.1	12.5	18.2	1.2	1.8	21	-24	14
Latin America	3.9	3.3	5.0	0.3	0.5	18	12	-7
Africa	3.0	5.9	3.9	0.6	0.4	4	-16	-2
All other regions	0.7	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	-4	-33	-6
Latin America								
World	71.2	100.0	100.0	9.9	9.0	10	-14	-3
North America	37.5	44.3	52.6	4.4	4.8	14	-19	3
Latin America	14.4	21.7	20.3	2.1	1.8	10	-11	-12
Western Europe	10.5	16.9	14.8	1.7	1.3	4	-5	1
Asia	6.9	14.4	9.7	1.4	0.9	0	-5	-2
All other regions	1.5	1.7	2.1	0.2	0.2	8	1	13
North America								
World	67.8	100.0	100.0	10.4	8.6	7	-2	-9
North America	44.7	52.2	66.0	5.4	5.7	12	0	-12
Asia	7.5	20.8	11.1	2.2	1.0	-6	-9	-2
Latin America	7.4	9.0	10.9	0.9	0.9	12	-18	4
Western Europe	7.3	15.9	10.8	1.6	0.9	-3	9	-8
All other regions	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	-4	-18	-2

^a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

World trade in fuels, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	615
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-95	0
1995-00	13
2000	58
2001	-9
2002	0
Share in world merchandise trade	9.8
Share in world exports of primary products	44.9

Table IV.16

Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Middle East to Asia	100.7	14	-11	-1
Intra-Western Europe	97.0	11	-5	0
Intra-Asia	63.7	9	-8	-2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to				
Western Europe	37.8	13	6	10
Africa to Western Europe	33.6	12	-9	-3
Intra-North America	33.4	17	3	-15

Table IV.17

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	9.8	9.8
North America	4.6	9.5
Latin America	14.8	9.2
Western Europe	4.7	7.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	25.0	11.0
Africa	49.0	9.2
Middle East	69.7	4.1
Asia	4.8	13.2
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	44.9	44.9
North America	25.8	53.8
Latin America	37.3	44.4
Western Europe	28.7	37.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	61.8	46.5
Africa	69.2	34.3
Middle East	93.0	21.2
Asia	35.4	49.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.5

Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2002

(Percentage)

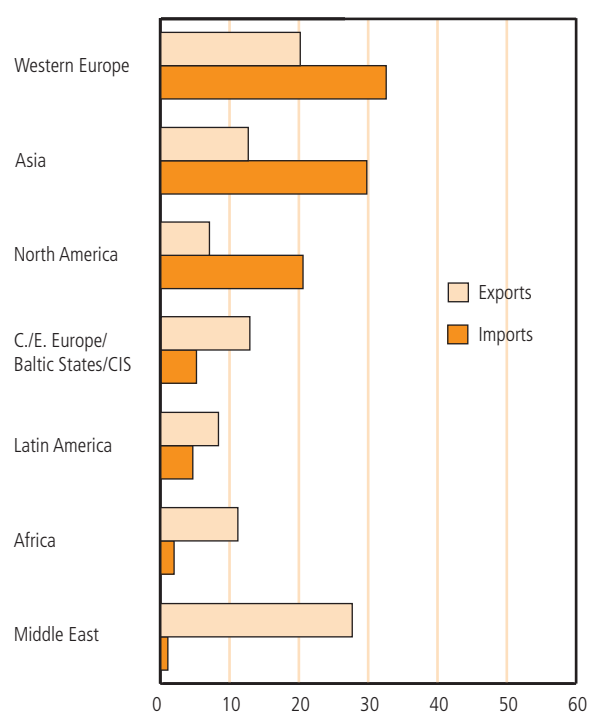


Table IV.18

Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
Canada ^a					United States				
Region					Region				
World	10822	100.0	-1	-13	World	121926	100.0	-8	-5
Western Europe	4627	42.8	-9	-15	Latin America	36972	30.3	-17	5
North America	2560	23.7	30	-26	North America	30120	24.7	9	-13
Africa	1419	13.1	-20	45	Middle East	19966	16.4	-5	-13
Middle East	1164	10.8	3	5	Africa	15011	12.3	-13	-20
Latin America	960	8.9	0	-22	Western Europe	13501	11.1	-11	15
Asia	60	0.6	-29	-58	Asia	3486	2.9	-12	-17
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	33	0.3	-60	-34	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2870	2.4	-12	93
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2559	23.6	30	-26	Canada	30120	24.7	9	-13
European Union (15)	2427	22.4	3	-28	Venezuela	13856	11.4	-19	-3
Norway	2196	20.3	-24	7	Saudi Arabia	13292	10.9	-4	-2
Algeria	1098	10.1	-11	49	Mexico	12503	10.3	-20	19
Iraq	695	6.4	23	23	European Union (15)	8999	7.4	-11	13
Venezuela	682	6.3	-9	-15	Nigeria	6183	5.1	-17	-32
Saudi Arabia	428	4.0	-16	-5	Norway	4248	3.5	-12	17
Equatorial Guinea	187	1.7	-	163	Iraq	3798	3.1	-3	-40
Mexico	175	1.6	4	-37	Colombia	3303	2.7	-20	-4
Nigeria	125	1.2	-56	-6	Angola	3268	2.7	-13	0
Above 10	10572	97.7	-	-	Above 10	99570	81.7	-	-
European Union (15)					Japan				
Region					Region				
World	190116	100.0	-5	0	World	65634	100.0	-9	-7
Western Europe	84342	44.4	-5	2	Middle East	39299	59.9	-10	-8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	33835	17.8	7	14	Asia	22594	34.4	-7	-9
Africa	29824	15.7	-7	-5	Africa	1721	2.6	1	147
Middle East	22385	11.8	-23	-8	North America	1260	1.9	-23	-8
Latin America	4460	2.3	0	1	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	424	0.6	39	12
Asia	2930	1.5	35	9	Western Europe	194	0.3	-18	123
North America	2184	1.1	6	-15	Latin America	140	0.2	-45	-46
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	60248	31.7	-4	1	United Arab Emirates	11443	17.4	-14	-9
Russian Federation	25008	13.2	5	13	Saudi Arabia	11354	17.3	-14	-5
Norway	22107	11.6	-10	2	Indonesia	6613	10.1	-15	-7
Algeria	10136	5.3	-10	2	Australia	6097	9.3	5	-4
Saudi Arabia	9068	4.8	-24	-6	Qatar	5229	8.0	3	-13
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8577	4.5	-15	-13	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4691	7.1	-6	-5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4438	2.3	-25	-11	Kuwait	4202	6.4	-11	-5
Nigeria	4025	2.1	-6	-22	Malaysia	3086	4.7	3	-8
Syrian Arab Republic	3378	1.8	19	3	Korea, Republic of	2191	3.3	-12	-27
Kazakhstan	2621	1.4	-10	42	Oman	2090	3.2	16	-11
Above 10	149606	78.7	-	-	Above 10	56996	86.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.19

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Argentina	333	844	910	798	...	4.2	3.9
Australia b	2170	2883	5898	5151	5055	5.0	7.3
Bahrain	1827	1385	2107	1584	...	37.3	36.8
Bangladesh	566	421	738	426	368	6.5	4.7
Belarus	-	...	2632	2223	2389	...	26.6
Brazil	6045	6491	8872	8416	7549	12.1	15.2
Bulgaria	...	1531	1741	1607	1549	27.0	19.6
Canada b	7313	5948	12481	12393	10822	3.6	4.9
Chile	1099	1334	3014	2730	2530	8.4	14.8
China	1259	5127	20637	17466	19285	3.9	6.5
Costa Rica	219	273	486	462	462	6.8	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	474	838	...	...	16.2	30.1
Croatia	-	871	1145	1174	1306	11.6	12.2
Cyprus	270	286	491	471	445	7.8	10.9
Czech Republic b	-	1964	3108	3310	3082	7.8	7.6
Egypt	243	143	704	628	...	1.2	4.9
El Salvador	140	241	595	502	...	7.2	10.0
European Union (15)	139379	122188	199947	189431	190116	6.0	7.8
Intra-imports c	37430	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-imports	101949	84698	137704	129848	129868	11.9	13.9
Ghana	...	...	629	716	...	...	28.9
Guatemala	278	410	620	763	771	12.5	12.7
Honduras	153	199	382	402	401	12.1	13.6
Hong Kong, China	1996	3705	4533	4038	4125	1.9	2.0
retained imports	1567	2126	4102	3692	3823	4.1	15.7
Hungary	1470	1805	2690	2768	2826	11.7	7.5
India	6495	8661	17839	15935	...	23.7	31.7
Indonesia	1937	3007	6071	5523	6558	7.4	21.0
Israel	1354	1673	3587	3169	3118	5.7	8.8
Jamaica	380	351	586	519	...	12.5	15.4
Japan	57453	53916	77425	70364	65636	16.1	19.5
Jordan	471	477	194	699	...	12.9	14.4
Kenya	424	413	642	...	513	13.8	15.7
Korea, Republic of	11023	19013	38077	34069	31053	14.1	20.4
Latvia	-	385	392	373	375	21.2	9.3
Lebanon	...	...	1029	1293	...	...	17.7
Lithuania	-	708	1185	1290	1425	19.4	18.4
Malaysia	1487	1736	3940	3867	3677	2.2	4.6
Mauritius	132	138	244	223	224	7.0	10.3
Mexico d	1125	1502	5516	5524	4455	2.1	2.3
Morocco	1168	1173	2039	1946	1836	13.7	15.8
Nepal	50	123	236	...	...	9.2	15.0
New Zealand	727	744	1446	1318	1401	5.3	9.3
Nicaragua	121	181	307	308	...	18.2	17.3
Norway	1178	947	1193	1351	1214	2.9	3.5
Pakistan	1529	1890	3598	2918	3004	16.4	26.7
Panama	244	342	627	613	520	13.6	17.4
Paraguay	192	205	297	351	...	6.5	16.1
Peru	327	664	1156	970	1034	8.8	13.7
Philippines	1943	2623	4095	3586	3273	9.3	9.3
Poland	2533	2651	5308	5082	5041	9.1	9.1
Romania	2906	2195	1583	1970	1992	21.4	11.2
Russian Federation e	-	439	1542	1086	1118	0.7	1.8
Singapore	9632	10030	16219	14588	15204	8.1	13.1
retained imports	9545	9934	16106	14166	13868	13.1	23.9
Slovak Republic b	-	1535	2236	2247	2211	17.5	13.4
South Africa b	88	2225	3826	3736	3269	8.3	13.0
Sri Lanka	333	364	551	506	546	6.9	8.9
Switzerland	3155	2317	3822	3855	3509	2.9	4.2
Taipei, Chinese	5953	7142	13074	11800	11640	6.9	10.3
Thailand	3084	4775	7549	7474	7780	6.7	12.0
Tunisia	493	572	902	912	872	7.2	9.2
Turkey	4622	4619	7515	6141	7170	12.9	14.4
Ukraine e	-	...	5653	6439	6659	...	39.2
United States	68741	62984	139622	129014	121927	8.2	10.1
Zimbabwe b	288	239	...	...	...	9.0	11.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

d Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

World trade in manufactures, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	4708
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-95	9
1995-00	5
2000	10
2001	-4
2002	4
Share in world merchandise trade	75.1

Table IV.21

Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	1397.9	2	-1	4
Intra-Asia	614.9	4	-11	11
Asia to North America	368.0	6	-12	5
Intra-North America	280.0	8	-9	-1
Western Europe to North America	233.9	9	1	5
Asia to Western Europe	231.5	6	-11	3

Table IV.22

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	75.1	75.1
North America	76.9	79.8
Latin America	59.5	76.3
Western Europe	80.7	75.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	57.2	75.5
Africa	25.2	70.9
Middle East	23.8	78.1
Asia	83.6	71.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.6

Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2002

(Percentage)

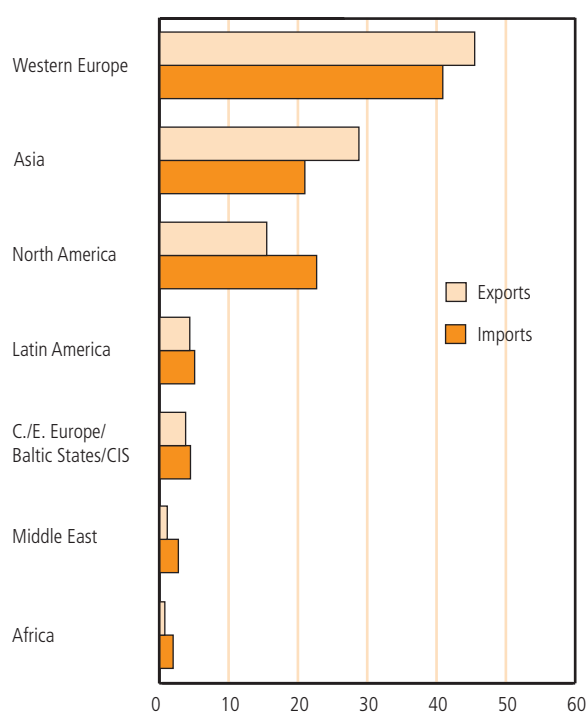


Table IV.23

Exports of manufactures by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	4708.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	-4	4
Western Europe								
World	2144.4	100.0	100.0	48.2	45.5	3	1	5
Western Europe	1397.9	67.7	65.2	32.6	29.7	2	-1	4
North America	233.9	7.9	10.9	3.8	5.0	9	1	5
Asia	183.4	10.5	8.6	5.1	3.9	-2	1	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	148.8	4.5	6.9	2.2	3.2	8	13	14
Middle East	60.4	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.3	0	11	9
Africa	54.7	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.2	0	6	5
Latin America	49.1	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	4	2	-8
Asia								
World	1354.6	100.0	100.0	29.3	28.8	5	-10	8
Asia	614.9	47.1	45.4	13.8	13.1	4	-11	11
North America	368.0	26.8	27.2	7.9	7.8	6	-12	5
Western Europe	231.5	17.5	17.1	5.1	4.9	6	-11	3
Middle East	40.4	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.9	6	5	10
Latin America	35.0	2.4	2.6	0.7	0.7	8	-5	-4
Africa	20.3	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.4	3	6	7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	18.2	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.4	3	10	26
North America								
World	727.8	100.0	100.0	15.4	15.5	8	-7	-5
North America	280.0	37.0	38.5	5.7	5.9	8	-9	-1
Asia	156.0	25.8	21.4	4.0	3.3	4	-11	-2
Western Europe	140.1	19.3	19.2	3.0	3.0	8	-4	-10
Latin America	122.7	14.1	16.9	2.2	2.6	12	-7	-9
Middle East	15.9	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	5	3	0
All other regions	13.0	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	4	19	-11
Latin America								
World	208.5	100.0	100.0	3.0	4.4	13	-2	0
North America	158.8	61.9	76.2	1.9	3.4	18	-3	2
Latin America	29.1	22.3	14.0	0.7	0.6	5	3	-11
Western Europe	12.4	8.8	6.0	0.3	0.3	6	-4	-1
Asia	5.9	5.3	2.8	0.2	0.1	-3	2	14
All other regions	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	2	8	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a								
World	179.4	100.0	100.0	2.3	3.8	11	10	11
Western Europe	110.4	59.2	61.5	1.4	2.3	12	10	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	38.9	16.1	21.7	0.4	0.8	19	8	9
Asia	13.5	11.7	7.5	0.3	0.3	-1	25	13
North America	7.5	5.2	4.2	0.1	0.2	12	-1	-3
Middle East	4.3	3.5	2.4	0.1	0.1	2	13	14
Africa	2.5	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.1	4	30	1
Latin America	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	10	13	-14
Middle East								
World	58.1	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.2	10	1	5
North America	14.8	19.2	25.5	0.2	0.3	19	-6	2
Western Europe	13.1	27.8	22.6	0.3	0.3	8	-4	-2
Asia	11.5	24.8	19.8	0.2	0.2	3	6	8
Middle East	9.0	14.3	15.5	0.1	0.2	7	18	10
Africa	2.4	3.5	4.2	0.0	0.1	14	-1	6
All other regions	2.8	4.8	4.7	0.0	0.1	8	8	7
Africa								
World	35.3	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.8	2	4	1
Western Europe	19.4	58.0	54.9	0.5	0.4	2	8	-8
Africa	5.5	18.2	15.4	0.2	0.1	-1	-13	18
Asia	4.1	11.3	11.5	0.1	0.1	0	-8	24
North America	3.9	7.9	11.1	0.1	0.1	4	19	9
All other regions	2.0	4.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	7	-10	11

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.24

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union and Japan by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002		2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
United States												
571.0	100.0	100.0	8	-7	-5	World	933.9	100.0	100.0	10	-6	3
137.2	23.8	24.0	7	-10	-1	North America	137.5	16.6	14.7	9	-9	-2
121.1	17.2	21.2	13	-7	-8	Latin America	140.6	10.8	15.1	16	-1	2
80.4	8.4	14.1	20	-9	-4	Mexico	109.7	7.8	11.7	18	-2	1
133.0	23.2	23.3	8	-4	-10	Western Europe	208.3	20.7	22.3	10	0	3
124.0	22.8	21.7	7	-4	-10	European Union (15)	194.5	19.0	20.8	10	0	3
5.1	0.8	0.9	5	14	4	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9.2	0.7	1.0	17	-1	-6
7.3	1.3	1.3	5	25	-20	Africa	4.6	0.4	0.5	11	13	5
15.3	2.6	2.7	5	3	-1	Middle East	14.2	1.1	1.5	17	-6	1
151.9	31.1	26.6	4	-11	-1	Asia	419.5	49.8	44.9	8	-10	6
17.6	1.8	3.1	9	20	17	China	128.9	7.6	13.8	17	2	22
36.5	9.4	6.4	2	-11	-12	Japan	119.6	20.4	12.8	3	-14	-4
71.4	15.6	12.5	5	-16	-3	Six East Asian traders	126.3	17.8	13.5	7	-16	1
European Union (15)												
2002.7	100.0	100.0	3	1	5	World	1846.1	100.0	100.0	4	-2	3
217.8	7.8	10.9	9	2	5	North America	156.2	7.7	8.5	8	-4	-6
45.8	2.4	2.3	4	1	-8	Latin America	15.7	0.7	0.9	10	-10	4
12.9	0.3	0.6	17	5	3	Mexico	3.7	0.2	0.2	11	9	-16
1310.5	67.9	65.4	2	-1	4	Western Europe	1275.4	73.2	69.1	2	-1	4
1190.3	61.6	59.4	2	-1	4	European Union (15)	1190.3	68.3	64.5	2	-1	4
140.7	4.4	7.0	8	13	13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	99.4	3.2	5.4	11	11	12
51.6	2.9	2.6	0	6	4	Africa	21.7	1.1	1.2	5	8	-7
54.9	2.5	2.7	2	11	10	Middle East	12.2	0.6	0.7	6	-3	-3
168.3	10.3	8.4	-2	1	5	Asia	257.6	12.7	14.0	7	-8	4
29.5	1.0	1.5	4	17	20	China	73.6	2.1	4.0	14	5	16
33.1	2.2	1.7	-1	-2	-1	Japan	63.2	4.6	3.4	2	-15	-5
64.9	4.5	3.2	-3	-1	0	Six East Asian traders	81.5	4.3	4.4	7	-13	3
Japan												
387.5	100.0	100.0	1	-17	3	World	193.7	100.0	100.0	4	-7	-2
121.1	29.2	31.3	3	-15	-1	North America	42.0	27.5	21.7	1	-13	-8
10.3	4.3	2.6	-7	-12	-10	Latin America	1.8	0.8	0.9	7	-11	-5
3.7	0.8	0.9	8	-21	-8	Mexico	1.0	0.2	0.5	25	-7	-8
61.8	17.3	15.9	2	-18	-5	Western Europe	40.0	25.1	20.6	-1	-4	-2
58.1	16.3	15.0	2	-18	-5	European Union (15)	36.5	23.0	18.8	-1	-4	-2
2.8	0.5	0.7	4	-3	18	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.0	0.4	0.5	8	8	-7
3.8	1.7	1.0	-11	-11	7	Africa	0.9	0.3	0.4	0	16	27
11.0	2.0	2.8	2	8	9	Middle East	1.1	1.0	0.5	-7	-5	-11
171.7	44.9	44.3	0	-19	11	Asia	107.1	44.9	55.3	7	-5	0
49.7	4.8	12.8	15	-1	26	China	51.7	15.1	26.7	11	7	9
106.7	32.4	27.5	-1	-24	7	Six East Asian traders	41.4	24.0	21.4	5	-16	-8

Table IV.25

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2001	2002			2001	2002	
Region					Region				
World	184670	100.0	-9	1	World	933939	100.0	-6	3
North America	119634	64.8	-10	-1	Asia	419505	44.9	-10	6
Asia	31099	16.8	-11	8	Western Europe	208347	22.3	0	3
Western Europe	21365	11.6	-1	5	Latin America	140593	15.1	-1	2
Latin America	8927	4.8	-3	7	North America	137477	14.7	-9	-2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	736	0.4	-11	6	Middle East	14248	1.5	-6	1
Middle East	482	0.3	-19	2	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9176	1.0	-1	-6
Africa	236	0.1	-32	5	Africa	4585	0.5	13	5
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	119634	64.8	-10	-1	European Union (15)	194529	20.8	0	3
European Union (15)	19982	10.8	0	4	Canada	137471	14.7	-9	-2
China	9781	5.2	8	24	China	128924	13.8	2	22
Japan	9617	5.3	-15	3	Japan	119603	12.8	-14	-4
Mexico	7520	4.1	-4	4	Mexico	109656	11.7	-2	1
Above 5	166534	90.2	-9	1	Above 5	690183	73.9	-5	3
Korea, Republic of	2985	1.6	-15	5	Korea, Republic of	35060	3.8	-13	2
Taipei, Chinese	2633	1.4	-15	-5	Taipei, Chinese	31911	3.4	-19	-3
Malaysia	1224	0.7	-27	5	Malaysia	23439	2.5	-12	8
Switzerland	871	0.5	0	3	Singapore	13751	1.5	-22	0
Thailand	801	0.4	-6	4	Thailand	13118	1.4	-11	3
Brazil	783	0.4	3	25	Israel	11725	1.3	-8	4
India	752	0.4	-11	15	Brazil	11708	1.3	10	11
Philippines	655	0.4	-35	13	India	10933	1.2	-9	23
Singapore	612	0.3	-21	-15	Philippines	10441	1.1	-20	-3
Hong Kong, China	600	0.3	-20	-20	Hong Kong, China	8997	1.0	-16	-3
Indonesia	484	0.3	6	1	Switzerland	8549	0.9	-10	2
Israel	383	0.3	-3	4	Indonesia	8267	0.9	-1	-6
Australia	276	0.2	1	10	Dominican Republic	3603	0.4	-6	-1
Turkey	226	0.1	0	36	Turkey	3091	0.3	-2	16
Norway	218	0.1	-32	86	Honduras	2735	0.3	0	3
Pakistan	174	0.1	-3	2	Australia	2726	0.3	4	-3
Poland	163	0.1	4	0	Hungary	2527	0.3	9	-13
South Africa	150	0.1	-22	2	Russian Federation	2453	0.3	2	-9
Russian Federation	132	0.1	-32	16	Pakistan	2421	0.3	4	3
Viet Nam	127	0.1	9	34	South Africa	2238	0.2	16	1
Czech Republic	109	0.1	-3	6	Bangladesh	2192	0.2	-2	-9
Bangladesh	103	0.1	5	-14	Costa Rica	2121	0.2	-25	10
Trinidad and Tobago	100	0.1	171	9	Guatemala	1924	0.2	7	4
Hungary	96	0.1	1	-2	Sri Lanka	1873	0.2	-1	-9
New Zealand	90	0.1	-58	27	El Salvador	1860	0.2	2	4
Argentina	90	0.0	-3	1	Viet Nam	1512	0.2	2	525
Romania	77	0.0	-18	38	Norway	1320	0.1	8	-1
Venezuela	66	0.0	2	53	Macau, China	1297	0.1	-5	3
Sri Lanka	63	0.0	-18	-7	Venezuela	1261	0.1	-5	2
Macau, China	58	0.0	6	16	Czech Republic	1187	0.1	2	11
Dominican Republic	57	0.0	-7	10	Cambodia	1143	0.1	16	13
Costa Rica	55	0.0	-26	120	Argentina	1026	0.1	-4	-1
Chile	53	0.0	23	43	Colombia	992	0.1	-10	-11
Honduras	51	0.0	31	34	Poland	897	0.1	-9	16
Saudi Arabia	47	0.0	-31	-10	Trinidad and Tobago	862	0.1	23	-12
Above 40	181898	98.5	-	-	Above 40	921343	98.7	-	-

Table IV.25 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2002				2001	2002
World	1846056	100.0	-2	3	World	193749	100.0	-7	-2
Western Europe	1275387	69.1	-1	4	Asia	107111	55.3	-5	0
Asia	257606	14.0	-8	4	North America	42032	21.7	-13	-8
North America	156186	8.5	-4	-6	Western Europe	39952	20.6	-4	-2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	99398	5.4	11	12	Latin America	1768	0.9	-11	-5
Africa	21673	1.2	8	-7	Middle East	1054	0.5	-5	-10
Latin America	15728	0.9	-10	4	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	964	0.5	8	-6
Middle East	12236	0.7	-3	-3	Africa	862	0.4	17	26
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	1190279	64.5	-1	4	China	51657	26.7	7	9
United States	145876	7.9	-4	-6	United States	40336	20.8	-13	-8
China	73602	4.0	5	16	European Union (15)	36457	18.8	-4	-2
Japan	63210	3.4	-15	-5	Taipei, Chinese	11435	5.9	-22	-7
Switzerland	47841	2.6	-4	2	Korea, Republic of	11277	5.8	-17	-7
Above 5	1520808	82.4	-2	3	Above 5	151162	78.0	-7	-1
Czech Republic	23816	1.3	14	16	Thailand	7003	3.6	-2	1
Poland	21987	1.2	11	13	Malaysia	6875	3.5	-14	-17
Hungary	21480	1.2	10	8	Philippines	5275	2.7	-8	2
Korea, Republic of	20522	1.1	-16	9	Indonesia	4517	2.3	-2	-4
Taipei, Chinese	19605	1.1	-11	-6	Singapore	3778	1.9	-16	-13
Turkey	17982	1.0	12	18	Switzerland	3066	1.6	1	-2
Malaysia	11936	0.6	-12	9	Canada	1696	0.9	-8	-8
Singapore	11784	0.6	-18	7	Viet Nam	1542	0.8	6	4
India	10634	0.6	2	8	Hong Kong, China	1076	0.6	-14	-8
Canada	9506	0.5	-5	-5	Mexico	1024	0.5	-7	-8
Thailand	8974	0.5	-6	1	India	994	0.5	-7	0
Hong Kong, China	8696	0.5	-14	-1	South Africa	744	0.4	21	29
Romania	8640	0.5	20	16	Israel	689	0.4	-6	-10
Norway	8486	0.5	-3	-1	Australia	627	0.3	-17	-6
Slovak Republic	8402	0.5	15	29	Brazil	421	0.2	-26	11
Israel	6709	0.4	-8	-7	New Zealand	403	0.2	-3	-10
Indonesia	6668	0.4	-7	-3	Norway	301	0.2	-1	1
Philippines	6407	0.3	-8	24	Hungary	269	0.1	-14	-7
South Africa	5896	0.3	4	-9	Saudi Arabia	223	0.1	1	-19
Slovenia	5789	0.3	2	10	Russian Federation	163	0.1	9	-7
Brazil	5564	0.3	-11	-1	Czech Republic	148	0.1	19	6
Russian Federation	5337	0.3	-1	-7	Slovak Republic	147	0.1	35	-13
Tunisia	4903	0.3	12	4	Pakistan	119	0.1	-18	-26
Morocco	4103	0.2	3	6	Costa Rica	107	0.1	-11	-24
Mexico	3744	0.2	9	-16	Bangladesh	89	0.0	10	-1
Viet Nam	3730	0.2	10	5	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	77	0.0	-24	-7
Bangladesh	2828	0.2	6	0	Cambodia	73	0.0	36	20
Australia	2586	0.1	-6	0	Sri Lanka	70	0.0	-5	-25
Pakistan	2487	0.1	5	11	Turkey	69	0.0	8	6
Saudi Arabia	2314	0.1	-2	17	Jordan	68	0.0	-38	42
Bulgaria	2294	0.1	19	-1	Kazakhstan	65	0.0	19	-21
Estonia	1911	0.1	-7	0	New Caledonia	61	0.0	-2	0
Croatia	1772	0.1	8	1	Poland	55	0.0	59	2
Ukraine	1670	0.1	9	3	Zimbabwe	48	0.0	-16	14
Lithuania	1590	0.1	6	14	Chile	45	0.0	14	-31
Above 40	1811560	98.1	-	-	Above 40	193089	99.7	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.26

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	2002.7	50.7	50.3	40.6	42.5	3	3	1	5
Extra-exports	812.5	21.3	18.0	15.9	17.3	3	7	3	6
United States	568.7	13.0	12.1	13.8	12.1	8	13	-7	-6
Japan	387.5	11.2	11.5	9.6	8.2	1	14	-17	4
China a	292.6	0.8	1.9	4.7	6.2	12	28	7	24
Hong Kong, China	191.6	-	-	-	-	4	17	-5	5
domestic exports	15.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	-5	6	-15	-16
re-exports	175.7	-	-	-	-	5	18	-4	8
Canada	158.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.4	8	10	-8	-2
Korea, Republic of	148.8	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	6	20	-13	10
Mexico a	135.4	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.9	18	20	-3	0
Taipei, Chinese	126.5	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.7	6	22	-16	6
Singapore	105.6	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.2	4	19	-13	3
domestic exports	52.9	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	2	10	-18	2
re-exports	52.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	6	33	-7	4
Switzerland	81.4	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	-1	0	3	7
Malaysia a	74.0	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.6	7	16	-11	5
Thailand	52.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	5	20	-7	8
Czech Republic a	34.5	-	-	0.5	0.7	8	11	17	16
Poland	33.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	9	18	15	15
Above 15	4217.8	87.8	91.9	90.1	89.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	1846.1	41.0	45.9	37.5	37.9	4	4	-2	3
Extra-imports	655.8	12.2	14.3	13.7	13.5	7	9	-3	2
United States	933.9	11.2	15.4	19.9	19.2	10	15	-6	3
China a	236.8	1.1	1.7	3.5	4.9	10	28	12	25
Japan	193.7	2.3	4.1	4.4	4.0	4	20	-7	-2
Hong Kong, China	188.3	-	-	-	-	2	20	-5	3
retained imports	12.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	-10	30	-13	-35
Canada b	184.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.8	8	9	-9	1
Mexico a	169.3	1.5	1.3	3.4	3.5	23	...	1	1
Korea, Republic of	95.4	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2	32	-14	13
Singapore	93.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	1	19	-15	0
retained imports	40.2	0.8	1.2	2.3	1.8	-2	7	-23	-5
Taipei, Chinese	86.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.8	8	27	-26	6
Switzerland	70.0	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	0	1	0	1
Malaysia a	65.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	1	25	-12	9
Australia b	57.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	4	7	-16	15
Thailand	48.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	-4	20	0	4
Russian Federation c	45.1	-	-	0.7	0.9	-3	18	24	14
Above 15	4137.6	69.5	83.9	85.5	85.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.27

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	2391.00	3702.00	4689.00	4514.00	4708.00	73.8	75.1
Argentina	3.57	7.10	8.49	8.64	...	33.9	32.5
Australia	6.90	14.27	15.16	14.65	15.50	26.9	23.8
Bangladesh	1.21	2.90	5.20	5.20	4.91	77.7	80.6
Belarus	-	...	4.88	5.17	5.59	...	69.0
Brazil	16.14	24.58	31.80	31.11	31.50	52.9	52.2
Bulgaria	...	3.10	2.81	3.15	3.61	57.9	62.9
Canada	73.31	118.22	175.64	161.05	158.56	61.5	62.8
Chile	0.83	1.86	2.80	3.18	3.15	11.6	17.2
China b	44.31	124.84	219.86	235.82	292.57	83.9	89.9
Colombia	1.70	3.49	4.26	4.84	4.50	34.7	37.5
Costa Rica b	0.39	1.69	4.17	3.45	3.65	48.8	69.3
Croatia	-	3.42	3.22	3.41	3.55	73.8	72.5
Czech Republic b	-	17.73	25.53	29.77	34.51	83.1	89.9
Dominican Republic b, c	1.51	3.06	4.85	4.47	...	80.9	83.7
Egypt	1.47	1.39	1.38	1.36	...	40.2	32.9
El Salvador b	0.33	1.05	2.25	2.32	2.48	63.5	82.9
Estonia	-	1.18	2.77	3.00	3.22	64.1	74.2
European Union (15)	1203.33	1667.65	1901.78	1911.36	2002.74	80.0	81.8
Intra-exports	771.74	1027.53	1155.52	1145.65	1190.28	77.0	78.9
Extra-exports	431.60	640.12	746.26	765.71	812.46	85.4	86.5
Hong Kong, China	75.64	160.77	192.50	181.97	191.55	92.5	95.2
domestic exports	27.41	28.02	22.14	18.79	15.82	93.6	86.6
re-exports	48.23	132.75	170.35	163.18	175.74	92.2	96.1
Hungary b	6.28	8.70	24.49	26.39	30.02	67.6	87.4
India d	12.52	23.20	34.60	33.11	...	73.2	74.7
Indonesia	9.04	22.96	35.24	31.52	30.91	50.5	54.1
Israel d	10.43	16.96	29.55	27.44	27.40	89.1	92.8
Japan	275.13	421.62	449.69	374.38	387.50	95.1	93.0
Jordan	0.59	0.97	0.95	1.59	...	54.9	69.4
Korea, Republic of	60.60	114.40	154.90	135.46	148.84	91.5	91.6
Lithuania	-	1.56	2.29	2.67	3.24	57.7	58.2
Macao, China	1.67	1.94	2.48	2.24	2.28	97.2	96.6
Malaysia b	15.82	55.09	78.93	70.42	74.04	74.5	79.4
Malta	1.04	1.83	2.25	1.77	...	95.6	90.1
Mauritius	0.80	1.08	1.20	1.13	1.27	70.2	72.6
Mexico b	25.26	61.64	138.65	134.82	135.37	77.5	84.2
Morocco b	2.21	2.43	4.76	4.62	5.12	51.4	64.6
New Zealand	2.39	4.20	3.99	4.09	4.41	30.8	30.7
Nigeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	...	0.6	0.6
Norway	11.13	13.67	13.32	14.53	14.99	32.5	24.6
Pakistan	4.39	6.67	7.80	7.86	8.47	83.0	85.5
Philippines b	5.59	13.78	34.77	29.24	32.31	78.8	89.1
Poland	8.47	16.27	25.37	29.09	33.60	71.0	81.9
Romania	3.60	6.12	7.95	9.19	11.24	77.4	81.1
Russian Federation c	-	29.11	29.50	29.74	29.28	35.9	27.4
Saudi Arabia	3.66	5.70	5.96	7.45	7.57	11.4	10.2
Singapore	37.55	99.04	117.68	102.59	105.64	83.7	84.4
domestic exports	23.26	57.87	63.28	52.00	52.92	83.2	79.2
re-exports	14.28	41.17	54.40	50.59	52.72	84.5	90.4
Slovak Republic	-	6.98	9.93	10.58	12.23	81.3	85.1
Slovenia	-	7.44	7.83	8.28	9.32	89.5	98.4
South Africa d	8.32	13.50	20.23	19.24	20.27	48.5	68.2
Sri Lanka	1.02	2.79	4.14	3.58	3.43	73.3	72.9
Switzerland	59.59	76.10	73.88	75.81	81.39	93.2	92.6
Taipei, Chinese	62.05	104.88	141.43	119.40	126.50	92.8	93.3
Thailand	14.58	41.22	51.77	48.26	51.98	73.0	75.5
Tunisia	2.42	4.35	4.51	5.34	5.66	79.4	83.2
Turkey	8.78	16.04	22.31	25.57	29.93	74.1	86.6
Ukraine c	-	...	9.77	10.44	11.87	...	66.1
United Arab Emirates c	2.86	6.00	6.52	7.98	...	21.6	16.8
United States	290.49	450.28	648.91	602.37	568.73	77.0	82.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 18 per cent for India, 37 per cent for Israel and 11 per cent for South Africa.

Table IV.28

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Algeria	6.66	6.63	6.10	6.79	...	64.7	70.0
Argentina	3.10	17.20	22.00	17.45	...	85.5	85.8
Australia b	31.61	49.14	58.93	49.78	57.27	85.6	83.0
Bangladesh	1.92	3.76	4.88	5.60	5.27	57.8	66.5
Belarus	-	...	4.32	4.43	5.04	...	56.1
Brazil	12.62	38.18	43.01	44.11	36.62	71.0	73.7
Bulgaria	...	3.01	3.83	4.69	5.25	53.3	66.5
Canada b	92.90	135.70	200.75	182.56	184.67	82.6	83.3
Chile	5.29	11.80	11.86	11.80	11.19	74.2	65.5
China c	42.39	103.41	169.88	189.92	236.81	78.3	80.2
Colombia	4.28	10.78	9.19	10.40	10.32	77.8	81.0
Costa Rica c	1.50 |	3.54	5.45	5.66	6.25	87.8	87.1
Croatia	-	5.00	5.78	6.71	8.06	66.6	75.2
Cyprus	1.81	2.41	2.49	2.56	2.80	65.2	68.5
Czech Republic b, c	-	19.68 |	25.69	29.52	33.52	78.5	82.2
Dominican Republic b, c, d	1.94	3.44	5.99	5.75	...	66.6	65.4
Ecuador	1.51	3.43	2.63	4.27	...	82.7	79.7
Egypt	6.99	7.11	7.37	6.97	...	60.5	54.6
El Salvador c	0.82	2.38	3.25	3.39	3.45	71.6	66.4
Estonia	-	1.80 |	3.84	4.06	4.48	70.8	76.4
European Union (15)	1121.53 |	1504.60	1820.14	1790.16	1846.06	73.4	75.5
Intra-imports e	772.63 |						
Extra-imports	348.89	477.07	664.62	644.50	655.78	66.9	70.3
Guatemala	1.14	2.40	3.52	3.89	4.33	72.8	71.3
Hong Kong, China	70.53	170.56	192.66	182.53	188.25	87.0	90.9
retained imports	22.30	37.81	22.31	19.35	12.51	72.5	51.5
Hungary c	7.27	11.63 |	27.08	28.36	31.98	75.2	85.0
India f	12.17	19.31	22.03	23.61	...	52.8	47.0
Indonesia	16.64	29.57	20.48	18.91	18.41	72.8	58.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	15.49	9.26	9.96	12.28	...	66.7	68.5
Israel f	11.68	23.15	29.04	27.09	26.95	78.3	75.9
Japan	99.95	177.91	212.67	197.90	193.75	53.0	57.5
Jordan	1.34	2.24	2.65	3.02	...	60.5	62.3
Kazakhstan	-	2.22	3.79	4.96	5.09	58.4	78.4
Korea, Republic of	44.10	89.85	98.16	84.64	95.44	66.5	62.7
Kuwait	2.61	6.29	5.90	6.47	...	80.7	82.2
Lebanon	...	...	3.48	4.23	...	...	58.0
Lithuania	-	2.11	3.31	4.07	5.02	57.8	64.9
Malaysia c	22.87	64.42	68.13	59.95	65.43	82.9	81.9
Mauritius	1.28	1.44	1.47	1.38	1.46	72.6	67.2
Mexico c, g	32.49	58.08 |	165.01	167.26	169.29	80.2	88.9
Morocco c	4.22	4.81 |	7.25	6.88	7.55	56.3	64.8
New Zealand	7.56	11.50	10.81	10.31	11.66	82.4	77.4
Nigeria	4.92	6.68	6.89	8.92	...	81.2	76.9
Norway	21.40	25.96	27.48	26.05	27.75	78.7	79.7
Oman	1.81	2.90	3.46	3.92	4.16	68.2	69.3
Pakistan	3.99	6.63	5.09	5.05	5.88	57.6	52.3
Peru	1.61	5.69	5.21	5.19	5.26	75.0	69.9
Philippines c	8.96	21.83	25.64	23.76	28.41	77.0	80.6
Poland	7.26	21.61 |	38.25	39.60	44.16	74.4	80.1
Romania	2.95	6.48	9.82	11.68	13.98	63.0	78.3
Russian Federation d	-	37.76	31.75	39.41	45.10	62.0	74.5
Saudi Arabia	18.23	20.67	22.05	23.74	24.56	73.6	76.0
Singapore	44.42	103.32	109.78	93.14	92.96	83.0	79.8
retained imports	30.13	62.15	55.39	42.55	40.24	82.0	69.3
Slovak Republic b	-	5.67 |	9.09	10.88	12.55	64.6	76.1
Slovenia	-	7.00	7.68	7.78	8.60	73.8	78.6
South Africa b	13.43	20.81 |	19.21	17.78	18.60	77.8	74.2
Sri Lanka	1.71	3.51	4.90	3.93	3.83	66.1	62.8
Switzerland	58.01	68.29	69.01	68.99	69.99	85.2	83.6
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	76.85	110.62	81.53	86.04	74.2	76.4
Thailand	24.83	56.70	46.58	46.58	48.32	80.1	74.7
Tunisia	3.91	5.75	6.46	7.26	7.12	72.8	74.8
Turkey	13.63	24.41	38.16	27.09	33.85	68.4	68.1
Ukraine d	-	...	6.97	7.01	8.22	...	48.3
United Arab Emirates d	8.63	18.26	22.88	22.82	...	87.0	75.9
United States	375.66	607.82	968.21	905.51	933.94	78.9	77.7
Venezuela b	5.05	8.24	11.81	13.36	...	76.4	81.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

f Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 19 per cent for India and 27 per cent for Israel.

g Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

World trade in iron and steel, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	142
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	8
1995-00	-1
2000	14
2001	-6
2002	7
Share in world merchandise trade	2.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.0

Table IV.30

Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	48.6	-3	-7	5
Intra-Asia	24.1	-3	-13	17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	6.1	-3	-6	4
Intra-North America	6.0	5	-13	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Asia	5.3	-2	5	17
Western Europe to North America	4.2	2	-17	-7

Table IV.31

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	2.3	2.3
North America	1.0	1.4
Latin America	2.5	2.2
Western Europe	2.5	2.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.5	3.0
Africa	2.1	3.5
Middle East	0.4	4.1
Asia	2.1	2.6
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	3.0	3.0
North America	1.3	1.8
Latin America	4.2	2.8
Western Europe	3.1	3.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.3	4.0
Africa	8.2	4.9
Middle East	1.9	5.3
Asia	2.5	3.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.7

Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2002

(Percentage)

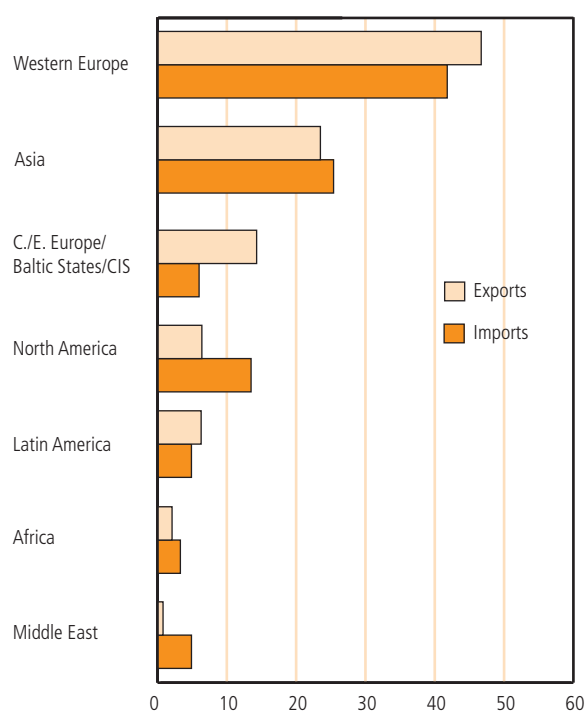


Table IV.32

Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2001	2002
		1995	2002	1995	2002			
World	142.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	-1	-6	7
Western Europe								
World	66.4	100.0	100.0	51.5	46.7	-3	-4	5
Western Europe	48.6	75.4	73.1	38.8	34.2	-3	-7	5
North America	4.2	6.4	6.3	3.3	3.0	2	-17	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.1	2.7	6.2	1.4	2.9	8	22	8
Asia	3.8	7.1	5.8	3.7	2.7	-12	10	17
Middle East	2.2	3.0	3.4	1.6	1.6	-8	22	17
Africa	1.9	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	-7	24	7
Latin America	1.3	1.7	2.0	0.9	0.9	-2	5	6
Asia								
World	33.4	100.0	100.0	22.4	23.5	0	-14	11
Asia	24.1	80.0	72.1	17.9	16.9	-3	-13	17
North America	3.7	9.6	11.0	2.2	2.6	9	-26	-3
Western Europe	2.0	3.9	5.9	0.9	1.4	14	-13	-11
Middle East	1.7	2.6	5.0	0.6	1.2	8	31	-2
Latin America	0.9	1.7	2.8	0.4	0.7	13	-10	-5
All other regions	0.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	0.5	-2	9	9
Japan								
World	15.5	100.0	100.0	11.5	10.9	-3	-9	14
Asia	12.3	77.6	79.3	8.9	8.6	-4	-13	27
North America	1.2	10.3	7.6	1.2	0.8	-2	-8	-21
Middle East	0.6	2.8	4.0	0.3	0.4	2	38	-14
Latin America	0.6	2.7	3.7	0.3	0.4	7	-9	-3
Western Europe	0.5	3.9	3.3	0.4	0.4	-2	21	-32
All other regions	0.3	2.7	2.1	0.3	0.2	-10	-1	15
Other Economies in Asia								
World	17.9	100.0	100.0	10.9	12.6	4	-17	7
Asia	11.8	82.5	65.8	9.0	8.3	-2	-14	9
North America	2.5	8.9	13.9	1.0	1.8	18	-34	9
Western Europe	1.5	3.9	8.1	0.4	1.0	24	-24	0
Middle East	1.1	2.5	5.9	0.3	0.7	14	26	8
All other regions	0.8	2.2	4.5	0.2	0.6	17	1	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	20.3	100.0	100.0	11.4	14.3	2	2	3
Western Europe	6.1	40.8	30.1	4.7	4.3	-3	-6	4
Asia	5.3	27.5	25.9	3.1	3.7	-2	5	17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.2	9.4	20.4	1.1	2.9	21	6	-9
Middle East	2.0	7.9	9.9	0.9	1.4	1	28	8
All other regions	2.8	13.0	13.6	1.5	1.9	5	-5	-1

^a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.33

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union and the United States by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2002				2001	2002
World	54712	100.0	-7	3	World	15563	100.0	-22	4
Western Europe	44984	82.2	-7	4	Western Europe	3759	24.2	-16	-14
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4854	8.9	0	2	Asia	3594	23.1	-27	-6
Asia	1787	3.3	-19	-8	Latin America	3557	22.9	-17	21
Latin America	1189	2.2	-17	3	North America	3077	19.8	-14	22
Africa	1061	1.9	-6	-6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1065	6.8	-45	13
North America	658	1.2	3	-10	Africa	478	3.1	-34	25
Middle East	87	0.2	-31	-28	Middle East	33	0.2	-20	-15
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	42496	77.7	-8	5	European Union (15)	3301	21.2	-16	-18
Russian Federation	1370	2.5	-16	16	Canada	3077	19.8	-14	22
Czech Republic	793	1.4	4	8	Mexico	1403	9.0	-19	30
Switzerland	732	1.3	-7	0	Brazil	1336	8.6	-16	12
South Africa	726	1.3	-8	-8	Japan	1117	7.2	-8	-19
Above 5	46117	84.3	-8	5	Above 5	10234	65.8	-15	1
Norway	681	1.2	-7	-4	Korea, Republic of	772	5.0	-19	-16
Turkey	649	1.2	11	-20	China	490	3.1	-29	0
Poland	581	1.1	-3	-16	Russian Federation	479	3.1	-19	8
United States	566	1.0	2	-12	India	445	2.9	-58	149
Brazil	524	1.0	-29	13	Venezuela	367	2.4	-12	20
Ukraine	501	0.9	31	1	Turkey	360	2.3	7	59
Slovak Republic	491	0.9	18	8	South Africa	351	2.3	-36	4
Japan	402	0.7	17	-18	Taipei, Chinese	324	2.1	-45	-16
Korea, Republic of	323	0.6	-22	-10	Australia	195	1.3	-25	1
China	275	0.5	-29	2	Argentina	148	1.0	-15	-7
Romania	268	0.5	0	-13	Ukraine	143	0.9	-67	-12
Bulgaria	223	0.4	15	-35	Trinidad and Tobago	137	0.9	34	16
Hungary	219	0.4	-15	-4	Thailand	119	0.8	-60	38
Argentina	204	0.4	5	17	Egypt	104	0.7	117	300
India	203	0.4	-33	25	Czech Republic	99	0.6	51	52
Taipei, Chinese	201	0.4	-39	9	Romania	98	0.6	-40	23
Slovenia	196	0.4	-1	5	Kazakhstan	76	0.5	-75	65
Colombia	174	0.3	-5	4	Dominican Republic	68	0.4	-56	113
Venezuela	172	0.3	56	19	Poland	58	0.4	-58	38
Kazakhstan	167	0.3	-5	18	Norway	49	0.3	-43	-29
New Caledonia	116	0.2	-24	10	Indonesia	47	0.3	-63	0
FYR Macedonia	105	0.2	-15	-19	Colombia	42	0.3	-17	8
Australia	104	0.2	14	-24	Bulgaria	37	0.2	100	131
Indonesia	99	0.2	11	-20	Malaysia	33	0.2	-1	-53
Belarus	94	0.2	22	88	Switzerland	27	0.2	-32	-25
Above 30	53655	98.1	-	-	Above 30	15302	98.3	-	-

Table IV.34

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	61.52	52.9	57.0	43.6	43.3	-4	9	-6	5
Extra-exports	19.02	22.0	17.5	12.7	13.4	-4	13	-1	6
Japan	15.50	20.4	11.8	10.5	10.9	-3	10	-9	14
Russian Federation a	6.43	-	-	5.0	4.5	0	23	-8	0
Korea, Republic of	5.99	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.2	4	13	-13	3
United States	5.71	4.2	3.3	4.5	4.0	2	16	-6	-4
Ukraine a	5.46	-	-	3.6	3.8	-	32	-1	7
Taipei, Chinese	4.63	0.4	0.8	3.2	3.3	16	30	-18	23
Brazil	3.58	1.1	3.4	2.6	2.5	-3	17	-14	14
Canada	3.39	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.4	1	11	-13	21
China b	3.32	0.3	1.2	3.1	2.3	-3	65	-28	5
Turkey	2.78	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	-1	6	36	11
South Africa	2.41	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	0	19	-21	11
Hong Kong, China	1.71	-	-	-	-	-4	4	-21	15
domestic exports	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20	-18	-42	-23
re-exports	1.70	-	-	-	-	-3	4	-21	15
Mexico b	1.69	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	-7	2	-26	30
Czech Republic b	1.49	-	-	0.9	1.1	-8	6	14	6
Above 15	123.92	85.6	87.1	88.3	87.2	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	54.71	36.4	45.2	37.2	35.7	-3	11	-7	3
Extra-imports	12.22	6.2	7.6	8.7	8.0	0	23	-6	-3
United States	15.56	10.1	9.5	12.5	10.2	5	18	-22	4
China b	13.60	2.7	2.5	6.3	8.9	8	29	11	27
Korea, Republic of	5.51	1.2	2.9	3.5	3.6	-4	33	-17	25
Canada c	4.51	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.9	8	24	-22	9
Mexico b	4.03	2.2	1.0	2.8	2.6	19	...	-11	6
Taipei, Chinese	3.92	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	-6	11	-36	31
Thailand	3.29	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	-12	3	-7	27
Japan	2.44	1.1	4.1	2.4	1.6	-9	24	-24	-12
Hong Kong, China	2.43	-	-	-	-	-3	6	-21	-4
retained imports	0.73	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	-3	9	-21	-30
Malaysia b	2.33	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	-8	-1	3	6
Turkey	2.16	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	3	53	-25	20
Iran, Islamic Rep. of a, d	1.89	...	...	1.0	1.3	...	36	18	...
Poland	1.69	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	9	14	11	6
Singapore	1.59	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	-9	6	-11	4
retained imports	1.19	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	-9	6	-13	5
Above 15	117.96	61.9	77.2	79.9	77.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d 2001 instead of 2002.

4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35

World trade in chemicals, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	660
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-95	10
1995-00	4
2000	9
2001	3
2002	10
Share in world merchandise trade	10.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	14.0

Table IV.36

Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	264.7	2	5	14
Intra-Asia	69.9	5	-8	14
Western Europe to North America	49.4	15	9	19
Western Europe to Asia	31.4	1	0	10
Intra-North America	28.8	8	0	1
North America to Western Europe	26.6	8	3	3

Table IV.37

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	10.5	10.5
North America	10.2	7.6
Latin America	4.8	12.1
Western Europe	15.0	12.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.1	11.2
Africa	3.7	10.9
Middle East	6.7	9.1
Asia	6.6	9.7
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	14.0	14.0
North America	13.3	9.5
Latin America	8.1	15.9
Western Europe	18.6	16.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.8	14.8
Africa	14.6	15.4
Middle East	28.3	11.6
Asia	7.9	13.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.8

Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2002

(Percentage)

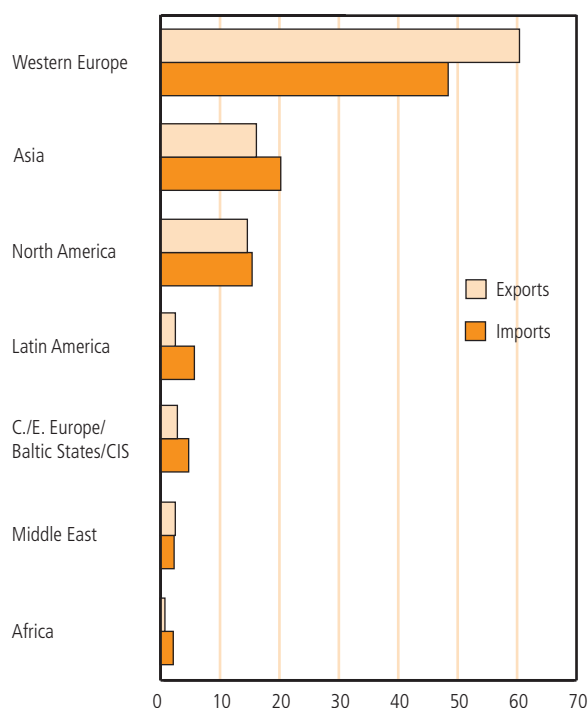


Table IV.38

Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	660.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	3	10
Western Europe								
World	399.1	100.0	100.0	60.0	60.4	3	6	13
Western Europe	264.7	69.4	66.3	41.7	40.1	2	5	14
North America	49.4	6.7	12.4	4.0	7.5	15	9	19
Asia	31.4	9.4	7.9	5.6	4.8	1	0	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	22.3	3.9	5.6	2.4	3.4	8	14	16
Latin America	9.8	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	4	10	-5
Middle East	9.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.4	1	7	20
Africa	8.6	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.3	-1	6	8
Asia								
World	106.8	100.0	100.0	15.7	16.2	6	-5	11
Asia	69.9	68.7	65.4	10.8	10.6	5	-8	14
North America	14.1	11.2	13.2	1.8	2.1	9	-1	10
Western Europe	13.9	14.0	13.0	2.2	2.1	5	0	3
Latin America	2.7	1.6	2.5	0.3	0.4	15	7	1
Middle East	2.2	1.5	2.0	0.2	0.3	11	5	8
Africa	2.0	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.3	9	8	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	16	9	14
Japan								
World	33.3	100.0	100.0	6.2	5.0	3	-13	8
Asia	20.4	62.4	61.4	3.9	3.1	3	-15	13
North America	6.8	17.1	20.3	1.1	1.0	7	-12	5
Western Europe	5.2	17.4	15.6	1.1	0.8	1	-4	-2
Latin America	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	2	-12	-6
All other regions	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	0	-7	8
Other Economies in Asia								
World	73.6	100.0	100.0	9.5	11.1	7	-1	13
Asia	49.5	72.8	67.3	6.9	7.5	6	-4	15
Western Europe	8.7	11.8	11.9	1.1	1.3	8	3	6
North America	7.3	7.3	10.0	0.7	1.1	11	12	15
Latin America	2.2	1.6	3.0	0.2	0.3	21	12	2
Middle East	1.9	2.0	2.6	0.2	0.3	13	6	8
Africa	1.9	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.3	10	10	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.2	18	10	15
North America								
World	96.6	100.0	100.0	15.1	14.6	6	0	-1
North America	28.8	26.4	29.8	4.0	4.4	8	0	1
Western Europe	26.6	23.0	27.5	3.5	4.0	8	3	3
Asia	22.3	31.5	23.1	4.7	3.4	1	-6	0
Latin America	16.2	16.2	16.7	2.4	2.4	9	-1	-8
All other regions	2.7	2.9	2.8	0.4	0.4	4	21	-12

Table IV.39

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	363.34	58.4	59.0	52.3	55.0	3	4	5	13
Extra-exports	144.36	23.3	21.1	20.4	21.9	4	5	7	13
United States	81.29	14.8	13.3	14.1	12.3	6	15	0	-1
Japan	33.25	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.0	3	14	-13	8
Switzerland	29.70	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.5	1	-5	15	16
China a	15.32	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.3	6	17	10	15
Canada	15.27	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	6	15	1	2
Korea, Republic of	12.62	0.5	0.8	2.4	1.9	9	28	-9	1
Singapore	11.65	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.8	6	6	3	18
domestic exports	8.56	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.3	9	1	8	26
re-exports	3.09	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	2	15	-7	-1
Taipei, Chinese	10.09	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	4	30	-4	14
Hong Kong, China	9.64	-	-	-	-	-1	11	-11	4
domestic exports	0.68	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-7	11	-13	-4
re-exports	8.96	-	-	-	-	0	12	-11	5
Russian Federation b	7.26	-	-	1.2	1.1	5	24	2	0
Mexico a	5.64	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	6	19	1	3
Saudi Arabia	5.28	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0	25	24	2
India c	4.78	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	13	29	1	...
Malaysia a	4.42	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	11	38	1	17
Above 15	600.59	87.3	91.2	90.8	91.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	295.64	46.4	50.6	41.7	43.5	2	4	4	13
Extra-imports	76.67	11.6	12.0	10.9	11.3	3	5	5	10
United States	88.33	6.2	7.7	12.5	13.0	12	18	7	9
China a	39.04	2.0	2.2	5.0	5.7	12	26	6	22
Japan	25.50	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.8	2	14	-3	1
Canada d	21.60	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.2	9	9	2	5
Switzerland	18.18	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	3	2	18	12
Mexico a	17.64	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.6	18	...	2	7
Korea, Republic of	14.89	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1	19	-4	15
Taipei, Chinese	13.43	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	3	23	-22	11
Hong Kong, China	12.02	-	-	-	-	-1	16	-14	4
retained imports	3.05	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	-5	28	-22	3
Brazil	10.10	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	5	9	2	-6
Poland	8.18	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	10	5	6	12
Australia d	7.90	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	5	7	-8	7
Turkey	7.80	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	7	17	-15	25
Singapore	7.27	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	-1	16	-12	7
retained imports	4.18	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	-2	17	-15	13
Above 15	578.55	74.5	82.5	83.9	85.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2001 instead of 2002.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.40
World trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	838
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-95	15
1995-00	10
2000	22
2001	-13
2002	0
Share in world merchandise trade	13.4
Share in world exports of manufactures	17.8

Table IV.41
Major regional flows in world exports of office machines and telecom equipment, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Asia	211.3	10	-14	14
Intra-Western Europe	169.5	10	-7	-5
Asia to North America	108.4	5	-21	4
Asia to Western Europe	76.0	8	-16	1
North America to Asia	47.4	9	-20	-7
Latin America to North America	32.4	24	0	-6

Table IV.42
Share of office machines and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	13.4	13.4
North America	12.6	13.5
Latin America	10.3	11.1
Western Europe	9.0	11.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.0	7.9
Africa	0.6	5.8
Middle East	2.1	7.0
Asia	26.1	20.5
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	16.7	14.2
Other Asia	30.2	22.9
Share in manufactures		
World	17.8	17.8
North America	16.4	17.0
Latin America	17.4	14.6
Western Europe	11.1	14.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.8	10.5
Africa	2.5	8.2
Middle East	8.9	9.0
Asia	31.2	28.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	20.4	22.5
Other Asia	35.8	30.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.9
Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2002

(Percentage)

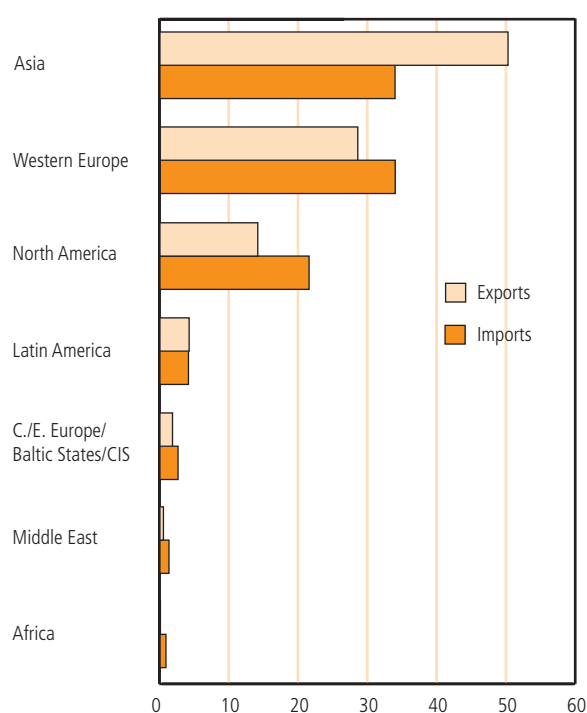


Table IV.43

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2001	2002
		1995	2002	1995	2002			
World	838.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	-13	0
Asia								
World	422.1	100.0	100.0	51.1	50.4	8	-15	10
Asia	211.3	43.3	50.1	22.2	25.2	10	-14	14
North America	108.4	32.9	25.7	16.8	12.9	5	-21	4
Western Europe	76.0	19.3	18.0	9.8	9.1	8	-16	1
Latin America	6.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	5	-13	-4
Middle East	4.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	3	13	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	-3	24	38
Africa	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0	1	7
Japan								
World	81.2	100.0	100.0	17.6	9.7	0	-23	-2
Asia	41.2	40.4	50.7	7.1	4.9	2	-22	11
North America	21.6	35.1	26.6	6.2	2.6	-2	-27	-14
Western Europe	16.2	20.8	19.9	3.7	1.9	1	-23	-9
All other regions	2.2	3.6	2.7	0.6	0.3	-4	-19	-14
Other Economies in Asia								
World	340.9	100.0	100.0	33.5	40.7	11	-13	13
Asia	170.1	44.9	49.9	15.0	20.3	13	-12	15
North America	86.8	31.8	25.5	10.6	10.4	9	-19	10
Western Europe	59.9	18.4	17.6	6.2	7.1	12	-13	5
All other regions	14.7	4.9	4.3	1.6	1.8	5	5	12
Western Europe								
World	238.9	100.0	100.0	27.8	28.5	10	-7	-7
Western Europe	169.5	71.2	71.0	19.8	20.2	10	-7	-5
Asia	23.8	11.6	10.0	3.2	2.8	10	-8	-16
North America	16.1	7.8	6.7	2.2	1.9	8	-13	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	15.4	3.5	6.5	1.0	1.8	19	6	2
Middle East	5.7	1.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	13	16	-2
Africa	5.0	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.6	11	-8	-3
Latin America	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	13	-9	-45
North America								
World	119.0	100.0	100.0	18.1	14.2	10	-20	-15
Asia	47.4	38.8	39.8	7.0	5.7	9	-20	-7
Latin America	23.7	11.7	19.9	2.1	2.8	19	-12	-12
Western Europe	22.7	23.9	19.1	4.3	2.7	6	-15	-23
North America	22.2	22.7	18.6	4.1	2.6	10	-30	-21
All other regions	3.1	2.8	2.6	0.5	0.4	5	-8	-17

Table IV.44

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2001	2002			2001	2002	
Region					Region				
World	20382	100.0	-23	-13	World	173177	100.0	-20	0
North America	8245	40.5	-26	-20	Asia	125344	72.4	-22	5
Asia	7971	39.1	-23	0	Latin America	26671	15.4	1	-9
Latin America	1920	9.4	-5	1	Western Europe	12470	7.2	-14	1
Western Europe	1054	5.2	-47	-6	North America	6481	3.7	-41	-30
Middle East	69	0.3	12	-19	Middle East	1155	0.7	-28	-22
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	52	0.3	20	-22	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	928	0.5	-27	-18
Africa	6	0.0	-48	-50	Africa	128	0.1	-39	21
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	8245	40.5	-26	-20	China	31262	18.1	-1	40
China	1955	9.6	10	38	Mexico	24707	14.3	2	-11
Mexico	1822	8.9	-5	0	Japan	21586	12.5	-32	-14
Japan	1686	8.3	-29	-16	Malaysia	19237	11.1	-14	10
Taipei, Chinese	1048	5.1	-21	-12	Korea, Republic of	14699	8.5	-29	2
Above 5	14756	72.4	-22	-12	Above 5	111491	64.4	-16	4
European Union (15)	1002	4.9	-47	-7	Taipei, Chinese	14229	8.2	-22	-4
Malaysia	924	4.5	-32	9	European Union (15)	11890	6.9	-14	3
Korea, Republic of	868	4.3	-24	-4	Singapore	9812	5.7	-27	-7
Singapore	452	2.2	-25	-16	Canada	6481	3.7	-41	-30
Philippines	445	2.2	-43	17	Philippines	6233	3.6	-27	-2
Thailand	353	1.7	-9	-6	Thailand	4962	2.9	-22	9
Hong Kong, China	108	0.5	-47	-22	Indonesia	1820	1.1	-1	-12
Indonesia	106	0.5	11	-1	Brazil	1318	0.8	66	7
Israel	68	0.3	12	-19	Hong Kong, China	1263	0.7	-36	8
Brazil	55	0.3	-11	-11	Israel	1150	0.7	-28	-22
Costa Rica	36	0.2	-40	300	Hungary	708	0.4	-31	-26
Hungary	26	0.1	8	-40	Costa Rica	579	0.3	-57	28
Norway	23	0.1	-12	53	Malta	246	0.1	-23	-15
Switzerland	23	0.1	-29	-4	Switzerland	177	0.1	-14	-48
Australia	14	0.1	-24	-36	Norway	150	0.1	4	-3
Above 20	19259	94.5	-	-	Above 20	172509	99.6	-	-

Table IV.44 (continued)

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
World	277794	100.0	-9	-6	World	49296	100.0	-14	-6
Western Europe	158348	57.0	-7	-5	Asia	36051	73.1	-11	0
Asia	80413	28.9	-13	5	North America	9339	18.9	-19	-21
North America	23577	8.5	-15	-24	Western Europe	3001	6.1	-19	-22
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	10673	3.8	13	12	Latin America	642	1.3	-9	-3
Middle East	1361	0.5	-13	-20	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	155	0.3	-13	-24
Latin America	2497	0.9	-31	48	Middle East	95	0.2	-9	-21
Africa	471	0.2	1	-7	Africa	8	0.0	-57	33
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	154799	55.7	-7	-6	China	10949	22.2	27	35
United States	22235	8.0	-14	-24	United States	9027	18.3	-19	-21
China	18588	6.7	13	23	Taipei, Chinese	6541	13.3	-27	-5
Japan	15658	5.6	-21	-12	Korea, Republic of	5048	10.2	-20	-2
Taipei, Chinese	11087	4.0	-8	-4	Malaysia	3994	8.1	-17	-25
Above 5	222367	80.0	-8	-6	Above 5	35559	72.1	-14	-4
Korea, Republic of	7943	2.9	-24	9	Philippines	3466	7.0	-10	-2
Malaysia	7618	2.7	-13	5	European Union (15)	2964	6.0	-19	-21
Singapore	7533	2.7	-25	5	Singapore	2508	5.1	-19	-18
Hungary	5174	1.9	7	1	Thailand	2289	4.6	-8	0
Philippines	4988	1.8	-6	31	Indonesia	804	1.6	19	-20
Czech Republic	2808	1.0	102	57	Mexico	499	1.0	-1	0
Thailand	2744	1.0	-12	0	Hong Kong, China	368	0.7	-22	-13
Hong Kong, China	2469	0.9	-21	5	Canada	312	0.6	4	-28
Turkey	1369	0.5	4	52	Hungary	134	0.3	-16	-26
Canada	1342	0.5	-28	-31	Costa Rica	102	0.2	-13	-23
Poland	1313	0.5	17	24	Israel	95	0.2	-9	-19
Indonesia	1294	0.5	-4	14	Viet Nam	50	0.1	-18	117
Switzerland	1196	0.4	-15	-14	Brazil	39	0.1	-64	63
Costa Rica	1186	0.4	-88	718	Australia	23	0.0	-56	-4
Mexico	1089	0.4	19	-16	Switzerland	20	0.0	-22	-72
Above 20	272433	98.1	-	-	Above 20	49232	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.45

Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	233.54	35.9	31.1	28.0	27.9	10	16	-7	-7
Extra-exports	78.75	12.4	9.1	9.7	9.4	11	22	-7	-9
United States	109.14	19.5	17.3	16.0	13.0	9	22	-17	-14
Japan	81.24	21.1	22.4	11.3	9.7	0	18	-23	-2
China a	75.52	0.1	1.0	4.5	9.0	25	44	20	45
Singapore	62.90	3.2	6.4	7.7	7.5	4	22	-16	2
domestic exports	30.87	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.7	1	8	-23	-3
re-exports	32.02	0.7	1.5	3.4	3.8	10	47	-7	7
Hong Kong, China	59.30	-	-	-	-	8	30	0	18
domestic exports	2.31	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	-8	11	-24	-24
re-exports	56.99	-	-	-	-	10	32	2	21
Korea, Republic of	52.35	2.0	4.8	6.1	6.2	12	37	-25	18
Taipei, Chinese	50.00	3.2	4.7	6.0	6.0	12	30	-18	4
Malaysia a	46.88	1.4	2.7	5.5	5.6	10	18	-14	4
Mexico a	32.25	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.8	24	29	1	-6
Philippines a	22.72	0.8	0.6	2.6	2.7	27	5	-17	10
Thailand	16.95	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	10	23	-13	5
Canada	9.78	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.2	12	47	-38	-24
Hungary a	8.25	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	68	31	-5	21
Indonesia	6.14	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	26	145	-18	3
Above 15	809.98	91.8	97.6	97.2	96.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	277.79	41.5	42.3	33.0	32.5	10	16	-9	-6
Extra-imports	123.00	20.1	21.9	15.1	14.4	11	22	-12	-6
United States	173.17	15.9	21.1	21.9	20.2	9	22	-20	0
China a	66.41	0.6	1.3	4.5	7.8	25	46	12	34
Hong Kong, China	64.70	-	-	-	-	8	36	-3	13
retained imports	7.71	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	2	52	-22	-25
Japan	49.30	2.6	3.7	6.2	5.8	10	38	-14	-6
Singapore	44.44	2.6	4.5	5.5	5.2	4	28	-18	1
retained imports	12.41	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.5	-2	7	-35	-13
Mexico a	32.18	0.9	1.5	3.0	3.8	26	...	10	-2
Taipei, Chinese	31.77	1.4	2.5	3.9	3.7	16	33	-25	9
Korea, Republic of	28.48	1.3	2.6	3.5	3.3	16	38	-23	8
Malaysia a, b	27.64	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.2	8	28	-15	...
Canada c	20.38	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.4	9	22	-23	-13
Thailand	13.28	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	6	44	-5	-1
Philippines a	12.72	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	12	-5	-6	13
Australia c	8.63	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	6	17	-23	4
Hungary a	7.07	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	43	36	6	11
Above 15	800.99	77.2	89.8	93.7	93.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2001 instead of 2002.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.46

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	298550	604130	960510	837720	838050	12.0	13.4
Australia	738	1882	1781	1672	1414	3.5	2.2
Brazil	692	749	2376	2397	...	1.6	4.1
Canada	5622	11544	20631	12843	9779	6.0	3.9
China b	3126	14506	43498	52263	75522	9.7	23.2
Costa Rica b	0	...	1688	870	983	...	18.7
Czech Republic b	-	481	1282	2529	4049	2.3	10.5
Egypt	2	1	0	4	...	0.0	0.1
European Union (15)	92894	163917	268891	250462	233544	7.9	9.5
Intra-exports	65803	109032	175621	164159	154799	8.2	10.3
Extra-exports	27091	54885	93270	86303	78745	7.3	8.4
Hong Kong, China	12886	34051	50066	50158	59298	19.6	29.5
domestic exports	4772	5935	3997	3020	2309	19.8	12.6
re-exports	8114	28116	46069	47138	56988	19.5	31.2
Hungary b	505	537	7132	6799	8248	4.2	24.0
India	182	465	480	602	...	1.5	1.4
Indonesia	124	2281	7280	5937	6144	5.0	10.8
Israel	1226	2369	6939	5953	4483	12.4	15.2
Japan	67007	106611	108179	82759	81236	24.1	19.5
Korea, Republic of	14339	33217	58686	44184	52354	26.6	32.2
Lithuania	-	115	181	217	320	4.3	5.8
Malaysia b	8207	32721	52382	44869	46881	44.3	50.3
Malta	472	1064	1556	1057	...	55.6	54.0
Mexico b	4535	11616	34042	34376	32249	14.6	20.1
Morocco b	114	2	506	403	519	0.1	6.5
Norway	655	955	1142	1186	967	2.3	1.6
Pakistan	4	1	6	4	9	0.0	0.1
Philippines b	1835	7564	25138	20750	22724	43.2	62.7
Poland	342	406	1272	1590	1977	1.8	4.8
Romania	33	21	513	463	540	0.3	3.9
Russian Federation c	-	...	498	381	348	...	0.3
Singapore	19235	60322	73820	61766	62896	51.0	50.2
domestic exports	14685	40318	41523	31782	30871	58.0	46.2
re-exports	4549	20004	32297	29984	32025	41.1	54.9
Slovak Republic	-	109	365	453	488	1.3	3.4
Slovenia	-	139	168	205	219	1.7	2.3
South Africa	...	211	409	440	400	0.8	1.3
Switzerland	1520	2257	2967	2604	1827	2.8	2.1
Taipei, Chinese	14105	32568	58074	47850	49998	28.8	36.9
Thailand	3520	11660	18681	16214	16949	20.7	24.6
Turkey	259	255	1008	1048	1597	1.2	4.6
United States	51658	97990	153399	126689	109144	16.8	15.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.47

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Algeria	253	586	444	770	...	5.7	7.9
Argentina	305	1919	3568	2234	...	9.5	11.0
Australia b	4262	8123	10771	8302	8635	14.1	12.5
Brazil	1514	5230	7900	7181	4919	9.7	9.9
Canada b	10475	19815	30418	23381	20382	12.1	9.2
Chile	456	1076	1681	1477	1328	6.8	7.8
China c	4058	14352	44427	49565	66411	10.9	22.5
Colombia	364	1343	1048	1207	1262	9.7	9.9
Costa Rica c	84 |	170	977	1338	1543	4.2	21.5
Croatia	-	400	418	600	738	5.3	6.9
Czech Republic b, c	-	1948 |	3085	3953	4950	7.8	12.1
Ecuador	57	156	200	425	...	3.8	7.9
Egypt	226	368	687	606	...	3.1	4.7
European Union (15)	127230 |	198660	324601	295578	277794	9.7	11.4
Intra-imports d	61513 |						
Extra-imports	65717	89628	148980	131419	122995	12.6	13.2
Guatemala	61	158	419	400	452	4.8	7.4
Hong Kong, China	12326	40214	59370	57466	64703	20.5	31.2
retained imports	4212	12098	13301	10328	7715	23.2	31.8
Hungary c	670	1015 |	6034	6380	7066	6.6	18.8
India	662	1199	2708	2818	...	3.3	5.6
Indonesia	892	1725	705	784	925	4.2	3.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	530	961	...	...	5.4
Israel	939	2556	4894	3713	3277	8.6	9.2
Japan	11259	37678	60866	52581	49298	11.2	14.6
Jordan	56	106	201	357	...	2.9	7.4
Kazakhstan	-	185	261	384	398	4.9	6.1
Korea, Republic of	7741	16467	34012	26328	28480	12.2	18.7
Kuwait	128	341	450	460	...	4.4	5.8
Lebanon	...	...	254	353	...	...	4.8
Lithuania	-	151	267	359	523	4.1	6.8
Macao, China	64	113	104	182	230	5.5	9.1
Malaysia c	5744	22164	32405	27641	...	28.5	37.4
Malta	488	964	1422	866	...	33.4	31.8
Mexico c, e	4640	9563 |	29826	32832	32181	13.2	16.9
Morocco c	306	240 |	1212	829	...	2.8	7.5
New Zealand	905	1515	1618	1311	...	10.9	9.8
Norway	1732	2968	3352	3236	3144	9.0	9.0
Pakistan	236	308	372	391	477	2.7	4.2
Panama	65	143	244	255	248	5.7	8.3
Paraguay	320	585	224	183	...	18.6	8.4
Peru	100	687	656	685	611	9.1	8.1
Philippines c	2044	6788	11982	11259	12720	24.0	36.1
Poland	784	1816 |	4559	4053	4538	6.3	8.2
Romania	211	523	1258	1130	1303	5.1	7.3
Russian Federation f	-	...	3115	4232	5160	...	8.5
Saudi Arabia	811	1203	1242	1547	...	4.3	5.0
Singapore	13392	43769	54107	44184	44438	35.2	38.2
retained imports	8842	23765	21810	14200	12413	31.4	21.4
Slovak Republic b	-	565 |	746	930	1084	6.4	6.6
Slovenia	-	449	556	522	595	4.7	5.4
South Africa b	...	2693 |	3364	2967	2918	10.1	11.6
Switzerland	4797	6521	8206	7152	6512	8.1	7.8
Taipei, Chinese	7438	18766	38720	29048	31768	18.1	28.2
Thailand	3421	10368	14055	13398	13283	14.6	20.5
Tunisia	149	256	318	375	375	3.2	3.9
Turkey	1234	1677	5522	2765	3245	4.7	6.5
United Arab Emirates f	698	2036	3242	3989	...	9.7	13.3
United States	63365	139927	215544	172835	173175	18.2	14.4
Venezuela b	367	682	1189	1201	...	6.3	7.3
Zimbabwe b	59	131	...	...	...	4.9	5.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.48

World trade in automotive products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	621
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-95	7
1995-00	5
2000	4
2001	-1
2002	9
Share in world merchandise trade	9.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	13.2

Table IV.49

Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	219.5	3	0	8
Intra-North America	93.0	7	-10	6
Asia to North America	60.9	7	-3	14
Western Europe to North America	36.0	10	5	24
Latin America to North America	31.2	17	0	2
Intra-Asia	23.8	-2	-10	21

Table IV.50

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.9	9.9
North America	13.1	16.6
Latin America	10.7	9.4
Western Europe	11.7	10.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.4	9.2
Africa	1.6	8.5
Middle East	0.7	10.7
Asia	7.6	3.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.1	5.3
Other Asia	2.5	2.5
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	13.2	13.2
North America	17.0	20.8
Latin America	18.0	12.4
Western Europe	14.4	13.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.9	12.3
Africa	6.5	11.9
Middle East	3.1	13.7
Asia	9.1	4.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	23.3	8.4
Other Asia	2.9	3.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.10

Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2002

(Percentage)

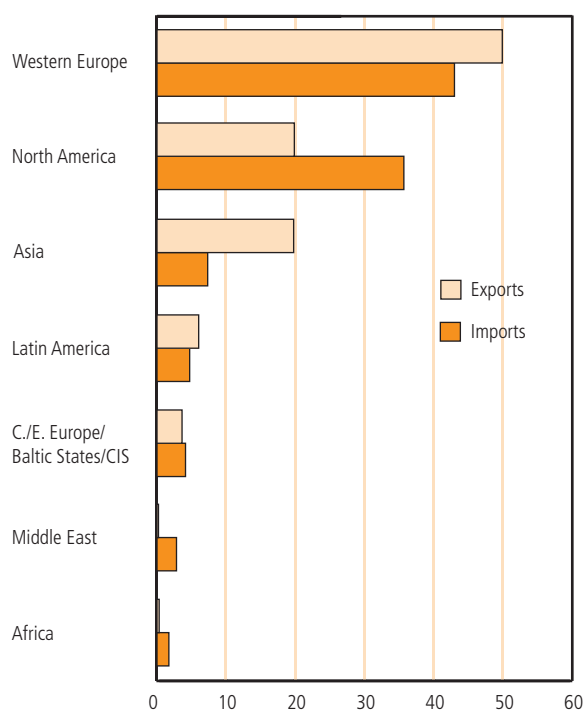


Table IV.51

Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	620.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	-1	9
Western Europe								
World	309.7	100.0	100.0	52.3	49.9	3	2	10
Western Europe	219.5	75.4	70.9	39.4	35.4	3	0	8
North America	36.0	7.1	11.6	3.7	5.8	10	5	24
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	20.4	3.2	6.6	1.7	3.3	13	18	21
Asia	15.1	7.3	4.9	3.8	2.4	-6	8	13
Africa	6.9	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.1	1	22	6
Latin America	5.9	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	-1	7	-3
Middle East	5.6	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.9	5	21	9
North America								
World	123.5	100.0	100.0	21.1	19.9	6	-7	4
North America	93.0	73.6	75.3	15.6	15.0	7	-10	6
Latin America	14.4	8.8	11.7	1.9	2.3	13	-3	-7
Western Europe	8.3	5.9	6.7	1.3	1.3	4	14	7
Asia	5.1	8.7	4.1	1.8	0.8	-8	-17	9
All other regions	2.7	2.9	2.2	0.6	0.4	-5	27	1
Asia								
World	122.8	100.0	100.0	21.0	19.8	4	-6	14
North America	60.9	41.3	49.6	8.7	9.8	7	-3	14
Asia	23.8	25.4	19.4	5.3	3.8	-2	-10	21
Western Europe	19.1	18.7	15.5	3.9	3.1	2	-16	13
Middle East	8.7	4.6	7.1	1.0	1.4	9	16	10
Latin America	5.1	5.3	4.1	1.1	0.8	2	-6	-3
Africa	2.9	3.6	2.3	0.8	0.5	-4	-13	16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	6	-14	21
Japan								
World	92.5	100.0	100.0	17.7	14.9	2	-9	15
North America	49.9	45.3	54.0	8.0	8.0	5	-7	14
Asia	16.4	24.1	17.7	4.3	2.6	-5	-12	23
Western Europe	13.8	18.1	14.9	3.2	2.2	0	-19	16
Middle East	6.0	4.1	6.5	0.7	1.0	6	16	14
Latin America	3.6	4.6	3.9	0.8	0.6	1	-6	-1
Africa	1.9	3.3	2.1	0.6	0.3	-7	-17	23
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	11	-13	30
Latin America								
World	37.6	100.0	100.0	4.3	6.1	15	1	-3
North America	31.2	70.8	83.1	3.0	5.0	17	0	2
Latin America	4.1	23.1	11.0	1.0	0.7	5	2	-31
Western Europe	1.5	4.4	3.9	0.2	0.2	15	-9	-7
All other regions	0.8	1.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	2	87	25

Table IV.52

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2002	2002	2001	2002
	Canada ^a						United States						
Region							Region						
World	46656	100.0	-9	11			World	176627	100.0	-3	7		
North America	36822	78.9	-11	10			North America	54354	30.8	-10	3		
Asia	5113	11.0	0	22			Asia	57508	32.6	-1	10		
Latin America	2606	5.6	-2	-1			Western Europe	33673	19.1	2	14		
Western Europe	1919	4.1	-5	19			Latin America	30141	17.1	1	2		
All other regions	33	0.1	-5	83			All other regions	951	0.5	60	1		
Suppliers							Suppliers						
United States	36822	78.9	-11	10			Canada	54354	30.8	-10	3		
Japan	4016	8.6	-6	22			Japan	46553	26.4	-5	10		
Mexico	2422	5.2	-5	-2			European Union (15)	33468	18.9	2	14		
European Union (15)	1899	4.1	-5	19			Mexico	28568	16.2	0	1		
Korea, Republic of	874	1.9	38	23			Korea, Republic of	7719	4.4	28	9		
Brazil	177	0.4	63	4			Brazil	1287	0.7	58	24		
Taipei, Chinese	99	0.2	13	15			Taipei, Chinese	1121	0.6	4	19		
China	79	0.2	-3	36			China	1022	0.6	23	37		
Switzerland	17	0.0	-22	21			Australia	504	0.3	1	10		
Australia	13	0.0	-14	8			Hungary	458	0.3	37	-4		
Above 10	46418	99.5	-	-			Above 10	175055	99.1	-	-		
	European Union (15)						Mexico ^b						
Region							Region						
World	252670	100.0	1	8			World	21264	100.0	-6	...		
Western Europe	206688	81.8	1	7			North America	15636	73.5	-11	...		
Asia	18904	7.5	-12	9			Western Europe	2911	13.7	23	...		
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	17393	6.9	13	17			Latin America	1545	7.3	22	...		
North America	6845	2.7	12	10			Asia	1149	5.4	-2	...		
Latin America	1423	0.6	0	-17			All other regions	15	0.1	86	...		
All other regions	1373	0.5	19	25									
Suppliers							Suppliers						
European Union (15)	201724	79.8	1	7			United States	14017	65.9	-13	...		
Japan	13835	5.5	-15	10			European Union (15)	2876	13.5	23	...		
United States	6581	2.6	13	10			Canada	1618	7.6	8	...		
Hungary	5240	2.1	14	5			Brazil	1161	5.5	25	...		
Czech Republic	4729	1.9	9	12			Japan	887	4.2	-12	...		
Poland	4248	1.7	12	14			Argentina	270	1.3	68	...		
Korea, Republic of	3198	1.3	-10	7			Korea, Republic of	151	0.7	112	...		
Slovak Republic	2822	1.1	16	67			Chile	106	0.5	-20	...		
Turkey	2118	0.8	51	25			Taipei, Chinese	62	0.3	27	...		
Slovenia	1235	0.5	2	22			China	23	0.1	86	...		
Above 10	245730	97.3	-	-			Above 10	21171	99.6	-	-		

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b 2002 imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.53

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	303.30	52.8	53.8	46.8	48.8	3	-1	2	10
Extra-exports	101.57	19.5	14.3	14.5	16.4	4	9	5	16
Japan	92.51	19.8	20.8	15.3	14.9	2	6	-9	15
United States	67.09	11.9	10.2	11.7	10.8	5	7	-6	6
Canada	56.33	6.9	8.9	10.5	9.1	7	0	-9	2
Mexico a	30.91	0.3	1.5	5.3	5.0	17	18	0	1
Korea, Republic of	17.30	0.1	0.7	2.6	2.8	11	17	2	12
Czech Republic a	6.40	-	-	0.8	1.0	25	13	19	16
Hungary a	5.98	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	49	1	12	12
Poland	5.19	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	32	80	6	23
Brazil	4.98	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	10	21	3	3
Turkey	3.16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	19	5	54	35
Thailand	2.88	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	38	37	11	8
Slovak Republic	2.81	-	-	0.4	0.5	47	30	-5	23
China a	2.68	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	21	52	20	42
South Africa	2.40	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	19	10	-13	62
Above 15	603.92	94.4	97.1	97.0	97.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	252.67	37.5	47.0	39.3	40.0	4	-5	1	8
Extra-imports	50.95	5.3	7.3	7.6	8.1	10	-3	2	12
United States	176.63	20.3	24.7	28.9	28.0	10	9	-3	7
Canada b	46.66	8.7	7.7	7.9	7.4	7	2	-9	11
Mexico a	20.55	1.8	1.6	3.8	3.3	38	...	-6	-2
Japan	9.89	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	-4	16	-7	7
Australia b	8.54	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	7	10	-15	18
China a	6.96	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	8	50	29	42
Switzerland	6.45	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	0	-3	3	-1
Saudi Arabia c	5.19	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	12	48	36	...
Poland	5.06	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.8	21	-10	7	8
Russian Federation d	4.70	-	-	0.4	0.7	-	26	57	19
Czech Republic a, b	3.79	-	-	0.4	0.6	12	12	23	19
United Arab Emirates c, d	3.24	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	7	12	16	...
Brazil	3.13	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	-6	5	-1	-27
Hungary a	3.10	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	22	-2	2	22
Above 15	556.56	77.0	88.6	88.6	88.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c 2001 instead of 2002.
d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.54

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	318960	456430	576670	569480	620920	9.1	9.9
Argentina	200	1374	2105	2061	...	6.6	7.7
Australia	719	1053	2151	2287	2348	2.0	3.6
Belarus	-	...	740	745	836	...	10.3
Brazil	2034	2955	4682	4819	4979	6.4	8.2
Canada	28442	43064	60656	54971	56328	22.4	22.3
China b	...	621	1581	1892	2677	0.4	0.8
Colombia	6	83	226	433	338	0.8	2.8
Cyprus	29	14	94	124	167	1.1	19.8
Czech Republic b	-	1509	4658	5521	6403	7.1	16.7
European Union (15)	171579	235523	270109	275787	303297	11.3	12.4
Intra-exports	125828	166326	186740	188227	201724	12.5	13.4
Extra-exports	45751	69197	83369	87560	101573	9.2	10.8
Hong Kong, China	354	1147	764	920	1265	0.7	0.6
domestic exports	27	10	23	14	9	0.0	0.1
re-exports	328	1137	741	906	1256	0.8	0.7
Hungary b	648	659	4765	5323	5983	5.1	17.4
India	198	568	640	580	...	1.8	1.3
Indonesia	22	130	369	384	453	0.3	0.8
Japan	66230	80680	88082	80320	92514	18.2	22.2
Jordan	19	72	62	143	...	4.1	6.2
Korea, Republic of	2301	9166	15194	15428	17300	7.3	10.6
Lithuania	-	91	126	282	564	3.4	10.1
Malaysia b	121	279	307	254	...	0.4	0.3
Mexico b	4708	14258	30655	30677	30909	17.9	19.2
Morocco b	28	23	24	58	...	0.5	0.8
Norway	305	469	459	494	575	1.1	0.9
Oman	119	459	605	579	...	7.6	5.2
Pakistan	3	2	7	10	10	0.0	0.1
Philippines b	23	218	583	634	774	1.2	2.1
Poland	374	996	3976	4228	5192	4.4	12.7
Romania	354	153	195	236	338	1.9	2.4
Russian Federation c	-	...	1423	1320	1644	...	1.5
Singapore	348	886	678	649	772	0.7	0.6
domestic exports	82	106	90	91	113	0.2	0.2
re-exports	266	780	588	558	659	1.6	1.1
Slovak Republic	-	344	2397	2273	2805	4.0	19.5
Slovenia	-	970	1075	1083	1312	11.7	13.9
South Africa	...	730	1708	1485	2402	2.6	8.1
Switzerland	591	716	788	896	1043	0.9	1.2
Taipei, Chinese	829	1674	2226	2173	2305	1.5	1.7
Thailand	108	486	2401	2658	2878	0.9	4.2
Turkey	153	642	1517	2336	3160	3.0	9.1
Ukraine c	-	...	145	167	154	...	0.9
United States	32547	52505	67195	63421	67089	9.0	9.7
Venezuela	73	441	223	213	...	2.3	0.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.55

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Algeria	658	477	615	650	...	4.7	6.7
Argentina	183	2309	2834	1968	...	11.5	9.7
Australia b	3794	6173	8550	7255	8540	10.8	12.4
Brazil	532	5968	4314	4265	3134	11.1	6.3
Canada b	24640	33471	46276	41985	46656	20.4	21.0
Chile	579	1780	1507	1337	1348	11.2	7.9
China c	...	2609	3798	4912	6960	2.0	2.4
Colombia	416	1111	590	725	897	8.0	7.0
Croatia	-	422	831	907	1083	5.6	10.1
Cyprus	281	355	406	432	496	9.6	12.1
Czech Republic b, c	-	1461	2579	3179	3793	5.8	9.3
Ecuador	157	693	184	612	...	16.7	11.4
Egypt	416	634	409	356	...	5.4	2.8
European Union (15)	150825	194029	231410	233638	252670	9.5	10.3
Intra-imports d	127496	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-imports	23329	27703	44670	45411	50946	3.9	5.5
Guatemala	117	453	481	551	611	13.8	10.0
Hong Kong, China	994	4394	2195	2324	2300	2.2	1.1
retained imports	666	3257	1455	1418	1045	6.2	4.3
Hungary c	715	931	2481	2543	3102	6.0	8.2
India	260	458	370	368	...	1.3	0.7
Indonesia	1523	3139	1870	1607	1464	7.7	4.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	770	1183	...	...	6.6
Israel	871	2304	2298	2134	1864	7.8	5.2
Japan	7315	11930	9957	9239	9891	3.6	2.9
Jordan	108	297	519	436	...	8.0	9.0
Kazakhstan	-	205	434	670	694	5.4	10.7
Korea, Republic of	929	2218	1773	1771	2537	1.6	1.7
Kuwait	453	1003	1305	1630	...	12.9	20.7
Lebanon	...	...	535	610	...	...	8.4
Lithuania	-	226	339	577	841	6.2	10.9
Malaysia c	1312	2785	1833	1811	...	3.6	2.5
Mexico c, e	5268	4400	22247	20962	20546	6.1	10.8
Morocco c	317	314	471	511	591	3.7	5.1
New Zealand	1012	1642	1480	1526	2018	11.8	13.4
Norway	1419	2433	2597	2597	2930	7.4	8.4
Oman	429	768	1109	1030	...	18.1	17.8
Pakistan	390	389	324	253	369	3.4	3.3
Peru	176	866	510	455	385	11.4	5.1
Philippines c	537	1569	974	937	973	5.5	2.8
Poland	391	1693	4365	4691	5061	5.8	9.2
Qatar	202	...	...	429	...	...	11.4
Romania	409	312	427	644	824	3.0	4.6
Russian Federation f	-	...	2507	3946	4698	...	7.8
Saudi Arabia	2839	2138	3815	5189	...	7.6	16.6
Singapore	1418	2519	2417	2144	1997	2.0	1.7
retained imports	1152	1739	1829	1586	1338	2.3	2.3
Slovak Republic b	-	447	1412	1759	2193	5.1	13.3
Slovenia	-	1326	1214	1202	1311	14.0	12.0
South Africa b	...	3061	2401	2766	2503	11.4	10.0
Switzerland	6048	6467	6347	6541	6448	8.1	7.7
Taipei, Chinese	2565	4495	2675	1915	2129	4.3	1.9
Thailand	2651	5184	2084	2172	2423	7.3	3.7
Tunisia	306	462	595	657	652	5.8	6.8
Turkey	1177	1730	5831	2126	2793	4.8	5.6
Ukraine f	-	...	462	617	922	...	5.4
United Arab Emirates f	964	1977	2793	3239	...	9.4	10.8
United States	79320	108016	170195	165157	176628	14.0	14.7
Venezuela b	426	1076	1451	2279	...	10.0	13.9
Zimbabwe b	129	321	...	...	...	12.1	8.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.5 Textiles

Table IV.56

World trade in textiles, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	152
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-95	8
1995-00	0
2000	5
2001	-5
2002	4
Share in world merchandise trade	2.4
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.2

Table IV.57

Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Asia	38.0	-1	-10	3
Intra-Western Europe	36.4	-4	-5	-1
Western Europe to C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.9	4	9	9
Asia to North America	8.3	8	-7	13
Asia to Western Europe	7.9	1	-9	1
North America to Latin America	5.7	20	2	7

Table IV.58

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.4	2.4
North America	1.4	1.5
Latin America	1.2	3.5
Western Europe	2.2	2.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	4.2
Africa	1.0	5.5
Middle East	0.8	4.0
Asia	4.2	3.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.3	1.6
Other Asia	5.4	3.7
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.2	3.2
North America	1.8	1.8
Latin America	2.0	4.6
Western Europe	2.7	2.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	5.6
Africa	4.1	7.8
Middle East	3.4	5.1
Asia	5.0	4.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.6	2.5
Other Asia	6.5	5.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.11

Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2002

(Percentage)

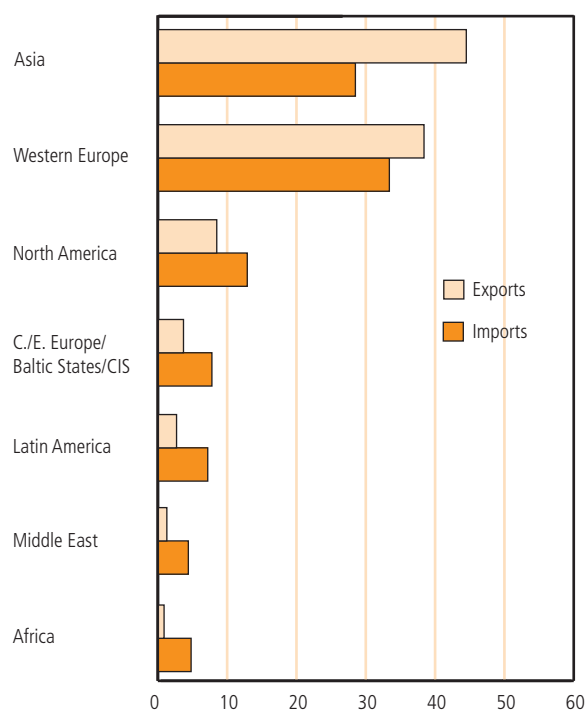


Table IV.59

Textile exports by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	152.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	0	-5	4
Asia								
World	67.7	100.0	100.0	42.8	44.5	1	-8	6
Asia	38.0	64.9	56.2	27.7	25.0	-1	-10	3
North America	8.3	8.2	12.3	3.5	5.5	8	-7	13
Western Europe	7.9	12.5	11.7	5.4	5.2	1	-9	1
Middle East	5.0	6.5	7.4	2.8	3.3	1	-1	14
Latin America	3.3	3.4	4.9	1.4	2.2	11	-11	-1
Africa	3.2	3.3	4.7	1.4	2.1	6	10	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.3	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.8	6	7	16
Japan								
World	6.0	100.0	100.0	4.7	4.0	0	-12	-3
Asia	4.7	73.4	77.2	3.5	3.1	0	-11	-2
Western Europe	0.5	10.1	8.9	0.5	0.4	-2	-16	-4
North America	0.5	8.1	8.1	0.4	0.3	1	-18	-4
Middle East	0.3	6.1	4.2	0.3	0.2	-9	-1	-4
All other regions	0.1	2.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	-7	-4	-15
Other Economies in Asia								
World	61.7	100.0	100.0	38.0	40.5	2	-8	6
Asia	33.4	63.8	54.1	24.3	21.9	-1	-10	4
North America	7.8	8.2	12.7	3.1	5.1	9	-6	15
Western Europe	7.4	12.8	12.0	4.9	4.9	2	-8	1
Middle East	4.7	6.5	7.7	2.5	3.1	2	-1	16
Latin America	3.3	3.6	5.3	1.4	2.1	12	-11	-1
Africa	3.2	3.6	5.1	1.4	2.1	6	10	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.8	6	8	16
Western Europe								
World	58.5	100.0	100.0	44.7	38.4	-3	-2	1
Western Europe	36.4	70.9	62.3	31.7	23.9	-4	-5	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.9	9.0	15.3	4.0	5.9	4	9	9
Asia	3.7	6.6	6.3	3.0	2.4	-4	1	3
Africa	3.6	5.0	6.2	2.2	2.4	0	6	2
North America	3.5	4.4	5.9	2.0	2.3	4	-6	3
Middle East	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.8	-6	1	-4
Latin America	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	4	-3	-4
North America								
World	12.9	100.0	100.0	5.8	8.5	9	-4	2
Latin America	5.7	23.7	44.4	1.4	3.8	20	2	7
North America	4.6	36.9	35.3	2.1	3.0	8	-5	-1
Asia	1.3	15.5	9.8	0.9	0.8	-1	-13	10
Western Europe	1.1	17.6	8.5	1.0	0.7	-1	-15	-12
Middle East	0.1	4.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	-16	4	-15
All other regions	0.1	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	-7	3	-10

Table IV.60

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
World	3812	100.0	-8	0	World	16999	100.0	-4	10
North America	2322	60.9	-9	-4	Asia	8749	51.5	-3	14
Asia	887	23.3	-8	11	Western Europe	3279	19.3	-7	5
Western Europe	386	10.1	-4	1	North America	1957	11.5	0	1
Latin America	150	3.9	3	5	Latin America	2161	12.7	-4	13
Middle East	29	0.8	-11	21	Middle East	482	2.8	8	6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16	0.4	-12	7	Africa	171	1.0	6	-2
Africa	13	0.3	17	-7	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	200	1.2	-12	20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2322	60.9	-9	-4	China	2682	15.8	2	35
European Union (15)	331	8.7	-4	-2	European Union (15)	2655	15.6	-7	3
China	310	8.1	2	24	Canada	1957	11.5	0	1
Korea, Republic of	134	3.5	-13	18	Mexico	1643	9.7	-4	8
India	133	3.5	-3	19	India	1357	8.0	-6	20
Above 5	3230	84.7	-8	0	Above 5	10294	60.6	-3	13
Mexico	98	2.6	1	13	Pakistan	1161	6.8	8	10
Pakistan	89	2.3	-16	6	Korea, Republic of	1051	6.2	-5	12
Taipei, Chinese	72	1.9	-24	-9	Taipei, Chinese	787	4.6	-5	3
Japan	41	1.1	-7	2	Turkey	528	3.1	-2	19
Turkey	39	1.0	-3	22	Japan	492	2.9	-18	-4
Indonesia	33	0.9	-19	-13	Thailand	358	2.1	-4	2
Thailand	25	0.7	-5	19	Brazil	290	1.7	-9	50
Brazil	24	0.6	-4	-8	Israel	283	1.7	18	3
Hong Kong, China	21	0.6	-16	0	Indonesia	196	1.2	-6	2
Israel	15	0.4	40	7	Hong Kong, China	157	0.9	-10	-27
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13	0.3	-31	44	Egypt	132	0.8	9	2
Switzerland	11	0.3	0	10	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	128	0.8	-1	9
Bangladesh	9	0.2	71	-25	Bangladesh	128	0.8	16	6
Colombia	7	0.2	75	0	Philippines	97	0.6	-25	-3
Egypt	7	0.2	17	0	Dominican Republic	80	0.5	74	31
Dominican Republic	6	0.2	-13	-14	Switzerland	78	0.5	-15	-5
Malaysia	5	0.1	40	-29	Sri Lanka	78	0.5	-14	-26
South Africa	5	0.1	20	-17	Malaysia	70	0.4	-27	6
Czech Republic	5	0.1	0	-29	Colombia	38	0.2	-8	3
Australia	4	0.1	-33	-33	Czech Republic	37	0.2	-20	16
Viet Nam	4	0.1	0	-20	Australia	36	0.2	20	-27
Chile	4	0.1	0	0	South Africa	34	0.2	3	-3
Norway	3	0.1	0	0	El Salvador	33	0.2	0	0
Romania	3	0.1	-33	50	Nepal	32	0.2	-5	-18
Uruguay	3	0.1	-25	0	Uzbekistan	27	0.2	30	4
Haiti	2	0.1	100	-50	Bahrain	25	0.1	0	32
Nepal	2	0.1	0	0	Poland	23	0.1	0	28
New Zealand	2	0.1	0	0	United Arab Emirates	21	0.1	-5	5
Philippines	2	0.1	-33	0	Romania	21	0.1	36	11
Poland	2	0.1	0	0	New Zealand	21	0.1	-18	17
Honduras	1	0.0	-	0	Saudi Arabia	19	0.1	-20	19
Hungary	1	0.0	-	-	Cambodia	19	0.1	200	6
Lithuania	1	0.0	-	-	Turkmenistan	18	0.1	67	260
Peru	1	0.0	0	-50	Guatemala	15	0.1	0	7
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	0	Argentina	15	0.1	-43	275
Total of above	3791	99.4	-	-	Total of above	16822	99.0	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.60 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2002				2001	2002
World	46206	100.0	-4	-1	World	4535	100.0	-4	-5
Western Europe	32375	70.1	-5	-2	Asia	3514	77.5	-3	-4
Asia	7881	17.1	-4	1	Western Europe	664	14.6	-1	-8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	3189	6.9	9	10	North America	282	6.2	-14	-8
North America	1118	2.4	-11	-16	Latin America	28	0.6	-12	-7
Africa	752	1.6	-3	4	Middle East	24	0.5	-30	-14
Middle East	594	1.3	-13	-5	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	13	0.3	-21	-13
Latin America	252	0.5	12	4	Africa	10	0.2	0	0
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	28937	62.6	-6	-2	China	2155	47.5	5	1
China	2108	4.6	0	15	European Union (15)	613	13.5	-3	-8
Turkey	2022	4.4	6	1	Korea, Republic of	284	6.3	-22	-9
India	1624	3.5	-1	-8	Indonesia	279	6.2	-6	-9
Pakistan	1115	2.4	2	12	United States	274	6.0	-14	-8
Above 5	35806	77.5	-5	-1	Above 5	3605	79.5	-2	-3
United States	1058	2.3	-10	-16	Taipei, Chinese	212	4.7	-15	-11
Switzerland	970	2.1	-6	-7	India	177	3.9	5	-3
Czech Republic	947	2.0	12	7	Thailand	105	2.3	-8	-4
Korea, Republic of	794	1.7	-7	-1	Viet Nam	84	1.9	-2	-9
Poland	629	1.4	8	7	Pakistan	81	1.8	-28	-26
Japan	535	1.2	-13	-9	Malaysia	66	1.5	-8	-22
Indonesia	509	1.1	-7	-3	Philippines	31	0.7	11	3
Taipei, Chinese	434	0.9	-18	-7	Switzerland	25	0.6	4	-7
Hungary	297	0.6	6	8	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22	0.5	-28	-15
Thailand	259	0.6	-15	-9	Turkey	19	0.4	25	-24
Slovak Republic	246	0.5	8	14	Brazil	14	0.3	-11	-13
Egypt	242	0.5	-18	0	Hong Kong, China	13	0.3	33	-19
Romania	235	0.5	27	26	Bangladesh	10	0.2	-23	0
Slovenia	222	0.5	10	4	Peru	9	0.2	17	29
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	219	0.5	-19	-13	Canada	8	0.2	0	0
Tunisia	216	0.5	29	11	Malta	7	0.2	-	75
Israel	198	0.4	-10	6	Australia	6	0.1	-25	0
Lithuania	155	0.3	-1	19	Egypt	6	0.1	-14	0
Morocco	139	0.3	15	26	Macau, China	5	0.1	0	25
Brazil	138	0.3	15	10	Mexico	4	0.1	-33	-33
Russian Federation	134	0.3	2	12	Uzbekistan	4	0.1	-33	-50
Estonia	134	0.3	7	0	South Africa	3	0.1	100	50
Bangladesh	129	0.3	6	3	Russian Federation	2	0.0	0	100
Bulgaria	121	0.3	34	41	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	0	0
Malaysia	104	0.2	1	-5	Czech Republic	2	0.0	-	100
Norway	102	0.2	-1	12	Hungary	1	0.0	-	-
Latvia	83	0.2	-14	11	Israel	1	0.0	-50	0
Syrian Arab Republic	80	0.2	-3	4	Lithuania	1	0.0	0	0
South Africa	78	0.2	-11	18	Myanmar	1	0.0	0	0
Viet Nam	67	0.1	17	10	Nepal	1	0.0	0	0
Uzbekistan	65	0.1	16	2	New Zealand	1	0.0	-50	0
Hong Kong, China	64	0.1	13	-16	Poland	1	0.0	-	-
Canada	60	0.1	-24	-15	Romania	1	0.0	0	0
Croatia	60	0.1	0	3	Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	-50	0
Bahrain	52	0.1	13	2	Singapore	1	0.0	-33	-50
Total of above	45581	98.6	-	-	Total of above	4532	99.9	-	-

Table IV.60 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China				Region	Mexico b			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2002				2001	2002
World	13060	100.0	-2	4	World	5573	100.0	-3	...
Asia	10502	80.4	-4	-1	North America	4367	78.4	-7	...
Western Europe	501	3.8	25	15	Asia	739	13.3	-4	...
North America	211	1.6	14	21	Western Europe	326	5.8	70	...
Latin America	14	0.1	200	56	Latin America	122	2.2	0	...
C./E. Europe/					Middle East	5	0.1	0	...
Baltic States/CIS	8	0.1	-45	-27	C./E. Europe/				
Africa	6	0.0	-20	50	Baltic States/CIS	5	0.1	50	...
Middle East	5	0.0	0	0	Africa	2	0.0	0	...
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Taipei, Chinese	3093	23.7	-7	7	United States	4257	76.4	-8	...
Japan	2560	19.6	-4	-6	European Union (15)	308	5.5	74	...
Korea, Republic of	2327	17.8	-5	-7	Korea, Republic of	218	3.9	-13	...
Hong Kong, China	1338	10.2	-3	4	China	213	3.8	9	...
European Union (15)	480	3.7	25	14	Taipei, Chinese	117	2.1	-14	...
Above 5	9798	75.0	-4	0	Above 5	5113	91.7	-4	...
Pakistan	474	3.6	16	0	Canada	110	2.0	30	...
Indonesia	224	1.7	5	4	Hong Kong, China	39	0.7	6	...
United States	204	1.6	14	21	Pakistan	38	0.7	43	...
India	169	1.3	1	-14	Indonesia	33	0.6	-6	...
Thailand	97	0.7	-3	7	Brazil	29	0.5	31	...
Malaysia	65	0.5	-24	5	Colombia	28	0.5	-23	...
Macau, China	54	0.4	18	-8	Japan	24	0.4	31	...
Singapore	50	0.4	-35	79	India	23	0.4	16	...
Australia	20	0.2	-6	25	Chile	19	0.3	-10	...
Viet Nam	17	0.1	-25	42	Thailand	17	0.3	6	...
Turkey	11	0.1	33	38	Turkey	14	0.3	22	...
Switzerland	8	0.1	17	14	Guatemala	12	0.2	43	...
Philippines	7	0.1	25	40	Argentina	11	0.2	133	...
Canada	7	0.1	25	40	Uruguay	10	0.2	0	...
Brazil	5	0.0	-	400	Malaysia	7	0.1	-11	...
Mexico	4	0.0	500	-33	Switzerland	5	0.1	0	...
Mongolia	3	0.0	-13	-57	El Salvador	5	0.1	0	...
Russian Federation	3	0.0	-63	0	Israel	4	0.1	33	...
Bahrain	3	0.0	100	50	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	3	0.1	-25	...
Egypt	3	0.0	50	0	Bangladesh	3	0.1	20	...
New Zealand	2	0.0	0	0	Aruba	2	0.0	-	-
Peru	2	0.0	0	100	Peru	2	0.0	0	...
South Africa	2	0.0	0	100	Poland	2	0.0	0	...
Argentina	1	0.0	-	-	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-67	...
Israel	1	0.0	0	0	Bulgaria	2	0.0	-	...
Norway	1	0.0	0	0	Costa Rica	2	0.0	-33	...
Slovenia	1	0.0	-	-	Hungary	1	0.0	-	-
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	0	-50	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1	0.0	0	...
Bangladesh	1	0.0	0	0	Philippines	1	0.0	100	...
Tajikistan	1	0.0	-60	-50	Singapore	1	0.0	67	...
Belarus	1	0.0	-50	0	South Africa	1	0.0	-	...
Czech Republic	1	0.0	-	-	Venezuela	1	0.0	0	...
					Viet Nam	1	0.0	0	...
					Dominican Republic	1	0.0	-	-
					Ecuador	1	0.0	50	...
Total of above	11241	86.1	-	-	Total of above	5568	99.9	-	-

b 2002 imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.61

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	52.05	49.4	48.7	34.3	34.2	-3	-4	-3	1
Extra-exports	23.12	15.0	14.5	14.1	15.2	0	1	2	4
China a	20.56	4.6	6.9	10.5	13.5	3	24	4	22
Hong Kong, China	12.37	-	-	-	-	-1	10	-9	1
domestic exports	0.98	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.6	-8	-4	-11	-7
re-exports	11.40	-	-	-	-	0	11	-9	2
United States	10.70	6.8	4.8	7.1	7.0	8	15	-4	2
Korea, Republic of	10.59	4.0	5.8	8.2	7.0	1	9	-14	-3
Taipei, Chinese	9.53	3.2	5.9	7.7	6.3	0	9	-17	-4
Japan	6.03	9.3	5.6	4.6	4.0	0	6	-12	-3
India b	5.38	2.4	2.1	3.9	3.7	7	18	-10	...
Pakistan	4.79	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	1	6	0	6
Turkey	4.24	0.6	1.4	2.4	2.8	8	6	7	8
Indonesia	2.90	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.9	5	16	-9	-10
Mexico a	2.21	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	15	12	-19	6
Canada	2.18	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	10	9	-2	1
Thailand	1.93	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	0	8	-4	2
Switzerland	1.42	2.8	2.5	1.0	0.9	-8	-7	-6	-2
Above 15	135.49	87.8	91.7	90.1	89.2	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	46.21	46.5	46.7	29.9	28.8	-3	-4	-4	-1
Extra-imports	17.27	14.0	13.2	10.7	10.8	1	2	-2	1
United States	17.00	4.5	6.2	9.8	10.6	9	12	-4	10
China a	13.06	1.9	4.9	7.9	8.1	3	16	-2	4
Hong Kong, China	12.02	-	-	-	-	-4	9	-11	-1
retained imports	0.62	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.4	-21	-4	-30	-39
Mexico a	6.37	0.2	0.9	3.8	4.0	29	...	-3	6
Japan	4.54	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.8	-4	9	-4	-5
Canada c	3.81	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	5	3	-8	0
Korea, Republic of	3.17	0.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	-3	12	-9	3
Turkey	2.84	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.8	3	11	-10	48
Poland	2.73	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.7	3	-3	6	4
Romania	2.37	...	0.1	1.1	1.5	13	9	17	18
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.69	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	-2	7	-7	...
Thailand	1.50	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1	21	-6	-2
Russian Federation d	1.48	-	-	0.8	0.9	13	23	15	3
Australia c	1.47	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	-2	-2	-20	13
Above 15	108.86	66.4	74.3	67.8	67.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2001 instead of 2002.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.62

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	104350	151620	154180	146980	152150	3.0	2.4
Argentina	158	292	257	222	...	1.4	0.8
Australia	152	383	347	292	282	0.7	0.4
Bangladesh	343	432	373	469	...	11.6	7.7
Belarus	-	...	410	397	407	...	5.0
Brazil	769	999	900	855	...	2.1	1.5
Bulgaria	...	173	120	117	125	3.2	2.2
Canada	687	1377	2205	2163	2183	0.7	0.9
Chile	33	85	116	116	...	0.5	0.6
China b	7219	13918	16135	16826	20563	9.4	6.3
Colombia	133	278	268	264	205	2.8	1.7
Croatia	-	124	87	85	82	2.7	1.7
Czech Republic b	-	1323	1217	1325	1368	6.2	3.6
Egypt	554	570	323	290	...	16.5	7.0
European Union (15)	50795	62196	52955	51575	52052	3.0	2.1
Intra-exports	35672	40218	31282	29419	28937	3.0	1.9
Extra-exports	15123	21978	21673	22156	23115	2.9	2.5
Hong Kong, China	8213	13815	13442	12214	12374	7.9	6.2
domestic exports	2171	1814	1176	1050	976	6.1	5.3
re-exports	6042	12001	12266	11164	11398	8.3	6.2
Hungary b	249	286	371	408	456	2.2	1.3
India	2180	4358	5998	5375	...	13.7	12.1
Indonesia	1241	2713	3505	3202	2896	6.0	5.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	610	766	674	...	3.3	2.8
Israel	270	399	490	534	538	2.1	1.8
Japan	5859	7178	7023	6198	6030	1.6	1.4
Korea, Republic of	6076	12313	12710	10941	10586	9.8	6.5
Latvia	-	119	105	118	131	9.1	5.7
Lithuania	-	163	212	207	227	6.0	4.1
Macao, China	136	169	272	278	326	8.5	13.8
Malaysia b	343	1129	1270	1056	...	1.5	1.2
Mexico b	713	1283	2571	2091	2212	1.6	1.4
Morocco b	203	177	123	143	137	3.8	1.7
Nepal	82	166	182	165	...	48.1	22.4
Pakistan	2663	4256	4532	4525	4790	53.0	48.3
Peru	221	172	128	115	103	3.1	1.3
Philippines b	132	280	297	255	249	1.6	0.7
Poland	284	512	816	796	908	2.2	2.2
Romania	125	178	196	241	310	2.3	2.2
Russian Federation c	-	374	486	470	525	0.5	0.5
Singapore	903	1496	907	730	738	1.3	0.6
domestic exports	141	263	293	250	313	0.4	0.5
re-exports	762	1233	614	480	425	2.5	0.7
Slovak Republic	-	375	319	341	388	4.4	2.7
Slovenia	-	322	286	330	355	3.9	3.7
South Africa	167	238	240	233	248	0.9	0.8
Sri Lanka	25	164	244	202	...	4.3	4.2
Switzerland	2557	2267	1533	1443	1421	2.8	1.6
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11882	11896	9904	9532	10.5	7.0
Thailand	928	1937	1960	1888	1929	3.4	2.8
Tunisia	112	165	154	199	232	3.0	3.4
Turkey	1440	2527	3672	3943	4244	11.7	12.3
United States	5039	7372	10961	10491	10698	1.3	1.5
Uruguay	85	90	65	54	41	4.3	2.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.63

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Argentina	53	428	656	526	...	2.1	2.6
Australia b	1442	1790	1635	1304	1474	3.1	2.1
Bangladesh	452	1481	1383	1485	1156	22.8	14.6
Brazil	252	1362	1112	982	852	2.5	1.7
Bulgaria	...	299	505	600	671	5.3	8.5
Canada b	2325	3204	4132	3814	3812	1.9	1.7
Chile	203	479	431	383	355	3.0	2.1
China c	5292	10914	12832	12573	13060	8.3	4.4
Colombia	75	383	558	553	522	2.8	4.1
Croatia	-	210	249	355	370	2.8	3.5
Czech Republic b, c	-	928	1205	1271	1427	3.7	3.5
Egypt	211	280	221	198	...	2.4	1.6
El Salvador c	111	224	364	377	388	6.7	7.5
European Union (15)	50370	57227	48741	46594	46206	2.8	1.9
Intra-imports d	36133						
Extra-imports	14237	17009	17459	17175	17269	2.4	1.9
Hong Kong, China	10182	16859	13717	12177	12019	8.6	5.8
retained imports	4140	4858	1451	1014	621	9.3	2.6
Hungary c	270	888	1078	1073	1125	5.7	3.0
India	240	345	575	691	...	0.9	1.4
Indonesia	785	1308	1251	1088	878	3.2	2.8
Israel	474	820	759	680	642	2.8	1.8
Japan	4106	5985	4939	4756	4536	1.8	1.3
Jordan	107	128	172	304	...	3.5	6.3
Korea, Republic of	1946	3959	3359	3067	3170	2.9	2.1
Kuwait	168	262	220	230	...	3.4	2.9
Latvia	-	62	132	147	158	3.4	3.9
Lithuania	-	189	363	384	475	5.2	6.1
Macao, China	619	698	902	841	801	34.2	31.7
Malaysia c	951	1535	1115	936	...	2.0	1.3
Mauritius	350	442	411	368	348	22.4	16.1
Mexico c, e	992	1768	6219	6022	6365	2.4	3.3
Morocco c	361	399	1364	1403	1395	4.7	12.0
Nepal	42	70	138	78	...	5.3	5.3
New Zealand	396	480	370	343	375	3.4	2.5
Norway	554	616	509	495	535	1.9	1.5
Pakistan	126	122	130	154	191	1.1	1.7
Peru	17	148	165	176	198	2.0	2.6
Philippines c	910	1245	1250	1152	1302	4.4	3.7
Poland	245	2165	2478	2615	2730	7.5	5.0
Romania	67	933	1715	2012	2370	9.1	13.3
Russian Federation f	-	691	1248	1435	1482	1.1	2.4
Saudi Arabia	1312	1229	986	947	1001	4.4	3.1
Singapore	1778	2109	1275	1019	1026	1.7	0.9
retained imports	1016	876	661	539	601	1.2	1.0
Slovak Republic b	-	214	536	643	683	2.4	4.1
Slovenia	-	335	346	365	365	3.5	3.3
South Africa b	561	736	570	510	534	2.8	2.1
Sri Lanka	412	1144	1483	1362	1363	21.6	22.3
Switzerland	1849	1884	1354	1291	1289	2.4	1.5
Syrian Arab Republic	168	327	399	416	...	7.0	8.8
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1790	1454	1034	1166	1.7	1.0
Thailand	898	1534	1631	1535	1497	2.2	2.3
Tunisia	790	1289	1207	1440	1407	16.3	14.8
Turkey	567	1811	2124	1921	2839	5.1	5.7
Ukraine f	-	...	462	493	518	...	3.0
United Arab Emirates f	983	2017	1824	1694	...	9.6	5.6
United States	6730	10441	16008	15429	17002	1.4	1.4
Uruguay	37	93	88	74	41	3.2	2.1
Venezuela b	112	273	286	294	...	2.5	1.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.6 Clothing

Table IV.64

World trade in clothing, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	201
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-95	8
1995-00	4
2000	7
2001	-2
2002	4
Share in world merchandise trade	3.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.3

Table IV.65

Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	45.6	0	0	6
Asia to North America	34.5	7	-5	-1
Intra-Asia	22.8	4	-3	-4
Asia to Western Europe	20.9	4	-6	4
Latin America to North America	19.7	22	-4	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	9.6	6	10	6

Table IV.66

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	3.2	3.2
North America	0.8	4.8
Latin America	6.0	2.6
Western Europe	2.3	3.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.6	3.1
Africa	5.3	1.9
Middle East	1.1	2.6
Asia	5.6	1.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	4.8
Other Asia	7.9	0.8
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	4.3	4.3
North America	1.1	6.1
Latin America	10.0	3.4
Western Europe	2.8	4.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.4	4.2
Africa	20.9	2.6
Middle East	4.7	3.3
Asia	6.6	2.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	7.7
Other Asia	9.4	1.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.12

Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2002

(Percentage)

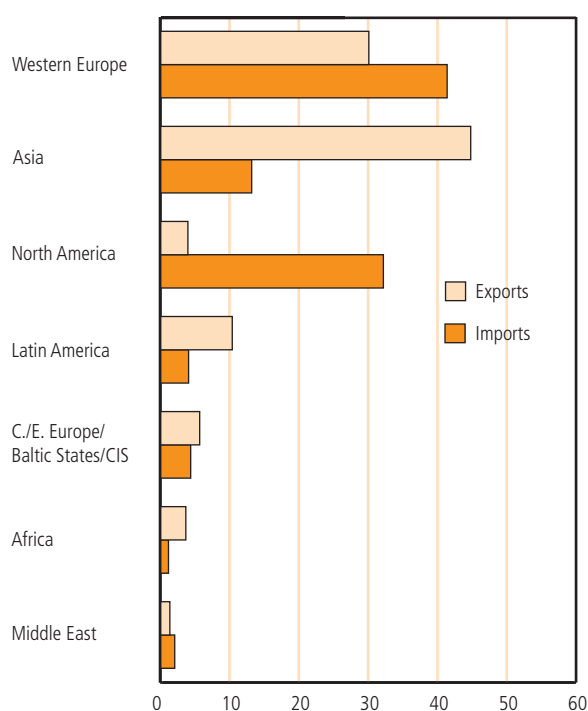


Table IV.67

Clothing exports by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2001	2002
		1995	2002	1995	2002			
World	200.85	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	-2	4
Asia								
World	89.92	100.0	100.0	44.4	44.8	5	-4	3
North America	34.46	37.4	38.3	16.6	17.2	7	-5	-1
Asia	22.84	28.6	25.4	12.7	11.4	4	-3	-4
Western Europe	20.88	25.1	23.2	11.1	10.4	4	-6	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.56	2.8	4.0	1.2	1.8	7	5	23
Middle East	2.75	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	2	-2	14
Latin America	2.39	1.3	2.7	0.6	1.2	16	1	18
Africa	1.15	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6	7	-1	12
Western Europe								
World	60.52	100.0	100.0	36.0	30.1	0	2	6
Western Europe	45.63	77.4	75.4	27.8	22.7	0	0	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.41	5.2	7.3	1.9	2.2	2	17	17
North America	4.21	5.2	7.0	1.9	2.1	7	3	0
Asia	3.12	7.2	5.2	2.6	1.6	-7	8	1
Middle East	1.21	1.9	2.0	0.7	0.6	0	4	8
Africa	1.20	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.6	5	-4	13
Latin America	0.47	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	7	9	-3
Latin America								
World	20.88	100.0	100.0	5.3	10.4	21	-3	2
North America	19.72	88.8	94.4	4.7	9.8	22	-4	2
Latin America	0.90	7.1	4.3	0.4	0.4	10	8	-11
Western Europe	0.19	3.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	-1	-25	0
All other regions	0.05	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	-14	73	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS								
World	11.40	100.0	100.0	4.4	5.7	7	12	6
Western Europe	9.64	89.8	84.6	4.0	4.8	6	10	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.88	3.5	7.7	0.2	0.4	19	35	10
North America	0.85	5.6	7.4	0.2	0.4	11	22	3
All other regions	0.03	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	-4	33	3
North America								
World	8.02	100.0	100.0	4.8	4.0	7	-16	-10
Latin America	4.39	54.5	54.7	2.6	2.2	10	-23	-16
North America	2.62	19.5	32.7	0.9	1.3	13	-5	0
Asia	0.54	15.7	6.7	0.8	0.3	-11	-8	-10
Western Europe	0.40	8.3	5.0	0.4	0.2	-8	-1	-4
All other regions	0.07	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	-9	-10	-14

Table IV.68

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2002	2002				2001	2002
Region					Region				
World	4008	100.0	6	2	World	66722	100.0	-1	1
Asia	2768	69.1	7	2	Asia	38061	57.0	-1	1
North America	452	11.3	-10	-8	Latin America	18566	27.8	-4	-2
Latin America	337	8.4	28	11	Western Europe	3989	6.0	0	0
Western Europe	327	8.2	8	11	North America	1817	2.7	-8	2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	70	1.7	32	13	Africa	1665	2.5	14	8
Africa	31	0.8	16	-14	Middle East	1635	2.5	6	3
Middle East	20	0.5	0	-17	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	989	1.5	22	-2
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	1242	31.0	11	22	China	10082	15.1	4	9
United States	452	11.3	-10	-8	Mexico	7797	11.7	-7	-5
India	265	6.6	1	7	Hong Kong, China	4163	6.2	-6	-7
Hong Kong, China	252	6.3	-3	-24	European Union (15)	2566	3.8	1	-4
European Union (15)	250	6.2	5	8	Honduras	2556	3.8	1	3
Above 5	2461	61.4	2	6	Above 5	27164	40.7	-2	0
Mexico	197	4.9	34	6	Korea, Republic of	2331	3.5	-5	-6
Korea, Republic of	180	4.5	7	-21	Indonesia	2290	3.4	7	-8
Taipei, Chinese	117	2.9	16	-9	Thailand	2238	3.4	0	-1
Indonesia	106	2.6	33	-12	India	2219	3.3	-4	8
Thailand	104	2.6	3	1	Dominican Republic	2218	3.3	-7	-5
Bangladesh	90	2.2	0	-13	Bangladesh	2021	3.0	-2	-9
Malaysia	73	1.8	-8	0	Philippines	1954	2.9	-1	-3
Pakistan	70	1.7	17	0	Canada	1817	2.7	-8	2
Philippines	67	1.7	8	-1	Taipei, Chinese	1763	2.6	-12	-12
Turkey	60	1.5	29	22	Guatemala	1727	2.6	9	3
Sri Lanka	49	1.2	10	-8	El Salvador	1713	2.6	2	3
Honduras	46	1.1	42	35	Sri Lanka	1535	2.3	1	-5
Viet Nam	39	1.0	17	39	Turkey	1297	1.9	0	14
Macau, China	36	0.9	0	-8	Malaysia	1262	1.9	-4	-5
El Salvador	25	0.6	36	67	Macau, China	1212	1.8	-2	3
Myanmar	22	0.5	-6	-27	Cambodia	1116	1.7	15	13
Dominican Republic	19	0.5	-4	-14	Pakistan	1060	1.6	0	-4
Guatemala	14	0.3	71	17	Viet Nam	981	1.5	-2	1787
Russian Federation	13	0.3	0	-24	Costa Rica	747	1.1	-7	-6
Singapore	12	0.3	0	-8	Nicaragua	446	0.7	13	14
Bulgaria	12	0.3	140	0	Israel	427	0.6	-7	-7
Cambodia	12	0.3	27	-14	Jordan	408	0.6	320	111
Peru	8	0.2	17	14	Peru	403	0.6	-3	4
Romania	8	0.2	17	14	Russian Federation	382	0.6	28	8
Egypt	8	0.2	0	-11	Egypt	370	0.6	-5	-9
Israel	7	0.2	-20	-13	Colombia	349	0.5	-16	-2
Poland	7	0.2	20	17	Lesotho	342	0.5	53	53
Turkmenistan	7	0.2	-	600	Myanmar	325	0.5	1	-26
Mauritius	6	0.1	-18	-33	Singapore	305	0.5	-17	-3
Ukraine	6	0.1	100	50	United Arab Emirates	285	0.4	-11	-14
Above 35	3881	96.8	-	-	Above 35	62707	94.0	-	-

Table IV.68 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
Region					Region				
World	84882	100.0	1	5	World	17602	100.0	-3	-8
Western Europe	42342	49.9	0	6	Asia	15638	88.8	-2	-9
Asia	25247	29.7	-2	5	Western Europe	1534	8.7	1	0
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9782	11.5	12	5	North America	282	1.6	-23	-26
Africa	6295	7.4	6	2	Latin America	57	0.3	-15	2
Middle East	459	0.5	-17	-10	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	55	0.3	22	41
North America	411	0.5	-8	-15	Africa	30	0.2	35	30
Latin America	330	0.4	-9	9	Middle East	6	0.0	-29	20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	33860	39.9	-1	4	China	13755	78.1	1	-7
China	9764	11.5	4	15	European Union (15)	1482	8.4	0	0
Turkey	6604	7.8	5	22	Viet Nam	471	2.7	-9	-12
Romania	3456	4.1	24	17	Korea, Republic of	427	2.4	-28	-38
Tunisia	2744	3.2	9	6	United States	263	1.5	-24	-26
Above 5	56428	66.5	2	8	Above 5	16398	93.2	-2	-8
Bangladesh	2554	3.0	5	2	Thailand	237	1.3	-9	-12
India	2533	3.0	4	7	Indonesia	161	0.9	-3	-25
Morocco	2475	2.9	8	4	Malaysia	125	0.7	-12	-5
Hong Kong, China	2204	2.6	-21	-6	Philippines	96	0.5	-15	-1
Poland	1638	1.9	2	-6	India	87	0.5	-19	-24
Indonesia	1411	1.7	-5	-13	Taipei, Chinese	68	0.4	-31	-12
Hungary	971	1.1	2	-4	Hong Kong, China	63	0.4	-29	-16
Thailand	934	1.1	-8	7	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	54	0.3	-12	-8
Pakistan	904	1.1	4	7	Turkey	22	0.1	31	29
Bulgaria	836	1.0	24	-6	Mexico	21	0.1	-15	-9
Sri Lanka	737	0.9	-10	2	Sri Lanka	20	0.1	18	0
Malaysia	649	0.8	-10	7	Canada	19	0.1	-11	-24
Czech Republic	646	0.8	3	21	Romania	18	0.1	50	50
Viet Nam	645	0.8	-3	-6	Switzerland	17	0.1	13	-6
Korea, Republic of	639	0.8	-18	-11	Myanmar	15	0.1	40	114
Mauritius	581	0.7	-5	-3	Hungary	12	0.1	0	9
Lithuania	532	0.6	17	6	Morocco	12	0.1	100	100
Slovak Republic	524	0.6	6	11	Tunisia	12	0.1	43	20
Switzerland	488	0.6	9	10	Honduras	10	0.1	14	25
Macau, China	468	0.6	-9	-14	Macau, China	9	0.1	-21	-18
Croatia	457	0.5	10	-4	Pakistan	9	0.1	7	-44
Taipei, Chinese	427	0.5	-12	-4	Bulgaria	8	0.0	50	167
Cambodia	399	0.5	36	13	Slovenia	6	0.0	-14	0
Ukraine	383	0.5	10	8	Poland	5	0.0	100	25
United States	341	0.4	-9	-17	Singapore	5	0.0	14	-38
Myanmar	307	0.4	25	-12	Cambodia	5	0.0	0	150
Philippines	299	0.4	-15	7	Croatia	5	0.0	50	67
Slovenia	264	0.3	-6	-16	El Salvador	5	0.0	-17	0
Egypt	258	0.3	-9	9	Mauritius	4	0.0	25	-20
FYR Macedonia	213	0.3	9	-14	Peru	4	0.0	-33	0
United Arab Emirates	192	0.2	-11	-9	Guatemala	3	0.0	100	50
Latvia	190	0.2	5	-3	Lithuania	3	0.0	100	50
Estonia	180	0.2	2	5	Mongolia	3	0.0	0	0
Malta	142	0.2	-7	14	Nepal	3	0.0	-72	-57
Madagascar	132	0.2	-1	-45	Slovak Republic	3	0.0	-50	200
Above 40	82981	97.8	-	-	Above 40	17547	99.7	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.69

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	50.45	42.0	37.7	24.1	25.1	0	-5	2	4
Extra-exports	16.59	10.4	10.5	7.4	8.3	0	0	7	6
China a	41.30	4.0	8.9	18.3	20.6	8	20	2	13
Hong Kong, China	22.34	-	-	-	-	3	8	-3	-5
domestic exports	8.31	11.5	8.6	5.0	4.1	1	4	-7	-10
re-exports	14.04	-	-	-	-	4	12	-1	-1
Turkey	8.06	0.3	3.1	3.3	4.0	1	0	2	21
Mexico a	7.75	0.0	0.5	4.4	3.9	26	11	-7	-3
United States	6.03	3.1	2.4	4.4	3.0	5	4	-19	-14
India b	5.48	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.8	8	20	-11	...
Bangladesh	4.13	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	16	25	2	-3
Indonesia	3.95	0.2	1.5	2.4	2.0	7	23	-4	-13
Korea, Republic of	3.69	7.3	7.3	2.6	1.8	0	3	-14	-14
Thailand	3.37	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.7	-6	9	-5	-6
Romania	3.25	...	0.3	1.2	1.6	11	14	19	17
Dominican Republic a, b, c	2.71	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	11	11	-6	...
Tunisia	2.69	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	-1	-6	17	3
Philippines a	2.61	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1	13	-6	10
Above 15	153.78	73.0	79.3	76.7	76.7	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	84.88	54.3	50.6	38.8	40.3	2	-2	1	5
Extra-imports	51.02	23.0	25.2	22.9	24.2	3	2	2	6
United States	66.73	16.4	24.0	32.5	31.7	10	14	-1	1
Japan	17.60	3.6	7.8	9.5	8.4	1	20	-3	-8
Hong Kong, China	15.64	-	-	-	-	5	8	1	-3
retained imports	1.60	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	14	-12	11	-16
Mexico a	4.06	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.9	16	...	-5	6
Canada d	4.01	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	7	12	6	2
Russian Federation c	3.86	-	-	1.3	1.8	32	23	13	27
Switzerland	3.45	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.6	-3	-5	0	7
Korea, Republic of	2.17	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	4	71	25	33
Australia d	1.82	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	8	12	-12	11
Singapore	1.81	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	3	14	-10	7
retained imports	0.54	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-6	8	-18	18
United Arab Emirates b, c	1.55	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	17	9	...
Norway	1.36	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	-2	-7	-4	10
China a	1.36	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	4	8	7	6
Saudi Arabia b	0.86	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	-2	4	6	...
Above 15	197.12	85.8	92.8	93.1	93.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2001 instead of 2002.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.70

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	108130	158340	197030	193690	200850	3.2	3.2
Bangladesh	643	1969	4170	4261	4131	52.7	67.8
Brazil	247	298	282	281	...	0.6	0.5
Bulgaria	...	236	696	880	1066	4.4	18.6
Cambodia b	...	...	985	1125	...	...	81.7
Canada	328	1016	2077	1943	1988	0.5	0.8
China c	9669	24049	36071	36650	41302	16.2	12.7
Colombia	460	552	520	572	523	5.5	4.4
Costa Rica c	54	50	385	376	397	1.4	7.6
Croatia	-	673	469	490	510	14.5	10.4
Czech Republic c	-	515	633	651	645	2.4	1.7
Dominican Republic b, c	782	1721	2880	2712	...	45.5	50.9
Egypt	144	253	243	239	...	7.3	5.8
El Salvador c	184	700	1673	1725	1841	42.4	61.5
European Union (15)	40782	48457	47505	48314	50452	2.3	2.1
Intra-exports	29444	33518	32828	32595	33860	2.5	2.2
Extra-exports	11338	14939	14677	15719	16592	2.0	1.8
FYR Macedonia	-	113	318	319	...	9.4	27.7
Honduras	64	299	472	505	475	24.5	37.4
Hong Kong, China	15406	21297	24214	23446	22343	12.2	11.1
domestic exports	9266	9540	9935	9263	8306	31.9	45.5
re-exports	6140	11757	14279	14183	14037	8.2	7.7
Hungary c	375	1032	1221	1342	1296	8.0	3.8
India	2530	4110	6178	5483	...	13.0	12.4
Indonesia	1646	3376	4734	4531	3945	7.4	6.9
Israel	482	663	729	602	549	3.5	1.9
Jamaica	83	287	149	116	...	20.1	9.5
Jordan	11	29	115	296	...	1.6	12.9
Korea, Republic of	7879	4957	5027	4306	3694	4.0	2.3
Lithuania	-	205	482	523	574	7.6	10.3
Macao, China	1111	1377	1849	1663	1648	69.0	70.0
Malaysia c	1315	2266	2257	2071	1963	3.1	2.1
Mauritius	619	808	948	860	949	52.5	54.1
Mexico c	587	2731	8631	8011	7751	3.4	4.8
Morocco c	722	797	2401	2342	2413	16.9	30.4
Nepal	50	111	209	154	...	32.3	20.9
Pakistan	1014	1611	2144	2136	2228	20.1	22.5
Peru	120	202	504	506	530	3.6	6.9
Philippines c	1733	2420	2536	2384	2611	13.8	7.2
Poland	384	2304	1919	1949	1915	10.1	4.7
Romania	363	1360	2328	2780	3251	17.2	23.4
Russian Federation b	-	240	249	256	260	0.3	0.2
Singapore	1588	1464	1825	1632	1653	1.2	1.3
domestic exports	995	587	504	395	386	0.8	0.6
re-exports	593	877	1321	1237	1267	1.8	2.2
Slovak Republic	-	257	517	573	633	3.0	4.4
Slovenia	-	659	390	377	327	7.9	3.4
South Africa	85	157	218	238	256	0.6	0.9
Sri Lanka	638	1758	2812	2441	2326	46.3	49.5
Switzerland	686	715	619	664	763	0.9	0.9
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3251	3022	2484	2197	2.9	1.6
Thailand	2817	5008	3757	3575	3369	8.9	4.9
Tunisia	1126	2322	2227	2601	2688	42.4	39.5
Turkey	3331	6119	6533	6661	8057	28.3	23.3
Ukraine b	-	...	417	498	503	...	2.8
United States	2565	6651	8629	7012	6032	1.1	0.9
Uruguay	153	131	103	80	50	6.2	2.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.71

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Argentina	6	229	335	294	...	1.1	1.4
Australia b	711	1262	1858	1638	1819	2.2	2.6
Brazil	59	372	185	200	153	0.7	0.3
Canada b	2388	2688	3690	3926	4008	1.6	1.8
Chile	52	290	501	511	488	1.8	2.9
China c	48	969	1192	1274	1356	0.7	0.5
Costa Rica c	17 l	37	308	305	265	0.9	3.7
Croatia	-	271	278	258	251	3.6	2.3
Cyprus	30	70	172	176	197	1.9	4.8
Czech Republic b, c	-	457 l	426	483	566	1.8	1.4
Egypt	9	7	7	6	...	0.1	0.0
El Salvador c	171	349	569	586	645	10.5	12.4
European Union (15)	56844 l	74184	80179	80877	84882	3.6	3.5
Intra-imports d	28549 l						
Extra-imports	28295	40666	47351	48282	51022	5.7	5.5
Hong Kong, China	6913	12654	16008	16098	15640	6.5	7.5
retained imports	773	897	1728	1915	1603	1.7	6.6
Hungary c	167	378 l	510	607	637	2.4	1.7
India	2	6	26	41	...	0.0	0.1
Indonesia	16	28	39	31	...	0.1	0.1
Israel	61	269	471	570	541	0.9	1.5
Jamaica	87	227	162	...	...	8.1	4.9
Japan	8737	18758	19709	19186	17601	5.6	5.2
Jordan	28	56	61	65	...	1.5	1.4
Korea, Republic of	151	1073	1307	1631	2170	0.8	1.4
Kuwait	206	319	320	340	...	4.1	4.3
Lebanon	...	...	171	217	...	...	3.0
Macao, China	26	89	214	243	292	4.4	11.5
Malaysia c	76	154	148	165	...	0.2	0.2
Mexico c, e	573	1912 l	4018	3836	4055	2.6	2.1
New Zealand	149	305	401	390	...	2.2	2.9
Norway	1231	1419	1287	1234	1361	4.3	3.9
Pakistan	1	2	5	5	8	0.0	0.1
Philippines c	14	66	75	72	51	0.2	0.1
Poland	209	318 l	544	639	810	1.1	1.5
Romania	26	170	322	392	462	1.7	2.6
Russian Federation f	-	678	2689	3030	3860	1.1	6.4
Saudi Arabia	833	880	813	861	...	3.1	2.8
Singapore	922	1644	1881	1696	1808	1.3	1.6
retained imports	329	767	560	459	541	1.0	0.9
Slovak Republic b	-	86 l	148	185	229	1.0	1.4
Slovenia	-	262	354	351	350	2.8	3.2
South Africa b	108	140 l	223	202	207	0.5	0.8
Switzerland	3437	3821	3223	3229	3449	4.8	4.1
Taipei, Chinese	290	884	983	924	828	0.9	0.7
Thailand	29	84	131	143	147	0.1	0.2
Tunisia	191	435	438	501	530	5.5	5.6
Turkey	16	49	264	239	283	0.1	0.6
Ukraine f	-	...	147	82	94	...	0.6
United Arab Emirates f	514	1323	1422	1550	...	6.3	5.2
United States	26977	41367	67115	66391	66731	5.4	5.5
Venezuela b	101	275	390	431	...	2.5	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

5. Commercial services

5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.72

World exports of transportation services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	350
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	6
1995-00	3
2000	7
2001	-1
2002	4
Share in world exports of commercial services	22.3

Chart IV.13

World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1995-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

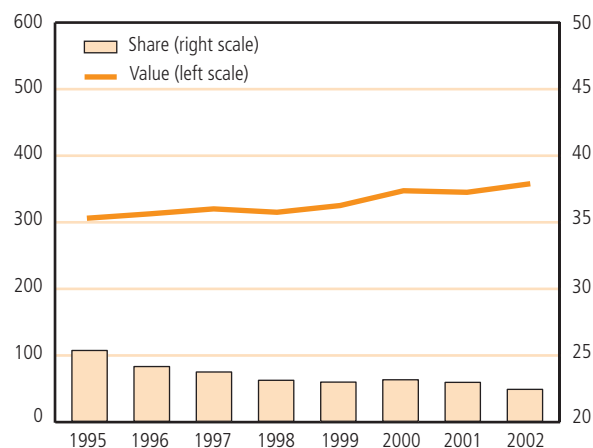


Table IV.73

Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	17.2	27.3
Latin America	18.0	28.8
Western Europe	21.8	22.5
European Union (15)	21.2	21.8
Africa	26.2	37.7
Asia	25.8	31.5
Japan	37.0	29.6

Chart IV.14

Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2002

(Percentage)

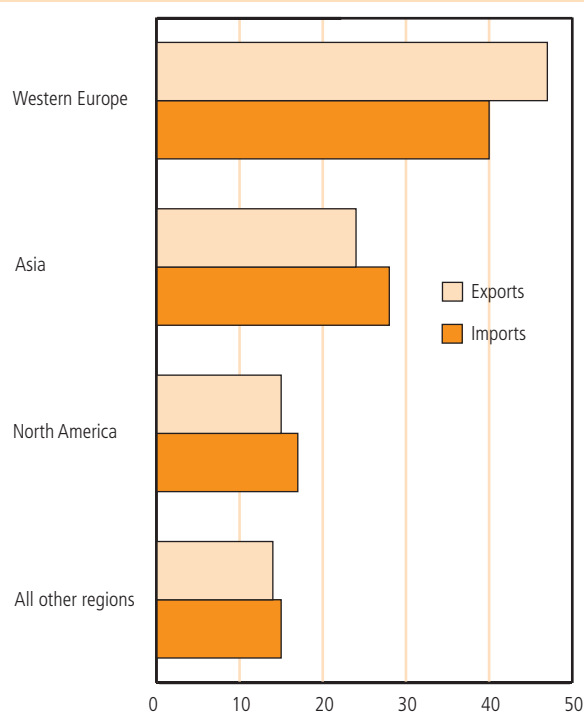


Table IV.74

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
United States	46.2	15.0	13.2	2	8	-8	0
Germany	25.7	6.5	7.3	0	0	3	25
Japan	24.0	7.5	6.9	3	12	-6	0
France	18.9	6.8	5.4	-2	-5	-2	4
United Kingdom	17.9	5.4	5.1	3	1	-8	2
Netherlands	17.7	6.0	5.0	-1	-12	5	0
Hong Kong, China	14.1	4.2	4.0	0	11	2	8
Korea, Republic of	13.1	3.1	3.7	8	19	-4	-1
Denmark	12.9	2.3	3.7	16	29	13	-20
Norway	10.9	2.8	3.1	2	9	12	2
Spain	9.3	2.0	2.7	6	5	9	9
Italy	9.1	3.6	2.6	-3	-2	-11	10
Greece	8.0	...	2.3	...	54	3	-2
Belgium	8.0	...	2.3	...	...	...	...
Canada	6.9	1.8	2.0	7	15	-10	2
Above 15	245.0	...	69.2	...	...	...	...
Importers							
United States	58.5	11.7	14.4	10	18	-7	-5
Japan	31.5	10.0	7.8	0	15	-8	-3
Germany	30.4	6.9	7.5	1	3	-1	21
United Kingdom	24.6	4.7	6.0	7	5	-6	9
France	17.8	5.9	4.4	-3	-6	-4	3
Italy	13.6	3.7	3.4	0	-4	-11	16
China	13.6	2.7	3.3	2	32	9	20
Netherlands	12.8	3.5	3.2	1	0	-1	0
Korea, Republic of	10.7	2.7	2.6	2	9	-2	0
Denmark	10.5	1.8	2.6	12	29	10	-15
Spain	9.2	1.6	2.3	8	6	6	7
Canada	9.1	2.2	2.2	3	13	-5	1
Belgium	7.5	...	1.9	...	...	...	...
Singapore	7.2	1.7	1.8	6	27	-13	2
Thailand	7.1	2.2	1.8	-3	27	1	4
Above 15	265.0	...	65.0	...	...	...	...

5.2 Travel services

Table IV.75

World exports of travel services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	480
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	9
1995-00	3
2000	4
2001	-2
2002	4
Share in world exports of commercial services	30.6

Chart IV.15

World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1995-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

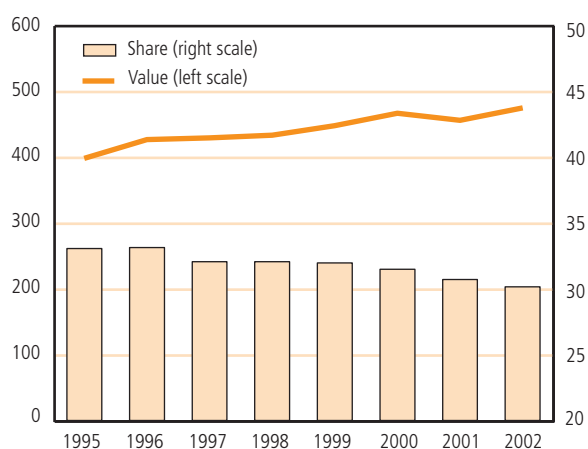


Table IV.76

Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	31.1	29.4
Latin America	54.6	28.6
Western Europe	28.7	30.0
European Union (15)	28.1	29.7
Africa	47.9	20.9
Asia	28.3	26.9
Japan	5.4	25.0

Chart IV.16

Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2002

(Percentage)

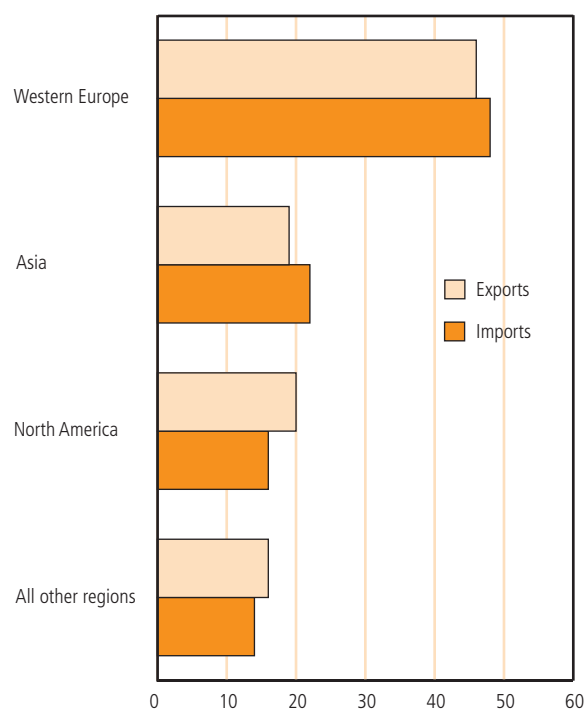


Table IV.77

Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
United States	85.3	18.7	17.7	6	10	-9	-4
Spain	33.8	6.4	7.0	4	-4	6	3
France	32.7	6.9	6.8	2	-2	-2	8
Italy	26.9	7.2	5.6	-1	-3	-6	4
United Kingdom	21.1	5.1	4.4	1	-4	-13	12
China	20.4	2.2	4.2	13	15	10	15
Germany	19.2	4.5	4.0	1	2	-7	12
Austria	11.3	3.4	2.3	-6	-10	3	9
Canada	10.7	2.0	2.2	6	6	-2	1
Hong Kong, China	10.0	2.4	2.1	-4	9	4	21
Greece	10.0	...	2.1	...	5	-1	9
Mexico	8.9	1.5	1.8	6	15	1	5
Turkey	8.5	1.2	1.8	9	47	6	5
Australia	8.1	2.0	1.7	1	6	-8	4
Thailand	7.9	2.0	1.6	-1	6	-5	12
Above 15	315.0	...	65.4	...	4	-4	4
Importers							
United States	60.8	12.4	13.5	8	10	-6	-3
Germany	53.4	14.0	11.9	-2	-6	-3	16
United Kingdom	42.0	6.7	9.3	9	3	-1	11
Japan	26.7	9.8	5.9	-3	-3	-17	0
France	19.7	4.4	4.4	2	-4	1	9
Italy	16.9	4.0	3.8	1	-7	-6	14
China	15.4	1.0	3.4	29	21	6	11
Netherlands	13.0	3.1	2.9	1	1	-2	8
Hong Kong, China	12.2	2.8	2.7	4	-5	-1	-1
Russian Federation	12.0	3.1	2.7	-5	25	13	21
Canada	11.8	2.7	2.6	4	8	-4	-1
Belgium	10.3	...	2.3	...	...	...	...
Austria	9.5	2.9	2.1	-5	-8	6	6
Korea, Republic of	9.1	1.7	2.0	2	46	7	19
Sweden	7.2	1.5	1.6	8	0	-14	4
Above 15	320.0	...	71.1	...	...	...	...

5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.78

World exports of other commercial services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	740
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	11
1995-00	6
2000	7
2001	2
2002	9
Share in world trade in commercial services	47.0

Chart IV.17

World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1995-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

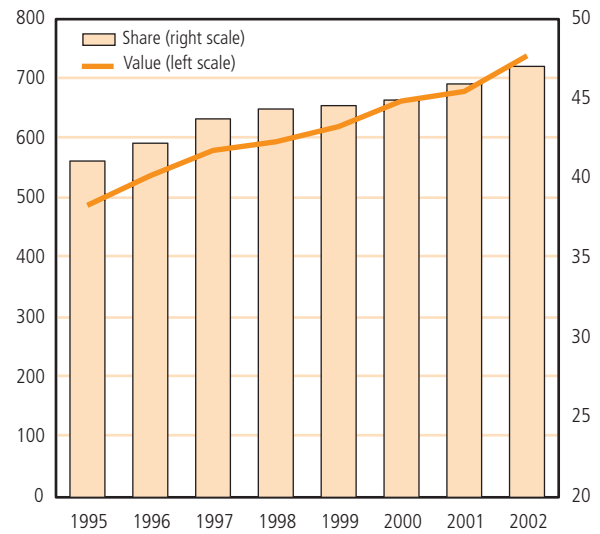


Table IV.79

Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	51.7	43.3
Latin America	27.3	42.6
Western Europe	49.5	47.5
European Union (15)	50.7	48.5
Africa	25.8	41.3
Asia	45.9	41.6
Japan	57.6	45.4

Chart IV.18

Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2002

(Percentage)

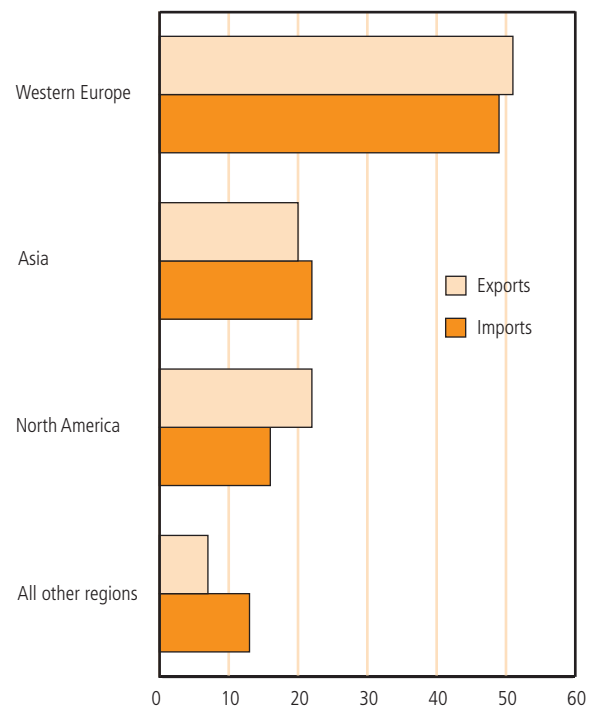


Table IV.80

Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
United States	141.2	16.0	19.1	11	5	4	6
United Kingdom	84.1	8.2	11.4	13	5	-1	15
Germany	54.7	7.7	7.4	3	-3	4	20
Japan	37.4	7.8	5.1	1	16	-8	3
France	34.3	7.2	4.6	-3	1	2	9
Netherlands	28.7	4.1	3.9	1	-3	21	11
Ireland	23.4	...	3.2	...	...	...	23
Italy	23.4	4.4	3.2	-2	-5	20	2
Hong Kong, China	21.1	2.5	2.9	10	17	0	5
Belgium	19.8	...	2.7	...	...	...	...
Spain	19.0	1.7	2.6	12	8	15	15
Canada	18.7	2.5	2.5	11	9	-2	-5
India	18.1	0.5	2.4	41	38	28	12
Austria	17.8	3.0	2.4	3	8	6	0
Singapore	17.2	3.5	2.3	-1	14	2	6
Above 15	560.0	...	75.7	...	...	...	...
Importers							
United States	86.2	8.5	12.5	13	12	8	11
Germany	65.3	10.6	9.5	5	-2	8	-1
Japan	48.4	10.6	7.0	0	-4	-1	1
United Kingdom	34.9	4.4	5.1	10	8	-4	8
Ireland	34.8	...	5.1	...	...	...	14
Italy	30.9	5.7	4.5	0	1	14	5
France	30.6	5.9	4.4	-2	-6	10	16
Netherlands	30.0	4.2	4.3	5	7	10	9
Spain	21.7	2.4	3.2	10	2	10	14
Austria	21.4	2.9	3.1	6	5	5	12
Canada	21.0	3.2	3.1	8	6	2	-4
China	17.1	2.5	2.5	2	1	12	24
Belgium	17.0	...	2.5	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	15.4	2.0	2.2	10	26	-6	9
Sweden	12.4	1.5	1.8	11	7	6	0
Above 15	485.0	...	70.7	...	...	...	...

