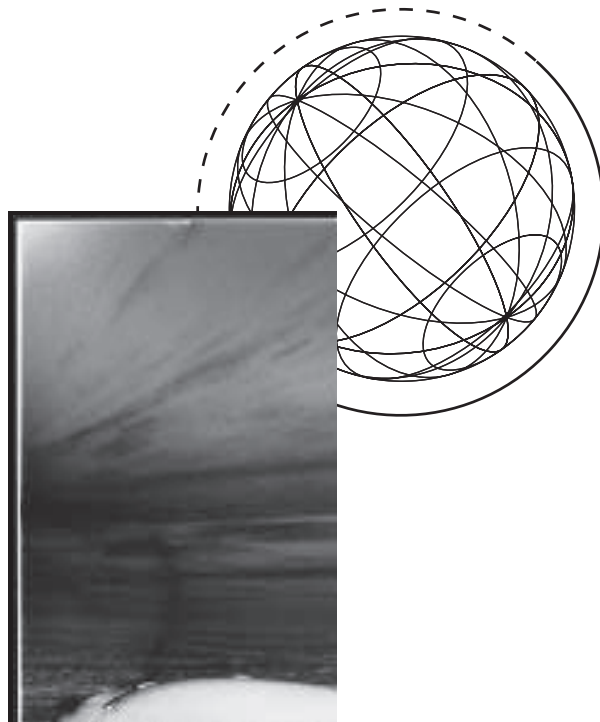




WORLD TRADE
ORGANIZATION

WTO 2003



**International
trade statistics
2003**



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Abbreviations and symbols

ANDEAN	Andean Common Market
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CEFTA	Central European Free Trade Agreement
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FDI	Foreign direct investment
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IEA	International Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
LDCs	Least-developed countries
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
I	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, regional and other country groupings; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

Closing date 31 August 2003

World trade developments in 2002 and prospects for 2003

1. Highlights of world trade in 2002¹

In 2002, world trade recovered from its steep decline in 2001. From the first through the third quarter, world trade expanded strongly but stalled in the fourth quarter of 2002. The average annual rate of merchandise trade expansion in 2002 was therefore limited to 3% in *real terms*, only half the rate observed in the 1990s.

The trade recovery benefited from strong import demand in developing Asia, the transition economies and the United States. Sluggish import demand in Western Europe and a sharp contraction of Latin America's imports constituted a drag on global trade expansion.

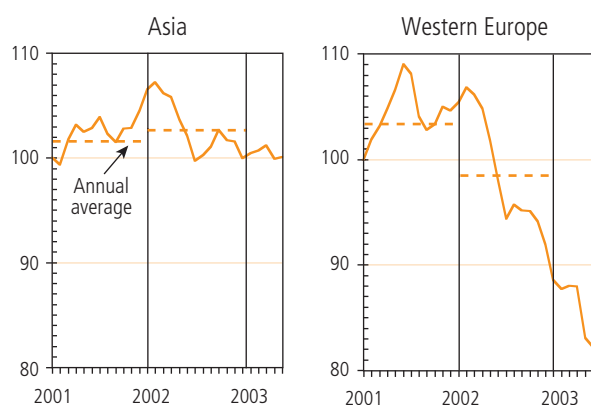
Manufactured goods again recorded above-average trade growth while trade in mining products (mainly fuels) stagnated in real terms. Total merchandise trade growth again exceeded merchandise output growth.

Exchange rates and price developments continued to affect trade flows. Exchange rate changes affect not only the competitiveness of traders but also nominal *trade values*. The depreciation of the United States dollar against the currencies of major traders in Asia and Western Europe since early 2002 was widely expected, given the prevailing current account imbalances (see Chart 1).

Chart 1

Dollar depreciation against Western European and Asian currencies^a, 2001-03

(Indices, January 2001 = 100)



^a Currency baskets weighted by trade values. West European currencies are those of Euro-zone, the United Kingdom, Switzerland, Sweden and Norway. The Asian currencies are those of Japan, China, Republic of Korea, Chinese Taipei, Singapore and Hong Kong, China.

Western European currencies appreciated by 6% on an annual average basis against the dollar in 2002 leading to a strengthening of the region's dollar prices which lifted the dollar value of Western Europe's trade. Exchange rate changes had a negligible effect on Asia's nominal trade growth in 2002, the dollar value remaining on average unchanged from the preceding year. The slight average price increase reported for fuels and non-fuel commodities contributed to the overall increase in world trade prices in 2002.

Among the main features of world trade in 2002, four are outstanding:

- A combination of declining exports and rising imports by the United States has led to a record trade and current account

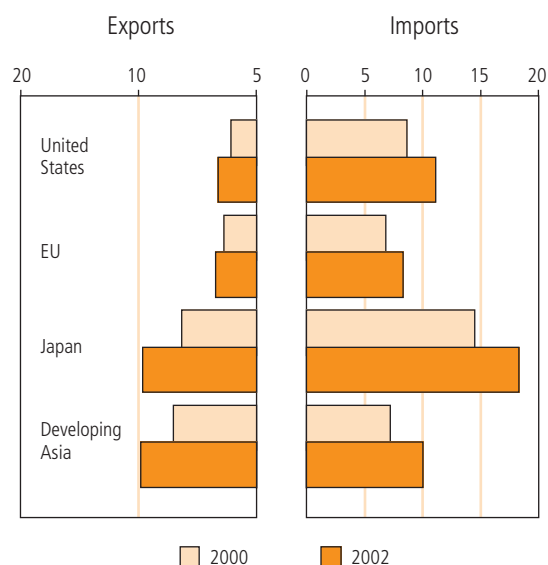
deficit, the latter equivalent to 5% of its GDP. United States' merchandise trade recorded a deficit in all seven geographic regions, with all its six major trading partners and in 15 of the 17 merchandise product groups distinguished in this report. Trade with Asia alone accounted for one half of the United States' trade deficit (see Table A10). The reliance of the global trade expansion on above-average United States import growth bears severe risks. Already, a re-balancing of the current United States' merchandise trade deficit, solely by a reduction of imports, would – theoretically – imply a contraction of world merchandise trade by 7%. This hypothetical calculation highlights the extent to which global trade growth is sustained by the United States economy.

- China's trade expansion (both exports and imports) remained outstanding. In the 1990s, China's trade growth was three times faster than global trade and between 2000 and 2002 its exports and imports rose by 30%, while world trade stagnated. China has become the fourth largest merchandise trader (if one counts the EU as a single trader) in 2002. Across the globe, China has become a major supplier and for many economies, also a major export destination (see Chart 2).

Chart 2

Share of China in exports and imports of major traders, 2000 and 2002

(Percentage share)



- Chemicals emerged as the product group with the strongest trade growth over the last two years. Driven by pharmaceutical trade among the developed countries, its share in world merchandise exports rose above 10%, exceeding in value not only world trade in automotive products, but also that of agricultural products.

- The steady rise in the number of regional trade agreements (RTAs) suggests an increase in the share of preferential trade at

¹ In April 2003, the WTO Secretariat published in a press release (Press 337) its first account of trade developments in 2002. The *World Trade Report, 2003*, released in August 2003, includes an economic analysis of 2002 trade developments. *International Trade Statistics, 2003* adds an overview section to a comprehensive set of tables and charts, provides new information on trade by product and intra-regional trade flows in 2002 and concludes by reporting briefly on trade developments in the first half of 2003.

the expense of non-discriminatory multilateral trade. However, due to new Members, the share of world trade accounted for by WTO Members increased further to 95% in 2002 and the trade of the six major plurilateral RTAs combined did not expand faster than world merchandise trade in 2002, nor in the 1995-2002 period.

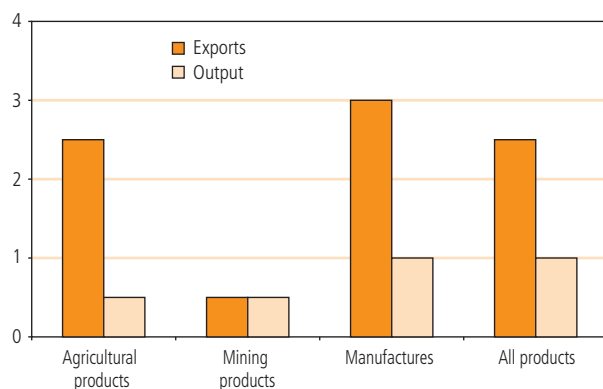
2. Global merchandise output and trade volume developments by sector

World merchandise output is estimated to have increased by slightly less than 1% in 2002. All three sectors (agriculture, manufacturing and mining) recorded a positive albeit rather moderate growth in output. The rebound in trade was stronger than that of output. The expansion of trade in agriculture and manufacturing again exceeded that of output, while for the mining sector, both trade and output recorded only marginal advances in 2002. Comparing the trade and output developments in 2002 with those of the 1990s, one notices that recent growth rates are much lower, and that the gap between trade and output growth in 2002 has become much smaller than in the previous decade, when trade and output recorded average growth rates of 6.5% and 2.5% respectively (see Chart 3).

Chart 3

World merchandise trade and production by major product group, 2002

(Annual percentage change in volume terms)



3. Development of trade values by product

The rebound of global trade in 2002 was somewhat stronger in nominal dollar terms than in real or volume terms. Exchange rate and commodity price developments contributed to the

strengthening of dollar prices in international trade.

Consequently, world merchandise exports recovered by 4% in *value terms* in 2002 after contracting by 4% in the preceding year. Commercial services exports expanded by 6% and therefore faster than merchandise trade in 2002 (see Table 1). Among the three major commercial services categories, the expansion of transportation and travel services again lagged well behind that of other commercial services (see Table IV.2).

All merchandise product groups benefited from the rebound of trade in 2002 and recorded an improved performance when compared with the preceding year, although two product groups recorded a further contraction in their export value in 2002. The variation of annual growth rates remained quite large among the 14 merchandise groups distinguished in this Report, ranging from less than 2% to 10%. Among the three broad merchandise product categories, agricultural products and manufactured goods expanded at above-average rates while the global trade value of mining products (mainly fuels) decreased for the second year in a row (Table IV.1). Divergent price developments contributed to this outcome due to the strengthening of prices of agricultural products and manufactured goods, while those of mining products weakened slightly.

At the more disaggregated product group level, international trade in chemicals and automotive products recorded outstanding growth. By contrast, the steepest decline in dollar value is found in the exports of non-ferrous metals, a development which can be attributed largely to weaker prices, in particular, for aluminium (see Chart 4).

For the second year in a row *chemicals* were the most buoyant component of world merchandise trade. World exports in this product category expanded by 10% and amounted to \$660 billion. All three major importers of chemicals (EU, United States and China) recorded strong import demand in 2002. On the export side, large variations in growth could be observed among the leading exporters. While the EU, Switzerland and Singapore reported double-digit growth in their chemicals exports, those of NAFTA countries and the Republic of Korea remained roughly unchanged. Japan's exports of chemicals recovered by 8% in 2002 but did not fully offset the preceding year's decline (see Table IV.39).

There are two elements in the recent development of world trade in chemicals worth highlighting. First, the strength of trade in chemicals in recent years can largely be attributed to the rapid expansion of trade in pharmaceutical products, lifting the share of chemicals in world merchandise trade to a new peak level of above 10% in 2002. Strong pharmaceutical sales in the major developed markets, the spread of production-sharing networks and a rise in re-imports, sustained, according to industry sources, global trade in pharmaceuticals. Second, the United States recorded a trade deficit in its chemicals trade for the first time since the World War II. Despite this fact, it has roughly maintained its share in world chemical exports since 1990. The shift from a sizeable surplus to a deficit in the trade balance of

Table 1

World exports of merchandise and commercial services, 1990-02

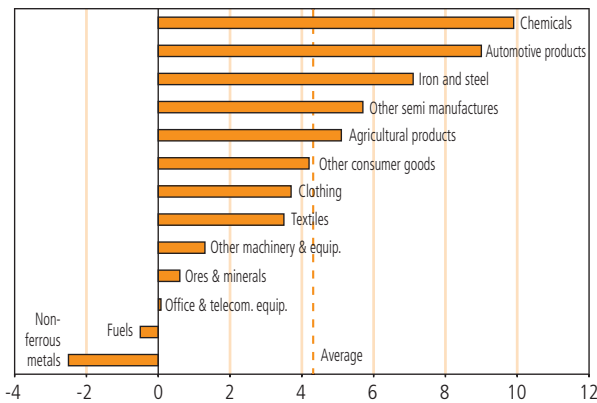
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1990-00	2000	2001	2002	2003 First half
Merchandise	6270	6.5	13.0	-4.0	4.0	15.0
Commercial services	1570	6.5	6.0	0.0	6.0	...

Chart 4

World merchandise exports by product, 2002

(Annual percentage change)



this sector can be entirely attributed to the dynamic development of the United States' imports of chemicals, which has nearly doubled its share since 1990 reaching 13% of world chemical imports in 2002.

World exports of *automotive products* benefited from the pick up in global automobile production/demand and recovered strongly, reaching a new peak level in 2002 of \$630 billion. Western and Eastern Europe and Asia had been the regions with the most dynamic expansion of automotive product exports and imports. EU exports, accounting for nearly one half of world exports of automobiles, rose by 10%. EU exports to third countries are reported to have increased more than intra-EU trade (16% versus 7% respectively). As automobile production in the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovakia and Turkey becomes increasingly integrated into a European automobile production network, both exports and imports of these economies continue to rise. Japan's automobile exports recovered from the sharp setback in 2001 and expanded at double-digit rates to all regions except Latin America. Japan's automotive product exports to Asia rose by nearly one quarter, with shipments to China up by 77% (see Table A16).

NAFTA members' exports of automotive products, traded very largely within the region, increased by 4% in 2002. NAFTA imports from third countries, mainly Japan, the EU and the Republic of Korea, increased by more than 15%. Mexico's exports stagnated and imports declined in 2002, in contrast to their sharp rise throughout the 1990s. The Central/Eastern European countries continued to expand their exports and imports of automotive products at double-digit rates in 2002.

A combination of trade liberalization, leading to lower domestic car prices, rising foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows in the automobile sector and strong domestic demand led to an import surge of automotive products in China in 2002. Despite the 42% rise in China's imports of automotive products, its share in world imports of this product group was still only 1% in 2002. A strong recovery of imports of automotive products was reported in a number of Asian economies (e.g. Australia (18%), Japan (7%), the Republic of Korea (49%), Chinese Taipei (11%), New Zealand (32%) and Thailand (12%)). However, Asia's imports of automotive products in 2002 still remained below their 1996 peak level, while global imports of all other regions expanded by one third over this six year period. The current import level of automotive products in many Asian markets is often rather low since the domestic automobile industry is protected by high import barriers.² Consequently, intra-Asian trade in automotive products is also limited and accounts for

only one fifth of the region's exports. For all other manufactured goods, the share of intra-Asian trade was close to one half in 2002. Global trade in automotive products continues to be driven by EU and United States' import demand which, combined, accounts for more than two thirds of world imports of automotive products (see Table IV.53).

Although world trade in *iron and steel* recovered by 7% in 2002, this did not fully offset the decline of the preceding year. The recovery in real terms remained rather moderate given the strengthening of prices for steel trade internationally. The increase of iron and steel imports by the EU and the United States mainly benefited suppliers in their own geographic hemisphere. In the case of the EU, the beneficiaries have been Western European and transition economies while in the United States, NAFTA countries and Latin American steel exporters regained market share. It is uncertain as to what extent the special safeguard measures on selected steel products introduced by the United States in March 2002 have contributed to the observed rise in steel prices and "regionalization" of steel imports. An outstanding feature in global steel trade in 2002 was the strength of China's import expansion. China's steel imports rose by 27% to \$13.6 billion and accounted for 9% of world steel imports. China's steel imports therefore exceeded those of the EU from third countries, and approached in size those of the United States. The sharp rise in China's imports sustained the recovery of the major Asian steel exporters, in particular those of Japan and Chinese Taipei which succeeded in expanding their steel shipments to China by nearly 40% in 2002 (see Table IV.33).

International trade in *clothing* continued its expansion of the second half of the 1990s in 2002 by almost 4%, approximately the average rate of merchandise trade growth in 2002. The value of world clothing exports reached \$200 billion, accounting for 3.2% of world merchandise exports (see Table IV.1). The three major importers of clothing, Western Europe, the United States and Japan which account for more than four fifths of world imports, recorded quite divergent developments in 2002. While EU clothing imports from all sources rose by 5%, those of the United States stagnated and those of Japan decreased further by 8%. As in preceding years, intra-EU trade expanded less rapidly than imports from third countries, bringing down the share of the former in EU imports to a record low of 40%. Among the major suppliers of the EU market, China, Turkey and Romania expanded their shipments between 15% and 22% in 2002. Although Tunisia again increased its share in EU imports, Africa's share decreased in its principal export market due to the decline of EU imports from Mauritius and Madagascar. Madagascar's clothing exports were apparently affected by trade disruptions caused by civil strife in the country (see Table IV.68).

The sources of US imports continued to shift significantly in 2002. The weight of China increased further at the expense primarily of high-income Asian economies such as Hong Kong, China, the Republic of Korea and Chinese Taipei, leaving the share of Asia in United States imports of clothing unchanged at 57%. Clothing imports from the Latin American region decreased by 2%, mainly due to the 5% fall of shipments from Mexico and the Dominican Republic which were only partly offset by the 3% increase of imports from Honduras, Guatemala and El Salvador. Supported by the AGOA Agreement, US clothing imports from Africa expanded for the second year in a row at a rate faster

² In 2002, the share of imported passenger cars in domestic registrations was less than 2.5% in the Republic of Korea, India, and Malaysia. In addition, the corresponding share of imported cars decreased markedly in Indonesia, the Philippines, Chinese Taipei, and Thailand between 2000 and 2002, to levels ranging from 21% to 4.5%.

than total clothing imports and amounted to \$1.67 billion or 2.5% of United States imports in 2002.

The decline in Japan's clothing imports left the structure of its supplies largely unchanged. China consolidated its already predominant position as a supplier of clothing. In 2002, China accounted for 78% of Japan's imports of clothing from all sources (see Table IV.68).

The collapse of the rapid expansion in the global information and communication technology industry continued to depress international trade flows in *office and telecom equipment*. Exports of office and telecom equipment, which was the most dynamic product category in world merchandise trade in the 1990s, stagnated at nearly \$840 billion in 2002. The three major exporters of this product category, the EU, the United States and Japan all reported a further decrease in their shipments. The developing East Asian economies as a group, however, staged a strong export recovery in 2002. In particular, the intra-regional trade of developing Asia in office and telecom products is estimated to have expanded by nearly 20%, reaching \$130 billion. This is a remarkable development given the fact that imports of office and telecom equipment of Western Europe, North America and Japan continued to decline in the same year. China established itself as the largest supplier of and destination for electronic goods among the developing economies. Its exports of office and telecom equipment surged by 45% to \$75 billion while its imports rose by one third to \$66 billion.³ Among the Central/Eastern European countries, Hungary, Czech Republic and Poland expanded their exports and imports of office and telecom equipment at double-digit rates in 2002. These three countries have become major suppliers of electronic goods to markets in Western Europe and in the transition economies (see Table IV.45).

4. Trade by region

Overview

The recovery of global trade in 2002 was broadly shared, with all regions recording an improved performance in their merchandise and commercial services' trade in respect of the preceding year (see Tables I.3 and I.4). In the case of exports from North America and the Middle East, however, this meant a smaller rate of decline. The notable exception to this positive trend was the contraction of Latin America's commercial services trade and a marked decline of its merchandise imports (for merchandise trade see Chart 5).

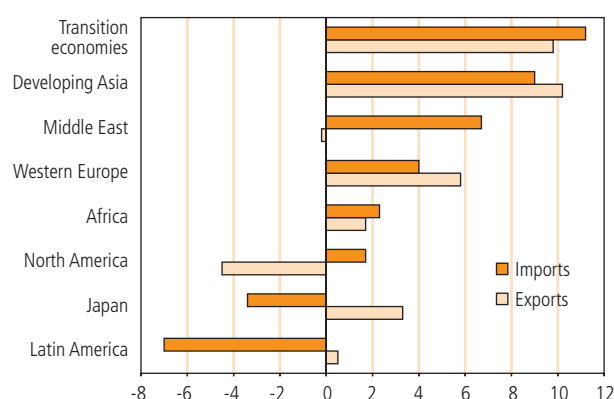
Trade of the *transition economies*, which is of similar size to that of Latin America, expanded at double-digit rates for both exports and imports (merchandise and commercial services) and remained, for the second year in a row, the region with the fastest annual trade expansion. The marked difference in trade developments between Latin America and the transition economies can be partly attributed to different developments in FDI flows. While FDI flows to Latin America continued to decline, those to the transition economies rose further in 2002 (see Chart 6).

In 2002, *Asia* recorded the strongest recovery in merchandise trade of all regions, almost offsetting the sharp contraction of its exports and imports in the preceding year. Asia's commercial services exports expanded faster than global exports while the region's services imports lagged behind world commercial services' trade expansion. *Western Europe's* merchandise and services trade values were sustained, in the short run, mainly by the price effects of the strength of the euro and other European

Chart 5

World merchandise trade by region, 2002

(Annual percentage change)

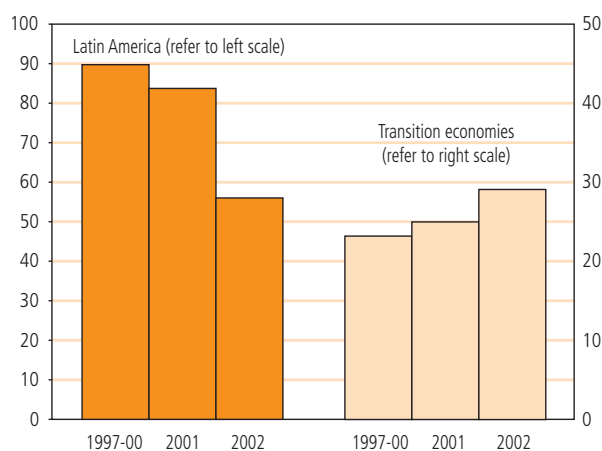


currencies *vis-à-vis* the United States dollar. The meagre economic growth of the region, however, precluded a more dynamic trade expansion. Nevertheless, Western Europe's share in world merchandise and commercial services trade again increased slightly (to 41% and 47% respectively). In the 1990s, Western Europe's share of both merchandise and commercial services trade declined sharply. Although *North American* economic activity gained momentum in the course of 2002, its nominal trade growth was weak. Marginal increases in services trade and a decline in merchandise exports led to an erosion of North America's share in global trade. Merchandise imports of the *Middle East* increased strongly, still benefiting from high oil revenues since 2000. The region's merchandise exports stagnated in 2002 after declining in the preceding year. *Africa's* exports and imports of merchandise and commercial services are estimated to have expanded at about 2% and therefore less than world trade (see Tables III.1, III.2, III.4 and III.5).

Chart 6

FDI inflows into Latin America and transition economies, 1997-02

(Billion dollars)



³ From an economic perspective there might be some overstatement in the size and rise of China's trade in office and telecom equipment in 2002. The reported trade numbers include shipments from processing zones which after being first exported and sold are afterwards returned to China. The value of these returned goods recorded as imports (of Chinese origin) amounted to \$6.88 billion in 2002. However, even if one did not take into account this particular trade flow, China would remain the most dynamic of all major traders in office and telecom equipment in 2002.

Developments in 2002 further accentuated the two large regional trade imbalances in the global economy: the already large North American trade deficit widened and the substantial surplus of the Asian region increased further. North America's merchandise imports exceeded exports by \$400 billion or 40%, while Asia's exports were 15% larger than imports. All other regions recorded moderate or declining surplus positions. As oil exporting countries reduced their trade surplus, the trade balances of the Middle East and that of the transition economies moved closer to equilibrium. Western Europe's trade surplus strengthened slightly while weak domestic demand and reduced capital inflows turned Latin America's trade deficit into a surplus.

Trade developments by selected regions

Following a standstill in 2001, the **North American** economy expanded by 2.5% in 2002. Domestic demand growth exceeded 3% but like GDP remained below its average expansion rate in the 1990s. Canada's GDP growth exceeded that of the United States for the fourth year in a row. Employment levels continued to shrink in the region, in particular, in the manufacturing sector. Inflation rates remained moderate despite strong fiscal and monetary policy stimuli.

Trade did not recover as strongly as one might have expected from the pick up of economic activity in the region and in the world economy. Canada's exports and imports increased only marginally in real terms and US exports decreased by 4%. Only US merchandise imports recovered strongly in real terms in 2002 from the contraction in the preceding year (see Table 2).

Merchandise export and import prices of North America continued to decrease slightly, in particular, those of fuels, contributing to the value decline in merchandise exports and limiting the rise in merchandise imports. North America's merchandise exports decreased by 4% overall to \$946 billion in 2002. All major product groups recorded decreases on a year-to-year basis with above average decreases in office and telecom equipment (15%), mining products (9%) and other machinery and transport equipment (6%). Exports of automotive products, however, rose by 4.5% due to the recovery of intra-North American trade.

North American exports decreased to all regions in 2002. Intra-North American shipments and exports to Asia, the Middle East and transition economies decreased by 2% to 3% while

those to Latin America, Western Europe and Africa decreased by 7%, 10% and 12% respectively.

Developments in 2002 further accentuated the shift in the destination of North American exports to NAFTA members which accounted, in that year and for the first time, for more than one half of total exports. The shares of all the other regions were reduced between 1995 and 2002. The focusing of North America's exports on NAFTA countries is accompanied by a steady loss of market share in Asia, Western Europe and the Middle East since 2000.

North America's imports from Asia, Western Europe and Latin America increased while imports from the Middle East and Africa, with their high share of fuels, decreased in 2002. A comparison of the North American import structure in 2002 with that of 1995 reveals that both China and Mexico recorded substantial gains in market share at the expense of all other major regions and suppliers. The largest reduction in their share of US imports is recorded for Hong Kong, China, Japan, Singapore and Chinese Taipei (see Table III.13).

North America's commercial services exports and imports increased only marginally in 2002. For travel services, a decline was recorded for both exports and imports while in transportation services only imports decreased. A strong expansion of other commercial services exports and imports in the United States more than offset the decrease of Canadian exports and imports in this services category.

In 2002, **Latin America's** economy recorded its worst performance in more than a decade. Merchandise imports and commercial services trade shrank as they have not done since the debt crisis in 1982/83. Several factors contributed to this. Financial turbulence in MERCOSUR economies, a further contraction of capital inflows, civil strife in Venezuela and Colombia and fewer foreign tourists all contributed to the moderate decline in GDP and the steep fall in Latin America's real imports in 2002. The trade decline was particularly strong for intra-regional trade. Given the sluggish economic activity, under-employment increased and per capita income decreased in most countries. The current account deficit was sharply reduced as a result of the impact of curtailed capital inflows and significantly reduced imports. The region's trade balance recorded the first surplus since 1990.

The decline in the dollar prices of Latin America's trade resulted in trade value changes which were even weaker than the changes reported in real terms. The dollar value of

Table 2

GDP and trade developments in North America, 2002

(Annual percentage change)

	North America					United States					Canada				
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002
GDP	3.2	4.2	3.9	0.4	2.5	3.2	4.1	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.8	5.4	4.5	1.5	3.3
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	7	4	14	-6	-4	7	2	13	-6	-5	8	11	16	-6	-3
Imports (value)	9	11	18	-6	2	9	12	19	-6	2	7	7	11	-7	0
Exports (volume)	7	6	9	-5	-3	7	4	9	-6	-4	9	11	9	-4	1
Imports (volume)	9	11	11	-3	4	9	11	12	-3	5	9	11	10	-6	1
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	8	8	7	-3	1	8	9	7	-3	1	8	7	9	-4	-2
Imports (value)	7	10	12	-1	1	8	10	13	-2	2	5	6	8	-1	-2

Table 3

GDP and trade developments in Latin America, 2002

(Annual percentage change)

	Latin America					Mexico					Other Latin America				
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002
GDP	3.2	0.1	3.4	0.4	-0.8	3.5	3.6	6.6	-0.3	1.5	3.2	-0.6	2.8	0.5	-1.3
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	9	7	20	-3	0	15	16	22	-5	1	6	0	19	-2	0
Imports (value)	11	-4	16	-2	-7	15	12	23	-4	0	9	-13	10	-1	-13
Exports (volume)	9	5	8	2	2	14	12	13	-3	1	6	-1	4	7	2
Imports (volume)	11	-1	12	-1	-5	13	13	19	-4	1	9	-10	7	2	-8
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	7	2	11	-2	-4	7	1	17	-7	-1	7	2	9	-1	-4
Imports (value)	7	-4	11	1	-9	5	12	19	-1	3	8	-7	8	1	-12

commercial services trade decreased more than that of merchandise trade (see Table 3).

Latin America's merchandise exports by major product group recorded divergent trends. Exports of mining products (mainly fuels) and of machinery and transport equipment both decreased by 2%, while the region's exports of agricultural products continued to expand by 4%, helped by rising commodity prices. Agricultural and mining products account for about one fifth and machinery and transport equipment for one third of Latin America's merchandise exports in 2002. Clothing and iron and steel exports recovered by 2% and 19% respectively (see Table III.22).

Latin America's merchandise exports by destination show a marked contrast between the contraction of 10% of intra-regional trade and the 3% expansion of extra-regional exports. Latin America's shipments to North America and Western Europe rose by 2% and 3% respectively, but expanded at double-digit rates to developing countries in Asia, Africa and the Middle East. The latter three destinations combined account for 8% of Latin America's exports while those to North America and Western Europe account for 61% and 12% respectively (see Table III.23).

More than half of Latin America's commercial services exports are travel receipts, the highest share among all regions. The downturn in global tourism in 2002 therefore, reduced the export potential of Latin America's services exports. Latin America's travel earnings are estimated to have decreased by 3.5% but other commercial services exports decreased two times more. Again intra-regional trade was the principal element in the shrinkage of Latin America's services exports.

A review of country trade performances in 2002 is reported in Chart 7. Throughout the different parts of Chart 7 the countries are always ranked in the same order, from left to right according to the size of the dollar value of their total trade (i.e. exports and imports of merchandise and services trade divided by two). Several features of Latin America's trade performance can be highlighted. First, the high concentration of Latin America's trade is apparent in the upper part of Chart 7. Five out of 35 countries in the region account for more than two thirds of the region's trade. Second, the smaller traders often have a higher trade per capita level than the larger traders, pointing to a higher reliance of small countries on international trade. Third, a majority of countries recorded a decline in their exports of merchandise and commercial services trade. Fourth,

the variation in the country trade growth in 2002 is high, but smaller than on average in the second half of the 1990s. Fifth, a few countries in Latin America achieved a strong trade performance despite the difficult regional setting. In respect to merchandise trade, Costa Rica, Ecuador and Peru recorded high trade growth while for commercial services trade, Ecuador, Guatemala and Panama reported an outstanding expansion of both exports and imports.

Although economic activity picked up in the course of the first three quarters of 2002, the average annual increase in output of Western Europe was further reduced to about 1%. The sluggish growth in Western Europe is due to the weakness of private domestic demand. Private investment and consumption nearly stagnated in the Euro-zone and expansionary fiscal policies led to rising public sector deficits but failed to bring back confidence to investors and consumers. Pending structural reforms of the social security system increased uncertainty regarding consumers' income prospects. The sluggish GDP growth led to a further rise in unemployment. Weak internal demand, the appreciation of the euro and other European currencies *vis-à-vis* the dollar contributed to the further decrease in Western Europe's inflation rates. The region's current account surplus increased as both export volume and export prices increased more than import volumes and prices.

The acceleration in the value of Western Europe's merchandise and services trade has to be attributed largely to exchange rate changes which boosted the region's dollar trade prices. Western Europe's merchandise exports rose by 6% and thus faster than its merchandise imports which recovered from a 2% decline in 2001. Western Europe's commercial services exports and imports rose by 9%. Trade in other commercial services, the largest services category, was buoyant, as exports and imports expanded at double-digit rates in 2002 (see Table 4).

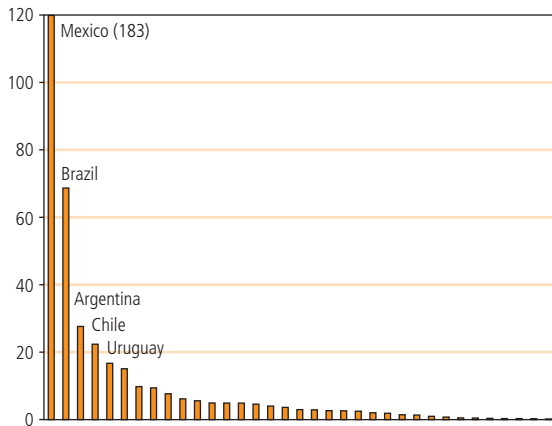
Western Europe's merchandise exports by product group recorded an unusual development in 2002, with the export value of agricultural products expanding by nearly 7%, faster than manufactured goods.⁴ Among manufactured goods, double-digit increases are reported for both chemicals and automotive products (13% and 10% respectively) while exports of office and telecom equipment recorded a further decline of nearly 7%.

⁴ A recovery of intra-regional trade and a double-digit increase of Western Europe's exports to both North America and the transition economies contributed to this outcome.

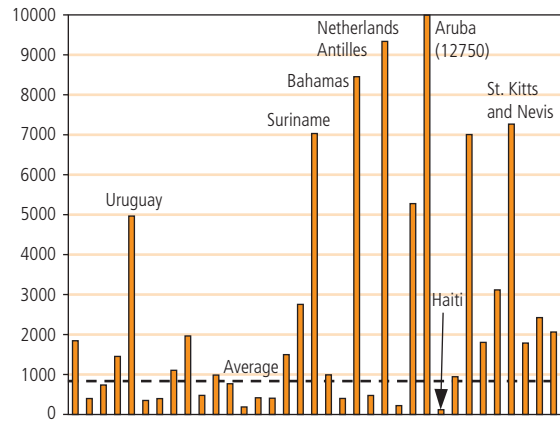
Chart 7

Latin America. Merchandise and commercial services trade, 2002

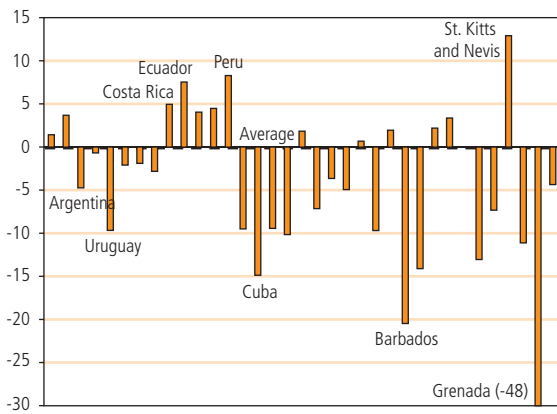
Trade of merchandise and services, 2000-02
(Billion dollars, exports plus imports divided by two)



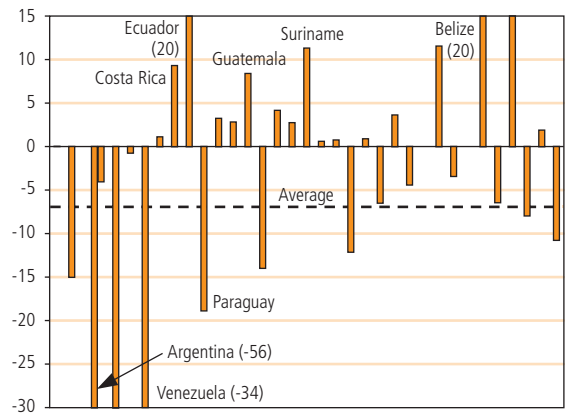
Trade of merchandise and services per capita, 2000-02
(Dollars, average of exports and imports divided by population)



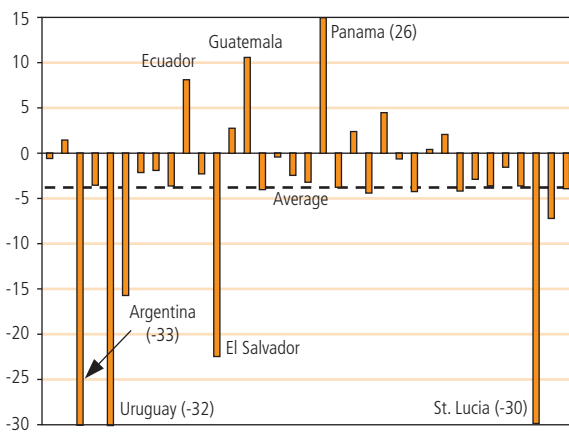
Exports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



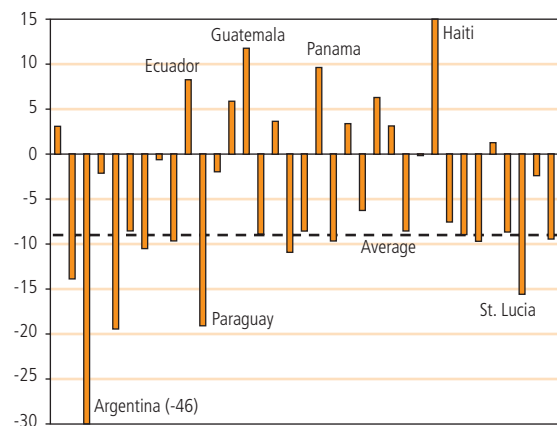
Imports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Exports of commercial services, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Imports of commercial services, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Note: Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of exports and imports in 2002.

Table 4

GDP and trade developments in Western Europe, 2002

(Annual percentage change)

	Western Europe					European Union (15)					EU (15) excl. intra-trade				
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002
GDP	2.1	2.6	3.5	1.3	0.9	2.1	2.8	3.5	1.5	0.9	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	4	0	4	0	6	4	0	4	0	6	5	-1	7	1	6
Imports (value)	4	2	7	-2	4	4	2	6	-2	4	5	4	15	-4	1
Exports (volume)	5	3	9	2	1	5	3	9	2	1	4	1	13	4	2
Imports (volume)	5	5	8	0	0	5	5	8	0	-1	5	6	9	0	-1
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	5	3	2	2	9	5	4	1	3	10	...	...	...	...	...
Imports (value)	5	4	2	3	9	5	4	2	3	9	...	...	...	...	...

Clothing exports increased by 6.5% to \$61 billion but continued to remain below their 1998 peak level (see Table III.32).

Western Europe's merchandise trade with transition economies was again the most dynamic regional component of its exports and imports, expanding at double-digit rates. European Union trade with this region is now close to the combined trade with Africa, the Middle East and Latin America. The EU's trade with North America recorded a further increase in the bilateral trade surplus as shipments to North America increased by 5% and imports decreased by 6%.

Although the EU's merchandise exports to Asia expanded by 5% and thus somewhat faster than imports from that region, the bilateral deficit continued to widen. Trade developments between the EU and individual Asian countries showed significant differences in 2002. While exports to and imports from Japan continued to shrink for the second consecutive year, those with China expanded at double-digit rates in 2002. As a result of these divergent trends, China became the third largest supplier to the EU, ahead of Japan and Switzerland. Despite the outstanding growth of EU exports to China, these shipments are still equivalent to less than half of EU shipments to Switzerland (see Table III.37).

The data in Chart 8 reports the trade performances of individual Western European countries in 2002. In this region, the variation in annual trade growth rates by country are much smaller for both exports and imports of merchandise and services trade in Western Europe than in other regions. Only four out of 29 countries reported a decrease in their exports or imports of merchandise and commercial services. Belgium, Denmark and Turkey reported above average export and import growth of their merchandise trade.

In the case of commercial services trade, outstanding developments in this sector are increases of 20% by Germany and Ireland. German exports of transportation services and insurance services surged in 2002, while Ireland's services growth is closely linked to the sharp rise in licence and patent fees collected by multinational companies located in Ireland.

Economic growth decelerated in the **transition economies** in 2002. At nearly 4%, however, growth was still the strongest of all the seven geographic regions discussed in this report. The Russian Federation, which accounts for nearly one half of the region's output, reported GDP growth of 4.5% and many member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) and the Baltic States recorded even stronger output growth. Only in

Central and Eastern Europe was growth limited to 2.5%. FDI inflows to the region increased in 2002, defying the global downward trend. The FDI inflows together with preparations for EU accession by the Central/Eastern European countries and Baltic States stimulated the region's trade performance. Despite the solid economic growth over the 1999-2002 period, underemployment is still widespread in the region. Inflation rates have come down markedly, in particular, in the EU accession countries. In the Russian Federation, consumer price inflation was reduced, but remained at double-digit rates in 2002.

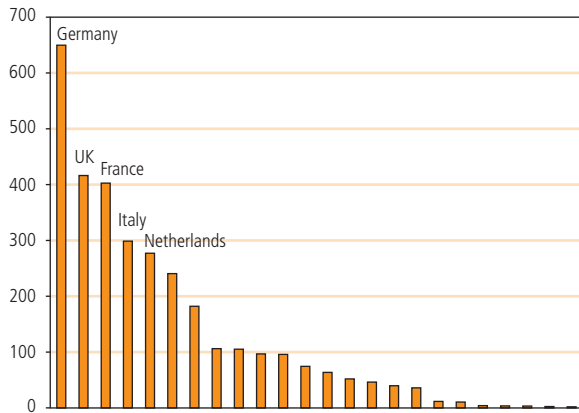
The transition countries' merchandise imports rose, in real terms, by more than 10% in 2002. Although the rise of merchandise exports by 8% was somewhat less rapid than imports, the expansion rate was still more than twice that of GDP. Export prices increased slightly in 2002, while import prices, measured in dollar terms, remained unchanged. The dollar value of the transition economies exports of merchandise and commercial services rose by 10%. Import growth exceeded that of exports for the second year in a row (see Table 5).

The expansion rate of major product groups in the merchandise exports of transition economies differed sharply. Exports of mining products (including fuels) recovered by 5% while those of manufactured goods and agricultural products rose by more than 10%. There was a remarkable growth in transition economies exports of fuels, whereas world trade in that product group stagnated. The outstanding rise in fuel exports can be largely attributed to the rise in Russia's oil output, while OPEC oil production decreased by 6% in 2002. Exports of agricultural products to Western Europe increased by 15% and account for 40% of the transition economies' exports in this product category. Among manufactured goods, exports of automotive products and office and telecom equipment rose by about 15% in 2002. Clothing exports, which account for less than 4% of the region's merchandise exports, rose by 6%. Available information on the breakdown of commercial services exports by category point to a very strong expansion of transportation services. Travel receipts rose by 5%, only half the rate of total services exports.

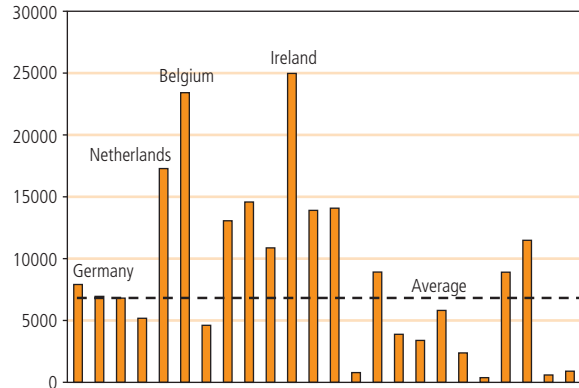
The strength of economic activity in the region did not lead to an above-average growth for intra-regional trade, as might have been expected. Transition economies' exports to Western Europe and Asia rose at double-digit rates to \$176 billion and \$24.3 billion respectively, while intra-regional trade rose by 5% to \$80 billion. The combined shipments to North America, Latin America,

Western Europe. Merchandise and commercial services trade, 2002

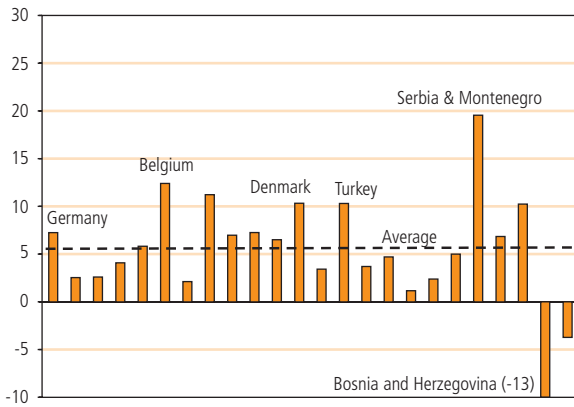
Trade of merchandise and services, 2000-02
(Billion dollars, exports plus imports divided by two)



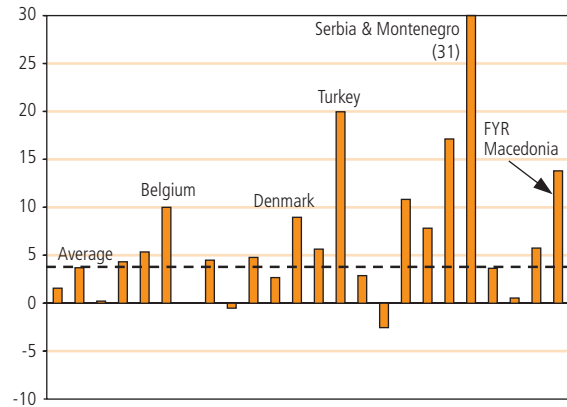
Trade of merchandise and services per capita, 2000-02
(Dollars, average of exports and imports divided by population)



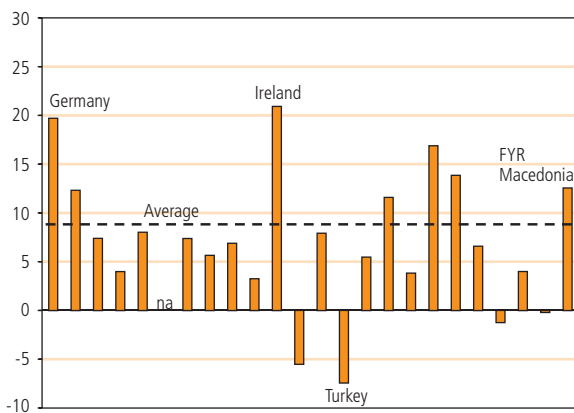
Exports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



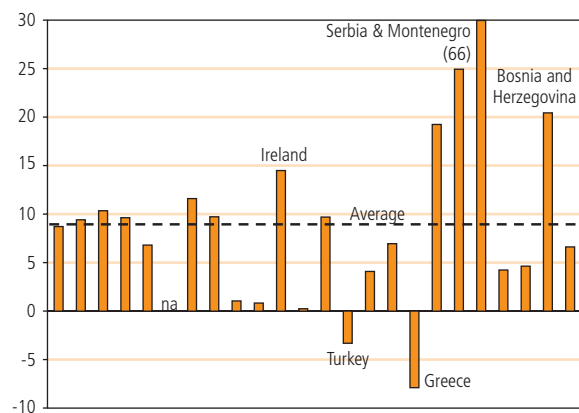
Imports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Exports of commercial services, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Imports of commercial services, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Note: Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of exports and imports in 2002.

Table 5

GDP and trade developments in transition economies, 2002

(Annual percentage change)

	Transition economies					C./E. Europe					Russian Federation				
	1995-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	1999	2000	2001	2002
GDP	2.3	4.3	7.0	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.8	2.7	2.5	1.6	6.4	10.0	5.0	4.3
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	7	0	26	5	10	8	1	14	12	14	5	1	40	-2	4
Imports (value)	4	-12	14	11	11	9	-1	13	9	11	-6	-32	13	20	13
Exports (volume)	7	-2	17	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports (volume)	8	-9	16	15	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	2	-14	10	7	10	2	-11	14	6	3	-2	-27	5	10	22
Imports (value)	2	-8	15	12	16	4	1	11	7	13	-4	-19	22	14	16

Africa and the Middle East accounted for only 10% of exports by transition countries in 2002.

Trade developments of individual transition economies in 2002 are reported in Chart 9. Although the Russian Federation remains by far the largest trader in the region, the combined trade of the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland, with their much smaller economies, exceeded that of the Russian Federation. The higher trade intensity (as measured by per capita trade) of the Central/Eastern European countries and Baltic States, in comparison to other transition economies, is also highlighted.

Out of 22 transition countries, 14 recorded an increase in their exports or imports in excess of 10% in 2002. Azerbaijan is the only country reporting a decrease in its merchandise exports in 2002. In commercial services trade the performance across the region is even stronger, with 16 economies recording a rise in their commercial service trade (exports or imports) in excess of 10%. Lower commercial services trade is only reported for Tajikistan for exports and the Ukraine for imports.

Africa's economic growth in 2002 at 2.7% remained below expectations and only marginally above its population growth. South Africa's economy, accounting for more than one third of the region's output, grew somewhat faster than the regional average, while Nigeria, the most populous country in Africa, recorded a near stagnation in its output. Despite sluggish overall growth in the region, ten African economies expanded faster

than 5% and five countries recorded GDP growth above 10%. Unfavourable weather conditions and political turmoil contributed to a steep fall in the GDP of Madagascar and Zimbabwe. FDI inflows decreased sharply from their peak level in 2001, largely due to developments in Morocco and South Africa which, in 2001, attracted 45% of Africa's FDI inflows⁵. The privatization of state-owned enterprises could attract substantial amounts of FDI, however the privatization process is "still slow and reluctant" in the region.⁶

Provisional 2002 trade data indicate a moderate expansion of Africa's merchandise and commercial services trade. Prices for Africa's principal commodities recorded no uniform developments. While the yearly averages of world market prices for petroleum, gold, coffee and cocoa beans edged up in 2002, those of non-ferrous metals, iron ore, tea and groundnuts continued to soften. Despite a recovery in the second half of 2002, cotton prices averaged for the full year, in nominal terms, their lowest level in 30 years. Total merchandise (and commercial services) exports and imports increased by 2%, pointing to a further loss in Africa's share in world trade (see Table 6).

Africa's trade picture brightens if one does not look at total trade but at the arithmetic average growth of African countries'

⁵ UNCTAD, World Investment Report, 2003.

⁶ Economic Commission for Africa, Economic Report on Africa 2003.

Table 6

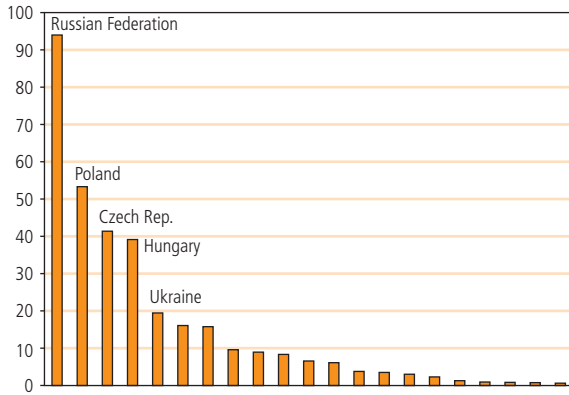
GDP and trade developments in Africa, 2002

(Annual percentage change)

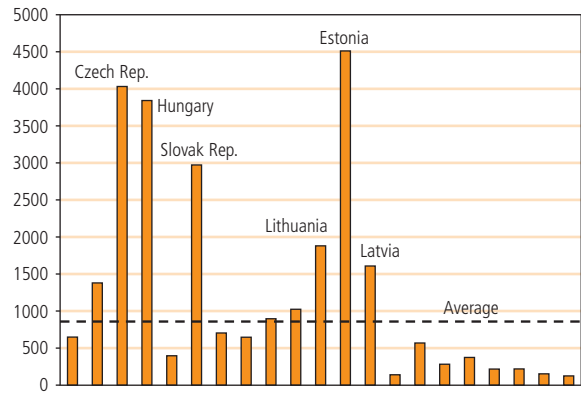
	Africa					South Africa					Other Africa				
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002
GDP	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.7	1.7	2.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.5
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	3	11	26	-6	2	3	1	12	-2	2	4	14	30	-7	2
Imports (value)	3	-4	1	2	2	5	-9	11	-5	4	2	-3	-1	4	2
Commercial services															
Exports (volume)	5	9	0	0	2	4	-4	-3	-7	0	5	12	1	2	3
Imports (volume)	4	-3	5	2	2	4	2	0	-9	3	4	-3	5	3	2

Transition Economies. Merchandise and commercial services trade, 2002

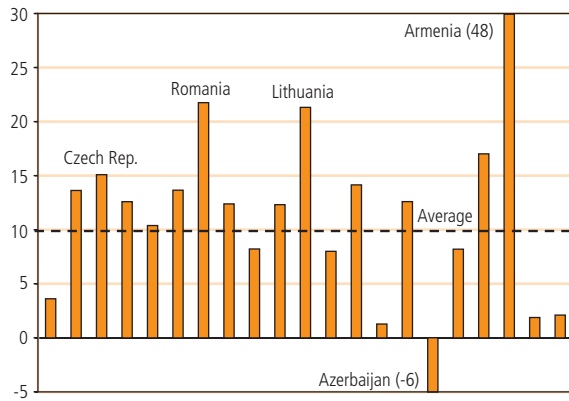
Trade of merchandise and services, 2000-02
(Billion dollars, exports plus imports divided by two)



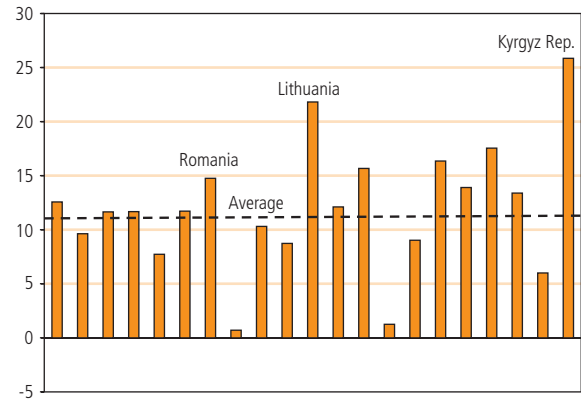
Trade of merchandise and services per capita, 2000-02
(Dollars, average of exports and imports divided by population)



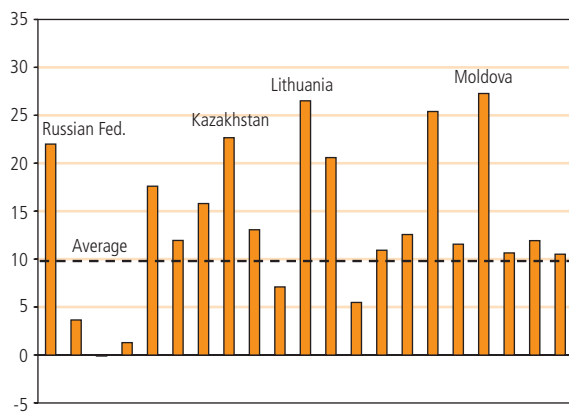
Exports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



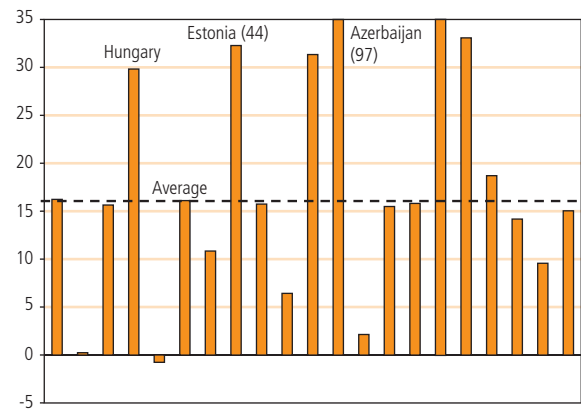
Imports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Exports of commercial services, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Imports of commercial services, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Note: Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of exports and imports in 2002.

merchandise exports and imports which exceeded world merchandise trade growth in 2002 by 5.5% and 7% respectively. The arithmetic average growth is far less affected than total merchandise trade by the trade contraction in Nigeria, and gives a more accurate view of the performance of the fifty-plus countries of this continent.

A breakdown of Africa's merchandise exports by product indicates that exports of agricultural products rose by 9% to \$22.1 billion in 2002. Agricultural products, which account for 16% of total merchandise exports by region, expanded significantly to Western Europe and North America.⁷ Exports of fuels are estimated to have stagnated at \$69 billion, accounting for almost one half of Africa's total exports. Exports of manufactured goods only increased marginally in 2002, while other semi-manufactures, among which diamonds are prominent, declined at double-digit rates. Africa's exports of clothing (\$7.4 billion), machinery and transport equipment (\$7 billion) and iron and steel (\$2.9 billion) have expanded faster than world trade in these categories.

Developments of Africa's merchandise exports by region differed strongly in 2002. Shipments to Western Europe decreased slightly while those to North America stagnated. Exports to Asia, however, increased by 10%. Despite recent developments, Western Europe still accounted for more than one

half of African exports. North America and Asia account each for 17% and thereby roughly twice as much as African intra-trade.

Chart 10 reports on African trade performance by individual countries in 2002. The upper part of this chart highlights the major traders as well as trade intensity measured by per capita trade level. Out of the 50 African countries displayed in this Chart, 34 countries have a trade per capita level of less than \$200 dollars.⁸

The annual variation of African countries' merchandise exports and imports shown in the lower part of Chart 10, reveals an extreme diversity in trade performance. Merchandise exports increased by more than 10% in 17 African countries in 2002, while 18 other African countries recorded a fall in their exports. Merchandise imports of 18 African countries increased by more than 10%, while 15 other African countries reported a reduction in their imports. Among Africa's major traders, only Nigeria recorded a sharp contraction of both its exports and imports in 2002. This trade development is closely linked to the cut in Nigeria's oil production agreed within OPEC.

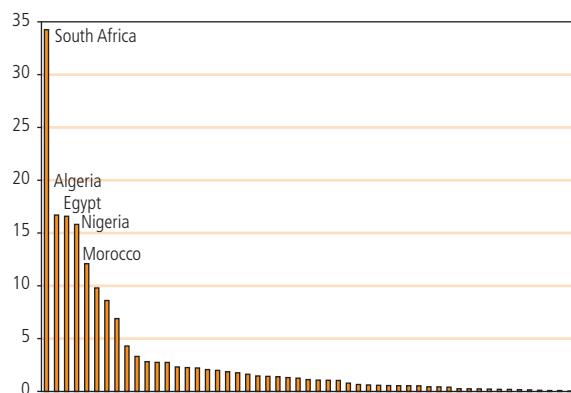
⁷In 2002, EU imports of agricultural products from Africa increased by 9% to \$12.5 billion, while those of the United States rose by 8% to \$1.2 billion.

⁸The world average trade per capita level in 2000-2002 was \$1300 and \$590 for developing countries.

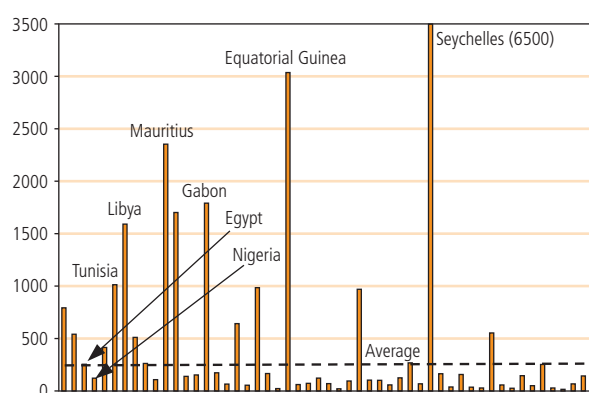
Chart 10

Africa. Merchandise and commercial services trade, 2002

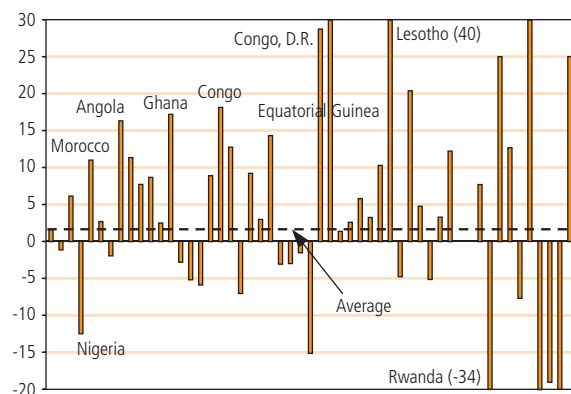
Trade of merchandise and services, 2000-02
(Billion dollars, exports plus imports divided by two)



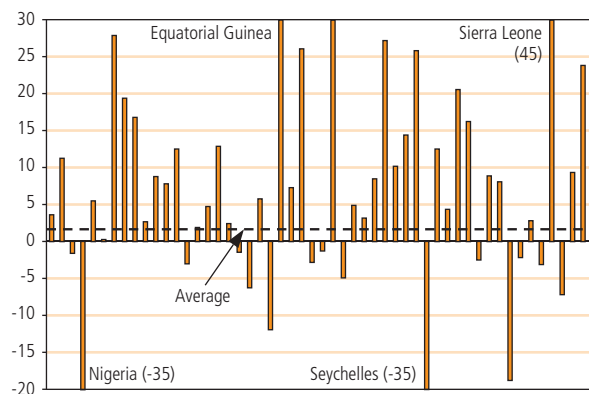
Trade of merchandise and services per capita, 2000-02
(Dollars, average of exports and imports divided by population)



Exports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Imports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Note: Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of exports and imports in 2002.

Table 7

GDP and trade developments in the Middle East, 2002

(Annual percentage change)

	1990-95	1995-00	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Merchandise								
Exports (value)	2	12	7	-20	29	44	-8	0
Imports (value)	5	4	4	-3	-1	12	6	7
Commercial services								
Exports (value)	8	10	9	6	10	18	-10	-1
Imports (value)	3	5	4	-11	1	9	-6	1

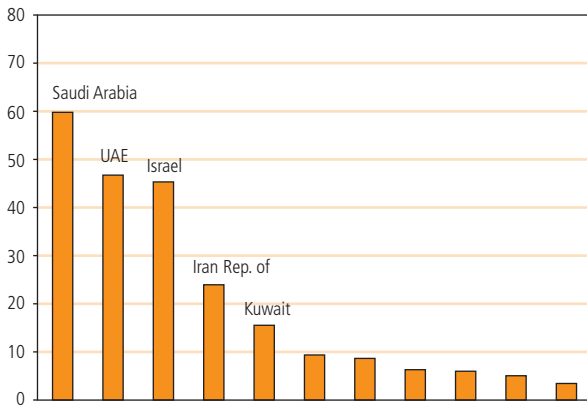
Political conflicts continued to hamper economic development and the trade expansion of the **Middle East**. Economic growth remained subdued. Oil production decreased by more than 5% while gas production continued to expand. Israel, the major non-oil exporting economy in the region, recorded a further decline of its GDP, as economic activity, in particular tourism, had been negatively affected by insecurity linked to the prevailing civil strife.

Merchandise exports of the region are estimated to have stagnated at \$245 billion. It is estimated that the decrease in the volume of oil exports was partly offset by higher oil prices and increased gas supplies. Fuels exports are estimated to have decreased by 3% and account for about 70% of the region's merchandise exports. Chemicals (mainly petrochemicals) have become the second biggest merchandise export category in the Middle East. Shipments of chemicals increased by about 5% to

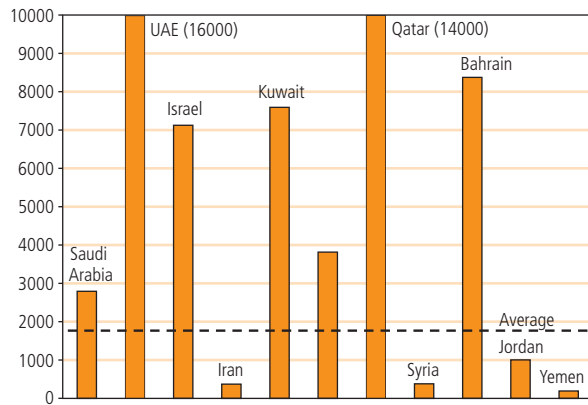
Chart 11

Middle East. Merchandise and commercial services trade, 2002

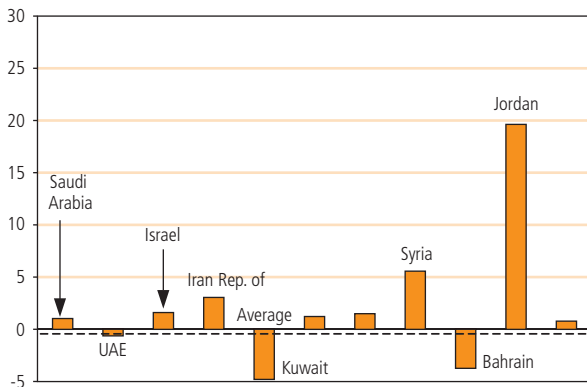
Trade of merchandise and services, 2000-02
(Billion dollars, exports plus imports divided by two)



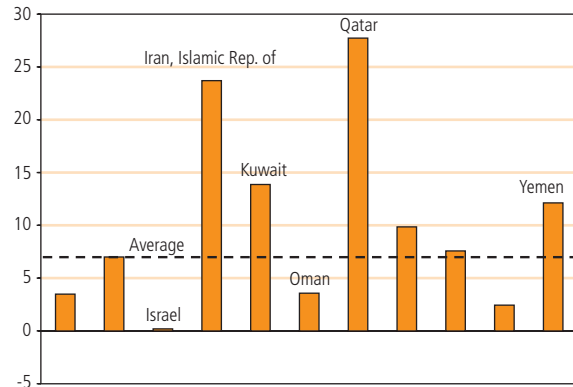
Trade of merchandise and services per capita, 2000-02
(Dollars, average of exports and imports divided by population)



Exports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Imports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Note: Estimated data for Iraq are not shown separately but included in the regional aggregate.

Table 8

GDP and trade developments in Asia, 2002

(Annual percentage change)

	Asia					Japan					Developing Asia ^a				
	1995-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	1999	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	1999	2000	2001	2002
GDP	3.3	2.5	4.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.2	2.8	0.4	-0.7	6.7	6.4	7.1	3.4	5.4
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	9	7	18	-9	8	5	8	14	-16	3	11	7	21	-7	10
Imports (value)	8	9	23	-7	6	5	11	22	-8	-3	10	9	25	-7	9
Exports (volume)	8	6	16	-4	11	3	2	9	-10	8	8	6	16	-4	11
Imports (volume)	8	10	17	-2	10	5	10	11	-1	2	8	10	16	-2	9
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	9	5	12	-1	7	5	-2	13	-7	2	11	7	13	2	8
Imports (value)	7	5	8	-2	3	3	3	1	-7	0	11	6	13	1	5

^a Defined as Asia excluding Japan, Australia and New Zealand.

10% and amounted to \$16 billion. Merchandise imports rose on average by a further 7% reaching \$178 billion in 2002 (see Table 7).

Merchandise exports of the Middle East to Asia stagnated in 2002, the rise in exports to developing Asia of 6% being offset by a decrease in shipments to Japan. As the Middle East's exports to North America and Western Europe decreased, the share of Asian developing countries in the Middle East's exports rose to 30%, equal to the combined share of North America and Western Europe.

Import growth continued to be sustained by the large trade surplus in the region. The high level of oil prices since 2000 resulted in sharply higher export earnings which, after a short time lag, led to substantial increases in imports (see Chart III.15). The stagnation of the Middle East's exports and imports of commercial services is the outcome of two divergent developments which offset each other. There is a marked contraction of Israel's commercial services exports (-13%) and imports (-9%) while for most of the other countries in the region, services trade expanded strongly. The Middle East region's exports and imports of commercial services are estimated to have each risen by more than 5% if one excludes Israel from the regional aggregate values.

Middle East trade by country is reported in Chart 11. Seven countries in the region show a rather high trade per capita when compared with developing countries in general. However, for three others (Islamic Republic of Iran, Syrian Arab Republic and Yemen) trade per capita remained below \$400 dollars. Most countries in the region recorded a small increase or a decline in their merchandise export earnings in 2002 with the two exceptions of the Syrian Arab Republic and Jordan who recorded strong increases. A contrasting picture is provided for merchandise imports which rose strongly in most countries in the region, but stagnated in Israel.

In 2002, economic growth in Asia was limited to only 1.5%, unchanged from the preceding year and only half the average rate recorded for the 1990s. The aggregate growth of Asia conceals the divergent economic performance of Japan and of all the other economies in the Asia-Pacific region. While Japan's economy slowed further and recorded a slightly negative GDP growth, developing Asia, Australia and New Zealand have seen an acceleration in their GDP growth. Developing Asia's 5.5% GDP growth in 2002 matched the average growth of the second half of

the 1990s. Among the Asian developing economies, the recovery was less pronounced in Hong Kong, China, Singapore and Chinese Taipei which had already experienced a decline or stagnation of their output in the preceding year. Despite the recovery, under-employment and low investment levels remain a concern in most of the Asian economies and are important factors in explaining the pursuit of expansionary fiscal policies in many countries.

There was a further decline in FDI inflows to Asian developing countries if China is excluded from the total. In Indonesia, foreign disinvestment continued for the fifth year in a row. The unabated strength of FDI flows into China and the sluggishness of FDI flows to other Asian developing economies is leading to a concentration of FDI inward stocks in three economies (i.e. China, Hong Kong, China and Singapore). In 2002, these three economies already accounted for more than three quarters of the total FDI inward stock in developing Asia in 2002.

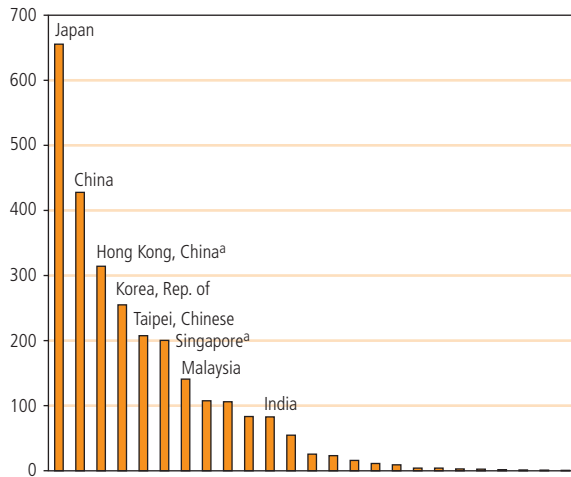
Asia's trade rebounded strongly from its contraction in 2001. Despite the strength of the recovery in its merchandise trade export and import growth (by 8% and 6% respectively) in 2002, recovery remained incomplete as the respective trade values remained below their 2000 peak levels.

The weakness of the nominal trade recovery has to be partly attributed to the further decrease in the region's dollar export and import prices. The depreciation of the yen against the US dollar, on an annual average basis, contributed to the nearly 5% decrease in Japanese export prices. In real terms, Asia's exports and imports are estimated to have expanded by about 10% and thus more than twice that of world trade. The recovery in Asia's commercial services trade was somewhat weaker than that of merchandise trade. Commercial services exports rose faster than imports, a development which can be found across all three major services categories. For both exports and imports, transportation services was the least dynamic component of services trade while travel and other commercial services expanded somewhat faster than the average rates for total commercial services (see Table 8).

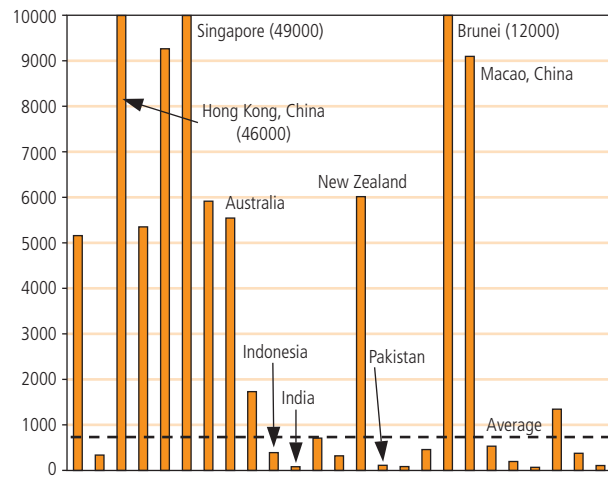
Asia's merchandise exports by main product groups show quite distinct developments in 2002: Exports of mining products rose by 2%, agricultural products by 7% and manufactured goods by 8.5%. The region's exports of office and telecom equipment, automotive products, chemicals and iron and steel products all increased by more than 10%. Exports of other consumer goods, clothing and textiles increased between 3.5%

Asia. Merchandise and commercial services trade, 2002

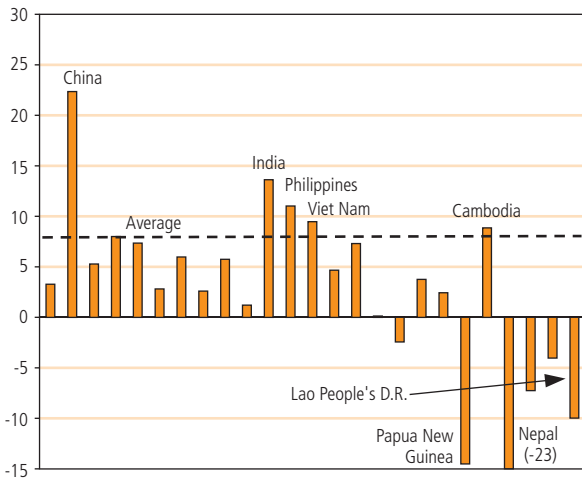
Trade of merchandise and services, 2000-02
(Billion dollars, exports plus imports divided by two)



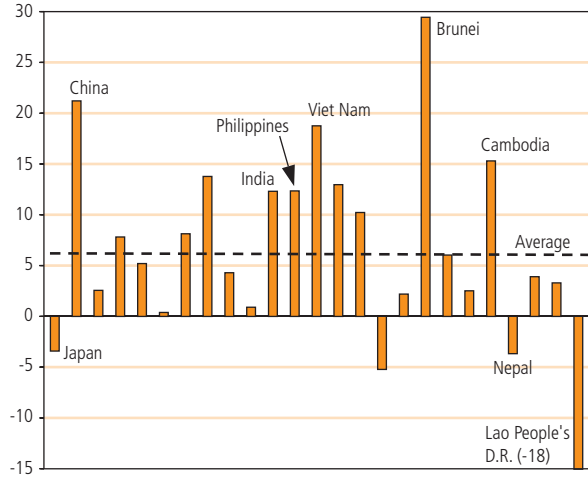
Trade of merchandise and services per capita, 2000-02
(Dollars, average of exports and imports divided by population)



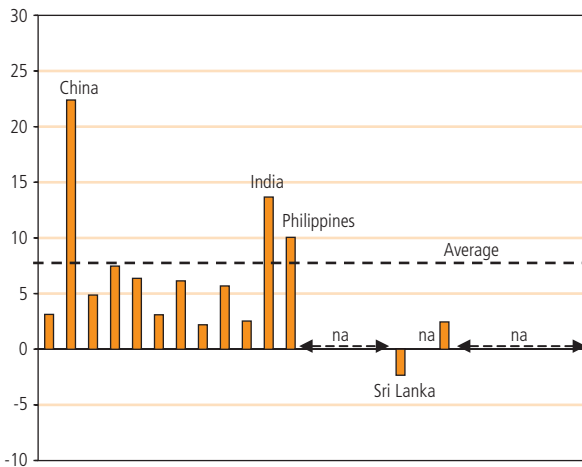
Exports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



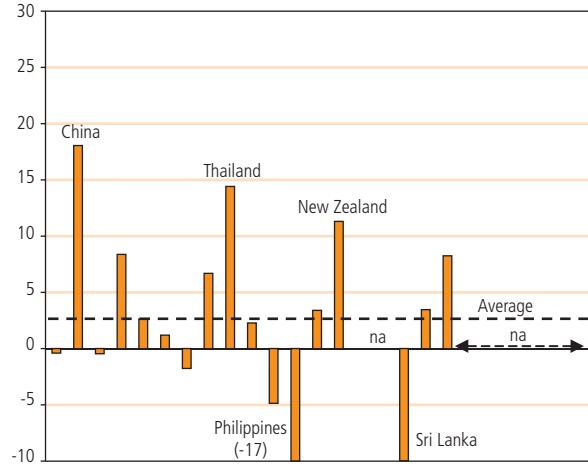
Imports of merchandise, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Exports of commercial services, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



Imports of commercial services, 2002
(Annual percentage change)



^a Includes significant re-exports.

Note: Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of exports and imports in 2002.

and 7%. In a number of product groups, however, the recovery observed in 2002 was not strong enough to offset the declines in the preceding year (e.g. office and telecom equipment, clothing, textiles, iron and steel and mining products).

Asia's merchandise exports by destination reveal that the rebound of intra-regional trade was the principal factor in overall trade expansion. The 9% growth of intra-Asian trade exceeded the expansion rate of shipments to North America and Western Europe of 5% and 3% respectively. The share of intra-regional trade recovered and accounted for nearly one half of Asia's exports but still less than in 1996, before the Asian financial crisis. Asia's combined exports to Latin America, the transition economies, Africa and the Middle East accounted for 8.5% of total exports (see Table III.71).

Chart 12 reports on Asian trade developments by country in 2002. In the right upper part of the chart one can find the trade per capita level of individual Asian economies. A marked contrast is apparent between the high-income economies, mainly grouped at the left side of the chart, with a high level of trade per capita and the low-income countries with a large population such as Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Myanmar and Pakistan which report a per capita trade level ranging between nearly \$400 (Indonesia) and \$80 dollars (e.g. Bangladesh, India and Myanmar).

One of the main features of Asia's merchandise trade development in 2002 was the contrasting trade growth of the two largest traders in the region. Although Japan's trade recovered from the steep contraction of 2001, its export growth of 3% remained sharply lower than the average growth rate of the region and its imports continued to shrink. China's exports and imports, however, both expanded by more than 20%. Above-average rates of growth for both exports and imports are reported for Cambodia, India, the Philippines and Viet Nam. Cambodia's trade performance is outstanding among the smaller traders in Asia which, in many cases, recorded a contraction of their exports or imports in 2002.

Three of the four high-income newly industrialized developing economies in Asia (e.g. Hong Kong, China, Singapore and Chinese Taipei) recorded below average trade growth not only for merchandise but also for commercial services trade. The fourth economy, the Republic of Korea, experienced strong trade recovery in 2002 with its exports and imports matching the regional average growth rates.

China, India and the Philippines recorded above-average growth of their commercial services exports as they did for merchandise trade. However, in respect of commercial services imports, only China recorded double-digit growth while those of India and the Philippines decreased.

5. Merchandise trade of major regional trade agreements

The tendency to conclude new RTAs continued unabated in 2002 and in the first half of 2003. At the end of 2002, 176 RTAs were in force and notified to the WTO, 17 more than at the end of the preceding year. Recent RTAs are often spread across geographic regions and are increasingly of a bilateral type. Reviewing RTA trade developments, one should bear in mind that in many RTAs only a fraction of intra-regional trade is conducted at preferential terms and duty free.⁹

Trade developments of six major plurilateral reciprocal RTAs in 2002 are reviewed below. Four observations highlight prominent trade aspects of these RTAs:

- Intra-trade developments of the six RTAs were very much affected by the overall trade developments of their region. Consequently, the value of intra-trade decreased in the three RTAs located in South and North America with its lacklustre trade growth in 2002 (ANDEAN, MERCOSUR and NAFTA), but increased in the three RTAs situated in Europe and Asia (EU, CEFTA and AFTA) where trade expanded faster than the global average (see Table I.9).

- In 2002, there was no clear trend in respect to the relative development of intra-RTA trade. The share of intra-trade increased in a majority of RTAs on the import side but not on the export side. AFTA is the only RTA which reported a recovery of the intra-regional trade share for both exports and imports in 2002.

- The relative weight of intra-regional trade of the major plurilateral RTAs has not increased in 2002. Intra-regional trade of the six RTAs combined expanded as fast as world trade leaving the share of these trade flows in world merchandise trade (exports plus imports) unchanged at 35%.

- Neither the short- nor the medium-term developments (1995-2002) point to a general increase of the share of intra-RTA trade. For the EU and CEFTA, the share of intra-regional trade decreased in the medium term, partly due to the dynamic bilateral trade generated by the EU enlargement process. MERCOSUR's relative decline in intra-regional trade is particularly pronounced on the export side and reflected the impact of the regional financial crisis. On the import side, the share of intra-regional trade started to decline with the sharp devaluation of the Brazilian currency in 1999. The share of AFTA's

⁹For a detailed discussion of the economic, political and institutional aspects of RTAs see WTO, World Trade Report 2003, pp. 46-66.

Table 9

Intra-regional trade of major RTAs, 1995 and 2002

(Billion dollars, percentage)

RTA	Intra-trade		Share of intra-trade in:				
	Value	Share in world exports	1995	Exports	2002	Imports	2002
EU (15)	1509	24.1	64.0	61.6	65.2	61.9	
NAFTA (3)	626	10.0	46.0	56.5	37.7	38.1	
AFTA (10)	97	1.6	25.5	24.0	18.8	23.6	
CEFTA (7)	19	0.3	14.6	12.2	11.3	10.2	
MERCOSUR (4)	10	0.2	20.5	11.5	18.1	17.0	
ANDEAN (5)	5	0.1	12.3	10.2	12.9	13.9	
Total	2266	36.3	-	-	-	-	

intra-regional trade increased steadily on the import side since 1995. However, for exports, the corresponding share has not yet regained the level prevailing before the Asian financial crisis. NAFTA is the only RTA which recorded a significant increase in the share of intra-trade between 1995 and 2002 (see Table 9).

The summary provided in Table 9 also reveals the marked differences in size and integration among the six plurilateral RTAs. For the EU and NAFTA, more than one half of their exports are intra-regional while for the other four RTAs, the corresponding share ranges between 24% and 10%. The differences between the two groups of RTAs on the import side are, in general, as pronounced as on the export side. Only for RTAs with a significant trade imbalance, the intra-trade shares differ between exports and imports (i.e. NAFTA and MERCOSUR).

6. Trade developments in the first half of 2003 and prospects

In the first half of 2003 world merchandise exports rose by 15% in dollar terms over the corresponding period in 2002, a strong acceleration compared to the average 4% annual growth in 2002. The main factor behind this buoyant nominal trade growth has been the depreciation of the US dollar against the currencies of major traders in Europe and Asia in the first six months of 2003 (see Chart 1). Higher oil and non-fuel commodity prices also contributed to the dollar price increase in international trade.

The exports and imports of Western Europe and the transition economies expanded by more than 20% in dollar terms, largely due to price and exchange rate developments. In Asia, where currency changes against the dollar were more limited, exports rose by 15% and imports by nearly 20%. China's trade remained the strongest component of Asia's trade. China's imports growth is reported to have increased by 45% and exceeded in value to that of Japan. Partly due to higher oil prices, Japan's import growth (17%) was stronger than that of exports (13%). The six newly industrialized economies expanded both exports and imports by 12.5%. Latin America's imports remained unchanged from the preceding year's level while exports recorded an increase of 8%, thereby strengthening the region's trade surplus. In contrast to the Latin American trade balance, the North American trade deficit continued to widen in the first half of 2003, as imports rose by 10%, or twice as fast as exports.

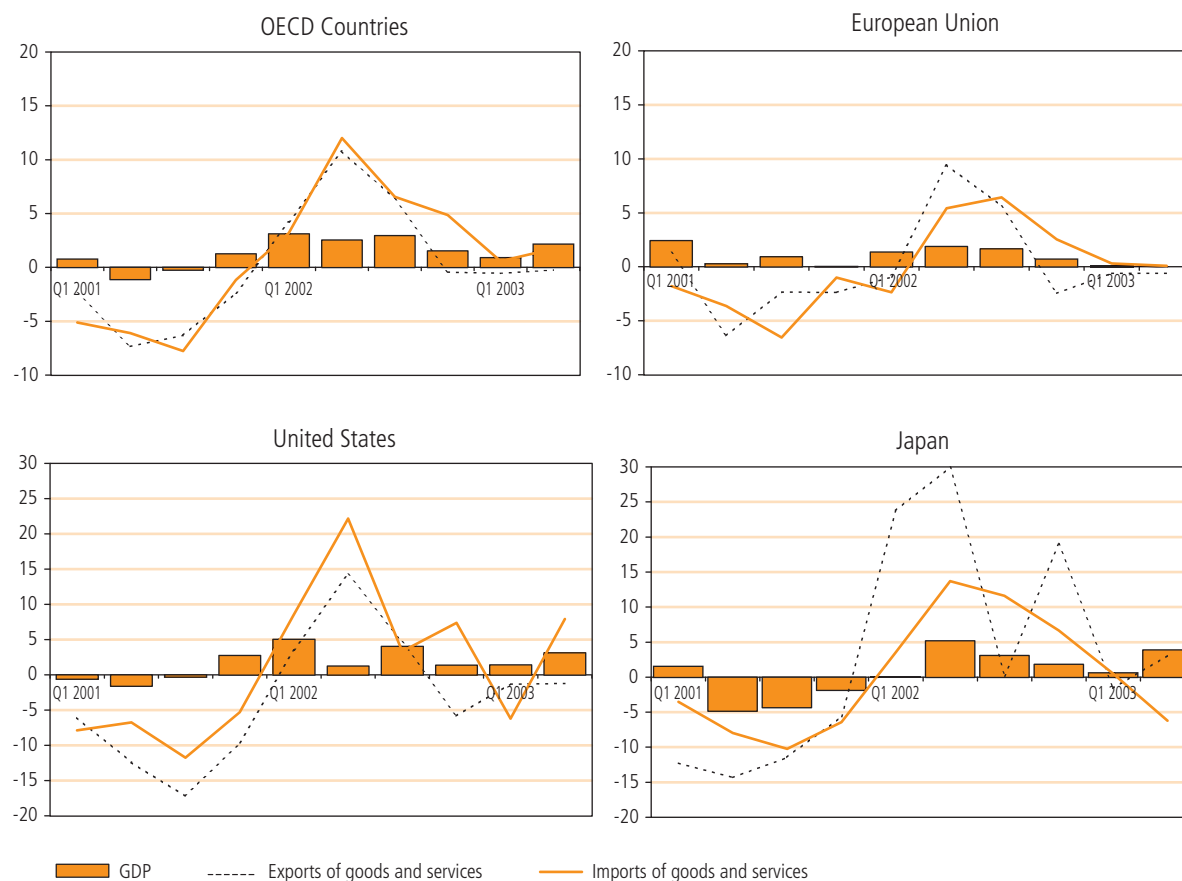
Adjusted for price and exchange rate changes, a different and less bright trade picture emerges. OECD countries' real trade in goods and services (exports plus imports) expanded by only 4% in the first half of 2003. In addition, most of this increase has to be attributed to the trade expansion in the second half of 2002 as OECD exports have stagnated from the fourth quarter of 2002 through the second quarter of 2003 (on a seasonally adjusted basis). OECD countries' imports were less sluggish and picked up in the second quarter of 2003, mainly due to higher imports of the United States (see Chart 13).

Developments in the first half of 2003 and improvements of the leading indicators in the third quarter lead to a projection of world merchandise trade growth of 3%, basically unchanged from the preceding year's rate.

Chart 13

Real GDP and trade growth of OECD countries, 2001-03

(Percentage change on a quarter to quarter basis)



I. World trade in 2002 - Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production by major product group, 1995-02

(Annual percentage change)

	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World merchandise exports	7.0	11.0	-0.5	3.0
Agricultural products	3.5	4.5	2.5	2.5
Mining products	4.0	6.0	-0.5	0.5
Manufactures	8.0	13.0	-1.5	3.0
World merchandise production	4.0	5.0	-0.5	1.0
Agriculture	2.5	1.5	1.5	0.5
Mining	2.0	3.5	-0.5	0.5
Manufacturing	4.0	6.0	-1.0	1.0
World GDP	3.0	4.0	1.5	2.0

Note: World merchandise production differs from world GDP in that it excludes services and construction.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1995-02

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
1995-00	2001	2002		1995-00	2001	2002
7.0	-0.5	3.0	World	7.0	-0.5	3.0
7.0	-5.5	-3.0	North America ^a	10.5	-3.5	4.0
9.5	2.0	1.5	Latin America	10.5	-1.0	-5.5
6.0	2.0	0.5	Western Europe	6.0	0.0	-0.5
6.0	1.5	0.5	European Union (15)	6.0	0.0	-0.5
7.0	8.0	8.0	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.0	14.5	11.5
8.5	-4.0	10.5	Asia	5.5	-1.5	9.5
4.5	-10.0	8.5	Japan	4.5	-1.5	1.5
9.5	-6.5	8.0	Six East Asian traders	4.5	-7.0	8.5

^a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Table I.3

Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2002	1995-00	2001	2002		2002	1995-00	2001	2002
6272	5	-4	4	World	6510	5	-4	4
946	6	-6	-4	North America ^a	1431	10	-6	2
350	10	-3	0	Latin America	350	9	-2	-7
2657	2	0	6	Western Europe	2659	3	-2	4
2449	2	0	6	European Union (15)	2447	3	-2	4
314	7	5	10	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	299	4	11	11
148	8	12	14	Central and Eastern Europe	177	9	9	11
107	5	-2	4	Russian Federation	61	-6	20	13
140	6	-6	2	Africa	135	0	2	2
244	12	-8	0	Middle East	178	4	6	7
1620	5	-9	8	Asia	1458	3	-7	6
417	2	-16	3	Japan	337	2	-8	-3
326	11	7	22	China	295	11	8	21
603	5	-12	6	Six East Asian traders	550	2	-13	4

^a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels. These breaks are indicated in Appendix Tables A4 and A5. Explanations of significant breaks are given in the Technical Notes.

Table I.4

Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2002	1995-00	2001	2002		2002	1995-00	2001	2002
1570	4	0	6	World	1545	4	1	5
309	7	-3	1	North America ^a	248	9	-1	1
56	6	-2	-4	Latin America	65	5	1	-9
763	4	2	9	Western Europe	716	4	3	9
686	4	3	10	European Union (15)	669	4	3	9
60	2	7	10	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	65	2	12	16
31	3	0	2	Africa	40	2	2	2
29	10	-10	-1	Middle East	45	5	-6	1
322	3	-1	7	Asia	367	2	-2	3
65	1	-7	2	Japan	107	-1	-7	0
39	10	9	20	China	46	8	9	18
150	3	-2	6	Six East Asian traders	137	3	-4	4

^a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels due to frequent revisions to the trade in services data. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.5

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	693.9	10.7	-5	1	United States	1202.4	18.0	2
2	Germany	613.1	9.5	7	2	Germany	493.7	7.4	2
3	Japan	416.7	6.5	3	3	United Kingdom	345.3	5.2	4
4	France	331.8	5.1	3	4	Japan	337.2	5.0	-3
5	China	325.6	5.0	22	5	France	329.3	4.9	0
6	United Kingdom	279.6	4.3	3	6	China	295.2	4.4	21
7	Canada	252.4	3.9	-3	7	Italy	243.0	3.6	4
8	Italy	251.0	3.9	4	8	Canada	227.5	3.4	0
9	Netherlands	244.3	3.8	6	9	Netherlands	219.8	3.3	5
10	Belgium	214.0	3.3	12	10	Hong Kong, China retained imports a	207.2	3.1	3
							24.3	0.4	-22
11	Hong Kong, China domestic exports	201.2	3.1	5	11	Belgium	197.4	2.9	10
	re-exports	18.3	0.3	-10	12	Mexico	173.1	2.6	0
		182.9	2.8	7	13	Spain	154.7	2.3	0
12	Korea, Republic of	162.5	2.5	8	14	Korea, Republic of	152.1	2.3	8
13	Mexico	160.7	2.5	1	15	Singapore	116.4	1.7	0
14	Taipei, Chinese	135.1	2.1	7		retained imports a	58.1	0.9	-4
15	Singapore	125.2	1.9	3	16	Taipei, Chinese	112.6	1.7	5
	domestic exports	66.8	1.0	1	17	Switzerland	83.7	1.3	-1
	re-exports	58.3	0.9	5	18	Malaysia	79.9	1.2	8
16	Spain	119.1	1.8	2	19	Austria	78.0	1.2	4
17	Russian Federation	106.9	1.7	4	20	Australia	72.7	1.1	14
18	Malaysia	93.3	1.4	6					
19	Ireland	88.2	1.4	7					
20	Switzerland	87.9	1.4	7					
21	Sweden	81.1	1.3	7	21	Sweden	66.2	1.0	5
22	Austria	78.7	1.2	11	22	Thailand	64.7	1.0	4
23	Saudi Arabia b	73.9	1.1	1	23	Russian Federation	60.5	0.9	13
24	Thailand	68.9	1.1	6	24	India	56.6	0.8	12
25	Australia	65.0	1.0	3	25	Poland	55.1	0.8	10
26	Norway	61.0	0.9	3	26	Ireland	51.9	0.8	3
27	Brazil	60.4	0.9	4	27	Brazil b	49.7	0.7	-15
28	Indonesia b	57.1	0.9	1	28	Turkey	49.7	0.7	20
29	Denmark	57.0	0.9	10	29	Denmark	49.4	0.7	9
30	India	49.3	0.8	14	30	Czech Republic c	40.8	0.6	12
31	United Arab Emirates b	47.3	0.7	-1	31	Portugal	38.5	0.6	-3
32	Finland	44.8	0.7	4	32	Hungary	37.6	0.6	12
33	Poland	41.0	0.6	14	33	Israel	35.5	0.5	0
34	Czech Republic	38.4	0.6	15	34	Philippines	35.2	0.5	12
35	Philippines	36.3	0.6	11	35	Norway	34.8	0.5	6
36	Turkey	34.6	0.5	10	36	Finland	33.6	0.5	3
37	Hungary	34.3	0.5	13	37	Saudi Arabia b	32.3	0.5	3
38	South Africa	29.7	0.5	2	38	United Arab Emirates b	32.2	0.5	7
39	Israel	29.5	0.5	2	39	Indonesia b	31.3	0.5	1
40	Venezuela b	26.9	0.4	-2	40	Greece	31.3	0.5	11
41	Portugal	25.6	0.4	5	41	South Africa	29.3	0.4	4
42	Argentina	25.4	0.4	-5	42	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22.2	0.3	24
43	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24.4	0.4	3	43	Viet Nam	19.0	0.3	19
44	Algeria b	19.1	0.3	-1	44	Romania	17.9	0.3	15
45	Chile	18.3	0.3	-1	45	Chile	17.1	0.3	-4
46	Ukraine	18.0	0.3	10	46	Ukraine	17.0	0.3	8
47	Viet Nam	16.5	0.3	9	47	Slovak Republic c	16.5	0.2	12
48	Kuwait	15.4	0.2	-5	48	New Zealand	15.1	0.2	13
49	Nigeria	15.1	0.2	-12	49	Luxembourg	13.2	0.2	7
50	Slovak Republic	14.4	0.2	14	50	Colombia	12.7	0.2	-1
	Total of above d	6109.7	94.6	-		Total of above d	6187.8	92.5	-
	World d	6455.0	100.0	4		World d	6693.0	100.0	4

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1992-02, see Appendix Tables A4 and A5.

Table I.6

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU trade), 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU exports	939.8	19.0		1	United States	1202.4	23.2	2
2	United States	693.9	14.0	-5	2	Extra-EU imports	933.1	18.0	1
3	Japan	416.7	8.4	3	3	Japan	337.2	6.5	-3
4	China	325.6	6.6	22	4	China	295.2	5.7	21
5	Canada	252.4	5.1	-3	5	Canada	227.5	4.4	0
6	Hong Kong, China	201.2	4.1	5	6	Hong Kong, China	207.2	4.0	3
	domestic exports	18.3	0.4	-10		retained imports a	24.3	0.5	-22
	re-exports	182.9	3.7	7	7	Mexico	173.1	3.3	0
7	Korea, Republic of	162.5	3.3	8	8	Korea, Republic of	152.1	2.9	8
8	Mexico	160.7	3.2	1	9	Singapore	116.4	2.2	0
9	Taipei, Chinese	135.1	2.7	7		retained imports a	58.1	1.1	-4
10	Singapore	125.2	2.5	3	10	Taipei, Chinese	112.6	2.2	5
	domestic exports	66.8	1.4	1					
	re-exports	58.3	1.2	5					
11	Russian Federation	106.9	2.2	4	11	Switzerland	83.7	1.6	-1
12	Malaysia	93.3	1.9	6	12	Malaysia	79.9	1.5	8
13	Switzerland	87.9	1.8	7	13	Australia	72.7	1.4	14
14	Saudi Arabia b	73.9	1.5	1	14	Thailand	64.7	1.2	4
15	Thailand	68.9	1.4	6	15	Russian Federation	60.5	1.2	13
16	Australia	65.0	1.3	3	16	India	56.6	1.1	12
17	Norway	61.0	1.2	3	17	Poland	55.1	1.1	10
18	Brazil	60.4	1.2	4	18	Brazil b	49.7	1.0	-15
19	Indonesia b	57.1	1.2	1	19	Turkey	49.7	1.0	20
20	India	49.3	1.0	14	20	Czech Republic c	40.8	0.8	12
21	United Arab Emirates b	47.3	1.0	-1	21	Hungary	37.6	0.7	12
22	Poland	41.0	0.8	14	22	Israel	35.5	0.7	0
23	Czech Republic	38.4	0.8	15	23	Philippines	35.2	0.7	12
24	Philippines	36.3	0.7	11	24	Norway	34.8	0.7	6
25	Turkey	34.6	0.7	10	25	Saudi Arabia b	32.3	0.6	3
26	Hungary	34.3	0.7	13	26	United Arab Emirates b	32.2	0.6	7
27	South Africa	29.7	0.6	2	27	Indonesia b	31.3	0.6	1
28	Israel	29.5	0.6	2	28	South Africa	29.3	0.6	4
29	Venezuela b	26.9	0.5	-2	29	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22.2	0.4	24
30	Argentina	25.4	0.5	-5	30	Viet Nam	19.0	0.4	19
31	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24.4	0.5	3	31	Romania	17.9	0.3	15
32	Algeria	19.1	0.4	-1	32	Chile	17.1	0.3	-4
33	Chile	18.3	0.4	-1	33	Ukraine	17.0	0.3	8
34	Ukraine	18.0	0.4	10	34	Slovak Republic c	16.5	0.3	12
35	Viet Nam	16.5	0.3	9	35	New Zealand	15.1	0.3	13
36	Kuwait	15.4	0.3	-5	36	Colombia	12.7	0.2	-1
37	Nigeria	15.1	0.3	-12	37	Egypt	12.6	0.2	-2
38	Slovak Republic	14.4	0.3	14	38	Iraq b	12.0	0.2	9
39	New Zealand	14.4	0.3	5	39	Venezuela b	11.8	0.2	-34
40	Romania	13.9	0.3	22	40	Morocco	11.6	0.2	5
41	Iraq b	13.5	0.3	-15	41	Pakistan	11.2	0.2	10
42	Colombia	12.0	0.2	-2	42	Slovenia	10.9	0.2	8
43	Oman	11.2	0.2	1	43	Algeria	10.8	0.2	11
44	Qatar	11.0	0.2	1	44	Croatia	10.7	0.2	17
45	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	11.0	0.2	-2	45	Tunisia	9.5	0.2	0
46	Pakistan	9.9	0.2	7	46	Argentina	9.0	0.2	-56
47	Kazakhstan b	9.7	0.2	12	47	Belarus	9.0	0.2	10
48	Slovenia	9.5	0.2	2	48	Kuwait	9.0	0.2	14
49	Belarus	8.1	0.2	8	49	Dominican Republic	8.9	0.2	1
50	Morocco	7.9	0.2	11	50	Bangladesh	7.9	0.2	-5
	Total of above d	4753.1	96.1	-		Total of above d	4920.7	95.0	-
	World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	4946.0	100.0	4		World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	5179.0	100.0	3

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table I.7

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	272.6	17.4	1	1	United States	205.6	13.3	2
2	United Kingdom	123.1	7.8	12	2	Germany	149.1	9.6	9
3	Germany	99.6	6.3	20	3	Japan	106.6	6.9	0
4	France	85.9	5.5	7	4	United Kingdom	101.4	6.6	9
5	Japan	64.9	4.1	2	5	France	68.2	4.4	10
6	Spain	62.1	4.0	7	6	Italy	61.5	4.0	10
7	Italy	59.4	3.8	4	7	Netherlands	55.7	3.6	7
8	Netherlands	54.1	3.4	8	8	China	46.1	3.0	18
9	Hong Kong, China	45.2	2.9	9	9	Canada	41.9	2.7	-2
10	China	39.4	2.5	20	10	Ireland	40.4	2.6	14
11	Canada	36.3	2.3	-2	11	Spain	37.6	2.4	12
12	Austria	34.9	2.2	6	12	Korea, Republic of	35.1	2.3	8
13	Belgium	34.9	2.2	...	13	Belgium	34.9	2.3	...
14	Ireland	28.1	1.8	21	14	Austria	34.4	2.2	10
15	Switzerland	27.9	1.8	7	15	Taipei, Chinese	24.3	1.6	3
16	Korea, Republic of	27.1	1.7	-4	16	Hong Kong, China	24.2	1.6	0
17	Singapore	26.9	1.7	3	17	Denmark	23.6	1.5	0
18	Denmark	25.5	1.6	-6	18	Sweden	23.1	1.5	1
19	India	23.5	1.5	12	19	India	21.8	1.4	-5
20	Sweden	22.5	1.4	3	20	Russian Federation	21.5	1.4	16
21	Taipei, Chinese	21.1	1.3	9	21	Singapore	20.6	1.3	1
22	Luxembourg	20.1	1.3	...	22	Australia	17.5	1.1	7
23	Greece	20.1	1.3	4	23	Mexico	17.0	1.1	3
24	Norway	19.1	1.2	8	24	Thailand	16.6	1.1	14
25	Australia	16.7	1.1	5	25	Norway	16.5	1.1	10
26	Thailand	15.2	1.0	18	26	Malaysia	16.2	1.1	-2
27	Malaysia	14.8	0.9	3	27	Indonesia	16.0	1.0	2
28	Turkey	14.7	0.9	-7	28	Switzerland	15.3	1.0	1
29	Russian Federation	12.9	0.8	22	29	Brazil	13.6	0.9	-14
30	Mexico	12.5	0.8	-1	30	Luxembourg	13.6	0.9	...
31	Israel	10.4	0.7	-13	31	United Arab Emirates a	11.4	0.7	...
32	Poland	10.1	0.6	4	32	Israel	11.2	0.7	-9
33	Portugal	9.7	0.6	12	33	Greece	10.3	0.7	-8
34	Egypt	9.0	0.6	2	34	Poland	8.9	0.6	0
35	Brazil	8.8	0.6	1	35	Finland	8.3	0.5	4
36	Hungary	7.7	0.5	1	36	Saudi Arabia	7.2	0.5	0
37	Czech Republic	7.0	0.4	0	37	Hungary	7.1	0.5	30
38	Finland	6.1	0.4	5	38	Portugal	6.6	0.4	7
39	Croatia	5.5	0.4	14	39	Czech Republic	6.3	0.4	16
40	Indonesia	5.4	0.3	0	40	Turkey	6.3	0.4	-3
	Total of above	1440.0	91.8	-		Total of above	1405.0	90.8	-
	World	1570.0	100.0	6		World	1545.0	100.0	5

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1992-02, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.8

Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage, based on balance of payments data)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	Total	Goods	Commercial services	Total	Goods	Commercial services
World	7900	80.1	19.9	7810	80.2	19.8
North America	1258	75.5	24.5	1640	84.9	15.1
Canada	300	87.9	12.1	269	84.4	15.6
United States	958	71.5	28.5	1370	85.0	15.0
Latin America	414	86.4	13.6	408	84.1	15.9
Argentina	28	90.1	9.9	13	65.7	34.3
Brazil	69	87.2	12.8	61	77.6	22.4
Chile	22	83.6	16.4	20	77.6	22.4
Colombia	14	87.4	12.6	15	78.9	21.1
Mexico	173	92.8	7.2	186	90.8	9.2
Venezuela ^a	...	96.1	3.9	...	80.4	19.6
Western Europe	3336	77.1	22.9	3147	77.3	22.7
Austria	109	67.9	32.1	105	67.1	32.9
Belgium	201	82.7	17.3	193	81.9	18.1
Denmark	81	68.6	31.4	71	66.7	33.3
Finland	51	88.0	12.0	40	79.1	20.9
France	392	78.1	21.9	365	81.3	18.7
Germany	715	86.1	13.9	642	76.8	23.2
Greece	30	32.9	67.1	42	75.2	24.8
Ireland	114	75.3	24.7	91	55.8	44.2
Italy	313	81.0	19.0	299	79.4	20.6
Netherlands	266	79.6	20.4	241	76.9	23.1
Norway	79	75.9	24.1	52	68.4	31.6
Portugal	37	73.5	26.5	46	85.7	14.3
Spain	188	66.9	33.1	197	80.9	19.1
Sweden	104	78.4	21.6	88	73.8	26.2
Switzerland	131	78.6	21.4	112	86.3	13.7
Turkey	54	72.7	27.3	54	88.4	11.6
United Kingdom	402	69.4	30.6	434	76.6	23.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	379	84.2	15.8	358	81.8	18.2
Czech Republic	45	84.5	15.5	47	86.5	13.5
Hungary	43	81.8	18.2	44	83.9	16.1
Poland	55	81.7	18.3	59	85.1	14.9
Russian Federation	120	89.3	10.7	82	74.0	26.0
Ukraine	23	80.3	19.7	21	85.1	14.9
Africa	173	82.1	17.9	165	75.6	24.4
Egypt	16	44.3	55.7	19	68.2	31.8
Morocco	12	65.8	34.2	13	85.1	14.9
Nigeria ^a	...	94.0	6.0	...	70.7	29.3
South Africa	35	87.6	12.4	32	83.7	16.3
Tunisia	9	72.5	27.5	10	86.9	13.1
Asia	2097	84.7	15.3	1913	80.8	19.2
Australia	82	79.5	20.5	88	80.1	19.9
China	365	89.2	10.8	328	85.9	14.1
Hong Kong, China ^b	245	81.6	18.4	230	89.5	10.5
India	74	68.3	31.7	79	72.3	27.7
Indonesia	64	91.6	8.4	52	69.1	30.9
Japan	460	85.9	14.1	408	73.9	26.1
Korea, Republic of	190	85.7	14.3	184	80.8	19.2
Malaysia	108	86.4	13.6	91	82.2	17.8
New Zealand	20	73.5	26.5	19	75.2	24.8
Philippines	37	91.9	8.1	34	87.7	12.3
Singapore ^b	153	82.4	17.6	130	84.2	15.8
Taipei, Chinese	151	86.0	14.0	129	81.2	18.8
Thailand	82	81.4	18.6	74	77.5	22.5
Memorandum item:						
European Union (15)	3031	77.4	22.6	2878	76.8	23.2

a Secretariat estimates.

b Trade in goods includes significant re-exports or imports for re-exports.

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. It is likely that for most economies trade in commercial services is understated. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.9

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports				Annual percentage change		
	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
APEC (21)								
Total exports	2779	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	-8	3
Intra-exports	2023	67.5	72.4	72.7	72.8	6	-9	4
Extra-exports	756	32.5	27.6	27.3	27.2	6	-5	-1
Total imports	3068	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-7	4
Intra-imports	2148	65.4	71.7	71.2	70.0	7	-8	4
Extra-imports	920	34.6	28.3	28.8	30.0	7	-2	3
EU (15)								
Total exports	2449	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	0	6
Intra-exports	1509	64.9	64.0	62.4	61.6	2	-1	5
Extra-exports	940	35.1	36.0	37.6	38.4	3	1	6
Total imports	2447	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	-2	4
Intra-imports	1514	63.0	65.2	60.3	61.9	2	-1	5
Extra-imports	933	37.0	34.8	39.7	38.1	6	-4	1
NAFTA (3)								
Total exports	1107	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-6	-4
Intra-exports	626	42.6	46.0	55.7	56.5	12	-6	-2
Extra-exports	481	57.4	54.0	44.3	43.5	3	-6	-6
Total imports	1599	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	-6	2
Intra-imports	609	34.4	37.7	39.6	38.1	12	-7	-2
Extra-imports	990	65.6	62.3	60.4	61.9	10	-6	4
ASEAN (10)								
Total exports	405	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	-10	5
Intra-exports	97	20.1	25.5	24.0	24.0	5	-12	8
Extra-exports	308	79.9	74.5	76.0	76.0	6	-9	4
Total imports	353	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1	-8	5
Intra-imports	83	16.2	18.8	23.7	23.6	5	-12	9
Extra-imports	270	83.8	81.2	76.3	76.4	-1	-7	4
CEFTA (7)								
Total exports	157	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	11	14
Intra-exports	19	-	14.6	12.1	12.2	3	14	12
Extra-exports	138	-	85.4	87.9	87.8	8	11	14
Total imports	187	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	8	11
Intra-imports	19	-	11.3	9.6	10.2	5	13	13
Extra-imports	168	-	88.7	90.4	89.8	9	7	11
MERCOSUR (4)								
Total exports	89	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	4	1
Intra-exports	10	8.9	20.5	21.0	11.5	4	-14	-33
Extra-exports	78	91.1	79.5	79.0	88.5	4	9	8
Total imports	62	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	-6	-26
Intra-imports	11	14.5	18.1	19.8	17.0	4	-11	-33
Extra-imports	52	85.5	81.9	80.2	83.0	2	-5	-24
ANDEAN (5)								
Total exports	53	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	-9	0
Intra-exports	5	4.2	12.3	8.9	10.2	1	12	-7
Extra-exports	48	95.8	87.7	91.1	89.8	9	-11	1
Total imports	39	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1	12	-10
Intra-imports	5	7.7	12.9	13.8	13.9	2	8	-6
Extra-imports	34	92.3	87.1	86.2	86.1	0	12	-11

a Imports of Canada, Mexico and Australia are valued f.o.b.

b Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

c Imports of Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)



Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

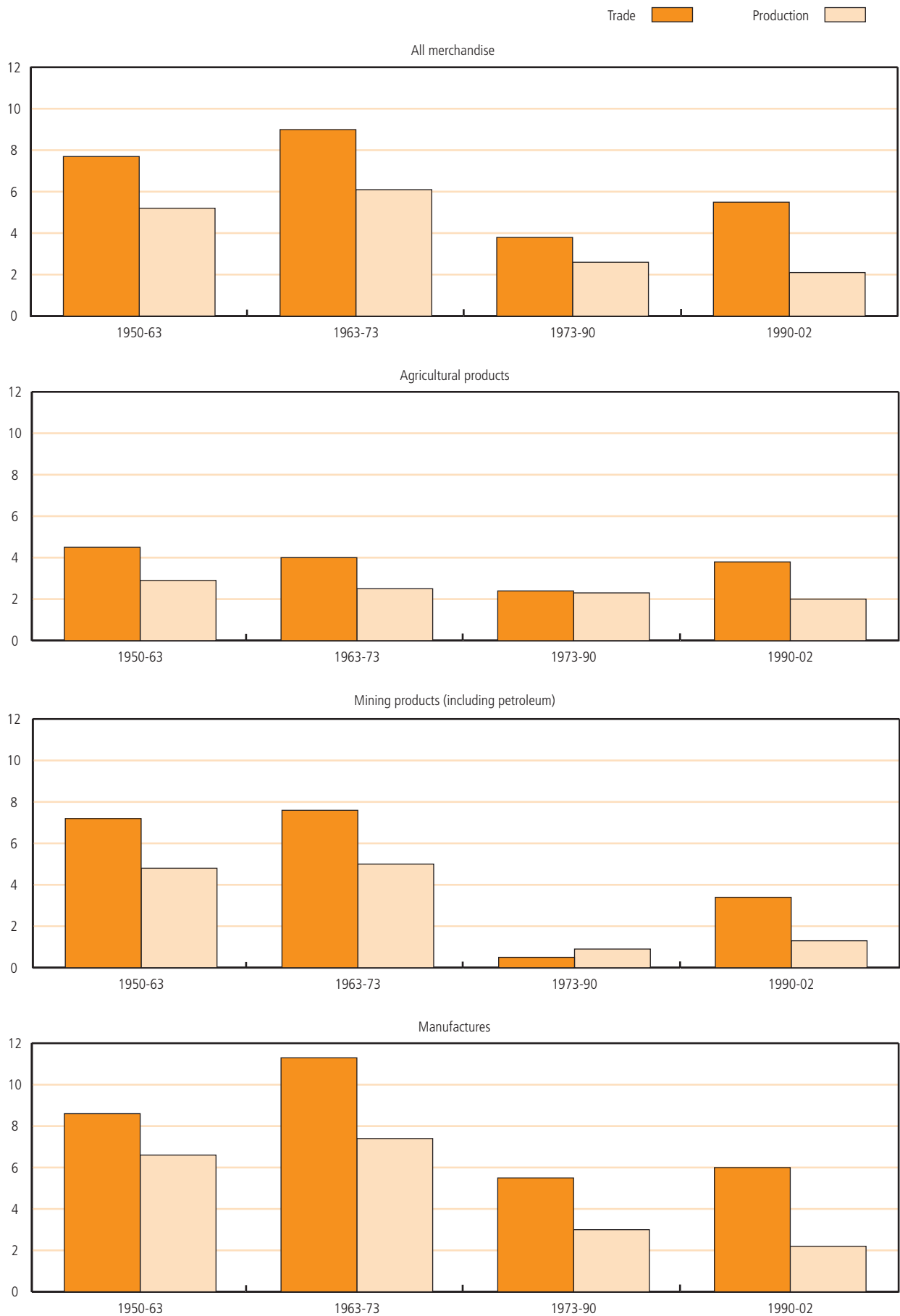


II. Selected long-term trends

Chart II.1

World merchandise trade and production by major product group, 1950-02

(Average annual percentage change in volume terms)



Selected long-term trends

World merchandise trade by major product group, 1950-02

Selected long-term trends

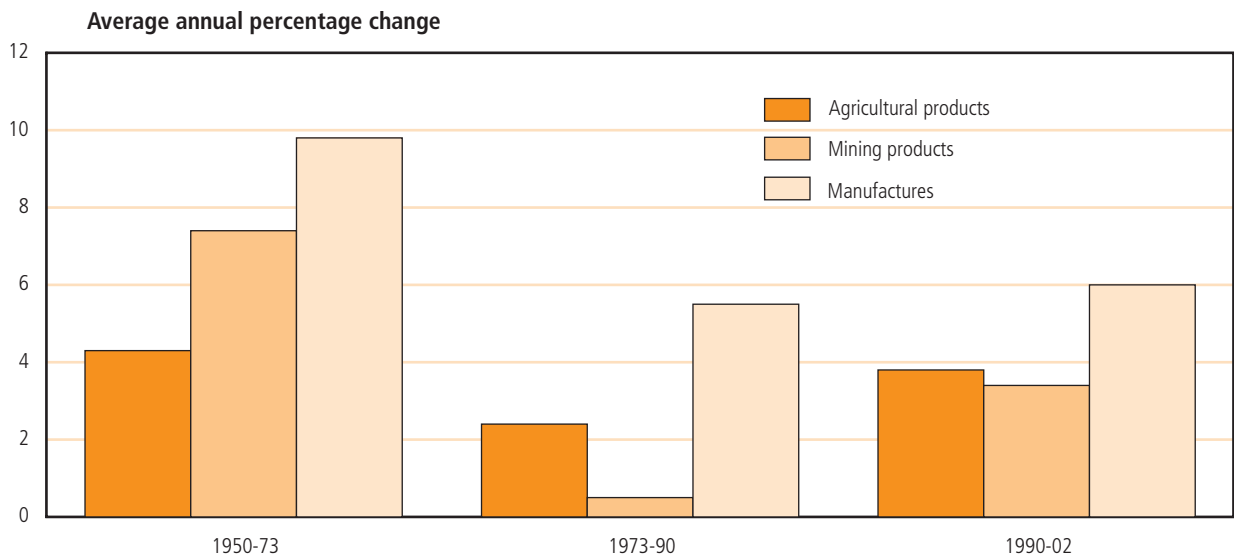
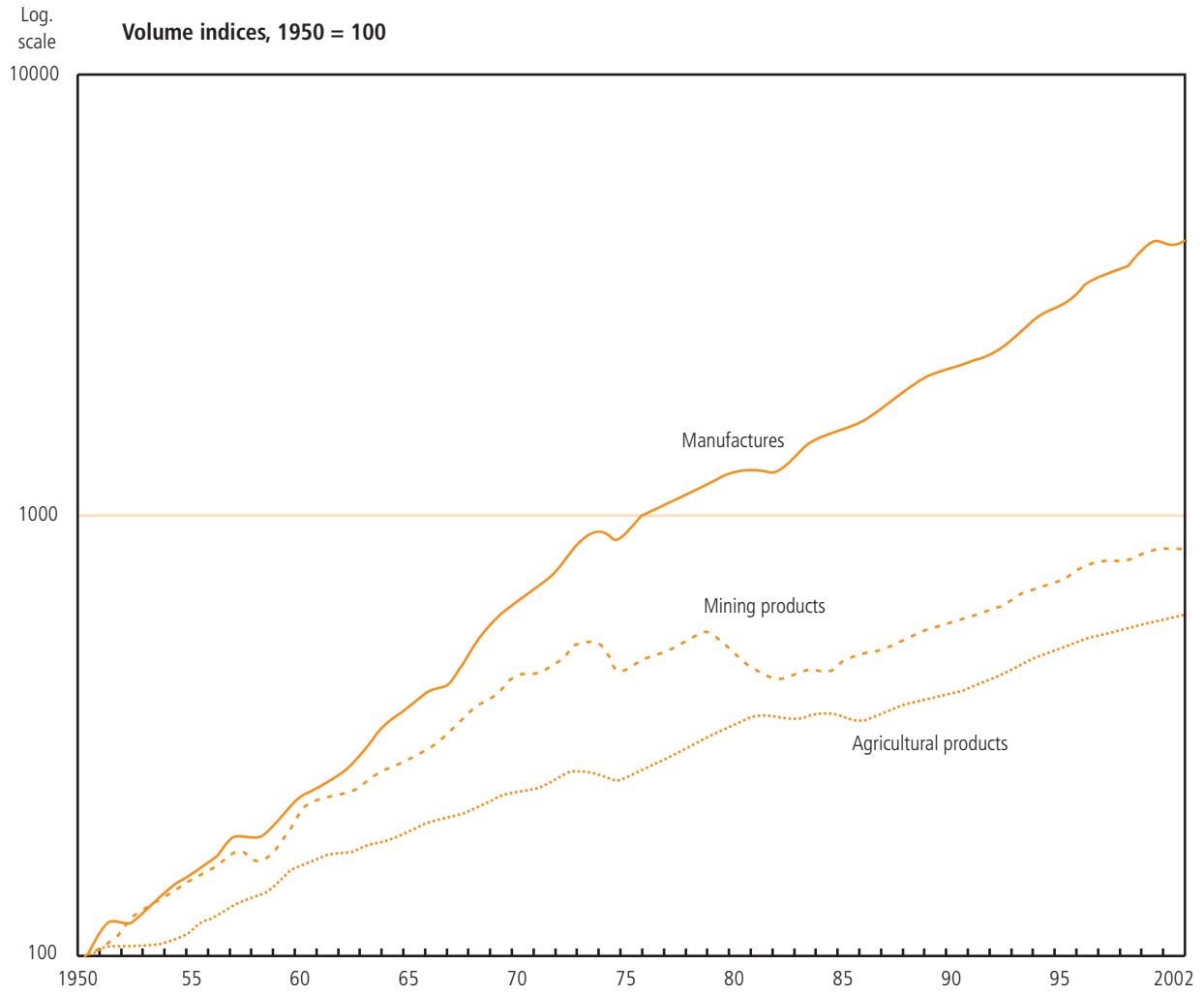


Table II.1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-02

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume								World GDP
	Exports				Exports				Production				
	Total ^a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufactures	Total ^a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951	31.1	28.6	33.3	39.1	9.5	4.8	4.3	18.8	8.8	1.7	10.5	11.5	7.9
1952	-1.3	-13.9	16.7	6.3	4.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.4
1953	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	8.3	2.3	7.1	10.5	7.9	3.3	2.3	10.0	7.1
1954	4.9	3.2	7.1	5.7	7.7	0.0	6.7	9.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.2
1955	9.4	3.1	13.3	13.5	10.7	11.1	9.4	8.7	9.8	3.1	11.4	15.2	6.5
1956	8.6	3.0	11.8	14.3	6.5	2.0	5.7	8.0	4.4	4.5	6.1	5.3	4.1
1957	7.9	8.8	5.3	8.3	9.1	9.8	8.1	11.1	2.1	0.0	1.9	2.5	3.9
1958	-3.7	-5.4	-5.0	-1.9	-2.8	1.8	-5.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	-1.9	-2.4	0.0
1959	8.6	8.6	5.3	9.8	11.4	12.3	7.9	10.0	8.3	2.7	3.8	12.5	5.7
1960	13.2	5.3	5.0	14.3	12.8	6.3	22.0	12.1	7.7	2.6	9.3	8.9	5.4
1961	3.9	2.5	9.5	6.3	4.5	5.9	4.0	5.4	3.6	1.3	6.8	6.1	5.1
1962	6.0	0.0	4.3	7.4	6.5	0.0	3.8	7.7	8.6	3.8	6.3	9.6	6.5
1963	9.2	9.8	8.3	11.0	12.2	2.8	5.6	11.9	4.8	2.4	4.5	5.3	4.5
1964	11.6	6.7	11.5	14.8	10.9	5.4	8.8	14.9	9.1	4.8	8.6	10.0	7.2
1965	8.1	4.2	6.9	10.8	6.6	5.1	3.2	7.4	5.6	0.0	3.9	9.1	4.1
1966	9.1	4.0	9.7	10.7	7.7	3.7	6.2	10.3	6.6	3.4	5.1	8.3	6.5
1967	5.4	0.0	5.9	7.9	5.7	2.4	10.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	2.4	5.1	3.7
1968	10.7	3.8	13.9	14.6	10.8	5.7	12.0	17.9	5.9	3.2	7.1	7.3	5.9
1969	14.7	7.4	9.8	17.0	12.2	5.4	6.0	16.5	5.6	0.0	2.2	8.0	6.7
1970	14.3	10.3	13.3	15.2	8.7	3.1	12.4	8.7	5.3	3.1	7.5	5.3	5.1
1971	12.2	7.8	11.8	14.2	7.0	2.0	1.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.4
1972	18.3	20.3	14.0	19.4	8.4	6.9	6.9	10.1	4.8	0.0	2.9	6.7	5.6
1973	38.6	45.8	47.7	34.4	12.1	0.9	10.2	14.2	8.2	4.9	6.5	9.8	6.9
1974	45.6	22.3	124.0	31.9	5.4	-4.5	-1.7	8.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.3	2.1
1975	4.7	1.4	-3.7	9.2	-7.3	1.0	-12.0	-4.0	-1.6	3.6	-6.0	-3.9	1.4
1976	13.3	10.7	16.4	13.0	11.8	7.5	6.8	12.6	6.7	0.9	8.3	8.2	5.1
1977	13.5	13.3	10.4	14.5	4.2	3.5	2.7	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.2
1978	15.8	13.3	3.8	21.6	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.9	4.5	3.4	0.8	5.1	4.6
1979	25.5	23.0	45.3	19.9	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.0	3.6	0.8	8.9	4.1	4.0
1980	21.8	13.8	41.8	15.9	2.5	6.8	-6.3	5.9	0.7	0.8	-2.2	0.7	2.9
1981	-1.5	-1.9	-3.2	-0.7	0.2	5.0	-9.9	4.0	-0.4	3.6	-7.9	0.2	2.0
1982	-6.4	-7.5	-10.6	-3.6	-3.1	-2.0	-5.8	-2.1	-1.4	3.2	-6.9	-1.4	0.8
1983	-1.9	-1.4	-8.0	0.5	2.7	0.2	-0.9	5.1	2.0	0.1	-0.9	3.1	2.9
1984	5.8	5.3	-0.9	8.1	8.1	2.8	4.8	10.8	6.3	5.3	3.8	7.2	4.6
1985	-0.2	-5.7	-3.2	3.8	2.5	-1.2	-1.2	4.8	2.5	2.4	-1.1	3.4	3.5
1986	9.5	11.1	-23.8	20.3	4.4	-1.7	9.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.4
1987	17.3	14.9	11.0	19.7	5.4	5.6	1.7	6.3	3.3	1.0	1.3	4.4	3.7
1988	13.4	13.1	0.9	16.1	7.9	2.7	5.6	9.5	4.9	1.7	5.3	5.7	4.5
1989	7.7	4.3	15.5	6.9	6.8	3.1	4.4	7.8	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.7
1990	13.0	4.7	15.3	14.7	4.9	1.0	3.2	6.1	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.6
1991	1.5	0.8	-6.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.8
1992	6.7	7.1	-0.9	8.0	4.6	6.0	4.4	4.7	0.2	2.3	0.8	-0.5	1.1
1993	-0.1	-4.1	-3.5	0.0	4.2	1.0	3.7	4.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	-0.6	0.9
1994	13.6	15.8	5.1	15.6	9.2	8.7	6.8	11.1	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.3
1995	19.4	17.3	15.5	20.0	7.4	4.4	4.1	9.0	4.1	2.1	1.9	5.1	2.3
1996	4.4	2.9	13.6	3.5	5.0	4.4	3.5	5.3	3.5	4.1	2.7	3.5	2.7
1997	3.4	-1.3	2.7	4.6	10.1	5.7	7.3	10.9	5.0	2.5	3.3	5.7	3.4
1998	-1.3	-4.7	-20.5	2.3	4.7	1.8	2.9	4.8	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.4	2.2
1999	3.9	-3.7	15.6	3.3	4.4	1.0	-0.4	5.1	3.2	3.2	-1.3	3.6	3.0
2000	12.8	0.9	47.6	10.1	10.9	4.6	5.8	12.9	5.0	1.7	3.7	5.9	4.2
2001	-3.9	0.3	-8.7	-3.7	-0.5	2.6	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	1.3	-0.3	-1.2	1.5
2002	4.2	5.1	-0.7	4.3	2.7	2.7	0.3	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.8

^a Includes unspecified products.

Note: World merchandise production differs from world GDP in that it excludes services and construction. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Selected long-term trends

Table II.2

World merchandise trade by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2002
	Exports						
	Value						
World	58.0	84.0	157.0	579.0	1835.0	3671.0	6272.0
	Share						
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	27.3	24.2	19.3	16.9	15.4	16.6	15.1
Latin America	12.3	10.5	7.0	4.7	0.0	4.4	5.6
Mexico	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	5.8	1.4	2.6
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.4
Western Europe	31.5	34.9	41.4	45.4	38.9	44.0	42.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a	6.0	8.1	11.0	9.1	9.5	2.9	5.0
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.4	2.5	2.2
South Africa ^b	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.4	3.9
Asia	13.6	13.1	12.4	14.9	19.1	26.1	25.8
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.6
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.2
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3
Six East Asian traders	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.7	9.6
Memorandum item:							
GATT/WTO Members ^c	60.4	68.7	72.8	81.8	76.0	89.5	94.6
	Imports						
	Value						
World	66.0	84.0	163.0	589.0	1881.0	3768.0	6510.0
	Share						
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	19.8	19.7	15.5	16.7	17.8	19.7	22.0
Latin America	10.6	9.3	6.8	5.1	4.5	5.1	5.4
Mexico	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.7
Brazil	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8
Argentina	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
Western Europe	40.4	39.4	45.4	47.4	40.0	43.0	40.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a	5.8	7.6	10.3	8.9	8.4	2.9	4.6
Africa	7.6	7.0	5.5	4.0	4.6	2.6	2.1
South Africa ^b	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
Middle East	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	6.3	3.3	2.7
Asia	14.2	15.1	14.2	15.1	18.5	23.3	22.4
Japan	1.0	2.9	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.2
China	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.8	4.5
India	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
Australia and New Zealand	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
Six East Asian traders	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	6.1	9.9	8.4
Memorandum item:							
GATT/WTO Members ^c	52.9	66.0	74.2	89.1	83.9	88.7	96.1

a Figures are significantly affected by: (i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993; and (ii) the inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade between 1993 and 2002.

b Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

c Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2002 export and import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table II.3

Merchandise trade of North America by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports a				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2002	1963	1973	1983	1993	2002
	Value									
World	30.5	99.4	282.4	610.0	946.3	23.2	93.6	335.1	743.1	1430.7
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-North America	25.4	33.5	34.2	35.6	40.3	34.3	36.6	28.8	27.1	24.8
Inter-regional trade	64.0	62.4	62.2	64.2	59.6	65.7	63.4	70.0	71.4	75.0
Latin America	12.3	10.6	9.9	13.3	16.1	19.4	11.4	13.9	11.1	15.6
Mexico	2.7	3.1	3.3	6.9	10.5	2.5	2.6	5.3	5.9	10.1
Other Latin America	9.6	7.6	6.6	6.3	5.6	17.0	8.8	8.5	5.3	5.5
Western Europe	27.6	24.8	21.7	20.2	17.9	24.3	23.9	18.7	18.0	19.8
European Union (15)	24.6	22.8	19.7	18.0	16.4	22.0	22.1	17.0	16.4	18.0
Other Western Europe	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2
C./E. Europe	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.5	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	0.5
Africa	3.5	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.2	3.8	3.6	4.7	2.3	1.8
South Africa	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
Other Africa	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.9	2.6	3.1	4.0	2.0	1.4
Middle East	1.9	2.4	4.5	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.6
Asia	17.6	19.9	21.5	25.0	21.5	15.9	21.7	29.8	37.1	34.0
Japan	6.6	10.1	8.9	8.9	6.0	7.0	11.4	14.1	16.0	9.4
China	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	4.9	10.1
Six East Asian traders	2.4	4.3	7.1	10.8	9.6	2.4	6.1	10.5	12.6	10.1
Other Asia	8.3	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.3	6.5	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.4
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	29.0	27.6	21.3	14.1	10.7	29.2	16.6	10.0	7.3	6.2
Food	20.9	20.5	15.8	9.6	7.6	20.6	12.5	7.5	5.4	4.8
Raw materials	8.1	7.0	5.5	4.5	3.1	8.6	4.1	2.4	1.9	1.4
Mining products	12.2	10.9	11.5	7.1	7.2	20.4	16.3	23.2	11.0	11.2
Ores and other minerals	4.4	4.0	2.5	1.3	1.0	5.4	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.5
Fuels	4.2	4.2	7.1	4.1	4.6	10.7	11.0	19.2	8.7	9.3
Non-ferrous metals	3.6	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	4.3	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.4
Manufactures	53.2	57.8	62.9	72.9	76.9	47.4	64.9	62.9	77.1	78.5
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.7	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.4
Chemicals	7.2	6.6	8.5	8.7	10.2	4.1	3.9	4.6	5.5	7.7
Other semi-manufactures	7.2	6.1	5.8	6.3	7.0	10.4	8.3	6.7	6.8	7.2
Machinery and transport equipment	29.1	37.1	40.1	46.2	47.1	17.4	36.1	35.8	44.7	43.9
Power generating machinery	0.5	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.7
Other non-electrical machinery	11.4	8.9	7.7	7.8	7.7	6.1	6.2	5.1	6.4	5.6
Office and telecom equipment	3.5	5.1	8.7	12.0	12.6	2.5	6.1	8.7	14.4	13.6
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.9	4.3	1.6	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.3
Automotive products	6.0	13.4	11.9	13.2	13.1	5.6	18.2	16.2	15.9	15.7
Other transport equipment	4.9	6.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	1.6	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2
Textiles	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	4.1	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.5
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.9	2.7	3.4	5.1	5.0
Other consumer goods	5.3	4.3	6.1	8.5	9.3	5.9	7.5	8.5	11.7	11.9

a Imports of Canada are valued f.o.b.

Table II.4

Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2002	1963	1973	1983	1993	2002
	Value									
World	63.7	258.9	715.5	1615.7	2657.3	73.4	277.4	753.8	1621.7	2658.9
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-Western Europe	64.1	69.2	65.2	67.5	67.3	56.1	64.3	61.7	67.6	67.3
European Union (15)	56.3	61.8	59.1	61.5	61.7	51.8	59.8	56.1	62.1	62.1
Other Western Europe	7.8	7.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.5	5.2
Inter-regional trade	35.2	29.7	33.5	29.3	31.4	43.8	34.7	37.5	30.9	31.5
North America	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.9	10.2	13.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.3
Latin America	4.5	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	6.2	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	6.3	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.6	6.5
C./E. Europe	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.4	4.3	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	4.0
Russian Federation	-	-	-	1.0	1.2	-	-	-	1.4	1.7
Africa	7.7	5.2	6.1	3.0	2.5	7.6	5.7	6.6	3.1	2.8
North Africa	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.4	1.6	1.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.2	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.3	5.1	3.7	3.2	1.6	1.4
South Africa	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
Other Sub-Saharan Africa	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8	4.1	3.0	2.5	1.0	0.9
Middle East	2.5	2.7	6.7	3.3	2.6	4.9	5.6	5.6	2.1	1.6
Asia	7.6	5.3	5.7	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.3	7.5	11.9	11.3
Japan	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.9	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.6
China	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	3.1
Australia and New Zealand	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
Six East Asian traders	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.7	3.1	1.2	1.5	2.3	3.9	3.5
Other Asia	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	18.3	15.5	13.0	11.9	9.4	32.8	22.7	15.5	13.1	10.2
Food	12.4	11.7	10.5	10.2	7.9	22.1	16.4	11.8	10.7	8.3
Raw materials	5.8	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.5	10.6	6.3	3.7	2.4	1.9
Mining products	8.5	7.6	13.0	6.6	6.9	18.6	17.7	26.3	10.8	10.7
Ores and other minerals	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.1
Fuels	4.3	3.6	9.6	4.2	4.7	11.5	11.2	21.7	7.5	7.7
Non-ferrous metals	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.6	3.6	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.9
Manufactures	71.8	75.8	71.7	77.8	80.7	46.6	58.9	56.0	72.5	75.7
Iron and steel	6.8	6.4	4.4	3.3	2.5	4.7	4.8	2.9	2.6	2.3
Chemicals	8.6	10.2	11.7	12.4	15.0	6.0	7.9	9.0	10.1	12.4
Other semi-manufactures	9.3	10.1	9.6	9.5	8.6	6.4	8.5	7.3	8.6	7.9
Machinery and transport equipment	32.8	34.0	31.7	36.5	40.6	19.8	24.7	23.9	33.6	38.1
Power generating machinery	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.7
Other non-electrical machinery	12.1	11.6	9.8	10.2	9.0	7.6	7.6	5.6	6.6	6.3
Office and telecom equipment	3.2	4.0	4.3	6.4	9.0	2.4	4.0	5.4	9.1	11.0
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.1	4.5	3.5	4.3	4.1	2.7	3.5	2.6	4.0	4.0
Automotive products	8.6	9.5	8.8	10.0	11.7	4.4	6.3	6.5	9.0	10.1
Other transport equipment	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.0	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.6	4.9
Textiles	6.1	5.1	3.5	3.1	2.2	4.3	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.0
Clothing	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.7	4.4	3.4
Other consumer goods	6.4	7.6	8.5	10.0	9.5	4.0	6.1	7.1	10.3	9.6

Table II.5

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2002	1963	1973	1983	1993	2002
	Value									
World	5.5	36.9	147.0	362.2	416.7	6.7	38.3	126.4	241.6	337.2
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	30.2	28.7	32.0	31.1	30.7	35.6	29.5	23.1	26.5	19.5
Latin America	5.8	5.8	4.0	4.4	2.5	8.4	5.1	5.0	3.3	2.6
Western Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.1	15.7	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.3	14.4
European Union (15)	11.6	15.2	14.5	16.6	14.7	8.9	9.3	7.4	13.6	13.0
Other Western Europe	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.3	2.2	2.4	0.6	0.7	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
C./E. Europe	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	1.1	1.0
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	0.9	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.7
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.8
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.7	3.4	2.7	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	12.1
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.0	45.5	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	48.4
China ^a	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.7	9.6	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	18.3
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.2	28.5	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	17.0
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.3	8.4	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.7
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	5.2	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.1	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	16.3
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	20.8	18.9	13.6	17.3	13.3
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	23.7	17.1	7.2	7.2	3.1
Mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	32.9	37.7	55.9	26.8	24.2
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7
Fuels	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	19.5
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.9	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.1
Manufactures	90.0	93.7	95.7	95.5	93.0	22.6	25.8	21.4	46.2	57.5
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.7
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.7	5.6	8.0	5.5	4.9	5.6	7.3	7.6
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3
Machinery and transport equipment	28.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	67.2	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.9
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4
Other non-electrical machinery	5.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	11.5	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	3.2
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.6
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	4.0
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	22.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.2
Other consumer goods	10.5	7.1	8.1	7.7	8.3	1.8	3.7	3.3	8.5	10.4

^a Excludes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

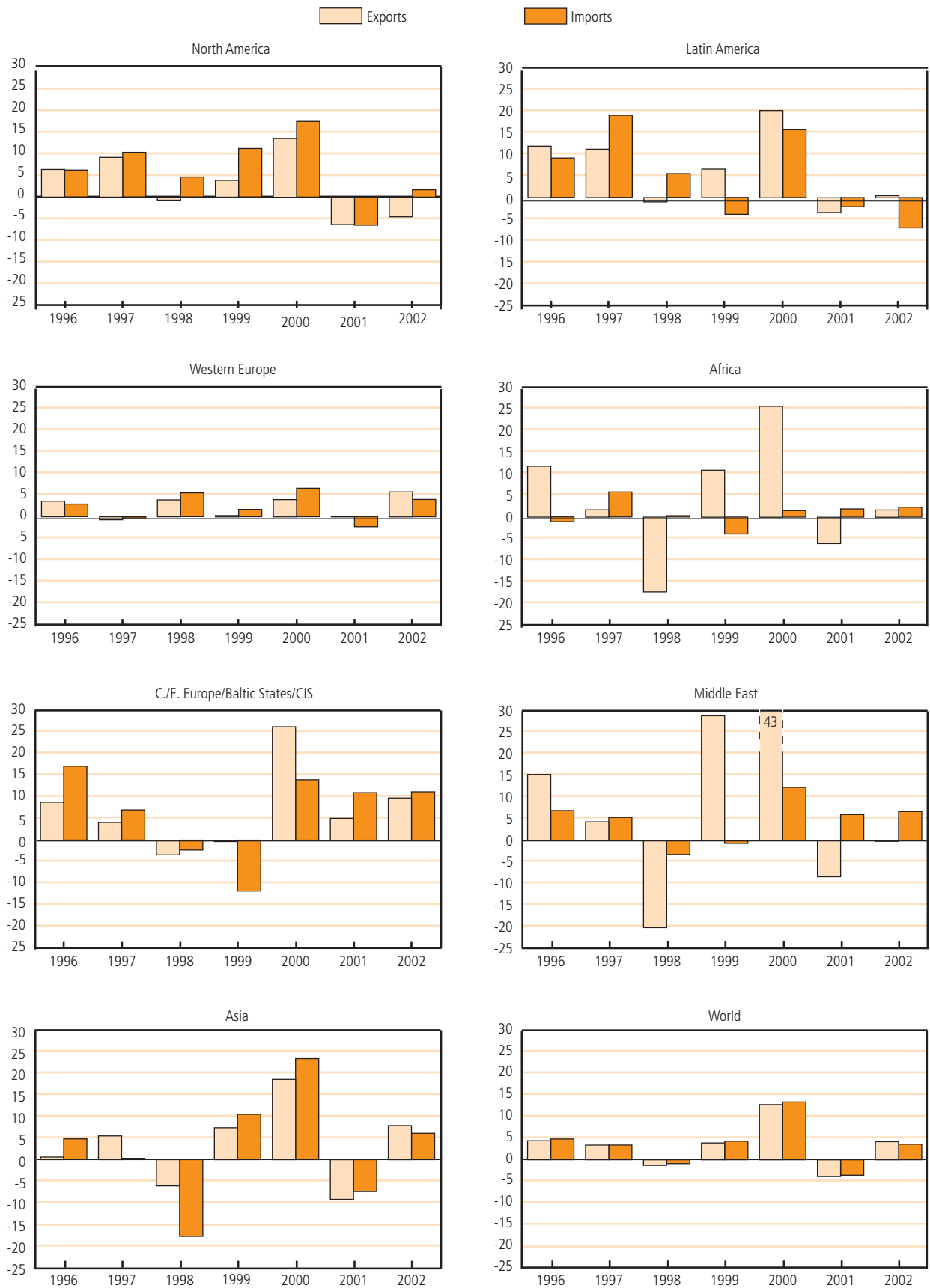
III. Trade by region

1. Overview

Chart III.1

Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1995-02

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Chart III.2

Volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1995-02

(Annual percentage change)

Trade by region

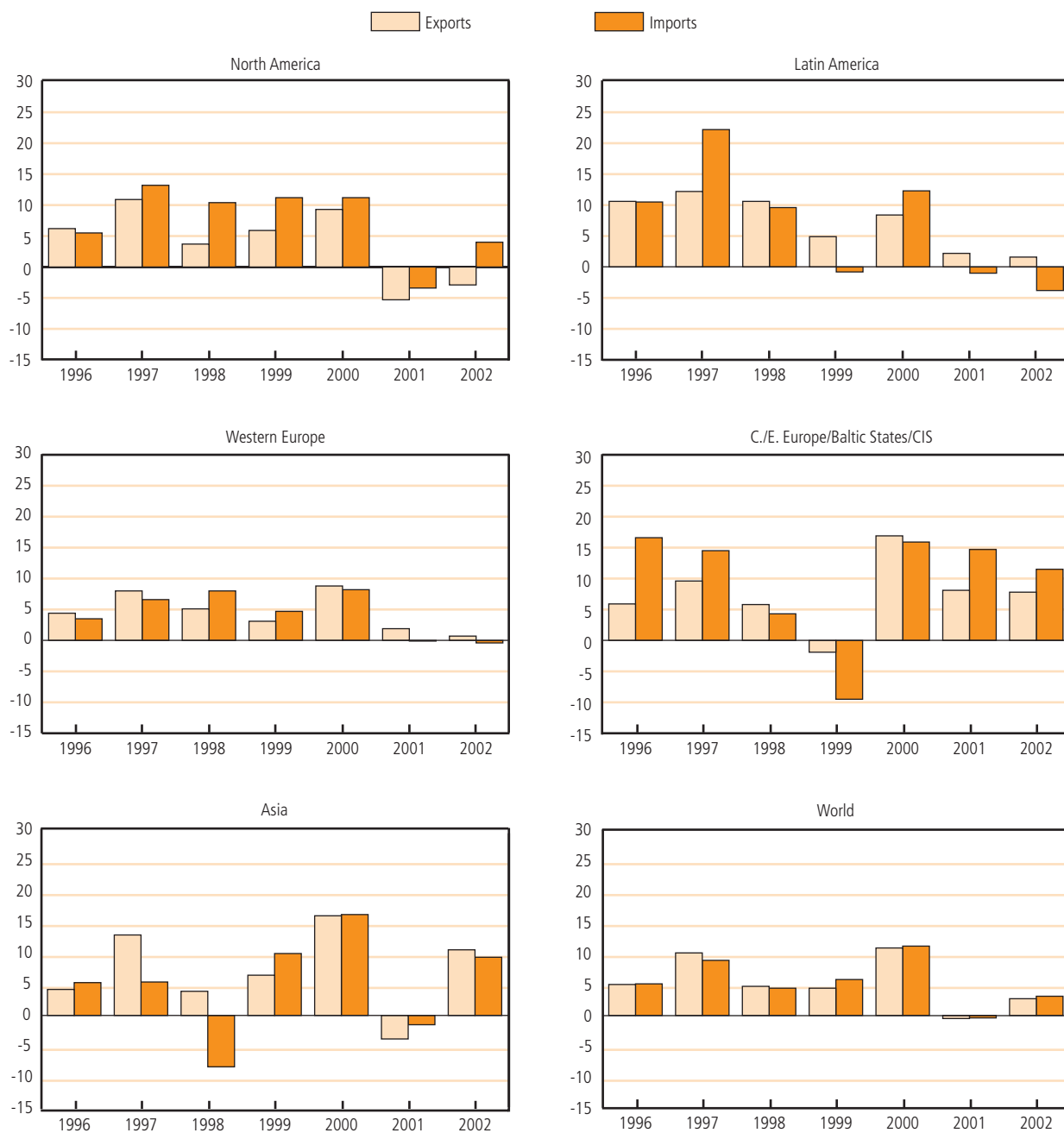


Table III.1

World merchandise exports by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2002	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	6272	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	13	-4	4
North America	946	15.4	15.5	16.9	6	14	-6	-4
United States	694	11.6	11.7	12.5	6	13	-6	-5
Latin America	350	4.3	4.6	5.8	10	20	-3	0
Mexico	161	1.2	1.6	2.7	16	22	-5	1
Western Europe	2657	48.3	44.8	40.0	2	4	0	6
European Union (15)	2449	44.4	41.5	37.0	2	4	0	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	314	3.1	3.9	4.3	7	26	5	10
Central and Eastern Europe	148	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	14	12	14
Russian Federation	107	-	1.6	1.7	5	40	-2	4
Africa	140	3.1	2.2	2.3	6	26	-6	2
South Africa	30	0.7	0.6	0.5	1	12	-2	2
Middle East	244	4.1	3.0	4.3	12	43	-8	0
Asia	1620	21.8	26.0	26.4	5	19	-9	8
Japan	417	8.5	8.8	7.6	2	14	-16	3
China	326	1.8	3.0	4.0	11	28	7	22
Six East Asian traders	603	7.8	10.3	10.4	5	19	-12	6
Memorandum item:								
NAFTA (3)	1107	16.5	17.1	19.5	7	15	-6	-4
MERCOSUR (4)	89	1.4	1.4	1.4	4	14	4	1
ASEAN (10)	405	4.2	6.4	6.8	6	19	-10	5

Trade by region

Table III.2

World merchandise imports by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2002	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	6510	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	13	-4	4
North America	1431	18.3	18.3	23.1	10	18	-6	2
United States	1202	14.8	15.0	19.3	10	19	-6	2
Latin America	350	3.7	4.9	5.9	9	16	-2	-7
Mexico	173	1.2	1.5	2.8	19	23	-4	0
Western Europe	2659	48.7	43.4	40.1	3	7	-2	4
European Union (15)	2447	44.6	39.9	36.9	3	6	-2	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	299	3.3	3.8	3.7	4	14	11	11
Central and Eastern Europe	177	1.4	1.9	2.3	9	13	9	11
Russian Federation	61	-	1.2	0.7	-6	13	20	13
Africa	135	2.8	2.5	2.0	0	1	2	2
South Africa	29	0.5	0.6	0.5	-1	11	-5	4
Middle East	178	2.9	2.5	2.4	4	12	6	7
Asia	1458	20.3	24.5	22.8	3	23	-7	6
Japan	337	6.7	6.5	5.8	2	22	-8	-3
China	295	1.5	2.6	3.5	11	36	8	21
Six East Asian traders	550	8.0	11.0	9.4	2	26	-13	4
Memorandum item:								
NAFTA (3)	1603	19.6	19.8	25.8	11	18	-6	1
MERCOSUR (4)	62	0.8	1.6	1.4	2	9	-6	-26
ASEAN (10)	353	4.6	6.9	5.6	1	22	-8	5

Table III.3

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2002

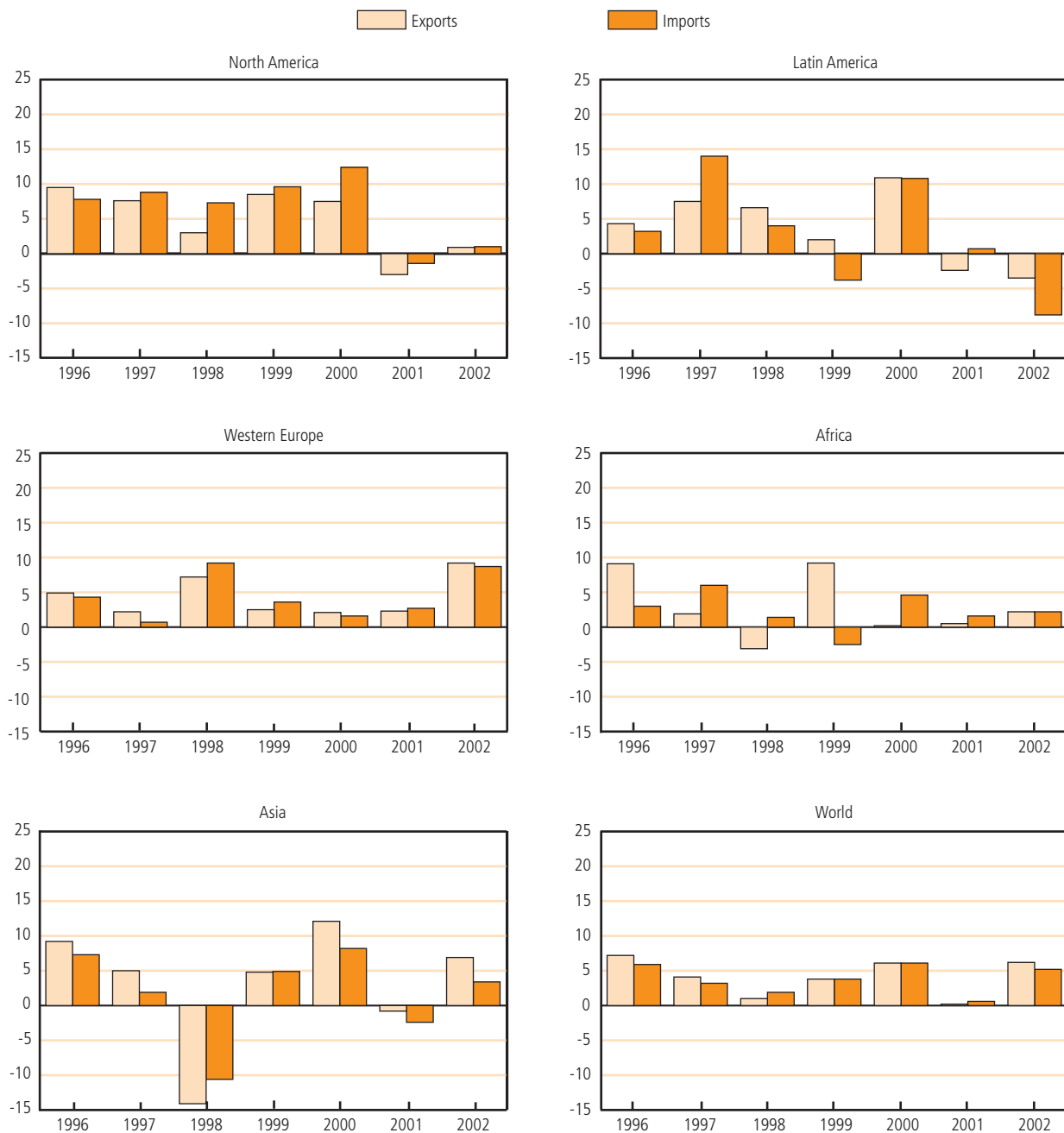
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination				Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
	North America	Latin America	Western Europe	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS				
Value								
North America	382	152	170	7	12	20	204	946
Latin America	215	54	44	3	4	5	23	350
Western Europe	270	55	1787	168	66	68	208	2657
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14	6	176	80	4	7	24	314
Africa	24	5	71	1	11	3	24	140
Middle East	38	3	40	2	9	17	116	244
Asia	394	39	260	21	26	48	792	1620
World	1336	315	2549	282	133	169	1391	6272
Share of inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	40.3	16.1	17.9	0.7	1.2	2.1	21.5	100.0
Latin America	61.3	15.4	12.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	6.7	100.0
Western Europe	10.2	2.1	67.3	6.3	2.5	2.6	7.8	100.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.5	1.9	56.2	25.5	1.2	2.4	7.7	100.0
Africa	17.0	3.3	50.9	0.7	8.1	2.3	16.8	100.0
Middle East	15.5	1.4	16.4	0.8	3.8	7.1	47.4	100.0
Asia	24.3	2.4	16.0	1.3	1.6	3.0	48.9	100.0
World	21.3	5.0	40.6	4.5	2.1	2.7	22.2	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	6.1	2.4	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.2	15.1
Latin America	3.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.6
Western Europe	4.3	0.9	28.5	2.7	1.1	1.1	3.3	42.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	0.1	2.8	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.0
Africa	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.2
Middle East	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.8	3.9
Asia	6.3	0.6	4.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	12.6	25.8
World	21.3	5.0	40.6	4.5	2.1	2.7	22.2	100.0

Chart III.3

World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1995-02

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Table III.4

World exports of commercial services by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2002	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	1570	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	6	0	6
North America	309	19.3	18.8	21.4	7	7	-3	1
United States	273	17.0	16.6	18.8	7	7	-3	1
Latin America	56	3.8	3.7	4.0	6	11	-2	-4
Mexico	12	0.9	0.8	0.9	7	17	-7	-1
Brazil	9	0.5	0.5	0.6	8	30	-3	1
Western Europe	763	53.3	47.8	46.3	4	2	2	9
European Union (15)	686	47.2	42.6	41.1	4	1	3	10
United Kingdom	123	6.9	6.4	7.8	8	3	-5	12
Germany	100	6.6	6.3	5.6	2	-1	1	20
France	86	8.5	7.0	5.4	-1	-2	0	7
Spain	62	3.5	3.3	3.6	6	0	9	7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	60	2.6	3.8	3.4	2	10	7	10
Russian Federation	13	...	0.9	0.6	-2	5	10	22
Africa	31	2.4	2.2	2.0	3	0	0	2
Egypt	9	0.6	0.7	0.7	3	4	-9	2
South Africa	4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1	-3	-7	0
Middle East	29	1.8	1.7	2.2	10	18	-10	-1
Israel	10	0.6	0.7	1.0	14	33	-21	-13
Asia	322	16.8	22.0	20.6	3	12	-1	7
Japan	65	5.3	5.4	4.6	1	13	-7	2
Hong Kong, China	45	2.3	2.9	2.8	3	13	2	9
China	39	0.7	1.6	2.0	10	15	9	20
Korea, Republic of	27	1.2	1.9	2.0	6	15	-6	-4
Singapore	27	1.6	2.5	1.8	-2	13	-2	3
India	24	0.6	0.6	1.2	21	26	19	12
Taipei, Chinese	21	0.9	1.3	1.3	6	16	-2	9
Australia	17	1.3	1.3	1.2	3	6	-12	5
Thailand	15	0.8	1.2	0.9	-1	-5	-6	18
Malaysia	15	0.5	1.0	0.9	4	17	4	3
Indonesia	5	0.3	0.4	0.3	-1	14	6	0

Table III.5

World imports of commercial services by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2002	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	1545	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	6	1	5
North America	248	15.4	13.5	17.0	9	12	-1	1
United States	206	12.0	10.7	14.0	10	13	-2	2
Latin America	65	4.3	4.6	4.8	5	11	1	-9
Mexico	17	1.2	0.8	1.1	13	19	-1	3
Brazil	14	0.8	1.1	1.1	3	17	2	-14
Western Europe	716	48.2	44.7	43.9	4	2	3	9
European Union (15)	669	42.9	41.4	40.8	4	2	3	9
Germany	149	9.7	10.5	9.2	1	-3	2	9
United Kingdom	101	5.5	5.2	6.6	9	5	-3	9
France	68	6.2	5.4	4.1	-1	-6	3	10
Italy	61	5.7	4.6	3.7	0	-3	3	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	65	3.0	3.8	3.4	2	15	12	16
Russian Federation	21	...	1.7	1.1	-4	22	14	16
Africa	40	3.3	2.9	2.7	2	5	2	2
Egypt	6	0.4	0.4	0.5	10	20	-11	-5
South Africa	5	0.4	0.5	0.4	-1	0	-9	3
Middle East	45	4.0	3.1	3.3	5	9	-6	1
Israel	11	0.6	0.7	0.8	8	17	0	-9
Asia	367	21.9	27.5	24.9	2	8	-2	3
Japan	107	10.3	10.2	7.9	-1	1	-7	0
China	46	0.5	2.1	2.5	8	16	9	18
Korea, Republic of	35	1.2	2.1	2.3	5	23	-2	8
Taipei, Chinese	24	1.7	1.9	1.8	2	11	-8	3
Hong Kong, China	24	1.4	1.7	1.7	3	4	-1	0
India	22	0.7	0.8	1.3	14	15	17	-5
Singapore	21	1.1	1.4	1.5	5	13	-6	1
Australia	17	1.6	1.4	1.2	1	-1	-7	7
Thailand	17	0.8	1.6	1.0	-4	14	-6	14
Malaysia	16	0.7	1.2	1.1	2	14	0	-2
Indonesia	16	0.7	1.1	1.0	2	30	6	2

Table III.6

Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2001

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	14	18	7	61
United States	100	-	33	11	56
European Union (15)	100	38	-	6	56
Japan	100	32	21	-	47
Other economies	100	9	19	7	65

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Table III.7

Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2001

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	19	19	4	57
United States	100	-	38	8	54
European Union (15)	100	40	-	4	56
Japan	100	33	20	-	47
Other economies	100	15	21	4	60

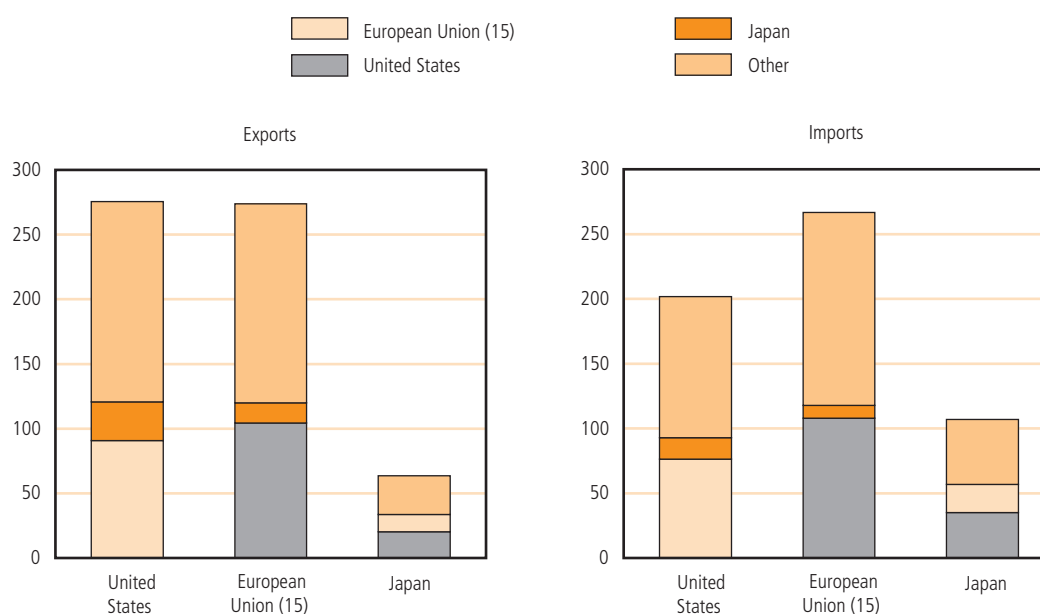
Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Trade by region

Chart III.4

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2001

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade

2. North America

Table III.8

Merchandise trade of North America, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	946	1431
Share in world merchandise trade	15.1	22.0
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	1	6
1985-90	11	8
1990-95	8	8
1995-00	6	10
2000	14	18
2001	-6	-6
2002	-5	2
Volume		
1980-85	-0.5	7.0
1985-90	8.5	5.0
1990-95	7.0	7.0
1995-00	7.0	10.5
2000	9.5	11.0
2001	-5.5	-3.5
2002	-3.0	4.0

Table III.9

Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	946	1431	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	382	355	40.3	24.8
Latin America	152	223	16.1	15.6
Western Europe	170	283	17.9	19.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7	17	0.7	1.2
Africa	12	25	1.2	1.8
Middle East	20	38	2.1	2.6
Asia	204	487	21.5	34.0
Product group				
Agricultural products	101	88	10.7	6.2
Mining products	68	161	7.2	11.2
Manufactures	728	1123	76.9	78.5

Trade by region

Chart III.5

Merchandise trade of North America, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

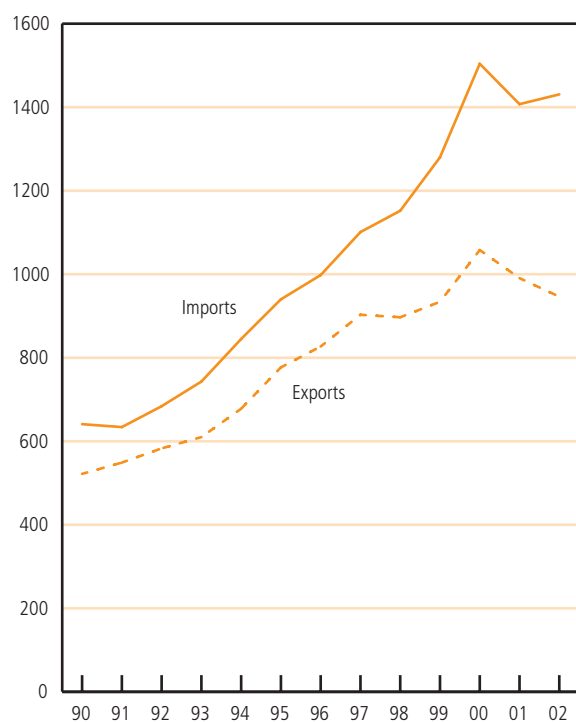


Chart III.6

Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

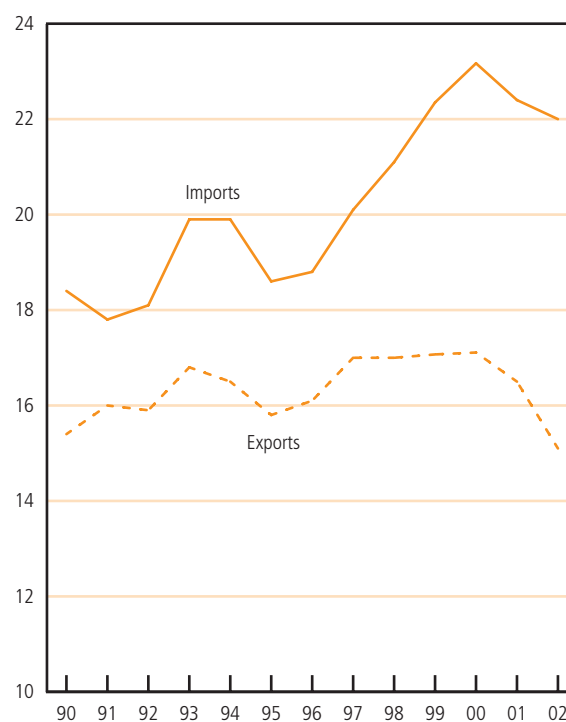


Table III.10

Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	946.3	100.0	100.0	15.6	15.1	6	14	-6	-4
Agricultural products	101.4	14.5	10.7	19.3	17.4	-1	8	-3	-2
Food	71.9	9.4	7.6	16.3	15.3	0	5	2	-2
Raw materials	29.5	5.1	3.1	28.9	25.9	-3	14	-12	-2
Mining products	67.8	7.1	7.2	10.4	8.6	7	44	-2	-9
Ores and other minerals	9.9	1.5	1.0	19.3	15.8	-3	16	-1	0
Fuels	43.6	3.6	4.6	7.6	7.1	12	65	0	-12
Non-ferrous metals	14.3	2.0	1.5	14.7	13.0	1	17	-9	-5
Manufactures	727.8	73.3	76.9	15.4	15.5	8	12	-7	-5
Iron and steel	9.1	1.1	1.0	5.8	6.4	1	14	-8	4
Chemicals	96.6	9.4	10.2	15.1	14.6	6	15	0	-1
Other semi-manufactures	66.7	6.7	7.0	13.3	14.5	7	12	-6	-1
Machinery and transport equipment	446.2	45.9	47.1	18.5	17.6	8	11	-9	-6
Automotive products	123.5	12.4	13.1	21.1	19.9	6	4	-7	4
Office and telecom equipment	119.0	14.1	12.6	18.1	14.2	10	25	-20	-15
Other machinery and transport equipment	203.6	19.4	21.5	17.3	18.9	8	7	-2	-6
Textiles	12.9	1.1	1.4	5.8	8.5	9	14	-4	2
Clothing	8.0	1.0	0.8	4.8	4.0	7	6	-16	-10
Other consumer goods	88.3	8.1	9.3	14.6	16.0	9	17	-5	-6

Table III.11

Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise imports	1430.7	100.0	100.0	18.3	22.0	10	17	-6	2
Agricultural products	88.2	7.0	6.2	10.6	14.1	5	5	-1	5
Food	68.8	4.9	4.8	9.7	13.7	7	5	2	6
Raw materials	19.4	2.0	1.4	13.4	15.8	2	4	-8	0
Mining products	160.7	10.1	11.2	17.0	19.5	15	62	-8	-7
Ores and other minerals	7.7	0.9	0.5	12.9	11.0	0	8	-9	-5
Fuels	133.3	7.3	9.3	18.0	20.8	17	76	-7	-6
Non-ferrous metals	19.6	1.8	1.4	16.0	17.5	8	25	-11	-13
Manufactures	1123.5	79.1	78.5	19.6	23.1	10	14	-7	3
Iron and steel	20.2	2.0	1.4	11.6	13.2	5	19	-22	5
Chemicals	110.4	5.9	7.7	11.1	16.2	12	16	6	8
Other semi-manufactures	102.8	7.0	7.2	16.0	21.1	10	12	-6	6
Machinery and transport equipment	627.6	47.1	43.9	22.7	24.2	9	14	-10	1
Automotive products	224.3	15.0	15.7	30.7	35.5	9	8	-4	8
Office and telecom equipment	194.4	17.0	13.6	26.2	22.7	9	22	-20	-1
Other machinery and transport equipment	208.9	15.0	14.6	16.0	18.9	10	12	-5	-3
Textiles	20.9	1.5	1.5	8.7	13.0	8	10	-4	8
Clothing	71.0	4.7	5.0	26.9	33.8	10	14	-1	1
Other consumer goods	170.5	11.0	11.9	23.2	29.4	10	13	-2	5

Table III.12

Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	946.3	100.0	100.0	6	14	-6	-4
Intra-North America	381.7	35.9	40.3	8	13	-7	-2
Asia	203.6	27.2	21.5	2	17	-10	-2
Japan	56.8	9.4	6.0	0	13	-12	-10
China	24.7	1.8	2.6	6	26	17	12
Korea, Republic of	23.9	3.5	2.5	1	21	-20	2
Hong Kong, China	13.4	2.0	1.4	0	16	-4	-10
Western Europe	169.8	19.0	17.9	6	8	-4	-10
European Union (15)	155.3	17.5	16.4	6	7	-4	-9
Latin America	152.3	12.9	16.1	12	20	-6	-7
Mexico	99.1	6.1	10.5	19	28	-9	-4
Brazil	12.9	1.6	1.4	5	15	3	-22
Middle East	19.9	2.4	2.1	1	-9	1	-2
Africa	11.7	1.4	1.2	2	9	11	-12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.1	0.8	0.7	1	8	11	-3
Inter-regional trade	564.4	63.8	59.6	5	14	-6	-6

Trade by region

Table III.13

Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	1430.7	100.0	100.0	10	17	-6	2
Asia	486.6	34.4	34.0	8	17	-10	5
China	144.3	2.7	10.1	17	23	2	22
Japan	135.0	15.9	9.4	4	12	-14	-3
Korea, Republic of	40.0	3.3	2.8	11	30	-13	1
Taipei, Chinese	36.2	4.0	2.5	7	14	-17	-4
Singapore	15.7	1.6	1.1	1	6	-22	-2
Hong Kong, China	10.4	1.7	0.7	2	9	-16	-4
Intra-North America	354.6	26.3	24.8	9	12	-7	-2
Western Europe	282.9	20.3	19.8	10	13	-1	3
European Union (15)	258.1	18.4	18.0	11	13	0	2
Latin America	223.4	11.1	15.6	15	24	-5	3
Mexico	144.9	5.0	10.1	17	24	-3	3
Brazil	17.9	1.4	1.3	9	22	4	10
Middle East	37.7	3.2	2.6	19	54	-5	-7
Africa	25.4	2.8	1.8	12	60	-9	-11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.7	0.4	1.2	17	38	-12	4
Inter-regional trade	1072.6	72.3	75.0	11	20	-6	3

Table III.14

Merchandise exports and imports of Canada and the United States, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
North America	946	6	14	-6	-4	7.0	9.5	-5.5	-3.0
Canada	252	8	16	-6	-3	8.5	9.0	-4.5	0.5
United States	694	6	13	-6	-5	7.0	9.5	-5.5	-4.0
Importers									
North America	1431	10	18	-6	2	10.5	11.0	-3.5	4.0
Canada	227	8	11	-7	0	9.5	9.5	-6.0	1.0
United States	1202	10	19	-6	2	10.5	11.5	-3.0	4.5

Table III.15

Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports ^a				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2002	1995	2002	2001			2002	2002	1995	2002		2001	2002
Region						Region					
World	252.42	100.0	100.0	-6	-3	World	222.26	100.0	100.0	-8	0
North America	220.20	79.2	87.2	-6	-3	North America	139.17	66.8	62.6	-9	-1
Asia	13.69	10.1	5.4	-9	2	Asia	33.80	14.1	15.2	-10	8
Western Europe	12.27	7.0	4.9	-7	-4	Western Europe	28.68	11.6	12.9	-3	1
Latin America	3.81	2.1	1.5	7	-15	Latin America	12.50	4.2	5.6	-2	3
Africa	1.05	0.7	0.4	-5	5	Africa	2.00	0.8	0.9	-20	34
Middle East	0.94	0.6	0.4	-12	-10	Middle East	1.69	0.4	0.8	-4	3
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.47	0.2	0.2	6	3	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.97	0.4	0.4	-22	1
Economy						Economy					
United States	220.11	79.2	87.2	-6	-3	United States	139.17	66.8	62.6	-9	-1
European Union (15)	11.09	6.4	4.4	-7	-6	European Union (15)	24.83	10.0	11.2	0	0
Japan	5.35	4.6	2.1	-13	1	China	10.19	2.1	4.6	8	24
China	2.61	1.3	1.0	9	-5	Japan	9.83	5.4	4.4	-15	4
Mexico	1.54	0.4	0.6	28	-12	Mexico	8.10	2.4	3.6	-4	3
Above 5	240.70	91.9	95.4	-6	-3	Above 5	192.12	86.6	86.4	-7	0
Korea, Republic of	1.27	1.0	0.5	-15	0	Korea, Republic of	3.10	1.4	1.4	-14	4
Hong Kong, China	0.77	0.7	0.3	-13	0	Taipei, Chinese	2.70	1.2	1.2	-15	-5
Australia	0.74	0.5	0.3	-13	8	Norway	2.51	1.0	1.1	-23	11
Taipei, Chinese	0.71	0.7	0.3	-17	12	Malaysia	1.29	0.7	0.6	-27	5
Norway	0.59	0.3	0.2	24	-7	Brazil	1.22	0.5	0.5	-2	23
Brazil	0.49	0.5	0.2	-18	-17	Thailand	1.13	0.4	0.5	-3	4
India	0.43	0.2	0.2	27	1	Algeria	1.10	0.2	0.5	-12	49
Venezuela	0.35	0.3	0.1	23	-33	Australia	1.10	0.6	0.5	0	6
Thailand	0.34	0.2	0.1	16	17	Switzerland	0.97	0.4	0.4	-4	7
Switzerland	0.33	0.2	0.1	-37	50	India	0.85	0.2	0.4	-10	14
Indonesia	0.31	0.3	0.1	-37	5	Venezuela	0.78	0.3	0.4	-8	-10
Malaysia	0.31	0.2	0.1	-19	41	Philippines	0.71	0.2	0.3	-33	12
Singapore	0.31	0.2	0.1	1	24	Iraq	0.70	0.0	0.3	23	23
Algeria	0.27	0.2	0.1	-42	42	Hong Kong, China	0.64	0.6	0.3	-19	-20
Israel	0.25	0.1	0.1	7	12	Singapore	0.63	0.6	0.3	-22	-14
Saudi Arabia	0.23	0.2	0.1	-3	7	Indonesia	0.61	0.3	0.3	4	-1
Colombia	0.21	0.1	0.1	14	-11	Saudi Arabia	0.48	0.2	0.2	-16	-8
Philippines	0.19	0.1	0.1	-15	-14	Chile	0.43	0.1	0.2	11	3
Chile	0.18	0.1	0.1	-21	-24	Israel	0.40	0.1	0.2	0	0
Cuba	0.18	0.1	0.1	15	-31	New Zealand	0.35	0.1	0.2	-3	5
United Arab Emirates	0.17	0.1	0.1	-12	31	South Africa	0.31	0.2	0.1	-14	7
Turkey	0.17	0.1	0.1	-36	53	Turkey	0.26	0.1	0.1	4	25
South Africa	0.16	0.1	0.1	-26	34	Colombia	0.25	0.2	0.1	20	-7
Russian Federation	0.16	0.1	0.1	40	-16	Russian Federation	0.24	0.2	0.1	-48	4
New Zealand	0.14	0.1	0.1	9	-4	Cuba	0.21	0.1	0.1	-15	-11
Above 30	249.95	98.6	99.0	-	-	Above 30	215.06	96.6	96.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.16

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2002	1995	2002	2001			2002	2002	1995	2002		2001	2002
Region						Region					
World	693.2	100.0	100.0	-6	-5	World	1202.4	100.0	100.0	-6	2
Asia	189.7	32.9	27.4	-10	-2	Asia	450.7	41.8	37.5	-10	5
North America	161.2	21.6	23.3	-7	-2	Western Europe	253.0	19.6	21.0	-1	3
Western Europe	157.4	23.0	22.7	-3	-10	North America	213.9	19.2	17.8	-5	-3
Latin America	148.4	16.4	21.4	-6	-7	Latin America	209.9	14.0	17.5	-5	3
Middle East	18.9	3.0	2.7	2	-2	Middle East	35.8	2.3	3.0	-5	-7
Africa	10.7	1.7	1.5	13	-14	Africa	23.3	2.1	1.9	-8	-13
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	6.6	1.0	1.0	12	-4	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	15.6	1.0	1.3	-11	4
Economy						Economy					
Canada	160.8	21.6	23.2	-7	-2	European Union (15)	232.1	17.7	19.3	0	3
European Union (15)	144.1	21.1	20.8	-3	-10	Canada	213.9	19.2	17.8	-5	-3
Mexico	97.5	7.9	14.1	-9	-4	Mexico	136.1	8.1	11.3	-3	3
Japan	51.4	11.0	7.4	-12	-11	China	133.5	6.3	11.1	2	22
Korea, Republic of	22.6	4.3	3.3	-20	2	Japan	124.6	16.5	10.4	-14	-4
Above 5	476.4	65.9	68.7	-8	-6	Above 5	840.3	67.9	69.9	-4	3
China	22.1	2.0	3.2	18	15	Korea, Republic of	36.9	3.2	3.1	-13	1
Taipei, Chinese	18.4	3.3	2.7	-26	1	Taipei, Chinese	33.5	3.9	2.8	-18	-4
Singapore	16.2	2.6	2.3	-1	-8	Malaysia	24.7	2.3	2.1	-13	7
Australia	13.1	1.8	1.9	-12	20	Brazil	16.7	1.2	1.4	4	10
Hong Kong, China	12.6	2.4	1.8	-4	-10	Venezuela	15.8	1.4	1.3	-18	-2
Brazil	12.4	2.0	1.8	4	-22	Thailand	15.7	1.5	1.3	-10	1
Malaysia	10.3	1.5	1.5	-15	10	Singapore	15.1	2.5	1.3	-22	-1
Switzerland	7.8	1.1	1.1	-1	-21	Saudi Arabia	13.9	1.2	1.2	-4	-4
Philippines	7.3	0.9	1.0	-13	-5	Israel	12.6	0.8	1.1	-8	4
Israel	7.0	1.0	1.0	-3	-6	India	12.4	0.8	1.0	-9	21
Thailand	4.9	1.1	0.7	-10	-19	Philippines	11.4	1.0	1.0	-19	-3
Saudi Arabia	4.8	1.0	0.7	-4	-20	Indonesia	10.4	1.0	0.9	-3	-5
Venezuela	4.4	0.8	0.6	2	-22	Switzerland	9.8	1.0	0.8	-7	-2
Dominican Republic	4.3	0.5	0.6	0	-4	Hong Kong, China	9.8	1.4	0.8	-16	-3
India	4.1	0.6	0.6	3	9	Russian Federation	7.1	0.6	0.6	-19	9
United Arab Emirates	3.6	0.3	0.5	15	36	Australia	6.8	0.5	0.6	0	0
Colombia	3.6	0.8	0.5	-2	0	Nigeria	6.2	0.7	0.5	-17	-32
Costa Rica	3.1	0.3	0.5	2	25	Norway	6.1	0.4	0.5	-8	11
Turkey	3.1	0.5	0.4	-17	0	Colombia	5.9	0.5	0.5	-18	-2
Egypt	2.9	0.5	0.4	13	-24	Chile	4.4	0.3	0.4	11	7
Chile	2.6	0.6	0.4	-9	-17	Dominican Republic	4.3	0.5	0.4	-4	0
Indonesia	2.6	0.6	0.4	-2	3	South Africa	4.2	0.3	0.3	5	-9
Honduras	2.6	0.2	0.4	-5	5	Iraq	3.8	0.0	0.3	-3	-40
South Africa	2.5	0.5	0.4	-4	-15	Turkey	3.8	0.2	0.3	1	16
Russian Federation	2.4	0.5	0.3	18	-12	Argentina	3.4	0.2	0.3	-2	5
Above 30	655.1	93.3	94.5	-	-	Above 30	1135.1	95.2	94.4	-	-

Table III.17

Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA (3)	All other countries	World
Value							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	1995	-	126.0	46.3	172.3	412.4	584.7
	2000	-	176.4	111.7	288.1	493.0	781.1
	2001	-	163.7	101.5	265.2	465.6	730.8
	2002	-	160.8	97.5	258.3	435.5	693.9
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	1995	152.8	-	0.8	153.6	38.6	192.2
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.7	276.6
	2001	226.6	-	1.8	228.3	31.5	259.9
	2002	220.1	-	1.5	221.6	30.7	252.4
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.6	8.2	40.7
	1995	66.3	2.0	-	68.3	11.2	79.5
	2000	147.2	3.3	-	150.5	16.0	166.5
	2001	140.7	3.1	-	143.8	14.7	158.4
	2002	143.2	2.8	-	146.0	14.7	160.7
NAFTA (3)	1990	127.6	83.2	28.9	239.6	322.3	561.9
	1995	219.1	128.0	47.1	394.3	462.2	856.5
	2000	388.8	179.7	113.1	681.6	542.6	1224.2
	2001	367.3	166.8	103.3	637.3	511.8	1149.1
	2002	363.3	163.6	99.1	625.9	481.0	1106.9
Share							
United States	1995	-	14.7	5.4	20.1	48.2	68.3
	2002	-	14.5	8.8	23.3	39.3	62.7
Canada	1995	17.8	-	0.1	17.9	4.5	22.4
	2002	19.9	-	0.1	20.0	2.8	22.8
Mexico	1995	7.7	0.2	-	8.0	1.3	9.3
	2002	12.9	0.3	-	13.2	1.3	14.5
NAFTA (3)	1995	25.6	14.9	5.5	46.0	54.0	100.0
	2002	32.8	14.8	8.9	56.5	43.5	100.0
Annual percentage change							
United States	1995-00	-	7	19	11	4	6
	2001	-	-7	-9	-8	-6	-6
	2002	-	-2	-4	-3	-6	-5
Canada	1995-00	10	-	11	10	-3	8
	2001	-6	-	28	-6	-6	-6
	2002	-3	-	-12	-3	-2	-3
Mexico	1995-00	17	11	-	17	7	16
	2001	-4	-7	-	-4	-8	-5
	2002	2	-9	-	2	0	1
NAFTA (3)	1995-00	12	7	19	12	3	7
	2001	-6	-7	-9	-6	-6	-6
	2002	-1	-2	-4	-2	-6	-4

Table III.18

Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	36.3	100.0	100.0	41.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	6.9	20.7	19.0	9.1	24.1	21.6
Sea transport	1.5	5.7	4.0	3.6	9.0	8.6
Air transport	3.2	8.3	8.7	3.7	10.2	8.9
Other transport	2.3	6.6	6.3	1.7	4.8	4.1
Travel	10.7	31.1	29.4	11.8	31.1	28.2
Other commercial services	18.7	48.2	51.5	21.0	44.8	50.2
Communication services	1.4	5.0	3.7	1.3	3.9	3.1
Construction services	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2
Insurance services	2.1	8.9	5.7	3.1	8.4	7.4
Financial services	1.0	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.9
Computer and information services	2.0	4.0	5.4	0.9	1.5	2.1
Royalties and licence fees	1.7	1.5	4.7	3.7	5.7	8.7
Other business services	9.1	23.0	25.1	8.7	18.8	20.8
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.4	2.9	3.9	1.7	3.0	3.9

Trade by region

Table III.19

Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	272.6	100.0	100.0	205.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	46.2	22.7	17.0	58.5	32.8	28.5
Sea transport	4.5	2.8	1.6	19.4	9.3	9.4
Air transport	22.1	11.3	8.1	24.1	13.7	11.7
Other transport	19.7	8.7	7.2	15.0	9.8	7.3
Travel	85.3	37.8	31.3	60.8	36.4	29.6
Other commercial services	141.2	39.5	51.8	86.2	30.9	41.9
Communication services a	4.4	1.8	1.6	4.5	6.1	2.2
Construction services a	2.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
Insurance services a, b	2.8	0.3	1.0	15.3	2.6	7.5
Financial services a	15.9	3.6	5.8	3.7	1.9	1.8
Computer and information services a	5.4	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.2	0.8
Royalties and licence fees	44.1	15.3	16.2	19.3	5.4	9.4
Other business services	58.8	14.7	21.6	40.9	14.2	19.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	6.9	1.3	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

b Due to a change in methodology, time series of insurance services have been significantly revised. See the Technical Notes.

3. Latin America

Table III.20

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	350	350
Share in world merchandise trade	5.6	5.4
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	0	-7
1985-90	6	10
1990-95	9	14
1995-00	10	9
2000	20	16
2001	-3	-2
2002	0	-7
Volume		
1980-85	5.5	-6.5
1985-90	5.0	6.0
1990-95	8.0	12.0
1995-00	9.0	10.5
2000	8.5	12.5
2001	2.0	-1.0
2002	1.5	-4.0

Table III.21

Merchandise trade of Latin America by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	350	350	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	215	61.3	48.4	
Latin America	54	15.4	17.2	
Western Europe	44	12.6	17.4	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3	1.0	1.9	
Africa	4	1.2	1.5	
Middle East	5	1.3	1.1	
Asia	23	6.7	12.5	
Product group				
Agricultural products	67	19.3	9.8	
Mining products	71	20.3	10.9	
Manufactures	208	59.5	76.3	

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.7

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

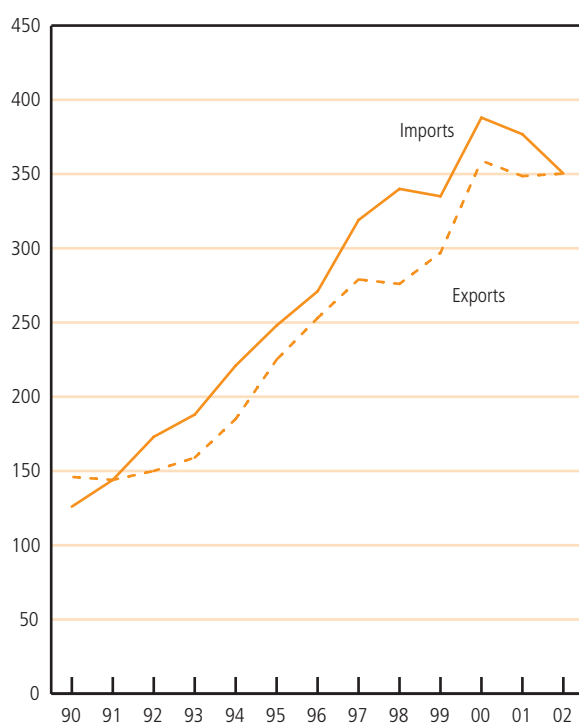


Chart III.8

Share of Latin America in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

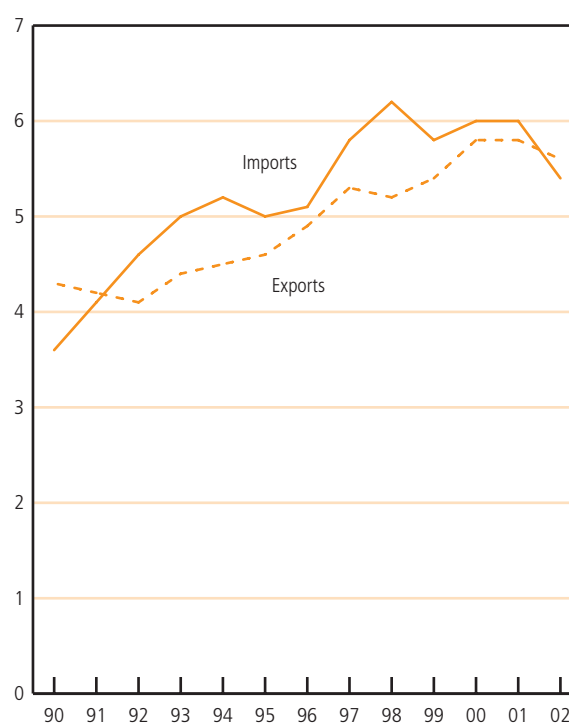


Table III.22

Merchandise exports of Latin America by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Latin America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	350.3	100.0	100.0	4.6	5.6	10	20	-3	0
Agricultural products	67.5	25.6	19.3	10.0	11.6	1	2	5	4
Food	59.7	21.9	17.0	11.2	12.7	1	0	7	4
Raw materials	7.7	3.7	2.2	6.3	6.8	-2	14	-2	0
Mining products	71.2	23.0	20.3	9.9	9.0	10	46	-14	-3
Ores and other minerals	9.6	3.8	2.8	14.2	15.4	4	16	-5	-2
Fuels	51.7	14.4	14.8	9.0	8.4	14	58	-16	-2
Non-ferrous metals	9.8	4.9	2.8	10.4	8.9	0	19	-10	-5
Manufactures	208.5	49.2	59.5	3.0	4.4	13	19	-2	0
Iron and steel	8.8	3.8	2.5	5.8	6.2	-1	16	-10	19
Chemicals	17.0	5.7	4.8	2.7	2.6	5	14	2	1
Other semi-manufactures	18.8	5.7	5.4	3.3	4.1	7	13	2	2
Machinery and transport equipment	116.9	24.0	33.4	2.8	4.6	17	21	-2	-2
Automotive products	37.6	8.5	10.7	4.3	6.1	15	19	1	-3
Office and telecom equipment	36.2	5.5	10.3	2.1	4.3	25	25	-1	-4
Other machinery and transport equipment	43.1	10.0	12.3	2.6	4.0	15	20	-5	0
Textiles	4.1	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.7	6	10	-13	1
Clothing	20.9	3.6	6.0	5.3	10.4	21	16	-3	2
Other consumer goods	22.0	4.7	6.3	2.5	4.0	14	19	3	3

Table III.23

Merchandise exports of Latin America by destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	350.3	100.0	100.0	10	20	-3	0
North America	214.7	47.1	61.3	16	25	-6	2
Intra-Latin America	54.1	20.5	15.4	5	21	-1	-10
Western Europe	44.2	17.3	12.6	2	7	-2	3
European Union (15)	41.0	16.2	11.7	2	6	-1	2
Asia	23.4	9.9	6.7	-1	14	4	6
China	6.4	1.2	1.8	7	74	37	20
Japan	6.0	3.9	1.7	-3	9	-14	-7
Other	11.0	4.8	3.2	-2	4	5	8
Middle East	4.5	1.1	1.3	3	8	29	18
Africa	4.3	1.3	1.2	-1	2	28	19
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.4	0.9	1.0	3	-8	41	2
Inter-regional trade	294.6	77.7	84.1	11	20	-3	3

Table III.24

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Latin America, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
Latin America	350.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	20	-3	0
Mexico	160.7	16.4	27.7	46.2	45.9	16	22	-5	1
maquiladoras	78.0	2.3	9.4	22.0	22.3	21	25	-3	1
Brazil	60.4	18.3	21.4	15.3	17.2	3	15	6	4
Venezuela	26.9	17.5	11.9	8.8	7.7	11	58	-14	-2
Argentina	25.4	7.3	8.4	7.3	7.2	5	13	1	-5
Chile	18.3	4.3	5.7	5.3	5.2	4	12	-4	-1
Colombia	12.0	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.4	5	13	-6	-2
Peru	7.7	3.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	5	15	1	8
Costa Rica	5.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	11	-11	-15	5
Dominican Republic	5.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	9	12	-7	-3
Ecuador	5.0	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	3	11	-5	8
Trinidad and Tobago	4.6	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	12	52	20	-10
El Salvador	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.9	12	17	-3	4
Guatemala	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	5	12	-9	-9
Uruguay	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	2	3	-10	-10
Cuba	1.5	5.1	3.5	0.5	0.4	2	18	0	-15
Importers									
Latin America	350.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	16	-2	-7
Mexico	173.1	17.9	33.6	46.6	49.4	19	23	-4	0
maquiladoras	59.3	1.4	8.0	16.0	16.9	19	23	-7	3
Brazil	49.7	20.2	17.4	15.2	14.2	2	13	0	-15
Chile	17.1	4.7	6.0	4.8	4.9	3	16	-4	-4
Colombia	12.7	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.6	-4	8	11	-1
Venezuela	11.8	9.6	5.7	4.2	3.4	5	15	11	-34
Argentina	9.0	8.5	3.1	6.6	2.6	5	-1	-20	-56
Dominican Republic	8.9	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	13	18	-7	1
Peru	7.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	0	0	-1	3
Costa Rica	7.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	10	1	3	9
Ecuador	6.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	-2	23	44	20
Guatemala	6.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	8	9	17	8
El Salvador	5.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	8	21	2	3
Cuba	4.2	5.3	3.5	1.3	1.2	12	12	-1	-14
Trinidad and Tobago	4.0	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	14	21	19	3
Jamaica	3.5	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.0	3	15	1	4
Memorandum item:									
ANDEAN (5)									
Exports	52.9	27.8	21.2	16.1	15.1	8	34	-9	0
Imports	40.3	17.9	14.0	10.6	11.5	1	10	11	-11
MERCOSUR (4)									
Exports	88.6	26.9	31.6	23.5	25.3	4	14	4	1
Imports	62.4	30.6	22.6	23.3	17.8	2	9	-6	-26

Table III.25

Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	1577	8943	12353
	1995	6780	14187	3119	11068	20967
	2001	7448	19162	4852	14310	26610
	2002	5711	19641	5605	14036	25352
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	2399	27695	31414
	1995	6154	40352	4624	35728	46506
	2001	6364	51859	7141	44718	58223
	2002	3310	57052	7589	49463	60362
Paraguay	1990	379	580	123	457	959
	1995	528	391	73	318	919
	2001	519	471	193	278	990
	2002	580	450	165	285	1030
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	94	1004	1693
	1995	995	1111	130	981	2106
	2001	840	1220	211	1009	2060
	2002	607	1254	183	1071	1861
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	4193	38099	46419
	1995	14457	56041	7946	48095	70498
	2001	15170	72713	12398	60315	87883
	2002	10208	78397	13542	64855	88605
Share						
Argentina	1995	9.6	20.1	4.4	15.7	29.7
	2002	6.4	22.2	6.3	15.8	28.6
Brazil	1995	8.7	57.2	6.6	50.7	66.0
	2002	3.7	64.4	8.6	55.8	68.1
Paraguay	1995	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.3
	2002	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2
Uruguay	1995	1.4	1.6	0.2	1.4	3.0
	2002	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.2	2.1
MERCOSUR (4)	1995	20.5	79.5	11.3	68.2	100.0
	2002	11.5	88.5	15.3	73.2	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1995-00	4	5	6	4	5
	2001	-11	7	14	5	1
	2002	-23	2	16	-2	-5
Brazil	1995-00	5	3	6	3	3
	2001	-18	10	17	9	6
	2002	-48	10	6	11	4
Paraguay	1995-00	1	-4	11	-9	-1
	2001	-6	48	60	41	14
	2002	12	-5	-15	3	4
Uruguay	1995-00	1	3	12	1	2
	2001	-18	-4	-6	-4	-10
	2002	-28	3	-13	6	-10
MERCOSUR (4)	1995-00	4	4	6	3	4
	2001	-14	9	16	7	4
	2002	-33	8	9	8	1

Table III.26

Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	516	2727	4076
	1995	4603	15519	1286	14233	20122
	2001	5910	14412	1198	13213	20321
	2002	2895	6093	446	5647	8988
Brazil	1990	2443	20081	1551	18530	22524
	1995	7280	46503	4046	42457	53783
	2001	7359	51151	3413	47738	58510
	2002	5909	43811	2996	40815	49720
Paraguay	1990	405	947	64	883	1352
	1995	1237	1907	126	1781	3144
	2001	1202	980	130	850	2182
	2002	888	882	287	595	1770
Uruguay	1990	560	783	137	646	1343
	1995	1321	1546	176	1370	2867
	2001	1350	1711	305	1406	3061
	2002	944	1020	123	897	1964
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4241	25054	2268	22786	29295
	1995	14441	65475	5634	59841	79916
	2001	15820	68253	5047	63207	84074
	2002	10635	51807	3852	47955	62442
Share						
Argentina	1995	5.8	19.4	1.6	17.8	25.2
	2002	4.6	9.8	0.7	9.0	14.4
Brazil	1995	9.1	58.2	5.1	53.1	67.3
	2002	9.5	70.2	4.8	65.4	79.6
Paraguay	1995	1.5	2.4	0.2	2.2	3.9
	2002	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.8
Uruguay	1995	1.7	1.9	0.2	1.7	3.6
	2002	1.5	1.6	0.2	1.4	3.1
MERCOSUR (4)	1995	18.1	81.9	7.1	74.9	100.0
	2002	17.0	83.0	6.2	76.8	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1995-00	8	3	1	4	5
	2001	-14	-22	-12	-22	-20
	2002	-51	-58	-63	-57	-56
Brazil	1995-00	2	2	1	2	2
	2001	-10	2	-21	4	0
	2002	-20	-14	-12	-15	-15
Paraguay	1995-00	2	2	1	2	2
	2001	6	-8	35	-12	-1
	2002	-26	-10	120	-30	-19
Uruguay	1995-00	3	5	9	4	4
	2001	-11	-12	11	-16	-12
	2002	-30	-40	-60	-36	-36
MERCOSUR (4)	1995-00	4	2	1	2	2
	2001	-11	-5	-17	-4	-6
	2002	-33	-24	-24	-24	-26

Table III.27

Merchandise exports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	60	866	357	509	926
	1995	222	878	213	665	1100
	2001	367	918	428	490	1285
	2002	396	914	420	494	1310
Colombia	1990	373	6393	802	5591	6766
	1995	1939	8117	1064	7053	10056
	2001	2756	9501	1620	7881	12257
	2002	2318	9683	1558	8125	12001
Ecuador	1990	189	2525	587	1938	2714
	1995	359	3948	612	3336	4307
	2001	836	3842	662	3180	4678
	2002	983	4047	440	3607	5030
Peru	1990	214	3016	283	2733	3230
	1995	405	5170	548	4622	5575
	2001	513	6587	853	5734	7100
	2002	496	7192	789	6403	7688
Venezuela	1990	489	17008	2278	14730	17497
	1995	1887	16570	4714	11856	18457
	2001	1344	26065	5131	20934	27409
	2002	1223	25667	4475	21192	26890
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1325	29808	4307	25501	31133
	1995	4812	34683	7151	27532	39495
	2001	5816	46913	8694	38219	52729
	2002	5415	47504	7682	39821	52919
Share						
Bolivia	1995	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.7	2.8
	2002	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.5
Colombia	1995	4.9	20.6	2.7	17.9	25.5
	2002	4.4	18.3	2.9	15.4	22.7
Ecuador	1995	0.9	10.0	1.5	8.4	10.9
	2002	1.9	7.6	0.8	6.8	9.5
Peru	1995	1.0	13.1	1.4	11.7	14.1
	2002	0.9	13.6	1.5	12.1	14.5
Venezuela	1995	4.8	42.0	11.9	30.0	46.7
	2002	2.3	48.5	8.5	40.0	50.8
ANDEAN (5)	1995	12.2	87.8	18.1	69.7	100.0
	2002	10.2	89.8	14.5	75.2	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1995-00	7	1	9	-2	2
	2001	18	0	29	-16	4
	2002	8	0	-2	1	2
Colombia	1995-00	2	6	10	5	5
	2001	27	-13	-4	-14	-6
	2002	-16	2	-4	3	-2
Ecuador	1995-00	13	2	7	0	3
	2001	26	-10	-23	-7	-5
	2002	18	5	-33	13	8
Peru	1995-00	2	5	9	4	5
	2001	15	0	4	0	1
	2002	-3	9	-8	12	8
Venezuela	1995-00	-3	13	7	15	11
	2001	-15	-14	-21	-12	-14
	2002	-9	-2	-13	1	-2
ANDEAN (5)	1995-00	1	9	7	9	8
	2001	12	-11	-15	-10	-9
	2002	-7	1	-12	4	0

Table III.28

Merchandise imports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	30	657	301	356	687
	1995	111	1313	431	882	1424
	2001	179	1529	780	749	1708
	2002	158	1612	884	728	1770
Colombia	1990	474	5116	732	4384	5590
	1995	1845	12008	1604	10404	13853
	2001	1401	11433	1870	9563	12834
	2002	1455	11283	2019	9264	12738
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	302	1440	1861
	1995	705	3447	661	2786	4152
	2001	1182	4181	883	3298	5363
	2002	1380	5051	995	4056	6431
Peru	1990	515	2385	440	1945	2900
	1995	1190	6394	1439	4955	7584
	2001	1150	6166	1554	4612	7316
	2002	1198	6325	1895	4430	7523
Venezuela a	1990	213	6388	697	5691	6601
	1995	1017	9774	1638	8136	10791
	2001	1898	14538	3243	11295	16436
	2002	1255	9537	2755	6783	10793
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1351	16288	2472	13816	17639
	1995	4868	32936	5773	27163	37804
	2001	5810	37847	8330	29517	43657
	2002	5447	33808	8547	25260	39255
Share						
Bolivia	1995	0.3	3.5	1.1	2.3	3.8
	2002	0.4	4.1	2.3	1.9	4.5
Colombia	1995	4.9	31.8	4.2	27.5	36.6
	2002	3.7	28.7	5.1	23.6	32.4
Ecuador	1995	1.9	9.1	1.7	7.4	11.0
	2002	3.5	12.9	2.5	10.3	16.4
Peru	1995	3.1	16.9	3.8	13.1	20.1
	2002	3.1	16.1	4.8	11.3	19.2
Venezuela	1995	2.7	25.9	4.3	21.5	28.5
	2002	3.2	24.3	7.0	17.3	27.5
ANDEAN (5)	1995	12.9	87.1	15.3	71.9	100.0
	2002	13.9	86.1	21.8	64.4	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1995-00	7	5	12	1	5
	2001	14	-9	2	-18	-7
	2002	-12	5	13	-3	4
Colombia	1995-00	-3	-4	0	-4	-4
	2001	-13	15	16	15	11
	2002	4	-1	8	-3	-1
Ecuador	1995-00	4	-4	1	-5	-2
	2001	41	45	30	50	44
	2002	17	21	13	23	20
Peru	1995-00	3	-1	0	-2	0
	2001	-18	2	7	1	-1
	2002	4	3	22	-4	3
Venezuela	1995-00	6	6	10	5	6
	2001	36	10	25	7	13
	2002	-34	-34	-15	-40	-34
ANDEAN (5)	1995-00	2	0	4	0	1
	2001	8	12	17	11	12
	2002	-6	-11	3	-14	-10

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.29

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Latin America, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
Latin America	56.2	100.0	100.0	6	11	-2	-4
Mexico	12.5	21.7	22.2	7	17	-7	-1
Brazil	8.8	13.6	15.7	8	30	-3	1
Chile	3.6	7.4	6.4	2	4	3	-4
Dominican Republic	3.0	4.3	5.3	11	14	-4	-2
Argentina	2.8	8.3	5.0	4	3	-9	-33
Cuba ^a	...	3.2	4.4	14	4	-4	...
Panama	2.3	2.9	4.0	7	7	-1	26
Costa Rica ^a	...	2.2	3.5	14	15	8	...
Bahamas	1.9	3.4	3.4	6	12	-7	2
Jamaica	1.9	3.6	3.3	5	2	-6	0
Colombia	1.8	3.7	3.2	4	6	7	-16
Netherlands Antilles	1.7	3.3	3.0	2	10	1	4
Peru	1.4	2.4	2.5	7	-1	-6	3
Venezuela ^a	...	3.5	1.9	-7	-7	5	...
Guatemala	1.0	1.4	1.9	2	7	35	11
Importers							
Latin America	64.9	100.0	100.0	5	11	1	-9
Mexico	17.0	16.6	26.2	13	19	-1	3
Brazil	13.6	24.3	21.0	3	17	2	-14
Chile	4.6	6.5	7.0	5	1	4	-2
Argentina	4.4	12.9	6.8	5	4	-7	-46
Venezuela ^a	...	8.6	6.1	-3	14	9	...
Colombia	3.2	5.2	5.0	3	6	9	-9
Peru	2.3	3.3	3.5	5	4	-4	6
Jamaica	1.5	2.0	2.4	6	10	5	4
Ecuador	1.5	2.1	2.3	1	7	13	8
Dominican Republic	1.2	1.8	1.9	7	9	-7	-1
Panama	1.2	1.9	1.9	1	0	0	10
Costa Rica ^a	...	1.7	1.8	7	7	-1	...
El Salvador	1.0	0.9	1.6	13	14	16	-2
Guatemala	1.0	1.2	1.5	3	3	13	12
Bahamas	0.9	1.1	1.4	9	5	-9	3

^a Includes Secretariat estimates.

4. Western Europe

Table III.30

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2657	2659
Share in world merchandise trade	42.4	40.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-1	-3
1985-90	16	16
1990-95	7	6
1995-00	2	3
2000	4	7
2001	0	-2
2002	6	4
Volume		
1980-85	4.0	2.0
1985-90	4.5	7.0
1990-95	4.5	4.0
1995-00	6.0	6.0
2000	9.0	8.0
2001	2.0	0.0
2002	0.5	-0.5

Table III.31

Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	2657	2659	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	270	193	10.2	7.3
Latin America	55	52	2.1	2.0
Western Europe	1787	1789	67.3	67.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	168	172	6.3	6.5
Africa	66	76	2.5	2.8
Middle East	68	42	2.6	1.6
Asia	208	302	7.8	11.3
Product group				
Agricultural products	249	271	9.4	10.2
Mining products	183	283	6.9	10.7
Manufactures	2144	2012	80.7	75.7

Trade by region

Chart III.9

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

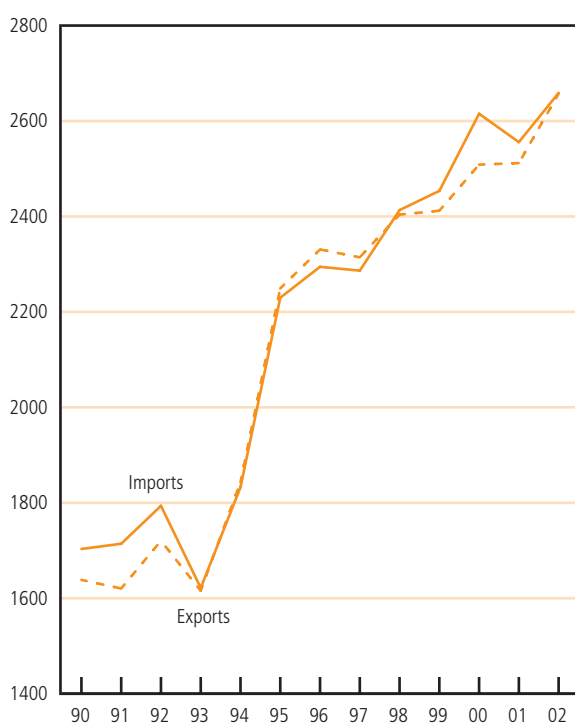


Chart III.10

Share of Western Europe in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

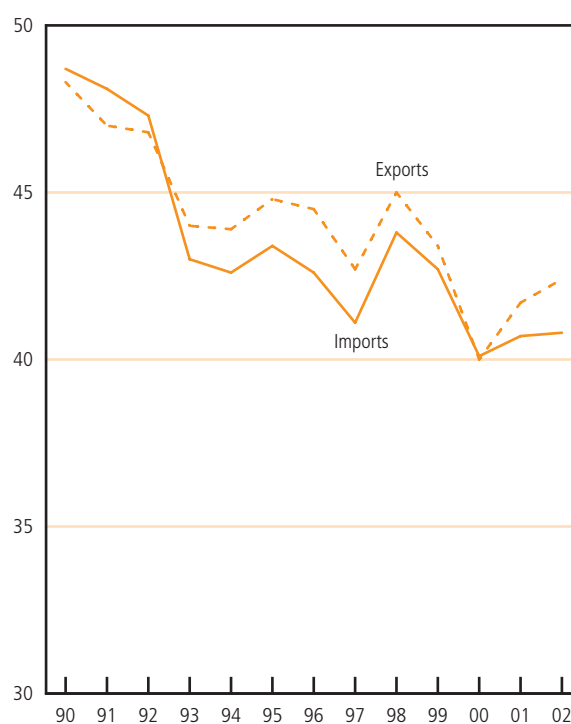


Table III.32

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Western Europe		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	2657	100.0	100.0	45.2	42.4	2	4	0	6
Agricultural products	249	11.3	9.4	43.6	42.7	-2	-4	0	7
Food	210	9.4	7.9	47.4	44.8	-2	-6	2	7
Raw materials	39	1.9	1.5	30.9	33.9	-1	6	-8	7
Mining products	183	6.0	6.9	25.5	23.3	7	40	-6	1
Ores and other minerals	17	0.8	0.6	29.1	26.7	-1	11	-4	4
Fuels	124	3.4	4.7	20.8	20.2	12	56	-6	2
Non-ferrous metals	42	1.9	1.6	39.3	38.6	2	18	-6	-4
Manufactures	2144	79.3	80.7	48.2	45.5	3	3	1	5
Iron and steel	66	3.5	2.5	51.5	46.7	-3	9	-4	5
Chemicals	399	12.9	15.0	60.0	60.4	3	4	6	13
Other semi-manufactures	229	9.7	8.6	55.5	49.7	0	1	-2	6
Machinery and transport equipment	1079	38.1	40.6	44.4	42.5	4	4	0	2
Automotive products	310	10.6	11.7	52.3	49.9	3	-1	2	10
Office and telecom equipment	239	7.5	9.0	27.8	28.5	10	16	-7	-7
Other machinery and transport equipment	531	20.1	20.0	51.8	49.1	2	2	3	2
Textiles	58	3.0	2.2	44.7	38.4	-3	-4	-2	1
Clothing	61	2.5	2.3	36.0	30.1	0	-5	2	6
Other consumer goods	252	9.5	9.5	49.7	45.5	2	1	1	6

Trade by region

Table III.33

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of Western Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise imports	2659	100.0	100.0	43.4	40.8	3	7	-2	4
Agricultural products	271	13.2	10.2	46.1	43.3	-2	-5	-1	6
Food	220	10.3	8.3	46.9	43.8	-2	-8	2	7
Raw materials	50	2.9	1.9	43.1	41.1	-3	8	-11	3
Mining products	283	10.1	10.7	38.8	34.4	7	47	-6	-1
Ores and other minerals	29	1.6	1.1	47.6	41.6	-1	15	-7	0
Fuels	205	6.1	7.7	34.6	31.9	10	62	-6	0
Non-ferrous metals	50	2.4	1.9	48.4	44.1	2	24	-6	-8
Manufactures	2012	73.8	75.7	43.3	41.4	4	4	-2	4
Iron and steel	61	3.4	2.3	44.3	39.6	-3	12	-8	4
Chemicals	330	11.5	12.4	49.6	48.5	3	4	4	13
Other semi-manufactures	211	8.8	7.9	48.8	43.4	1	1	-2	4
Machinery and transport equipment	1012	34.6	38.1	39.5	39.0	6	5	-4	1
Automotive products	269	9.6	10.1	44.9	42.7	4	-4	-1	8
Office and telecom equipment	293	9.6	11.0	34.7	34.2	10	15	-10	-6
Other machinery and transport equipment	449	15.5	16.9	40.0	40.6	5	5	-2	1
Textiles	52	2.7	2.0	39.8	32.5	-2	-3	-4	1
Clothing	91	3.6	3.4	48.9	43.4	1	-1	1	5
Other consumer goods	255	9.2	9.6	46.7	43.9	3	2	1	4

Table III.34

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	2657	100.0	100.0	2	4	0	6
Intra-Western Europe	1787	69.7	67.3	2	2	-1	5
European Union (15)	1639	64.0	61.7	2	2	-1	5
North America	270	7.2	10.2	10	11	0	6
United States	244	6.4	9.2	10	11	-1	6
Asia	208	9.3	7.8	-1	11	0	6
Japan	44	2.1	1.7	0	9	-3	0
China	35	0.9	1.3	4	13	17	21
Australia and New Zealand	19	0.7	0.7	1	-2	-3	12
Other	111	5.6	4.2	-3	13	-2	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	168	4.3	6.3	6	9	13	13
Central and Eastern Europe	115	2.8	4.3	9	7	8	12
Russian Federation	31	1.0	1.2	-3	17	37	16
Baltic States	10	0.2	0.4	11	9	11	20
Middle East	68	2.6	2.6	0	3	8	8
Africa	66	2.7	2.5	0	-2	4	5
South Africa	12	0.5	0.5	-1	5	2	3
Other Africa	54	2.1	2.0	1	-3	4	5
Latin America	55	2.1	2.1	4	5	1	-7
Inter-regional trade	835	28.2	31.4	4	8	3	6

Trade by region

Table III.35

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by origin, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	2659	100.0	100.0	3	7	-2	4
Intra-Western Europe	1789	63.8	67.3	2	2	-1	6
European Union (15)	1651	58.4	62.1	2	2	-1	6
Asia	302	10.8	11.3	6	11	-8	5
China	82	1.7	3.1	13	22	4	15
Japan	69	3.6	2.6	3	5	-16	-5
Australia and New Zealand	11	0.4	0.4	3	8	2	2
Other	138	5.1	5.2	7	10	-10	4
North America	193	7.6	7.3	6	9	-5	-6
United States	175	6.8	6.6	6	8	-5	-6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	172	4.2	6.5	10	24	6	12
Central and Eastern Europe	107	2.4	4.0	10	12	11	14
Russian Federation	45	1.3	1.7	9	50	-1	3
Baltic States	8	0.2	0.3	11	27	2	8
Africa	76	2.9	2.8	5	27	0	-3
South Africa	16	0.5	0.6	7	23	13	-7
Other Africa	60	2.5	2.3	4	27	-4	-1
Latin America	52	2.1	2.0	3	14	-4	5
Middle East	42	1.6	1.6	9	43	-15	-5
Inter-regional trade	837	27.6	31.5	7	16	-4	2

Table III.36

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Western Europe, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change								
				Value				Volume				
				2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters												
Western Europe	2657.3	100.0	100.0	2	4	0	6	6.0	9.0	2.0	0.5	
Germany	613.1	23.3	23.1	1	2	4	7	6.5	10.5	5.0	1.5	
France	331.8	13.4	12.5	2	1	-1	3	6.5	6.5	0.0	-3.0	
United Kingdom	279.6	10.6	10.5	4	5	-4	3	1.0	0.5	-3.0	-2.0	
Italy	251.0	10.4	9.4	1	2	0	4	4.5	15.5	1.0	-1.5	
Netherlands	244.3	9.0	9.2	3	7	-1	6	6.0	6.0	1.5	2.0	
Belgium	214.0	-	8.1	-	5	1	12	-	10.5	2.0	7.5	
Spain	119.1	4.4	4.5	3	10	1	2	8.0	18.5	3.5	-3.0	
Ireland	88.2	2.0	3.3	12	9	7	7	17.5	17.0	9.5	3.5	
Switzerland	87.9	3.6	3.3	0	2	1	7	5.5	10.5	-1.5	1.5	
Sweden	81.1	3.6	3.1	2	3	-13	7	5.5	7.5	-7.5	1.0	
Austria	78.7	2.6	3.0	3	2	4	11	10.5	13.5	7.0	6.5	
Norway	61.0	1.9	2.3	7	32	-2	3	4.5	2.5	5.5	1.0	
Denmark	57.0	2.3	2.1	0	2	1	10	4.0	8.0	3.5	6.5	
Finland	44.8	1.8	1.7	3	9	-6	4	8.0	12.0	-1.5	-1.5	
Turkey	34.6	1.0	1.3	5	4	13	10	9.5	11.5	22.0	16.0	
Importers												
Western Europe	2658.9	100.0	100.0	3	7	-2	4	6.0	8.0	0.0	-0.5	
Germany	493.7	20.8	18.6	1	5	-2	2	5.5	6.5	-1.0	-2.5	
United Kingdom	345.3	12.0	13.0	5	6	-3	4	3.5	4.5	0.0	-0.5	
France	329.3	13.0	12.4	3	7	-3	0	7.0	9.5	-1.5	-5.0	
Italy	243.0	9.2	9.1	3	8	-2	4	7.0	12.0	0.0	0.5	
Netherlands	219.8	8.3	8.3	3	6	-4	5	6.0	3.5	-1.0	-0.5	
Belgium	197.4	-	7.4	-	8	1	10	-	9.5	1.5	7.0	
Spain	154.7	5.1	5.8	7	15	-1	0	10.0	17.0	1.0	-4.0	
Switzerland	83.7	3.6	3.1	1	5	1	-1	6.5	7.5	1.0	-2.5	
Austria	78.0	3.0	2.9	2	2	3	4	6.0	9.5	4.5	0.0	
Sweden	66.2	2.9	2.5	2	6	-13	5	4.5	9.0	-8.0	-1.5	
Ireland	51.9	1.5	2.0	10	9	-1	3	9.5	8.5	0.5	-0.5	
Turkey	49.7	1.6	1.9	9	34	-24	20	15.5	32.5	-25.0	21.0	
Denmark	49.4	2.1	1.9	0	0	-1	9	3.5	7.5	2.0	5.0	
Portugal	38.5	1.5	1.4	4	0	-1	-3	9.0	6.0	0.5	-7.0	
Norway	34.8	1.5	1.3	1	1	-4	6	7.5	9.5	-2.0	2.0	
Memorandum item:												
European Union (15)												
Exports	2449.0	92.6	92.2	2	4	0	6	6.0	9.0	1.5	0.5	
Extra-exports	939.8	33.3	35.4	3	7	1	6	5.5	13.0	3.5	2.0	
Imports	2446.7	92.0	92.0	3	6	-2	4	6.0	8.0	0.0	-0.5	
Extra-imports	933.1	32.0	35.1	6	15	-4	1	7.5	9.0	-0.5	-1.0	

Table III.37

Merchandise trade of the European Union by region and economy, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2002	1995	2002	2001			2002	2002	1995	2002	2001	2002
Region						Region					
World	2449.0	100.0	100.0	0	6	World	2446.7	100.0	100.0	-2	4
Western Europe	1650.6	69.7	67.4	-1	5	Western Europe	1642.3	69.3	67.1	-1	5
North America	246.5	7.1	10.1	1	5	Asia	281.8	10.9	11.5	-8	4
Asia	188.9	9.3	7.7	-1	5	North America	178.9	7.6	7.3	-4	-6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	156.8	4.3	6.4	13	13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	154.3	4.2	6.3	7	12
Africa	62.5	2.8	2.6	4	4	Africa	71.0	3.0	2.9	-1	-2
Middle East	61.5	2.4	2.5	7	8	Latin America	49.0	2.2	2.0	-3	4
Latin America	50.8	2.2	2.1	0	-7	Middle East	37.2	1.6	1.5	-16	-6
Economies						Economies					
European Union (15)	1509.2	63.6	61.6	-1	5	European Union (15)	1513.6	63.6	61.9	-1	5
United States	223.9	6.4	9.1	0	5	United States	163.3	6.8	6.7	-4	-6
Switzerland	66.2	3.2	2.7	2	0	China	77.1	1.8	3.1	5	14
Japan	39.1	2.0	1.6	-3	-1	Japan	64.4	3.6	2.6	-15	-5
Poland	34.8	1.0	1.4	2	11	Switzerland	56.1	2.7	2.3	-1	3
Above 5	1873.2	76.2	76.5	-1	5	Above 5	1874.4	78.5	76.6	-2	4
China	31.9	0.9	1.3	15	20	Russian Federation	37.3	1.3	1.5	-1	8
Russian Federation	28.3	1.0	1.2	37	15	Norway	36.9	1.6	1.5	-8	1
Czech Republic	27.0	0.7	1.1	11	12	Poland	26.5	0.8	1.1	11	12
Norway	24.6	1.1	1.0	-1	7	Czech Republic	26.0	0.6	1.1	13	16
Hungary	23.4	0.5	1.0	1	11	Hungary	23.9	0.5	1.0	9	8
Turkey	22.4	0.8	0.9	-35	26	Korea, Republic of	21.0	0.7	0.9	-16	9
Canada	20.8	0.6	0.9	3	7	Turkey	20.8	0.6	0.8	12	15
Hong Kong, China	18.5	1.0	0.8	2	-2	Taipei, Chinese	19.9	0.8	0.8	-11	-6
Korea, Republic of	16.0	0.8	0.7	-8	17	Brazil	16.3	0.7	0.7	1	0
Australia	15.5	0.7	0.6	-4	13	Canada	14.8	0.8	0.6	-6	-8
Brazil	14.4	0.7	0.6	7	-11	South Africa	14.8	0.5	0.6	11	-7
Mexico	14.0	0.3	0.6	4	5	Malaysia	13.5	0.6	0.6	-11	9
Saudi Arabia	13.7	0.5	0.6	6	18	Singapore	12.3	0.6	0.5	-18	8
Singapore	13.3	0.7	0.5	-4	3	India	12.3	0.5	0.5	1	6
United Arab Emirates	13.2	0.4	0.5	13	8	Saudi Arabia	11.6	0.6	0.5	-20	-1
India	12.2	0.6	0.5	-10	11	Algeria	10.7	0.3	0.4	-7	1
Israel	11.7	0.6	0.5	-11	-7	Thailand	10.6	0.4	0.4	-6	-2
South Africa	11.6	0.5	0.5	3	3	Romania	9.8	0.2	0.4	19	17
Taipei, Chinese	10.8	0.6	0.4	-14	-5	Indonesia	9.7	0.4	0.4	-4	0
Romania	10.7	0.2	0.4	17	15	Slovak Republic	9.2	0.2	0.4	14	26
Slovak Republic	8.2	0.2	0.3	17	16	Hong Kong, China	9.1	0.5	0.4	-15	1
Slovenia	8.1	0.3	0.3	1	8	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.9	0.4	0.4	-15	-14
Malaysia	7.6	0.5	0.3	8	-8	Australia	8.3	0.3	0.3	1	0
Algeria	7.6	0.3	0.3	19	14	Israel	7.9	0.3	0.3	-7	-7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	7.4	0.2	0.3	24	28	Philippines	6.9	0.2	0.3	-9	22
Above 30	2265.9	91.1	92.5	-	-	Above 30	2273.4	92.9	92.9	-	-
Memorandum item:						Memorandum item:					
EU acceding countries	116.0	3.2	4.7	5	12	EU acceding countries	100.9	2.7	4.1	10	12

Table III.38

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Western Europe, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
Western Europe	763.3	100.0	100.0	4	2	2	9
United Kingdom	123.1	13.5	16.1	8	3	-5	12
Germany	99.6	13.2	13.1	2	-1	1	20
France	85.9	14.6	11.3	-1	-2	0	7
Spain	62.1	7.0	8.1	6	0	9	7
Italy	59.4	10.8	7.8	-2	-3	2	4
Netherlands	54.1	7.9	7.1	0	-6	11	8
Austria	34.9	5.6	4.6	0	1	6	6
Belgium	34.9	...	4.6	...	...	...	...
Ireland	28.1	...	3.7	...	...	...	21
Switzerland	27.9	4.4	3.7	2	1	-6	7
Denmark	25.5	2.7	3.3	10	21	11	-6
Sweden	22.5	2.7	2.9	5	2	9	3
Luxembourg	20.1	...	2.6	...	...	...	...
Greece	20.1	...	2.6	...	17	1	4
Norway	19.1	2.4	2.5	5	9	3	8
Importers							
Western Europe	716.0	100.0	100.0	4	2	3	9
Germany	149.1	23.6	20.8	1	-3	2	9
United Kingdom	101.4	11.7	14.2	9	5	-3	9
France	68.2	12.1	9.5	-1	-6	3	10
Italy	61.5	10.3	8.6	0	-3	3	10
Netherlands	55.7	8.2	7.8	3	4	4	7
Ireland	40.4	...	5.6	...	...	...	14
Spain	37.6	3.9	5.3	8	3	9	12
Belgium	34.9	...	4.9	...	...	...	...
Austria	34.4	5.2	4.8	1	1	6	10
Denmark	23.6	2.6	3.3	10	19	7	0
Sweden	23.1	3.2	3.2	6	4	-2	1
Norway	16.5	2.5	2.3	2	-3	5	10
Switzerland	15.3	2.8	2.1	1	-2	-2	1
Luxembourg	13.6	...	1.9	...	...	...	...
Greece	10.3	...	1.4	...	24	2	-8
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)							
Exports	686.1	89.1	89.9	4	1	3	10
Imports	668.7	92.8	93.4	4	2	3	9

Table III.39

Trade in commercial services of France, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	85.9	100.0	100.0	68.2	100.0	100.0
Transportation	18.9	24.6	21.9	17.8	32.9	26.2
Sea transport	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.1	7.4	7.5
Air transport	8.4	10.7	9.8	7.6	14.5	11.1
Other transport	5.9	9.5	6.9	5.1	10.9	7.5
Travel	32.7	33.2	38.1	19.7	25.4	28.9
Other commercial services	34.3	42.2	40.0	30.6	41.7	44.9
Communication services	2.3	0.6	2.7	1.7	0.6	2.6
Construction services	3.1	3.7	3.6	1.6	1.6	2.3
Insurance services	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.2
Financial services	1.1	3.1	1.3	1.6	3.6	2.3
Computer and information services	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.7
Royalties and licence fees	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.0	3.6	2.9
Other business services	20.9	28.5	24.3	19.1	27.0	28.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.0

Trade by region

Table III.40

Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	99.6	100.0	100.0	149.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	25.7	26.0	25.8	30.4	19.6	20.4
Sea transport	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	6.1	5.8
Air transport	13.2	12.6	13.2	11.3	6.5	7.6
Other transport	3.8	5.2	3.8	10.5	7.0	7.1
Travel	19.2	23.8	19.3	53.4	41.6	35.8
Other commercial services	54.7	50.2	54.9	65.3	38.7	43.8
Communication services	1.4	2.7	1.4	3.4	2.4	2.3
Construction services	4.2	7.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.0
Insurance services	7.4	1.7	7.4	1.3	1.2	0.9
Financial services	4.3	3.2	4.3	3.7	0.4	2.5
Computer and information services	5.2	1.9	5.2	6.1	1.6	4.1
Royalties and licence fees	3.8	4.2	3.8	5.1	4.7	3.4
Other business services	27.9	29.3	28.0	39.1	22.2	26.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.5	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.6	1.4

Table III.41

Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	59.4	100.0	100.0	61.5	100.0	100.0
Transportation	9.1	17.7	15.4	13.6	24.5	22.2
Sea transport	4.1	7.5	6.9	5.6	11.9	9.1
Air transport	2.9	6.1	4.9	4.9	7.2	8.0
Other transport	2.1	4.1	3.5	3.1	5.4	5.0
Travel	26.9	47.0	45.3	16.9	27.2	27.5
Other commercial services	23.4	35.3	39.4	30.9	48.4	50.3
Communication services	1.0	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.1	4.2
Construction services	1.7	5.2	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.7
Insurance services	1.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.9
Financial services	0.6	4.3	1.1	0.6	8.2	1.0
Computer and information services	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.7
Royalties and licence fees	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.1
Other business services	17.0	21.5	28.7	20.4	29.7	33.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.5

Trade by region

Table III.42

Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	123.1	100.0	100.0	101.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	17.9	21.0	14.5	24.6	27.2	24.2
Sea transport	6.1	8.7	5.0	8.1	10.7	8.0
Air transport	10.3	10.9	8.4	14.0	15.1	13.8
Other transport	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.5
Travel	21.1	26.8	17.2	42.0	40.0	41.4
Other commercial services	84.1	52.2	68.3	34.9	32.8	34.4
Communication services	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.4	2.3
Construction services	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Insurance services	10.5	4.8	8.5	1.1	1.3	1.1
Financial services	18.7	11.5	15.2	5.3	2.7	5.2
Computer and information services	5.7	1.6	4.6	2.6	0.7	2.6
Royalties and licence fees	7.7	7.9	6.3	6.0	8.3	5.9
Other business services	36.7	22.5	29.8	16.2	14.8	16.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2

5. Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS (transition economies)

Table III.43

Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	314	299
Share in world merchandise trade	5.0	4.6
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85 ^a	0	-1
1985-90 ^a	3	5
1990-95	13	12
1996-00	6	1
2000	26	14
2001	5	11
2002	10	11
Volume		
1990-95	3.5	0.5
1996-00	7.5	6.0
2000	17.0	16.0
2001	8.0	14.5
2002	8.0	11.5

^a Includes the former German Democratic Republic.

Table III.44

Merchandise trade of the C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	314	299	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	14	14	4.5	2.5
Latin America	6	6	1.9	1.2
Western Europe	176	176	56.2	59.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	80	80	25.5	28.3
Africa	4	4	1.2	0.3
Middle East	7	7	2.4	0.7
Asia	24	24	7.7	7.5
Product group				
Agricultural products	28	28	8.9	10.2
Mining products	99	99	31.5	13.5
Manufactures	179	179	57.2	75.5

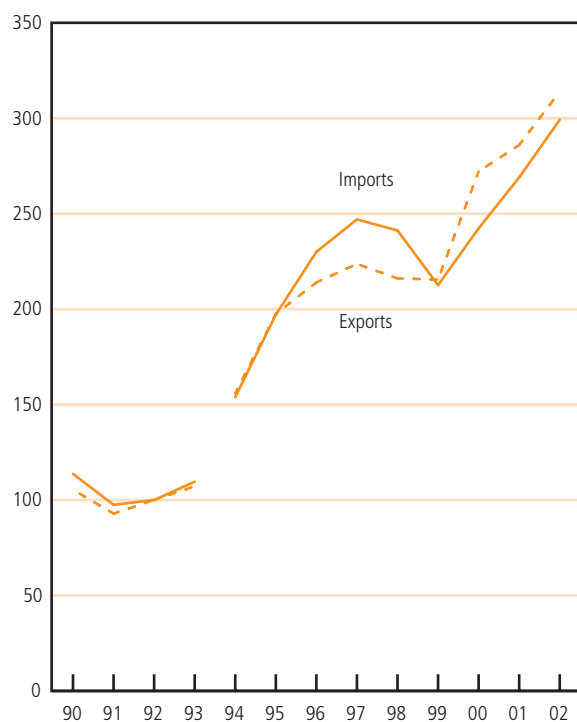
Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.11

Merchandise trade of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

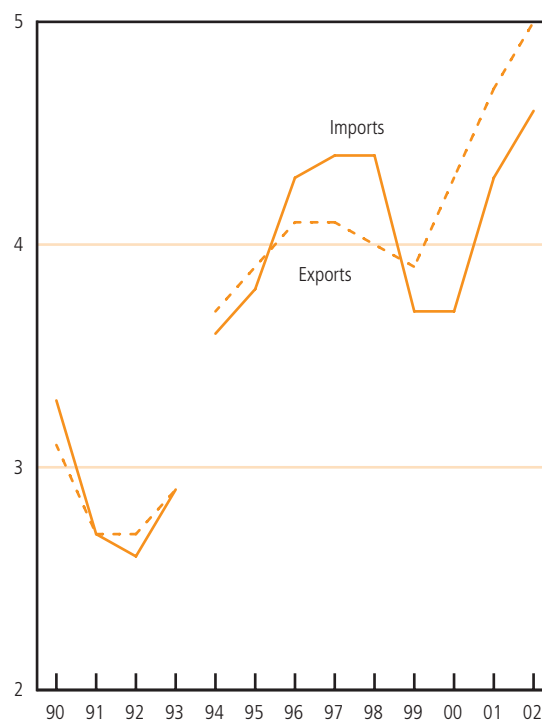


Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1994.

Chart III.12

Share of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)



Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1994.

Table III.45

Merchandise exports of the C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1996	2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
Commonwealth of Independent States							
Total merchandise							
World	153.7	100.0	100.0	-1	38	0	5
Western Europe	58.7	32.9	38.2	0	45	-3	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	51.1	41.7	33.2	-15	39	0	2
Mining products							
World	86.6	100.0	100.0	4	58	-3	4
Western Europe	41.1	45.7	47.4	3	59	-2	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	28.1	39.2	32.4	-11	52	0	1
Manufactures							
World	47.3	100.0	100.0	-11	24	6	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	17.5	47.7	37.1	-19	27	-2	0
Western Europe	10.6	16.1	22.3	-11	29	-5	4
Agricultural products							
World	14.1	100.0	100.0	-2	18	2	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.2	45.7	36.4	-12	20	4	5
Asia	3.9	20.0	27.9	39	15	-3	14
Central and Eastern Europe							
Total merchandise							
World	148.1	100.0	100.0	1	14	12	14
Western Europe	110.5	65.5	74.6	6	13	12	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	24.9	23.4	16.8	-18	14	16	11
Manufactures							
World	124.2	100.0	100.0	1	15	12	15
Western Europe	94.9	67.9	76.4	6	14	12	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.0	21.0	15.3	-18	15	19	17
Agricultural products							
World	11.3	100.0	100.0	-10	-1	7	11
Western Europe	6.7	53.4	59.3	2	-4	8	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.2	36.6	28.1	-30	1	5	7
Mining products							
World	10.5	100.0	100.0	0	32	0	9
Western Europe	7.1	66.6	68.0	0	29	1	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.6	25.4	24.4	-4	38	3	-2
Baltic States							
Total merchandise							
World	12.2	100.0	100.0	-11	24	11	15
Western Europe	7.3	43.6	59.5	5	28	3	17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.9	52.8	32.3	-34	16	25	11
Manufactures							
World	7.9	100.0	100.0	-10	24	12	15
Western Europe	5.0	47.3	62.9	5	30	2	16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.3	48.3	29.4	-34	12	34	14
Agricultural products							
World	2.6	100.0	100.0	-13	6	11	18
Western Europe	1.4	42.3	55.7	3	9	-4	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.9	54.8	32.8	-36	-5	33	14
Mining products							
World	1.7	100.0	100.0	-16	62	9	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	73.2	45.0	-31	51	1	2
Western Europe	0.8	25.6	49.9	8	80	25	15

Table III.46

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2002	1996	2002	2000	2001	2002
Exporters						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	313.9	100.0	100.0	26	5	10
Russian Federation	106.9	41.2	34.0	40	-2	4
Poland	41.0	11.4	13.1	16	14	14
Czech Republic	38.4	10.3	12.2	10	15	15
Hungary	34.3	7.3	10.9	12	9	13
Ukraine	18.0	6.7	5.7	26	12	10
Slovak Republic	14.4	4.1	4.6	16	6	14
Romania	13.9	3.8	4.4	22	10	22
Kazakhstan	9.7	2.8	3.1	63	-5	12
Belarus	8.1	2.6	2.6	24	2	8
Bulgaria	5.7	2.3	1.8	21	6	12
Importers						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	299.2	100.0	100.0	14	11	11
Russian Federation a	60.5	29.8	20.2	13	20	13
Poland	55.1	16.1	18.4	7	3	10
Czech Republic b	40.8	12.0	13.6	15	13	12
Hungary	37.6	7.9	12.6	15	5	12
Romania	17.9	5.0	6.0	26	19	15
Ukraine	17.0	7.6	5.7	18	13	8
Slovak Republic b	16.5	4.8	5.5	15	16	12
Belarus	9.0	3.0	3.0	30	-6	10
Bulgaria	7.9	2.2	2.6	19	12	9
Lithuania	7.7	2.0	2.6	13	16	22
Memorandum item:						
Central and Eastern Europe						
Exports	148.1	39.2	47.2	14	12	14
Imports	177.2	48.4	59.2	13	9	11
CIS						
Exports	153.6	57.6	48.9	38	0	5
Imports	104.3	47.2	34.9	16	15	10
Baltic States						
Exports	12.2	3.2	3.9	24	11	15
Imports	17.7	4.4	5.9	15	10	17

a 2002 imports are valued f.o.b.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.47

Merchandise exports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner, and major product group, 2000-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Slovak Republic	Hungary	Poland	Romania
		Value					
Total	2000	4809	28978	11889	28092	31651	10367
	2001	5115	33368	12641	30498	36092	11391
	2002	5745	38403	14367	34337	41010	13869
		Share in total					
Region and major trading partner							
North America	2000	4.6	3.0	1.6	5.4	3.6	4.0
	2001	5.9	3.2	1.4	5.2	2.9	3.5
	2002	5.1	3.0	0.2	3.7	3.2	4.7
Latin America	2000	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8
	2001	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1
	2002	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8
Western Europe	2000	74.1	72.8	63.6	80.3	72.6	74.0
	2001	71.7	73.0	64.3	79.5	73.3	76.3
	2002	73.6	73.1	66.7	80.5	73.9	75.0
European Union (15)	2000	51.1	68.6	59.1	75.2	69.3	64.0
	2001	54.6	69.0	60.1	74.3	69.3	67.9
	2002	55.5	68.4	62.1	75.1	69.4	67.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2000	13.8	19.1	32.0	10.0	16.5	11.5
	2001	14.6	19.2	32.1	11.0	18.4	9.5
	2002	13.0	18.9	30.2	11.0	18.6	7.8
Central and Eastern Europe	2000	4.0	15.9	29.2	7.2	7.7	7.7
	2001	5.2	16.1	29.1	8.0	8.4	6.6
	2002	5.8	15.9	27.3	8.1	8.4	5.9
Russian Federation	2000	2.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.6	0.9
	2001	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.9	0.7
	2002	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	3.2	0.3
Africa	2000	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.6
	2001	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.4	2.6
	2002	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.0
Middle East	2000	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	3.2
	2001	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.7
	2002	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	4.5
Asia	2000	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.0	2.8
	2001	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.1
	2002	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.9	1.6	5.0
Major product group							
Agricultural products	2000	12.5	6.6	5.4	8.7	9.7	8.0
	2001	11.8	5.8	5.7	9.0	9.4	7.4
	2002	14.1	5.3	5.5	8.1	8.9	6.4
Mining products	2000	27.5	4.9	10.4	4.1	10.0	14.6
	2001	25.1	4.7	10.1	4.0	9.5	11.4
	2002	21.4	4.5	9.2	3.6	9.1	12.2
Manufactures	2000	58.4	88.1	83.5	87.2	80.2	76.7
	2001	61.6	89.2	83.7	86.5	80.6	80.7
	2002	62.9	89.9	85.1	87.4	81.9	81.1

Table III.48

Merchandise imports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner and major product group, 2000-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Value					
		Bulgaria	Czech Republic ^a	Slovak Republic ^a	Hungary	Poland	Romania
Total	2000	6505	32240	12774	32079	48940	13055
	2001	7263	36505	14763	33682	50275	15561
	2002	7897	40756	16492	37612	55113	17857
		Share in total					
Region and major trading partner							
North America	2000	3.2	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.6	3.4
	2001	2.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	3.7	3.6
	2002	2.5	3.5	0.1	3.9	3.5	3.3
Latin America	2000	2.9	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.3
	2001	2.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.3
	2002	2.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.7
Western Europe	2000	50.0	65.6	51.5	61.3	63.7	61.3
	2001	55.5	65.7	52.5	60.8	65.4	62.0
	2002	57.9	64.2	55.6	59.5	65.5	63.5
European Union (15)	2000	44.0	61.9	48.9	58.5	60.5	56.7
	2001	49.4	61.8	49.8	57.8	61.4	57.4
	2002	50.2	60.2	52.5	56.3	61.0	58.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2000	38.5	19.4	39.1	16.2	18.1	21.5
	2001	32.9	18.2	37.7	15.9	18.1	20.8
	2002	26.8	17.6	35.6	15.9	16.7	21.3
Central and Eastern Europe	2000	8.3	11.3	20.1	7.0	6.4	8.5
	2001	7.1	11.1	21.1	7.4	6.9	9.3
	2002	6.7	11.5	21.4	7.9	6.6	9.2
Russian Federation	2000	24.4	6.4	17.0	8.1	9.4	8.6
	2001	20.0	5.5	14.8	7.0	8.8	7.6
	2002	14.5	4.5	12.5	6.1	8.0	7.2
Africa	2000	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
	2001	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8
	2002	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
Middle East	2000	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9
	2001	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.7
	2002	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1
Asia	2000	4.2	7.4	5.4	16.5	9.7	7.0
	2001	4.8	8.9	5.8	16.8	9.8	6.4
	2002	4.3	12.3	6.9	18.8	10.1	7.7
Major product group							
Agricultural products	2000	6.6	7.0	7.5	4.4	8.1	8.4
	2001	6.7	6.6	7.4	4.5	8.2	8.9
	2002	6.9	6.7	7.0	4.6	7.9	7.7
Mining products	2000	32.4	13.3	21.0	8.0	13.7	16.0
	2001	27.8	12.5	18.9	10.8	12.7	15.8
	2002	24.7	11.0	16.8	10.0	11.8	13.7
Manufactures	2000	58.9	79.7	71.2	84.4	78.2	75.2
	2001	64.6	80.9	73.7	84.2	78.8	75.0
	2002	66.5	82.2	76.1	85.0	80.1	78.3

^a Imports f.o.b.

Table III.49

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the Baltic States, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	Baltic States a	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	
Baltic States	12180	1584	10596	13.0	87.0	Baltic States	17655	1194	16461	6.8	93.2
Estonia	4336	514	3822	11.9	88.1	Estonia	5863	301	5562	5.1	94.9
Latvia b	2284	322	1962	14.1	85.9	Latvia b	4053	649	3404	16.0	84.0
Lithuania	5560	748	4812	13.5	86.5	Lithuania	7739	244	7495	3.2	96.8

a Includes transit trade of fuels through Lithuania and Latvia.
b Latvia trade recorded using the special system of trade. See Technical Notes.

Table III.50

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the CIS, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	
CIS	153648	30864	122784	20.1	79.9	CIS	104332	35256	69076	33.8	66.2
Armenia	508	91	417	17.9	82.1	Armenia	991	305	686	30.8	69.2
Azerbaijan	2168	243	1925	11.2	88.8	Azerbaijan	1665	650	1015	39.0	61.0
Belarus	8100	4496	3604	55.5	44.5	Belarus	8980	6216	2764	69.2	30.8
Georgia	326	160	166	49.1	50.9	Georgia	725	281	444	38.8	61.2
Kazakhstan	9709	2211	7498	22.8	77.2	Kazakhstan	6491	3042	3449	46.9	53.1
Kyrgyz Republic	486	169	317	34.8	65.2	Kyrgyz Republic	589	324	265	55.0	45.0
Moldova	667	367	300	55.0	45.0	Moldova	1050	410	640	39.0	61.0
Russian Federation	106858	16324	90534	15.3	84.7	Russian Federation	60520	12320	48200	20.4	79.6
Tajikistan	738	189	549	25.6	74.4	Tajikistan	715	543	172	75.9	24.1
Turkmenistan	2950	1413	1537	47.9	52.1	Turkmenistan	2453	980	1473	40.0	60.0
Ukraine	17954	4395	13559	24.5	75.5	Ukraine	16993	9009	7984	53.0	47.0
Uzbekistan	3184	806	2378	25.3	74.7	Uzbekistan	3160	1176	1984	37.2	62.8

Table III.51

Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 2000-02

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Commonwealth of Independent States		25130	33345	38490	4558	5242	5606	1636	1978	2274
Armenia		224	179	226	19	20	18	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		275	300	472	49	60	55	230	225	227
Belarus		1027	1228	1402	371	372	333	12	20	20
Georgia		221	240	270	118	110	91	131	144	103
Kazakhstan		1134	1405	1512	131	158	171	116	120	159
Kyrgyz Republic		54	54	84	6	7	6	20	17	24
Moldova		307	337	373	231	225	221	26	28	39
Russian Federation		17960	24517	28302	1986	2362	2572	639	924	1168
Tajikistan		32	31	30	2	3	6	4	16	11
Turkmenistan		148	225	304	32	21	13	119	105	118
Ukraine		3305	4354	5104	1549	1845	2060	256	289	310
Uzbekistan		444	475	411	65	59	60	82	90	93

Destination	Origin	United States			Japan			China		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Commonwealth of Independent States		3325	3837	3837	792	958	1165	3183	3477	5114
Armenia		57	50	112	2	0	1	1	2	2
Azerbaijan		210	65	70	8	65	30	2	11	94
Belarus		31	35	19	3	3	8	41	9	16
Georgia		109	107	99	4	6	6	2	4	8
Kazakhstan		124	163	605	69	73	92	599	328	600
Kyrgyz Republic		24	28	31	4	1	1	110	77	146
Moldova		27	36	31	1	5	0	0	2	2
Russian Federation		2318	2724	2399	570	717	945	2233	2710	3521
Tajikistan		13	29	33	1	0	1	7	5	7
Turkmenistan		73	248	47	56	32	5	12	31	87
Ukraine		186	205	255	51	37	58	136	247	527
Uzbekistan		151	148	138	25	18	17	39	51	104

Table III.52

Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 2000-02

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Commonwealth of Independent States		43418	43355	47962	16915	16775	16767	5682	4630	5500
Armenia		118	70	151	0	3	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		904	990	1047	10	112	175	96	78	63
Belarus		684	617	819	315	351	404	18	11	21
Georgia		212	269	251	4	10	16	155	127	138
Kazakhstan		2934	2652	3318	523	396	516	346	90	202
Kyrgyz Republic		120	105	19	8	10	10	2	6	16
Moldova		174	205	249	54	54	67	7	3	5
Russian Federation		34930	34527	37286	14175	13622	13053	3880	3436	3863
Tajikistan		41	54	64	44	86	143	16	14	41
Turkmenistan		204	141	163	27	70	99	98	72	99
Ukraine		2630	3162	3832	1661	1910	2172	977	758	978
Uzbekistan		467	564	762	93	151	110	86	36	75

Origin	Destination	United States			Japan			China		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Commonwealth of Independent States		9842	8063	8368	4917	4187	3623	7367	9642	10637
Armenia		24	34	32	0	1	3	4	1	7
Azerbaijan		22	25	37	1	4	1	4	4	1
Belarus		113	118	137	8	14	5	73	35	64
Georgia		34	35	19	2	11	5	2	3	4
Kazakhstan		443	364	348	91	105	99	958	961	1355
Kyrgyz Republic		2	3	5	1	1	10	67	42	56
Moldova		115	75	42	0	0	0	8	13	4
Russian Federation		8038	6531	7145	4579	3858	3276	5770	7959	8407
Tajikistan		9	6	1	1	0	2	10	5	6
Turkmenistan		30	50	63	1	0	1	4	1	1
Ukraine		975	765	457	154	141	147	455	610	706
Uzbekistan		37	57	81	79	53	74	12	8	27

Table III.53

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Central and Eastern Europe,
the Baltic States and the CIS, 2002**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59.7	100.0	100.0	2	10	7	10
Russian Federation	12.9	23.3	21.6	-2	5	10	22
Poland	10.1	23.5	16.9	0	25	-6	4
Hungary	7.7	11.3	12.9	4	10	23	1
Czech Republic	7.0	14.6	11.8	0	-3	4	0
Ukraine	4.6	6.3	7.7	6	-2	3	18
Slovak Republic	2.8	5.2	4.6	-1	18	11	12
Bulgaria	2.6	3.2	4.3	8	21	12	7
Romania	2.3	3.3	3.9	3	28	17	16
Estonia	2.0	1.9	3.3	11	1	9	21
Lithuania	1.5	1.1	2.4	17	-3	9	27
Importers							
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	65.1	100.0	100.0	2	15	12	16
Russian Federation	21.5	44.2	33.0	-4	22	14	16
Poland	8.9	15.3	13.6	5	30	0	0
Hungary	7.1	7.8	10.9	4	5	24	30
Czech Republic	6.3	10.6	9.8	2	-7	2	16
Kazakhstan	3.7	1.7	5.7	21	80	41	32
Ukraine	3.1	2.9	4.8	14	13	22	-1
Romania	2.3	3.9	3.6	2	11	8	11
Slovak Republic	2.3	3.9	3.5	0	-2	11	16
Bulgaria	2.0	2.8	3.1	5	13	12	6
Estonia	1.4	0.9	2.1	16	5	12	44

6. Africa

Table III.54

Merchandise trade of Africa, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	140	135
Share in world merchandise trade	2.2	2.1
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-7	-5
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	1	5
1995-00	6	0
2000	26	1
2001	-6	2
2002	2	2
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-95	3	11
1995-00	1	-1
2000	12	11
2001	-2	-5
2002	2	4
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-4
1985-90	4	5
1990-95	0	3
1995-00	7	1
2000	30	-1
2001	-7	4
2002	2	2

Trade by region

Table III.55

Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	140	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	24	17.0	8.8
Latin America	3	2.3	3.3
Western Europe	71	50.9	49.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1	0.7	2.8
Africa	11	8.1	8.6
Middle East	3	2.3	7.1
Asia	24	16.8	19.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	22	15.8	15.9
Mining products	77	55.0	10.8
Manufactures	35	25.2	70.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.13

Merchandise trade of Africa, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

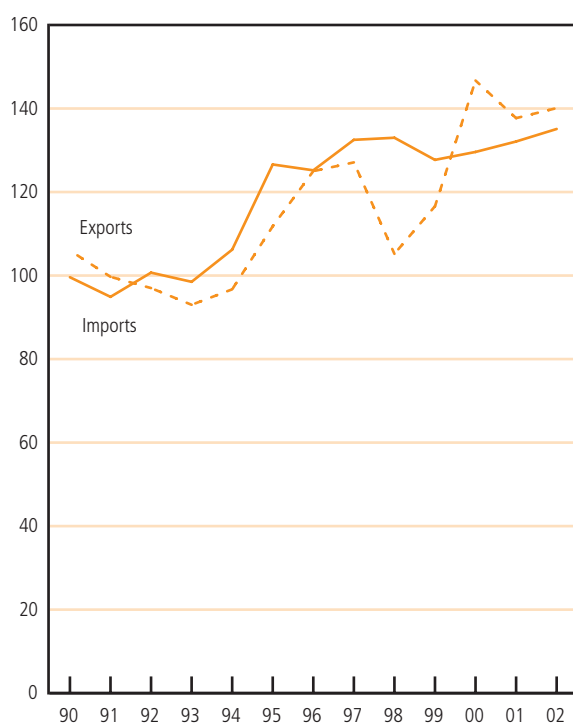


Chart III.14

Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

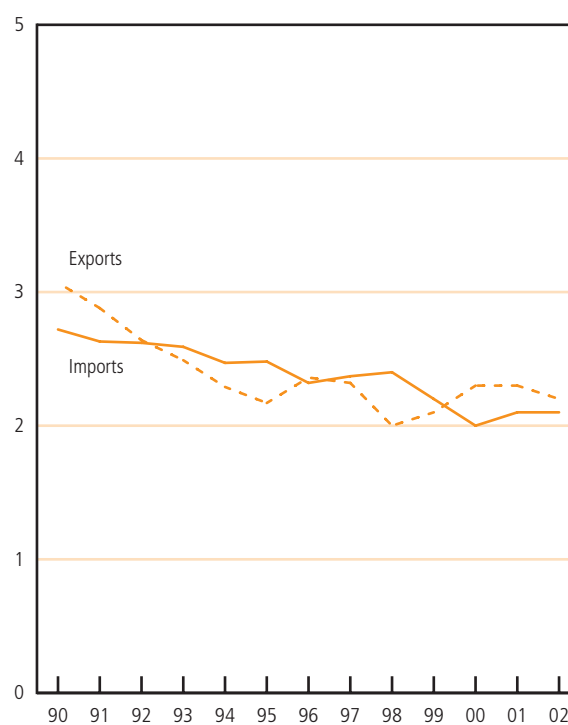


Table III.56

Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise a							
World	140.1	100.0	100.0	6	26	-6	2
Western Europe	71.3	53.9	50.9	4	23	-2	-1
North America	23.8	14.2	17.0	10	47	-8	0
Asia	23.5	13.8	16.8	10	31	-16	11
Mining products							
World	77.1	100.0	100.0	12	51	-12	-1
Western Europe	36.3	50.5	47.1	10	51	-8	-3
North America	18.6	24.9	24.2	12	59	-12	-3
Asia	14.1	12.5	18.2	21	55	-24	14
Manufactures							
World	35.3	100.0	100.0	2	6	4	1
Western Europe	19.4	58.0	54.9	2	3	8	-8
Africa	5.5	18.2	15.4	-1	3	-13	18
North America	3.9	7.9	11.1	4	6	19	9
Agricultural products							
World	22.1	100.0	100.0	-2	-6	1	9
Western Europe	11.3	60.7	50.9	-6	-14	3	11
Asia	4.5	17.4	20.2	2	14	-2	7
Africa	2.9	10.8	13.2	3	-2	-3	8

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Trade by region

Table III.57

Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	140.1	100.0	100.0	6	26	-6	2
Western Europe	71.3	53.9	50.9	4	23	-2	-1
European Union (15)	66.4	50.6	47.4	4	21	-2	-1
North America	23.8	14.2	17.0	10	47	-8	0
Asia	23.5	13.8	16.8	10	31	-16	11
Japan	5.3	3.6	3.8	0	30	-7	39
Other	18.2	10.2	13.0	13	31	-18	4
Intra-Africa	11.4	9.8	8.1	1	7	-12	9
Latin America	4.6	2.2	3.3	14	31	4	-6
Middle East	3.2	1.5	2.3	15	53	-13	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.9	1.4	0.7	-14	-14	4	14
Inter-regional trade	127.3	87.1	90.9	7	29	-6	1

Table III.58

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
Africa	140.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	26	-6	2
South Africa ^a	29.7	21.0	22.2	20.4	21.2	1	12	-2	2
Algeria	19.1	11.4	12.2	15.0	13.7	17	76	-12	-1
Nigeria	15.1	21.4	12.8	14.3	10.8	11	51	-18	-12
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11.0	18.0	12.5	8.7	7.8	7	60	-12	-2
Morocco	7.9	2.1	4.0	5.1	5.7	2	1	-4	11
Angola	7.6	1.6	3.7	5.4	5.4	17	54	-18	16
Tunisia	6.8	1.8	3.3	4.0	4.9	1	0	13	3
Côte d'Ivoire	4.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	0	-17	1	11
Egypt	4.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	6	32	-12	6
Gabon	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	-2	3	10	-5
Botswana	2.5	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	5	3	-10	2
Congo	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.6	16	60	-25	18
Equatorial Guinea	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.5	54	55	67	14
Kenya	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	-2	-1	12	8
Sudan	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	27	132	-6	9
Importers									
Africa	135.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	1	2	2
South Africa ^a	29.3	20.1	18.5	22.9	21.7	-1	11	-5	4
Egypt	12.6	5.0	12.5	10.8	9.3	4	-13	-9	-2
Morocco	11.6	4.3	7.0	8.9	8.6	3	16	-4	5
Algeria	10.8	10.8	9.8	7.1	8.0	-2	0	6	11
Tunisia	9.5	3.6	5.5	6.6	7.0	2	1	11	0
Nigeria	7.5	17.1	5.6	6.7	5.6	1	2	33	-35
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5.7	7.0	5.4	2.9	4.2	-7	-3	19	28
Angola	3.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.8	16	-2	5	19
Kenya	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	1	10	3	3
Côte d'Ivoire	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	-1	-14	-5	17
Ghana	2.8	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.1	9	-15	-17	13
Mauritius	2.2	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1	-7	-5	9
Botswana	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.9	1.4	5	11	-27	8
Cameroon	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	4	13	24	-3
Sudan	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.3	5	10	2	13

^a Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.59

Merchandise exports of the European Union to Africa by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	62.5	100.0	100.0	0	-1	4	4
Agricultural products	7.6	14.3	12.2	-2	1	-1	6
Food	6.7	11.9	10.7	-2	2	0	6
Mining products	2.7	3.8	4.3	8	57	-17	5
Fuels	1.9	2.4	3.1	11	81	-21	4
Manufactures	51.6	81.4	82.6	0	-4	6	4
Machinery and transport equipment	27.8	42.4	44.4	2	-3	4	2
Power generating machinery	1.4	1.7	2.3	6	5	-2	12
Other non-electrical machinery	8.9	15.2	14.3	-2	-13	9	6
Office and telecom equipment	4.8	5.5	7.8	12	12	-8	-3
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.3	4.8	5.2	1	-5	3	9
Automotive products	6.6	9.0	10.6	0	4	23	5
Other transport equipment	2.7	6.2	4.3	0	-11	-8	-17
Chemicals	8.1	13.0	12.9	-1	-4	6	8
Other semi-manufactures	4.9	8.8	7.9	-2	-6	8	3
Textiles	3.5	5.7	5.5	0	-6	6	2
Iron and steel	1.7	3.4	2.7	-8	0	20	12

Note: The European Union accounted for 46 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2002.

Table III.60

Merchandise imports of the European Union from Africa by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise imports	71.0	100.0	100.0	4	25	-1	-2
Agricultural products	12.5	22.7	17.6	-4	-10	4	9
Food	10.0	17.3	14.1	-4	-14	6	12
Raw materials	2.5	5.4	3.5	-4	5	-3	-3
Mining products	33.7	42.3	47.5	9	66	-6	-6
Fuels	29.8	36.5	42.0	9	75	-7	-5
Ores and other minerals	2.1	3.5	3.0	1	8	2	-5
Non-ferrous metals	1.8	2.3	2.5	8	38	2	-10
Manufactures	21.7	29.1	30.5	5	5	8	-7
Clothing	6.3	9.3	8.9	1	-4	6	2
Other semi-manufactures	4.7	6.7	6.6	8	26	7	-23

Note: The European Union accounted for 47 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports in 2002.

7. Middle East

Table III.61

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	244	178
Share in world merchandise trade	3.9	2.7
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	2
1990-95	2	5
1995-00	12	4
2000	43	12
2001	-8	6
2002	0	7

Table III.62

Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	244	178	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	38	11.8	15.5	11.8
Latin America	3	2.7	1.4	2.7
Western Europe	40	40.3	16.4	40.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2	4.4	0.8	4.4
Africa	9	1.9	3.8	1.9
Middle East	17	10.2	7.1	10.2
Asia	116	28.7	47.4	28.7
Product group				
Agricultural products	9	13.4	3.5	13.4
Mining products	175	6.0	71.5	6.0
Manufactures	58	78.1	23.8	78.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.15

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

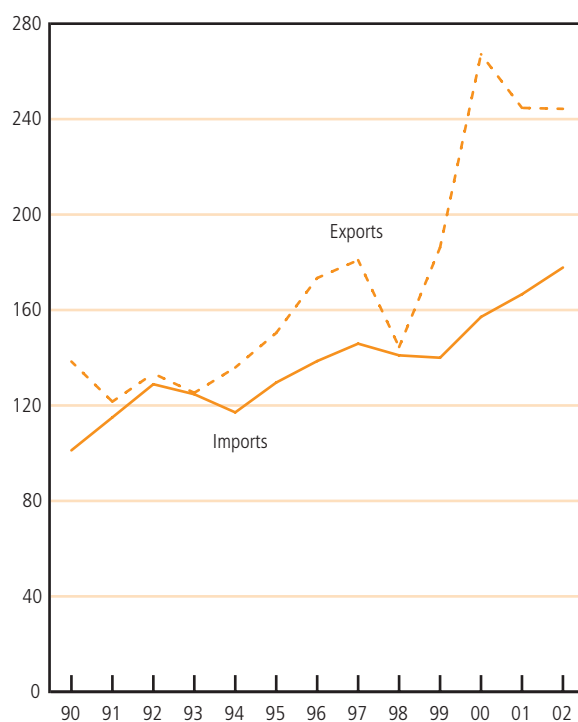


Chart III.16

Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)



Table III.63

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise							
World	244.3	100.0	100.0	12	44	-8	0
Asia	115.7	46.9	47.4	13	50	-9	0
Western Europe	40.0	21.6	16.4	9	43	-15	-5
North America	37.8	11.4	15.5	20	54	-5	-7
Middle East	17.2	7.7	7.1	5	11	8	10
Mining products							
World	174.7	100.0	100.0	13	55	-12	-2
Asia	102.6	56.2	58.7	14	55	-11	-1
Western Europe	24.3	19.0	13.9	10	67	-21	-8
North America	21.5	9.2	12.3	21	71	-5	-13
Manufactures							
World	58.1	100.0	100.0	10	20	1	5
North America	14.8	19.2	25.5	19	37	-6	2
Western Europe	13.1	27.8	22.6	8	14	-4	-2
Asia	11.5	24.8	19.8	3	20	6	8
Middle East	9.0	14.3	15.5	7	15	18	10
Agriculture							
World	8.6	100.0	100.0	2	3	9	9

Trade by region

Table III.64

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	244.3	100.0	100.0	12	44	-8	0
Asia	115.7	46.9	47.4	13	50	-9	0
Japan	41.3	19.7	16.9	11	62	-10	-8
Other	74.5	27.2	30.5	14	44	-9	6
Western Europe	40.0	21.6	16.4	9	43	-15	-5
European Union (15)	35.6	19.2	14.6	9	43	-16	-6
North America	37.8	11.4	15.5	20	54	-5	-7
Intra-Middle East	17.2	7.7	7.1	5	11	8	10
Africa	9.4	3.5	3.8	15	42	-10	-1
Latin America	3.4	2.0	1.4	1	36	-4	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.0	1.4	0.8	-5	9	14	9
Inter-regional trade	208.3	86.8	85.3	12	49	-10	-2

Table III.65

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 1995 and 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
North America	10.5	21.1	19	72	-5	-13
United States	10.1	20.0	19	69	-5	-13
Canada a	0.4	1.2	20	169	3	5
Western Europe	21.6	25.0	10	69	-21	-8
European Union (15)	19.1	22.4	11	69	-23	-8
Turkey	2.3	2.0	0	58	-10	0
Asia	62.5	102.2	13	55	-11	-1
Japan	29.2	39.3	10	66	-10	-8
Korea, Republic of	10.5	18.9	18	84	-10	-14
Singapore	7.2	9.1	8	46	-15	2
China	1.3	7.3	46	212	-17	1
Taipei, Chinese b	2.9	5.4	13	71	1	...
Thailand b	1.9	5.1	23	54	-7	...
Pakistan	1.8	2.9	15	73	-20	1
Philippines	2.0	2.2	9	56	-14	-18
India b	2.9	0.5	-25	-92	-26	...

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b 2001 instead of 2002.

Table III.66

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
Middle East	244.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	43	-8	0
Saudi Arabia	73.9	51.4	32.1	29.0	30.3	9	53	-6	1
United Arab Emirates	47.3	10.4	17.0	18.7	19.4	12	37	-5	-1
Israel	29.5	2.6	8.7	11.8	12.1	11	22	-8	2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24.4	6.6	13.9	10.6	10.0	9	35	-16	3
Kuwait	15.4	9.3	5.1	7.3	6.3	9	60	-17	-5
Iraq	13.5	12.4	8.9	7.7	5.5	111	61	-23	-15
Oman	11.2	1.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	12	50	2	1
Qatar	11.0	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.5	26	61	-6	1
Syrian Arab Republic	5.5	1.0	3.0	1.7	2.3	5	34	13	6
Bahrain	5.4	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	9	42	-10	-4
Importers									
Middle East	177.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	12	6	7
Israel	35.5	9.6	16.6	24.0	20.0	5	14	-6	0
Saudi Arabia	32.3	29.7	23.8	19.2	18.2	1	8	3	3
United Arab Emirates	32.2	8.6	11.1	17.0	18.1	5	7	13	7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22.2	12.1	20.1	9.1	12.5	1	13	25	24
Iraq	12.0	13.7	7.6	7.1	6.7	76	62	-1	9
Kuwait	9.0	6.4	3.9	4.6	5.0	-2	-6	10	14
Lebanon	6.4	3.6	2.5	4.0	3.6	-3	0	17	-12
Oman	6.0	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.4	3	8	15	4
Syrian Arab Republic	5.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	-4	0	25	10
Jordan	5.0	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	4	24	5	2

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

8. Asia

Table III.67

Merchandise trade of Asia, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1620	1458
Share in world merchandise trade	25.8	22.4
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-95	12	12
1995-00	5	3
2000	19	23
2001	-9	-7
2002	8	6
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.0
1985-90	7.0	11.5
1990-95	7.5	10.5
1995-00	8.5	5.5
2000	16.0	16.5
2001	-4.0	-1.5
2002	10.5	9.5

Table III.68

Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	1620	1458	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	394	312	24.3	21.4
Latin America	39	26	2.4	1.8
Western Europe	260	204	16.0	14.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	21	16	1.3	1.1
Africa	26	19	1.6	1.3
Middle East	48	37	3.0	2.5
Asia	792	644	48.9	44.2
Product group				
Agricultural products	106	66	6.6	4.5
Mining products	115	169	7.1	11.6
Manufactures	1355	1199	83.6	83.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.17

Merchandise trade of Asia, 1990-02

(Billion dollars)

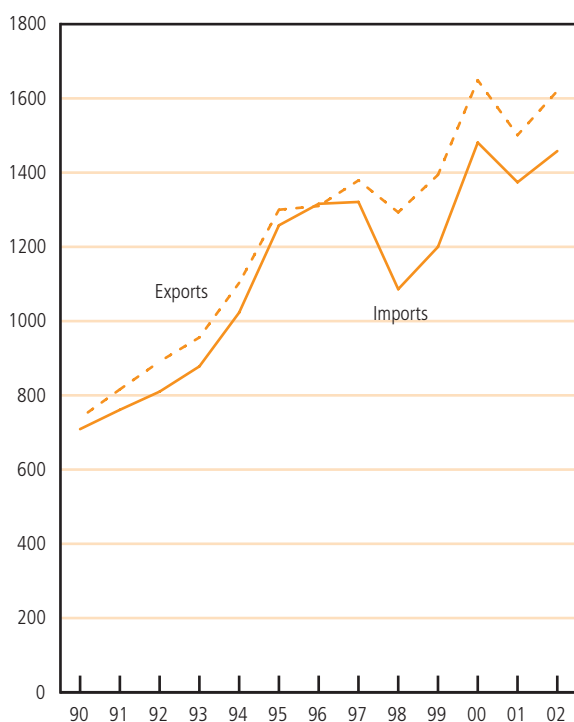


Chart III.18

Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1990-02

(Percentage based on value data)

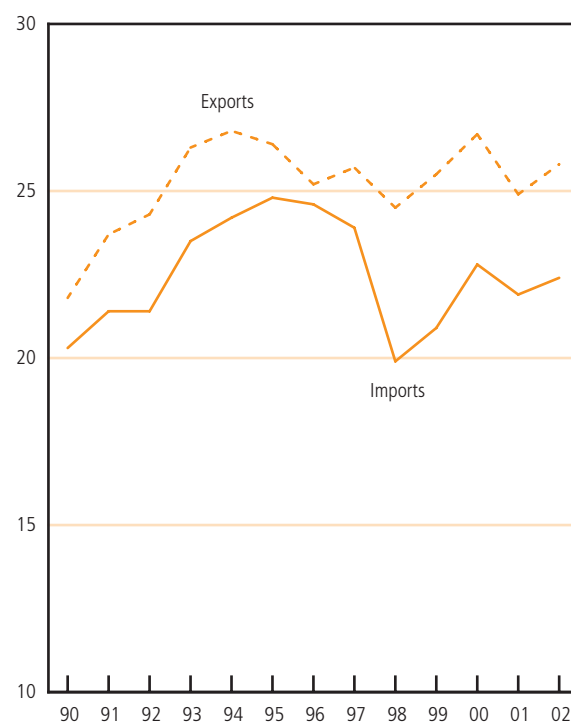


Table III.69

Merchandise exports of Asia by major product group and main destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Total merchandise								
World	1620.2	100.0	100.0	-	-	5	-9	8
Intra-Asia	792.3	51.2	48.9	-	-	4	-10	9
Japan	146.4	9.8	9.0	-	-	4	-6	-1
Other	645.9	41.3	39.9	-	-	4	-10	12
North America	394.0	23.8	24.3	-	-	6	-11	5
Western Europe	259.5	16.4	16.0	-	-	6	-10	3
All other regions	134.8	7.2	8.3	-	-	5	3	7
Manufactures								
World	1354.6	83.2	83.6	100.0	100.0	5	-10	8
Intra-Asia	614.9	39.2	38.0	47.1	45.4	4	-11	11
Japan	99.9	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.4	7	-6	0
Other	515.0	33.4	31.8	40.1	38.0	4	-12	13
North America	368.0	22.3	22.7	26.8	27.2	6	-12	5
Western Europe	231.5	14.5	14.3	17.5	17.1	6	-11	3
All other regions	113.8	6.1	7.0	7.3	8.4	6	2	7
Mining products								
World	114.8	6.3	7.1	100.0	100.0	9	-10	2
Intra-Asia	91.2	5.3	5.6	84.8	79.4	7	-7	-1
Japan	26.4	2.0	1.6	31.7	23.0	4	-8	-8
Other	64.8	3.3	4.0	53.1	56.4	9	-7	2
Western Europe	6.8	0.4	0.4	5.6	5.9	11	-8	-4
North America	5.3	0.3	0.3	5.3	4.6	12	-14	-18
All other regions	3.4	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.9	22	-23	5
Agricultural products								
World	106.2	8.3	6.6	100.0	100.0	-2	-1	7
Intra-Asia	64.6	5.4	4.0	65.0	60.8	-2	-2	6
Japan	19.2	1.9	1.2	23.0	18.0	-4	-6	0
Other	45.5	3.5	2.8	42.0	42.8	-2	0	9
Western Europe	14.2	1.2	0.9	14.7	13.4	-2	-3	3
North America	13.9	0.8	0.9	9.9	13.1	4	-1	5
All other regions	12.2	0.8	0.8	9.9	11.4	-1	6	11

Table III.70

Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total merchandise exports	1620.2	100.0	100.0	26.2	25.8	5	19	-9	8
Agricultural products	106.2	8.3	6.6	18.6	18.2	-2	5	-1	7
Food	83.8	6.1	5.2	17.7	17.9	-1	2	2	7
Raw materials	22.4	2.3	1.4	21.7	19.6	-4	15	-11	7
Mining products	114.8	6.3	7.1	15.5	14.6	9	44	-10	2
Ores and other minerals	15.6	1.0	1.0	21.7	25.0	4	21	0	-2
Fuels	78.3	4.0	4.8	14.2	12.7	11	57	-12	2
Non-ferrous metals	20.9	1.3	1.3	16.2	19.0	5	20	-9	4
Manufactures	1354.6	83.2	83.6	29.3	28.8	5	18	-10	8
Iron and steel	33.4	2.6	2.1	22.4	23.5	0	18	-14	11
Chemicals	106.8	5.8	6.6	15.7	16.2	6	19	-5	11
Other semi-manufactures	95.6	6.2	5.9	20.5	20.8	3	11	-5	10
Machinery and transport equipment	797.3	48.3	49.2	32.6	31.4	6	21	-13	9
Automotive products	122.8	7.4	7.6	21.0	19.8	4	9	-6	14
Office and telecom equipment	422.1	23.7	26.1	51.1	50.4	8	25	-15	10
Other machinery and transport equipment	252.4	17.2	15.6	25.7	23.4	4	20	-11	5
Textiles	67.7	5.0	4.2	42.8	44.5	1	13	-8	6
Clothing	89.9	5.4	5.6	44.4	44.8	5	15	-4	3
Other consumer goods	163.8	9.9	10.1	30.0	29.6	5	14	-7	7

Trade by region

Table III.71

Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
World	1620.2	100.0	100.0	5	19	-9	8
Intra-Asia	792.3	51.2	48.9	4	24	-10	9
Japan	146.4	9.8	9.0	4	27	-6	-1
China	135.6	5.9	8.4	7	28	0	27
Australia and New Zealand	41.8	2.5	2.6	4	5	-7	12
Other	468.5	33.0	28.9	3	24	-13	8
North America	394.0	23.8	24.3	6	15	-11	5
Western Europe	259.5	16.4	16.0	6	11	-10	3
European Union (15)	243.5	15.4	15.0	5	11	-10	3
Middle East	48.5	2.4	3.0	6	13	5	9
Latin America	39.4	2.2	2.4	8	23	-4	-3
Africa	25.9	1.5	1.6	3	5	9	7
South Africa	6.3	0.5	0.4	0	15	-12	6
Other Africa	19.6	1.0	1.2	4	1	17	7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	21.1	1.1	1.3	2	19	10	26
C./E. Europe	9.4	0.4	0.6	7	13	6	25
Russian Federation	8.1	0.5	0.5	-7	27	14	30
Inter-regional trade	788.4	47.4	48.7	6	14	-9	5

Table III.72

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change								
				Value				Volume				
				2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters												
Asia	1620.2	100.0	100.0	5	19	-9	8	8.5	16.0	-4.0	10.5	
Japan	416.7	34.0	25.7	2	14	-16	3	4.5	9.5	-10.0	8.5	
China	325.6	11.4	20.1	11	28	7	22	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	201.2	-	-	3	16	-6	5	5.0	17.0	-3.5	8.5	
domestic exports	18.3	2.3	1.1	-5	5	-14	-10	-3.0	7.5	-10.0	-11.0	
re-exports	182.9	-	-	4	18	-5	7	6.5	18.5	-2.5	11.0	
Korea, Republic of	162.5	9.6	10.0	7	20	-13	8	19.0	20.5	0.5	13.5	
Taipei, Chinese	135.1	8.7	8.3	6	23	-17	7	6.0	10.0	-14.5	7.0	
Singapore	125.2	9.1	7.7	3	20	-12	3	7.0	15.5	-4.5	5.0	
domestic exports	66.8	5.3	4.1	3	15	-16	1	6.0	10.0	-11.0	3.5	
re-exports	58.3	3.7	3.6	4	28	-6	5	9.0	26.5	-5.5	5.5	
Malaysia	93.3	5.7	5.8	6	16	-10	6	11.0	19.5	-6.5	6.0	
Thailand	68.9	4.3	4.2	4	18	-6	6	7.5	22.0	-5.5	13.5	
Australia	65.0	4.1	4.0	4	14	-1	3	7.5	10.0	3.0	0.5	
Indonesia	57.1	3.5	3.5	6	28	-9	1	11.0	24.0	-5.5	0.0	
India	49.3	2.4	3.0	7	19	2	14	11.5	20.0	6.5	12.0	
Philippines	36.3	1.3	2.2	18	9	-18	11	26.0	30.5	-1.0	9.5	
Viet Nam	16.5	0.4	1.0	22	25	5	9	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	14.4	1.0	0.9	-1	7	3	5	3.5	5.5	5.0	6.0	
Pakistan	9.9	0.6	0.6	2	6	2	7	12.5	17.0	9.0	...	
Importers												
Asia	1458.0	100.0	100.0	3	23	-7	6	5.5	16.5	-1.5	9.5	
Japan	337.2	26.7	23.1	2	22	-8	-3	4.5	11.0	-1.5	1.5	
China	295.2	10.5	20.2	11	36	8	21	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	207.2	-	-	2	18	-6	3	4.0	18.0	-2.0	8.0	
retained imports	24.3	4.1	1.7	-8	22	-11	-22	-5.5	21.0	-7.0	-18.0	
Korea, Republic of	152.1	10.7	10.4	4	34	-12	8	7.0	19.0	-2.5	12.0	
Singapore	116.4	9.9	8.0	2	21	-14	0	5.0	15.0	-12.5	1.0	
retained imports	58.1	6.0	4.0	0	16	-20	-4	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	112.6	8.2	7.7	6	26	-23	5	7.0	10.0	-12.0	10.5	
Malaysia	79.9	6.2	5.5	1	26	-10	8	4.5	24.0	-8.0	8.5	
Australia	72.7	4.9	5.0	3	3	-11	14	8.0	5.5	-5.5	14.5	
Thailand	64.7	5.6	4.4	-3	23	0	4	2.5	21.5	-10.5	11.0	
India	56.6	2.8	3.9	8	10	-2	12	8.0	6.0	1.5	11.5	
Philippines	35.2	2.3	2.4	4	4	-7	12	10.5	22.0	11.0	11.5	
Indonesia	31.3	3.2	2.1	-4	40	-7	1	-1.0	37.0	-4.0	0.0	
Viet Nam	19.0	0.6	1.3	14	33	2	19	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	15.1	1.1	1.0	0	-3	-4	13	4.0	-2.5	2.0	9.0	
Pakistan	11.2	0.9	0.8	0	10	-10	10	1.5	-1.5	12.0	...	
Memorandum item:												
ASEAN (10)												
Exports	404.9	24.7	25.0	6	19	-10	5	...	...	...	...
Imports	352.9	28.2	24.2	1	22	-8	5	...	...	...	...
SAPTA (7)												
Exports	70.7	3.6	4.4	7	17	0	10	...	...	...	...
Imports	83.8	4.7	5.7	6	10	-4	9	...	...	...	...

Table III.73

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2002	1995	2002	2001			2002	2002	1995	2002	2001	2002
Region						Region					
World	416.73	100.0	100.0	-16	3	World	337.19	100.0	100.0	-8	-3
Asia	189.66	45.9	45.5	-17	10	Asia	163.12	42.2	48.4	-6	-1
North America	127.75	28.9	30.7	-15	-1	North America	65.85	25.8	19.5	-12	-8
Western Europe	65.43	16.9	15.7	-18	-5	Western Europe	48.64	16.2	14.4	-5	-1
Middle East	11.38	2.0	2.7	8	8	Middle East	40.73	9.4	12.1	-10	-8
Latin America	10.51	2.7	2.5	-12	-10	Latin America	8.63	3.4	2.6	-14	-5
Africa	3.95	1.3	0.9	-11	6	Africa	5.67	1.4	1.7	-8	25
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2.91	0.5	0.7	-3	19	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4.56	1.7	1.4	-11	-11
Economy						Economy					
United States	120.39	27.5	28.9	-15	-2	China	61.78	10.7	18.3	5	7
European Union (15)	61.43	15.9	14.7	-18	-5	United States	58.81	22.6	17.4	-12	-8
China	52.50	7.5	12.6	0	24	European Union (15)	43.85	14.5	13.0	-5	-2
Korea, Republic of	28.57	7.0	6.9	-18	13	Korea, Republic of	15.49	5.1	4.6	-16	-10
Taipei, Chinese	26.24	6.5	6.3	-33	8	Indonesia	14.18	4.2	4.2	-9	-5
Above 5	289.13	64.6	69.4	-16	4	Above 5	194.11	57.2	57.6	-6	-2
Hong Kong, China	25.40	6.3	6.1	-14	9	Australia	14.02	4.3	4.2	-2	-3
Singapore	14.19	5.2	3.4	-29	-4	Taipei, Chinese	13.58	4.3	4.0	-21	-4
Thailand	13.18	4.5	3.2	-13	11	Saudi Arabia	11.63	2.9	3.4	-13	-6
Malaysia	11.02	3.8	2.6	-21	0	United Arab Emirates	11.60	3.0	3.4	-13	-10
Philippines	8.46	1.6	2.0	-20	3	Malaysia	11.20	3.1	3.3	-11	-13
Australia	8.31	1.8	2.0	-10	8	Thailand	10.51	3.0	3.1	-2	1
Canada	7.34	1.3	1.8	-12	12	Canada	7.16	3.2	2.1	-11	-8
Indonesia	6.24	2.2	1.5	-16	-3	Philippines	6.54	1.0	1.9	-11	2
Mexico	3.78	0.8	0.9	-21	-8	Qatar	5.25	0.6	1.6	3	-13
Saudi Arabia	3.76	0.6	0.9	16	4	Singapore	5.01	2.0	1.5	-16	-7
United Arab Emirates	2.95	0.5	0.7	1	15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4.74	0.8	1.4	-6	-6
Viet Nam	2.13	0.2	0.5	-10	20	Kuwait	4.21	0.8	1.2	-11	-5
India	1.87	0.6	0.4	-23	-3	Switzerland	3.30	1.2	1.0	0	0
Brazil	1.81	0.6	0.4	-2	-27	Russian Federation	3.28	1.4	1.0	-16	-15
Switzerland	1.61	0.5	0.4	-6	-18	South Africa	2.89	-	0.9	-7	4
South Africa	1.56	0.6	0.4	-20	5	Brazil	2.67	1.2	0.8	-15	5
New Zealand	1.44	0.4	0.3	-6	22	Viet Nam	2.53	0.5	0.8	-1	-3
Russian Federation	0.94	0.3	0.2	26	32	Chile	2.15	0.9	0.6	-14	-12
Kuwait	0.87	0.1	0.2	13	31	Oman	2.10	0.6	0.6	16	-11
Oman	0.86	0.2	0.2	6	9	India	2.10	0.9	0.6	-16	-6
Turkey	0.85	0.2	0.2	-39	15	New Zealand	1.90	0.8	0.6	-6	-7
Hungary	0.80	0.1	0.2	-13	9	Mexico	1.80	0.4	0.5	-16	-10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.78	0.1	0.2	39	-3	Brunei Darussalam	1.52	0.4	0.5	3	-10
Israel	0.73	0.2	0.2	-27	-22	Hong Kong, China	1.42	0.8	0.4	-13	-2
Pakistan	0.72	0.3	0.2	-17	43	Norway	1.07	0.3	0.3	-12	2
Above 30	410.71	97.5	98.6	-	-	Above 30	328.28	96.6	97.4	-	-

Trade by region

Note: Export figures by region and major trading partner are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by region (Appendix table A2).

See the Technical Notes for details.

Table III.74

Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union and Japan to China by major product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
United States									
Total merchandise exports	22.1	100.0	100.0	2.0	3.2	7	24	18	15
Agricultural products	2.9	26.7	13.1	3.9	4.2	-5	88	13	7
Food	1.5	15.0	6.7	3.0	2.8	-3	98	2	-4
Mining products	1.3	3.5	5.8	1.7	5.2	20	77	18	5
Manufactures	17.6	68.5	80.0	1.8	3.1	9	14	20	17
Chemicals	3.0	17.1	13.4	3.3	3.5	3	11	-5	34
Other semi-manufactures	0.9	2.8	4.1	1.0	2.1	19	32	-1	15
Machinery and transport equipment	11.8	41.1	53.4	1.7	3.4	11	13	27	15
Other non-electrical machinery	2.6	13.9	12.0	3.0	4.3	2	36	20	22
Office and telecom equipment	3.9	9.8	17.8	1.2	3.6	23	44	22	0
Other transport equipment	3.5	10.4	15.9	3.5	6.5	8	-25	44	37
Other consumer goods	1.7	5.5	7.8	1.2	2.4	14	17	31	7
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise exports	31.9	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.3	4	14	15	20
Agricultural products	1.1	5.7	3.5	0.4	0.5	2	2	-13	10
Food	0.5	4.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	-11	-29	-11	13
Mining products	1.0	1.4	3.3	0.3	0.8	24	19	1	28
Manufactures	29.5	92.4	92.2	1.0	1.5	4	14	17	20
Chemicals	3.0	6.8	9.5	0.5	0.8	11	24	9	27
Other semi-manufactures	2.2	3.7	7.0	0.3	1.0	19	19	5	28
Machinery and transport equipment	20.8	74.3	65.1	1.7	2.0	2	12	18	17
Other non-electrical machinery	9.8	37.0	30.7	3.3	4.4	-5	3	30	42
Office and telecom equipment	3.1	13.6	9.8	1.6	1.3	13	28	-6	-29
Other consumer goods	2.1	3.9	6.5	0.4	0.9	11	22	26	29
Japan									
Total merchandise exports	52.5	100.0	100.0	7.5	12.6	5	25	0	24
Agricultural products	0.9	2.3	1.8	16.6	20.7	2	10	1	9
Mining products	1.8	2.9	3.5	13.7	26.7	8	-1	23	2
Non-ferrous metals	0.9	1.8	1.8	15.0	22.8	8	-8	8	-3
Manufactures	49.7	93.3	94.7	7.4	12.8	5	26	-1	26
Iron and steel	3.8	10.2	7.2	19.5	24.3	-3	23	-10	39
Chemicals	6.2	9.6	11.7	10.7	18.5	11	19	-7	21
Other semi-manufactures	2.1	3.6	4.0	6.0	11.8	10	20	-3	12
Machinery and transport equipment	30.7	53.7	58.4	5.8	11.0	5	29	2	29
Other non-electrical machinery	8.6	23.5	16.6	8.3	13.8	-2	24	10	32
Office and telecom equipment	12.7	18.0	24.2	5.6	15.7	10	29	1	29
Electrical machinery and apparatus	5.3	8.2	9.1	5.8	13.0	14	33	-6	14
Textiles	2.5	8.1	4.8	37.5	41.7	2	22	-7	-7
Other consumer goods	4.3	7.5	8.2	7.3	12.5	6	32	-4	35

Table III.75

Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union and Japan from China by major product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group			Annual percentage change		
		2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
United States									
Total merchandise imports	133.5	100.0	100.0	6.3	11.1	17	23	1	22
Agricultural products	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.0	13	17	7	27
Food	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	3.1	12	20	11	30
Mining products	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	10	67	-28	-6
Manufactures	128.9	95.6	96.6	7.6	13.8	17	22	2	22
Chemicals	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.9	16	9	13	17
Other semi-manufactures	11.3	6.1	8.4	5.5	13.4	24	26	8	23
Machinery and transport equipment	48.2	25.8	36.1	3.5	9.4	24	32	0	32
Office and telecom equipment	31.3	15.7	23.4	5.4	18.1	24	32	-1	40
Electrical machinery and apparatus	9.9	6.2	7.4	9.0	18.9	24	31	1	12
Textiles	2.7	2.5	2.0	11.6	15.8	10	15	2	35
Clothing	10.1	12.7	7.6	14.9	15.1	8	15	4	9
Other consumer goods	53.6	46.0	40.1	25.5	36.5	15	16	2	17
Toys and games	16.0	15.0	11.9	52.3	68.2	14	11	-3	16
Footwear	10.8	12.7	8.1	48.4	66.6	10	9	6	5
Travel goods	3.1	3.5	2.3	47.4	64.2	7	13	-2	32
Furniture	8.0	2.1	6.0	11.2	34.0	39	39	11	37
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise imports	77.1	100.0	100.0	1.8	3.1	13	22	5	14
Agricultural products	2.1	5.5	2.7	0.7	0.8	4	10	4	-11
Food	1.4	3.4	1.9	0.6	0.7	4	12	12	-11
Mining products	1.2	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	3	21	16	-13
Manufactures	73.6	91.3	95.5	2.2	4.0	14	23	5	16
Chemicals	2.9	5.7	3.8	0.9	1.0	4	9	9	11
Other semi-manufactures	6.1	7.3	7.9	1.5	3.2	15	20	6	13
Machinery and transport equipment	30.6	24.2	39.7	1.2	3.2	23	40	8	19
Office and telecom equipment	18.6	13.8	24.1	2.5	6.7	23	45	13	23
Electrical machinery and apparatus	7.2	6.6	9.4	2.8	7.9	24	36	-7	16
Textiles	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.5	4.6	7	22	0	15
Clothing	9.8	16.3	12.7	7.9	11.5	8	4	4	15
Other consumer goods	21.8	32.9	28.3	6.4	9.5	11	17	0	13
Toys and games	6.5	10.1	8.5	26.0	35.8	11	16	-2	15
Footwear	2.0	3.2	2.6	6.7	9.7	9	16	6	9
Travel goods	2.5	5.2	3.3	40.4	45.1	8	10	-2	2
Furniture	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.0	6.2	24	32	5	32
Japan									
Total merchandise imports	61.8	100.0	100.0	10.7	18.3	9	29	5	7
Agricultural products	6.8	16.0	11.1	7.7	12.4	4	13	-1	-1
Food	5.9	13.4	9.6	8.9	13.3	4	12	1	-1
Mining products	2.9	8.8	4.6	4.2	3.5	0	47	-10	-2
Manufactures	51.7	74.8	83.6	15.1	26.7	11	30	7	9
Chemicals	1.7	3.5	2.8	5.3	6.8	5	22	6	3
Other semi-manufactures	3.5	4.3	5.6	9.5	23.8	12	29	11	13
Machinery and transport equipment	19.0	12.9	30.8	6.1	20.2	23	41	16	26
Office and telecom equipment	10.9	6.0	17.7	5.8	22.2	24	51	27	35
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.8	3.9	7.8	15.6	35.7	24	37	1	15
Textiles	2.2	5.2	3.5	31.3	47.5	2	18	5	1
Clothing	13.8	29.5	22.3	56.6	78.1	7	29	1	-7
Other consumer goods	11.0	16.1	17.9	18.7	31.6	11	22	7	7
Toys and games	2.1	2.6	3.4	26.4	63.5	14	15	7	8
Footwear	2.0	3.9	3.2	47.3	67.4	7	13	4	-2
Travel goods	1.3	2.7	2.1	32.9	45.2	5	20	4	-2
Furniture	1.5	1.8	2.4	20.8	39.1	11	51	23	11

Table III.76

Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	1995	6.50	38.92	22.15	16.77	45.42
	2001	9.51	46.94	26.18	20.76	56.45
	2002	9.93	47.20	26.56	20.64	57.13
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	1995	20.41	53.51	22.83	30.68	73.91
	2001	22.13	65.88	30.47	35.41	88.01
	2002	24.28	68.99	32.70	36.28	93.27
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.58	2.59	4.98	8.17
	1995	2.36	15.14	5.04	10.10	17.50
	2001	4.99	27.68	10.97	16.71	32.66
	2002	5.53	30.74	13.36	17.38	36.27
Singapore a	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	1995	38.24	80.03	34.81	45.21	118.27
	2001	35.98	85.77	42.24	43.53	121.75
	2002	38.10	87.08	43.59	43.49	125.18
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	1995	12.33	44.11	18.17	25.95	56.44
	2001	12.60	52.51	22.06	30.45	65.11
	2002	13.57	55.28	24.36	30.93	68.85
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.24	...	...	144.20
	1995	81.88	239.00	...	...	320.88
	2001	90.35	295.60	...	...	385.94
	2002	97.23	307.70	...	...	404.93
Share						
Indonesia	1995	2.0	12.1	6.9	5.2	14.2
	2002	2.5	11.7	15.4	11.6	14.1
Malaysia	1995	6.4	16.7	7.1	9.6	23.0
	2002	6.0	17.0	8.1	9.0	23.0
Philippines	1995	0.7	4.7	1.6	3.1	5.5
	2002	1.4	7.6	3.3	4.3	9.0
Singapore	1995	11.9	24.9	10.8	14.1	36.9
	2002	9.4	21.5	10.8	10.7	30.9
Thailand	1995	3.8	13.7	5.7	8.1	17.6
	2002	3.4	13.7	6.0	7.6	17.0
ASEAN (10)	1995	25.5	74.5	...	...	100.0
	2002	24.0	76.0	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	1995-00	11	6	5	6	6
	2001	-13	-8	-10	-7	-9
	2002	4	1	1	-1	1
Malaysia	1995-00	5	6	8	5	6
	2001	-15	-9	-7	-10	-10
	2002	10	5	7	2	6
Philippines	1995-00	20	17	20	16	18
	2001	-17	-18	-13	-21	-18
	2002	11	11	22	4	11
Singapore	1995-00	2	4	5	3	3
	2001	-13	-11	-6	-15	-12
	2002	6	2	3	0	3
Thailand	1995-00	2	5	5	4	4
	2001	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6
	2002	8	5	10	2	6
ASEAN (10)	1995-00	3	5	...	...	5
	2001	-12	-9	...	...	-10
	2002	8	4	...	...	5

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.77

Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	1995	4.22	36.41	18.13	18.29	40.63
	2001	5.46	25.55	12.82	12.73	31.01
	2002	6.77	24.52	12.32	12.20	31.29
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	1995	13.52	64.17	34.85	29.32	77.69
	2001	16.72	57.15	29.82	27.33	73.87
	2002	18.30	61.57	33.91	27.66	79.87
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	1995	3.36	24.98	12.64	12.34	28.34
	2001	4.99	26.37	13.94	12.43	31.36
	2002	5.73	29.50	15.89	13.61	35.23
Singapore a	1990	12.45	48.32	20.78	27.54	60.77
	1995	31.50	93.01	44.38	48.63	124.51
	2001	34.38	81.62	33.37	48.26	116.00
	2002	35.82	80.62	34.29	46.33	116.44
Thailand	1990	4.37	28.68	15.82	12.86	33.05
	1995	9.51	61.28	32.62	28.66	70.79
	2001	10.04	52.02	25.76	26.26	62.06
	2002	10.82	53.90	29.31	24.60	64.72
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.02	...	...	162.33
	1995	66.88	288.43	...	...	355.31
	2001	76.68	259.98	...	...	336.66
	2002	83.43	269.50	...	...	352.93
Share						
Indonesia	1995	1.2	10.2	5.1	5.1	11.4
	2002	1.9	6.9	3.5	3.5	8.9
Malaysia	1995	3.8	18.1	9.8	8.3	21.9
	2002	5.2	17.4	9.6	7.8	22.6
Philippines	1995	0.9	7.0	3.6	3.5	8.0
	2002	1.6	8.4	4.5	3.9	10.0
Singapore	1995	8.9	26.2	12.5	13.7	35.0
	2002	10.1	22.8	9.7	13.1	33.0
Thailand	1995	2.7	17.2	9.2	8.1	19.9
	2002	3.1	15.3	8.3	7.0	18.3
ASEAN (10)	1995	18.8	81.2	...	...	100.0
	2002	23.6	76.4	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	1995-00	9	-6	-5	-6	-4
	2001	-16	-5	-7	-4	-7
	2002	24	-4	-4	-4	1
Malaysia	1995-00	8	-1	-1	-1	1
	2001	-15	-8	-12	-4	-10
	2002	9	8	14	1	8
Philippines	1995-00	10	3	3	2	4
	2001	-9	-7	-4	-10	-7
	2002	15	12	14	9	12
Singapore	1995-00	5	0	-1	2	2
	2001	-14	-14	-20	-9	-14
	2002	4	-1	3	-4	0
Thailand	1995-00	2	-3	-4	-3	-3
	2001	-3	1	-4	6	0
	2002	8	4	14	-6	4
ASEAN (10)	1995-00	5	-1	...	...	1
	2001	-12	-7	...	...	-8
	2002	9	4	...	...	5

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.78

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
Asia	321.6	100.0	100.0	3	12	-1	7
Japan	64.9	24.4	20.2	1	13	-7	2
Hong Kong, China	45.2	13.1	14.0	3	13	2	9
China	39.4	7.0	12.2	10	15	9	20
Korea, Republic of	27.1	8.4	8.4	6	15	-6	-4
Singapore	26.9	11.3	8.4	-2	13	-2	3
India	23.5	2.6	7.3	21	26	19	12
Taipei, Chinese	21.1	5.7	6.6	6	16	-2	9
Australia	16.7	6.0	5.2	3	6	-12	5
Thailand	15.2	5.6	4.7	-1	-5	-6	18
Malaysia	14.8	4.4	4.6	4	17	4	3
Indonesia	5.4	2.0	1.7	-1	14	6	0
New Zealand	5.2	1.7	1.6	0	1	-1	22
Macao, China	4.3	1.2	1.4	1	21	15	15
Philippines	3.0	...	0.9	...	-18	-21	-3
Viet Nam a	...	0.8	0.9	5	8	4	...
Importers							
Asia	366.8	100.0	100.0	2	8	-2	3
Japan	106.6	37.1	29.1	-1	1	-7	0
China	46.1	7.5	12.6	8	16	9	18
Korea, Republic of	35.1	7.8	9.6	5	23	-2	8
Taipei, Chinese	24.3	7.0	6.6	2	11	-8	3
Hong Kong, China	24.2	6.3	6.6	3	4	-1	0
India	21.8	3.1	5.9	14	15	17	-5
Singapore	20.6	5.3	5.6	5	13	-6	1
Australia	17.5	5.1	4.8	1	-1	-7	7
Thailand	16.6	5.7	4.5	-4	14	-6	14
Malaysia	16.2	4.5	4.4	2	14	0	-2
Indonesia	16.0	4.0	4.3	2	30	6	2
New Zealand	4.6	1.4	1.3	-1	-1	-7	11
Philippines	4.2	...	1.2	...	-19	-16	-17
Viet Nam a	...	0.6	1.0	10	7	4	...
Pakistan a	...	0.7	0.6	-3	11	5	...

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.79

Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	64.9	100.0	100.0	106.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	24.0	35.2	37.0	31.5	29.6	29.6
Sea transport	16.1	23.1	24.9	20.1	19.0	18.9
Air transport	7.9	12.1	12.1	11.3	10.6	10.6
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Travel	3.5	5.0	5.4	26.7	30.2	25.0
Other commercial services	37.4	59.8	57.6	48.4	40.2	45.4
Communication services	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9
Construction services	4.6	10.3	7.1	3.6	2.6	3.4
Insurance services	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	3.2	2.1	3.0
Financial services	3.1	0.5	4.8	1.6	0.4	1.5
Computer and information services	1.1	...	1.8	2.1	...	2.0
Royalties and licence fees	10.4	9.4	16.1	11.0	7.7	10.3
Other business services	17.4	38.2	26.8	24.7	26.2	23.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.1

Trade by region

Table III.80

Trade in commercial services of China, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1997	2002	2002	1997	2002
Total commercial services	39.4	100.0	100.0	46.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	5.7	12.1	14.5	13.6	35.9	29.5
Sea transport	2.5	4.0	6.4	8.4	24.5	18.3
Air transport	1.7	2.7	4.2	3.5	6.5	7.6
Other transport	1.6	5.3	3.9	1.7	4.8	3.7
Travel	20.4	49.3	51.8	15.4	29.3	33.4
Other commercial services	13.3	38.7	33.7	17.1	34.8	37.0
Communication services	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.0
Construction services	1.2	2.4	3.2	1.0	4.4	2.1
Insurance services	0.2	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.8	7.0
Financial services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2
Computer and information services	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.8	2.5
Royalties and licence fees	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.1	2.0	6.8
Other business services	10.4	33.7	26.5	8.0	21.5	17.3
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Table III.81

Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	21.1	100.0	100.0	24.3	100.0	100.0
Transportation	3.7	30.5	17.6	6.4	27.6	26.4
Sea transport	1.9	17.0	9.0	4.2	19.8	17.4
Air transport	1.8	13.5	8.5	2.2	7.8	9.0
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel	4.2	22.0	20.0	7.0	36.8	28.6
Other commercial services	13.2	47.5	62.4	10.9	35.6	45.0
Communication services	0.3	3.8	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.9
Construction services	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.0
Insurance services	0.6	2.8	2.7	1.0	2.2	3.9
Financial services	0.8	...	3.6	0.9	...	3.5
Computer and information services	0.1	...	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.3
Royalties and licence fees	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.7	4.1	7.1
Other business services	11.0	38.6	52.3	5.9	25.1	24.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9

Trade by region

Table III.82

Trade in commercial services of Korea, Republic of, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	27.1	100.0	100.0	35.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	13.1	41.9	48.3	10.7	38.0	30.4
Sea transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel	5.3	23.3	19.5	9.1	25.0	25.8
Other commercial services	8.7	34.8	32.2	15.4	37.0	43.8
Communication services	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.2
Construction services	0.1	...	0.4	0.0	...	0.0
Insurance services	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.6
Financial services	0.9	0.5	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
Computer and information services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Royalties and licence fees	0.8	1.4	3.1	3.0	9.4	8.5
Other business services	6.2	30.5	23.1	10.7	22.9	30.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.2	...	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6

9. Least-developed countries

Table III.83

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 1995 and 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2001	1995	2001	1995	2001	1995	2001
Total LDCs	173600	22	23	18	20	4	3
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	9471	76	71	74	69	2	2
Bangladesh	46706	11	14	10	13	1	1
Benin	2372	29	22	21	16	8	6
Bhutan	533	28	33	23	20	5	14
Burkina Faso	2486	12	10	10	9	2	1
Burundi	689	12	6	11	6	0	0
Cambodia	3404	33	48	29	40	4	7
Cape Verde	588	15	27	3	6	12	20
Central African Republic	967	18	16	17	15	1	1
Chad	1600	21	14	17	12	4	2
Comoros	221	17	20	5	8	12	13
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5187	31	...	29	...	2	...
Djibouti	576	12	...	7	13	6	...
Equatorial Guinea	1846	56	100	55	99	1	1
Eritrea	688	31	21	15	3	16	19
Ethiopia	6233	13	13	7	7	5	6
Gambia	390	42	...	32	...	10	...
Guinea	2989	16	27	16	24	0	2
Guinea-Bissau	199	10	...	9	...	1	...
Haiti	3737	7	11	3	7	4	4
Kiribati	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1761	21	25	18	18	4	7
Lesotho	797	20	39	17	35	3	4
Liberia	523	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	4604	23	...	16	...	7	...
Malawi	1749	33	27	31	24	2	3
Maldives	584	79	79	21	19	57	60
Mali	2647	21	23	18	20	3	3
Mauritania	1007	46	39	45	35	2	4
Mozambique	3607	18	26	7	19	10	7
Myanmar	8281	23	33	17	28	6	5
Nepal	5562	21	18	8	13	13	5
Niger	1954	16	13	15	12	1	1
Rwanda	1703	5	8	4	5	1	3
Samoa	255	32	...	5	...	27	...
Sao Tome and Principe	47	24	35	10	7	13	28
Senegal	4645	30	29	22	22	8	7
Sierra Leone	749	12	...	4	...	8	...
Solomon Islands	264	66	37	54	20	11	18
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	12525	9	14	8	14	1	0
Tanzania	9341	24	15	13	8	11	7
Togo	1259	34	24	29	19	5	4
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	5675	12	12	10	8	2	4
Vanuatu	213	45	62	12	9	33	53
Yemen	9276	50	41	47	39	3	1
Zambia	3639	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:							
World	...	21	24	17	19	4	5

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.84

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual Percentage Change				Value	Annual Percentage Change			
	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Total LDCs	38512	8	26	0	8	46612	4	5	5	5
Oil exporters	14790	19	64	-11	11	8900	11	6	3	17
Angola	7600	17	54	-18	16	3795	16	16	-1	12
Yemen	3240	16	67	-21	1	2590	8	0	5	9
Equatorial Guinea	2100	54	55	67	14	725	30	34	0	72
Sudan	1850	27	132	-6	9	1790	5	-2	22	-2
Exporters of manufactures	12934	11	24	5	5	17136	5	10	3	-4
Bangladesh	6093	11	17	-5	0	7914	5	6	11	45
Myanmar	3015	14	44	46	28	2324	12	26	-8	13
Cambodia	1500	8	43	9	9	1989	7	34	17	-1
Madagascar	785	10	41	12	-15	1150	10	14	4	7
Nepal	568	18	34	-8	-23	1419	3	-11	-9	3
Lesotho	395	7	28	28	40	779	-6	2	-8	26
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	298	1	6	0	-10	431	-2	10	-2	3
Haiti	280	24	-5	-14	2	1130	10	-2	21	-5
Exporters of commodities	9197	-2	-9	12	6	17855	1	-1	11	5
Senegal	1055	-2	-10	5	9	1560	1	-14	27	9
Zambia	970	-9	-37	48	-2	1270	7	20	17	0
Mali	947	4	-4	33	31	928	1	-18	-2	8
Tanzania	875	-1	22	17	13	1687	-2	-19	31	8
Guinea	750	3	5	10	3	620	-6	-3	-3	6
Mozambique	682	17	38	93	-3	1340	10	0	-6	16
Malawi	478	-1	-16	22	3	674	2	-9	9	10
Uganda	442	0	-11	-1	-3	1710	8	-10	5	9
Togo	429	-1	-7	7	10	650	-2	-8	23	-13
Ethiopia	415	3	7	-16	3	1594	2	84	22	45
Benin	365	-2	-8	-10	6	653	-4	10	2	13
Mauritania	315	-10	-20	2	3	440	-7	11	7	21
Niger	303	0	-1	-5	12	430	1	-14	13	4
Liberia	220	-17	-30	-36	5	675	5	-21	0	27
Central African Republic	180	-6	-9	3	-5	110	-8	-7	-6	14
Burkina Faso	166	1	-23	5	-5	577	2	3	20	-18
Chad	160	-1	10	-12	13	780	-3	2	-1	-18
Bhutan	116	2	0	0	0	180	10	9	0	-5
Maldives	90	9	19	0	18	392	8	-9	44	-12
Guinea-Bissau	51	21	22	2	-19	82	-15	21	32	-3
Solomon Islands	51	-16	-45	-32	9	65	-10	-7	4	-22
Vanuatu	33	-1	0	-15	50	73	-1	-10	46	24
Kiribati	26	19	183	65	-7	65	1	-2	12	-1
Gambia	15	0	33	-25	25	225	1	25	-6	-7
Eritrea	14	-29	-12	-13	8	375	-8	-16	17	-19
Samoa	14	9	-30	14	-13	113	2	-1	0	0
Djibouti	12	-1	8	0	-8	155	-1	22	-9	-3
Cape Verde	10	7	0	-9	0	270	-1	11	-6	-4
Comoros	8	-9	40	43	-20	130	3	1	-2	12
Sao Tome and Principe	5	-10	-25	33	25	25	-5	-3	2	-1
Tuvalu	0	...	...	...	...	7	-8	8	-3	-3
Other LDCs a	1591	-11	-10	12	18	2721	1	8	-13	34
Memorandum Item:										
World b	6455000	5	13	-4	4	6693000	5	13	-4	4

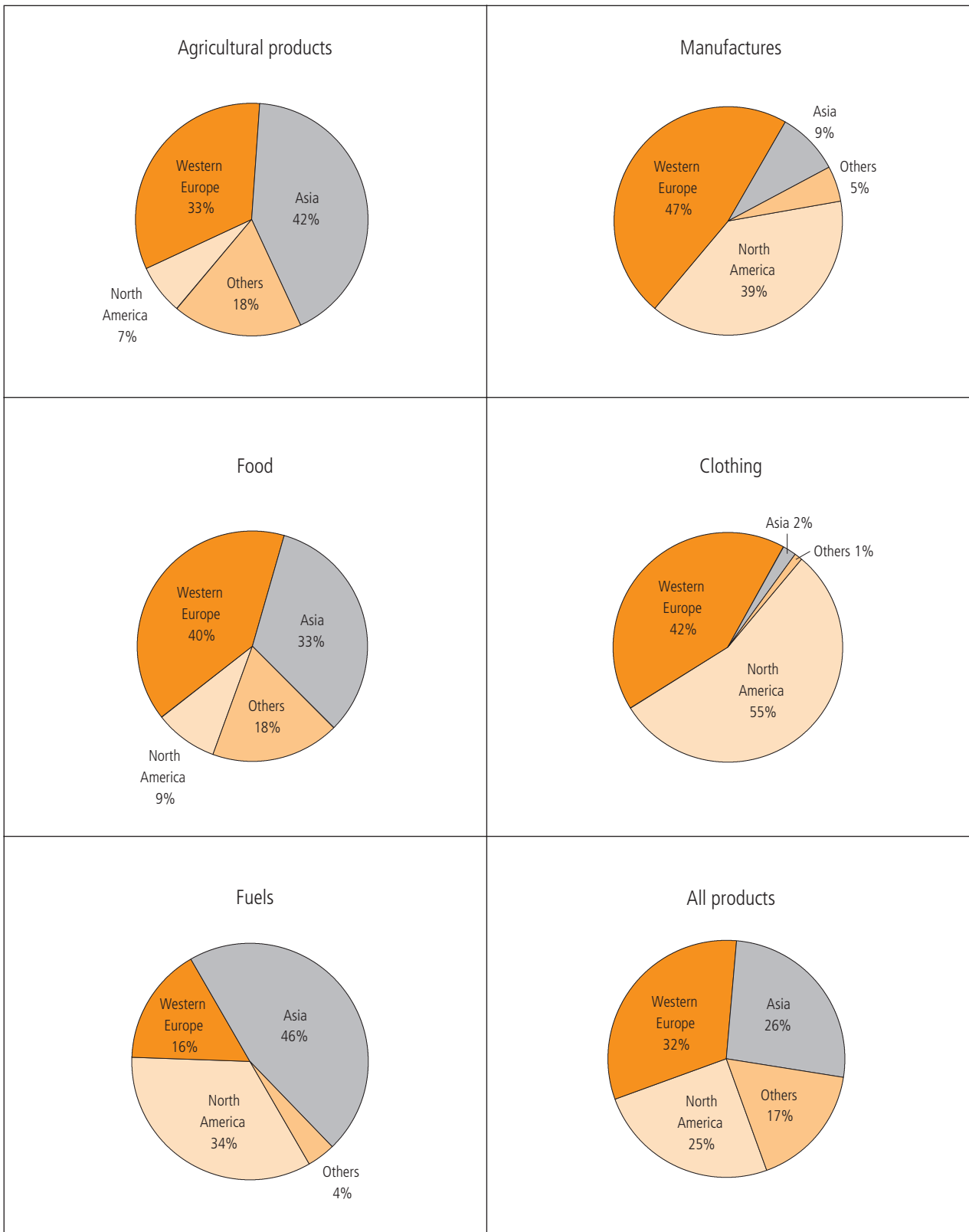
a Other LDCs comprise Congo, Dem. Rep. of, Somalia, Rwanda, Afghanistan, Burundi and Sierra Leone. Their trade data are strongly affected by conflict and civil strife.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2002 are largely estimated.

Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by selected product group and destination, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by region

Note: Estimates are based on import statistics of partners.

Exports of least-developed countries by major product, 2001

(Percentage)

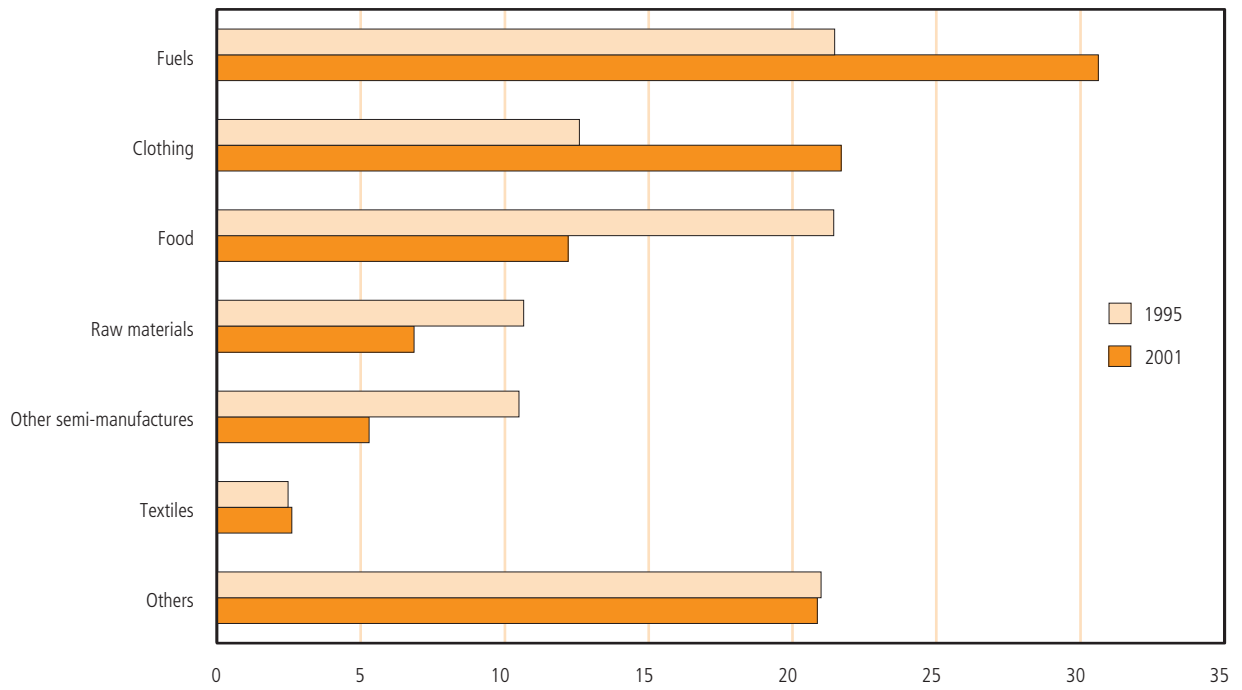


Table III.85

Imports of agricultural products and manufactures of the European Union, Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change				Annual percentage change				Annual percentage change		
	Value	2001	2002		Value	2001	2002		Value	2001	2002
Agricultural products											
	European Union (15)				Asia ^a				North America		
Total LDCs	2504	-7	5	Total LDCs	2391	2	...	Total LDCs	518	-2	-2
Senegal	308	0	5	Myanmar	835	27	...	Bangladesh	101	-36	-6
Madagascar	248	0	18	Nepal	153	59	...	Madagascar	88	100	43
Tanzania	232	-9	5	Tanzania	144	16	...	Malawi	74	40	-12
Uganda	206	4	6	Madagascar	131	47	...	Myanmar	51	-4	-16
Bangladesh	174	-6	14	Equatorial Guinea	95	-13	...	Liberia	44	-6	5
Malawi	168	-13	-2	Bangladesh	94	-26	...	Ethiopia	32	0	-9
Mauritania	110	28	4	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	91	6	...	Uganda	20	-17	-20
Mozambique	100	-14	1	Ethiopia	70	1	...	Tanzania	15	0	13
Ethiopia	97	-46	30	Benin	62	-11	...	Haiti	13	-28	46
Sudan	92	-10	10	Solomon Islands	60	-10	...	Comoros	11	267	-55
Liberia	90	13	-2	Mozambique	59	-27	...				
Myanmar	60	9	5	Mauritania	58	-36	...				
Zambia	52	18	10	Mali	54	-27	...				
Chad	50	-4	-24	Cambodia	52	-10	...				
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	43	-26	-12	Malawi	44	-29	...				
Benin	42	5	-31	Sudan	39	-49	...				
Central African Republic	42	11	-14	Uganda	37	9	...				
Angola	39	0	0	Togo	36	20	...				
Burkina Faso	38	-7	-16	Liberia	31	-30	...				
Togo	37	12	32	Kiribati	31	82	...				
Guinea	34	-3	-9	Burkina Faso	29	12	...				
Others (28)	243	-20	2	Others (28)	184	-30	...	Others (39)	70	-14	-33
Manufactures											
	European Union (15)				North America				Asia ^a		
Total LDCs	6953	6	1	Total LDCs	5186	4	-4	Total LDCs	1072	8	...
Bangladesh	2823	6	0	Bangladesh	2517	-2	-9	Bangladesh	325	-4	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	755	1	29	Cambodia	1028	16	12	Nepal	186	-2	...
Angola	574	-11	-8	Myanmar	491	-1	-25	Cambodia	149	-15	...
Liberia	563	88	31	Haiti	262	-10	-6	Myanmar	122	6	...
Cambodia	432	33	10	Lesotho	230	52	50				
Myanmar	376	18	-6	Nepal	218	-16	-22				
Madagascar	281	1	-38	Madagascar	198	62	-49				
Guinea	134	-22	-28	Maldives	110	6	11				
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	122	9	3								
Nepal	121	-26	-26								
Central African Republic	101	-40	25								
Sudan	85	400	-49								
Senegal	80	48	-39								
Niger	71	-15	-13								
Djibouti	53	382	-94								
Others (34)	380	-25	3	Others (41)	128	1	30	Others (45)	288	62	...

Trade by region

^a China, Japan, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Chinese Taipei, Thailand and India

Table III.86

Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services					
	Commercial services	2001	Transport		Travel		Other services	
			1995	2001	1995	2001	1995	2001
Total LDCs	5700	20	21	41	45	39	34	
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	203	32	7	...	...	68	93
Bangladesh	243	15	30	5	20	80	51	
Benin	133	26	14	53	61	21	25	
Bhutan	73	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	32	17	17	48	48	35	35	
Burundi	2	47	38	33	21	21	42	
Cambodia	253	31	34	52	59	18	7	
Cape Verde	120	59	42	17	45	24	13	
Central African Republic	9	45	7	28	56	27	36	
Chad	32	23	5	68	71	9	24	
Comoros	28	16	19	77	65	7	15	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	58	...	16	...	26	...	
Equatorial Guinea	17	0	2	67	81	33	16	
Eritrea	128	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	391	77	60	5	13	18	27	
Gambia	...	22	...	73	...	5	...	
Guinea	72	76	44	5	0	20	56	
Guinea-Bissau	...	17	...	0	...	83	...	
Haiti	140	5	2	92	64	3	34	
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	127	23	18	76	82	1	0	
Lesotho	35	7	1	91	66	2	33	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	...	30	...	26	...	44	...	
Malawi	47	19	30	72	65	9	5	
Maldives	351	7	6	92	93	1	1	
Mali	81	32	...	37	...	30	...	
Mauritania	37	9	0	58	18	33	83	
Mozambique	249	25	22	0	26	75	52	
Myanmar	401	6	20	43	31	51	49	
Nepal	303	9	16	30	48	61	37	
Niger	17	3	3	58	58	39	39	
Rwanda	45	60	36	22	55	18	9	
Samoa	...	3	...	66	...	31	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	13	0	17	56	58	44	26	
Senegal	345	15	10	46	49	38	40	
Sierra Leone	...	14	...	81	...	6	...	
Solomon Islands	47	4	9	44	11	52	79	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	14	1	44	10	23	89	33	
Tanzania	666	0	10	89	62	11	28	
Togo	53	34	23	20	18	46	59	
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	213	18	16	75	78	7	6	
Vanuatu	112	15	24	60	41	25	35	
Yemen	133	22	18	35	29	43	53	
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:								
World	1478100	25	23	34	31	41	46	

Note: Data are estimated for most countries.

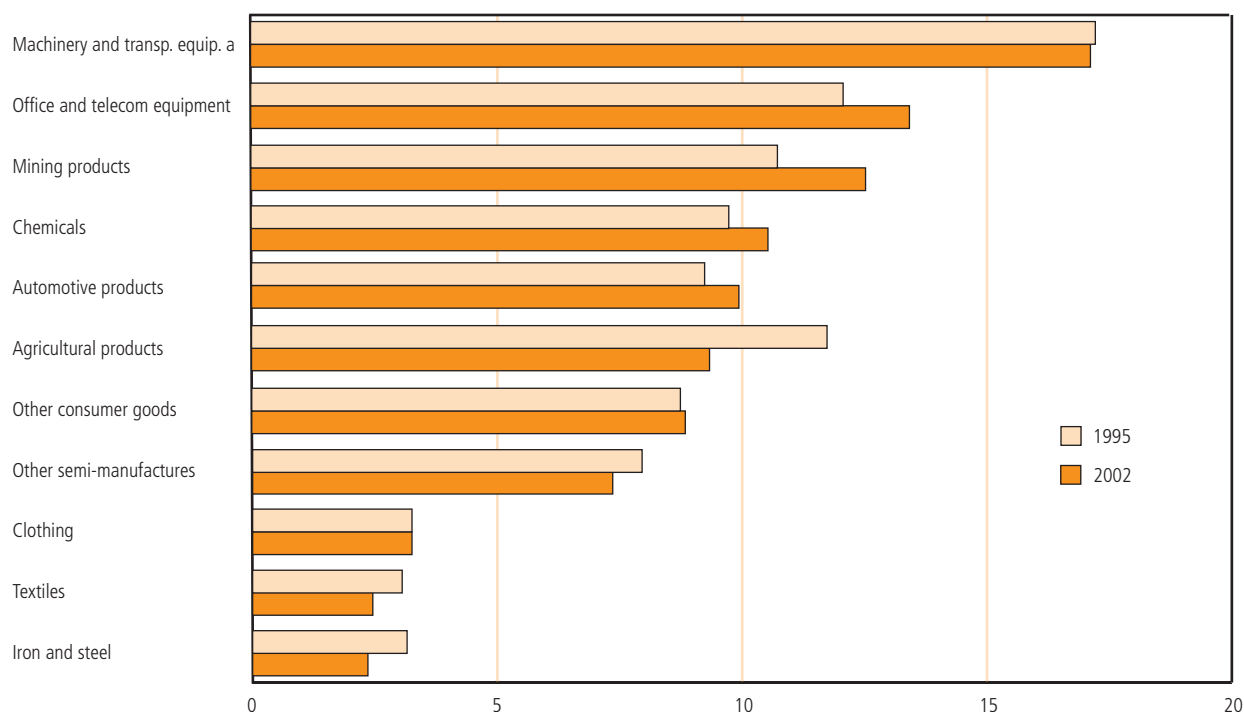
IV. Trade by sector

1. Overview

Chart IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 1995 and 2002

(Share based on value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
All products a	6272	100.0	100.0	5	-4	4
Agricultural products	583	11.7	9.3	-1	0	5
Food	468	9.0	7.5	-1	3	5
Raw materials	114	2.7	1.8	-2	-9	4
Mining products	788	10.7	12.6	10	-9	-1
Ores and other minerals	63	1.2	1.0	1	-4	1
Fuels	615	7.3	9.8	13	-9	0
Non-ferrous metals	110	2.2	1.8	3	-10	-2
Manufactures	4708	74.3	75.1	5	-4	4
Iron and steel	142	3.1	2.3	-1	-6	7
Chemicals	660	9.7	10.5	4	3	10
Other semi-manufactures	460	7.9	7.3	3	-2	6
Machinery and transport equipment	2539	38.8	40.5	6	-6	3
Automotive products	621	9.2	9.9	5	-1	9
Office and telecom equipment	838	12.1	13.4	10	-13	0
Other machinery and transport equipment	1080	17.5	17.2	5	-2	1
Textiles	152	3.0	2.4	0	-5	4
Clothing	201	3.2	3.2	4	-2	4
Other consumer goods	553	8.7	8.8	5	-2	4

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2002.

Chart IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 1995 and 2002

(Share based on value)

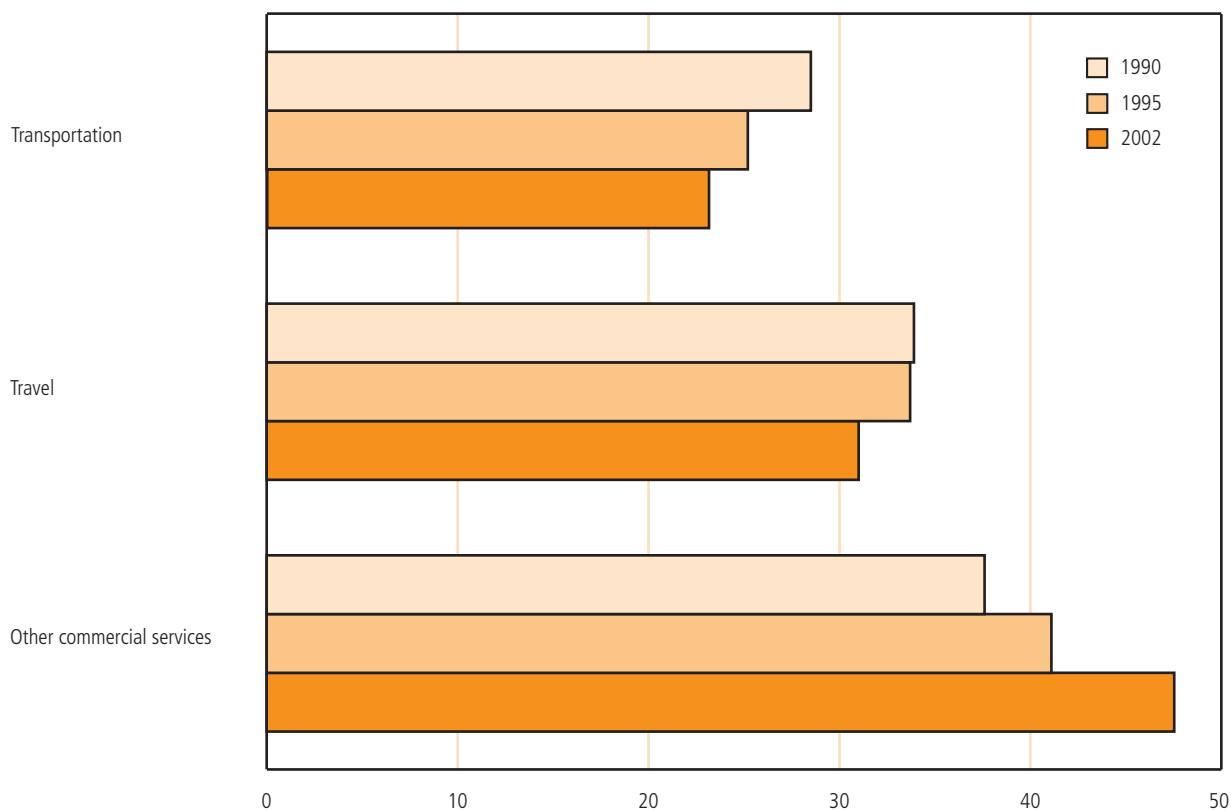


Table IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			
	2002		1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
All commercial services	1570		100.0	100.0	4	6	0	6
Transportation	350		25.2	22.3	3	7	-1	4
Travel	480		33.7	30.6	3	4	-2	4
Other commercial services	740		41.1	47.0	6	7	2	9

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

World trade in agricultural products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	583
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	7
1995-00	-1
2000	1
2001	0
2002	5
Share in world merchandise trade	9.3
Share in world exports of primary products	42.5

Table IV.4

Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	189.3	-2	0	7
Intra-Asia	64.6	-2	-2	6
Intra-North America	34.0	5	1	1
North America to Asia	32.8	-5	-6	-4
Latin America to Western Europe	19.2	-1	0	6
Latin America to North America	18.4	5	-2	2

Table IV.5

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2002

(Percentage)

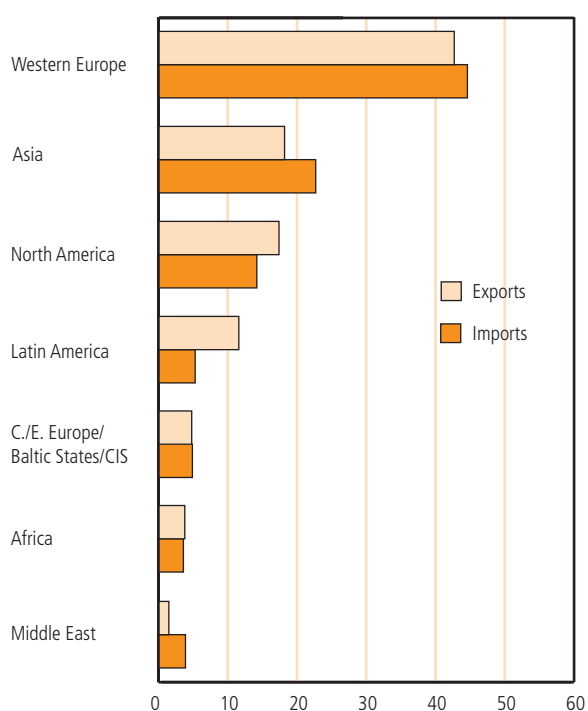
	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	9.3	9.3
North America	10.7	6.2
Latin America	19.3	9.8
Western Europe	9.4	10.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.9	10.2
Africa	15.8	15.9
Middle East	3.5	13.4
Asia	6.6	9.5
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	42.5	42.5
North America	59.9	35.1
Latin America	48.7	47.4
Western Europe	57.6	48.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	22.1	43.0
Africa	22.3	59.5
Middle East	4.7	69.0
Asia	48.1	36.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.3

Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2002

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.6

Exports of agricultural products by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2001	2002
		1995	2002	1995	2002			
World	582.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	-1	0	5
Western Europe								
World	248.7	100.0	100.0	43.6	42.7	-2	0	7
Western Europe	189.3	76.3	76.1	33.2	32.5	-2	0	7
Asia	14.4	5.6	5.8	2.4	2.5	0	-6	6
North America	14.1	3.6	5.7	1.6	2.4	6	1	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.5	5.3	5.0	2.3	2.1	-6	15	11
Africa	8.1	3.4	3.2	1.5	1.4	-2	0	5
Middle East	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	0.9	-1	-8	0
Latin America	3.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	-2	-4	-2
Asia								
World	106.2	100.0	100.0	18.6	18.2	-2	-1	7
Asia	64.6	65.0	60.8	12.1	11.1	-2	-2	6
Western Europe	14.2	14.7	13.4	2.7	2.4	-2	-3	3
North America	13.9	9.9	13.1	1.8	2.4	4	-1	5
Middle East	4.8	4.0	4.5	0.7	0.8	1	-1	9
Africa	3.4	2.7	3.2	0.5	0.6	0	10	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.3	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.4	-6	18	28
Latin America	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.3	0	11	8
North America								
World	101.4	100.0	100.0	19.3	17.4	-1	-3	-2
North America	34.0	23.1	33.5	4.5	5.8	5	1	1
Asia	32.8	41.1	32.3	7.9	5.6	-5	-6	-4
Latin America	14.8	9.8	14.6	1.9	2.5	5	6	0
Western Europe	13.2	17.6	13.0	3.4	2.3	-6	-7	-4
Africa	3.1	3.4	3.0	0.7	0.5	-4	-8	6
Middle East	2.2	2.9	2.2	0.6	0.4	-1	-12	-18
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	-5	14	-26
Latin America								
World	67.5	100.0	100.0	10.0	11.6	1	5	4
Western Europe	19.2	32.9	28.4	3.3	3.3	-1	0	6
North America	18.4	24.9	27.3	2.5	3.2	5	-2	2
Asia	10.6	15.6	15.7	1.6	1.8	-1	12	8
Latin America	10.5	17.4	15.5	1.7	1.8	2	3	-7
Middle East	3.3	3.1	4.9	0.3	0.6	3	36	19
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.7	2.6	4.0	0.3	0.5	-1	79	5
Africa	2.6	3.2	3.9	0.3	0.4	-3	34	19
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a								
World	28.0	100.0	100.0	3.7	4.8	2	5	12
Western Europe	11.1	55.3	39.5	2.0	1.9	-5	3	16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	9.2	21.3	32.7	0.8	1.6	12	7	6
Asia	4.4	14.2	15.6	0.5	0.8	5	-1	13
Middle East	1.2	2.8	4.1	0.1	0.2	5	23	24
North America	0.9	2.3	3.2	0.1	0.2	7	6	19
Africa	0.8	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.1	0	30	26
Latin America	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	3	-3	0
Africa								
World	22.1	100.0	100.0	3.8	3.8	-2	1	9
Western Europe	11.3	60.7	50.9	2.3	1.9	-6	3	11
Asia	4.5	17.4	20.2	0.7	0.8	2	-2	7
Africa	2.9	10.8	13.2	0.4	0.5	3	-3	8
Middle East	1.3	2.4	5.8	0.1	0.2	23	-7	-5
North America	1.1	4.4	5.0	0.2	0.2	-1	-3	25
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	3.1	2.8	0.1	0.1	-7	7	24
Latin America	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	6	-14	-2
Middle East								
World	8.6	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.5	2	9	9
Middle East	4.3	38.1	50.2	0.4	0.7	6	20	10
Western Europe	1.8	32.6	21.4	0.4	0.3	-2	-5	2
Asia	0.9	10.5	10.0	0.1	0.1	4	-10	17
All other regions	0.9	13.2	10.7	0.1	0.2	-2	11	7

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.7

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			1995-00	2001	2002				1995-00	2001	2002
	2002	2002	1995-00	2001	2002		2002	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	16310	100.0	5	2	5	World	71515	100.0	5	-1	5
North America	10534	64.6	5	2	4	North America	21686	30.3	5	1	-1
Asia	1867	11.4	1	9	8	Latin America	19139	26.8	5	-3	5
Western Europe	1820	11.2	5	1	4	Asia	14782	20.7	6	-2	6
Latin America	1662	10.2	4	1	5	Western Europe	13522	18.9	7	0	10
Africa	228	1.4	3	-12	22	Africa	1195	1.7	5	-6	8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	141	0.9	6	-8	1	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	917	1.3	9	11	13
Middle East	38	0.2	13	-10	0	Middle East	273	0.4	11	20	2
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	10534	64.6	5	2	4	Canada	21680	30.3	5	1	-1
European Union (15)	1651	10.1	5	-1	6	European Union (15)	12546	17.5	7	0	11
Australia	375	2.3	-3	25	8	Mexico	6920	9.7	6	2	4
Brazil	363	2.2	6	1	17	Chile	2459	3.4	13	1	11
Mexico	345	2.1	5	6	17	Brazil	2349	3.3	3	-8	12
Above 5	13268	81.3	5	2	5	Above 5	45954	64.3	6	0	4
Thailand	323	2.0	2	3	4	Thailand	2283	3.2	4	-10	-9
China	284	1.7	9	4	20	China	2154	3.0	13	7	27
New Zealand	262	1.6	1	48	-2	Australia	2055	2.9	13	10	6
Chile	223	1.4	6	3	12	New Zealand	1559	2.2	7	5	7
Colombia	143	0.9	0	-19	8	Indonesia	1511	2.1	-2	-11	8
Indonesia	129	0.8	-2	1	14	Colombia	1145	1.6	0	-15	2
Costa Rica	101	0.6	0	9	4	Ecuador	1117	1.6	-5	8	6
South Africa	94	0.6	4	-14	27	India	1088	1.5	13	-11	8
Ecuador	91	0.6	-5	3	15	Costa Rica	1036	1.4	6	-2	-1
India	89	0.5	15	-17	14	Viet Nam	862	1.2	25	26	26
Argentina	86	0.5	17	-19	-8	Guatemala	819	1.1	2	-11	11
Guatemala	74	0.5	12	-23	-6	Argentina	753	1.1	7	-8	-2
Peru	71	0.4	6	36	-7	Philippines	703	1.0	-2	-5	3
Korea, Republic of	61	0.4	8	8	15	Japan	656	0.9	5	-9	3
Norway	57	0.3	13	22	-5	Honduras	500	0.7	1	-2	4
Malaysia	56	0.3	-3	-31	30	Dominican Republic	488	0.7	3	3	3
Japan	54	0.3	4	-13	15	Korea, Republic of	436	0.6	5	3	2
Viet Nam	54	0.3	18	7	-8	Taipei, Chinese	418	0.6	4	-2	-16
Philippines	52	0.3	-1	-2	18	Malaysia	416	0.6	-1	-24	13
Russian Federation	50	0.3	-8	-12	9	Peru	413	0.6	3	7	21
Taipei, Chinese	50	0.3	7	0	14	Russian Federation	404	0.6	8	-4	13
Côte d'Ivoire	43	0.3	12	-9	34	Turkey	304	0.4	-6	32	-16
Switzerland	41	0.3	1	-3	11	Côte d'Ivoire	303	0.4	9	-14	19
Morocco	38	0.2	6	-14	3	Nicaragua	220	0.3	10	-14	5
Hong Kong, China	32	0.2	1	-6	-3	Poland	209	0.3	15	27	24
Poland	30	0.2	18	0	43	South Africa	207	0.3	4	-21	2
Honduras	29	0.2	-16	182	-6	Norway	203	0.3	6	-18	14
Cuba	29	0.2	-13	26	-15	Iceland	198	0.3	1	-18	14
Turkey	27	0.2	-2	9	8	Switzerland	181	0.3	5	-37	24
Iceland	25	0.2	3	-33	-17	Israel	175	0.2	6	13	10
Ukraine	20	0.1	-	-	150	Panama	154	0.2	-6	1	-4
Jamaica	18	0.1	1	-9	-14	Venezuela	140	0.2	15	-34	-14
Dominican Republic	18	0.1	-22	13	100	Madagascar	124	0.2	0	107	43
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14	0.1	13	-25	-7	Singapore	120	0.2	-3	-19	6
Israel	13	0.1	2	30	0	Hong Kong, China	116	0.2	-3	-13	20
Above 40	16049	98.4	-	-	-	Above 40	69424	97.1	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.7 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (15)					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			1995-00	2001	2002			1995-00	2001	2002	
Region	2002	2002	1995-00	2001	2002	2002	2002	1995-00	2001	2002	
World	253673	100.0	-2	0	6	55089	100.0	-4	-8	-3	
Western Europe	179219	70.6	-2	0	6	Asia	22124	40.2	-4	-8	-1
Latin America	21098	8.3	-1	2	5	North America	19341	35.1	-5	-9	-7
Asia	15331	6.0	-1	-1	0	Western Europe	6638	12.0	0	-7	3
North America	12680	5.0	-5	-9	-4	Latin America	3965	7.2	-2	-9	0
Africa	12513	4.9	-4	4	9	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1664	3.0	-2	-8	-13
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	10746	4.2	-1	5	15	Africa	1270	2.3	-3	-5	-4
Middle East	1598	0.6	-4	-2	1	Middle East	87	0.2	-3	-29	-1
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (15)	170270	67.1	-2	0	6	United States	15005	27.2	-5	-9	-8
United states	9995	3.9	-5	-7	-1	China	6828	12.4	4	-1	-1
Brazil	8149	3.2	1	11	0	European Union (15)	5680	10.3	0	-7	3
Argentina	4463	1.8	-1	0	18	Canada	4336	7.9	-4	-12	-5
Canada	2684	1.1	-4	-17	-13	Australia	3612	6.6	-2	-6	-5
Above 5	195561	77.1	-2	0	6	Above 5	35461	64.4	-3	-7	-5
Norway	2655	1.0	-2	-11	7	Thailand	2861	5.2	-6	-2	3
Russian Federation	2301	0.9	-3	-1	13	Indonesia	1476	2.7	-6	-6	-2
China	2104	0.8	4	4	-11	Korea, Republic of	1458	2.6	-1	-17	-9
Côte d'Ivoire	2063	0.8	-8	3	26	Russian Federation	1420	2.6	-2	-12	-15
Turkey	2037	0.8	-3	10	-2	Chile	1216	2.2	-2	-7	-7
Australia	1998	0.8	0	11	-5	Brazil	1200	2.2	-2	-11	12
South Africa	1989	0.8	3	15	8	Taipei, Chinese	1189	2.2	-19	-15	13
New Zealand	1969	0.8	-1	12	5	New Zealand	1058	1.9	-4	-7	-7
Indonesia	1962	0.8	-2	-11	13	Malaysia	804	1.5	-13	-25	6
Poland	1915	0.8	-2	9	9	Philippines	768	1.4	-1	-13	11
Switzerland	1645	0.6	-4	-1	6	Viet Nam	684	1.2	5	0	12
Chile	1623	0.6	0	8	2	Norway	603	1.1	6	-3	-3
Hungary	1530	0.6	-2	6	15	India	530	1.0	2	-28	-16
Thailand	1497	0.6	-1	-6	-13	South Africa	512	0.9	0	19	-8
Malaysia	1451	0.6	-6	-7	10	Mexico	430	0.8	8	-3	-1
Morocco	1356	0.5	-1	1	18	Morocco	258	0.5	-3	-12	-1
India	1252	0.5	3	-7	-3	Argentina	224	0.4	-4	-4	-5
Czech Republic	1038	0.4	-1	0	10	Singapore	206	0.4	-3	-9	-23
Iceland	1018	0.4	-1	5	8	Colombia	184	0.3	-4	-28	14
Ecuador	963	0.4	-4	6	20	Peru	174	0.3	-5	67	-7
Colombia	961	0.4	-12	-10	-2	Ecuador	151	0.3	3	-19	-14
Costa Rica	904	0.4	-2	-3	16	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	132	0.2	-3	-3	15
Ukraine	893	0.4	4	63	68	Hungary	111	0.2	20	62	14
Israel	795	0.3	0	0	-4	Iceland	93	0.2	-7	-31	-6
Cameroon	744	0.3	-4	0	-7	Sri Lanka	92	0.2	6	-13	-12
Kenya	720	0.3	-2	2	4	Papua New Guinea	86	0.2	-17	-36	-1
Latvia	692	0.3	11	-6	12	Panama	77	0.1	-17	90	40
Ghana	641	0.3	-3	3	29	Guatemala	70	0.1	0	-19	1
Peru	618	0.2	0	0	5	Ghana	67	0.1	-6	0	49
Philippines	478	0.2	-9	4	14	Turkey	67	0.1	1	-13	2
Mexico	461	0.2	-3	2	1	Myanmar	66	0.1	0	-26	16
Faeroe Islands	437	0.2	4	18	4	Greenland	61	0.1	-2	-35	-2
Estonia	432	0.2	15	-5	16	Croatia	49	0.1	-	16	123
Bulgaria	428	0.2	-8	12	48	Israel	47	0.1	-7	-16	15
Zimbabwe	420	0.2	-1	6	-13	Fiji	46	0.1	-12	19	21
Above 40	239551	94.4	-	-	-	Above 40	53931	97.9	-	-	-

Table IV.8

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	233.73	32.8	42.4	39.6	40.1	-2	-4	0	7
Extra-exports	63.46	10.3	10.9	10.7	10.9	-2	0	-1	9
United States	68.76	17.0	14.3	12.9	11.8	-2	8	-2	-2
Canada	32.57	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.6	2	7	-3	-3
Brazil	19.44	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.3	0	-3	19	5
China	18.80	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	2	15	1	13
Australia	17.06	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	2	8	2	2
Argentina ^a	12.20	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	1	0	2	...
Thailand	11.57	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	-3	4	-2	-4
Indonesia	9.02	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	-1	3	-10	28
Malaysia	8.96	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	-7	-13	-10	25
Mexico	8.94	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	5	12	0	-2
New Zealand	8.44	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	-2	4	7	3
Russian Federation ^b	7.73	-	-	1.4	1.3	12	17	0	0
Chile	7.16	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	2	8	9	3
India ^a	6.27	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	0	10	-2	...
Above 15	470.64	73.0	80.0	81.6	80.9	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	253.67	42.9	47.1	40.5	40.6	-2	-4	0	6
Extra-imports	83.40	21.2	17.5	13.5	13.3	-3	-2	0	4
United States	71.51	8.7	9.0	11.7	11.4	5	5	-1	5
Japan	55.09	9.6	11.4	10.5	8.8	-4	4	-8	-3
China	21.85	2.1	1.8	3.3	3.5	4	41	3	9
Canada ^c	16.31	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	5	7	2	5
Korea, Republic of	13.37	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	-3	16	-3	7
Russian Federation ^b	11.94	-	-	1.5	1.9	-14	-9	22	11
Mexico	11.18	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.8	13	...	11	-13
Hong Kong, China	10.81	-	-	-	-	-3	4	-6	-2
retained imports	6.38	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	-2	4	-1	-1
Taipei, Chinese	7.19	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	-5	1	-11	3
Switzerland	6.04	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	-3	-4	-3	7
Saudi Arabia	5.50	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	3	13	-11	9
Indonesia	5.27	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	-1	5	-7	-2
Malaysia	5.14	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0	3	5	6
Thailand	4.99	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	-4	13	8	3
Above 15	495.43	73.8	81.0	81.0	79.2	-	-	-	-

a 2001 instead of 2002.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.9

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 ^a
World	414720	583200	552250	554130	582530	11.6	9.3
Argentina	7482	11349	11933	12199	...	54.1	45.8
Australia	11628	14717	16446	16701	17060	27.7	26.2
Bangladesh	329	446	418	464	...	11.9	7.6
Belize	99	115	141	122	...	81.0	75.8
Bolivia	245	328	457	428	...	29.8	33.3
Brazil	9779	15673	15467	18431	19442	33.7	32.2
Bulgaria	...	1304	603	605	812	24.4	14.1
Cameroon	723	839	659	666	...	50.8	38.1
Canada	22339	32214	34789	33574	32574	16.8	12.9
Chile	2779	5922	6399	6966	7158	37.0	39.0
China	10060	14997	16384	16626	18796	10.1	5.8
Colombia	2514	3695	3121	2883	2917	36.7	24.3
Costa Rica	927	1848	1812	1690	1718	53.5	32.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2793	2308	...	...	73.4	59.4
Czech Republic	-	2072	1900	1942	2049	9.7	5.3
Ecuador	1236	2389	1948	2219	...	55.5	47.4
Egypt	669	552	776	635	...	16.0	15.4
El Salvador	237	574	577	433	414	34.7	13.8
Ethiopia	260	362	406	334	347	85.8	83.6
European Union (15)	175847	238990	218690	218091	233732	11.5	9.5
Intra-exports	130571	174405	159790	160038	170270	13.1	11.3
Extra-exports	45276	64585	58900	58053	63462	8.6	6.8
Guatemala	849	1342	1622	1337	1279	62.3	57.3
Honduras	680	813	769	695	587	66.6	46.2
Hong Kong, China	4556	7451	5693	5032	4845	4.3	2.4
domestic exports	821	881	454	402	414	2.9	2.3
re-exports	3735	6570	5240	4630	4431	4.6	2.4
Hungary	2558	3054	2445	2747	2774	23.7	8.1
Iceland	1274	1371	1257	1306	1460	76.0	65.5
India	3506	6322	6401	6265	...	19.9	14.1
Indonesia	4154	8197	7764	7024	9020	18.0	15.8
Israel	1327	1358	1182	1092	1582	7.1	5.4
Japan	3299	4656	4395	5157	4472	1.1	1.1
Kenya	559	1158	1062	1090	1416	61.7	67.6
Korea, Republic of	2985	4448	4298	3948	3993	3.6	2.5
Madagascar	224	346	412	456	...	68.2	49.3
Malaysia	7495	11571	8015	7190	8961	15.7	9.6
Mauritius	396	456	283	389	476	29.6	27.1
Mexico	3466	7189	9100	9073	8936	9.0	5.6
Morocco	1228	1643	1745	1603	1749	34.8	22.1
New Zealand	5966	8306	7642	8204	8444	60.9	58.8
Nicaragua	295	389	547	428	...	74.0	72.3
Nigeria	320	150	57	56	...	1.2	0.3
Norway	3077	4120	4244	4093	4363	9.8	7.2
Pakistan	1081	1252	1234	1160	1209	15.6	12.2
Paraguay	863	738	699	824	...	80.3	83.3
Peru	813	1701	1911	1880	1962	30.5	25.5
Philippines	1683	2457	2026	1958	1980	14.0	5.5
Poland	2268	3036	3082	3392	3670	13.3	8.9
Romania	184	783	829	840	881	9.9	6.4
Russian Federation ^b	-	4349	7772	7763	7727	5.4	7.2
Singapore	4095	5949	3723	3302	3361	5.0	2.7
domestic exports	1182	1578	1202	1154	1248	2.3	1.9
re-exports	2912	4371	2521	2148	2113	9.0	3.6
South Africa	1691	2387	2366	2460	2600	8.6	8.7
Sri Lanka	758	941	1093	1060	1067	24.8	22.7
Sudan	367	502	395	...	369	90.5	19.9
Switzerland	2244	3032	2571	2496	2626	3.7	3.0
Taipei, Chinese	3732	5640	3512	3226	3466	5.0	2.6
Thailand	7786	13911	12242	12057	11572	24.6	16.8
Tunisia	418	570	548	568	512	10.4	7.5
Turkey	3300	4541	3828	4349	3910	21.0	11.3
United States	59404	80435	71408	70017	68757	13.8	9.9
Uruguay	1025	1244	1278	1132	1140	59.1	61.3
Zimbabwe	754	926	1146	1212	...	43.7	64.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.10

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Algeria	2766	3344	2815	...	...	32.6	30.8
Argentina	326	1509	1597	1471	...	7.5	7.2
Australia b	2707	3794	4234	3590	4077	6.6	5.9
Bangladesh	835	1124	1446	1852	...	17.3	22.2
Belarus	-	...	1249	1151	1149	...	12.8
Brazil	2691	7218	5163	4230	4151	13.4	8.3
Cameroon	315	215	294	308	...	17.9	16.6
Canada b	9009	12204	15272	15565	16310	7.4	7.4
Chile	461	1252	1421	1376	1404	7.9	8.2
China	7855	16099	19544	20125	21848	12.2	7.4
Colombia	593	1657	1736	1791	1833	12.0	14.4
Croatia	-	1017	777	948	1125	13.5	10.5
Cyprus	405	802	754	688	564	21.7	13.8
Czech Republic b	-	2367	2253	2398	2745	9.4	6.7
Egypt	4793	4160	4317	3902	...	35.4	30.6
El Salvador	158	441	692	743	792	13.2	15.3
European Union (15)	208502	267194	240141	240041	253673	13.0	10.4
Intra-imports c	130913	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-imports	77589	92789	80351	80003	83403	13.0	8.9
Ghana	123	187	444	634	...	9.8	25.6
Guatemala	196	440	673	860	888	13.4	14.6
Honduras	108	237	511	549	522	14.4	17.8
Hong Kong, China	8325	13798	11728	11063	10813	7.0	5.2
retained imports	4591	7228	6488	6433	6382	13.9	26.3
Hungary	1158	1362	1424	1519	1727	8.8	4.6
India	1721	3003	3900	4823	...	8.2	9.6
Indonesia	2126	6103	5727	5350	5269	15.0	16.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	...	2943	2968	...	...	16.5
Israel	1565	2307	2288	2278	2320	7.8	6.5
Jamaica	314	442	544	582	...	15.7	17.3
Japan	50460	74772	62185	57052	55089	22.3	16.3
Jordan	709	839	942	954	...	22.7	19.7
Korea, Republic of	9530	14727	12837	12504	13372	10.9	8.8
Kuwait	589	1296	1200	1260	...	16.6	16.0
Lebanon	...	...	1210	1362	...	...	18.7
Madagascar	71	99	140	150	...	15.8	12.9
Malaysia	2404	4631	4610	4830	5137	6.0	6.4
Mauritius	255	395	346	362	457	20.0	21.1
Mexico e	5374	6250	11565	12795	11182	8.6	5.9
Morocco	1096	2210	1941	1936	2067	25.9	17.7
Nepal	126	157	240	210	...	11.8	14.3
Nigeria	658	1431	1631	2046	...	17.4	17.7
Norway	2090	3106	2956	3019	3304	9.4	9.5
Oman	506	876	1158	1328	1284	20.6	21.4
Pakistan	1568	2687	1882	1682	1854	23.3	16.5
Peru	668	1171	998	1113	1148	15.4	15.3
Philippines	1665	2979	3104	3087	3023	10.5	8.6
Poland	1253	3727	3941	4141	4381	12.8	7.9
Romania	1249	1109	1092	1383	1369	10.8	7.7
Russian Federation d	-	18378	8831	10793	11936	30.2	19.7
Saudi Arabia	3487	4861	5663	5039	5499	17.3	17.0
Senegal	494	425	394	497	546	30.1	35.0
Singapore	4698	6810	4890	4675	4673	5.5	4.0
retained imports	1786	2439	2369	2527	2560	3.2	4.4
Slovak Republic b	-	953	953	1086	1158	10.9	7.0
South Africa b	1219	2404	1650	1465	1693	9.0	6.8
Sri Lanka	549	962	934	837	893	18.1	14.6
Switzerland	5920	6770	5807	5655	6036	8.4	7.2
Syrian Arab Republic	791	942	850	...	...	20.0	22.3
Taipei, Chinese	6203	9995	7888	6987	7194	9.7	6.4
Thailand	3227	5575	4473	4826	4987	7.9	7.7
Tunisia	819	1322	968	1065	1299	16.7	13.6
Turkey	2806	4493	4133	3079	3981	12.6	8.0
United Arab Emirates d	1726	2077	2962	3153	...	9.9	10.5
United States	39966	53056	69115	68400	71515	6.9	5.9
Venezuela b	986	2026	1970	2105	...	18.8	12.8
Zimbabwe b	116	209	...	...	...	7.9	10.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

3. Mining products

Table IV.11

World trade in mining products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	788
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	3
1990-95	2
1995-00	10
2000	48
2001	-9
2002	-1
Share in world merchandise trade	12.6
Share in world exports of primary products	57.5

Table IV.12

Major regional flows in world exports of mining products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	141.5	7	-5	-1
Middle East to Asia	102.6	14	-11	-1
Intra-Asia	91.2	7	-7	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	49.1	10	-2	8
Intra-North America	44.7	12	0	-12
Latin America to North America	37.5	14	-19	3

Table IV.13

Share of mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	12.6	12.6
North America	7.2	11.4
Latin America	20.3	10.9
Western Europe	6.9	10.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	31.5	13.5
Africa	55.0	10.8
Middle East	71.5	6.0
Asia	7.1	16.9
Share of mining products in primary products		
World	57.5	57.5
North America	40.1	64.9
Latin America	51.3	52.6
Western Europe	42.4	51.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	77.9	57.0
Africa	77.7	40.5
Middle East	95.3	31.0
Asia	51.9	64.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.4

Regional shares in world trade in mining products, 2002

(Percentage)

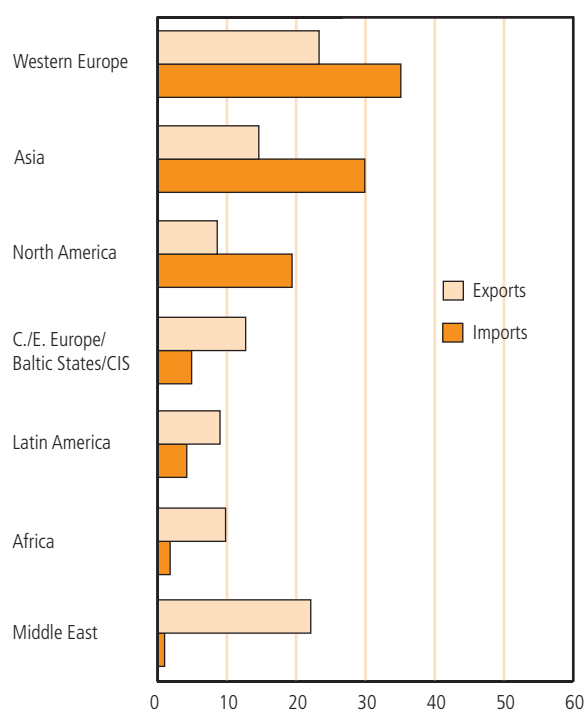


Table IV.14

Exports of mining products by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	787.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	-9	-1
Western Europe								
World	183.2	100.0	100.0	25.5	23.3	7	-6	1
Western Europe	141.5	79.9	77.2	20.4	18.0	7	-5	-1
North America	19.4	7.4	10.6	1.9	2.5	17	-15	2
Asia	7.1	3.9	3.9	1.0	0.9	6	-15	19
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.4	2.2	3.0	0.6	0.7	8	15	8
Africa	2.9	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	8	-13	5
Middle East	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	-3	-14	8
Latin America	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	2	-2	9
Middle East								
World	174.7	100.0	100.0	20.4	22.2	13	-12	-2
Asia	102.6	56.2	58.7	11.5	13.0	14	-11	-1
Western Europe	24.3	19.0	13.9	3.9	3.1	10	-21	-8
North America	21.5	9.2	12.3	1.9	2.7	21	-5	-13
Africa	6.7	3.5	3.8	0.7	0.9	16	-13	-3
Middle East	3.9	3.7	2.2	0.8	0.5	1	-18	10
Latin America	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	-5	-9	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	-17	22	38
Asia								
World	114.8	100.0	100.0	15.5	14.6	9	-10	2
Asia	91.2	84.8	79.4	13.1	11.6	7	-7	-1
Western Europe	6.8	5.6	5.9	0.9	0.9	11	-8	-4
North America	5.3	5.3	4.6	0.8	0.7	12	-14	-18
Middle East	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	25	11	-2
Latin America	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	30	-47	14
All other regions	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	9	-14	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	98.8	100.0	100.0	9.0	12.5	15	-2	5
Western Europe	49.1	59.4	49.7	5.3	6.2	10	-2	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	31.4	20.0	31.8	1.8	4.0	27	0	1
Asia	6.1	7.8	6.1	0.7	0.8	12	-17	14
North America	5.6	5.0	5.7	0.4	0.7	22	-28	22
Latin America	3.9	4.5	3.9	0.4	0.5	18	-11	-12
All other regions	2.7	2.1	2.7	0.2	0.3	11	42	13
Africa								
World	77.1	100.0	100.0	9.4	9.8	12	-12	-1
Western Europe	36.3	50.5	47.1	4.7	4.6	10	-8	-3
North America	18.6	24.9	24.2	2.3	2.4	12	-12	-3
Asia	14.1	12.5	18.2	1.2	1.8	21	-24	14
Latin America	3.9	3.3	5.0	0.3	0.5	18	12	-7
Africa	3.0	5.9	3.9	0.6	0.4	4	-16	-2
All other regions	0.7	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	-4	-33	-6
Latin America								
World	71.2	100.0	100.0	9.9	9.0	10	-14	-3
North America	37.5	44.3	52.6	4.4	4.8	14	-19	3
Latin America	14.4	21.7	20.3	2.1	1.8	10	-11	-12
Western Europe	10.5	16.9	14.8	1.7	1.3	4	-5	1
Asia	6.9	14.4	9.7	1.4	0.9	0	-5	-2
All other regions	1.5	1.7	2.1	0.2	0.2	8	1	13
North America								
World	67.8	100.0	100.0	10.4	8.6	7	-2	-9
North America	44.7	52.2	66.0	5.4	5.7	12	0	-12
Asia	7.5	20.8	11.1	2.2	1.0	-6	-9	-2
Latin America	7.4	9.0	10.9	0.9	0.9	12	-18	4
Western Europe	7.3	15.9	10.8	1.6	0.9	-3	9	-8
All other regions	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	-4	-18	-2

^a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

World trade in fuels, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	615
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-95	0
1995-00	13
2000	58
2001	-9
2002	0
Share in world merchandise trade	9.8
Share in world exports of primary products	44.9

Table IV.16

Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Middle East to Asia	100.7	14	-11	-1
Intra-Western Europe	97.0	11	-5	0
Intra-Asia	63.7	9	-8	-2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to				
Western Europe	37.8	13	6	10
Africa to Western Europe	33.6	12	-9	-3
Intra-North America	33.4	17	3	-15

Table IV.17

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	9.8	9.8
North America	4.6	9.5
Latin America	14.8	9.2
Western Europe	4.7	7.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	25.0	11.0
Africa	49.0	9.2
Middle East	69.7	4.1
Asia	4.8	13.2
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	44.9	44.9
North America	25.8	53.8
Latin America	37.3	44.4
Western Europe	28.7	37.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	61.8	46.5
Africa	69.2	34.3
Middle East	93.0	21.2
Asia	35.4	49.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.5

Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2002

(Percentage)

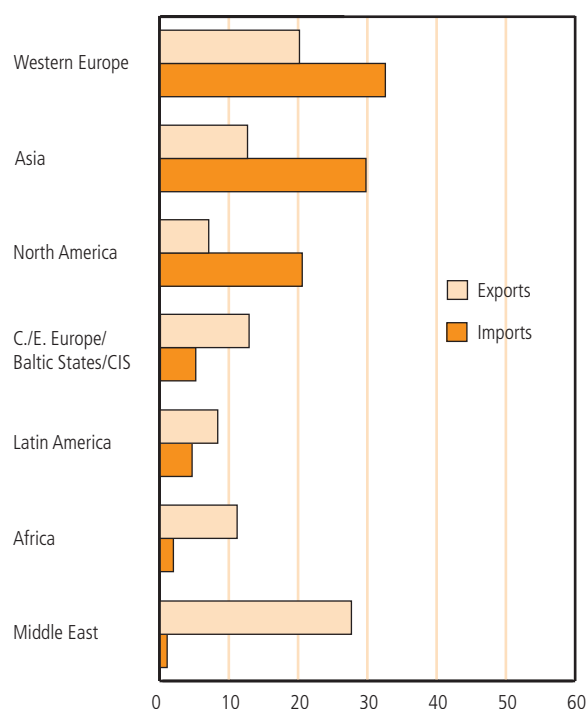


Table IV.18

Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
	Canada ^a					United States			
Region					Region				
World	10822	100.0	-1	-13	World	121926	100.0	-8	-5
Western Europe	4627	42.8	-9	-15	Latin America	36972	30.3	-17	5
North America	2560	23.7	30	-26	North America	30120	24.7	9	-13
Africa	1419	13.1	-20	45	Middle East	19966	16.4	-5	-13
Middle East	1164	10.8	3	5	Africa	15011	12.3	-13	-20
Latin America	960	8.9	0	-22	Western Europe	13501	11.1	-11	15
Asia	60	0.6	-29	-58	Asia	3486	2.9	-12	-17
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	33	0.3	-60	-34	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2870	2.4	-12	93
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2559	23.6	30	-26	Canada	30120	24.7	9	-13
European Union (15)	2427	22.4	3	-28	Venezuela	13856	11.4	-19	-3
Norway	2196	20.3	-24	7	Saudi Arabia	13292	10.9	-4	-2
Algeria	1098	10.1	-11	49	Mexico	12503	10.3	-20	19
Iraq	695	6.4	23	23	European Union (15)	8999	7.4	-11	13
Venezuela	682	6.3	-9	-15	Nigeria	6183	5.1	-17	-32
Saudi Arabia	428	4.0	-16	-5	Norway	4248	3.5	-12	17
Equatorial Guinea	187	1.7	-	163	Iraq	3798	3.1	-3	-40
Mexico	175	1.6	4	-37	Colombia	3303	2.7	-20	-4
Nigeria	125	1.2	-56	-6	Angola	3268	2.7	-13	0
Above 10	10572	97.7	-	-	Above 10	99570	81.7	-	-
	European Union (15)					Japan			
Region					Region				
World	190116	100.0	-5	0	World	65634	100.0	-9	-7
Western Europe	84342	44.4	-5	2	Middle East	39299	59.9	-10	-8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	33835	17.8	7	14	Asia	22594	34.4	-7	-9
Africa	29824	15.7	-7	-5	Africa	1721	2.6	1	147
Middle East	22385	11.8	-23	-8	North America	1260	1.9	-23	-8
Latin America	4460	2.3	0	1	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	424	0.6	39	12
Asia	2930	1.5	35	9	Western Europe	194	0.3	-18	123
North America	2184	1.1	6	-15	Latin America	140	0.2	-45	-46
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	60248	31.7	-4	1	United Arab Emirates	11443	17.4	-14	-9
Russian Federation	25008	13.2	5	13	Saudi Arabia	11354	17.3	-14	-5
Norway	22107	11.6	-10	2	Indonesia	6613	10.1	-15	-7
Algeria	10136	5.3	-10	2	Australia	6097	9.3	5	-4
Saudi Arabia	9068	4.8	-24	-6	Qatar	5229	8.0	3	-13
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8577	4.5	-15	-13	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4691	7.1	-6	-5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4438	2.3	-25	-11	Kuwait	4202	6.4	-11	-5
Nigeria	4025	2.1	-6	-22	Malaysia	3086	4.7	3	-8
Syrian Arab Republic	3378	1.8	19	3	Korea, Republic of	2191	3.3	-12	-27
Kazakhstan	2621	1.4	-10	42	Oman	2090	3.2	16	-11
Above 10	149606	78.7	-	-	Above 10	56996	86.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.19

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Argentina	333	844	910	798	...	4.2	3.9
Australia b	2170	2883	5898	5151	5055	5.0	7.3
Bahrain	1827	1385	2107	1584	...	37.3	36.8
Bangladesh	566	421	738	426	368	6.5	4.7
Belarus	-	...	2632	2223	2389	...	26.6
Brazil	6045	6491	8872	8416	7549	12.1	15.2
Bulgaria	...	1531	1741	1607	1549	27.0	19.6
Canada b	7313	5948	12481	12393	10822	3.6	4.9
Chile	1099	1334	3014	2730	2530	8.4	14.8
China	1259	5127	20637	17466	19285	3.9	6.5
Costa Rica	219	273	486	462	462	6.8	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	474	838	...	...	16.2	30.1
Croatia	-	871	1145	1174	1306	11.6	12.2
Cyprus	270	286	491	471	445	7.8	10.9
Czech Republic b	-	1964	3108	3310	3082	7.8	7.6
Egypt	243	143	704	628	...	1.2	4.9
El Salvador	140	241	595	502	...	7.2	10.0
European Union (15)	139379	122188	199947	189431	190116	6.0	7.8
Intra-imports c	37430	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-imports	101949	84698	137704	129848	129868	11.9	13.9
Ghana	...	...	629	716	...	...	28.9
Guatemala	278	410	620	763	771	12.5	12.7
Honduras	153	199	382	402	401	12.1	13.6
Hong Kong, China	1996	3705	4533	4038	4125	1.9	2.0
retained imports	1567	2126	4102	3692	3823	4.1	15.7
Hungary	1470	1805	2690	2768	2826	11.7	7.5
India	6495	8661	17839	15935	...	23.7	31.7
Indonesia	1937	3007	6071	5523	6558	7.4	21.0
Israel	1354	1673	3587	3169	3118	5.7	8.8
Jamaica	380	351	586	519	...	12.5	15.4
Japan	57453	53916	77425	70364	65636	16.1	19.5
Jordan	471	477	194	699	...	12.9	14.4
Kenya	424	413	642	...	513	13.8	15.7
Korea, Republic of	11023	19013	38077	34069	31053	14.1	20.4
Latvia	-	385	392	373	375	21.2	9.3
Lebanon	...	...	1029	1293	...	...	17.7
Lithuania	-	708	1185	1290	1425	19.4	18.4
Malaysia	1487	1736	3940	3867	3677	2.2	4.6
Mauritius	132	138	244	223	224	7.0	10.3
Mexico d	1125	1502	5516	5524	4455	2.1	2.3
Morocco	1168	1173	2039	1946	1836	13.7	15.8
Nepal	50	123	236	...	...	9.2	15.0
New Zealand	727	744	1446	1318	1401	5.3	9.3
Nicaragua	121	181	307	308	...	18.2	17.3
Norway	1178	947	1193	1351	1214	2.9	3.5
Pakistan	1529	1890	3598	2918	3004	16.4	26.7
Panama	244	342	627	613	520	13.6	17.4
Paraguay	192	205	297	351	...	6.5	16.1
Peru	327	664	1156	970	1034	8.8	13.7
Philippines	1943	2623	4095	3586	3273	9.3	9.3
Poland	2533	2651	5308	5082	5041	9.1	9.1
Romania	2906	2195	1583	1970	1992	21.4	11.2
Russian Federation e	-	439	1542	1086	1118	0.7	1.8
Singapore	9632	10030	16219	14588	15204	8.1	13.1
retained imports	9545	9934	16106	14166	13868	13.1	23.9
Slovak Republic b	-	1535	2236	2247	2211	17.5	13.4
South Africa b	88	2225	3826	3736	3269	8.3	13.0
Sri Lanka	333	364	551	506	546	6.9	8.9
Switzerland	3155	2317	3822	3855	3509	2.9	4.2
Taipei, Chinese	5953	7142	13074	11800	11640	6.9	10.3
Thailand	3084	4775	7549	7474	7780	6.7	12.0
Tunisia	493	572	902	912	872	7.2	9.2
Turkey	4622	4619	7515	6141	7170	12.9	14.4
Ukraine e	-	...	5653	6439	6659	...	39.2
United States	68741	62984	139622	129014	121927	8.2	10.1
Zimbabwe b	288	239	...	...	...	9.0	11.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

d Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

World trade in manufactures, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	4708
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-95	9
1995-00	5
2000	10
2001	-4
2002	4
Share in world merchandise trade	75.1

Table IV.21

Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	1397.9	2	-1	4
Intra-Asia	614.9	4	-11	11
Asia to North America	368.0	6	-12	5
Intra-North America	280.0	8	-9	-1
Western Europe to North America	233.9	9	1	5
Asia to Western Europe	231.5	6	-11	3

Table IV.22

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	75.1	75.1
North America	76.9	79.8
Latin America	59.5	76.3
Western Europe	80.7	75.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	57.2	75.5
Africa	25.2	70.9
Middle East	23.8	78.1
Asia	83.6	71.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.6

Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2002

(Percentage)

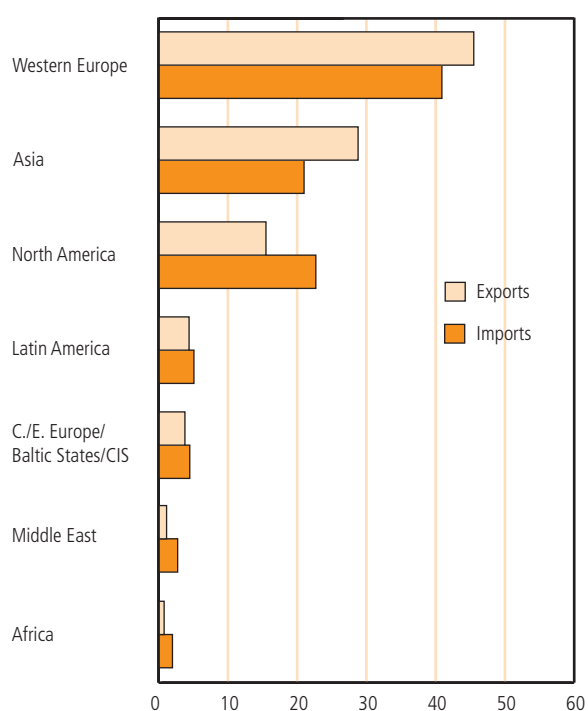


Table IV.23

Exports of manufactures by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2001	2002	
		1995	2002	1995	2002				
2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002		
World	4708.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	-4	4	
Western Europe									
World	2144.4	100.0	100.0	48.2	45.5	3	1	5	
Western Europe	1397.9	67.7	65.2	32.6	29.7	2	-1	4	
North America	233.9	7.9	10.9	3.8	5.0	9	1	5	
Asia	183.4	10.5	8.6	5.1	3.9	-2	1	5	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	148.8	4.5	6.9	2.2	3.2	8	13	14	
Middle East	60.4	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.3	0	11	9	
Africa	54.7	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.2	0	6	5	
Latin America	49.1	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	4	2	-8	
Asia									
World	1354.6	100.0	100.0	29.3	28.8	5	-10	8	
Asia	614.9	47.1	45.4	13.8	13.1	4	-11	11	
North America	368.0	26.8	27.2	7.9	7.8	6	-12	5	
Western Europe	231.5	17.5	17.1	5.1	4.9	6	-11	3	
Middle East	40.4	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.9	6	5	10	
Latin America	35.0	2.4	2.6	0.7	0.7	8	-5	-4	
Africa	20.3	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.4	3	6	7	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	18.2	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.4	3	10	26	
North America									
World	727.8	100.0	100.0	15.4	15.5	8	-7	-5	
North America	280.0	37.0	38.5	5.7	5.9	8	-9	-1	
Asia	156.0	25.8	21.4	4.0	3.3	4	-11	-2	
Western Europe	140.1	19.3	19.2	3.0	3.0	8	-4	-10	
Latin America	122.7	14.1	16.9	2.2	2.6	12	-7	-9	
Middle East	15.9	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	5	3	0	
All other regions	13.0	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	4	19	-11	
Latin America									
World	208.5	100.0	100.0	3.0	4.4	13	-2	0	
North America	158.8	61.9	76.2	1.9	3.4	18	-3	2	
Latin America	29.1	22.3	14.0	0.7	0.6	5	3	-11	
Western Europe	12.4	8.8	6.0	0.3	0.3	6	-4	-1	
Asia	5.9	5.3	2.8	0.2	0.1	-3	2	14	
All other regions	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	2	8	15	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a									
World	179.4	100.0	100.0	2.3	3.8	11	10	11	
Western Europe	110.4	59.2	61.5	1.4	2.3	12	10	14	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	38.9	16.1	21.7	0.4	0.8	19	8	9	
Asia	13.5	11.7	7.5	0.3	0.3	-1	25	13	
North America	7.5	5.2	4.2	0.1	0.2	12	-1	-3	
Middle East	4.3	3.5	2.4	0.1	0.1	2	13	14	
Africa	2.5	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.1	4	30	1	
Latin America	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	10	13	-14	
Middle East									
World	58.1	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.2	10	1	5	
North America	14.8	19.2	25.5	0.2	0.3	19	-6	2	
Western Europe	13.1	27.8	22.6	0.3	0.3	8	-4	-2	
Asia	11.5	24.8	19.8	0.2	0.2	3	6	8	
Middle East	9.0	14.3	15.5	0.1	0.2	7	18	10	
Africa	2.4	3.5	4.2	0.0	0.1	14	-1	6	
All other regions	2.8	4.8	4.7	0.0	0.1	8	8	7	
Africa									
World	35.3	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.8	2	4	1	
Western Europe	19.4	58.0	54.9	0.5	0.4	2	8	-8	
Africa	5.5	18.2	15.4	0.2	0.1	-1	-13	18	
Asia	4.1	11.3	11.5	0.1	0.1	0	-8	24	
North America	3.9	7.9	11.1	0.1	0.1	4	19	9	
All other regions	2.0	4.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	7	-10	11	

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.24

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union and Japan by region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002		2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
United States												
571.0	100.0	100.0	8	-7	-5	World	933.9	100.0	100.0	10	-6	3
137.2	23.8	24.0	7	-10	-1	North America	137.5	16.6	14.7	9	-9	-2
121.1	17.2	21.2	13	-7	-8	Latin America	140.6	10.8	15.1	16	-1	2
80.4	8.4	14.1	20	-9	-4	Mexico	109.7	7.8	11.7	18	-2	1
133.0	23.2	23.3	8	-4	-10	Western Europe	208.3	20.7	22.3	10	0	3
124.0	22.8	21.7	7	-4	-10	European Union (15)	194.5	19.0	20.8	10	0	3
5.1	0.8	0.9	5	14	4	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9.2	0.7	1.0	17	-1	-6
7.3	1.3	1.3	5	25	-20	Africa	4.6	0.4	0.5	11	13	5
15.3	2.6	2.7	5	3	-1	Middle East	14.2	1.1	1.5	17	-6	1
151.9	31.1	26.6	4	-11	-1	Asia	419.5	49.8	44.9	8	-10	6
17.6	1.8	3.1	9	20	17	China	128.9	7.6	13.8	17	2	22
36.5	9.4	6.4	2	-11	-12	Japan	119.6	20.4	12.8	3	-14	-4
71.4	15.6	12.5	5	-16	-3	Six East Asian traders	126.3	17.8	13.5	7	-16	1
European Union (15)												
2002.7	100.0	100.0	3	1	5	World	1846.1	100.0	100.0	4	-2	3
217.8	7.8	10.9	9	2	5	North America	156.2	7.7	8.5	8	-4	-6
45.8	2.4	2.3	4	1	-8	Latin America	15.7	0.7	0.9	10	-10	4
12.9	0.3	0.6	17	5	3	Mexico	3.7	0.2	0.2	11	9	-16
1310.5	67.9	65.4	2	-1	4	Western Europe	1275.4	73.2	69.1	2	-1	4
1190.3	61.6	59.4	2	-1	4	European Union (15)	1190.3	68.3	64.5	2	-1	4
140.7	4.4	7.0	8	13	13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	99.4	3.2	5.4	11	11	12
51.6	2.9	2.6	0	6	4	Africa	21.7	1.1	1.2	5	8	-7
54.9	2.5	2.7	2	11	10	Middle East	12.2	0.6	0.7	6	-3	-3
168.3	10.3	8.4	-2	1	5	Asia	257.6	12.7	14.0	7	-8	4
29.5	1.0	1.5	4	17	20	China	73.6	2.1	4.0	14	5	16
33.1	2.2	1.7	-1	-2	-1	Japan	63.2	4.6	3.4	2	-15	-5
64.9	4.5	3.2	-3	-1	0	Six East Asian traders	81.5	4.3	4.4	7	-13	3
Japan												
387.5	100.0	100.0	1	-17	3	World	193.7	100.0	100.0	4	-7	-2
121.1	29.2	31.3	3	-15	-1	North America	42.0	27.5	21.7	1	-13	-8
10.3	4.3	2.6	-7	-12	-10	Latin America	1.8	0.8	0.9	7	-11	-5
3.7	0.8	0.9	8	-21	-8	Mexico	1.0	0.2	0.5	25	-7	-8
61.8	17.3	15.9	2	-18	-5	Western Europe	40.0	25.1	20.6	-1	-4	-2
58.1	16.3	15.0	2	-18	-5	European Union (15)	36.5	23.0	18.8	-1	-4	-2
2.8	0.5	0.7	4	-3	18	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.0	0.4	0.5	8	8	-7
3.8	1.7	1.0	-11	-11	7	Africa	0.9	0.3	0.4	0	16	27
11.0	2.0	2.8	2	8	9	Middle East	1.1	1.0	0.5	-7	-5	-11
171.7	44.9	44.3	0	-19	11	Asia	107.1	44.9	55.3	7	-5	0
49.7	4.8	12.8	15	-1	26	China	51.7	15.1	26.7	11	7	9
106.7	32.4	27.5	-1	-24	7	Six East Asian traders	41.4	24.0	21.4	5	-16	-8

Table IV.25

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2001	2002			2001	2002	
Region					Region				
World	184670	100.0	-9	1	World	933939	100.0	-6	3
North America	119634	64.8	-10	-1	Asia	419505	44.9	-10	6
Asia	31099	16.8	-11	8	Western Europe	208347	22.3	0	3
Western Europe	21365	11.6	-1	5	Latin America	140593	15.1	-1	2
Latin America	8927	4.8	-3	7	North America	137477	14.7	-9	-2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	736	0.4	-11	6	Middle East	14248	1.5	-6	1
Middle East	482	0.3	-19	2	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9176	1.0	-1	-6
Africa	236	0.1	-32	5	Africa	4585	0.5	13	5
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	119634	64.8	-10	-1	European Union (15)	194529	20.8	0	3
European Union (15)	19982	10.8	0	4	Canada	137471	14.7	-9	-2
China	9781	5.2	8	24	China	128924	13.8	2	22
Japan	9617	5.3	-15	3	Japan	119603	12.8	-14	-4
Mexico	7520	4.1	-4	4	Mexico	109656	11.7	-2	1
Above 5	166534	90.2	-9	1	Above 5	690183	73.9	-5	3
Korea, Republic of	2985	1.6	-15	5	Korea, Republic of	35060	3.8	-13	2
Taipei, Chinese	2633	1.4	-15	-5	Taipei, Chinese	31911	3.4	-19	-3
Malaysia	1224	0.7	-27	5	Malaysia	23439	2.5	-12	8
Switzerland	871	0.5	0	3	Singapore	13751	1.5	-22	0
Thailand	801	0.4	-6	4	Thailand	13118	1.4	-11	3
Brazil	783	0.4	3	25	Israel	11725	1.3	-8	4
India	752	0.4	-11	15	Brazil	11708	1.3	10	11
Philippines	655	0.4	-35	13	India	10933	1.2	-9	23
Singapore	612	0.3	-21	-15	Philippines	10441	1.1	-20	-3
Hong Kong, China	600	0.3	-20	-20	Hong Kong, China	8997	1.0	-16	-3
Indonesia	484	0.3	6	1	Switzerland	8549	0.9	-10	2
Israel	383	0.3	-3	4	Indonesia	8267	0.9	-1	-6
Australia	276	0.2	1	10	Dominican Republic	3603	0.4	-6	-1
Turkey	226	0.1	0	36	Turkey	3091	0.3	-2	16
Norway	218	0.1	-32	86	Honduras	2735	0.3	0	3
Pakistan	174	0.1	-3	2	Australia	2726	0.3	4	-3
Poland	163	0.1	4	0	Hungary	2527	0.3	9	-13
South Africa	150	0.1	-22	2	Russian Federation	2453	0.3	2	-9
Russian Federation	132	0.1	-32	16	Pakistan	2421	0.3	4	3
Viet Nam	127	0.1	9	34	South Africa	2238	0.2	16	1
Czech Republic	109	0.1	-3	6	Bangladesh	2192	0.2	-2	-9
Bangladesh	103	0.1	5	-14	Costa Rica	2121	0.2	-25	10
Trinidad and Tobago	100	0.1	171	9	Guatemala	1924	0.2	7	4
Hungary	96	0.1	1	-2	Sri Lanka	1873	0.2	-1	-9
New Zealand	90	0.1	-58	27	El Salvador	1860	0.2	2	4
Argentina	90	0.0	-3	1	Viet Nam	1512	0.2	2	525
Romania	77	0.0	-18	38	Norway	1320	0.1	8	-1
Venezuela	66	0.0	2	53	Macau, China	1297	0.1	-5	3
Sri Lanka	63	0.0	-18	-7	Venezuela	1261	0.1	-5	2
Macau, China	58	0.0	6	16	Czech Republic	1187	0.1	2	11
Dominican Republic	57	0.0	-7	10	Cambodia	1143	0.1	16	13
Costa Rica	55	0.0	-26	120	Argentina	1026	0.1	-4	-1
Chile	53	0.0	23	43	Colombia	992	0.1	-10	-11
Honduras	51	0.0	31	34	Poland	897	0.1	-9	16
Saudi Arabia	47	0.0	-31	-10	Trinidad and Tobago	862	0.1	23	-12
Above 40	181898	98.5	-	-	Above 40	921343	98.7	-	-

Table IV.25 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2002				2001	2002
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
World	1846056	100.0	-2	3	World	193749	100.0	-7	-2
Western Europe	1275387	69.1	-1	4	Asia	107111	55.3	-5	0
Asia	257606	14.0	-8	4	North America	42032	21.7	-13	-8
North America	156186	8.5	-4	-6	Western Europe	39952	20.6	-4	-2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	99398	5.4	11	12	Latin America	1768	0.9	-11	-5
Africa	21673	1.2	8	-7	Middle East	1054	0.5	-5	-10
Latin America	15728	0.9	-10	4	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	964	0.5	8	-6
Middle East	12236	0.7	-3	-3	Africa	862	0.4	17	26
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	1190279	64.5	-1	4	China	51657	26.7	7	9
United States	145876	7.9	-4	-6	United States	40336	20.8	-13	-8
China	73602	4.0	5	16	European Union (15)	36457	18.8	-4	-2
Japan	63210	3.4	-15	-5	Taipei, Chinese	11435	5.9	-22	-7
Switzerland	47841	2.6	-4	2	Korea, Republic of	11277	5.8	-17	-7
Above 5	1520808	82.4	-2	3	Above 5	151162	78.0	-7	-1
Czech Republic	23816	1.3	14	16	Thailand	7003	3.6	-2	1
Poland	21987	1.2	11	13	Malaysia	6875	3.5	-14	-17
Hungary	21480	1.2	10	8	Philippines	5275	2.7	-8	2
Korea, Republic of	20522	1.1	-16	9	Indonesia	4517	2.3	-2	-4
Taipei, Chinese	19605	1.1	-11	-6	Singapore	3778	1.9	-16	-13
Turkey	17982	1.0	12	18	Switzerland	3066	1.6	1	-2
Malaysia	11936	0.6	-12	9	Canada	1696	0.9	-8	-8
Singapore	11784	0.6	-18	7	Viet Nam	1542	0.8	6	4
India	10634	0.6	2	8	Hong Kong, China	1076	0.6	-14	-8
Canada	9506	0.5	-5	-5	Mexico	1024	0.5	-7	-8
Thailand	8974	0.5	-6	1	India	994	0.5	-7	0
Hong Kong, China	8696	0.5	-14	-1	South Africa	744	0.4	21	29
Romania	8640	0.5	20	16	Israel	689	0.4	-6	-10
Norway	8486	0.5	-3	-1	Australia	627	0.3	-17	-6
Slovak Republic	8402	0.5	15	29	Brazil	421	0.2	-26	11
Israel	6709	0.4	-8	-7	New Zealand	403	0.2	-3	-10
Indonesia	6668	0.4	-7	-3	Norway	301	0.2	-1	1
Philippines	6407	0.3	-8	24	Hungary	269	0.1	-14	-7
South Africa	5896	0.3	4	-9	Saudi Arabia	223	0.1	1	-19
Slovenia	5789	0.3	2	10	Russian Federation	163	0.1	9	-7
Brazil	5564	0.3	-11	-1	Czech Republic	148	0.1	19	6
Russian Federation	5337	0.3	-1	-7	Slovak Republic	147	0.1	35	-13
Tunisia	4903	0.3	12	4	Pakistan	119	0.1	-18	-26
Morocco	4103	0.2	3	6	Costa Rica	107	0.1	-11	-24
Mexico	3744	0.2	9	-16	Bangladesh	89	0.0	10	-1
Viet Nam	3730	0.2	10	5	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	77	0.0	-24	-7
Bangladesh	2828	0.2	6	0	Cambodia	73	0.0	36	20
Australia	2586	0.1	-6	0	Sri Lanka	70	0.0	-5	-25
Pakistan	2487	0.1	5	11	Turkey	69	0.0	8	6
Saudi Arabia	2314	0.1	-2	17	Jordan	68	0.0	-38	42
Bulgaria	2294	0.1	19	-1	Kazakhstan	65	0.0	19	-21
Estonia	1911	0.1	-7	0	New Caledonia	61	0.0	-2	0
Croatia	1772	0.1	8	1	Poland	55	0.0	59	2
Ukraine	1670	0.1	9	3	Zimbabwe	48	0.0	-16	14
Lithuania	1590	0.1	6	14	Chile	45	0.0	14	-31
Above 40	1811560	98.1	-	-	Above 40	193089	99.7	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.26

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	2002.7	50.7	50.3	40.6	42.5	3	3	1	5
Extra-exports	812.5	21.3	18.0	15.9	17.3	3	7	3	6
United States	568.7	13.0	12.1	13.8	12.1	8	13	-7	-6
Japan	387.5	11.2	11.5	9.6	8.2	1	14	-17	4
China a	292.6	0.8	1.9	4.7	6.2	12	28	7	24
Hong Kong, China	191.6	-	-	-	-	4	17	-5	5
domestic exports	15.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	-5	6	-15	-16
re-exports	175.7	-	-	-	-	5	18	-4	8
Canada	158.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.4	8	10	-8	-2
Korea, Republic of	148.8	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	6	20	-13	10
Mexico a	135.4	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.9	18	20	-3	0
Taipei, Chinese	126.5	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.7	6	22	-16	6
Singapore	105.6	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.2	4	19	-13	3
domestic exports	52.9	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	2	10	-18	2
re-exports	52.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	6	33	-7	4
Switzerland	81.4	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	-1	0	3	7
Malaysia a	74.0	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.6	7	16	-11	5
Thailand	52.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	5	20	-7	8
Czech Republic a	34.5	-	-	0.5	0.7	8	11	17	16
Poland	33.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	9	18	15	15
Above 15	4217.8	87.8	91.9	90.1	89.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	1846.1	41.0	45.9	37.5	37.9	4	4	-2	3
Extra-imports	655.8	12.2	14.3	13.7	13.5	7	9	-3	2
United States	933.9	11.2	15.4	19.9	19.2	10	15	-6	3
China a	236.8	1.1	1.7	3.5	4.9	10	28	12	25
Japan	193.7	2.3	4.1	4.4	4.0	4	20	-7	-2
Hong Kong, China	188.3	-	-	-	-	2	20	-5	3
retained imports	12.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	-10	30	-13	-35
Canada b	184.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.8	8	9	-9	1
Mexico a	169.3	1.5	1.3	3.4	3.5	23	...	1	1
Korea, Republic of	95.4	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2	32	-14	13
Singapore	93.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	1	19	-15	0
retained imports	40.2	0.8	1.2	2.3	1.8	-2	7	-23	-5
Taipei, Chinese	86.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.8	8	27	-26	6
Switzerland	70.0	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	0	1	0	1
Malaysia a	65.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	1	25	-12	9
Australia b	57.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	4	7	-16	15
Thailand	48.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	-4	20	0	4
Russian Federation c	45.1	-	-	0.7	0.9	-3	18	24	14
Above 15	4137.6	69.5	83.9	85.5	85.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.27

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	2391.00	3702.00	4689.00	4514.00	4708.00	73.8	75.1
Argentina	3.57	7.10	8.49	8.64	...	33.9	32.5
Australia	6.90	14.27	15.16	14.65	15.50	26.9	23.8
Bangladesh	1.21	2.90	5.20	5.20	4.91	77.7	80.6
Belarus	-	...	4.88	5.17	5.59	...	69.0
Brazil	16.14	24.58	31.80	31.11	31.50	52.9	52.2
Bulgaria	...	3.10	2.81	3.15	3.61	57.9	62.9
Canada	73.31	118.22	175.64	161.05	158.56	61.5	62.8
Chile	0.83	1.86	2.80	3.18	3.15	11.6	17.2
China b	44.31	124.84	219.86	235.82	292.57	83.9	89.9
Colombia	1.70	3.49	4.26	4.84	4.50	34.7	37.5
Costa Rica b	0.39	1.69	4.17	3.45	3.65	48.8	69.3
Croatia	-	3.42	3.22	3.41	3.55	73.8	72.5
Czech Republic b	-	17.73	25.53	29.77	34.51	83.1	89.9
Dominican Republic b, c	1.51	3.06	4.85	4.47	...	80.9	83.7
Egypt	1.47	1.39	1.38	1.36	...	40.2	32.9
El Salvador b	0.33	1.05	2.25	2.32	2.48	63.5	82.9
Estonia	-	1.18	2.77	3.00	3.22	64.1	74.2
European Union (15)	1203.33	1667.65	1901.78	1911.36	2002.74	80.0	81.8
Intra-exports	771.74	1027.53	1155.52	1145.65	1190.28	77.0	78.9
Extra-exports	431.60	640.12	746.26	765.71	812.46	85.4	86.5
Hong Kong, China	75.64	160.77	192.50	181.97	191.55	92.5	95.2
domestic exports	27.41	28.02	22.14	18.79	15.82	93.6	86.6
re-exports	48.23	132.75	170.35	163.18	175.74	92.2	96.1
Hungary b	6.28	8.70	24.49	26.39	30.02	67.6	87.4
India d	12.52	23.20	34.60	33.11	...	73.2	74.7
Indonesia	9.04	22.96	35.24	31.52	30.91	50.5	54.1
Israel d	10.43	16.96	29.55	27.44	27.40	89.1	92.8
Japan	275.13	421.62	449.69	374.38	387.50	95.1	93.0
Jordan	0.59	0.97	0.95	1.59	...	54.9	69.4
Korea, Republic of	60.60	114.40	154.90	135.46	148.84	91.5	91.6
Lithuania	-	1.56	2.29	2.67	3.24	57.7	58.2
Macao, China	1.67	1.94	2.48	2.24	2.28	97.2	96.6
Malaysia b	15.82	55.09	78.93	70.42	74.04	74.5	79.4
Malta	1.04	1.83	2.25	1.77	...	95.6	90.1
Mauritius	0.80	1.08	1.20	1.13	1.27	70.2	72.6
Mexico b	25.26	61.64	138.65	134.82	135.37	77.5	84.2
Morocco b	2.21	2.43	4.76	4.62	5.12	51.4	64.6
New Zealand	2.39	4.20	3.99	4.09	4.41	30.8	30.7
Nigeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	...	0.6	0.6
Norway	11.13	13.67	13.32	14.53	14.99	32.5	24.6
Pakistan	4.39	6.67	7.80	7.86	8.47	83.0	85.5
Philippines b	5.59	13.78	34.77	29.24	32.31	78.8	89.1
Poland	8.47	16.27	25.37	29.09	33.60	71.0	81.9
Romania	3.60	6.12	7.95	9.19	11.24	77.4	81.1
Russian Federation c	-	29.11	29.50	29.74	29.28	35.9	27.4
Saudi Arabia	3.66	5.70	5.96	7.45	7.57	11.4	10.2
Singapore	37.55	99.04	117.68	102.59	105.64	83.7	84.4
domestic exports	23.26	57.87	63.28	52.00	52.92	83.2	79.2
re-exports	14.28	41.17	54.40	50.59	52.72	84.5	90.4
Slovak Republic	-	6.98	9.93	10.58	12.23	81.3	85.1
Slovenia	-	7.44	7.83	8.28	9.32	89.5	98.4
South Africa d	8.32	13.50	20.23	19.24	20.27	48.5	68.2
Sri Lanka	1.02	2.79	4.14	3.58	3.43	73.3	72.9
Switzerland	59.59	76.10	73.88	75.81	81.39	93.2	92.6
Taipei, Chinese	62.05	104.88	141.43	119.40	126.50	92.8	93.3
Thailand	14.58	41.22	51.77	48.26	51.98	73.0	75.5
Tunisia	2.42	4.35	4.51	5.34	5.66	79.4	83.2
Turkey	8.78	16.04	22.31	25.57	29.93	74.1	86.6
Ukraine c	-	...	9.77	10.44	11.87	...	66.1
United Arab Emirates c	2.86	6.00	6.52	7.98	...	21.6	16.8
United States	290.49	450.28	648.91	602.37	568.73	77.0	82.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 18 per cent for India, 37 per cent for Israel and 11 per cent for South Africa.

Table IV.28

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Algeria	6.66	6.63	6.10	6.79	...	64.7	70.0
Argentina	3.10	17.20	22.00	17.45	...	85.5	85.8
Australia b	31.61	49.14	58.93	49.78	57.27	85.6	83.0
Bangladesh	1.92	3.76	4.88	5.60	5.27	57.8	66.5
Belarus	-	...	4.32	4.43	5.04	...	56.1
Brazil	12.62	38.18	43.01	44.11	36.62	71.0	73.7
Bulgaria	...	3.01	3.83	4.69	5.25	53.3	66.5
Canada b	92.90	135.70	200.75	182.56	184.67	82.6	83.3
Chile	5.29	11.80	11.86	11.80	11.19	74.2	65.5
China c	42.39	103.41	169.88	189.92	236.81	78.3	80.2
Colombia	4.28	10.78	9.19	10.40	10.32	77.8	81.0
Costa Rica c	1.50 |	3.54	5.45	5.66	6.25	87.8	87.1
Croatia	-	5.00	5.78	6.71	8.06	66.6	75.2
Cyprus	1.81	2.41	2.49	2.56	2.80	65.2	68.5
Czech Republic b, c	-	19.68 |	25.69	29.52	33.52	78.5	82.2
Dominican Republic b, c, d	1.94	3.44	5.99	5.75	...	66.6	65.4
Ecuador	1.51	3.43	2.63	4.27	...	82.7	79.7
Egypt	6.99	7.11	7.37	6.97	...	60.5	54.6
El Salvador c	0.82	2.38	3.25	3.39	3.45	71.6	66.4
Estonia	-	1.80 |	3.84	4.06	4.48	70.8	76.4
European Union (15)	1121.53 |	1504.60	1820.14	1790.16	1846.06	73.4	75.5
Intra-imports e	772.63 |						
Extra-imports	348.89	477.07	664.62	644.50	655.78	66.9	70.3
Guatemala	1.14	2.40	3.52	3.89	4.33	72.8	71.3
Hong Kong, China	70.53	170.56	192.66	182.53	188.25	87.0	90.9
retained imports	22.30	37.81	22.31	19.35	12.51	72.5	51.5
Hungary c	7.27	11.63 |	27.08	28.36	31.98	75.2	85.0
India f	12.17	19.31	22.03	23.61	...	52.8	47.0
Indonesia	16.64	29.57	20.48	18.91	18.41	72.8	58.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	15.49	9.26	9.96	12.28	...	66.7	68.5
Israel f	11.68	23.15	29.04	27.09	26.95	78.3	75.9
Japan	99.95	177.91	212.67	197.90	193.75	53.0	57.5
Jordan	1.34	2.24	2.65	3.02	...	60.5	62.3
Kazakhstan	-	2.22	3.79	4.96	5.09	58.4	78.4
Korea, Republic of	44.10	89.85	98.16	84.64	95.44	66.5	62.7
Kuwait	2.61	6.29	5.90	6.47	...	80.7	82.2
Lebanon	...	...	3.48	4.23	...	...	58.0
Lithuania	-	2.11	3.31	4.07	5.02	57.8	64.9
Malaysia c	22.87	64.42	68.13	59.95	65.43	82.9	81.9
Mauritius	1.28	1.44	1.47	1.38	1.46	72.6	67.2
Mexico c, g	32.49	58.08 |	165.01	167.26	169.29	80.2	88.9
Morocco c	4.22	4.81 |	7.25	6.88	7.55	56.3	64.8
New Zealand	7.56	11.50	10.81	10.31	11.66	82.4	77.4
Nigeria	4.92	6.68	6.89	8.92	...	81.2	76.9
Norway	21.40	25.96	27.48	26.05	27.75	78.7	79.7
Oman	1.81	2.90	3.46	3.92	4.16	68.2	69.3
Pakistan	3.99	6.63	5.09	5.05	5.88	57.6	52.3
Peru	1.61	5.69	5.21	5.19	5.26	75.0	69.9
Philippines c	8.96	21.83	25.64	23.76	28.41	77.0	80.6
Poland	7.26	21.61 |	38.25	39.60	44.16	74.4	80.1
Romania	2.95	6.48	9.82	11.68	13.98	63.0	78.3
Russian Federation d	-	37.76	31.75	39.41	45.10	62.0	74.5
Saudi Arabia	18.23	20.67	22.05	23.74	24.56	73.6	76.0
Singapore	44.42	103.32	109.78	93.14	92.96	83.0	79.8
retained imports	30.13	62.15	55.39	42.55	40.24	82.0	69.3
Slovak Republic b	-	5.67 |	9.09	10.88	12.55	64.6	76.1
Slovenia	-	7.00	7.68	7.78	8.60	73.8	78.6
South Africa b	13.43	20.81 |	19.21	17.78	18.60	77.8	74.2
Sri Lanka	1.71	3.51	4.90	3.93	3.83	66.1	62.8
Switzerland	58.01	68.29	69.01	68.99	69.99	85.2	83.6
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	76.85	110.62	81.53	86.04	74.2	76.4
Thailand	24.83	56.70	46.58	46.58	48.32	80.1	74.7
Tunisia	3.91	5.75	6.46	7.26	7.12	72.8	74.8
Turkey	13.63	24.41	38.16	27.09	33.85	68.4	68.1
Ukraine d	-	...	6.97	7.01	8.22	...	48.3
United Arab Emirates d	8.63	18.26	22.88	22.82	...	87.0	75.9
United States	375.66	607.82	968.21	905.51	933.94	78.9	77.7
Venezuela b	5.05	8.24	11.81	13.36	...	76.4	81.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

f Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 19 per cent for India and 27 per cent for Israel.

g Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

World trade in iron and steel, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	142
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	8
1995-00	-1
2000	14
2001	-6
2002	7
Share in world merchandise trade	2.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.0

Table IV.30

Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	48.6	-3	-7	5
Intra-Asia	24.1	-3	-13	17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	6.1	-3	-6	4
Intra-North America	6.0	5	-13	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Asia	5.3	-2	5	17
Western Europe to North America	4.2	2	-17	-7

Table IV.31

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	2.3	2.3
North America	1.0	1.4
Latin America	2.5	2.2
Western Europe	2.5	2.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.5	3.0
Africa	2.1	3.5
Middle East	0.4	4.1
Asia	2.1	2.6
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	3.0	3.0
North America	1.3	1.8
Latin America	4.2	2.8
Western Europe	3.1	3.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.3	4.0
Africa	8.2	4.9
Middle East	1.9	5.3
Asia	2.5	3.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.7

Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2002

(Percentage)

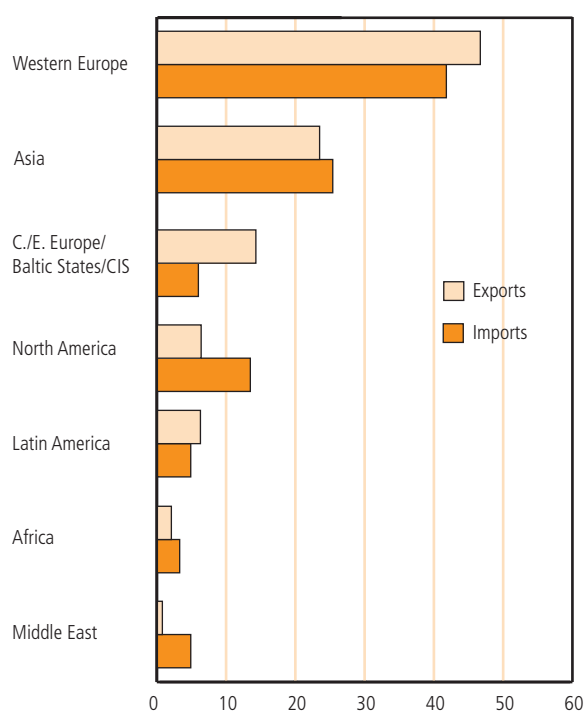


Table IV.32

Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2001	2002
		1995	2002	1995	2002			
World	142.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	-1	-6	7
Western Europe								
World	66.4	100.0	100.0	51.5	46.7	-3	-4	5
Western Europe	48.6	75.4	73.1	38.8	34.2	-3	-7	5
North America	4.2	6.4	6.3	3.3	3.0	2	-17	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.1	2.7	6.2	1.4	2.9	8	22	8
Asia	3.8	7.1	5.8	3.7	2.7	-12	10	17
Middle East	2.2	3.0	3.4	1.6	1.6	-8	22	17
Africa	1.9	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	-7	24	7
Latin America	1.3	1.7	2.0	0.9	0.9	-2	5	6
Asia								
World	33.4	100.0	100.0	22.4	23.5	0	-14	11
Asia	24.1	80.0	72.1	17.9	16.9	-3	-13	17
North America	3.7	9.6	11.0	2.2	2.6	9	-26	-3
Western Europe	2.0	3.9	5.9	0.9	1.4	14	-13	-11
Middle East	1.7	2.6	5.0	0.6	1.2	8	31	-2
Latin America	0.9	1.7	2.8	0.4	0.7	13	-10	-5
All other regions	0.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	0.5	-2	9	9
Japan								
World	15.5	100.0	100.0	11.5	10.9	-3	-9	14
Asia	12.3	77.6	79.3	8.9	8.6	-4	-13	27
North America	1.2	10.3	7.6	1.2	0.8	-2	-8	-21
Middle East	0.6	2.8	4.0	0.3	0.4	2	38	-14
Latin America	0.6	2.7	3.7	0.3	0.4	7	-9	-3
Western Europe	0.5	3.9	3.3	0.4	0.4	-2	21	-32
All other regions	0.3	2.7	2.1	0.3	0.2	-10	-1	15
Other Economies in Asia								
World	17.9	100.0	100.0	10.9	12.6	4	-17	7
Asia	11.8	82.5	65.8	9.0	8.3	-2	-14	9
North America	2.5	8.9	13.9	1.0	1.8	18	-34	9
Western Europe	1.5	3.9	8.1	0.4	1.0	24	-24	0
Middle East	1.1	2.5	5.9	0.3	0.7	14	26	8
All other regions	0.8	2.2	4.5	0.2	0.6	17	1	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	20.3	100.0	100.0	11.4	14.3	2	2	3
Western Europe	6.1	40.8	30.1	4.7	4.3	-3	-6	4
Asia	5.3	27.5	25.9	3.1	3.7	-2	5	17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.2	9.4	20.4	1.1	2.9	21	6	-9
Middle East	2.0	7.9	9.9	0.9	1.4	1	28	8
All other regions	2.8	13.0	13.6	1.5	1.9	5	-5	-1

^a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.33

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union and the United States by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2002				2001	2002
World	54712	100.0	-7	3	World	15563	100.0	-22	4
Western Europe	44984	82.2	-7	4	Western Europe	3759	24.2	-16	-14
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4854	8.9	0	2	Asia	3594	23.1	-27	-6
Asia	1787	3.3	-19	-8	Latin America	3557	22.9	-17	21
Latin America	1189	2.2	-17	3	North America	3077	19.8	-14	22
Africa	1061	1.9	-6	-6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1065	6.8	-45	13
North America	658	1.2	3	-10	Africa	478	3.1	-34	25
Middle East	87	0.2	-31	-28	Middle East	33	0.2	-20	-15
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	42496	77.7	-8	5	European Union (15)	3301	21.2	-16	-18
Russian Federation	1370	2.5	-16	16	Canada	3077	19.8	-14	22
Czech Republic	793	1.4	4	8	Mexico	1403	9.0	-19	30
Switzerland	732	1.3	-7	0	Brazil	1336	8.6	-16	12
South Africa	726	1.3	-8	-8	Japan	1117	7.2	-8	-19
Above 5	46117	84.3	-8	5	Above 5	10234	65.8	-15	1
Norway	681	1.2	-7	-4	Korea, Republic of	772	5.0	-19	-16
Turkey	649	1.2	11	-20	China	490	3.1	-29	0
Poland	581	1.1	-3	-16	Russian Federation	479	3.1	-19	8
United States	566	1.0	2	-12	India	445	2.9	-58	149
Brazil	524	1.0	-29	13	Venezuela	367	2.4	-12	20
Ukraine	501	0.9	31	1	Turkey	360	2.3	7	59
Slovak Republic	491	0.9	18	8	South Africa	351	2.3	-36	4
Japan	402	0.7	17	-18	Taipei, Chinese	324	2.1	-45	-16
Korea, Republic of	323	0.6	-22	-10	Australia	195	1.3	-25	1
China	275	0.5	-29	2	Argentina	148	1.0	-15	-7
Romania	268	0.5	0	-13	Ukraine	143	0.9	-67	-12
Bulgaria	223	0.4	15	-35	Trinidad and Tobago	137	0.9	34	16
Hungary	219	0.4	-15	-4	Thailand	119	0.8	-60	38
Argentina	204	0.4	5	17	Egypt	104	0.7	117	300
India	203	0.4	-33	25	Czech Republic	99	0.6	51	52
Taipei, Chinese	201	0.4	-39	9	Romania	98	0.6	-40	23
Slovenia	196	0.4	-1	5	Kazakhstan	76	0.5	-75	65
Colombia	174	0.3	-5	4	Dominican Republic	68	0.4	-56	113
Venezuela	172	0.3	56	19	Poland	58	0.4	-58	38
Kazakhstan	167	0.3	-5	18	Norway	49	0.3	-43	-29
New Caledonia	116	0.2	-24	10	Indonesia	47	0.3	-63	0
FYR Macedonia	105	0.2	-15	-19	Colombia	42	0.3	-17	8
Australia	104	0.2	14	-24	Bulgaria	37	0.2	100	131
Indonesia	99	0.2	11	-20	Malaysia	33	0.2	-1	-53
Belarus	94	0.2	22	88	Switzerland	27	0.2	-32	-25
Above 30	53655	98.1	-	-	Above 30	15302	98.3	-	-

Table IV.34

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	61.52	52.9	57.0	43.6	43.3	-4	9	-6	5
Extra-exports	19.02	22.0	17.5	12.7	13.4	-4	13	-1	6
Japan	15.50	20.4	11.8	10.5	10.9	-3	10	-9	14
Russian Federation a	6.43	-	-	5.0	4.5	0	23	-8	0
Korea, Republic of	5.99	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.2	4	13	-13	3
United States	5.71	4.2	3.3	4.5	4.0	2	16	-6	-4
Ukraine a	5.46	-	-	3.6	3.8	-	32	-1	7
Taipei, Chinese	4.63	0.4	0.8	3.2	3.3	16	30	-18	23
Brazil	3.58	1.1	3.4	2.6	2.5	-3	17	-14	14
Canada	3.39	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.4	1	11	-13	21
China b	3.32	0.3	1.2	3.1	2.3	-3	65	-28	5
Turkey	2.78	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	-1	6	36	11
South Africa	2.41	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	0	19	-21	11
Hong Kong, China	1.71	-	-	-	-	-4	4	-21	15
domestic exports	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20	-18	-42	-23
re-exports	1.70	-	-	-	-	-3	4	-21	15
Mexico b	1.69	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	-7	2	-26	30
Czech Republic b	1.49	-	-	0.9	1.1	-8	6	14	6
Above 15	123.92	85.6	87.1	88.3	87.2	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	54.71	36.4	45.2	37.2	35.7	-3	11	-7	3
Extra-imports	12.22	6.2	7.6	8.7	8.0	0	23	-6	-3
United States	15.56	10.1	9.5	12.5	10.2	5	18	-22	4
China b	13.60	2.7	2.5	6.3	8.9	8	29	11	27
Korea, Republic of	5.51	1.2	2.9	3.5	3.6	-4	33	-17	25
Canada c	4.51	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.9	8	24	-22	9
Mexico b	4.03	2.2	1.0	2.8	2.6	19	...	-11	6
Taipei, Chinese	3.92	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	-6	11	-36	31
Thailand	3.29	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	-12	3	-7	27
Japan	2.44	1.1	4.1	2.4	1.6	-9	24	-24	-12
Hong Kong, China	2.43	-	-	-	-	-3	6	-21	-4
retained imports	0.73	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	-3	9	-21	-30
Malaysia b	2.33	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	-8	-1	3	6
Turkey	2.16	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	3	53	-25	20
Iran, Islamic Rep. of a, d	1.89	...	...	1.0	1.3	...	36	18	...
Poland	1.69	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	9	14	11	6
Singapore	1.59	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	-9	6	-11	4
retained imports	1.19	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	-9	6	-13	5
Above 15	117.96	61.9	77.2	79.9	77.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d 2001 instead of 2002.

4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35

World trade in chemicals, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	660
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-95	10
1995-00	4
2000	9
2001	3
2002	10
Share in world merchandise trade	10.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	14.0

Table IV.36

Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	264.7	2	5	14
Intra-Asia	69.9	5	-8	14
Western Europe to North America	49.4	15	9	19
Western Europe to Asia	31.4	1	0	10
Intra-North America	28.8	8	0	1
North America to Western Europe	26.6	8	3	3

Table IV.37

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	10.5	10.5
North America	10.2	7.6
Latin America	4.8	12.1
Western Europe	15.0	12.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.1	11.2
Africa	3.7	10.9
Middle East	6.7	9.1
Asia	6.6	9.7
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	14.0	14.0
North America	13.3	9.5
Latin America	8.1	15.9
Western Europe	18.6	16.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.8	14.8
Africa	14.6	15.4
Middle East	28.3	11.6
Asia	7.9	13.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.8

Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2002

(Percentage)

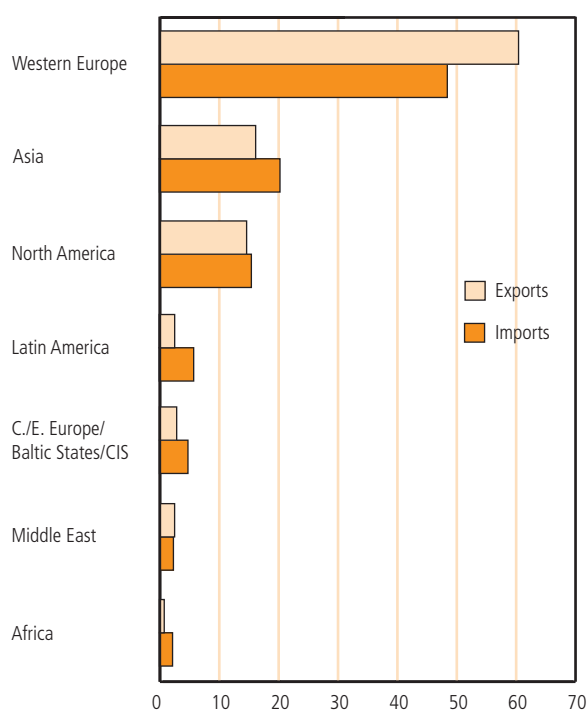


Table IV.38

Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	660.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	3	10
Western Europe								
World	399.1	100.0	100.0	60.0	60.4	3	6	13
Western Europe	264.7	69.4	66.3	41.7	40.1	2	5	14
North America	49.4	6.7	12.4	4.0	7.5	15	9	19
Asia	31.4	9.4	7.9	5.6	4.8	1	0	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	22.3	3.9	5.6	2.4	3.4	8	14	16
Latin America	9.8	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	4	10	-5
Middle East	9.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.4	1	7	20
Africa	8.6	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.3	-1	6	8
Asia								
World	106.8	100.0	100.0	15.7	16.2	6	-5	11
Asia	69.9	68.7	65.4	10.8	10.6	5	-8	14
North America	14.1	11.2	13.2	1.8	2.1	9	-1	10
Western Europe	13.9	14.0	13.0	2.2	2.1	5	0	3
Latin America	2.7	1.6	2.5	0.3	0.4	15	7	1
Middle East	2.2	1.5	2.0	0.2	0.3	11	5	8
Africa	2.0	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.3	9	8	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	16	9	14
Japan								
World	33.3	100.0	100.0	6.2	5.0	3	-13	8
Asia	20.4	62.4	61.4	3.9	3.1	3	-15	13
North America	6.8	17.1	20.3	1.1	1.0	7	-12	5
Western Europe	5.2	17.4	15.6	1.1	0.8	1	-4	-2
Latin America	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	2	-12	-6
All other regions	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	0	-7	8
Other Economies in Asia								
World	73.6	100.0	100.0	9.5	11.1	7	-1	13
Asia	49.5	72.8	67.3	6.9	7.5	6	-4	15
Western Europe	8.7	11.8	11.9	1.1	1.3	8	3	6
North America	7.3	7.3	10.0	0.7	1.1	11	12	15
Latin America	2.2	1.6	3.0	0.2	0.3	21	12	2
Middle East	1.9	2.0	2.6	0.2	0.3	13	6	8
Africa	1.9	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.3	10	10	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.2	18	10	15
North America								
World	96.6	100.0	100.0	15.1	14.6	6	0	-1
North America	28.8	26.4	29.8	4.0	4.4	8	0	1
Western Europe	26.6	23.0	27.5	3.5	4.0	8	3	3
Asia	22.3	31.5	23.1	4.7	3.4	1	-6	0
Latin America	16.2	16.2	16.7	2.4	2.4	9	-1	-8
All other regions	2.7	2.9	2.8	0.4	0.4	4	21	-12

Table IV.39

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	363.34	58.4	59.0	52.3	55.0	3	4	5	13
Extra-exports	144.36	23.3	21.1	20.4	21.9	4	5	7	13
United States	81.29	14.8	13.3	14.1	12.3	6	15	0	-1
Japan	33.25	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.0	3	14	-13	8
Switzerland	29.70	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.5	1	-5	15	16
China a	15.32	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.3	6	17	10	15
Canada	15.27	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	6	15	1	2
Korea, Republic of	12.62	0.5	0.8	2.4	1.9	9	28	-9	1
Singapore	11.65	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.8	6	6	3	18
domestic exports	8.56	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.3	9	1	8	26
re-exports	3.09	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	2	15	-7	-1
Taipei, Chinese	10.09	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	4	30	-4	14
Hong Kong, China	9.64	-	-	-	-	-1	11	-11	4
domestic exports	0.68	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-7	11	-13	-4
re-exports	8.96	-	-	-	-	0	12	-11	5
Russian Federation b	7.26	-	-	1.2	1.1	5	24	2	0
Mexico a	5.64	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	6	19	1	3
Saudi Arabia	5.28	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0	25	24	2
India c	4.78	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	13	29	1	...
Malaysia a	4.42	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	11	38	1	17
Above 15	600.59	87.3	91.2	90.8	91.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	295.64	46.4	50.6	41.7	43.5	2	4	4	13
Extra-imports	76.67	11.6	12.0	10.9	11.3	3	5	5	10
United States	88.33	6.2	7.7	12.5	13.0	12	18	7	9
China a	39.04	2.0	2.2	5.0	5.7	12	26	6	22
Japan	25.50	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.8	2	14	-3	1
Canada d	21.60	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.2	9	9	2	5
Switzerland	18.18	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	3	2	18	12
Mexico a	17.64	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.6	18	...	2	7
Korea, Republic of	14.89	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1	19	-4	15
Taipei, Chinese	13.43	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	3	23	-22	11
Hong Kong, China	12.02	-	-	-	-	-1	16	-14	4
retained imports	3.05	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	-5	28	-22	3
Brazil	10.10	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	5	9	2	-6
Poland	8.18	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	10	5	6	12
Australia d	7.90	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	5	7	-8	7
Turkey	7.80	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	7	17	-15	25
Singapore	7.27	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	-1	16	-12	7
retained imports	4.18	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	-2	17	-15	13
Above 15	578.55	74.5	82.5	83.9	85.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2001 instead of 2002.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.40

World trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	838
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-95	15
1995-00	10
2000	22
2001	-13
2002	0
Share in world merchandise trade	13.4
Share in world exports of manufactures	17.8

Table IV.41

Major regional flows in world exports of office machines and telecom equipment, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Asia	211.3	10	-14	14
Intra-Western Europe	169.5	10	-7	-5
Asia to North America	108.4	5	-21	4
Asia to Western Europe	76.0	8	-16	1
North America to Asia	47.4	9	-20	-7
Latin America to North America	32.4	24	0	-6

Table IV.42

Share of office machines and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	13.4	13.4
North America	12.6	13.5
Latin America	10.3	11.1
Western Europe	9.0	11.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.0	7.9
Africa	0.6	5.8
Middle East	2.1	7.0
Asia	26.1	20.5
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	16.7	14.2
Other Asia	30.2	22.9
Share in manufactures		
World	17.8	17.8
North America	16.4	17.0
Latin America	17.4	14.6
Western Europe	11.1	14.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.8	10.5
Africa	2.5	8.2
Middle East	8.9	9.0
Asia	31.2	28.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	20.4	22.5
Other Asia	35.8	30.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.9

Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2002

(Percentage)

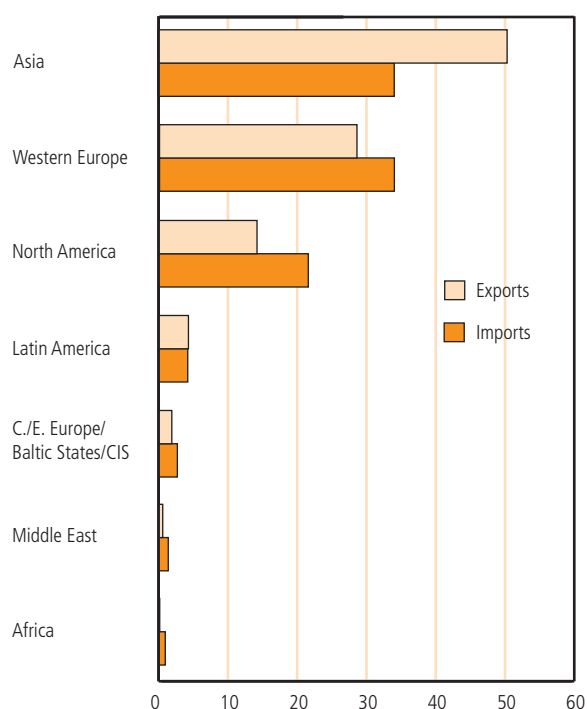


Table IV.43

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2001	2002
		1995	2002	1995	2002			
World	838.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	-13	0
Asia								
World	422.1	100.0	100.0	51.1	50.4	8	-15	10
Asia	211.3	43.3	50.1	22.2	25.2	10	-14	14
North America	108.4	32.9	25.7	16.8	12.9	5	-21	4
Western Europe	76.0	19.3	18.0	9.8	9.1	8	-16	1
Latin America	6.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	5	-13	-4
Middle East	4.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	3	13	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	-3	24	38
Africa	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0	1	7
Japan								
World	81.2	100.0	100.0	17.6	9.7	0	-23	-2
Asia	41.2	40.4	50.7	7.1	4.9	2	-22	11
North America	21.6	35.1	26.6	6.2	2.6	-2	-27	-14
Western Europe	16.2	20.8	19.9	3.7	1.9	1	-23	-9
All other regions	2.2	3.6	2.7	0.6	0.3	-4	-19	-14
Other Economies in Asia								
World	340.9	100.0	100.0	33.5	40.7	11	-13	13
Asia	170.1	44.9	49.9	15.0	20.3	13	-12	15
North America	86.8	31.8	25.5	10.6	10.4	9	-19	10
Western Europe	59.9	18.4	17.6	6.2	7.1	12	-13	5
All other regions	14.7	4.9	4.3	1.6	1.8	5	5	12
Western Europe								
World	238.9	100.0	100.0	27.8	28.5	10	-7	-7
Western Europe	169.5	71.2	71.0	19.8	20.2	10	-7	-5
Asia	23.8	11.6	10.0	3.2	2.8	10	-8	-16
North America	16.1	7.8	6.7	2.2	1.9	8	-13	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	15.4	3.5	6.5	1.0	1.8	19	6	2
Middle East	5.7	1.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	13	16	-2
Africa	5.0	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.6	11	-8	-3
Latin America	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	13	-9	-45
North America								
World	119.0	100.0	100.0	18.1	14.2	10	-20	-15
Asia	47.4	38.8	39.8	7.0	5.7	9	-20	-7
Latin America	23.7	11.7	19.9	2.1	2.8	19	-12	-12
Western Europe	22.7	23.9	19.1	4.3	2.7	6	-15	-23
North America	22.2	22.7	18.6	4.1	2.6	10	-30	-21
All other regions	3.1	2.8	2.6	0.5	0.4	5	-8	-17

Table IV.44

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
Region					Region				
World	20382	100.0	-23	-13	World	173177	100.0	-20	0
North America	8245	40.5	-26	-20	Asia	125344	72.4	-22	5
Asia	7971	39.1	-23	0	Latin America	26671	15.4	1	-9
Latin America	1920	9.4	-5	1	Western Europe	12470	7.2	-14	1
Western Europe	1054	5.2	-47	-6	North America	6481	3.7	-41	-30
Middle East	69	0.3	12	-19	Middle East	1155	0.7	-28	-22
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	52	0.3	20	-22	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	928	0.5	-27	-18
Africa	6	0.0	-48	-50	Africa	128	0.1	-39	21
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	8245	40.5	-26	-20	China	31262	18.1	-1	40
China	1955	9.6	10	38	Mexico	24707	14.3	2	-11
Mexico	1822	8.9	-5	0	Japan	21586	12.5	-32	-14
Japan	1686	8.3	-29	-16	Malaysia	19237	11.1	-14	10
Taipei, Chinese	1048	5.1	-21	-12	Korea, Republic of	14699	8.5	-29	2
Above 5	14756	72.4	-22	-12	Above 5	111491	64.4	-16	4
European Union (15)	1002	4.9	-47	-7	Taipei, Chinese	14229	8.2	-22	-4
Malaysia	924	4.5	-32	9	European Union (15)	11890	6.9	-14	3
Korea, Republic of	868	4.3	-24	-4	Singapore	9812	5.7	-27	-7
Singapore	452	2.2	-25	-16	Canada	6481	3.7	-41	-30
Philippines	445	2.2	-43	17	Philippines	6233	3.6	-27	-2
Thailand	353	1.7	-9	-6	Thailand	4962	2.9	-22	9
Hong Kong, China	108	0.5	-47	-22	Indonesia	1820	1.1	-1	-12
Indonesia	106	0.5	11	-1	Brazil	1318	0.8	66	7
Israel	68	0.3	12	-19	Hong Kong, China	1263	0.7	-36	8
Brazil	55	0.3	-11	-11	Israel	1150	0.7	-28	-22
Costa Rica	36	0.2	-40	300	Hungary	708	0.4	-31	-26
Hungary	26	0.1	8	-40	Costa Rica	579	0.3	-57	28
Norway	23	0.1	-12	53	Malta	246	0.1	-23	-15
Switzerland	23	0.1	-29	-4	Switzerland	177	0.1	-14	-48
Australia	14	0.1	-24	-36	Norway	150	0.1	4	-3
Above 20	19259	94.5	-	-	Above 20	172509	99.6	-	-

Table IV.44 (continued)

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
World	277794	100.0	-9	-6	World	49296	100.0	-14	-6
Western Europe	158348	57.0	-7	-5	Asia	36051	73.1	-11	0
Asia	80413	28.9	-13	5	North America	9339	18.9	-19	-21
North America	23577	8.5	-15	-24	Western Europe	3001	6.1	-19	-22
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	10673	3.8	13	12	Latin America	642	1.3	-9	-3
Middle East	1361	0.5	-13	-20	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	155	0.3	-13	-24
Latin America	2497	0.9	-31	48	Middle East	95	0.2	-9	-21
Africa	471	0.2	1	-7	Africa	8	0.0	-57	33
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	154799	55.7	-7	-6	China	10949	22.2	27	35
United States	22235	8.0	-14	-24	United States	9027	18.3	-19	-21
China	18588	6.7	13	23	Taipei, Chinese	6541	13.3	-27	-5
Japan	15658	5.6	-21	-12	Korea, Republic of	5048	10.2	-20	-2
Taipei, Chinese	11087	4.0	-8	-4	Malaysia	3994	8.1	-17	-25
Above 5	222367	80.0	-8	-6	Above 5	35559	72.1	-14	-4
Korea, Republic of	7943	2.9	-24	9	Philippines	3466	7.0	-10	-2
Malaysia	7618	2.7	-13	5	European Union (15)	2964	6.0	-19	-21
Singapore	7533	2.7	-25	5	Singapore	2508	5.1	-19	-18
Hungary	5174	1.9	7	1	Thailand	2289	4.6	-8	0
Philippines	4988	1.8	-6	31	Indonesia	804	1.6	19	-20
Czech Republic	2808	1.0	102	57	Mexico	499	1.0	-1	0
Thailand	2744	1.0	-12	0	Hong Kong, China	368	0.7	-22	-13
Hong Kong, China	2469	0.9	-21	5	Canada	312	0.6	4	-28
Turkey	1369	0.5	4	52	Hungary	134	0.3	-16	-26
Canada	1342	0.5	-28	-31	Costa Rica	102	0.2	-13	-23
Poland	1313	0.5	17	24	Israel	95	0.2	-9	-19
Indonesia	1294	0.5	-4	14	Viet Nam	50	0.1	-18	117
Switzerland	1196	0.4	-15	-14	Brazil	39	0.1	-64	63
Costa Rica	1186	0.4	-88	718	Australia	23	0.0	-56	-4
Mexico	1089	0.4	19	-16	Switzerland	20	0.0	-22	-72
Above 20	272433	98.1	-	-	Above 20	49232	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.45

Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	233.54	35.9	31.1	28.0	27.9	10	16	-7	-7
Extra-exports	78.75	12.4	9.1	9.7	9.4	11	22	-7	-9
United States	109.14	19.5	17.3	16.0	13.0	9	22	-17	-14
Japan	81.24	21.1	22.4	11.3	9.7	0	18	-23	-2
China a	75.52	0.1	1.0	4.5	9.0	25	44	20	45
Singapore	62.90	3.2	6.4	7.7	7.5	4	22	-16	2
domestic exports	30.87	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.7	1	8	-23	-3
re-exports	32.02	0.7	1.5	3.4	3.8	10	47	-7	7
Hong Kong, China	59.30	-	-	-	-	8	30	0	18
domestic exports	2.31	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	-8	11	-24	-24
re-exports	56.99	-	-	-	-	10	32	2	21
Korea, Republic of	52.35	2.0	4.8	6.1	6.2	12	37	-25	18
Taipei, Chinese	50.00	3.2	4.7	6.0	6.0	12	30	-18	4
Malaysia a	46.88	1.4	2.7	5.5	5.6	10	18	-14	4
Mexico a	32.25	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.8	24	29	1	-6
Philippines a	22.72	0.8	0.6	2.6	2.7	27	5	-17	10
Thailand	16.95	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	10	23	-13	5
Canada	9.78	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.2	12	47	-38	-24
Hungary a	8.25	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	68	31	-5	21
Indonesia	6.14	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	26	145	-18	3
Above 15	809.98	91.8	97.6	97.2	96.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	277.79	41.5	42.3	33.0	32.5	10	16	-9	-6
Extra-imports	123.00	20.1	21.9	15.1	14.4	11	22	-12	-6
United States	173.17	15.9	21.1	21.9	20.2	9	22	-20	0
China a	66.41	0.6	1.3	4.5	7.8	25	46	12	34
Hong Kong, China	64.70	-	-	-	-	8	36	-3	13
retained imports	7.71	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	2	52	-22	-25
Japan	49.30	2.6	3.7	6.2	5.8	10	38	-14	-6
Singapore	44.44	2.6	4.5	5.5	5.2	4	28	-18	1
retained imports	12.41	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.5	-2	7	-35	-13
Mexico a	32.18	0.9	1.5	3.0	3.8	26	...	10	-2
Taipei, Chinese	31.77	1.4	2.5	3.9	3.7	16	33	-25	9
Korea, Republic of	28.48	1.3	2.6	3.5	3.3	16	38	-23	8
Malaysia a, b	27.64	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.2	8	28	-15	...
Canada c	20.38	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.4	9	22	-23	-13
Thailand	13.28	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	6	44	-5	-1
Philippines a	12.72	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	12	-5	-6	13
Australia c	8.63	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	6	17	-23	4
Hungary a	7.07	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	43	36	6	11
Above 15	800.99	77.2	89.8	93.7	93.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2001 instead of 2002.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.46

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	298550	604130	960510	837720	838050	12.0	13.4
Australia	738	1882	1781	1672	1414	3.5	2.2
Brazil	692	749	2376	2397	...	1.6	4.1
Canada	5622	11544	20631	12843	9779	6.0	3.9
China b	3126	14506	43498	52263	75522	9.7	23.2
Costa Rica b	0	...	1688	870	983	...	18.7
Czech Republic b	-	481	1282	2529	4049	2.3	10.5
Egypt	2	1	0	4	...	0.0	0.1
European Union (15)	92894	163917	268891	250462	233544	7.9	9.5
Intra-exports	65803	109032	175621	164159	154799	8.2	10.3
Extra-exports	27091	54885	93270	86303	78745	7.3	8.4
Hong Kong, China	12886	34051	50066	50158	59298	19.6	29.5
domestic exports	4772	5935	3997	3020	2309	19.8	12.6
re-exports	8114	28116	46069	47138	56988	19.5	31.2
Hungary b	505	537	7132	6799	8248	4.2	24.0
India	182	465	480	602	...	1.5	1.4
Indonesia	124	2281	7280	5937	6144	5.0	10.8
Israel	1226	2369	6939	5953	4483	12.4	15.2
Japan	67007	106611	108179	82759	81236	24.1	19.5
Korea, Republic of	14339	33217	58686	44184	52354	26.6	32.2
Lithuania	-	115	181	217	320	4.3	5.8
Malaysia b	8207	32721	52382	44869	46881	44.3	50.3
Malta	472	1064	1556	1057	...	55.6	54.0
Mexico b	4535	11616	34042	34376	32249	14.6	20.1
Morocco b	114	2	506	403	519	0.1	6.5
Norway	655	955	1142	1186	967	2.3	1.6
Pakistan	4	1	6	4	9	0.0	0.1
Philippines b	1835	7564	25138	20750	22724	43.2	62.7
Poland	342	406	1272	1590	1977	1.8	4.8
Romania	33	21	513	463	540	0.3	3.9
Russian Federation c	-	...	498	381	348	...	0.3
Singapore	19235	60322	73820	61766	62896	51.0	50.2
domestic exports	14685	40318	41523	31782	30871	58.0	46.2
re-exports	4549	20004	32297	29984	32025	41.1	54.9
Slovak Republic	-	109	365	453	488	1.3	3.4
Slovenia	-	139	168	205	219	1.7	2.3
South Africa	...	211	409	440	400	0.8	1.3
Switzerland	1520	2257	2967	2604	1827	2.8	2.1
Taipei, Chinese	14105	32568	58074	47850	49998	28.8	36.9
Thailand	3520	11660	18681	16214	16949	20.7	24.6
Turkey	259	255	1008	1048	1597	1.2	4.6
United States	51658	97990	153399	126689	109144	16.8	15.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.47

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Algeria	253	586	444	770	...	5.7	7.9
Argentina	305	1919	3568	2234	...	9.5	11.0
Australia b	4262	8123	10771	8302	8635	14.1	12.5
Brazil	1514	5230	7900	7181	4919	9.7	9.9
Canada b	10475	19815	30418	23381	20382	12.1	9.2
Chile	456	1076	1681	1477	1328	6.8	7.8
China c	4058	14352	44427	49565	66411	10.9	22.5
Colombia	364	1343	1048	1207	1262	9.7	9.9
Costa Rica c	84 |	170	977	1338	1543	4.2	21.5
Croatia	-	400	418	600	738	5.3	6.9
Czech Republic b, c	-	1948 |	3085	3953	4950	7.8	12.1
Ecuador	57	156	200	425	...	3.8	7.9
Egypt	226	368	687	606	...	3.1	4.7
European Union (15)	127230 |	198660	324601	295578	277794	9.7	11.4
Intra-imports d	61513 |						
Extra-imports	65717	89628	148980	131419	122995	12.6	13.2
Guatemala	61	158	419	400	452	4.8	7.4
Hong Kong, China	12326	40214	59370	57466	64703	20.5	31.2
retained imports	4212	12098	13301	10328	7715	23.2	31.8
Hungary c	670	1015 |	6034	6380	7066	6.6	18.8
India	662	1199	2708	2818	...	3.3	5.6
Indonesia	892	1725	705	784	925	4.2	3.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	530	961	...	...	5.4
Israel	939	2556	4894	3713	3277	8.6	9.2
Japan	11259	37678	60866	52581	49298	11.2	14.6
Jordan	56	106	201	357	...	2.9	7.4
Kazakhstan	-	185	261	384	398	4.9	6.1
Korea, Republic of	7741	16467	34012	26328	28480	12.2	18.7
Kuwait	128	341	450	460	...	4.4	5.8
Lebanon	...	...	254	353	...	...	4.8
Lithuania	-	151	267	359	523	4.1	6.8
Macao, China	64	113	104	182	230	5.5	9.1
Malaysia c	5744	22164	32405	27641	...	28.5	37.4
Malta	488	964	1422	866	...	33.4	31.8
Mexico c, e	4640	9563 |	29826	32832	32181	13.2	16.9
Morocco c	306	240 |	1212	829	...	2.8	7.5
New Zealand	905	1515	1618	1311	...	10.9	9.8
Norway	1732	2968	3352	3236	3144	9.0	9.0
Pakistan	236	308	372	391	477	2.7	4.2
Panama	65	143	244	255	248	5.7	8.3
Paraguay	320	585	224	183	...	18.6	8.4
Peru	100	687	656	685	611	9.1	8.1
Philippines c	2044	6788	11982	11259	12720	24.0	36.1
Poland	784	1816 |	4559	4053	4538	6.3	8.2
Romania	211	523	1258	1130	1303	5.1	7.3
Russian Federation f	-	...	3115	4232	5160	...	8.5
Saudi Arabia	811	1203	1242	1547	...	4.3	5.0
Singapore	13392	43769	54107	44184	44438	35.2	38.2
retained imports	8842	23765	21810	14200	12413	31.4	21.4
Slovak Republic b	-	565 |	746	930	1084	6.4	6.6
Slovenia	-	449	556	522	595	4.7	5.4
South Africa b	...	2693 |	3364	2967	2918	10.1	11.6
Switzerland	4797	6521	8206	7152	6512	8.1	7.8
Taipei, Chinese	7438	18766	38720	29048	31768	18.1	28.2
Thailand	3421	10368	14055	13398	13283	14.6	20.5
Tunisia	149	256	318	375	375	3.2	3.9
Turkey	1234	1677	5522	2765	3245	4.7	6.5
United Arab Emirates f	698	2036	3242	3989	...	9.7	13.3
United States	63365	139927	215544	172835	173175	18.2	14.4
Venezuela b	367	682	1189	1201	...	6.3	7.3
Zimbabwe b	59	131	...	...	...	4.9	5.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.48

World trade in automotive products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	621
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-95	7
1995-00	5
2000	4
2001	-1
2002	9
Share in world merchandise trade	9.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	13.2

Table IV.49

Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	219.5	3	0	8
Intra-North America	93.0	7	-10	6
Asia to North America	60.9	7	-3	14
Western Europe to North America	36.0	10	5	24
Latin America to North America	31.2	17	0	2
Intra-Asia	23.8	-2	-10	21

Table IV.50

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.9	9.9
North America	13.1	16.6
Latin America	10.7	9.4
Western Europe	11.7	10.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.4	9.2
Africa	1.6	8.5
Middle East	0.7	10.7
Asia	7.6	3.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.1	5.3
Other Asia	2.5	2.5
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	13.2	13.2
North America	17.0	20.8
Latin America	18.0	12.4
Western Europe	14.4	13.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.9	12.3
Africa	6.5	11.9
Middle East	3.1	13.7
Asia	9.1	4.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	23.3	8.4
Other Asia	2.9	3.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.10

Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2002

(Percentage)

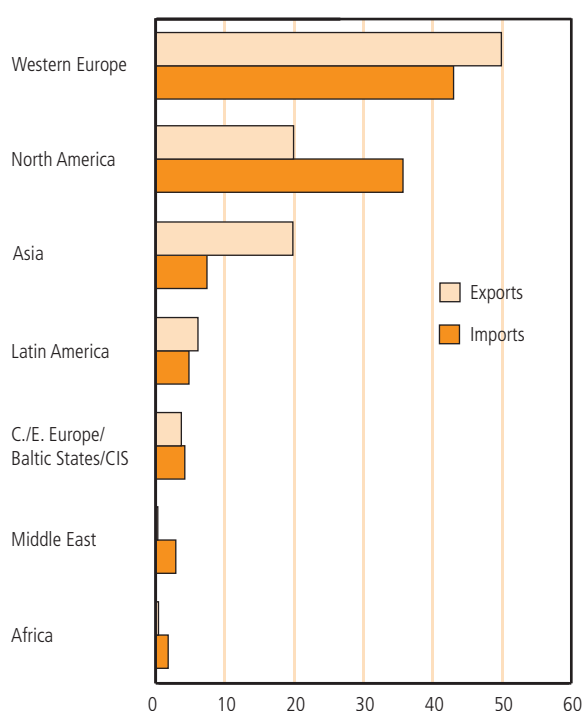


Table IV.51

Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	620.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	-1	9
Western Europe								
World	309.7	100.0	100.0	52.3	49.9	3	2	10
Western Europe	219.5	75.4	70.9	39.4	35.4	3	0	8
North America	36.0	7.1	11.6	3.7	5.8	10	5	24
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	20.4	3.2	6.6	1.7	3.3	13	18	21
Asia	15.1	7.3	4.9	3.8	2.4	-6	8	13
Africa	6.9	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.1	1	22	6
Latin America	5.9	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	-1	7	-3
Middle East	5.6	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.9	5	21	9
North America								
World	123.5	100.0	100.0	21.1	19.9	6	-7	4
North America	93.0	73.6	75.3	15.6	15.0	7	-10	6
Latin America	14.4	8.8	11.7	1.9	2.3	13	-3	-7
Western Europe	8.3	5.9	6.7	1.3	1.3	4	14	7
Asia	5.1	8.7	4.1	1.8	0.8	-8	-17	9
All other regions	2.7	2.9	2.2	0.6	0.4	-5	27	1
Asia								
World	122.8	100.0	100.0	21.0	19.8	4	-6	14
North America	60.9	41.3	49.6	8.7	9.8	7	-3	14
Asia	23.8	25.4	19.4	5.3	3.8	-2	-10	21
Western Europe	19.1	18.7	15.5	3.9	3.1	2	-16	13
Middle East	8.7	4.6	7.1	1.0	1.4	9	16	10
Latin America	5.1	5.3	4.1	1.1	0.8	2	-6	-3
Africa	2.9	3.6	2.3	0.8	0.5	-4	-13	16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	6	-14	21
Japan								
World	92.5	100.0	100.0	17.7	14.9	2	-9	15
North America	49.9	45.3	54.0	8.0	8.0	5	-7	14
Asia	16.4	24.1	17.7	4.3	2.6	-5	-12	23
Western Europe	13.8	18.1	14.9	3.2	2.2	0	-19	16
Middle East	6.0	4.1	6.5	0.7	1.0	6	16	14
Latin America	3.6	4.6	3.9	0.8	0.6	1	-6	-1
Africa	1.9	3.3	2.1	0.6	0.3	-7	-17	23
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	11	-13	30
Latin America								
World	37.6	100.0	100.0	4.3	6.1	15	1	-3
North America	31.2	70.8	83.1	3.0	5.0	17	0	2
Latin America	4.1	23.1	11.0	1.0	0.7	5	2	-31
Western Europe	1.5	4.4	3.9	0.2	0.2	15	-9	-7
All other regions	0.8	1.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	2	87	25

Table IV.52

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
	Canada ^a						United States						
Region							Region						
World	46656	100.0	-9	11			World	176627	100.0	-3	7		
North America	36822	78.9	-11	10			North America	54354	30.8	-10	3		
Asia	5113	11.0	0	22			Asia	57508	32.6	-1	10		
Latin America	2606	5.6	-2	-1			Western Europe	33673	19.1	2	14		
Western Europe	1919	4.1	-5	19			Latin America	30141	17.1	1	2		
All other regions	33	0.1	-5	83			All other regions	951	0.5	60	1		
Suppliers							Suppliers						
United States	36822	78.9	-11	10			Canada	54354	30.8	-10	3		
Japan	4016	8.6	-6	22			Japan	46553	26.4	-5	10		
Mexico	2422	5.2	-5	-2			European Union (15)	33468	18.9	2	14		
European Union (15)	1899	4.1	-5	19			Mexico	28568	16.2	0	1		
Korea, Republic of	874	1.9	38	23			Korea, Republic of	7719	4.4	28	9		
Brazil	177	0.4	63	4			Brazil	1287	0.7	58	24		
Taipei, Chinese	99	0.2	13	15			Taipei, Chinese	1121	0.6	4	19		
China	79	0.2	-3	36			China	1022	0.6	23	37		
Switzerland	17	0.0	-22	21			Australia	504	0.3	1	10		
Australia	13	0.0	-14	8			Hungary	458	0.3	37	-4		
Above 10	46418	99.5	-	-			Above 10	175055	99.1	-	-		
	European Union (15)						Mexico ^b						
Region							Region						
World	252670	100.0	1	8			World	21264	100.0	-6	...		
Western Europe	206688	81.8	1	7			North America	15636	73.5	-11	...		
Asia	18904	7.5	-12	9			Western Europe	2911	13.7	23	...		
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	17393	6.9	13	17			Latin America	1545	7.3	22	...		
North America	6845	2.7	12	10			Asia	1149	5.4	-2	...		
Latin America	1423	0.6	0	-17			All other regions	15	0.1	86	...		
All other regions	1373	0.5	19	25									
Suppliers							Suppliers						
European Union (15)	201724	79.8	1	7			United States	14017	65.9	-13	...		
Japan	13835	5.5	-15	10			European Union (15)	2876	13.5	23	...		
United States	6581	2.6	13	10			Canada	1618	7.6	8	...		
Hungary	5240	2.1	14	5			Brazil	1161	5.5	25	...		
Czech Republic	4729	1.9	9	12			Japan	887	4.2	-12	...		
Poland	4248	1.7	12	14			Argentina	270	1.3	68	...		
Korea, Republic of	3198	1.3	-10	7			Korea, Republic of	151	0.7	112	...		
Slovak Republic	2822	1.1	16	67			Chile	106	0.5	-20	...		
Turkey	2118	0.8	51	25			Taipei, Chinese	62	0.3	27	...		
Slovenia	1235	0.5	2	22			China	23	0.1	86	...		
Above 10	245730	97.3	-	-			Above 10	21171	99.6	-	-		

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b 2002 imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.53

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	303.30	52.8	53.8	46.8	48.8	3	-1	2	10
Extra-exports	101.57	19.5	14.3	14.5	16.4	4	9	5	16
Japan	92.51	19.8	20.8	15.3	14.9	2	6	-9	15
United States	67.09	11.9	10.2	11.7	10.8	5	7	-6	6
Canada	56.33	6.9	8.9	10.5	9.1	7	0	-9	2
Mexico a	30.91	0.3	1.5	5.3	5.0	17	18	0	1
Korea, Republic of	17.30	0.1	0.7	2.6	2.8	11	17	2	12
Czech Republic a	6.40	-	-	0.8	1.0	25	13	19	16
Hungary a	5.98	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	49	1	12	12
Poland	5.19	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	32	80	6	23
Brazil	4.98	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	10	21	3	3
Turkey	3.16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	19	5	54	35
Thailand	2.88	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	38	37	11	8
Slovak Republic	2.81	-	-	0.4	0.5	47	30	-5	23
China a	2.68	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	21	52	20	42
South Africa	2.40	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	19	10	-13	62
Above 15	603.92	94.4	97.1	97.0	97.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	252.67	37.5	47.0	39.3	40.0	4	-5	1	8
Extra-imports	50.95	5.3	7.3	7.6	8.1	10	-3	2	12
United States	176.63	20.3	24.7	28.9	28.0	10	9	-3	7
Canada b	46.66	8.7	7.7	7.9	7.4	7	2	-9	11
Mexico a	20.55	1.8	1.6	3.8	3.3	38	...	-6	-2
Japan	9.89	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	-4	16	-7	7
Australia b	8.54	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	7	10	-15	18
China a	6.96	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	8	50	29	42
Switzerland	6.45	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	0	-3	3	-1
Saudi Arabia c	5.19	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	12	48	36	...
Poland	5.06	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.8	21	-10	7	8
Russian Federation d	4.70	-	-	0.4	0.7	-	26	57	19
Czech Republic a, b	3.79	-	-	0.4	0.6	12	12	23	19
United Arab Emirates c, d	3.24	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	7	12	16	...
Brazil	3.13	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	-6	5	-1	-27
Hungary a	3.10	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	22	-2	2	22
Above 15	556.56	77.0	88.6	88.6	88.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c 2001 instead of 2002.
d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.54

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 ^a
World	318960	456430	576670	569480	620920	9.1	9.9
Argentina	200	1374	2105	2061	...	6.6	7.7
Australia	719	1053	2151	2287	2348	2.0	3.6
Belarus	-	...	740	745	836	...	10.3
Brazil	2034	2955	4682	4819	4979	6.4	8.2
Canada	28442	43064	60656	54971	56328	22.4	22.3
China ^b	...	621	1581	1892	2677	0.4	0.8
Colombia	6	83	226	433	338	0.8	2.8
Cyprus	29	14	94	124	167	1.1	19.8
Czech Republic ^b	-	1509	4658	5521	6403	7.1	16.7
European Union (15)	171579	235523	270109	275787	303297	11.3	12.4
Intra-exports	125828	166326	186740	188227	201724	12.5	13.4
Extra-exports	45751	69197	83369	87560	101573	9.2	10.8
Hong Kong, China	354	1147	764	920	1265	0.7	0.6
domestic exports	27	10	23	14	9	0.0	0.1
re-exports	328	1137	741	906	1256	0.8	0.7
Hungary ^b	648	659	4765	5323	5983	5.1	17.4
India	198	568	640	580	...	1.8	1.3
Indonesia	22	130	369	384	453	0.3	0.8
Japan	66230	80680	88082	80320	92514	18.2	22.2
Jordan	19	72	62	143	...	4.1	6.2
Korea, Republic of	2301	9166	15194	15428	17300	7.3	10.6
Lithuania	-	91	126	282	564	3.4	10.1
Malaysia ^b	121	279	307	254	...	0.4	0.3
Mexico ^b	4708	14258	30655	30677	30909	17.9	19.2
Morocco ^b	28	23	24	58	...	0.5	0.8
Norway	305	469	459	494	575	1.1	0.9
Oman	119	459	605	579	...	7.6	5.2
Pakistan	3	2	7	10	10	0.0	0.1
Philippines ^b	23	218	583	634	774	1.2	2.1
Poland	374	996	3976	4228	5192	4.4	12.7
Romania	354	153	195	236	338	1.9	2.4
Russian Federation ^c	-	...	1423	1320	1644	...	1.5
Singapore	348	886	678	649	772	0.7	0.6
domestic exports	82	106	90	91	113	0.2	0.2
re-exports	266	780	588	558	659	1.6	1.1
Slovak Republic	-	344	2397	2273	2805	4.0	19.5
Slovenia	-	970	1075	1083	1312	11.7	13.9
South Africa	...	730	1708	1485	2402	2.6	8.1
Switzerland	591	716	788	896	1043	0.9	1.2
Taipei, Chinese	829	1674	2226	2173	2305	1.5	1.7
Thailand	108	486	2401	2658	2878	0.9	4.2
Turkey	153	642	1517	2336	3160	3.0	9.1
Ukraine ^c	-	...	145	167	154	...	0.9
United States	32547	52505	67195	63421	67089	9.0	9.7
Venezuela	73	441	223	213	...	2.3	0.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.55

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Algeria	658	477	615	650	...	4.7	6.7
Argentina	183	2309	2834	1968	...	11.5	9.7
Australia b	3794	6173	8550	7255	8540	10.8	12.4
Brazil	532	5968	4314	4265	3134	11.1	6.3
Canada b	24640	33471	46276	41985	46656	20.4	21.0
Chile	579	1780	1507	1337	1348	11.2	7.9
China c	...	2609	3798	4912	6960	2.0	2.4
Colombia	416	1111	590	725	897	8.0	7.0
Croatia	-	422	831	907	1083	5.6	10.1
Cyprus	281	355	406	432	496	9.6	12.1
Czech Republic b, c	-	1461	2579	3179	3793	5.8	9.3
Ecuador	157	693	184	612	...	16.7	11.4
Egypt	416	634	409	356	...	5.4	2.8
European Union (15)	150825	194029	231410	233638	252670	9.5	10.3
Intra-imports d	127496	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-imports	23329	27703	44670	45411	50946	3.9	5.5
Guatemala	117	453	481	551	611	13.8	10.0
Hong Kong, China	994	4394	2195	2324	2300	2.2	1.1
retained imports	666	3257	1455	1418	1045	6.2	4.3
Hungary c	715	931	2481	2543	3102	6.0	8.2
India	260	458	370	368	...	1.3	0.7
Indonesia	1523	3139	1870	1607	1464	7.7	4.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	770	1183	...	...	6.6
Israel	871	2304	2298	2134	1864	7.8	5.2
Japan	7315	11930	9957	9239	9891	3.6	2.9
Jordan	108	297	519	436	...	8.0	9.0
Kazakhstan	-	205	434	670	694	5.4	10.7
Korea, Republic of	929	2218	1773	1771	2537	1.6	1.7
Kuwait	453	1003	1305	1630	...	12.9	20.7
Lebanon	...	...	535	610	...	...	8.4
Lithuania	-	226	339	577	841	6.2	10.9
Malaysia c	1312	2785	1833	1811	...	3.6	2.5
Mexico c, e	5268	4400	22247	20962	20546	6.1	10.8
Morocco c	317	314	471	511	591	3.7	5.1
New Zealand	1012	1642	1480	1526	2018	11.8	13.4
Norway	1419	2433	2597	2597	2930	7.4	8.4
Oman	429	768	1109	1030	...	18.1	17.8
Pakistan	390	389	324	253	369	3.4	3.3
Peru	176	866	510	455	385	11.4	5.1
Philippines c	537	1569	974	937	973	5.5	2.8
Poland	391	1693	4365	4691	5061	5.8	9.2
Qatar	202	...	...	429	...	...	11.4
Romania	409	312	427	644	824	3.0	4.6
Russian Federation f	-	...	2507	3946	4698	...	7.8
Saudi Arabia	2839	2138	3815	5189	...	7.6	16.6
Singapore	1418	2519	2417	2144	1997	2.0	1.7
retained imports	1152	1739	1829	1586	1338	2.3	2.3
Slovak Republic b	-	447	1412	1759	2193	5.1	13.3
Slovenia	-	1326	1214	1202	1311	14.0	12.0
South Africa b	...	3061	2401	2766	2503	11.4	10.0
Switzerland	6048	6467	6347	6541	6448	8.1	7.7
Taipei, Chinese	2565	4495	2675	1915	2129	4.3	1.9
Thailand	2651	5184	2084	2172	2423	7.3	3.7
Tunisia	306	462	595	657	652	5.8	6.8
Turkey	1177	1730	5831	2126	2793	4.8	5.6
Ukraine f	-	...	462	617	922	...	5.4
United Arab Emirates f	964	1977	2793	3239	...	9.4	10.8
United States	79320	108016	170195	165157	176628	14.0	14.7
Venezuela b	426	1076	1451	2279	...	10.0	13.9
Zimbabwe b	129	321	...	...	...	12.1	8.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.5 Textiles

Table IV.56

World trade in textiles, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	152
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-95	8
1995-00	0
2000	5
2001	-5
2002	4
Share in world merchandise trade	2.4
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.2

Table IV.57

Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Asia	38.0	-1	-10	3
Intra-Western Europe	36.4	-4	-5	-1
Western Europe to C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.9	4	9	9
Asia to North America	8.3	8	-7	13
Asia to Western Europe	7.9	1	-9	1
North America to Latin America	5.7	20	2	7

Table IV.58

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.4	2.4
North America	1.4	1.5
Latin America	1.2	3.5
Western Europe	2.2	2.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	4.2
Africa	1.0	5.5
Middle East	0.8	4.0
Asia	4.2	3.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.3	1.6
Other Asia	5.4	3.7
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.2	3.2
North America	1.8	1.8
Latin America	2.0	4.6
Western Europe	2.7	2.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	5.6
Africa	4.1	7.8
Middle East	3.4	5.1
Asia	5.0	4.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.6	2.5
Other Asia	6.5	5.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.11

Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2002

(Percentage)

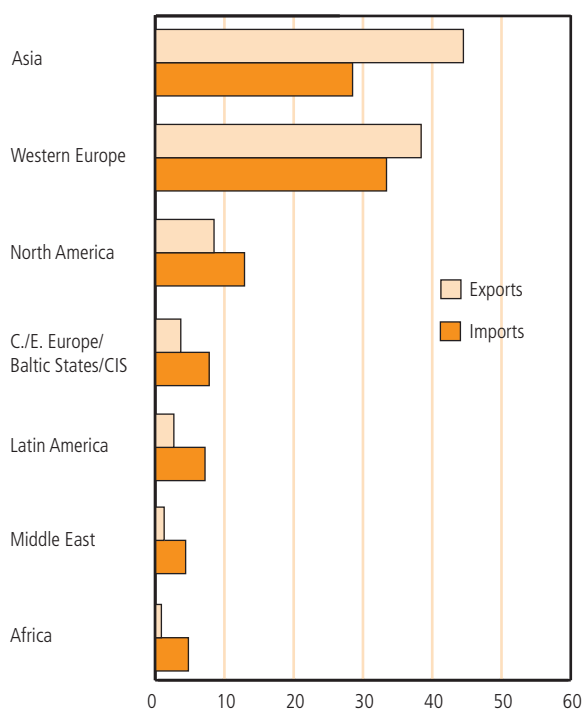


Table IV.59

Textile exports by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	152.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	0	-5	4
Asia								
World	67.7	100.0	100.0	42.8	44.5	1	-8	6
Asia	38.0	64.9	56.2	27.7	25.0	-1	-10	3
North America	8.3	8.2	12.3	3.5	5.5	8	-7	13
Western Europe	7.9	12.5	11.7	5.4	5.2	1	-9	1
Middle East	5.0	6.5	7.4	2.8	3.3	1	-1	14
Latin America	3.3	3.4	4.9	1.4	2.2	11	-11	-1
Africa	3.2	3.3	4.7	1.4	2.1	6	10	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.3	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.8	6	7	16
Japan								
World	6.0	100.0	100.0	4.7	4.0	0	-12	-3
Asia	4.7	73.4	77.2	3.5	3.1	0	-11	-2
Western Europe	0.5	10.1	8.9	0.5	0.4	-2	-16	-4
North America	0.5	8.1	8.1	0.4	0.3	1	-18	-4
Middle East	0.3	6.1	4.2	0.3	0.2	-9	-1	-4
All other regions	0.1	2.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	-7	-4	-15
Other Economies in Asia								
World	61.7	100.0	100.0	38.0	40.5	2	-8	6
Asia	33.4	63.8	54.1	24.3	21.9	-1	-10	4
North America	7.8	8.2	12.7	3.1	5.1	9	-6	15
Western Europe	7.4	12.8	12.0	4.9	4.9	2	-8	1
Middle East	4.7	6.5	7.7	2.5	3.1	2	-1	16
Latin America	3.3	3.6	5.3	1.4	2.1	12	-11	-1
Africa	3.2	3.6	5.1	1.4	2.1	6	10	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.8	6	8	16
Western Europe								
World	58.5	100.0	100.0	44.7	38.4	-3	-2	1
Western Europe	36.4	70.9	62.3	31.7	23.9	-4	-5	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.9	9.0	15.3	4.0	5.9	4	9	9
Asia	3.7	6.6	6.3	3.0	2.4	-4	1	3
Africa	3.6	5.0	6.2	2.2	2.4	0	6	2
North America	3.5	4.4	5.9	2.0	2.3	4	-6	3
Middle East	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.8	-6	1	-4
Latin America	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	4	-3	-4
North America								
World	12.9	100.0	100.0	5.8	8.5	9	-4	2
Latin America	5.7	23.7	44.4	1.4	3.8	20	2	7
North America	4.6	36.9	35.3	2.1	3.0	8	-5	-1
Asia	1.3	15.5	9.8	0.9	0.8	-1	-13	10
Western Europe	1.1	17.6	8.5	1.0	0.7	-1	-15	-12
Middle East	0.1	4.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	-16	4	-15
All other regions	0.1	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	-7	3	-10

Table IV.60

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
World	3812	100.0	-8	0	World	16999	100.0	-4	10
North America	2322	60.9	-9	-4	Asia	8749	51.5	-3	14
Asia	887	23.3	-8	11	Western Europe	3279	19.3	-7	5
Western Europe	386	10.1	-4	1	North America	1957	11.5	0	1
Latin America	150	3.9	3	5	Latin America	2161	12.7	-4	13
Middle East	29	0.8	-11	21	Middle East	482	2.8	8	6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16	0.4	-12	7	Africa	171	1.0	6	-2
Africa	13	0.3	17	-7	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	200	1.2	-12	20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2322	60.9	-9	-4	China	2682	15.8	2	35
European Union (15)	331	8.7	-4	-2	European Union (15)	2655	15.6	-7	3
China	310	8.1	2	24	Canada	1957	11.5	0	1
Korea, Republic of	134	3.5	-13	18	Mexico	1643	9.7	-4	8
India	133	3.5	-3	19	India	1357	8.0	-6	20
Above 5	3230	84.7	-8	0	Above 5	10294	60.6	-3	13
Mexico	98	2.6	1	13	Pakistan	1161	6.8	8	10
Pakistan	89	2.3	-16	6	Korea, Republic of	1051	6.2	-5	12
Taipei, Chinese	72	1.9	-24	-9	Taipei, Chinese	787	4.6	-5	3
Japan	41	1.1	-7	2	Turkey	528	3.1	-2	19
Turkey	39	1.0	-3	22	Japan	492	2.9	-18	-4
Indonesia	33	0.9	-19	-13	Thailand	358	2.1	-4	2
Thailand	25	0.7	-5	19	Brazil	290	1.7	-9	50
Brazil	24	0.6	-4	-8	Israel	283	1.7	18	3
Hong Kong, China	21	0.6	-16	0	Indonesia	196	1.2	-6	2
Israel	15	0.4	40	7	Hong Kong, China	157	0.9	-10	-27
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13	0.3	-31	44	Egypt	132	0.8	9	2
Switzerland	11	0.3	0	10	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	128	0.8	-1	9
Bangladesh	9	0.2	71	-25	Bangladesh	128	0.8	16	6
Colombia	7	0.2	75	0	Philippines	97	0.6	-25	-3
Egypt	7	0.2	17	0	Dominican Republic	80	0.5	74	31
Dominican Republic	6	0.2	-13	-14	Switzerland	78	0.5	-15	-5
Malaysia	5	0.1	40	-29	Sri Lanka	78	0.5	-14	-26
South Africa	5	0.1	20	-17	Malaysia	70	0.4	-27	6
Czech Republic	5	0.1	0	-29	Colombia	38	0.2	-8	3
Australia	4	0.1	-33	-33	Czech Republic	37	0.2	-20	16
Viet Nam	4	0.1	0	-20	Australia	36	0.2	20	-27
Chile	4	0.1	0	0	South Africa	34	0.2	3	-3
Norway	3	0.1	0	0	El Salvador	33	0.2	0	0
Romania	3	0.1	-33	50	Nepal	32	0.2	-5	-18
Uruguay	3	0.1	-25	0	Uzbekistan	27	0.2	30	4
Haiti	2	0.1	100	-50	Bahrain	25	0.1	0	32
Nepal	2	0.1	0	0	Poland	23	0.1	0	28
New Zealand	2	0.1	0	0	United Arab Emirates	21	0.1	-5	5
Philippines	2	0.1	-33	0	Romania	21	0.1	36	11
Poland	2	0.1	0	0	New Zealand	21	0.1	-18	17
Honduras	1	0.0	-	0	Saudi Arabia	19	0.1	-20	19
Hungary	1	0.0	-	-	Cambodia	19	0.1	200	6
Lithuania	1	0.0	-	-	Turkmenistan	18	0.1	67	260
Peru	1	0.0	0	-50	Guatemala	15	0.1	0	7
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	0	Argentina	15	0.1	-43	275
Total of above	3791	99.4	-	-	Total of above	16822	99.0	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.60 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2002				2001	2002
World	46206	100.0	-4	-1	World	4535	100.0	-4	-5
Western Europe	32375	70.1	-5	-2	Asia	3514	77.5	-3	-4
Asia	7881	17.1	-4	1	Western Europe	664	14.6	-1	-8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	3189	6.9	9	10	North America	282	6.2	-14	-8
North America	1118	2.4	-11	-16	Latin America	28	0.6	-12	-7
Africa	752	1.6	-3	4	Middle East	24	0.5	-30	-14
Middle East	594	1.3	-13	-5	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	13	0.3	-21	-13
Latin America	252	0.5	12	4	Africa	10	0.2	0	0
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	28937	62.6	-6	-2	China	2155	47.5	5	1
China	2108	4.6	0	15	European Union (15)	613	13.5	-3	-8
Turkey	2022	4.4	6	1	Korea, Republic of	284	6.3	-22	-9
India	1624	3.5	-1	-8	Indonesia	279	6.2	-6	-9
Pakistan	1115	2.4	2	12	United States	274	6.0	-14	-8
Above 5	35806	77.5	-5	-1	Above 5	3605	79.5	-2	-3
United States	1058	2.3	-10	-16	Taipei, Chinese	212	4.7	-15	-11
Switzerland	970	2.1	-6	-7	India	177	3.9	5	-3
Czech Republic	947	2.0	12	7	Thailand	105	2.3	-8	-4
Korea, Republic of	794	1.7	-7	-1	Viet Nam	84	1.9	-2	-9
Poland	629	1.4	8	7	Pakistan	81	1.8	-28	-26
Japan	535	1.2	-13	-9	Malaysia	66	1.5	-8	-22
Indonesia	509	1.1	-7	-3	Philippines	31	0.7	11	3
Taipei, Chinese	434	0.9	-18	-7	Switzerland	25	0.6	4	-7
Hungary	297	0.6	6	8	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22	0.5	-28	-15
Thailand	259	0.6	-15	-9	Turkey	19	0.4	25	-24
Slovak Republic	246	0.5	8	14	Brazil	14	0.3	-11	-13
Egypt	242	0.5	-18	0	Hong Kong, China	13	0.3	33	-19
Romania	235	0.5	27	26	Bangladesh	10	0.2	-23	0
Slovenia	222	0.5	10	4	Peru	9	0.2	17	29
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	219	0.5	-19	-13	Canada	8	0.2	0	0
Tunisia	216	0.5	29	11	Malta	7	0.2	-	75
Israel	198	0.4	-10	6	Australia	6	0.1	-25	0
Lithuania	155	0.3	-1	19	Egypt	6	0.1	-14	0
Morocco	139	0.3	15	26	Macau, China	5	0.1	0	25
Brazil	138	0.3	15	10	Mexico	4	0.1	-33	-33
Russian Federation	134	0.3	2	12	Uzbekistan	4	0.1	-33	-50
Estonia	134	0.3	7	0	South Africa	3	0.1	100	50
Bangladesh	129	0.3	6	3	Russian Federation	2	0.0	0	100
Bulgaria	121	0.3	34	41	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	0	0
Malaysia	104	0.2	1	-5	Czech Republic	2	0.0	-	100
Norway	102	0.2	-1	12	Hungary	1	0.0	-	-
Latvia	83	0.2	-14	11	Israel	1	0.0	-50	0
Syrian Arab Republic	80	0.2	-3	4	Lithuania	1	0.0	0	0
South Africa	78	0.2	-11	18	Myanmar	1	0.0	0	0
Viet Nam	67	0.1	17	10	Nepal	1	0.0	0	0
Uzbekistan	65	0.1	16	2	New Zealand	1	0.0	-50	0
Hong Kong, China	64	0.1	13	-16	Poland	1	0.0	-	-
Canada	60	0.1	-24	-15	Romania	1	0.0	0	0
Croatia	60	0.1	0	3	Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	-50	0
Bahrain	52	0.1	13	2	Singapore	1	0.0	-33	-50
Total of above	45581	98.6	-	-	Total of above	4532	99.9	-	-

Table IV.60 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China				Region	Mexico b			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2002				2001	2002
World	13060	100.0	-2	4	World	5573	100.0	-3	...
Asia	10502	80.4	-4	-1	North America	4367	78.4	-7	...
Western Europe	501	3.8	25	15	Asia	739	13.3	-4	...
North America	211	1.6	14	21	Western Europe	326	5.8	70	...
Latin America	14	0.1	200	56	Latin America	122	2.2	0	...
C./E. Europe/					Middle East	5	0.1	0	...
Baltic States/CIS	8	0.1	-45	-27	C./E. Europe/				
Africa	6	0.0	-20	50	Baltic States/CIS	5	0.1	50	...
Middle East	5	0.0	0	0	Africa	2	0.0	0	...
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Taipei, Chinese	3093	23.7	-7	7	United States	4257	76.4	-8	...
Japan	2560	19.6	-4	-6	European Union (15)	308	5.5	74	...
Korea, Republic of	2327	17.8	-5	-7	Korea, Republic of	218	3.9	-13	...
Hong Kong, China	1338	10.2	-3	4	China	213	3.8	9	...
European Union (15)	480	3.7	25	14	Taipei, Chinese	117	2.1	-14	...
Above 5	9798	75.0	-4	0	Above 5	5113	91.7	-4	...
Pakistan	474	3.6	16	0	Canada	110	2.0	30	...
Indonesia	224	1.7	5	4	Hong Kong, China	39	0.7	6	...
United States	204	1.6	14	21	Pakistan	38	0.7	43	...
India	169	1.3	1	-14	Indonesia	33	0.6	-6	...
Thailand	97	0.7	-3	7	Brazil	29	0.5	31	...
Malaysia	65	0.5	-24	5	Colombia	28	0.5	-23	...
Macau, China	54	0.4	18	-8	Japan	24	0.4	31	...
Singapore	50	0.4	-35	79	India	23	0.4	16	...
Australia	20	0.2	-6	25	Chile	19	0.3	-10	...
Viet Nam	17	0.1	-25	42	Thailand	17	0.3	6	...
Turkey	11	0.1	33	38	Turkey	14	0.3	22	...
Switzerland	8	0.1	17	14	Guatemala	12	0.2	43	...
Philippines	7	0.1	25	40	Argentina	11	0.2	133	...
Canada	7	0.1	25	40	Uruguay	10	0.2	0	...
Brazil	5	0.0	-	400	Malaysia	7	0.1	-11	...
Mexico	4	0.0	500	-33	Switzerland	5	0.1	0	...
Mongolia	3	0.0	-13	-57	El Salvador	5	0.1	0	...
Russian Federation	3	0.0	-63	0	Israel	4	0.1	33	...
Bahrain	3	0.0	100	50	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	3	0.1	-25	...
Egypt	3	0.0	50	0	Bangladesh	3	0.1	20	...
New Zealand	2	0.0	0	0	Aruba	2	0.0	-	-
Peru	2	0.0	0	100	Peru	2	0.0	0	...
South Africa	2	0.0	0	100	Poland	2	0.0	0	...
Argentina	1	0.0	-	-	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-67	...
Israel	1	0.0	0	0	Bulgaria	2	0.0	-	...
Norway	1	0.0	0	0	Costa Rica	2	0.0	-33	...
Slovenia	1	0.0	-	-	Hungary	1	0.0	-	-
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	0	-50	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1	0.0	0	...
Bangladesh	1	0.0	0	0	Philippines	1	0.0	100	...
Tajikistan	1	0.0	-60	-50	Singapore	1	0.0	67	...
Belarus	1	0.0	-50	0	South Africa	1	0.0	-	...
Czech Republic	1	0.0	-	-	Venezuela	1	0.0	0	...
					Viet Nam	1	0.0	0	...
					Dominican Republic	1	0.0	-	-
					Ecuador	1	0.0	50	...
Total of above	11241	86.1	-	-	Total of above	5568	99.9	-	-

b 2002 imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.61

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	52.05	49.4	48.7	34.3	34.2	-3	-4	-3	1
Extra-exports	23.12	15.0	14.5	14.1	15.2	0	1	2	4
China a	20.56	4.6	6.9	10.5	13.5	3	24	4	22
Hong Kong, China	12.37	-	-	-	-	-1	10	-9	1
domestic exports	0.98	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.6	-8	-4	-11	-7
re-exports	11.40	-	-	-	-	0	11	-9	2
United States	10.70	6.8	4.8	7.1	7.0	8	15	-4	2
Korea, Republic of	10.59	4.0	5.8	8.2	7.0	1	9	-14	-3
Taipei, Chinese	9.53	3.2	5.9	7.7	6.3	0	9	-17	-4
Japan	6.03	9.3	5.6	4.6	4.0	0	6	-12	-3
India b	5.38	2.4	2.1	3.9	3.7	7	18	-10	...
Pakistan	4.79	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	1	6	0	6
Turkey	4.24	0.6	1.4	2.4	2.8	8	6	7	8
Indonesia	2.90	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.9	5	16	-9	-10
Mexico a	2.21	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	15	12	-19	6
Canada	2.18	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	10	9	-2	1
Thailand	1.93	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	0	8	-4	2
Switzerland	1.42	2.8	2.5	1.0	0.9	-8	-7	-6	-2
Above 15	135.49	87.8	91.7	90.1	89.2	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	46.21	46.5	46.7	29.9	28.8	-3	-4	-4	-1
Extra-imports	17.27	14.0	13.2	10.7	10.8	1	2	-2	1
United States	17.00	4.5	6.2	9.8	10.6	9	12	-4	10
China a	13.06	1.9	4.9	7.9	8.1	3	16	-2	4
Hong Kong, China	12.02	-	-	-	-	-4	9	-11	-1
retained imports	0.62	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.4	-21	-4	-30	-39
Mexico a	6.37	0.2	0.9	3.8	4.0	29	...	-3	6
Japan	4.54	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.8	-4	9	-4	-5
Canada c	3.81	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	5	3	-8	0
Korea, Republic of	3.17	0.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	-3	12	-9	3
Turkey	2.84	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.8	3	11	-10	48
Poland	2.73	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.7	3	-3	6	4
Romania	2.37	...	0.1	1.1	1.5	13	9	17	18
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.69	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	-2	7	-7	...
Thailand	1.50	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1	21	-6	-2
Russian Federation d	1.48	-	-	0.8	0.9	13	23	15	3
Australia c	1.47	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	-2	-2	-20	13
Above 15	108.86	66.4	74.3	67.8	67.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2001 instead of 2002.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.62

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	104350	151620	154180	146980	152150	3.0	2.4
Argentina	158	292	257	222	...	1.4	0.8
Australia	152	383	347	292	282	0.7	0.4
Bangladesh	343	432	373	469	...	11.6	7.7
Belarus	-	...	410	397	407	...	5.0
Brazil	769	999	900	855	...	2.1	1.5
Bulgaria	...	173	120	117	125	3.2	2.2
Canada	687	1377	2205	2163	2183	0.7	0.9
Chile	33	85	116	116	...	0.5	0.6
China b	7219	13918	16135	16826	20563	9.4	6.3
Colombia	133	278	268	264	205	2.8	1.7
Croatia	-	124	87	85	82	2.7	1.7
Czech Republic b	-	1323	1217	1325	1368	6.2	3.6
Egypt	554	570	323	290	...	16.5	7.0
European Union (15)	50795	62196	52955	51575	52052	3.0	2.1
Intra-exports	35672	40218	31282	29419	28937	3.0	1.9
Extra-exports	15123	21978	21673	22156	23115	2.9	2.5
Hong Kong, China	8213	13815	13442	12214	12374	7.9	6.2
domestic exports	2171	1814	1176	1050	976	6.1	5.3
re-exports	6042	12001	12266	11164	11398	8.3	6.2
Hungary b	249	286	371	408	456	2.2	1.3
India	2180	4358	5998	5375	...	13.7	12.1
Indonesia	1241	2713	3505	3202	2896	6.0	5.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	610	766	674	...	3.3	2.8
Israel	270	399	490	534	538	2.1	1.8
Japan	5859	7178	7023	6198	6030	1.6	1.4
Korea, Republic of	6076	12313	12710	10941	10586	9.8	6.5
Latvia	-	119	105	118	131	9.1	5.7
Lithuania	-	163	212	207	227	6.0	4.1
Macao, China	136	169	272	278	326	8.5	13.8
Malaysia b	343	1129	1270	1056	...	1.5	1.2
Mexico b	713	1283	2571	2091	2212	1.6	1.4
Morocco b	203	177	123	143	137	3.8	1.7
Nepal	82	166	182	165	...	48.1	22.4
Pakistan	2663	4256	4532	4525	4790	53.0	48.3
Peru	221	172	128	115	103	3.1	1.3
Philippines b	132	280	297	255	249	1.6	0.7
Poland	284	512	816	796	908	2.2	2.2
Romania	125	178	196	241	310	2.3	2.2
Russian Federation c	-	374	486	470	525	0.5	0.5
Singapore	903	1496	907	730	738	1.3	0.6
domestic exports	141	263	293	250	313	0.4	0.5
re-exports	762	1233	614	480	425	2.5	0.7
Slovak Republic	-	375	319	341	388	4.4	2.7
Slovenia	-	322	286	330	355	3.9	3.7
South Africa	167	238	240	233	248	0.9	0.8
Sri Lanka	25	164	244	202	...	4.3	4.2
Switzerland	2557	2267	1533	1443	1421	2.8	1.6
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11882	11896	9904	9532	10.5	7.0
Thailand	928	1937	1960	1888	1929	3.4	2.8
Tunisia	112	165	154	199	232	3.0	3.4
Turkey	1440	2527	3672	3943	4244	11.7	12.3
United States	5039	7372	10961	10491	10698	1.3	1.5
Uruguay	85	90	65	54	41	4.3	2.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.63

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Argentina	53	428	656	526	...	2.1	2.6
Australia b	1442	1790	1635	1304	1474	3.1	2.1
Bangladesh	452	1481	1383	1485	1156	22.8	14.6
Brazil	252	1362	1112	982	852	2.5	1.7
Bulgaria	...	299	505	600	671	5.3	8.5
Canada b	2325	3204	4132	3814	3812	1.9	1.7
Chile	203	479	431	383	355	3.0	2.1
China c	5292	10914	12832	12573	13060	8.3	4.4
Colombia	75	383	558	553	522	2.8	4.1
Croatia	-	210	249	355	370	2.8	3.5
Czech Republic b, c	-	928	1205	1271	1427	3.7	3.5
Egypt	211	280	221	198	...	2.4	1.6
El Salvador c	111	224	364	377	388	6.7	7.5
European Union (15)	50370	57227	48741	46594	46206	2.8	1.9
Intra-imports d	36133						
Extra-imports	14237	17009	17459	17175	17269	2.4	1.9
Hong Kong, China	10182	16859	13717	12177	12019	8.6	5.8
retained imports	4140	4858	1451	1014	621	9.3	2.6
Hungary c	270	888	1078	1073	1125	5.7	3.0
India	240	345	575	691	...	0.9	1.4
Indonesia	785	1308	1251	1088	878	3.2	2.8
Israel	474	820	759	680	642	2.8	1.8
Japan	4106	5985	4939	4756	4536	1.8	1.3
Jordan	107	128	172	304	...	3.5	6.3
Korea, Republic of	1946	3959	3359	3067	3170	2.9	2.1
Kuwait	168	262	220	230	...	3.4	2.9
Latvia	-	62	132	147	158	3.4	3.9
Lithuania	-	189	363	384	475	5.2	6.1
Macao, China	619	698	902	841	801	34.2	31.7
Malaysia c	951	1535	1115	936	...	2.0	1.3
Mauritius	350	442	411	368	348	22.4	16.1
Mexico c, e	992	1768	6219	6022	6365	2.4	3.3
Morocco c	361	399	1364	1403	1395	4.7	12.0
Nepal	42	70	138	78	...	5.3	5.3
New Zealand	396	480	370	343	375	3.4	2.5
Norway	554	616	509	495	535	1.9	1.5
Pakistan	126	122	130	154	191	1.1	1.7
Peru	17	148	165	176	198	2.0	2.6
Philippines c	910	1245	1250	1152	1302	4.4	3.7
Poland	245	2165	2478	2615	2730	7.5	5.0
Romania	67	933	1715	2012	2370	9.1	13.3
Russian Federation f	-	691	1248	1435	1482	1.1	2.4
Saudi Arabia	1312	1229	986	947	1001	4.4	3.1
Singapore	1778	2109	1275	1019	1026	1.7	0.9
retained imports	1016	876	661	539	601	1.2	1.0
Slovak Republic b	-	214	536	643	683	2.4	4.1
Slovenia	-	335	346	365	365	3.5	3.3
South Africa b	561	736	570	510	534	2.8	2.1
Sri Lanka	412	1144	1483	1362	1363	21.6	22.3
Switzerland	1849	1884	1354	1291	1289	2.4	1.5
Syrian Arab Republic	168	327	399	416	...	7.0	8.8
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1790	1454	1034	1166	1.7	1.0
Thailand	898	1534	1631	1535	1497	2.2	2.3
Tunisia	790	1289	1207	1440	1407	16.3	14.8
Turkey	567	1811	2124	1921	2839	5.1	5.7
Ukraine f	-	...	462	493	518	...	3.0
United Arab Emirates f	983	2017	1824	1694	...	9.6	5.6
United States	6730	10441	16008	15429	17002	1.4	1.4
Uruguay	37	93	88	74	41	3.2	2.1
Venezuela b	112	273	286	294	...	2.5	1.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.6 Clothing

Table IV.64

World trade in clothing, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	201
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-95	8
1995-00	4
2000	7
2001	-2
2002	4
Share in world merchandise trade	3.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.3

Table IV.65

Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
Intra-Western Europe	45.6	0	0	6
Asia to North America	34.5	7	-5	-1
Intra-Asia	22.8	4	-3	-4
Asia to Western Europe	20.9	4	-6	4
Latin America to North America	19.7	22	-4	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	9.6	6	10	6

Table IV.66

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	3.2	3.2
North America	0.8	4.8
Latin America	6.0	2.6
Western Europe	2.3	3.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.6	3.1
Africa	5.3	1.9
Middle East	1.1	2.6
Asia	5.6	1.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	4.8
Other Asia	7.9	0.8
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	4.3	4.3
North America	1.1	6.1
Latin America	10.0	3.4
Western Europe	2.8	4.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.4	4.2
Africa	20.9	2.6
Middle East	4.7	3.3
Asia	6.6	2.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	7.7
Other Asia	9.4	1.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.12

Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2002

(Percentage)

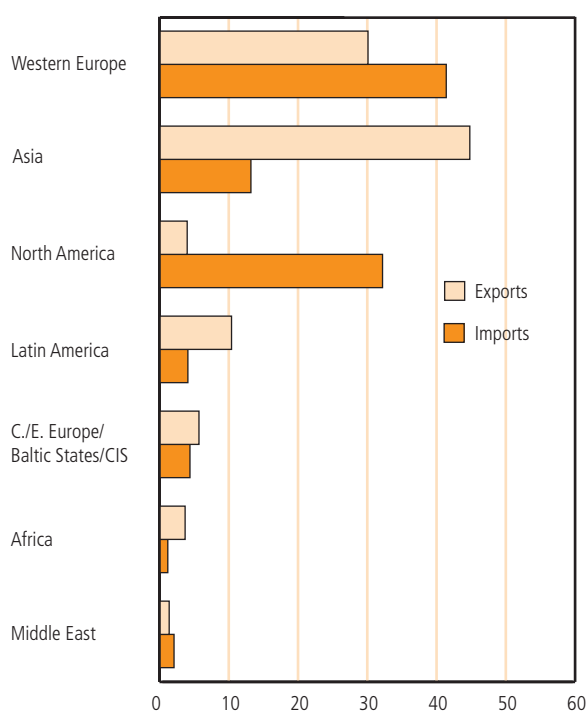


Table IV.67

Clothing exports by principal region, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2001	2002
World	200.85	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	-2	4
Asia								
World	89.92	100.0	100.0	44.4	44.8	5	-4	3
North America	34.46	37.4	38.3	16.6	17.2	7	-5	-1
Asia	22.84	28.6	25.4	12.7	11.4	4	-3	-4
Western Europe	20.88	25.1	23.2	11.1	10.4	4	-6	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.56	2.8	4.0	1.2	1.8	7	5	23
Middle East	2.75	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	2	-2	14
Latin America	2.39	1.3	2.7	0.6	1.2	16	1	18
Africa	1.15	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6	7	-1	12
Western Europe								
World	60.52	100.0	100.0	36.0	30.1	0	2	6
Western Europe	45.63	77.4	75.4	27.8	22.7	0	0	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.41	5.2	7.3	1.9	2.2	2	17	17
North America	4.21	5.2	7.0	1.9	2.1	7	3	0
Asia	3.12	7.2	5.2	2.6	1.6	-7	8	1
Middle East	1.21	1.9	2.0	0.7	0.6	0	4	8
Africa	1.20	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.6	5	-4	13
Latin America	0.47	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	7	9	-3
Latin America								
World	20.88	100.0	100.0	5.3	10.4	21	-3	2
North America	19.72	88.8	94.4	4.7	9.8	22	-4	2
Latin America	0.90	7.1	4.3	0.4	0.4	10	8	-11
Western Europe	0.19	3.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	-1	-25	0
All other regions	0.05	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	-14	73	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS								
World	11.40	100.0	100.0	4.4	5.7	7	12	6
Western Europe	9.64	89.8	84.6	4.0	4.8	6	10	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.88	3.5	7.7	0.2	0.4	19	35	10
North America	0.85	5.6	7.4	0.2	0.4	11	22	3
All other regions	0.03	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	-4	33	3
North America								
World	8.02	100.0	100.0	4.8	4.0	7	-16	-10
Latin America	4.39	54.5	54.7	2.6	2.2	10	-23	-16
North America	2.62	19.5	32.7	0.9	1.3	13	-5	0
Asia	0.54	15.7	6.7	0.8	0.3	-11	-8	-10
Western Europe	0.40	8.3	5.0	0.4	0.2	-8	-1	-4
All other regions	0.07	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	-9	-10	-14

Table IV.68

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2002	2002	2001	2002		2002	2002	2001	2002
World	4008	100.0	6	2	World	66722	100.0	-1	1
Asia	2768	69.1	7	2	Asia	38061	57.0	-1	1
North America	452	11.3	-10	-8	Latin America	18566	27.8	-4	-2
Latin America	337	8.4	28	11	Western Europe	3989	6.0	0	0
Western Europe	327	8.2	8	11	North America	1817	2.7	-8	2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	70	1.7	32	13	Africa	1665	2.5	14	8
Africa	31	0.8	16	-14	Middle East	1635	2.5	6	3
Middle East	20	0.5	0	-17	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	989	1.5	22	-2
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	1242	31.0	11	22	China	10082	15.1	4	9
United States	452	11.3	-10	-8	Mexico	7797	11.7	-7	-5
India	265	6.6	1	7	Hong Kong, China	4163	6.2	-6	-7
Hong Kong, China	252	6.3	-3	-24	European Union (15)	2566	3.8	1	-4
European Union (15)	250	6.2	5	8	Honduras	2556	3.8	1	3
Above 5	2461	61.4	2	6	Above 5	27164	40.7	-2	0
Mexico	197	4.9	34	6	Korea, Republic of	2331	3.5	-5	-6
Korea, Republic of	180	4.5	7	-21	Indonesia	2290	3.4	7	-8
Taipei, Chinese	117	2.9	16	-9	Thailand	2238	3.4	0	-1
Indonesia	106	2.6	33	-12	India	2219	3.3	-4	8
Thailand	104	2.6	3	1	Dominican Republic	2218	3.3	-7	-5
Bangladesh	90	2.2	0	-13	Bangladesh	2021	3.0	-2	-9
Malaysia	73	1.8	-8	0	Philippines	1954	2.9	-1	-3
Pakistan	70	1.7	17	0	Canada	1817	2.7	-8	2
Philippines	67	1.7	8	-1	Taipei, Chinese	1763	2.6	-12	-12
Turkey	60	1.5	29	22	Guatemala	1727	2.6	9	3
Sri Lanka	49	1.2	10	-8	El Salvador	1713	2.6	2	3
Honduras	46	1.1	42	35	Sri Lanka	1535	2.3	1	-5
Viet Nam	39	1.0	17	39	Turkey	1297	1.9	0	14
Macau, China	36	0.9	0	-8	Malaysia	1262	1.9	-4	-5
El Salvador	25	0.6	36	67	Macau, China	1212	1.8	-2	3
Myanmar	22	0.5	-6	-27	Cambodia	1116	1.7	15	13
Dominican Republic	19	0.5	-4	-14	Pakistan	1060	1.6	0	-4
Guatemala	14	0.3	71	17	Viet Nam	981	1.5	-2	1787
Russian Federation	13	0.3	0	-24	Costa Rica	747	1.1	-7	-6
Singapore	12	0.3	0	-8	Nicaragua	446	0.7	13	14
Bulgaria	12	0.3	140	0	Israel	427	0.6	-7	-7
Cambodia	12	0.3	27	-14	Jordan	408	0.6	320	111
Peru	8	0.2	17	14	Peru	403	0.6	-3	4
Romania	8	0.2	17	14	Russian Federation	382	0.6	28	8
Egypt	8	0.2	0	-11	Egypt	370	0.6	-5	-9
Israel	7	0.2	-20	-13	Colombia	349	0.5	-16	-2
Poland	7	0.2	20	17	Lesotho	342	0.5	53	53
Turkmenistan	7	0.2	-	600	Myanmar	325	0.5	1	-26
Mauritius	6	0.1	-18	-33	Singapore	305	0.5	-17	-3
Ukraine	6	0.1	100	50	United Arab Emirates	285	0.4	-11	-14
Above 35	3881	96.8	-	-	Above 35	62707	94.0	-	-

Table IV.68 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (15)				Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2002	2002	2001	2002	2002	2002	2001	2002	
Region					Region				
World	84882	100.0	1	5	World	17602	100.0	-3	-8
Western Europe	42342	49.9	0	6	Asia	15638	88.8	-2	-9
Asia	25247	29.7	-2	5	Western Europe	1534	8.7	1	0
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9782	11.5	12	5	North America	282	1.6	-23	-26
Africa	6295	7.4	6	2	Latin America	57	0.3	-15	2
Middle East	459	0.5	-17	-10	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	55	0.3	22	41
North America	411	0.5	-8	-15	Africa	30	0.2	35	30
Latin America	330	0.4	-9	9	Middle East	6	0.0	-29	20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	33860	39.9	-1	4	China	13755	78.1	1	-7
China	9764	11.5	4	15	European Union (15)	1482	8.4	0	0
Turkey	6604	7.8	5	22	Viet Nam	471	2.7	-9	-12
Romania	3456	4.1	24	17	Korea, Republic of	427	2.4	-28	-38
Tunisia	2744	3.2	9	6	United States	263	1.5	-24	-26
Above 5	56428	66.5	2	8	Above 5	16398	93.2	-2	-8
Bangladesh	2554	3.0	5	2	Thailand	237	1.3	-9	-12
India	2533	3.0	4	7	Indonesia	161	0.9	-3	-25
Morocco	2475	2.9	8	4	Malaysia	125	0.7	-12	-5
Hong Kong, China	2204	2.6	-21	-6	Philippines	96	0.5	-15	-1
Poland	1638	1.9	2	-6	India	87	0.5	-19	-24
Indonesia	1411	1.7	-5	-13	Taipei, Chinese	68	0.4	-31	-12
Hungary	971	1.1	2	-4	Hong Kong, China	63	0.4	-29	-16
Thailand	934	1.1	-8	7	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	54	0.3	-12	-8
Pakistan	904	1.1	4	7	Turkey	22	0.1	31	29
Bulgaria	836	1.0	24	-6	Mexico	21	0.1	-15	-9
Sri Lanka	737	0.9	-10	2	Sri Lanka	20	0.1	18	0
Malaysia	649	0.8	-10	7	Canada	19	0.1	-11	-24
Czech Republic	646	0.8	3	21	Romania	18	0.1	50	50
Viet Nam	645	0.8	-3	-6	Switzerland	17	0.1	13	-6
Korea, Republic of	639	0.8	-18	-11	Myanmar	15	0.1	40	114
Mauritius	581	0.7	-5	-3	Hungary	12	0.1	0	9
Lithuania	532	0.6	17	6	Morocco	12	0.1	100	100
Slovak Republic	524	0.6	6	11	Tunisia	12	0.1	43	20
Switzerland	488	0.6	9	10	Honduras	10	0.1	14	25
Macau, China	468	0.6	-9	-14	Macau, China	9	0.1	-21	-18
Croatia	457	0.5	10	-4	Pakistan	9	0.1	7	-44
Taipei, Chinese	427	0.5	-12	-4	Bulgaria	8	0.0	50	167
Cambodia	399	0.5	36	13	Slovenia	6	0.0	-14	0
Ukraine	383	0.5	10	8	Poland	5	0.0	100	25
United States	341	0.4	-9	-17	Singapore	5	0.0	14	-38
Myanmar	307	0.4	25	-12	Cambodia	5	0.0	0	150
Philippines	299	0.4	-15	7	Croatia	5	0.0	50	67
Slovenia	264	0.3	-6	-16	El Salvador	5	0.0	-17	0
Egypt	258	0.3	-9	9	Mauritius	4	0.0	25	-20
FYR Macedonia	213	0.3	9	-14	Peru	4	0.0	-33	0
United Arab Emirates	192	0.2	-11	-9	Guatemala	3	0.0	100	50
Latvia	190	0.2	5	-3	Lithuania	3	0.0	100	50
Estonia	180	0.2	2	5	Mongolia	3	0.0	0	0
Malta	142	0.2	-7	14	Nepal	3	0.0	-72	-57
Madagascar	132	0.2	-1	-45	Slovak Republic	3	0.0	-50	200
Above 40	82981	97.8	-	-	Above 40	17547	99.7	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.69

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2002	1980	1990	2000	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters									
European Union (15)	50.45	42.0	37.7	24.1	25.1	0	-5	2	4
Extra-exports	16.59	10.4	10.5	7.4	8.3	0	0	7	6
China a	41.30	4.0	8.9	18.3	20.6	8	20	2	13
Hong Kong, China	22.34	-	-	-	-	3	8	-3	-5
domestic exports	8.31	11.5	8.6	5.0	4.1	1	4	-7	-10
re-exports	14.04	-	-	-	-	4	12	-1	-1
Turkey	8.06	0.3	3.1	3.3	4.0	1	0	2	21
Mexico a	7.75	0.0	0.5	4.4	3.9	26	11	-7	-3
United States	6.03	3.1	2.4	4.4	3.0	5	4	-19	-14
India b	5.48	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.8	8	20	-11	...
Bangladesh	4.13	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	16	25	2	-3
Indonesia	3.95	0.2	1.5	2.4	2.0	7	23	-4	-13
Korea, Republic of	3.69	7.3	7.3	2.6	1.8	0	3	-14	-14
Thailand	3.37	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.7	-6	9	-5	-6
Romania	3.25	...	0.3	1.2	1.6	11	14	19	17
Dominican Republic a, b, c	2.71	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	11	11	-6	...
Tunisia	2.69	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	-1	-6	17	3
Philippines a	2.61	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1	13	-6	10
Above 15	153.78	73.0	79.3	76.7	76.7	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (15)	84.88	54.3	50.6	38.8	40.3	2	-2	1	5
Extra-imports	51.02	23.0	25.2	22.9	24.2	3	2	2	6
United States	66.73	16.4	24.0	32.5	31.7	10	14	-1	1
Japan	17.60	3.6	7.8	9.5	8.4	1	20	-3	-8
Hong Kong, China	15.64	-	-	-	-	5	8	1	-3
retained imports	1.60	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	14	-12	11	-16
Mexico a	4.06	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.9	16	...	-5	6
Canada d	4.01	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	7	12	6	2
Russian Federation c	3.86	-	-	1.3	1.8	32	23	13	27
Switzerland	3.45	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.6	-3	-5	0	7
Korea, Republic of	2.17	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	4	71	25	33
Australia d	1.82	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	8	12	-12	11
Singapore	1.81	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	3	14	-10	7
retained imports	0.54	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-6	8	-18	18
United Arab Emirates b, c	1.55	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	17	9	...
Norway	1.36	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	-2	-7	-4	10
China a	1.36	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	4	8	7	6
Saudi Arabia b	0.86	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	-2	4	6	...
Above 15	197.12	85.8	92.8	93.1	93.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2001 instead of 2002.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.70

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
World	108130	158340	197030	193690	200850	3.2	3.2
Bangladesh	643	1969	4170	4261	4131	52.7	67.8
Brazil	247	298	282	281	...	0.6	0.5
Bulgaria	...	236	696	880	1066	4.4	18.6
Cambodia b	...	...	985	1125	...	...	81.7
Canada	328	1016	2077	1943	1988	0.5	0.8
China c	9669	24049	36071	36650	41302	16.2	12.7
Colombia	460	552	520	572	523	5.5	4.4
Costa Rica c	54	50	385	376	397	1.4	7.6
Croatia	-	673	469	490	510	14.5	10.4
Czech Republic c	-	515	633	651	645	2.4	1.7
Dominican Republic b, c	782	1721	2880	2712	...	45.5	50.9
Egypt	144	253	243	239	...	7.3	5.8
El Salvador c	184	700	1673	1725	1841	42.4	61.5
European Union (15)	40782	48457	47505	48314	50452	2.3	2.1
Intra-exports	29444	33518	32828	32595	33860	2.5	2.2
Extra-exports	11338	14939	14677	15719	16592	2.0	1.8
FYR Macedonia	-	113	318	319	...	9.4	27.7
Honduras	64	299	472	505	475	24.5	37.4
Hong Kong, China	15406	21297	24214	23446	22343	12.2	11.1
domestic exports	9266	9540	9935	9263	8306	31.9	45.5
re-exports	6140	11757	14279	14183	14037	8.2	7.7
Hungary c	375	1032	1221	1342	1296	8.0	3.8
India	2530	4110	6178	5483	...	13.0	12.4
Indonesia	1646	3376	4734	4531	3945	7.4	6.9
Israel	482	663	729	602	549	3.5	1.9
Jamaica	83	287	149	116	...	20.1	9.5
Jordan	11	29	115	296	...	1.6	12.9
Korea, Republic of	7879	4957	5027	4306	3694	4.0	2.3
Lithuania	-	205	482	523	574	7.6	10.3
Macao, China	1111	1377	1849	1663	1648	69.0	70.0
Malaysia c	1315	2266	2257	2071	1963	3.1	2.1
Mauritius	619	808	948	860	949	52.5	54.1
Mexico c	587	2731	8631	8011	7751	3.4	4.8
Morocco c	722	797	2401	2342	2413	16.9	30.4
Nepal	50	111	209	154	...	32.3	20.9
Pakistan	1014	1611	2144	2136	2228	20.1	22.5
Peru	120	202	504	506	530	3.6	6.9
Philippines c	1733	2420	2536	2384	2611	13.8	7.2
Poland	384	2304	1919	1949	1915	10.1	4.7
Romania	363	1360	2328	2780	3251	17.2	23.4
Russian Federation b	-	240	249	256	260	0.3	0.2
Singapore	1588	1464	1825	1632	1653	1.2	1.3
domestic exports	995	587	504	395	386	0.8	0.6
re-exports	593	877	1321	1237	1267	1.8	2.2
Slovak Republic	-	257	517	573	633	3.0	4.4
Slovenia	-	659	390	377	327	7.9	3.4
South Africa	85	157	218	238	256	0.6	0.9
Sri Lanka	638	1758	2812	2441	2326	46.3	49.5
Switzerland	686	715	619	664	763	0.9	0.9
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3251	3022	2484	2197	2.9	1.6
Thailand	2817	5008	3757	3575	3369	8.9	4.9
Tunisia	1126	2322	2227	2601	2688	42.4	39.5
Turkey	3331	6119	6533	6661	8057	28.3	23.3
Ukraine b	-	...	417	498	503	...	2.8
United States	2565	6651	8629	7012	6032	1.1	0.9
Uruguay	153	131	103	80	50	6.2	2.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.71

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-02

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1995	2002 a
Argentina	6	229	335	294	...	1.1	1.4
Australia b	711	1262	1858	1638	1819	2.2	2.6
Brazil	59	372	185	200	153	0.7	0.3
Canada b	2388	2688	3690	3926	4008	1.6	1.8
Chile	52	290	501	511	488	1.8	2.9
China c	48	969	1192	1274	1356	0.7	0.5
Costa Rica c	17	37	308	305	265	0.9	3.7
Croatia	-	271	278	258	251	3.6	2.3
Cyprus	30	70	172	176	197	1.9	4.8
Czech Republic b, c	-	457	426	483	566	1.8	1.4
Egypt	9	7	7	6	...	0.1	0.0
El Salvador c	171	349	569	586	645	10.5	12.4
European Union (15)	56844	74184	80179	80877	84882	3.6	3.5
Intra-imports d	28549						
Extra-imports	28295	40666	47351	48282	51022	5.7	5.5
Hong Kong, China	6913	12654	16008	16098	15640	6.5	7.5
retained imports	773	897	1728	1915	1603	1.7	6.6
Hungary c	167	378	510	607	637	2.4	1.7
India	2	6	26	41	...	0.0	0.1
Indonesia	16	28	39	31	...	0.1	0.1
Israel	61	269	471	570	541	0.9	1.5
Jamaica	87	227	162	...	...	8.1	4.9
Japan	8737	18758	19709	19186	17601	5.6	5.2
Jordan	28	56	61	65	...	1.5	1.4
Korea, Republic of	151	1073	1307	1631	2170	0.8	1.4
Kuwait	206	319	320	340	...	4.1	4.3
Lebanon	...	...	171	217	...	...	3.0
Macao, China	26	89	214	243	292	4.4	11.5
Malaysia c	76	154	148	165	...	0.2	0.2
Mexico c, e	573	1912	4018	3836	4055	2.6	2.1
New Zealand	149	305	401	390	...	2.2	2.9
Norway	1231	1419	1287	1234	1361	4.3	3.9
Pakistan	1	2	5	5	8	0.0	0.1
Philippines c	14	66	75	72	51	0.2	0.1
Poland	209	318	544	639	810	1.1	1.5
Romania	26	170	322	392	462	1.7	2.6
Russian Federation f	-	678	2689	3030	3860	1.1	6.4
Saudi Arabia	833	880	813	861	...	3.1	2.8
Singapore	922	1644	1881	1696	1808	1.3	1.6
retained imports	329	767	560	459	541	1.0	0.9
Slovak Republic b	-	86	148	185	229	1.0	1.4
Slovenia	-	262	354	351	350	2.8	3.2
South Africa b	108	140	223	202	207	0.5	0.8
Switzerland	3437	3821	3223	3229	3449	4.8	4.1
Taipei, Chinese	290	884	983	924	828	0.9	0.7
Thailand	29	84	131	143	147	0.1	0.2
Tunisia	191	435	438	501	530	5.5	5.6
Turkey	16	49	264	239	283	0.1	0.6
Ukraine f	-	...	147	82	94	...	0.6
United Arab Emirates f	514	1323	1422	1550	...	6.3	5.2
United States	26977	41367	67115	66391	66731	5.4	5.5
Venezuela b	101	275	390	431	...	2.5	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

5. Commercial services

5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.72

World exports of transportation services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	350
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	6
1995-00	3
2000	7
2001	-1
2002	4
Share in world exports of commercial services	22.3

Chart IV.13

World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1995-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

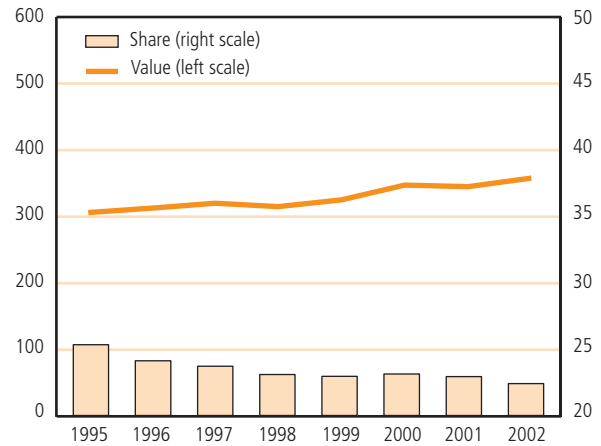


Table IV.73

Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	17.2	27.3
Latin America	18.0	28.8
Western Europe	21.8	22.5
European Union (15)	21.2	21.8
Africa	26.2	37.7
Asia	25.8	31.5
Japan	37.0	29.6

Chart IV.14

Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2002

(Percentage)

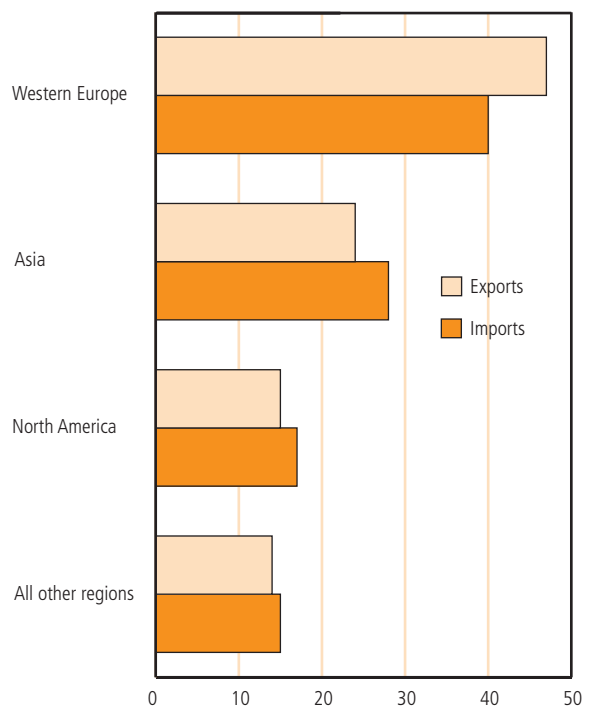


Table IV.74

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
United States	46.2	15.0	13.2	2	8	-8	0
Germany	25.7	6.5	7.3	0	0	3	25
Japan	24.0	7.5	6.9	3	12	-6	0
France	18.9	6.8	5.4	-2	-5	-2	4
United Kingdom	17.9	5.4	5.1	3	1	-8	2
Netherlands	17.7	6.0	5.0	-1	-12	5	0
Hong Kong, China	14.1	4.2	4.0	0	11	2	8
Korea, Republic of	13.1	3.1	3.7	8	19	-4	-1
Denmark	12.9	2.3	3.7	16	29	13	-20
Norway	10.9	2.8	3.1	2	9	12	2
Spain	9.3	2.0	2.7	6	5	9	9
Italy	9.1	3.6	2.6	-3	-2	-11	10
Greece	8.0	...	2.3	...	54	3	-2
Belgium	8.0	...	2.3	...	...	...	...
Canada	6.9	1.8	2.0	7	15	-10	2
Above 15	245.0	...	69.2	...	...	...	...
Importers							
United States	58.5	11.7	14.4	10	18	-7	-5
Japan	31.5	10.0	7.8	0	15	-8	-3
Germany	30.4	6.9	7.5	1	3	-1	21
United Kingdom	24.6	4.7	6.0	7	5	-6	9
France	17.8	5.9	4.4	-3	-6	-4	3
Italy	13.6	3.7	3.4	0	-4	-11	16
China	13.6	2.7	3.3	2	32	9	20
Netherlands	12.8	3.5	3.2	1	0	-1	0
Korea, Republic of	10.7	2.7	2.6	2	9	-2	0
Denmark	10.5	1.8	2.6	12	29	10	-15
Spain	9.2	1.6	2.3	8	6	6	7
Canada	9.1	2.2	2.2	3	13	-5	1
Belgium	7.5	...	1.9	...	...	...	...
Singapore	7.2	1.7	1.8	6	27	-13	2
Thailand	7.1	2.2	1.8	-3	27	1	4
Above 15	265.0	...	65.0	...	...	...	...

5.2 Travel services

Table IV.75

World exports of travel services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	480
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	9
1995-00	3
2000	4
2001	-2
2002	4
Share in world exports of commercial services	30.6

Chart IV.15

World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1995-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

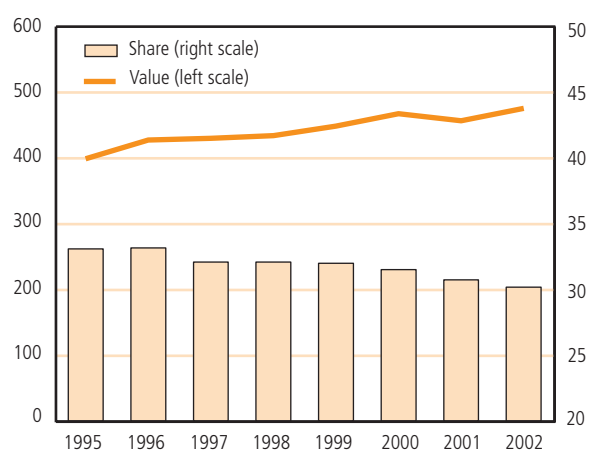


Table IV.76

Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	31.1	29.4
Latin America	54.6	28.6
Western Europe	28.7	30.0
European Union (15)	28.1	29.7
Africa	47.9	20.9
Asia	28.3	26.9
Japan	5.4	25.0

Chart IV.16

Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2002

(Percentage)

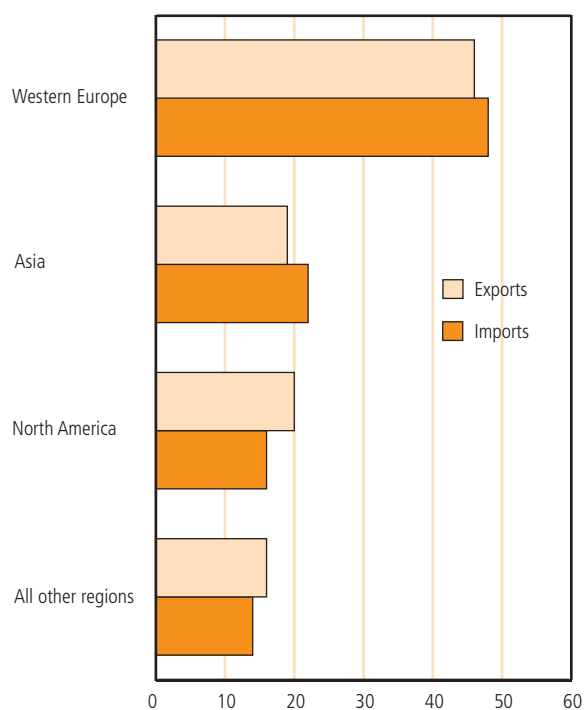


Table IV.77

Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
United States	85.3	18.7	17.7	6	10	-9	-4
Spain	33.8	6.4	7.0	4	-4	6	3
France	32.7	6.9	6.8	2	-2	-2	8
Italy	26.9	7.2	5.6	-1	-3	-6	4
United Kingdom	21.1	5.1	4.4	1	-4	-13	12
China	20.4	2.2	4.2	13	15	10	15
Germany	19.2	4.5	4.0	1	2	-7	12
Austria	11.3	3.4	2.3	-6	-10	3	9
Canada	10.7	2.0	2.2	6	6	-2	1
Hong Kong, China	10.0	2.4	2.1	-4	9	4	21
Greece	10.0	...	2.1	...	5	-1	9
Mexico	8.9	1.5	1.8	6	15	1	5
Turkey	8.5	1.2	1.8	9	47	6	5
Australia	8.1	2.0	1.7	1	6	-8	4
Thailand	7.9	2.0	1.6	-1	6	-5	12
Above 15	315.0	...	65.4	...	4	-4	4
Importers							
United States	60.8	12.4	13.5	8	10	-6	-3
Germany	53.4	14.0	11.9	-2	-6	-3	16
United Kingdom	42.0	6.7	9.3	9	3	-1	11
Japan	26.7	9.8	5.9	-3	-3	-17	0
France	19.7	4.4	4.4	2	-4	1	9
Italy	16.9	4.0	3.8	1	-7	-6	14
China	15.4	1.0	3.4	29	21	6	11
Netherlands	13.0	3.1	2.9	1	1	-2	8
Hong Kong, China	12.2	2.8	2.7	4	-5	-1	-1
Russian Federation	12.0	3.1	2.7	-5	25	13	21
Canada	11.8	2.7	2.6	4	8	-4	-1
Belgium	10.3	...	2.3	...	...	...	...
Austria	9.5	2.9	2.1	-5	-8	6	6
Korea, Republic of	9.1	1.7	2.0	2	46	7	19
Sweden	7.2	1.5	1.6	8	0	-14	4
Above 15	320.0	...	71.1	...	...	...	...

5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.78

World exports of other commercial services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	740
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	11
1995-00	6
2000	7
2001	2
2002	9
Share in world trade in commercial services	47.0

Chart IV.17

World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1995-02

(Billion dollars and percentage)

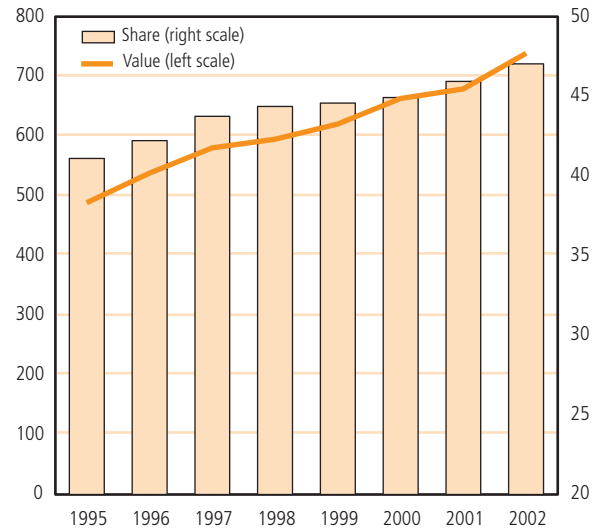


Table IV.79

Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2002

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	51.7	43.3
Latin America	27.3	42.6
Western Europe	49.5	47.5
European Union (15)	50.7	48.5
Africa	25.8	41.3
Asia	45.9	41.6
Japan	57.6	45.4

Chart IV.18

Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2002

(Percentage)

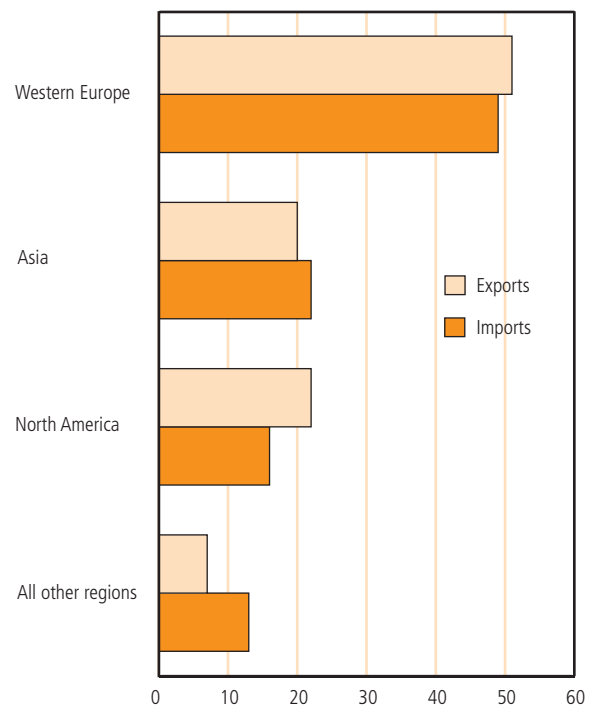


Table IV.80

Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2002	1995	2002	1995-00	2000	2001	2002
Exporters							
United States	141.2	16.0	19.1	11	5	4	6
United Kingdom	84.1	8.2	11.4	13	5	-1	15
Germany	54.7	7.7	7.4	3	-3	4	20
Japan	37.4	7.8	5.1	1	16	-8	3
France	34.3	7.2	4.6	-3	1	2	9
Netherlands	28.7	4.1	3.9	1	-3	21	11
Ireland	23.4	...	3.2	...	...	...	23
Italy	23.4	4.4	3.2	-2	-5	20	2
Hong Kong, China	21.1	2.5	2.9	10	17	0	5
Belgium	19.8	...	2.7	...	...	...	...
Spain	19.0	1.7	2.6	12	8	15	15
Canada	18.7	2.5	2.5	11	9	-2	-5
India	18.1	0.5	2.4	41	38	28	12
Austria	17.8	3.0	2.4	3	8	6	0
Singapore	17.2	3.5	2.3	-1	14	2	6
Above 15	560.0	...	75.7	...	...	...	...
Importers							
United States	86.2	8.5	12.5	13	12	8	11
Germany	65.3	10.6	9.5	5	-2	8	-1
Japan	48.4	10.6	7.0	0	-4	-1	1
United Kingdom	34.9	4.4	5.1	10	8	-4	8
Ireland	34.8	...	5.1	...	...	...	14
Italy	30.9	5.7	4.5	0	1	14	5
France	30.6	5.9	4.4	-2	-6	10	16
Netherlands	30.0	4.2	4.3	5	7	10	9
Spain	21.7	2.4	3.2	10	2	10	14
Austria	21.4	2.9	3.1	6	5	5	12
Canada	21.0	3.2	3.1	8	6	2	-4
China	17.1	2.5	2.5	2	1	12	24
Belgium	17.0	...	2.5	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	15.4	2.0	2.2	10	26	-6	9
Sweden	12.4	1.5	1.8	11	7	6	0
Above 15	485.0	...	70.7	...	...	...	...

Appendix tables

Table A1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-02

(Index, 1995=100)

	Value				Volume								World GDP
	Exports				Exports				Production				
	Total a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950	1	5	2	1	6	20	14	3	17	34	27	12	17
1951	2	6	2	1	7	21	15	4	19	34	30	13	18
1952	2	5	3	1	7	21	17	4	19	35	31	14	19
1953	2	5	3	1	8	22	19	4	21	37	31	15	20
1954	2	5	3	1	9	22	20	5	21	37	31	15	21
1955	2	6	3	1	10	24	22	5	23	38	35	18	22
1956	2	6	4	1	10	25	23	6	24	40	37	18	23
1957	2	6	4	1	11	27	25	6	24	40	38	19	24
1958	2	6	4	1	11	28	24	6	24	43	37	18	24
1959	2	6	4	1	12	31	25	7	26	44	39	21	25
1960	3	7	4	2	14	33	31	8	28	45	42	23	27
1961	3	7	4	2	14	35	32	8	29	46	45	24	28
1962	3	7	4	2	15	35	33	9	32	48	48	26	30
1963	3	8	5	2	17	36	35	10	33	49	50	28	31
1964	3	8	5	2	19	38	38	12	36	51	54	30	33
1965	4	8	6	3	20	40	40	12	38	51	56	33	35
1966	4	9	6	3	21	41	42	14	41	53	59	36	37
1967	4	9	7	3	23	42	46	14	43	55	61	38	38
1968	5	9	8	4	25	45	52	17	46	56	65	41	41
1969	6	10	8	4	28	47	55	20	48	56	66	44	43
1970	6	11	10	5	31	49	62	21	51	58	71	46	45
1971	7	12	11	6	33	50	63	23	53	60	74	48	47
1972	8	14	12	7	36	53	67	26	56	60	76	52	50
1973	12	21	18	9	40	53	74	29	60	63	81	57	54
1974	17	25	40	12	42	51	72	32	62	64	83	59	55
1975	18	25	39	13	39	51	64	31	61	66	78	56	55
1976	20	28	45	15	44	55	68	34	65	67	84	61	58
1977	23	32	50	17	45	57	70	36	67	69	87	64	61
1978	26	36	51	21	48	61	74	38	70	71	88	67	64
1979	33	45	75	25	50	64	78	40	73	71	96	70	66
1980	40	51	106	29	51	68	73	42	73	72	94	70	68
1981	40	50	103	29	51	72	66	44	73	75	86	70	69
1982	37	46	92	28	50	70	62	43	72	77	80	69	70
1983	36	45	84	28	51	71	61	45	74	77	79	71	72
1984	39	48	84	30	55	73	64	50	78	81	82	77	75
1985	38	45	81	32	57	72	64	53	80	83	81	79	78
1986	42	50	62	38	59	71	69	55	82	85	84	82	81
1987	49	58	68	45	62	75	71	58	85	86	85	85	84
1988	56	65	69	53	67	77	75	64	89	87	89	90	87
1989	60	68	80	56	72	79	78	69	93	90	94	93	91
1990	68	71	92	65	75	80	80	73	94	92	94	94	93
1991	69	72	86	67	78	82	83	76	93	93	94	93	94
1992	74	77	85	72	82	87	87	79	94	95	95	93	95
1993	74	74	82	72	85	88	90	83	94	95	97	92	96
1994	84	85	87	83	93	96	96	92	96	98	98	95	98
1995	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1996	104	103	114	104	105	104	103	105	104	104	103	103	103
1997	108	102	117	108	116	110	111	117	109	107	106	109	106
1998	107	97	93	111	121	112	114	122	111	109	107	112	109
1999	111	93	107	114	126	113	114	129	115	112	106	116	112
2000	125	94	158	126	140	119	120	145	120	114	110	123	117
2001	120	94	145	121	140	122	120	143	120	115	109	121	118
2002	125	99	144	126	143	125	120	148	120	116	110	122	120

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: World merchandise production differs from world GDP in that it excludes services and construction. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A2

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2000-02

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World a	North America	Latin America	Western Europe		C/E.Europe/Baltic States/CIS			
				Total	EU (15)	Total	C/E Europe	Russian Federation	
Origin									
World	2000	6266.00	1405.30	350.77	2504.77	2288.47	230.31	136.22	43.23
	2001	6021.00	1309.91	338.26	2448.59	2247.86	254.53	146.38	53.59
	2002	6272.00	1336.33	314.52	2548.62	2333.21	282.27	161.30	60.25
North America	2000	1057.82	418.62	174.65	195.32	177.77	6.57	2.76	2.45
	2001	990.71	390.64	163.77	188.14	171.17	7.31	2.94	2.91
	2002	946.32	381.69	152.34	169.78	155.28	7.07	2.71	2.56
Latin America	2000	360.70	223.17	61.02	43.77	40.57	2.35	0.99	1.32
	2001	348.60	210.29	60.40	42.95	40.16	3.32	0.89	2.27
	2002	350.30	214.71	54.11	44.24	41.02	3.38	0.79	2.52
Western Europe	2000	2508.57	256.91	57.97	1716.49	1568.60	131.32	95.76	19.56
	2001	2511.87	256.09	58.84	1696.69	1558.12	148.49	103.18	26.76
	2002	2657.27	270.19	54.73	1787.39	1638.94	167.91	115.30	30.93
European Union (15)	2000	2316.00	232.94	54.64	1586.26	1445.91	123.13	90.91	17.96
	2001	2315.44	234.23	54.58	1565.26	1432.95	138.65	97.46	24.52
	2002	2449.03	246.53	50.79	1650.61	1509.22	156.84	108.93	28.30
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2000	272.06	14.98	7.04	146.48	126.41	72.47	28.62	13.99
	2001	285.98	13.18	6.76	155.14	136.98	76.04	30.70	14.95
	2002	313.89	14.20	5.93	176.38	152.35	79.90	31.89	15.55
Central and Eastern Europe	2000	116.05	4.36	0.84	85.68	79.30	19.23	13.55	1.99
	2001	129.41	4.56	0.97	95.79	89.02	22.33	15.58	2.37
	2002	148.06	4.73	0.89	110.46	102.15	24.89	17.50	2.69
Russian Federation	2000	105.57	7.64	4.42	43.95	33.50	31.40	12.24	-
	2001	103.14	6.09	3.91	41.54	33.00	30.87	11.77	-
	2002	106.86	6.65	3.38	44.63	33.00	31.20	10.92	-
Africa	2000	146.70	25.77	4.70	73.50	68.18	0.77	0.42	0.23
	2001	137.70	23.67	4.90	72.06	67.13	0.80	0.46	0.28
	2002	140.10	23.78	4.63	71.33	66.44	0.92	0.46	0.36
Middle East	2000	267.20	42.80	3.22	49.57	45.11	1.65	0.55	0.19
	2001	244.70	40.61	3.09	41.89	37.81	1.87	0.70	0.18
	2002	244.30	37.76	3.40	39.96	35.65	2.04	0.74	0.23
Asia	2000	1652.70	423.06	42.17	279.64	261.84	15.18	7.12	5.48
	2001	1501.05	375.45	40.51	251.71	236.50	16.69	7.52	6.23
	2002	1620.18	394.02	39.39	259.55	243.55	21.06	9.40	8.10
Japan	2000	479.25	151.66	13.22	83.68	78.41	2.52	1.63	0.57
	2001	403.50	129.34	11.68	68.73	64.49	2.44	1.42	0.72
	2002	416.73	127.75	10.51	65.43	61.43	2.91	1.63	0.94
Australia and New Zealand	2000	77.14	9.31	1.27	9.74	9.30	0.35	0.11	0.18
	2001	77.11	9.40	1.38	10.13	9.67	0.31	0.12	0.11
	2002	79.40	9.72	1.46	10.78	10.25	0.30	0.12	0.11
Other Asia	2000	1096.31	262.09	27.68	186.22	174.12	12.31	5.38	4.74
	2001	1020.44	236.70	27.45	172.84	162.34	13.93	5.98	5.40
	2002	1124.06	256.55	27.42	183.34	171.87	17.85	7.66	7.06

Table A2 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2000-02

(Billion dollars)

Total	Africa		Middle East		Asia					Destination		Origin
	South Africa	Other Africa	Total	Japan	Aust./ N. Zealand	Other Asia			2000	2001	2002	
						Total	China	Other				
123.44	27.03	96.41	147.33	1425.07	341.17	76.91	1006.99	175.64	831.35	2000	World	
127.91	26.16	101.75	156.97	1309.40	314.19	71.34	923.88	184.93	738.94	2001		
132.69	25.81	106.88	168.81	1390.93	303.43	79.24	1008.27	225.53	782.73	2002		
12.01	3.45	8.56	20.21	230.12	71.34	15.37	143.41	18.76	124.65	2000	North America	
13.36	3.40	9.97	20.34	206.86	62.90	13.91	130.06	21.96	108.10	2001		
11.71	2.79	8.92	19.90	203.56	56.83	15.79	130.94	24.68	106.27	2002		
2.86	0.66	2.20	2.99	21.23	7.60	0.78	12.85	3.87	8.98	2000	Latin America	
3.65	0.85	2.80	3.85	22.01	6.50	0.59	14.91	5.29	9.62	2001		
4.35	0.96	3.39	4.52	23.42	6.02	0.64	16.76	6.36	10.40	2002		
60.89	11.46	49.43	58.67	197.03	45.44	17.24	134.35	24.53	109.82	2000	Western Europe	
63.19	11.74	51.45	63.19	196.80	44.02	16.76	136.02	28.75	107.26	2001		
66.23	12.11	54.12	68.07	208.02	44.07	18.74	145.22	34.68	110.54	2002		
57.79	10.96	46.83	53.05	181.10	40.63	16.24	124.22	23.27	100.95	2000	European Union (15)	
59.83	11.29	48.54	56.89	179.92	39.34	15.77	124.82	26.67	98.15	2001		
62.51	11.62	50.89	61.55	188.94	39.13	17.65	132.16	31.94	100.22	2002		
3.03	0.12	2.92	5.23	20.44	4.32	0.12	16.00	7.03	8.97	2000	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	
3.55	0.11	3.44	6.37	21.41	3.76	0.13	17.52	9.31	8.21	2001		
3.76	0.18	3.58	7.44	24.32	3.49	0.24	20.60	10.01	10.59	2002		
1.04	0.07	0.97	1.33	2.68	0.38	0.10	2.20	0.31	1.89	2000	Central and Eastern Europe	
1.12	0.09	1.04	1.52	2.78	0.40	0.10	2.27	0.50	1.77	2001		
1.14	0.12	1.02	1.93	3.73	0.57	0.22	2.94	0.77	2.17	2002		
1.08	0.03	1.05	2.37	14.32	3.75	0.01	10.57	5.25	5.32	2000	Russian Federation	
1.11	0.01	1.10	2.83	14.94	3.16	0.02	11.77	7.16	4.60	2001		
1.41	0.04	1.37	3.30	16.18	2.68	0.01	13.48	7.40	6.08	2002		
11.80	0.86	10.94	3.52	25.36	4.13	0.69	20.53	5.41	15.12	2000	Africa	
10.44	0.81	9.63	3.08	21.27	3.83	0.62	16.83	4.35	12.48	2001		
11.37	0.87	10.50	3.16	23.53	5.30	0.84	17.39	5.14	12.25	2002		
10.50	3.77	6.73	14.49	127.14	49.91	2.69	74.54	9.52	65.03	2000	Middle East	
9.46	3.32	6.13	15.64	115.23	44.93	2.05	68.25	8.73	59.52	2001		
9.39	2.63	6.77	17.25	115.75	41.28	1.23	73.25	9.03	64.22	2002		
22.34	6.71	15.63	42.23	803.75	158.43	40.03	605.30	106.53	498.77	2000	Asia	
24.26	5.93	18.34	44.51	725.83	148.25	37.29	540.29	106.54	433.76	2001		
25.87	6.27	19.60	48.46	792.32	146.44	41.77	604.10	135.64	468.47	2002		
4.21	1.89	2.32	9.71	207.49	-	9.83	197.66	42.53	155.13	2000	Japan	
3.73	1.51	2.22	10.52	171.82	-	8.87	162.95	42.32	120.63	2001		
3.95	1.56	2.38	11.38	189.66	-	9.75	179.91	52.50	127.41	2002		
1.68	0.79	0.89	3.21	50.08	14.39	6.51	29.19	3.88	25.30	2000	Australia and New Zealand	
1.81	0.73	1.08	3.90	48.78	13.96	6.30	28.52	4.49	24.04	2001		
1.91	0.76	1.14	3.77	50.46	13.86	7.02	29.58	5.15	24.44	2002		
16.46	4.03	12.42	29.31	546.18	144.04	23.68	378.46	60.12	318.35	2000	Other Asia	
18.73	3.69	15.04	30.09	505.23	134.29	22.12	348.82	59.73	289.09	2001		
20.02	3.94	16.08	33.31	552.20	132.58	25.00	394.61	77.99	316.62	2002		

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A3

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1992-02

(Billion dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
APEC (21)											
Total exports	1536	1638	1882	2208	2285	2448	2345	2498	2935	2705	2779
Intra-exports	1066	1167	1366	1599	1640	1752	1624	1781	2134	1942	2023
Extra-exports	470	471	516	609	645	696	721	717	801	762	756
Total imports a	1560	1694	1955	2281	2441	2577	2396	2627	3172	2962	3068
Intra-imports	1090	1202	1400	1637	1714	1811	1704	1890	2258	2068	2148
Extra-imports	470	492	556	645	727	766	692	737	914	894	920
EU (15)											
Total exports	1584	1489	1703	2084	2155	2141	2234	2237	2316	2315	2449
Intra-exports	1045	941	1076	1334	1360	1323	1411	1427	1446	1433	1509
Extra-exports	540	548	627	750	795	818	822	810	870	882	940
Total imports	1654	1488	1691	2051	2101	2090	2212	2263	2405	2358	2447
Intra-imports	1048	943	1079	1338	1364	1327	1415	1431	1450	1437	1514
Extra-imports	606	544	612	713	738	763	797	831	955	921	933
NAFTA (3)											
Total exports	629	662	739	856	923	1014	1014	1068	1224	1149	1107
Intra-exports	274	304	354	394	433	495	520	580	682	637	626
Extra-exports	355	358	385	462	489	519	494	488	543	512	481
Total imports b	738	800	917	1008	1082	1208	1271	1421	1679	1575	1599
Intra-imports	266	294	342	380	422	482	512	574	664	620	609
Extra-imports	473	506	574	628	660	726	759	847	1014	955	990
ASEAN (10)											
Total exports	186	212	262	321	341	353	330	359	428	386	405
Intra-exports	39	47	65	82	87	88	72	80	103	90	97
Extra-exports	147	165	197	239	254	265	258	279	325	296	308
Total imports	201	231	281	355	376	372	279	300	367	337	353
Intra-imports	37	44	55	67	74	75	63	68	87	77	83
Extra-imports	164	187	226	288	303	297	216	232	281	260	270
CEFTA (7)											
Total exports	-	-	68	87	92	99	109	110	125	138	157
Intra-exports	-	-	10	13	13	13	14	13	15	17	19
Extra-exports	-	-	58	74	79	86	96	97	110	121	138
Total imports	-	-	80	104	120	128	141	139	156	168	187
Intra-imports	-	-	8	12	13	13	13	13	15	17	19
Extra-imports	-	-	72	92	108	115	128	126	141	151	168
MERCOSUR (4)											
Total exports	50	54	62	70	75	83	81	74	85	88	89
Intra-exports	7	10	12	14	17	21	20	15	18	15	10
Extra-exports	43	44	50	56	58	63	61	59	67	73	78
Total imports	41	49	63	80	87	103	99	82	90	84	62
Intra-imports	7	9	12	14	18	21	21	16	18	16	11
Extra-imports	34	39	50	65	70	82	78	67	72	68	52
ANDEAN (5)											
Total exports	28	28	34	39	46	46	39	43	58	53	53
Intra-exports	2	3	3	5	5	6	5	4	5	6	5
Extra-exports	26	25	30	34	41	41	34	39	53	47	48
Total imports c	27	29	30	38	36	44	45	36	39	44	39
Intra-imports	2	3	3	5	5	6	5	4	5	6	5
Extra-imports	25	26	27	33	31	38	39	32	34	38	34

a Imports of Canada, Mexico and Australia are valued f.o.b.

b Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

c Imports of Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

Table A4

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
World a	3766000	3777000	4326000	5161000	5391000	5577000	5496000	5708000	6445000	6191000	6455000
North America	582720	609990	678045	777005	826775	903180	896515	931285	1057815	990705	946315
Canada	134435	145178	165376	192197	201633	214422	214327	238446	276635	259858	252394
United States	448163	464773	512627	584743	625073	688697	682138	692784	781125	730803	693860
Latin America	151400	161000	187500	228500	255700	284200	281300	300000	360700	348600	350300
Antigua and Barbuda	65	62	44	53	38	38	36	38	42	39	...
Argentina	12235	13118	15659	20967	23811	26370	26441	23333	26341	26610	25352
Bahamas b	192	162	167	176	180	181	300	532	805	649	617
Barbados	191	187	182	239	281	283	252	264	272	259	206
Belize	115	118	127	142	154	159	156	170	170	161	140
Bolivia	710	728	1032	1100	1137	1167	1104	1051	1230	1285	1310
Brazil	35793	38555	43545	46506	47747	52994	51140	48011	55086	58223	60362
Chile	10007	9198	11604	16024	15657	17902	16323	17162	19210	18466	18340
Colombia	6917	7115	8419	10056	10587	11522	10852	11576	13040	12257	12001
Costa Rica	1841	2625	2869	3453	3730	4268	5511	6577	5865	5010	5258
Cuba	1600	1000	1385	1600	2015	1812	1512	1496	1760	1762	1500
Dominica	53	48	47	45	51	53	63	54	53	46	44
Dominican Republic	2831	3211	3453	3780	4053	4614	4989	5137	5737	5333	5183
Ecuador	3007	2904	3819	4307	4900	5264	4203	4451	4927	4678	5030
El Salvador	796	1032	1249	1652	1789	2416	2452	2510	2941	2864	2992
Grenada	20	20	23	22	20	23	41	36	76	58	30
Guatemala	1295	1340	1521	2155	2031	2344	2582	2398	2696	2466	2232
Guyana	292	414	456	455	517	644	484	523	498	477	493
Haiti	73	80	82	110	90	212	320	334	318	274	280
Honduras	802	814	843	1220	1316	1446	1533	1164	1370	1318	1270
Jamaica	1047	1071	1212	1427	1383	1383	1312	1240	1304	1220	1105
Mexico	46196	51886	60882	79542	96000	110431	117460	136391	166455	158443	160682
Netherlands Antilles	1559	1283	1376	1522	1269	1488	1169	1451	1851	1652	1492
Nicaragua	223	267	351	526	671	704	573	545	645	592	596
Panama	502	553	583	625	623	723	784	822	860	911	846
Paraguay	657	725	816	919	1044	1089	1014	741	871	990	1030
Peru	3484	3514	4554	5575	5897	6841	5757	6113	7028	7100	7688
Saint Kitts and Nevis	26	27	22	19	22	41	28	28	33	31	35
Saint Lucia	123	120	106	124	82	66	53	56	43	45	40
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	78	57	50	42	46	46	50	49	47	41	38
Suriname	391	326	449	477	433	701	436	342	399	437	445
Trinidad and Tobago	1869	1662	1954	2467	2569	2569	2264	2806	4273	5113	4594
Uruguay	1703	1645	1913	2106	2397	2726	2771	2237	2295	2060	1861
Venezuela	14185	14686	16089	18457	23060	21624	17193	20190	31802	27409	26890
Western Europe	1720440	1615690	1843435	2249305	2330825	2314370	2403895	2412010	2508570	2511865	2657265
Austria	44537	40685	45002	57738	58222	59784	64085	66060	67711	70753	78694
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179148	188374	190355	213957
Belgium-Luxembourg	123132	127580	147107	178265	177337	174531	181910	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	95	91	152	336	575	605	751	1068	1087	950
Croatia	4597	3913	4260	4633	4511	4170	4541	4303	4432	4666	4899
Cyprus	987	867	968	1229	1391	1250	1061	997	954	976	843
Denmark	41577	37754	42343	50906	51415	49273	49013	50295	51293	51707	57045
Finland	23981	23495	29703	40490	41124	41471	43752	42243	46103	43238	44836
France	235871	221619	250571	301162	305509	302144	320631	325520	327616	323390	331780
FYR Macedonia	1199	1055	1086	1204	1147	1236	1311	1192	1319	1155	1112
Germany	430042	380096	426935	523461	524649	512891	543752	543529	551818	571664	613093
Greece	9510	8442	9404	11054	11711	11326	10867	11069	11455	10234	10353
Iceland	1528	1399	1623	1804	1897	1851	2050	2004	1891	2022	2229
Ireland	28331	28992	33996	44705	48339	53348	64330	71238	77414	82838	88224
Italy	178155	169229	191362	233766	252293	240414	245801	235559	240521	241134	250975
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8203	8378	9759	10228
Malta	1540	1355	1570	1914	1731	1641	1834	1983	2442	1958	2092

Table A4 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Netherlands	140335	140245	160885	203171	208999	207832	213977	218575	233133	230863	244304
Norway	35178	31853	34692	41992	49645	48541	40402	45479	59899	58956	60971
Portugal	18350	15428	17989	22783	24618	23955	24793	24541	24364	24471	25621
Serbia and Montenegro	2929	332	240	230	2018	2677	2858	1498	1723	1903	2275
Slovenia	6681	6083	6828	8316	8312	8372	9048	8604	8733	9251	9471
Spain	64334	64603	76696	97849	107243	100756	111973	104431	115252	116663	119131
Sweden	56118	49934	65822	80440	84916	82757	84767	84888	87134	75647	81137
Switzerland	65678	63185	70360	81641	80843	76150	78856	80300	81534	82144	87876
Turkey	14716	15343	18106	21637	23224	26261	26974	26588	27775	31334	34561
United Kingdom	190003	181381	205079	237953	258527	280406	273949	272161	285429	272724	279647
European Union (15)	1584275	1488885	1702895	2083745	2154900	2140890	2233600	2237460	2315995	2315440	2449025
Extra-EU exports	539716	548167	627168	749851	795236	817788	822239	810198	870084	882488	939804
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	100050	107215	155855	197540	214855	223670	216065	215455	272060	285975	313890
Albania	70	125	140	202	207	139	205	264	261	305	330
Armenia	...	...	215	270	290	235	220	232	294	343	508
Azerbaijan	...	...	655	635	630	780	605	929	1745	2314	2168
Belarus	...	...	2510	4803	5650	7300	7070	5909	7326	7485	8100
Bulgaria	3550	3580	4005	5355	4890	4940	4300	3964	4809	5115	5745
Czech Republic	12170	14465	15940	21335	22165	22360	25855	26241	28978	33368	38403
Estonia	...	...	1305	1838	2077	2924	3131	2936	3830	4015	4336
Georgia	...	...	155	150	200	240	190	238	330	320	326
Hungary	10705	8905	10700	12865	15705	19100	23005	25012	28092	30498	34337
Kazakhstan	...	...	3230	5250	5910	6495	5334	5598	9140	8639	9709
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	340	410	505	605	515	454	504	476	486
Latvia	...	...	990	1305	1445	1670	1810	1723	1867	2001	2284
Lithuania	...	...	2030	2705	3355	3860	3710	3004	3810	4583	5560
Moldova	...	...	565	745	795	875	630	465	472	570	667
Poland	14500	14140	17240	22895	24440	25750	28230	27397	31651	36092	41010
Romania	4500	4890	6150	7910	8085	8430	8300	8505	10367	11391	13869
Russian Federation	40000	45480	67540	81095	88600	88330	74884	75665	105565	103139	106858
Slovak Republic	6355	5460	6690	8580	8830	9635	10720	10226	11889	12641	14367
Tajikistan	...	...	490	750	770	745	595	690	785	650	738
Turkmenistan	...	...	2145	1880	1695	1000	590	1187	2506	2620	2950
Ukraine	...	...	10270	13130	14400	14230	12635	11580	14575	16265	17954
Uzbekistan	...	...	2550	3430	4210	4025	3530	3235	3265	3144	3184
Central and Eastern Europe	51850	51565	60865	79140	84320	90355	100615	101610	116045	129410	148060
Africa	97000	93000	96700	111800	125000	127100	105200	116600	146700	137700	140100
Algeria	11130	10230	8880	10240	12620	13894	9839	12525	22031	19350	19130
Angola	3755	3762	3018	3642	5095	5007	3543	5157	7921	6534	7600
Benin	335	384	398	420	528	424	407	416	384	345	365
Botswana	1742	1780	1878	2142	2536	2842	1948	2644	2712	2449	2510
Burkina Faso	64	69	107	160	233	232	319	216	166	175	166
Burundi	72	68	120	105	39	86	65	54	50	39	30
Cameroon	1840	1883	1486	1651	1768	1860	1671	1601	1832	1749	1700
Cape Verde	5	4	5	8	13	14	10	11	11	10	10
Central African Republic	107	110	151	171	147	154	151	146	161	142	160
Chad	182	131	148	243	238	237	262	202	183	189	180
Comoros	22	22	11	11	6	6	4	5	7	10	8
Congo	1183	1068	959	1172	1555	1668	1365	1560	2489	1875	2215
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1246	1144	1256	1612	1652	1189	1180	933	760	940	1210
Côte d'Ivoire	2875	2519	2742	3806	4446	4451	4606	4661	3888	3943	4390
Djibouti	16	12	12	14	14	11	12	12	13	13	...
Egypt	3063	3105	3476	3450	3539	3921	3130	3559	4689	4128	4381

Table A4 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Equatorial Guinea	58	75	66	127	232	497	439	709	1097	1837	2100
Eritrea	15	36	65	81	95	54	26	17	15	13	...
Ethiopia	169	199	372	422	417	587	561	449	482	403	415
Gabon	2082	2295	2350	2713	3184	3024	1916	2394	2462	2700	2560
Gambia	57	67	35	16	21	15	27	12	16	12	15
Ghana	1252	974	1425	1724	1669	1635	1795	1720	1660	1570	1840
Guinea	517	561	516	583	637	630	693	636	666	731	750
Guinea-Bissau	6	28	33	24	28	48	27	51	62	63	51
Kenya	1339	1374	1587	1878	2067	2053	2008	1747	1734	1944	2094
Lesotho	109	133	143	160	187	196	194	172	220	282	395
Liberia	590	440	353	820	630	430	425	469	330	210	220
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9942	8590	8954	8975	9903	9656	6659	7947	12687	11187	10970
Madagascar	327	335	450	507	509	516	538	584	824	925	785
Malawi	396	320	342	405	481	537	431	453	379	463	478
Mali	342	478	335	441	433	561	561	566	545	724	947
Mauritania	425	423	410	499	491	406	350	373	300	305	315
Mauritius	1302	1299	1347	1538	1802	1592	1645	1554	1557	1615	1755
Morocco	3973	3991	5556	6881	6881	7032	7153	7367	7432	7144	7930
Mozambique	139	132	157	168	217	222	230	263	364	703	682
Namibia	1341	1289	1321	1371	1357	1363	1232	1234	1320	1179	1096
Niger	333	287	225	286	325	272	334	287	283	270	303
Nigeria	11886	9908	9415	12342	16153	15207	9855	13856	20975	17261	15107
Rwanda	66	66	41	54	60	88	60	60	53	85	56
Sao Tome and Principe	5	5	8	5	4	5	5	4	3	4	5
Senegal	673	707	791	993	986	905	968	1027	920	966	1055
Seychelles	48	51	51	52	140	113	122	145	193	216	260
Sierra Leone	149	118	115	42	47	17	7	6	13	29	49
Somalia	118	117	136	145	150	157	127	119	140	145	...
South Africa c	23440	24222	25308	27853	29221	31027	26362	26707	29983	29258	29723
Sudan	319	417	503	555	620	594	596	780	1807	1699	1850
Swaziland	639	680	781	956	892	961	970	937	905	809	820
Tanzania	416	450	519	682	784	753	589	543	663	776	875
Togo	275	136	328	378	441	424	393	391	363	389	429
Tunisia	4019	3802	4657	5475	5516	5559	5738	5872	5850	6621	6799
Uganda	142	179	409	460	587	555	501	519	460	456	442
Zambia	756	826	927	1040	1037	915	1032	1063	666	985	970
Zimbabwe	1445	1567	1884	2118	2406	2541	2111	1887	1925	1870	1760
Middle East	133400	125300	135900	150400	173400	180900	144500	186200	267200	244700	244300
Bahrain	3465	3726	3616	4112	4700	4384	3270	4363	6195	5577	5369
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	19868	18080	19434	18360	22391	18381	13118	21030	28345	23716	24440
Iraq	560	550	510	496	731	4600	5500	12800	20603	15905	13520
Israel	13119	14825	16884	19046	20610	22503	22993	25794	31404	29048	29513
Jordan	1215	1246	1424	1769	1816	1836	1802	1832	1897	2293	2743
Kuwait	6571	10248	11260	12785	14889	14224	9554	12164	19436	16203	15426
Lebanon	560	452	470	816	1020	643	662	677	715	870	1046
Oman	5428	5299	5545	6068	7346	7630	5508	7231	10852	11037	11172
Qatar	3841	3245	3213	3651	4447	5570	5030	7214	11594	10870	11032
Saudi Arabia	50280	42395	42614	50040	60729	60732	38822	50761	77583	73187	73940
Syrian Arab Republic	3093	3146	3047	3563	3999	3916	2890	3464	4634	5248	5540
United Arab Emirates	24756	21250	26922	27753	28085	34020	33835	36474	49835	47572	47275
Yemen	619	856	934	1945	2675	2504	1496	2440	4079	3215	3240
Asia a	980800	1064800	1228200	1446900	1464600	1543700	1448400	1546000	1831800	1671800	1803100
Afghanistan	131	106	168	156	173	201	209	167	186	113	101
Australia	42824	42723	47528	53111	60301	62910	55893	56080	63870	63387	65034

Table A4 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Bangladesh	2098	2545	2934	3733	4009	4840	5141	5458	6399	6085	6093
Bhutan	66	65	66	103	100	118	108	116	116	116	...
Brunei Darussalam	2401	2167	2210	2402	2481	2467	2058	2551	2855	2796	2901
Cambodia	265	284	490	855	644	736	903	886	1264	1378	1500
China	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182792	183712	194931	249203	266098	325565
Fiji	443	450	572	619	748	622	512	609	584	538	499
Hong Kong, China	119586	135385	151465	173871	180914	188195	174864	174403	202683	191066	201150
domestic exports	30250	28831	28736	29946	27431	27306	24588	22381	23537	20273	18257
re-exports	89336	106554	122729	143925	153483	160889	150276	152022	179147	170793	182893
India	19628	21572	25022	30630	33105	35008	33437	35667	42379	43347	49251
Indonesia	33967	36823	40055	45417	49814	53443	48847	48665	62124	56447	57130
Japan	339885	362244	397005	443116	410901	420957	387927	419367	479249	403496	416726
Kiribati	5	3	5	7	5	6	6	6	17	28	26
Korea, Republic of	76632	82236	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	143686	172268	150439	162470
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	133	241	301	311	323	359	370	311	330	331	298
Macao, China	1766	1787	1866	1997	1996	2148	2141	2200	2539	2300	2356
Malaysia	40772	47131	58844	73914	78327	78740	73305	84455	98229	88005	93265
Maldives	40	35	46	50	59	73	74	64	76	76	90
Mongolia	389	383	356	473	424	452	345	454	536	522	501
Myanmar	531	586	798	851	746	866	1065	1125	1620	2358	3015
Nepal	369	384	362	345	385	406	474	602	804	737	568
New Caledonia	409	359	366	515	486	528	402	395	635	501	464
New Zealand	9785	10542	12185	13645	14360	14221	12070	12455	13272	13723	14363
Pakistan	7351	6720	7400	8029	9365	8758	8514	8491	9028	9238	9913
Papua New Guinea	1927	2585	2632	2654	2529	2163	1772	1924	2096	1813	1550
Philippines	9751	11129	13304	17502	20408	24882	29414	36576	39783	32664	36265
Samoa	6	6	4	9	10	15	15	20	14	16	14
Singapore	63472	74012	96825	118268	125014	124985	109895	114680	137804	121751	125177
domestic exports	40750	46732	58332	69557	73466	72401	63381	68682	78703	66172	66837
re-exports	22722	27280	38493	48711	51548	52584	46514	45998	59101	55579	58340
Solomon Islands	102	129	142	168	162	175	126	126	69	47	51
Sri Lanka	2455	2859	3208	3798	4095	4639	4809	4594	5430	4816	4699
Taipei, Chinese	82036	85718	94078	113047	117326	123384	112401	123532	151410	125818	135065
Thailand	32472	36969	45261	56439	55721	57374	54456	58440	69057	65113	68853
Tonga	12	16	14	14	11	10	8	13	9	13	14
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	24	23	25	28	30	35	34	26	26	22	33
Viet Nam	2581	2985	4054	5449	7255	9185	9361	11540	14449	15100	16530
Memorandum items:											
World excl. EU intra-exports ^a	2721000	2836000	3250000	3828000	4032000	4254000	4085000	4280000	4999000	4758000	4946000
Western Europe excl.											
EU intra-exports	675880	674970	767710	915415	971160	991270	992535	984750	1062655	1078910	1148045

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Beginning with 1992, series revised with IMF figures, and exclude transactions in certain oil and chemical products.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'.

They result from (i) changes in political boundaries; (ii) inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade beginning with 1994; and (iii) changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. Details are in the Technical Notes.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A5

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
World a	3882000	3874000	4426000	5278000	5535000	5725000	5664000	5901000	6697000	6452000	6693000
North America	683825	743070	844915	939900	997825	1100580	1151115	1280410	1504875	1407255	1430695
Canada	129262	139035	155072	168426	175158	200873	206066	220183	244786	227291	227463
United States	553923	603438	689215	770852	822025	899020	944353	1059440	1259300	1179180	1202430
Latin America	174900	191300	223700	252500	275500	327900	346100	332400	384800	376800	350400
Antigua and Barbuda	312	323	342	346	365	370	385	414	400	375	...
Argentina	14872	16784	21527	20122	23762	30450	31404	25508	25280	20321	8988
Bahamas b	1038	954	1056	1243	1366	1666	1873	1772	1764	1738	1527
Barbados	524	577	615	771	833	996	1010	1108	1156	1087	1039
Belize	274	280	259	257	255	286	295	370	452	434	522
Bolivia	1090	1206	1209	1424	1635	1851	1983	1755	1830	1708	1770
Brazil	23068	27740	35997	53783	56947	64996	60600	51671	58573	58510	49720
Chile	10183	11134	11820	15900	17823	19662	19880	15988	18507	17814	17093
Colombia	6516	9831	11882	13853	13683	15378	14635	10659	11539	12834	12738
Costa Rica	2440	3515	3789	4036	4300	4924	6230	6320	6372	6564	7175
Cuba	1500	1500	2055	2825	3205	3987	4197	4365	4877	4838	4161
Dominica	105	94	96	117	129	124	136	141	147	130	116
Dominican Republic	3859	4654	4903	5170	5727	6609	7597	8041	9479	8784	8882
Ecuador	2431	2561	3622	4152	3934	4954	5576	3017	3721	5363	6431
El Salvador	1855	2145	2547	3329	3223	3739	3962	4095	4947	5027	5190
Grenada	107	118	119	124	152	173	200	202	239	212	216
Guatemala	2531	2599	2781	3292	3146	3851	4651	4382	4791	5607	6078
Guyana	442	484	506	527	597	630	600	550	660	583	563
Haiti	278	355	251	653	665	648	797	1025	1036	1013	1130
Honduras	1037	1130	1056	1642	1839	2149	2535	2676	2885	2918	2940
Jamaica	1676	2132	2224	2818	2965	3132	3035	2899	3326	3360	3500
Mexico	65050	68439	83075	75858	93674	114846	130948	146084	179464	173040	173087
Netherlands Antilles	1869	1947	1758	1841	2519	2083	2062	1745	2461	2353	2200
Nicaragua	855	744	874	993	1154	1450	1492	1862	1805	1779	1795
Panama	2024	2188	2404	2510	2779	3002	3398	3516	3379	2964	2982
Paraguay	1422	1689	2370	3144	3204	3403	2897	1906	2193	2182	1770
Peru	3964	4231	5626	7584	7947	8588	8220	7404	7415	7316	7523
Saint Kitts and Nevis	95	118	128	133	149	147	150	153	196	189	223
Saint Lucia	313	300	303	307	304	332	328	355	355	276	254
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	132	134	130	135	131	188	193	201	163	186	174
Suriname	542	525	423	585	501	658	552	486	526	530	590
Trinidad and Tobago	1436	1463	1134	1724	2204	3059	3012	2744	3308	3932	4040
Uruguay	2045	2325	2786	2867	3323	3727	3811	3357	3466	3061	1964
Venezuela	14065	12510	9187	12649	9880	14606	15817	14064	16213	18022	11834
Western Europe	1793735	1621730	1832670	2229770	2294535	2286515	2413295	2453620	2615155	2555790	2658865
Austria	54112	49126	55233	66237	68505	65739	69504	71319	72395	74635	77984
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164807	177514	178670	197395
Belgium-Luxembourg	125047	118021	133127	164934	167914	161930	168995	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	360	365	894	1082	1882	2333	2610	3305	3105	3239	3425
Croatia	4500	4666	5229	7510	7788	9104	8384	7799	7887	9147	10714
Cyprus	3313	2533	3017	3690	3979	3655	3685	3618	3846	3938	4083
Denmark	35714	31309	36691	45939	45291	44902	46873	45753	45558	45323	49381
Finland	21208	18034	23275	29470	31422	31611	32960	32114	34443	32640	33577
France	239638	217351	246001	289391	294560	285027	307771	315743	338944	328619	329322
FYR Macedonia	1206	1199	1484	1719	1627	1779	1915	1796	2085	1688	1921
Germany	408619	342611	381388	463872	459098	445731	471474	474038	497204	486136	493712
Greece	23220	22013	21507	25898	28238	26919	30293	30528	32297	28218	31273
Iceland	1684	1349	1472	1756	2031	1992	2489	2503	2591	2253	2265
Ireland	22477	21161	25612	32340	34320	37748	43191	46768	51042	50558	51906
Italy	188451	148095	169166	205990	208263	210132	218465	220633	238760	232910	242957
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11218	11278	12332	13153
Malta	2331	2174	2447	2890	2801	2552	2668	2846	3399	2725	2824

Table A5 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Netherlands	134650 |	126270	150337	185232	190923	190731	195639	206158	218270	208645	219788
Norway	25905	23956	27307	32968	35615	35708	37478	34173	34358	32956	34812
Portugal	29581 |	24212	27061	32610	35202	35055	38435	39973	39953	39456	38451
Serbia and Montenegro	4634	550	750	900	4102	4799	4820	3296	3711	4837	6320
Slovenia	6142	6529	7304	9492	9423	9357	10110	9952	10107	10144	10937
Spain	99758 |	77525	88863	113537	121221	115670	136662	135343	156145	154655	154701
Sweden	50017 |	42713	55458	65036	66930	65596	68403	68579	72881	63202	66219
Switzerland	65723	60828	67997	80152	79264	75960	80094	79857	83584	84102	83672
Turkey	22872	29174	23270	35709	43627	48559	45921	40671	54503	41399	49663
United Kingdom	221551 |	209318	234076	267250	287332	307518	321231	324893	343781	333014	345321
European Union (15)	1654045 |	1487610	1690635	2050935	2101330	2089635	2212010	2262500	2404575	2357755	2446670
Extra-EU imports	606471	544180	611805	713196	737744	762719	796577	831121	954495	920667	933095
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	99980 |	109565 |	153890	197075 |	230730	246990 |	241200	212635	242325	269005	299230
Albania	230	520	680	800	940	640	830	1140	1091	1331	1516
Armenia	...	...	395	675	855	890	900	800	882	874	991
Azerbaijan	...	...	895	805	1210	1360	1650	1036	1172	1431	1665
Belarus	...	...	3065	5565	6940	8690	8550	6674	8646	8141	8980
Bulgaria	4220	4900	4585	5660	5075	4930	4949	5453	6505	7263	7897
Czech Republic c	12880 |	14615	17310	25085 |	27800	27105	28340	28151	32240	36505	40756
Estonia	...	...	1655	2545	3224	4429	4613	4094	5052	5230	5863
Georgia	...	...	340	390	685	940	885	602	651	684	725
Hungary	11080	12530	14555	15465 |	18145	21235	25705	28008	32079	33682	37612
Kazakhstan	...	...	3560	3805	4240	4300	4314	3655	5040	6446	6491
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	315	520	840	710	840	600	554	468	589
Latvia	...	...	1240 |	1815	2320	2720	3190	2945	3187	3504	4053
Lithuania	...	...	2350 |	3650	4560	5645	5795	4835	5457	6353	7739
Moldova	...	...	660	840	1070	1170	1018	585	775	895	1052
Poland	18540	20180	22680	29050	37135	42310 |	47055	45903	48940	50275	55113
Romania	6260	6525	7110	10280	11435	11280	11821	10392	13055	15561	17857
Russian Federation d	33100	32220 |	50520	60945	68830	73615 |	58015	39537	44862	53764	60520
Slovak Republic c	6670	6325	6610	8770	11125 |	11725	13075	11131	12774	14763	16492
Tajikistan	...	...	545	810	670	750	710	663	675	688	715
Turkmenistan	...	...	1470	1365	1315	1230	980	1478	1786	2250	2453
Ukraine	...	...	10745 |	15485	17605	17130	14675	11845	13955	15775	16993
Uzbekistan	...	...	2605	2750	4710	4185	3290	3110	2945	3121	3160
Central and Eastern Europe	59880 |	65595	73530	95110 |	111655	119225 |	131775	130180	146685	159380	177245
Africa	100700	98500 |	106200	126600	125200	132500 |	133000	127700	129600	132100	135100
Algeria	8550	8785	9370	10250	8840	8688	9403	9162	9152	9700	10791
Angola	1988	1463	1454	1468	2040	2597	2079	3109	3040	3179	3795
Benin	578	571	431	746	654	681	736	749	613	602	653
Botswana	1861	1771	1640	1911	1723	2258	2387	2215	2469	1809	1950
Burkina Faso	466	509	349	455	647	587	732	568	491	553	577
Burundi	221	196	224	234	127	121	158	118	148	139	129
Cameroon	1163	1102	1083	1199	1227	1359	1495	1318	1489	1852	1796
Cape Verde	180	154	209	252	234	235	230	262	237	248	270
Central African Republic	145	125	139	175	141	145	146	131	117	107	110
Chad	243	200	177	365	332	334	356	316	317	620	780
Comoros	69	59	53	63	57	55	47	80	72	105	130
Congo	451	581	631	670	1400	926	680	821	780	830	850
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	935	614	667	997	1403	1133	1230	1108	1035	702	980
Côte d'Ivoire	2352	2115	1917	2931	2902	2781	2991	3252	2785	2633	3075
Djibouti	219	211	196	177	179	148	158	153	165	160	...
Egypt	8325	8214	10219	11760	13038	13211	16166	16022	14010	12756	12552

Table A5 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Equatorial Guinea	92	59	37	121	292	358	317	425	451	500	725
Eritrea	278	275	396	404	514	495	356	329	265	347	...
Ethiopia	839	787	1033	1145	1401	1113	1459	1386	1260	1810	1594
Gabon	700	845	756	882	957	1104	1103	841	994	1060	1080
Gambia	218	260	212	182	258	278	245	192	189	230	225
Ghana	2169	2575	2108	1906	2108	2326	2563	3480	2973	2480	2790
Guinea	740	730	706	819	648	620	692	556	612	601	620
Guinea-Bissau	96	61	164	133	87	89	68	69	59	75	82
Kenya	1841	1774	2091	2991	2949	3279	3197	2832	3105	3192	3277
Lesotho	899	870	848	985	999	1025	863	781	728	681	779
Liberia	375	410	405	510	555	610	470	520	655	600	675
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5165	5551	5548	5392	5873	6123	5466	3861	3751	4458	5700
Madagascar	471	514	546	628	629	694	693	742	997	1165	1150
Malawi	735	546	497	475	624	781	515	673	532	530	674
Mali	608	634	589	772	772	739	761	824	806	976	928
Mauritania	407	445	362	494	463	438	359	305	340	365	440
Mauritius	1625	1715	1930	1976	2289	2189	2073	2247	2093	1993	2168
Morocco	7348	6732	8272	10023	9704	9525	10290	9925	11534	11038	11644
Mozambique	855	955	1019	704	759	739	790	1139	1158	1063	1340
Namibia	1283	1188	1196	1426	1553	1642	1648	1610	1550	1547	1450
Niger	479	375	328	373	448	391	471	394	393	370	430
Nigeria	8275	7508	6613	8222	6438	9501	9211	8588	8721	11586	7547
Rwanda	288	332	236	236	258	297	285	253	213	250	203
Sao Tome and Principe	29	32	30	29	22	16	24	22	22	23	25
Senegal	1034	1087	1022	1412	1436	1447	1455	1564	1519	1475	1560
Seychelles	192	238	206	233	379	340	384	434	342	523	340
Sierra Leone	146	147	150	133	211	93	95	81	149	182	264
Somalia	65	263	269	193	170	135	165	180	220	200	...
South Africa e	19738	19991	23363	30546	30182	32998	29242	26696	29695	28248	29267
Sudan	820	944	1227	1218	1547	1580	1925	1415	1553	1586	1790
Swaziland	866	873	927	1104	1174	1192	1190	1068	1040	882	925
Tanzania	1510	1497	1504	1675	1388	1337	1453	1556	1524	1712	1687
Togo	394	179	222	594	664	645	588	597	541	590	650
Tunisia	6431	6214	6580	7902	7700	7914	8350	8474	8567	9502	9527
Uganda	505	535	875	1056	1191	1316	1416	1342	1536	1594	1710
Zambia	795	809	594	700	835	819	1100	822	993	1307	1270
Zimbabwe	2203	1819	2241	2660	2803	3092	2701	2126	1600	1375	1440
Middle East	128900	124700	117100	129600	138600	145900	141000	140000	157100	166600	177800
Bahrain	4263	3858	3747	3716	4273	4026	3566	3698	4633	4306	4632
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	25860	21427	13774	13882	16274	14196	14323	12683	14296	17938	22190
Iraq	870	700	620	665	950	4000	4400	6900	11153	11000	12000
Israel	20261	22623	25237	29578	31620	30781	29342	33166	37686	35449	35517
Jordan	3255	3539	3381	3697	4293	4102	3828	3717	4597	4844	4962
Kuwait	7261	7036	6697	7790	8373	8246	8619	7617	7157	7869	8960
Lebanon	4202	4821	5933	7278	7575	7464	7070	6207	6230	7293	6447
Oman	3769	4114	3914	4247	4578	5026	5682	4674	5040	5798	6005
Qatar	2015	1891	1927	3398	2868	3322	3409	2500	3252	3758	4800
Saudi Arabia	33698	28198	23338	28091	27744	28732	30013	28011	30238	31223	32310
Syrian Arab Republic	3490	4139	5467	4709	5380	4028	3895	3832	3815	4752	5220
United Arab Emirates	17410	19520	21024	20984	22638	29951	24728	24972	26717	30075	32180
Yemen	2587	2821	2087	1582	2038	2014	2167	2008	2324	2310	2590
Asia a	900400	985400	1147800	1402900	1472900	1484300	1238200	1354400	1662900	1544800	1640900
Afghanistan	411	419	375	368	500	436	373	411	550	551	950
Australia	43807	45577	53425	61283	65427	65892	64630	69158	71529	63888	72689

Table A5 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Bangladesh	3732	3994	4602	6502	6621	6898	6974	7694	8360	8350	7914
Bhutan	125	90	92	112	128	137	134	182	180	180	...
Brunei Darussalam	1482	1822	1854	2091	2494	2203	1552	1397	1505	1267	1640
Cambodia	443	471	744	1187	1072	1064	1149	1239	1628	1725	1989
China	80585	103959	115615	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094	243553	295203
Fiji	630	720	842	892	987	965	722	903	825	794	825
Hong Kong, China a	127340	141308	165878	196072	201284	213297	186759	180711	214042	202008	207168
retained imports	38004	34754	43149	52147	47801	52408	36483	28689	34895	31215	24275
India	23579	22788	26843	34707	37942	41432	42980	46979	51523	50392	56595
Indonesia	27280	28328	31983	40630	42929	41694	27337	24004	33515	31010	31288
Japan	233246	241624	275235	335882	349152	338754	280484	311262	379511	349089	337194
Kiribati	37	28	26	35	38	39	32	33	37	31	65
Korea, Republic of	81775	83800	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	119752	160481	141098	152126
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	270	432	564	589	690	706	553	525	535	528	431
Macao, China	1968	2025	2001	2042	2000	2082	1955	2040	2255	2386	2530
Malaysia	39855	45650	59600	77691	78418	79030	58319	64966	81963	73866	79869
Maldives	189	191	222	268	302	349	354	402	389	395	392
Mongolia	418	379	258	415	451	468	503	513	615	638	659
Myanmar	651	814	886	1335	1358	2037	2666	2300	2371	2849	2324
Nepal	776	890	1155	1333	1398	1693	1246	1422	1573	1473	1419
New Caledonia	917	858	876	912	995	915	854	1008	1017	1158	1419
New Zealand	9201	9636	11913	13957	14724	14519	12495	14299	13906	13347	15077
Pakistan	9423	9545	8931	11515	12189	11650	9330	10297	11293	10191	11233
Papua New Guinea	1485	1299	1522	1452	1741	1711	1240	1233	1151	1073	1100
Philippines	15465	18772	22641	28341	34126	38622	31496	32568	33808	31358	35229
Samoa	110	105	81	95	100	97	97	115	106	130	113
Singapore a	72171	85234	102670	124507	131338	132437	101732	111060	134545	116000	116441
retained imports	49449	57954	64177	75796	79790	79853	55218	65062	75444	60421	58101
Solomon Islands	112	137	139	154	151	158	128	110	92	82	65
Sri Lanka	3500	4005	4767	5306	5442	5864	5905	5961	7177	5973	6104
Taipei, Chinese	72209	77112	85484	103558	102525	114138	104722	110828	139865	107043	112602
Thailand	40686	46077	54459	70786	72332	62854	42971	50342	61924	62058	64721
Tonga	63	61	69	77	75	73	69	73	70	74	91
Tuvalu	5	7	8	9	8	6	6	5	6	7	...
Vanuatu	82	78	89	95	98	94	88	96	89	93	73
Viet Nam	2541	3532	5826	8155	11144	11592	11500	11742	15638	15999	19000
Memorandum items											
World excl. EU intra-imports a	2835000	2931000	3348000	3941000	4172000	4398000	4248000	4470000	5247000	5015000	5179000
Western Europe excl.											
EU intra-imports	746160	678300	753840	892030	930950	959600	997865	1022240	1165075	1118700	1145290

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Beginning with 1992, series revised with IMF figures, and exclude transactions in certain oil and chemical products.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Imports are valued f.o.b. for 1992, 1993 and 1998 onwards.

e Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'.

They result from (i) changes in political boundaries; (ii) inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade beginning with 1994; and (iii) changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. Details are in the Technical Notes.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes imports for re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A6

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
World	924200	941800	1037800	1188900	1274700	1326700	1340500	1391100	1475700	1478100	1570100
North America	178700	187100	203900	223300	244500	263000	270900	293900	315800	306200	308900
Canada	20030	21211	23210	25425	28601	30724	33040	35229	38484	37097	36272
United States	158707	165871	180645	197839	215928	232285	237907	258638	277324	269114	272630
Latin America	34600	36600	41200	44100	46000	49500	52700	53800	59700	58200	56200
Antigua and Barbuda	329	374	391	348	363	402	424	430	409	395	...
Argentina	2857	2932	3216	3669	4191	4348	4553	4394	4544	4152	2799
Aruba	559	588	605	626	751	799	877	972	1015	1025	1029
Bahamas	1361	1434	1490	1523	1558	1573	1517	1789	2009	1861	1905
Barbados	591	663	785	844	901	933	995	997	1055	1049	...
Belize	108	116	109	117	125	124	122	141	152	164	...
Bolivia	150	165	177	174	167	232	235	243	207	221	220
Brazil	4002	3911	4817	6005	4453	5488	7083	6873	8961	8718	8844
Chile	2285	2441	2764	3249	3439	3758	3717	3506	3637	3730	3598
Colombia	1932	2457	1522	1641	2133	2096	1891	1876	1980	2112	1780
Costa Rica	808	1005	1163	957	1042	1116	1329	1638	1875	2025	...
Cuba	743	832	1160	1419	1825	1967	2111	2583	2673	2571	...
Dominica	41	48	51	61	67	80	84	97	87	74	...
Dominican Republic	1337	1491	1737	1894	2078	2373	2421	2767	3143	3024	2966
Ecuador	584	603	640	687	640	639	631	681	793	848	917
El Salvador	338	291	338	342	318	460	576	620	673	1052	816
Grenada	75	87	100	98	105	105	116	141	147	129	120
Guatemala	580	625	659	628	533	542	581	653	702	948	1048
Guyana	102	112	117	130	145	148	142	147	...	...	...
Haiti	33	26	7	98	104	172	178	186	151	140	143
Honduras	186	191	207	221	277	328	332	427	429	426	...
Jamaica	1060	1211	1452	1568	1574	1672	1743	1949	1988	1871	1863
Mexico	8150	8296	10075	9585	10516	10996	11535	11608	13563	12547	12474
Netherlands Antilles	1302	1323	1382	1465	1378	1391	1495	1452	1601	1621	1694
Nicaragua	51	72	93	120	145	185	220	253	269	282	270
Panama	1029	1071	1172	1298	1390	1515	1703	1693	1806	1791	2254
Paraguay	350	424	411	566	581	634	606	554	596	518	506
Peru	753	743	950	1042	1322	1459	1672	1483	1469	1378	1416
Saint Kitts and Nevis	79	83	92	80	87	93	103	97	95	100	...
Saint Lucia	191	203	237	264	266	287	313	320	339	304	213
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	56	61	61	72	96	98	106	124	124	129	127
Suriname	36	45	70	101	96	85	67	73	85	56	...
Trinidad and Tobago	444	343	317	331	447	535	574	592	543	...	...
Uruguay	822	1020	1324	1309	1388	1413	1309	1235	1249	1099	752
Venezuela	1206	1230	1454	1529	1448	1364	1301	1125	1051	1100	...
Western Europe	480900	462600	497000	568100	596000	609000	652700	669100	683300	698700	763300
Austria	26914	26326	27494	31692	33425	29214	29225	30865	31060	33001	34864
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34857
Belgium-Luxembourg	29233	28911	35392	33619	33064	34097	36688	44073	48556	48970	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	338	317	290	301	300
Croatia	...	2216	2660	2223	3193	3984	3949	3707	4081	4873	5549
Cyprus	2217	2045	2398	2715	2609	2544	2657	2898	2937	3080	4154
Denmark	14034	12479	13578	15171	16341	14044	15212	20090	24385	26956	25467
Finland	4560	4331	5415	7334	7060	6569	6632	6457	6118	5775	6091
France	74536	73796	74688	83108	82585	79914	84164	81742	80330	80001	85912
FYR Macedonia	...	...	...	...	151	127	130	227	281	189	212
Germany	58758	56575	59011	75182	79346	79210	81382	83203	82140	83225	99621
Greece	8641	8153	9142	9528	9262	9224	10068	16464	19181	19384	20125
Iceland	455	502	527	586	653	724	840	837	937	1009	1050
Ireland	3850	3574	4145	4799	5562	6046	16504	15360	...	23267	28134
Italy	57662	51745	53170	61173	64913	66409	66621	58018	55998	57098	59374
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20141
Malta	862	892	975	1025	1052	1089	1157	1199	1091	1083	1069
Netherlands	37436	37055	40486	44646	46219	47727	48570	48021	45183	50083	54098
Norway	12450	11900	11915	13458	14600	15503	15379	15702	17134	17713	19116
Portugal	5433	6795	6701	8161	7964	7922	8735	8565	8369	8711	9720
Serbia and Montenegro	...	...	...	...	688	818	914	471	624	759	809
Slovenia	1219	1391	1805	2016	2129	2035	2022	1872	1882	1956	2287
Spain	33535	30085	33465	39760	43985	43828	48977	53069	53199	57843	62109
Sweden	15878	12298	13383	15336	16669	17505	17675	19691	20014	21758	22465
Switzerland	20327	20755	21898	25041	25339	24481	25792	27337	27630	26100	27898
Turkey	9262	10518	10723	14475	13274	19730	23719	16671	20177	15913	14730
United Kingdom	61418	59827	67547	76536	85507	95857	105361	112220	115030	109624	123130
European Union (15)	431900	411900	443600	506000	531900	537600	575800	597800	606200	625700	686100
Extra-EU exports ^a	190400	181000	193400	221500	237300	250500	262100	266000	269300	279000	...

Table A6 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	...	...	...	...	...	...	53000	45700	50400	54000	59700
Albania	19	73	79	94	123	52	83	253	429	495	552
Armenia	...	17	12	27	75	97	118	129	130	179	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	166	139	332	320	237	234	256	321
Belarus	...	185	251	466	907	919	919	745	1004	995	...
Bulgaria	1070	1171	1257	1431	1366	1307	1766	1758	2129	2383	2553
Czech Republic	-	4679	5120	6638	8071	7033	7518	6928	6751	7034	7027
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former	3952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	200	327	508	868	1100	1314	1476	1486	1495	1634	1970
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	188	354	217	206	299	335
Hungary	3213	2769	3046	5122	5920	5684	5881	5607	6186	7627	7726
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	535	674	842	904	933	986	1167	1432
Kyrgyz Republic	...	9	33	39	32	40	58	60	57	72	...
Latvia	290	529	651	718	1121	1027	1103	1020	1193	1171	1235
Lithuania	...	198	322	482	786	1020	1096	1083	1052	1147	1451
Moldova	...	...	33	143	103	163	148	125	155	157	200
Poland	4773	4201	6655	10637	9700	8898	10810	8331	10385	9747	10103
Romania	659	799	1023	1476	1552	1499	1201	1340	1720	2007	2324
Russian Federation	...	...	8425	10568	13283	14079	12375	9071	9565	10559	12882
Slovak Republic	-	1939	2221	2378	2060	2151	2275	1886	2218	2463	2757
Ukraine	...	...	2747	2846	4799	4937	3922	3869	3800	3897	4583
Africa	21800	21900	22500	25700	28000	28500	27600	30200	30200	30400	31000
Algeria	777	627	585	793	763	1070	740	720	910	910	...
Angola	95	89	150	113	226	139	122	153	267	203	...
Benin	125	116	114	160	123	102	127	155	126	133	...
Botswana	169	174	175	236	145	187	241	346	324	338	...
Burundi	7	7	6	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	...
Cameroon	387	363	309	242	309	355	359	377	371	...	...
Cape Verde	30	34	39	58	65	79	75	96	104	120	144
Central African Republic	16	17	...	15	13	12	9	13	9	9	...
Congo	54	40	49	62	60	86	112	139	130	137	158
Côte d'Ivoire	479	483	419	426	473	502	533	507	415	510	506
Djibouti	34	38	33	28	...	...	...	73	75	...	...
Egypt	7054	7076	7693	8262	9079	9096	7832	9276	9687	8815	8959
Eritrea	-	103	80	91	105	150	82	46	61	128	133
Ethiopia	224	250	266	310	321	318	308	392	387	391	450
Gabon	312	286	200	191	205	205	194	249	171	151	...
Gambia	67	65	76	38	88	97	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	109	133	136	139	144	152	427	454	490	515	...
Guinea	84	46	14	17	63	70	66	36	27	72	43
Kenya	748	761	815	851	789	716	631	721	727	791	808
Lesotho	33	29	30	30	34	79	46	37	36	35	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	68	31	23	20	17	17	31	50	...	...	...
Madagascar	143	153	183	219	254	243	264	290	314	...	...
Malawi	29	30	22	24	37	39	32	49	44	47	...
Mali	64	62	51	68	66	62	64	85	83	81	...
Mauritania	10	15	17	19	24	25	24	27	31	37	...
Mauritius	573	561	629	773	955	889	911	1030	1066	1218	1130
Morocco	1968	1857	1877	2020	2433	2203	2558	2803	2854	3787	4092
Mozambique	165	180	191	242	253	279	286	295	325	249	448
Namibia	150	212	245	301	325	367	315	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	1053	1163	371	608	733	786	884	980	...	...	...
Rwanda	20	21	...	11	13	34	32	37	41	45	48
Senegal	336	268	309	364	315	329	366	351	330	345	...
Seychelles	182	197	188	207	223	245	237	260	256	270	...
Sierra Leone	36	45	86	71	46	20	13	18	...	...	...
South Africa	3211	3120	3556	4413	4807	5150	5098	4905	4737	4403	4391
Sudan	135	39	44	82	37	30	14	82	24	14	46
Swaziland	94	87	110	150	98	90	87	92	105	83	...
Tanzania	170	311	411	566	602	470	534	624	615	666	655
Togo	93	55	52	64	102	78	65	54	46	53	...
Tunisia	1887	1953	2174	2401	2527	2518	2607	2769	2680	2829	2603
Uganda	35	94	64	104	145	165	176	188	205	213	...
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	112	102	107	114	...	...
Zimbabwe	277	345	354	469	602	663	646	637	345	480	567

Table A6 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Middle East	...	...	...	...	...	...	25500	28000	33100	29900	29500
Bahrain	543	652	819	683	666	637	725	859	934	950	...
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	457	1048	410	533	743	1018	1380	977	1357	2203	...
Israel	5780	5940	6549	7739	8006	8456	9369	11347	15100	11949	10369
Jordan	1435	1560	1543	1689	1830	1717	1810	1689	1599	1391	1503
Kuwait	1269	1027	1189	1143	1263	1507	1496	1298	1571	1523	1488
Oman	13	13	13	13	237	268	369	401	424	349	...
Saudi Arabia	3467	3283	3347	3480	2772	4257	4730	5380	4785	5014	5184
Syrian Arab Republic	1085	1383	1616	1632	1540	1344	1422	1415	1481	...	...
Yemen	120	135	104	141	147	168	133	141	174	133	...
Asia	165200	187400	221200	262100	286100	300400	258000	270500	303300	300700	321600
Australia	10854	11611	13767	15741	18106	18058	15830	17006	18054	15957	16749
Bangladesh	393	435	419	469	223	267	252	266	283	243	...
Bhutan	23	25	20	15	17	17	21	22	30	73	...
Cambodia	50	59	45	103	152	150	99	195	240	253	...
China	9108	10992	16354	18430	20567	24504	23879	26165	30146	32901	39381
Fiji	413	438	489	524	566	616	472	505	373	385	...
Hong Kong, China	24290	27690	31142	34338	38295	38514	35083	35926	40692	41428	45159
India	4893	5034	6031	6763	7179	8926	11067	14006	17670	21011	23520
Indonesia	3391	3878	4680	5342	6462	6792	4340	4453	5060	5361	5369
Japan	47622	51611	56776	63966	66375	68137	61795	60313	68303	63671	64909
Korea, Republic of	10479	12479	16233	22133	22648	25439	24828	25766	29746	28103	27081
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	36	55	56	68	79	78	116	101	134	127	...
Macao, China	2245	2479	2723	3154	3252	3163	2845	2710	3280	3768	4349
Malaysia	4880	6294	9200	11438	14966	15569	11400	11800	13812	14331	14753
Maldives	153	158	195	230	286	309	329	340	345	351	353
Mongolia	29	25	35	47	43	50	75	73	74	82	...
Myanmar	102	232	256	350	417	508	611	491	453	401	...
Nepal	210	284	527	592	680	795	433	454	410	303	...
New Zealand	2580	2804	3599	4400	4441	3998	3646	4322	4347	4285	5236
Pakistan	1294	1330	1444	1432	1546	1446	1303	1264	1284	1302	...
Papua New Guinea	329	307	235	321	432	397	318	248	243	285	...
Philippines	4565	4617	6749	9323	12929	15130	17465	14778	3935	3112	3029
Samoa	33	33	40	53	62	59	58	47	47	...	...
Singapore	16102	18498	22939	29556	29741	30778	18028	23609	26682	26092	26946
Solomon Islands	29	36	42	35	47	64	52	51	44	47	14
Sri Lanka	602	619	729	800	741	850	892	940	915	1344	1270
Taipei, Chinese	10140	13229	13115	14927	16154	17021	16660	17135	19832	19363	21107
Thailand	9162	10877	11425	14652	16704	15619	13074	14542	13785	12932	15232
Tonga	13	12	14	23	30	31	23	20	14	16	21
Vanuatu	65	64	70	75	85	81	108	106	118	112	...
Viet Nam	724	772	1283	2147	2243	2530	2616	2493	2702	2810	...
Memorandum items:											
World excl. EU intra-exports ^a	682700	710800	787600	904400	980100	1039700	1026800	1059300	1138800	1131400	...
Western Europe excl.											
EU intra-exports ^a	239400	231600	246800	283600	301400	322000	339000	337300	346300	352000	...

^a See the Technical Notes for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes.

Table A7

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
World	939100	953100	1037000	1190900	1261700	1302600	1326800	1376800	1460900	1469600	1545500
North America	132500	140000	150900	160200	172800	188000	201700	221100	248500	244900	247500
Canada	30080	31873	32088	32985	35422	37528	37671	40060	43334	42926	41932
United States	102393	108159	118832	127250	137388	150459	164073	181006	205153	202018	205580
Latin America	42500	47900	52000	54200	55900	63700	66300	63800	70700	71200	64900
Antigua and Barbuda	121	124	128	140	153	160	166	171	145	144	...
Argentina	5272	6162	6886	6967	7564	8581	8921	8431	8752	8176	4419
Aruba	129	137	198	207	483	557	528	685	654	634	633
Bahamas	475	531	593	605	669	790	939	904	950	862	892
Barbados	194	249	299	347	365	389	409	433	460	471	...
Belize	71	82	86	88	88	87	94	100	114	108	...
Bolivia	290	299	314	321	337	401	423	436	451	485	500
Brazil	6609	9156	9836	13161	12200	14447	15743	13357	15574	15825	13631
Chile	2420	2626	2869	3524	3515	3901	4241	4420	4472	4669	4570
Colombia	1959	2246	2581	2824	3325	3596	3353	3082	3256	3538	3236
Costa Rica	700	801	846	895	1019	975	1099	1192	1275	1262	...
Cuba	375	355	497	574	469	468	131	412	194	265	...
Dominica	30	33	33	40	43	49	47	53	47	48	...
Dominican Republic	546	815	911	957	1100	1160	1300	1224	1340	1249	1241
Ecuador	888	1061	1072	1141	1071	1198	1208	1141	1225	1390	1505
El Salvador	349	370	409	488	481	615	723	801	912	1062	1041
Grenada	33	36	39	37	44	54	63	75	80	67	65
Guatemala	500	548	602	672	638	627	759	760	786	891	996
Guyana	131	141	157	168	167	171	174	178	...	...	...
Haiti	35	30	64	236	241	321	370	394	443	388	448
Honduras	236	288	304	326	326	359	437	491	609	639	...
Jamaica	674	785	923	1073	1118	1196	1258	1286	1410	1485	1539
Mexico	11642	11771	12391	9021	9994	11831	12573	14062	16720	16520	17030
Netherlands Antilles	603	588	665	563	624	575	611	662	787	820	872
Nicaragua	116	106	159	207	239	227	253	319	327	336	315
Panama	886	942	1030	1049	1001	1247	1180	1099	1098	1098	1204
Paraguay	391	510	569	676	624	630	549	463	406	363	294
Peru	1331	1330	1486	1795	1990	2235	2301	2151	2247	2168	2296
Saint Kitts and Nevis	38	44	43	51	58	61	58	81	71	67	...
Saint Lucia	85	85	98	118	113	114	121	128	118	101	85
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	41	43	49	53	55	72	74	62	57	55	56
Suriname	154	92	99	146	144	174	174	136	177	164	...
Trinidad and Tobago	545	455	424	223	199	232	235	253	363	...	...
Uruguay	516	711	821	814	795	840	831	760	842	768	619
Venezuela	4106	4361	4525	4654	4625	5353	4916	3563	4073	4442	...
Western Europe	449900	427200	460900	531800	554700	558600	610100	631700	641600	658700	716000
Austria	17844	19081	20594	27552	29195	28431	27271	29306	29573	31390	34441
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34875
Belgium-Luxembourg	28368	27457	33550	32511	31419	31437	34095	38815	41444	42856	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	213	185	189	228
Croatia	...	1088	1190	1327	1661	2238	1850	2055	1789	1917	2396
Cyprus	871	753	847	1088	1143	1082	1111	1125	1138	1163	2157
Denmark	10665	10402	11997	13945	14642	13727	15779	18517	22082	23529	23586
Finland	7424	6469	7094	9418	8612	8039	7643	7491	8323	7994	8320
France	54572	55737	56177	64523	65617	62597	66432	63491	59936	61781	68171
FYR Macedonia	...	...	...	...	300	266	297	316	350	331	353
Germany	97864	95710	104091	125308	128061	124236	129560	137530	134055	137156	149107
Greece	3436	3187	3420	4003	3830	4196	4976	8831	10918	11189	10306
Iceland	582	588	567	630	728	788	947	1011	1149	1058	1107
Ireland	7050	6724	8404	11252	13416	15158	29459	26577	...	35281	40393
Italy	57962	48730	48075	54613	57030	58944	62887	56240	54632	56087	61485
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13569
Malta	564	588	668	733	738	692	767	806	849	686	715
Netherlands	37799	37241	40316	43618	44127	44315	46252	48134	49973	52195	55745
Norway	12103	11386	11905	13052	13312	14112	14662	14732	14306	15005	16459
Portugal	4486	5258	5255	6339	6359	6293	6623	6555	6361	6161	6589
Serbia and Montenegro	...	...	...	...	277	362	421	243	293	323	537
Slovenia	1034	1010	1148	1429	1480	1391	1509	1506	1423	1442	1720
Spain	20249	17594	17906	20971	23521	23903	27038	30101	30950	33709	37620
Sweden	18976	13255	14594	17112	18651	19427	21620	22511	23368	22920	23110
Switzerland	11807	11432	12645	14899	15557	13979	14952	15765	15461	15159	15318
Turkey	3277	3591	3418	4654	6381	8577	9954	8895	8532	6464	6250
United Kingdom	50879	49457	56522	62262	68398	74157	83760	90954	95860	92689	101408
European Union (15)	417600	396300	428000	493400	512900	514900	563400	585100	596200	614900	668700
Extra-EU imports a	175800	168500	180800	205900	222200	233600	253200	257300	263100	268600	...

Table A7 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	...	...	...	...	...	...	47300	43600	50300	56200	65100
Albania	87	158	128	98	134	93	119	152	413	422	561
Armenia	...	40	41	52	129	157	190	183	177	192	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	297	433	714	692	476	475	650	1283
Belarus	...	125	197	276	330	354	438	431	551	591	...
Bulgaria	1165	1229	1246	1278	1246	1157	1398	1470	1660	1866	1985
Czech Republic	-	3701	4685	4860	6198	5305	5690	5772	5364	5487	6345
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former	2365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	123	185	331	420	526	649	814	829	868	973	1399
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	249	335	224	216	231	253
Hungary	2526	2535	2875	3542	3446	3404	4082	4186	4410	5464	7093
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	776	928	1124	1154	1104	1986	2799	3702
Kyrgyz Republic	...	51	69	193	247	169	173	152	145	122	...
Latvia	120	179	211	225	703	637	717	628	710	684	698
Lithuania	...	177	266	457	639	850	816	747	655	669	878
Moldova	...	...	74	193	156	191	190	168	192	198	235
Poland	4045	3631	3746	7008	6228	5610	6479	6837	8861	8842	8863
Romania	946	914	1166	1801	1924	1865	1796	1759	1948	2113	2342
Russian Federation	...	...	15435	20206	18665	20025	16456	13352	16229	18475	21474
Slovak Republic	-	1666	1549	1801	1997	2062	2272	1812	1779	1979	2297
Ukraine	...	...	1538	1334	1625	2268	2545	2292	2590	3167	3143
Africa	29400	30500	30800	34400	35500	37600	38100	37100	38800	39400	40300
Algeria	1321	1117	973	1365	1212	2150	2220	2560	2360	2440	...
Angola	1854	1402	1425	1665	1738	2046	2395	2194	2271	3176	...
Benin	157	149	156	235	189	170	191	214	186	186	...
Botswana	355	322	317	440	339	435	517	511	535	517	...
Burundi	62	54	59	62	29	37	40	24	34	30	...
Cameroon	885	723	477	485	591	650	680	678	769	...	...
Cape Verde	22	25	30	55	62	66	85	112	100	113	138
Central African Republic	152	131	114	150	114	130	136	107	113	96	...
Congo	734	843	983	690	929	748	853	854	728	842	917
Côte d'Ivoire	1349	1258	899	1235	1296	1340	1408	1358	1142	1187	1341
Djibouti	104	106	84	77	...	...	...	70	75	...	...
Egypt	4646	5164	5382	4511	4709	5813	5886	5959	7161	6356	6013
Eritrea	-	1	7	44	54	94	69	103	28	33	30
Ethiopia	360	288	299	337	331	377	442	463	480	517	583
Gabon	867	1004	809	882	908	943	980	854	844	674	...
Gambia	51	55	49	47	60	60	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	293	332	319	332	364	395	548	576	527	538	...
Guinea	199	249	233	252	321	204	274	258	183	220	156
Kenya	486	499	601	733	712	708	632	505	665	764	801
Lesotho	57	49	43	59	55	58	50	47	41	38	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	845	819	649	532	731	709	792	887	...	...	...
Madagascar	197	204	249	278	280	289	326	336	396	...	...
Malawi	339	260	234	151	187	207	166	193	173	144	...
Mali	392	327	296	412	361	324	328	346	319	408	...
Mauritania	160	167	162	197	208	180	130	151	148	135	...
Mauritius	507	503	526	631	666	656	706	719	748	794	778
Morocco	1148	1049	1208	1350	1301	1267	1482	1537	1521	1705	1904
Mozambique	246	271	323	350	319	329	396	392	439	563	547
Namibia	494	471	455	538	569	522	449	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	1739	2681	2981	4399	4541	4695	4054	3311	...	...	...
Rwanda	89	97	110	58	63	99	100	107	114	113	124
Senegal	403	353	333	405	386	389	432	419	396	403	...
Seychelles	74	82	75	97	108	124	127	153	173	189	...
Sierra Leone	59	61	93	79	73	38	33	41	...	...	...
South Africa	4202	4528	4886	5754	5505	5809	5403	5529	5553	5066	5221
Sudan	197	100	199	150	169	168	200	270	632	638	784
Swaziland	202	249	190	206	233	236	262	201	202	177	...
Tanzania	341	603	439	729	883	709	885	762	670	670	685
Togo	181	111	109	148	197	168	149	130	116	129	...
Tunisia	970	1195	1198	1245	1131	1066	1121	1106	1119	1332	1353
Uganda	248	293	436	563	675	669	728	419	459	523	...
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	282	282	298	328	...	...
Zimbabwe	622	517	645	704	801	934	754	664	538	675	741

Table A7 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1992-02

(Million dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Middle East	...	...	...	...	...	...	43200	43600	47500	44400	45100
Bahrain	604	582	622	634	613	635	652	700	739	744	...
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5541	5484	3062	2192	2899	3182	2571	1905	1577	2518	...
Israel	5405	6229	7411	8209	8915	9113	9437	10495	12330	12360	11221
Jordan	1168	1149	1197	1385	1348	1241	1588	1485	1463	1519	1449
Kuwait	3274	3373	3641	3847	4215	4055	4243	3866	4118	4503	4856
Oman	932	906	900	985	1233	1467	1683	1511	1566	1678	...
Saudi Arabia	15177	13927	8928	8681	12592	14412	8659	9438	10942	7165	7159
Syrian Arab Republic	912	1279	1450	1358	1378	1302	1299	1416	1468	...	...
Yemen	929	1005	664	604	517	632	649	672	757	794	...
Asia	215100	233800	270700	327600	351500	358000	320100	335900	363500	354700	366800
Australia	13361	13031	15064	16691	18197	18427	16880	17913	17721	16392	17488
Bangladesh	644	782	857	1192	1059	1184	1164	1318	1523	1423	...
Bhutan	27	37	38	27	46	47	64	82	107	95	...
Cambodia	64	118	132	181	209	182	161	194	240	244	...
China	9207	11563	15781	24635	22369	27724	26467	30967	35858	39032	46080
Fiji	278	296	344	371	387	382	331	364	361	327	...
Hong Kong, China	14439	15595	18642	20796	22101	23284	24874	23614	24475	24314	24204
India	6615	6356	8030	10062	11000	12277	14192	17045	19601	22899	21786
Indonesia	7884	9595	11136	13230	14777	16214	11744	11336	14755	15595	15950
Japan	92323	95488	105449	121548	128701	122079	110705	114173	115686	107027	106612
Korea, Republic of	13289	14725	18248	25394	29158	29037	24112	26773	32998	32429	35145
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	69	73	149	119	123	107	92	49	13	5	...
Macao, China	308	432	446	483	511	610	612	703	812	876	949
Malaysia	7248	9371	11918	14822	17406	18115	12973	14622	16603	16539	16248
Maldives	49	56	62	76	86	93	98	107	108	108	110
Mongolia	62	65	88	87	108	101	142	140	158	169	...
Myanmar	33	115	118	230	289	429	349	275	306	361	...
Nepal	220	246	290	305	235	216	189	202	193	205	...
New Zealand	3514	3455	4034	4601	4661	4633	4385	4502	4454	4156	4626
Pakistan	2423	2377	2182	2431	2913	2424	2044	1894	2109	2216	...
Papua New Guinea	686	805	608	642	779	924	794	728	772	662	...
Philippines	2305	3072	4639	6906	9392	14073	10087	7492	6066	5102	4225
Samoa	40	35	28	34	33	39	29	19	17	...	...
Singapore	9430	11217	13800	17249	19625	18629	16955	19121	21579	20308	20551
Solomon Islands	61	79	104	76	80	103	54	86	61	44	29
Sri Lanka	800	844	1020	1169	1174	1271	1328	1388	1592	1729	1553
Taipei, Chinese	18589	20469	20465	22982	23750	24120	23246	23328	25790	23670	24294
Thailand	10254	12307	15231	18601	19313	17144	11874	13464	15329	14484	16573
Tonga	20	18	30	37	26	44	30	30	19	24	25
Vanuatu	27	30	33	35	36	35	53	65	63	67	...
Viet Nam	412	694	1264	1982	2304	3153	3146	3040	3252	3382	...
Memorandum item:											
World excl. EU intra-imports ^a	697300	725300	789800	903400	971100	1021300	1016500	1049000	1127900	1123200	...
Western Europe excl.											
EU intra-imports ^a	208100	199400	213600	244300	264100	277300	299800	303900	308600	312300	...

^a See the Technical Notes for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes.

Table A8

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2000-02

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination											
	World a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
World												
Agricultural products	552.25	554.13	582.53	79.19	79.09	82.64	30.50	31.61	30.81	245.46	244.64	260.05
Food	431.85	444.09	468.40	59.12	60.50	63.95	25.39	27.02	26.26	194.32	198.99	212.64
Raw materials	120.40	110.04	114.12	20.07	18.59	18.68	5.11	4.59	4.54	51.14	45.65	47.42
Mining products	868.02	792.75	787.54	179.18	160.84	152.60	41.10	36.30	34.22	296.64	277.40	275.83
Ores and other minerals	64.62	62.15	62.54	7.93	7.18	6.87	2.08	2.03	1.99	26.43	24.80	25.29
Fuels	678.33	618.01	615.20	146.70	132.22	126.56	34.69	30.43	28.90	215.05	201.17	200.83
Non-ferrous metals	125.08	112.59	109.81	24.55	21.44	19.17	4.33	3.84	3.34	55.16	51.43	49.71
Manufactures	4689.02	4513.86	4708.06	1114.20	1036.46	1066.84	270.15	260.98	239.88	1901.27	1862.90	1924.82
Iron and steel	141.84	132.74	142.10	22.27	17.98	19.23	6.64	6.69	6.77	61.83	57.10	59.36
Chemicals	585.66	600.77	660.45	88.64	92.43	101.48	39.05	40.52	38.12	274.36	285.12	319.33
Other semi-manufactures	446.42	435.38	460.15	98.59	92.90	98.40	25.10	23.55	21.91	198.36	196.24	202.17
Machinery and transport equipment	2623.96	2473.81	2539.38	678.06	614.62	621.99	151.61	144.93	129.34	1006.79	967.21	974.37
Automotive products	576.67	569.48	620.92	211.26	201.24	221.66	33.15	32.97	29.71	248.17	246.50	267.14
Office and telecom equipment	960.51	837.72	838.05	228.11	185.31	180.83	45.07	39.72	34.90	330.27	297.81	283.88
Other machinery and transport equipment	1086.79	1066.61	1080.40	238.69	228.08	219.50	73.40	72.24	64.73	428.35	422.89	423.35
Textiles	154.18	146.98	152.15	19.67	18.29	19.67	11.41	10.91	10.99	53.15	50.72	50.81
Clothing	197.03	193.69	200.85	66.12	64.20	64.76	10.18	8.78	8.17	79.54	78.99	83.14
Other consumer goods	539.93	530.49	552.98	140.86	136.04	141.32	26.16	25.60	24.57	227.26	227.51	235.63
Total merchandise exports b	6266.00	6021.00	6272.00	1405.30	1309.91	1336.33	350.77	338.26	314.52	2504.77	2448.59	2548.62
North America												
Agricultural products	106.24	103.57	101.40	33.31	33.57	33.97	14.05	14.87	14.84	14.74	13.65	13.16
Food	72.00	73.30	71.88	19.62	21.21	22.28	10.93	12.03	11.99	8.58	8.71	8.30
Raw materials	34.24	30.28	29.53	13.68	12.36	11.69	3.12	2.84	2.85	6.16	4.94	4.86
Mining products	76.11	74.37	67.77	50.67	50.73	44.69	8.66	7.13	7.40	7.34	8.00	7.34
Ores and other minerals	9.96	9.85	9.89	3.18	2.90	2.87	0.68	0.65	0.75	2.87	2.87	2.87
Fuels	49.70	49.52	43.60	38.02	39.20	33.44	6.23	5.06	5.23	2.14	2.41	1.87
Non-ferrous metals	16.45	15.00	14.28	9.47	8.63	8.39	1.75	1.42	1.42	2.34	2.73	2.60
Manufactures	824.84	763.27	727.80	312.51	283.55	279.96	144.14	134.75	122.75	161.22	155.22	140.06
Iron and steel	9.54	8.77	9.11	6.25	5.44	6.02	1.68	1.80	1.60	0.75	0.68	0.66
Chemicals	97.37	97.28	96.63	28.30	28.43	28.80	17.78	17.60	16.15	25.01	25.82	26.60
Other semi-manufactures	72.08	67.64	66.66	38.98	36.72	36.85	12.91	11.37	10.61	8.60	8.88	8.11
Machinery and transport equipment	523.82	474.26	446.16	199.20	175.54	171.34	84.89	79.14	70.15	100.08	93.32	81.27
Automotive products	127.90	118.37	123.51	97.45	87.73	93.00	15.96	15.55	14.44	6.82	7.77	8.32
Office and telecom equipment	174.09	139.51	119.01	40.36	28.12	22.17	30.45	26.91	23.67	34.94	29.61	22.69
Other machinery and transport equipment	221.84	216.39	203.65	61.39	59.69	56.17	38.48	36.69	32.04	58.32	55.95	50.26
Textiles	13.17	12.65	12.89	4.85	4.60	4.55	5.25	5.37	5.73	1.47	1.25	1.09
Clothing	10.71	8.95	8.02	2.76	2.61	2.62	6.78	5.24	4.39	0.43	0.42	0.40
Other consumer goods	98.15	93.71	88.32	32.17	30.22	29.79	14.85	14.24	14.12	24.89	24.85	21.93
Total merchandise exports b	1057.82	990.71	946.32	418.62	390.64	381.69	174.65	163.77	152.34	195.32	188.14	169.78
Latin America												
Agricultural products	61.74	65.13	67.45	18.47	18.09	18.43	10.99	11.31	10.48	18.03	18.11	19.19
Food	53.87	57.41	59.72	15.88	15.44	15.62	9.92	10.30	9.54	15.63	16.09	17.17
Raw materials	7.87	7.72	7.73	2.59	2.64	2.81	1.07	1.01	0.94	2.40	2.02	2.02
Mining products	84.53	73.02	71.16	44.58	36.27	37.46	18.48	16.45	14.44	10.98	10.45	10.52
Ores and other minerals	10.40	9.86	9.64	1.71	1.61	1.51	1.04	0.96	0.80	3.20	2.90	3.03
Fuels	62.81	52.91	51.73	39.52	31.45	32.74	15.70	13.82	12.33	4.23	3.99	4.07
Non-ferrous metals	11.33	10.25	9.79	3.36	3.21	3.21	1.74	1.67	1.31	3.55	3.56	3.42
Manufactures	211.72	208.29	208.48	160.12	155.94	158.81	31.43	32.50	29.09	13.09	12.55	12.45
Iron and steel	8.17	7.38	8.79	3.50	3.05	3.86	1.83	1.84	2.18	1.49	1.25	1.39
Chemicals	16.49	16.82	16.98	5.26	5.14	5.14	7.91	8.39	8.03	2.16	2.23	2.45
Other semi-manufactures	18.05	18.41	18.84	9.90	9.87	10.39	5.15	5.37	5.01	1.81	1.81	1.92
Machinery and transport equipment	122.31	119.67	116.92	102.11	99.26	99.37	11.38	11.66	9.35	6.09	5.73	5.02
Automotive products	38.37	38.67	37.61	30.45	30.51	31.25	5.85	5.95	4.12	1.72	1.57	1.45
Office and telecom equipment	38.31	37.86	36.20	34.25	34.34	32.40	1.57	1.14	1.59	1.28	1.14	1.10
Other machinery and transport equipment	45.63	43.14	43.10	37.41	34.41	35.73	3.96	4.57	3.64	3.09	3.02	2.46
Textiles	4.67	4.05	4.08	2.62	2.19	2.47	1.53	1.38	1.15	0.24	0.26	0.29
Clothing	21.24	20.55	20.88	19.99	19.28	19.72	0.94	1.01	0.90	0.26	0.19	0.19
Other consumer goods	20.79	21.42	21.98	16.73	17.15	17.87	2.69	2.86	2.47	1.05	1.07	1.19
Total merchandise exports b	360.70	348.60	350.30	223.17	210.29	214.71	61.02	60.40	54.11	43.77	42.95	44.24

Table A8 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2000-02

(Billion dollars)

C./E.Europe/BS/CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002		
World													
22.99	26.67	28.82	18.97	19.58	21.09	21.03	21.57	22.56	130.65	127.13	132.13	Agricultural products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.00	94.38	97.56	Food	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.65	32.75	34.57	Raw materials	
36.64	37.39	38.14	16.62	14.38	14.36	9.94	9.29	10.14	260.55	233.40	235.40	Mining products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.19	22.48	22.49	Ores and other minerals	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204.40	182.64	183.54	Fuels	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.96	28.29	29.37	Non-ferrous metals	
168.48	188.11	213.08	85.13	90.86	94.12	111.99	121.45	131.91	1003.43	918.21	989.25	Manufactures	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.91	30.82	36.03	Iron and steel	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.64	121.81	134.39	Chemicals	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.09	70.08	76.44	Other semi-manufactures	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	585.52	526.09	568.28	Machinery and transport equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.53	38.79	45.64	Automotive products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	313.21	267.22	285.53	Office and telecom equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	231.78	220.08	237.11	Other machinery and transport equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.45	42.14	43.42	Textiles	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.04	27.57	26.61	Clothing	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.78	99.69	104.09	Other consumer goods	
230.31	254.53	282.27	123.44	127.91	132.69	147.33	156.97	168.81	1425.07	1309.40	1390.93	Total merchandise exports b	
North America													
1.40	1.60	1.18	3.17	2.91	3.08	3.07	2.71	2.24	36.19	34.00	32.76	Agricultural products	
1.31	1.49	1.07	2.92	2.66	2.86	2.79	2.46	1.99	25.54	24.47	23.20	Food	
0.09	0.11	0.11	0.26	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.25	0.25	10.65	9.53	9.56	Raw materials	
0.13	0.10	0.06	0.51	0.33	0.33	0.38	0.40	0.43	8.41	7.68	7.51	Mining products	
0.02	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	3.09	3.26	3.27	Ores and other minerals	
0.09	0.05	0.03	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.16	0.17	0.21	2.82	2.42	2.57	Fuels	
0.02	0.02	0.01	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.18	0.17	0.16	2.50	2.00	1.67	Non-ferrous metals	
4.64	5.24	5.48	7.61	9.39	7.54	15.51	15.94	15.94	179.20	159.16	156.00	Manufactures	
0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.13	0.16	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.68	0.58	0.51	Iron and steel	
0.53	0.69	0.70	0.92	1.18	0.89	1.11	1.25	1.15	23.71	22.31	22.35	Chemicals	
0.25	0.29	0.23	0.45	0.42	0.46	2.13	2.12	2.48	8.77	7.85	7.93	Other semi-manufactures	
3.15	3.39	3.83	5.50	6.94	5.40	10.52	10.72	10.51	120.48	105.21	103.59	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.17	0.20	0.24	0.41	0.68	0.46	1.51	1.79	1.98	5.57	4.65	5.06	Automotive products	
0.92	1.01	1.00	0.81	0.94	0.63	2.30	1.76	1.44	64.31	51.17	47.41	Office and telecom equipment	
2.06	2.19	2.59	4.28	5.33	4.31	6.71	7.16	7.09	50.59	49.38	51.11	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.13	1.32	1.15	1.26	Textiles	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.66	0.60	0.54	Clothing	
0.59	0.75	0.61	0.59	0.64	0.56	1.47	1.55	1.49	23.59	21.47	19.83	Other consumer goods	
6.57	7.31	7.07	12.01	13.36	11.71	20.21	20.34	19.90	230.12	206.86	203.56	Total merchandise exports b	
Latin America													
1.45	2.61	2.73	1.64	2.19	2.60	2.07	2.80	3.33	8.68	9.75	10.57	Agricultural products	
1.43	2.57	2.65	1.57	2.14	2.54	2.01	2.74	3.25	7.03	7.88	8.83	Food	
0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	1.65	1.88	1.74	Raw materials	
0.46	0.44	0.44	0.34	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.50	0.61	7.43	7.06	6.90	Mining products	
0.24	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.29	0.26	0.24	0.28	3.71	3.74	3.52	Ores and other minerals	
0.21	0.23	0.23	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.24	0.30	1.26	1.61	1.61	Fuels	
0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.03	2.46	1.71	1.77	Non-ferrous metals	
0.44	0.28	0.21	0.85	1.02	1.29	0.38	0.51	0.58	5.10	5.18	5.91	Manufactures	
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.10	0.15	0.16	1.07	0.91	0.99	Iron and steel	
0.04	0.05	0.06	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.83	0.72	1.00	Chemicals	
0.02	0.02	0.03	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.87	0.99	1.19	Other semi-manufactures	
0.36	0.17	0.07	0.33	0.48	0.64	0.11	0.19	0.22	1.87	2.11	2.21	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.03	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.21	0.29	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.34	0.40	Automotive products	
0.15	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	1.03	1.13	1.05	Office and telecom equipment	
0.18	0.10	0.04	0.16	0.25	0.35	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.71	0.64	0.76	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.18	0.14	Textiles	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	Clothing	
0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.22	0.23	0.35	Other consumer goods	
2.35	3.32	3.38	2.86	3.65	4.35	2.99	3.85	4.52	21.23	22.01	23.42	Total merchandise exports b	

Table A8 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2000-02

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination			World a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Western Europe															
Agricultural products	232.62	232.89	248.67	12.18	12.28	14.08	3.61	3.49	3.41	177.26	177.48	189.32			
Food	193.54	196.80	210.00	10.95	10.98	12.47	3.30	3.21	3.12	146.58	149.55	159.82			
Raw materials	39.09	36.09	38.67	1.23	1.30	1.61	0.32	0.27	0.30	30.67	27.93	29.50			
Mining products	194.15	182.18	183.21	22.31	19.04	19.38	1.45	1.41	1.54	150.18	142.69	141.48			
Ores and other minerals	16.64	16.02	16.67	0.75	0.64	0.63	0.14	0.21	0.20	12.90	12.33	12.70			
Fuels	130.47	122.03	124.14	17.08	14.37	15.64	0.76	0.65	0.89	102.23	97.28	97.02			
Non-ferrous metals	47.05	44.13	42.40	4.48	4.02	3.12	0.55	0.55	0.45	35.04	33.08	31.76			
Manufactures	2026.28	2041.30	2144.40	219.85	222.32	233.89	52.12	53.20	49.13	1353.01	1339.51	1397.88			
Iron and steel	65.86	63.15	66.42	5.45	4.51	4.21	1.19	1.26	1.34	49.90	46.35	48.55			
Chemicals	333.65	352.01	399.11	38.01	41.57	49.45	9.48	10.39	9.84	222.33	232.55	264.67			
Other semi-manufactures	220.16	215.75	228.84	18.87	17.12	18.08	4.22	4.23	3.91	150.77	147.08	152.79			
Machinery and transport equipment	1056.53	1057.74	1079.45	119.24	121.26	122.28	30.98	31.06	28.17	694.15	678.95	688.10			
Automotive products	274.51	281.25	309.74	27.54	28.95	36.00	5.73	6.13	5.93	204.60	204.02	219.50			
Office and telecom equipment	274.46	256.22	238.87	19.07	16.64	16.06	4.33	3.94	2.16	192.89	178.80	169.52			
Other machinery and transport equipment	507.57	520.28	530.83	72.62	75.67	70.22	20.92	21.00	20.07	296.67	296.12	299.08			
Textiles	58.97	57.81	58.49	3.59	3.37	3.47	0.80	0.77	0.74	38.61	36.73	36.41			
Clothing	56.03	56.90	60.52	4.08	4.20	4.21	0.44	0.48	0.47	43.13	42.96	45.64			
Other consumer goods	235.08	237.94	251.57	30.62	30.29	32.20	5.01	5.02	4.68	154.12	154.89	161.73			
Total merchandise exports b	2508.57	2511.87	2657.27	256.91	256.09	270.19	57.97	58.84	54.73	1716.49	1696.69	1787.39			
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS															
Agricultural products	23.81	25.01	28.04	0.71	0.76	0.90	0.13	0.13	0.13	9.34	9.58	11.09			
Mining products	96.37	94.21	98.80	6.38	4.60	5.60	4.91	4.38	3.87	46.02	45.33	49.07			
Manufactures	146.48	161.40	179.43	7.77	7.68	7.48	1.97	2.23	1.92	88.04	96.59	110.43			
Total merchandise exports b	272.06	285.98	313.89	14.98	13.18	14.20	7.04	6.76	5.93	146.48	155.14	176.38			
Africa															
Agricultural products	20.11	20.29	22.13	0.91	0.88	1.10	0.26	0.22	0.22	9.87	10.17	11.27			
Mining products	88.47	77.53	77.08	21.81	19.17	18.65	3.72	4.16	3.87	40.99	37.51	36.33			
Manufactures	33.47	34.82	35.33	3.00	3.58	3.92	0.73	0.52	0.54	19.48	21.03	19.41			
Total merchandise exports b	146.70	137.70	140.10	25.77	23.67	23.78	4.70	4.90	4.63	73.50	72.06	71.33			
Middle East															
Agricultural products	7.23	7.86	8.60	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.07	0.07	0.08	1.90	1.81	1.84			
Mining products	203.13	178.98	174.67	25.89	24.59	21.50	1.90	1.73	1.90	33.45	26.37	24.32			
Manufactures	54.91	55.47	58.06	15.59	14.60	14.82	1.23	1.27	1.41	14.00	13.40	13.13			
Total merchandise exports b	267.20	244.70	244.30	42.80	40.61	37.76	3.22	3.09	3.40	49.57	41.89	39.96			
Asia															
Agricultural products	100.51	99.38	106.24	13.37	13.24	13.87	1.38	1.53	1.66	14.33	13.84	14.19			
Food	76.99	78.49	83.85	11.13	11.27	11.66	1.00	1.21	1.34	10.14	10.24	10.56			
Raw materials	23.53	20.89	22.39	2.25	1.97	2.21	0.38	0.33	0.32	4.19	3.60	3.64			
Mining products	125.27	112.47	114.85	7.53	6.46	5.32	1.99	1.06	1.21	7.67	7.05	6.79			
Ores and other minerals	15.97	15.97	15.60	1.62	1.46	1.29	0.05	0.05	0.07	2.88	2.72	2.68			
Fuels	87.37	76.48	78.34	4.16	3.30	2.73	1.81	0.90	1.05	3.15	2.73	2.72			
Non-ferrous metals	21.92	20.02	20.90	1.75	1.70	1.29	0.13	0.11	0.09	1.65	1.61	1.39			
Manufactures	1391.31	1249.32	1354.57	395.37	348.80	367.98	38.53	36.50	35.05	252.43	224.60	231.47			
Iron and steel	34.99	30.24	33.42	5.12	3.79	3.68	1.10	0.99	0.94	2.54	2.21	1.96			
Chemicals	100.94	95.97	106.84	12.95	12.76	14.08	2.49	2.66	2.68	13.53	13.55	13.94			
Other semi-manufactures	91.79	87.04	95.56	23.64	22.07	25.20	2.48	2.36	2.17	15.19	14.61	15.20			
Machinery and transport equipment	839.63	731.87	797.33	250.35	212.35	223.16	23.24	21.76	20.39	157.09	134.27	138.07			
Automotive products	114.47	107.50	122.80	55.47	53.54	60.91	5.51	5.21	5.06	20.14	16.96	19.08			
Office and telecom equipment	453.61	383.78	422.11	131.35	104.06	108.44	8.30	7.26	6.94	88.80	74.91	76.02			
Other machinery and transport equipment	271.54	240.59	252.41	63.53	54.75	53.81	9.43	9.29	8.39	48.15	42.40	42.97			
Textiles	69.67	64.14	67.71	7.92	7.35	8.32	3.77	3.34	3.31	8.64	7.89	7.94			
Clothing	90.58	87.01	89.92	36.35	34.66	34.46	2.00	2.02	2.39	21.49	20.17	20.88			
Other consumer goods	163.71	153.06	163.79	59.05	55.83	59.07	3.46	3.37	3.17	33.95	31.91	33.49			
Total merchandise exports b	1652.70	1501.05	1620.18	423.06	375.45	394.02	42.17	40.51	39.39	279.64	251.71	259.55			

Table A8 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2000-02

(Billion dollars)

C./E. Europe/BS/CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002		
Western Europe													
9.81	11.25	12.50	7.75	7.71	8.08	5.94	5.44	5.41	14.54	13.66	14.44	Agricultural products	
8.26	9.50	10.40	6.73	6.77	7.07	5.51	5.03	4.94	11.06	10.53	11.06	Food	
1.56	1.75	2.11	1.02	0.94	1.01	0.43	0.40	0.47	3.47	3.13	3.38	Raw materials	
4.37	5.02	5.42	3.17	2.74	2.89	1.69	1.46	1.57	6.98	5.93	7.07	Mining products	
0.57	0.63	0.65	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.19	0.19	0.24	1.79	1.71	1.92	Ores and other minerals	
2.07	2.39	2.48	2.39	1.97	2.07	0.93	0.65	0.65	1.32	1.18	1.82	Fuels	
1.74	2.00	2.29	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.68	3.87	3.05	3.33	Non-ferrous metals	
116.02	130.97	148.81	49.32	52.16	54.67	49.94	55.34	60.41	171.88	174.01	183.36	Manufactures	
3.14	3.82	4.13	1.44	1.79	1.91	1.57	1.92	2.25	3.00	3.30	3.84	Iron and steel	
16.91	19.33	22.35	7.57	8.03	8.64	7.16	7.68	9.20	28.54	28.67	31.40	Chemicals	
13.86	15.67	18.26	4.69	5.07	5.24	8.69	8.17	8.17	18.31	17.12	18.94	Other semi-manufactures	
58.97	66.28	74.98	27.06	28.23	29.15	24.33	28.91	31.48	93.76	96.10	97.86	Machinery and transport equipment	
14.31	16.83	20.41	5.35	6.53	6.91	4.26	5.14	5.59	12.42	13.39	15.11	Automotive products	
14.29	15.13	15.41	5.55	5.09	4.95	5.04	5.84	5.75	30.66	28.31	23.83	Office and telecom equipment	
30.37	34.31	39.17	16.16	16.61	17.29	15.03	17.93	20.14	50.68	54.40	58.91	Other machinery and transport equipment	
7.49	8.17	8.94	3.38	3.59	3.65	1.19	1.20	1.15	3.57	3.59	3.70	Textiles	
3.22	3.77	4.41	1.11	1.06	1.20	1.07	1.12	1.21	2.84	3.07	3.12	Clothing	
12.44	13.94	15.74	4.08	4.39	4.90	5.94	6.35	6.96	21.86	22.15	24.50	Other consumer goods	
131.32	148.49	167.91	60.89	63.19	66.23	58.67	63.19	68.07	197.03	196.80	208.02	Total merchandise exports ^b	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS													
8.09	8.63	9.18	0.49	0.63	0.79	0.76	0.93	1.15	3.92	3.90	4.39	Agricultural products	
30.92	31.03	31.38	0.32	0.40	0.42	1.05	1.59	1.85	6.42	5.32	6.06	Mining products	
33.04	35.81	38.91	1.89	2.46	2.50	3.35	3.78	4.32	9.51	11.91	13.51	Manufactures	
72.47	76.04	79.90	3.03	3.55	3.76	5.23	6.37	7.44	20.44	21.41	24.32	Total merchandise exports ^b	
Africa													
0.47	0.50	0.63	2.78	2.71	2.92	1.46	1.35	1.29	4.28	4.19	4.48	Agricultural products	
0.21	0.20	0.14	3.66	3.06	2.98	0.86	0.52	0.54	16.19	12.36	14.06	Mining products	
0.09	0.10	0.15	5.28	4.60	5.45	1.19	1.19	1.33	3.57	3.29	4.06	Manufactures	
0.77	0.80	0.92	11.80	10.44	11.37	3.52	3.08	3.16	25.36	21.27	23.53	Total merchandise exports ^b	
Middle East													
0.22	0.27	0.30	0.24	0.23	0.25	3.26	3.91	4.31	0.82	0.74	0.86	Agricultural products	
0.22	0.26	0.36	7.95	6.94	6.72	4.27	3.52	3.88	115.89	103.20	102.59	Mining products	
1.16	1.31	1.35	2.31	2.28	2.42	6.90	8.15	8.98	10.05	10.62	11.51	Manufactures	
1.65	1.87	2.04	10.50	9.46	9.39	14.49	15.64	17.25	127.14	115.23	115.75	Total merchandise exports ^b	
Asia													
1.53	1.80	2.31	2.92	3.20	3.36	4.48	4.43	4.83	62.23	60.89	64.63	Agricultural products	
1.33	1.59	2.06	2.64	2.94	3.06	4.12	4.08	4.46	46.52	46.85	49.43	Food	
0.20	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.26	0.30	0.36	0.34	0.37	15.71	14.04	15.20	Raw materials	
0.33	0.35	0.34	0.68	0.53	0.57	1.17	1.29	1.27	99.23	91.86	91.21	Mining products	
0.16	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.24	0.23	0.24	10.84	11.12	10.91	Ores and other minerals	
0.13	0.14	0.13	0.48	0.34	0.35	0.58	0.63	0.58	70.85	65.04	63.65	Fuels	
0.05	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.35	0.43	0.46	17.54	15.70	16.65	Non-ferrous metals	
13.08	14.40	18.18	17.88	18.95	20.26	34.73	36.54	40.36	624.14	554.05	614.90	Manufactures	
0.14	0.14	0.15	0.51	0.57	0.62	1.31	1.71	1.68	23.71	20.52	24.09	Iron and steel	
0.96	1.04	1.19	1.77	1.91	2.02	1.90	2.01	2.17	66.48	61.34	69.93	Chemicals	
0.59	0.64	0.90	2.04	2.09	2.20	3.94	4.15	4.54	43.77	40.89	44.33	Other semi-manufactures	
5.72	6.75	8.69	8.11	8.52	9.25	17.12	18.23	20.12	364.61	315.89	357.37	Machinery and transport equipment	
1.34	1.15	1.40	2.85	2.48	2.89	6.83	7.93	8.75	21.79	19.62	23.81	Automotive products	
2.39	2.96	4.10	1.51	1.53	1.64	3.51	3.98	4.23	215.31	184.82	211.32	Office and telecom equipment	
2.00	2.64	3.19	3.75	4.51	4.72	6.78	6.33	7.15	127.51	111.46	122.24	Other machinery and transport equipment	
1.02	1.10	1.27	2.85	3.14	3.20	4.39	4.35	4.98	41.00	36.93	38.03	Textiles	
2.76	2.90	3.56	1.03	1.03	1.15	2.46	2.42	2.75	24.47	23.80	22.84	Clothing	
1.90	1.84	2.43	1.57	1.69	1.82	3.61	3.67	4.13	60.10	54.68	58.33	Other consumer goods	
15.18	16.69	21.06	22.34	24.26	25.87	42.23	44.51	48.46	803.75	725.83	792.32	Total merchandise exports ^b	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A9

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2000	21.85	9.94	1.30	1.57	3.29	1.74	0.07	0.15	0.64	0.21	0.61	0.04	7.02	1.58
	2001	22.00	10.11	1.47	1.58	2.67	1.76	0.11	0.14	0.62	0.19	0.40	0.04	6.30	1.72
	2002	21.85	10.53	1.23	1.66	2.49	1.82	0.10	0.14	0.65	0.23	0.14	0.04	6.13	1.87
Food	2000	11.06	7.33	1.21	1.42	1.02	1.56	0.06	0.14	0.59	0.19	0.56	0.04	3.13	1.34
	2001	12.22	7.80	1.39	1.41	1.14	1.58	0.10	0.13	0.58	0.17	0.37	0.04	3.38	1.50
	2002	12.71	8.24	1.14	1.46	1.07	1.63	0.08	0.12	0.60	0.21	0.11	0.03	3.04	1.59
Raw materials	2000	10.79	2.61	0.09	0.14	2.27	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.00	3.90	0.24
	2001	9.78	2.31	0.08	0.17	1.53	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	2.92	0.22
	2002	9.13	2.30	0.09	0.20	1.42	0.19	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.00	3.09	0.28
Mining products	2000	43.57	6.64	0.25	2.02	2.30	6.44	0.02	0.28	0.05	1.31	0.02	1.08	2.11	0.81
	2001	43.15	6.99	0.26	2.04	2.46	5.86	0.02	0.11	0.05	1.08	0.02	1.12	1.90	0.75
	2002	38.28	6.05	0.30	1.72	2.47	4.99	0.01	0.08	0.05	1.53	0.01	1.17	1.94	0.64
Ores and other minerals	2000	1.54	1.57	0.10	0.73	1.44	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.68	0.46
	2001	1.36	1.49	0.12	0.77	1.38	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.68	0.47
	2002	1.38	1.46	0.09	0.66	1.39	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.72	0.44
Fuels	2000	35.23	2.65	0.09	1.24	0.26	5.97	0.01	0.13	0.02	1.22	0.00	1.07	0.73	0.20
	2001	35.43	3.44	0.10	1.24	0.45	5.44	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.98	0.00	1.10	0.67	0.14
	2002	30.75	2.56	0.10	0.96	0.38	4.63	0.00	0.03	0.02	1.42	0.00	1.16	0.63	0.06
Non-ferrous metals	2000	6.79	2.41	0.06	0.04	0.60	0.30	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.71	0.16
	2001	6.36	2.06	0.04	0.04	0.63	0.28	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.14
	2002	6.15	2.03	0.10	0.10	0.70	0.23	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.58	0.14
Manufactures	2000	158.79	134.82	2.58	8.65	7.74	20.52	0.31	0.78	0.33	0.33	0.53	0.58	5.36	32.28
	2001	144.99	120.80	2.66	8.36	7.18	20.33	0.31	0.70	0.30	0.22	0.57	0.47	5.04	28.85
	2002	142.81	119.63	2.18	8.93	6.83	21.36	0.34	0.74	0.32	0.24	0.73	0.48	5.35	31.10
Iron and steel	2000	3.07	2.82	0.04	0.35	0.05	0.85	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.88
	2001	2.63	2.51	0.06	0.31	0.05	0.66	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.48
	2002	3.21	2.48	0.06	0.46	0.05	0.76	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.57
Chemicals	2000	12.12	15.42	0.43	0.16	0.66	3.39	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.11	1.49	0.78
	2001	12.56	15.03	0.33	0.21	0.63	4.21	0.02	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.11	1.39	0.80
	2002	12.65	15.47	0.34	0.23	0.71	4.71	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.12	1.47	0.89
Other semi-manufactures	2000	23.12	14.64	0.49	0.42	1.10	1.90	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.73	2.01
	2001	22.41	13.03	0.48	0.42	1.23	1.75	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.56	1.96
	2002	22.19	13.15	0.48	0.48	1.29	1.98	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.56	2.30
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	101.70	83.73	1.44	6.62	4.94	11.38	0.18	0.27	0.21	0.08	0.34	0.26	2.62	19.99
	2001	89.89	73.48	1.61	6.21	4.46	10.68	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.05	0.37	0.17	2.56	16.68
	2002	87.12	72.53	1.13	6.25	4.09	10.81	0.23	0.23	0.19	0.04	0.56	0.16	2.78	17.78
Power generating machinery	2000	2.81	2.75	0.03	0.12	0.47	0.90	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.16
	2001	3.33	3.11	0.07	0.13	0.58	0.96	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.17	0.23
	2002	3.06	2.78	0.06	0.15	0.54	0.86	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.16	0.21
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	9.96	15.12	0.30	0.36	0.77	4.01	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.40	2.32
	2001	9.29	13.47	0.42	0.37	0.67	3.62	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.44	2.02
	2002	9.48	13.24	0.30	0.36	0.71	3.67	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.53	2.12
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	17.63	13.94	0.35	2.01	1.56	2.12	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.94	10.26
	2001	10.62	10.34	0.24	1.90	1.03	1.13	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.09	0.82	7.93
	2002	7.78	8.24	0.16	1.92	0.84	1.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.86	7.97
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	4.51	7.66	0.07	1.16	0.22	0.89	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.15	1.92
	2001	4.25	6.56	0.06	0.97	0.20	0.84	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.18	1.60
	2002	4.04	5.95	0.08	1.02	0.18	0.85	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.20	1.66
Automotive products	2000	59.19	37.57	0.53	2.70	0.27	1.69	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.59	4.18
	2001	53.59	33.37	0.65	2.64	0.24	1.61	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.41	4.19
	2002	54.94	36.82	0.42	2.61	0.26	1.92	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.58	5.11
Other transport equipment	2000	7.62	6.69	0.15	0.27	1.64	1.78	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.37	1.16
	2001	8.80	6.62	0.17	0.20	1.73	2.52	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.53	0.70
	2002	7.83	5.49	0.10	0.20	1.56	2.46	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.45	0.71
Textiles	2000	2.01	2.66	0.04	0.14	0.08	0.40	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.87
	2001	2.00	2.43	0.03	0.14	0.07	0.38	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.80
	2002	2.03	2.32	0.03	0.15	0.05	0.39	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.89
Clothing	2000	2.00	0.55	0.01	0.24	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.53
	2001	1.87	0.49	0.00	0.30	0.04	0.29	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.71
	2002	1.90	0.45	0.00	0.34	0.05	0.33	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	2.77
Other consumer goods	2000	14.77	15.00	0.13	0.73	0.86	2.33	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.40	5.23
	2001	13.63	13.84	0.13	0.77	0.70	2.36	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.42	5.42
	2002	13.71	13.24	0.13	1.02	0.59	2.39	0.04	0.13	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.40	5.89
Total merchandise a	2000	241.63	154.51	4.22	12.43	13.87	29.08	0.43	1.22	1.05	1.86	1.19	1.71	14.73	34.74
	2001	226.62	141.00	4.49	12.17	12.84	28.29	0.45	0.95	1.00	1.49	1.05	1.64	13.45	31.40
	2002	220.20	139.17	3.81	12.50	12.27	28.68	0.47	0.97	1.05	2.00	0.94	1.69	13.69	33.80

Table A9 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		Japan		China		Mexico		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	21.85	9.93	3.13	1.58	3.78	0.05	1.02	0.23	0.51	0.28	0.62	0.05	34.79	15.27
	2001	22.00	10.11	2.54	1.56	3.28	0.05	1.07	0.24	0.64	0.30	0.45	0.05	33.57	15.57
	2002	21.84	10.53	2.34	1.65	3.28	0.05	0.86	0.28	0.54	0.34	0.53	0.06	32.57	16.31
Food	2000	11.06	7.32	0.92	1.40	1.72	0.04	0.50	0.20	0.47	0.27	0.15	0.03	17.63	12.03
	2001	12.22	7.80	1.05	1.40	1.79	0.03	0.57	0.21	0.61	0.28	0.15	0.03	19.18	12.64
	2002	12.71	8.24	0.96	1.47	1.86	0.04	0.27	0.25	0.49	0.32	0.16	0.03	18.75	13.30
Raw materials	2000	10.79	2.61	2.20	0.18	2.06	0.02	0.52	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.47	0.02	17.16	3.25
	2001	9.78	2.31	1.49	0.17	1.50	0.02	0.50	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.31	0.02	14.39	2.92
	2002	9.13	2.30	1.38	0.18	1.42	0.02	0.58	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.37	0.03	13.83	3.02
Mining products	2000	43.56	6.63	1.80	3.67	1.06	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.08	0.34	0.35	0.07	48.32	18.58
	2001	43.15	6.99	1.90	3.75	0.91	0.05	0.19	0.10	0.05	0.32	0.38	0.07	47.86	17.97
	2002	38.28	6.05	1.92	2.76	0.86	0.03	0.22	0.11	0.11	0.23	0.39	0.03	43.05	16.20
Ores and other minerals	2000	1.54	1.57	1.06	0.14	0.26	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.00	3.81	3.02
	2001	1.36	1.49	0.90	0.13	0.28	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.00	3.59	2.95
	2002	1.38	1.46	0.95	0.13	0.25	0.00	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.00	3.62	2.78
Fuels	2000	35.23	2.65	0.19	3.26	0.48	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.27	0.19	0.05	36.34	12.48
	2001	35.43	3.44	0.41	3.37	0.42	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.28	0.20	0.05	36.67	12.39
	2002	30.75	2.56	0.30	2.43	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.17	0.01	31.88	10.82
Non-ferrous metals	2000	6.79	2.41	0.55	0.26	0.32	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.02	8.17	3.08
	2001	6.36	2.06	0.59	0.25	0.21	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.02	7.59	2.62
	2002	6.15	2.03	0.67	0.20	0.22	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.12	0.02	7.55	2.60
Manufactures	2000	158.77	134.82	7.33	19.22	1.13	11.05	1.26	7.27	0.76	7.52	0.51	3.34	175.64	200.75
	2001	144.97	120.80	6.88	19.15	1.01	9.34	1.47	7.86	1.03	7.21	0.44	2.84	161.05	182.56
	2002	142.74	119.63	6.39	19.98	1.13	9.62	1.51	9.78	0.87	7.52	0.35	2.98	158.56	184.67
Iron and steel	2000	3.07	2.82	0.05	0.76	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.19	3.22	5.26
	2001	2.63	2.51	0.05	0.61	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.10	2.80	4.13
	2002	3.21	2.48	0.05	0.68	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.13	3.39	4.51
Chemicals	2000	12.11	15.42	0.62	3.07	0.21	0.23	0.51	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.18	0.06	14.80	20.06
	2001	12.56	15.03	0.60	3.82	0.17	0.20	0.57	0.17	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.08	14.99	20.53
	2002	12.65	15.47	0.67	4.32	0.25	0.23	0.60	0.21	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.08	15.27	21.60
Other semi-manufactures	2000	23.12	14.64	1.07	1.81	0.32	0.50	0.04	0.64	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.19	25.62	19.26
	2001	22.41	13.03	1.20	1.66	0.22	0.39	0.05	0.74	0.08	0.27	0.03	0.17	24.85	17.43
	2002	22.18	13.15	1.24	1.87	0.23	0.46	0.04	0.94	0.09	0.30	0.03	0.18	24.65	18.22
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	101.69	83.73	4.66	10.87	0.38	8.98	0.65	2.33	0.56	6.21	0.26	2.40	111.44	124.84
	2001	89.88	73.48	4.27	10.32	0.41	7.52	0.81	2.49	0.79	5.81	0.22	1.97	99.29	110.06
	2002	87.07	72.53	3.78	10.36	0.46	7.80	0.79	3.31	0.59	5.83	0.14	2.12	96.11	109.68
Power generating machinery	2000	2.81	2.75	0.43	0.87	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.03	3.58	4.07
	2001	3.33	3.11	0.53	0.93	0.02	0.13	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.03	4.28	4.58
	2002	3.06	2.78	0.51	0.81	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.13	0.03	0.04	3.98	4.12
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	9.95	15.12	0.73	3.77	0.06	1.39	0.11	0.26	0.09	0.30	0.03	0.23	11.63	22.09
	2001	9.29	13.47	0.63	3.43	0.08	1.15	0.11	0.28	0.19	0.32	0.03	0.21	11.12	19.72
	2002	9.48	13.24	0.66	3.46	0.09	1.17	0.10	0.36	0.12	0.29	0.02	0.19	11.36	19.62
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	17.62	13.93	1.52	2.02	0.13	2.83	0.06	1.29	0.09	1.92	0.11	1.18	20.63	30.42
	2001	10.61	10.34	1.01	1.08	0.09	2.01	0.18	1.41	0.07	1.83	0.09	0.90	12.84	23.38
	2002	7.77	8.24	0.81	1.00	0.11	1.69	0.16	1.96	0.04	1.82	0.07	0.87	9.78	20.38
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	4.51	7.66	0.21	0.82	0.02	0.60	0.02	0.61	0.03	1.12	0.01	0.15	5.02	11.81
	2001	4.25	6.56	0.18	0.79	0.03	0.43	0.02	0.62	0.02	0.93	0.01	0.11	4.74	10.11
	2002	4.04	5.95	0.17	0.79	0.04	0.37	0.03	0.78	0.03	0.97	0.01	0.13	4.54	9.60
Automotive products	2000	59.19	37.57	0.25	1.67	0.11	3.49	0.29	0.06	0.31	2.59	0.08	0.51	60.66	46.28
	2001	53.59	33.37	0.22	1.59	0.09	3.30	0.16	0.06	0.40	2.46	0.04	0.71	54.97	41.99
	2002	54.94	36.82	0.24	1.90	0.10	4.02	0.30	0.08	0.30	2.42	0.01	0.87	56.33	46.66
Other transport equipment	2000	7.61	6.69	1.52	1.72	0.06	0.59	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.18	0.01	0.28	9.93	10.18
	2001	8.80	6.62	1.69	2.49	0.10	0.50	0.26	0.08	0.09	0.17	0.02	0.02	11.34	10.29
	2002	7.78	5.49	1.39	2.39	0.11	0.48	0.18	0.09	0.09	0.20	0.00	0.02	10.12	9.30
Textiles	2000	2.01	2.66	0.08	0.35	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.13	2.21	4.13
	2001	2.00	2.43	0.06	0.34	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.11	2.16	3.81
	2002	2.03	2.32	0.05	0.33	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.31	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.13	2.18	3.81
Clothing	2000	2.00	0.55	0.04	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.21	2.08	3.69
	2001	1.87	0.49	0.04	0.23	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.02	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.23	1.94	3.93
	2002	1.90	0.45	0.05	0.25	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.24	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.18	1.99	4.01
Other consumer goods	2000	14.77	15.00	0.81	2.13	0.19	1.02	0.05	2.89	0.04	0.64	0.02	0.16	16.30	23.50
	2001	13.63	13.84	0.66	2.17	0.18	1.00	0.03	3.10	0.04	0.68	0.02	0.17	15.01	22.67
	2002	13.70	13.24	0.55	2.18	0.16	0.88	0.05	3.66	0.04	0.90	0.03	0.16	14.96	22.84
Total merchandise a	2000	241.59	154.50	12.72	24.82	6.06	11.18	2.50	7.59	1.37	8.14	1.50	3.47	277.11	240.09
	2001	226.59	141.00	11.80	24.78	5.28	9.46	2.73	8.21	1.75	7.83	1.28	2.97	259.90	221.55
	2002	220.11	139.17	11.09	24.83	5.35	9.83	2.61	10.19	1.54	8.10	1.27	3.10	252.42	222.26

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A10

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	11.44	21.65	12.75	18.79	11.44	12.31	1.33	0.73	2.53	1.18	2.46	0.22	29.15	14.22
	2001	11.58	21.81	13.40	18.23	10.99	12.26	1.49	0.81	2.28	1.11	2.31	0.27	27.71	13.92
	2002	12.10	21.69	13.60	19.14	10.66	13.52	1.08	0.92	2.43	1.20	2.09	0.27	26.61	14.78
Food	2000	8.55	10.87	9.71	16.17	7.56	10.95	1.26	0.62	2.32	0.96	2.23	0.19	22.40	11.47
	2001	8.99	12.05	10.64	15.68	7.58	10.84	1.39	0.68	2.08	0.93	2.09	0.23	21.09	11.50
	2002	9.55	12.59	10.84	16.52	7.23	11.85	0.99	0.77	2.26	1.02	1.88	0.23	20.14	12.21
Raw materials	2000	2.89	10.78	3.03	2.62	3.88	1.36	0.07	0.10	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.04	6.75	2.76
	2001	2.58	9.76	2.76	2.55	3.41	1.42	0.10	0.13	0.21	0.18	0.22	0.04	6.61	2.42
	2002	2.55	9.10	2.76	2.62	3.44	1.67	0.09	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.04	6.46	2.57
Mining products	2000	7.09	40.31	8.41	47.03	5.04	17.95	0.11	6.15	0.45	23.65	0.36	24.66	6.29	7.84
	2001	7.59	42.43	6.87	39.82	5.55	16.29	0.08	4.30	0.28	20.96	0.38	23.32	5.78	6.95
	2002	6.39	37.66	7.09	41.39	4.87	16.78	0.05	5.18	0.28	16.87	0.42	20.20	5.57	5.68
Ores and other minerals	2000	1.64	1.61	0.58	1.45	1.43	0.74	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.57	0.04	0.04	2.41	1.32
	2001	1.54	1.41	0.53	1.40	1.49	0.60	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.04	2.58	1.08
	2002	1.49	1.44	0.66	1.34	1.47	0.56	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.50	0.05	0.03	2.55	0.94
Fuels	2000	2.78	31.97	6.14	42.32	1.88	13.15	0.08	1.69	0.22	21.35	0.16	24.37	2.09	4.77
	2001	3.78	34.71	4.95	35.17	1.96	11.71	0.04	1.49	0.21	18.66	0.17	23.08	1.75	4.19
	2002	2.66	30.12	5.12	36.97	1.49	13.50	0.03	2.87	0.22	15.01	0.21	19.97	1.94	3.49
Non-ferrous metals	2000	2.68	6.73	1.69	3.26	1.74	4.06	0.02	4.35	0.19	1.73	0.16	0.25	1.79	1.75
	2001	2.27	6.30	1.39	3.25	2.10	3.98	0.02	2.75	0.02	1.77	0.16	0.20	1.45	1.67
	2002	2.23	6.10	1.31	3.08	1.90	2.72	0.01	2.23	0.03	1.36	0.15	0.21	1.08	1.26
Manufactures	2000	153.60	153.45	141.51	139.94	153.43	203.80	4.33	9.79	7.28	3.87	14.97	14.92	173.77	442.44
	2001	138.62	139.62	132.12	137.94	148.08	202.88	4.93	9.72	9.10	4.36	15.37	14.04	154.14	396.94
	2002	136.95	137.48	120.47	140.59	133.14	208.35	5.13	9.18	7.22	4.59	15.19	14.25	150.54	419.51
Iron and steel	2000	3.18	2.92	1.64	3.52	0.71	5.20	0.04	1.73	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.05	0.63	5.23
	2001	2.81	2.52	1.74	2.94	0.63	4.36	0.04	0.94	0.13	0.38	0.09	0.04	0.53	3.81
	2002	2.80	3.08	1.54	3.56	0.60	3.76	0.04	1.07	0.16	0.48	0.12	0.03	0.46	3.59
Chemicals	2000	16.17	11.89	17.34	4.61	24.34	40.96	0.50	2.18	0.90	0.36	1.08	1.89	22.20	13.91
	2001	15.88	12.30	17.27	4.72	25.20	44.60	0.67	2.79	1.15	0.50	1.22	2.10	20.92	14.11
	2002	16.12	12.45	15.80	4.60	25.88	51.20	0.66	2.35	0.86	0.44	1.12	1.88	20.86	15.40
Other semi-manufactures	2000	15.84	22.78	12.41	8.19	7.50	17.86	0.22	0.77	0.39	0.64	2.04	5.73	8.04	27.56
	2001	14.31	22.08	10.89	7.88	7.66	16.37	0.26	0.87	0.37	0.71	2.02	5.47	7.29	25.60
	2002	14.63	21.76	10.12	8.74	6.82	16.76	0.21	0.87	0.41	0.80	2.41	6.15	7.36	29.07
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	97.43	98.18	83.42	86.66	95.11	101.52	2.97	3.29	5.28	0.57	10.17	3.89	117.81	269.83
	2001	85.69	86.42	77.54	85.80	88.89	100.60	3.18	3.00	6.75	0.83	10.35	3.03	102.66	229.24
	2002	84.10	83.93	68.97	85.41	77.11	99.18	3.59	2.84	5.21	0.82	9.95	2.78	100.73	240.25
Power generating machinery	2000	2.97	2.69	3.10	2.28	9.34	9.98	0.07	0.18	0.20	0.00	0.57	0.16	4.40	3.02
	2001	3.47	3.34	4.19	2.23	10.30	12.28	0.14	0.27	0.23	0.00	0.57	0.18	4.63	4.27
	2002	3.00	3.04	3.51	2.36	9.46	9.76	0.06	0.33	0.21	0.01	0.58	0.19	4.70	3.97
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	17.10	9.16	15.01	5.98	15.85	26.36	0.93	0.49	1.52	0.17	1.93	0.40	21.45	24.61
	2001	15.39	8.51	14.10	5.74	14.81	24.45	1.11	0.49	1.83	0.26	2.34	0.37	16.95	21.33
	2002	15.12	8.69	12.39	6.54	12.41	22.78	1.22	0.53	1.80	0.24	2.61	0.33	16.05	21.33
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	22.72	15.82	30.08	29.03	33.36	14.45	0.89	1.53	0.77	0.17	2.23	2.05	63.35	152.48
	2001	17.51	9.31	26.67	29.43	28.58	12.37	0.98	1.13	0.89	0.11	1.70	1.48	50.36	119.02
	2002	14.38	6.48	23.49	26.67	21.84	12.47	0.95	0.93	0.60	0.13	1.37	1.15	46.51	125.34
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	9.54	4.25	15.39	16.15	9.38	9.11	0.29	0.48	0.24	0.05	0.78	0.91	9.51	27.07
	2001	8.06	3.96	12.66	14.84	8.60	8.77	0.24	0.38	0.27	0.03	0.83	0.59	8.30	22.93
	2002	7.53	3.78	11.21	15.66	7.76	9.02	0.25	0.37	0.20	0.03	0.78	0.67	8.31	22.71
Automotive products	2000	38.23	58.75	15.42	29.24	6.55	29.11	0.16	0.41	0.40	0.15	1.46	0.03	4.98	52.50
	2001	34.16	52.86	14.90	29.63	7.53	29.64	0.17	0.54	0.65	0.37	1.76	0.03	4.24	52.08
	2002	38.00	54.35	14.01	30.14	8.05	33.67	0.21	0.54	0.44	0.37	1.90	0.04	4.48	57.51
Other transport equipment	2000	6.88	7.51	4.41	3.98	20.63	12.51	0.64	0.20	2.16	0.03	3.19	0.35	14.11	10.14
	2001	7.10	8.44	5.01	3.92	19.05	13.08	0.54	0.19	2.87	0.05	3.15	0.39	18.18	9.62
	2002	6.07	7.58	4.35	4.04	17.59	11.47	0.91	0.15	1.95	0.04	2.70	0.40	20.68	9.38
Textiles	2000	2.84	1.94	5.21	1.99	1.38	3.36	0.06	0.19	0.07	0.16	0.14	0.42	1.27	7.95
	2001	2.60	1.93	5.33	1.91	1.18	3.12	0.06	0.17	0.07	0.17	0.15	0.45	1.10	7.67
	2002	2.52	1.96	5.69	2.16	1.04	3.28	0.05	0.20	0.06	0.17	0.12	0.48	1.21	8.75
Clothing	2000	0.76	1.93	6.77	19.76	0.38	3.96	0.01	0.83	0.02	1.35	0.06	1.49	0.63	37.79
	2001	0.74	1.78	5.24	18.97	0.38	3.97	0.01	1.00	0.01	1.54	0.05	1.59	0.58	37.52
	2002	0.72	1.82	4.38	18.57	0.35	3.99	0.01	0.99	0.01	1.67	0.04	1.63	0.51	38.06
Other consumer goods	2000	17.38	13.80	14.71	15.21	24.02	30.94	0.53	0.80	0.56	0.21	1.43	1.44	23.19	80.16
	2001	16.59	12.58	14.11	15.71	24.15	29.85	0.71	0.94	0.61	0.22	1.50	1.36	21.05	78.99
	2002	16.05	12.48	13.98	17.56	21.33	30.18	0.57	0.86	0.52	0.22	1.43	1.29	19.41	84.38
Total merchandise a	2000	176.84	232.72	170.37	214.89	181.39	248.12	6.14	16.94	10.96	29.07	19.01	40.84	215.30	475.49
	2001	164.09	220.17	159.31	204.50	175.35	246.09	6.86	15.05	12.37	26.78	19.30	38.73	193.46	428.74
	2002	161.21	213.93	148.43	209.92	157.39	253.02	6.60	15.62	10.65	23.28	18.94	35.84	189.73	450.66

Table A10 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		EU (15)		Canada		Mexico		Japan		China		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	10.05	11.30	11.37	21.65	7.74	6.57	14.77	0.70	2.39	1.59	3.60	0.41	71.41	69.11
	2001	9.73	11.32	11.51	21.80	8.35	6.68	12.96	0.64	2.70	1.69	3.42	0.43	70.02	68.40
	2002	9.40	12.55	12.03	21.68	8.38	6.92	11.74	0.66	2.90	2.15	3.51	0.44	68.76	71.51
Food	2000	6.54	9.99	8.48	10.86	5.86	6.11	12.40	0.48	1.52	1.18	2.27	0.21	54.34	51.23
	2001	6.65	9.96	8.93	12.05	6.59	6.24	11.07	0.44	1.55	1.31	2.25	0.23	54.13	51.91
	2002	6.38	10.92	9.49	12.58	6.59	6.47	10.19	0.45	1.48	1.70	2.43	0.25	53.08	55.20
Raw materials	2000	3.52	1.31	2.89	10.78	1.89	0.46	2.37	0.22	0.87	0.41	1.33	0.20	17.07	17.89
	2001	3.08	1.36	2.58	9.76	1.76	0.44	1.88	0.20	1.15	0.39	1.17	0.20	15.89	16.49
	2002	3.02	1.62	2.54	9.10	1.79	0.45	1.55	0.20	1.42	0.46	1.08	0.18	15.68	16.32
Mining products	2000	4.72	12.97	7.07	40.31	6.11	14.59	2.20	1.08	1.03	1.41	1.12	0.89	27.76	167.59
	2001	5.13	11.86	7.58	42.43	4.77	11.86	1.57	0.98	1.22	1.02	1.05	0.87	26.53	154.07
	2002	4.19	11.90	6.37	37.66	4.89	13.74	1.40	0.67	1.28	0.96	0.86	0.63	24.66	143.76
Ores and other minerals	2000	1.39	0.67	1.64	1.61	0.44	0.41	0.66	0.08	0.68	0.28	0.51	0.03	6.15	5.84
	2001	1.43	0.55	1.54	1.41	0.41	0.36	0.54	0.06	0.98	0.28	0.48	0.02	6.26	5.13
	2002	1.41	0.51	1.49	1.44	0.51	0.33	0.48	0.06	1.03	0.24	0.45	0.01	6.25	4.88
Fuels	2000	1.72	8.92	2.76	31.97	4.30	13.13	0.85	0.41	0.06	0.81	0.35	0.67	13.34	139.62
	2001	1.83	7.94	3.77	34.71	3.29	10.47	0.52	0.36	0.09	0.43	0.19	0.74	12.87	129.01
	2002	1.34	9.00	2.65	30.12	3.27	12.50	0.56	0.26	0.09	0.46	0.23	0.47	11.69	121.93
Non-ferrous metals	2000	1.61	3.39	2.67	6.73	1.37	1.05	0.69	0.59	0.29	0.32	0.26	0.19	8.27	22.13
	2001	1.87	3.37	2.27	6.30	1.07	1.03	0.51	0.57	0.14	0.31	0.38	0.10	7.41	19.92
	2002	1.44	2.40	2.23	6.10	1.10	0.91	0.35	0.35	0.16	0.26	0.18	0.14	6.72	16.95
Manufactures	2000	142.64	189.53	153.33	153.44	92.83	110.37	46.65	144.73	12.61	103.46	22.56	39.73	648.91	968.21
	2001	137.45	189.62	138.37	139.61	84.11	108.41	41.35	124.01	15.11	105.42	17.11	34.44	602.37	905.51
	2002	124.01	194.53	136.66	137.47	80.16	109.66	36.37	119.60	16.98	128.92	17.32	35.06	568.72	933.94
Iron and steel	2000	0.62	4.75	3.18	2.92	1.32	1.33	0.16	1.51	0.07	0.69	0.07	1.14	6.32	19.23
	2001	0.57	4.00	2.80	2.52	1.41	1.08	0.12	1.39	0.07	0.49	0.05	0.92	5.97	14.99
	2002	0.55	3.30	2.80	3.08	1.23	1.40	0.07	1.12	0.07	0.49	0.04	0.77	5.71	15.56
Chemicals	2000	22.31	38.21	16.15	11.89	8.94	1.83	6.55	7.46	2.33	1.96	2.74	0.94	82.53	75.80
	2001	23.35	41.61	15.85	12.30	8.53	1.85	6.51	6.87	2.21	2.22	2.54	0.94	82.30	81.13
	2002	24.10	48.05	16.09	12.45	8.57	1.97	6.34	7.21	2.29	2.60	2.70	0.93	81.29	88.33
Other semi-manufactures	2000	6.86	16.49	15.81	22.78	9.30	5.37	2.42	5.84	0.79	8.47	0.64	1.83	46.45	83.51
	2001	7.10	15.29	14.28	22.08	7.97	5.29	2.07	4.84	0.78	9.14	0.63	1.65	42.81	78.99
	2002	6.29	15.65	14.60	21.76	7.65	5.68	1.88	5.02	0.89	11.26	0.65	1.84	41.96	84.15
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	89.56	97.06	97.33	98.18	57.14	79.89	27.87	114.82	8.07	36.71	16.86	30.14	412.20	563.95
	2001	83.43	96.71	85.56	86.42	51.44	78.62	23.47	96.40	10.28	36.54	12.00	25.59	375.07	508.91
	2002	72.56	95.58	83.93	83.93	47.94	77.54	20.43	94.20	11.78	48.24	12.05	26.44	349.74	515.21
Power generating machinery	2000	8.87	9.53	2.97	2.69	1.56	2.13	1.46	1.66	0.24	0.47	0.44	0.44	20.65	18.31
	2001	9.55	11.86	3.47	3.34	1.65	2.05	1.60	2.62	0.42	0.51	0.41	0.67	23.55	22.58
	2002	8.94	9.37	2.99	3.04	1.63	2.20	1.42	2.07	0.38	0.63	0.60	0.74	21.52	19.66
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	15.04	24.37	17.08	9.16	8.42	5.02	4.46	16.03	1.81	2.71	3.20	1.69	73.79	67.16
	2001	13.95	22.84	15.37	8.51	7.46	4.86	3.54	12.98	2.17	3.08	2.15	1.46	66.53	61.15
	2002	11.66	21.24	15.11	8.69	6.83	5.49	2.71	11.90	2.64	4.14	2.04	1.45	61.61	60.44
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	32.03	13.52	22.67	15.82	19.44	27.17	13.07	37.04	3.22	22.55	9.88	20.45	153.40	215.54
	2001	27.47	11.58	17.45	9.31	17.47	27.70	10.69	25.05	3.94	22.27	5.63	14.44	126.69	172.84
	2002	21.09	11.89	14.34	6.48	16.15	24.71	7.61	21.59	3.93	31.26	5.76	14.70	109.14	173.17
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	9.01	8.46	9.52	4.25	12.71	15.17	2.31	8.82	0.82	8.73	0.93	1.75	45.14	58.01
	2001	8.25	8.12	8.05	3.96	10.20	14.01	2.27	6.51	0.95	8.80	0.70	1.61	38.97	51.51
	2002	7.44	8.35	7.52	3.78	9.38	14.79	1.92	5.59	0.99	9.86	0.85	1.60	36.04	52.24
Automotive products	2000	6.32	28.92	38.23	58.75	13.28	28.30	2.73	44.49	0.21	0.61	0.38	5.55	67.20	170.20
	2001	7.30	29.45	34.16	52.86	12.79	28.34	2.13	42.36	0.25	0.75	0.35	7.10	63.42	165.16
	2002	7.89	33.47	37.99	54.35	12.38	28.57	2.19	46.55	0.33	1.02	0.38	7.72	67.09	176.63
Other transport equipment	2000	18.28	12.26	6.86	7.51	1.74	2.11	3.83	6.79	1.77	1.64	2.04	0.26	52.03	34.73
	2001	16.90	12.85	7.06	8.44	1.87	1.66	3.23	6.89	2.56	1.12	2.75	0.31	55.91	35.68
	2002	15.53	11.26	5.98	7.58	1.56	1.77	4.57	6.50	3.51	1.33	2.42	0.24	54.33	33.06
Textiles	2000	1.31	2.79	2.83	1.94	3.81	1.58	0.28	0.63	0.12	1.95	0.15	0.99	10.96	16.01
	2001	1.13	2.58	2.60	1.93	3.31	1.52	0.24	0.51	0.12	1.98	0.11	0.94	10.49	15.43
	2002	1.00	2.66	2.52	1.96	3.19	1.64	0.25	0.49	0.19	2.68	0.14	1.05	10.70	17.00
Clothing	2000	0.36	2.64	0.75	1.93	2.45	8.81	0.46	0.11	0.01	8.92	0.02	2.59	8.63	67.11
	2001	0.35	2.68	0.73	1.78	2.05	8.20	0.37	0.18	0.03	9.28	0.03	2.47	7.01	66.39
	2002	0.33	2.57	0.71	1.82	1.88	7.80	0.30	0.21	0.03	10.08	0.02	2.33	6.03	66.73
Other consumer goods	2000	21.62	27.59	17.29	13.80	9.86	11.56	8.91	14.36	1.23	44.77	2.07	2.11	81.82	142.58
	2001	21.52	26.76	16.54	12.58	9.41	11.87	8.57	13.82	1.62	45.77	1.74	1.93	78.72	139.66
	2002	19.19	26.72	16.00	12.48	9.70	13.62	7.11	11.36	1.73	53.57	1.71	1.68	73.29	146.96
Total merchandise a	2000	164.98	226.76	176.41	232.68	111.71	137.45	65.25	150.63	16.25	107.61	27.90	41.72	780.33	1258.08
	2001	159.41	226.11	163.72	220.10	101.51	132.77	57.64	129.71	19.23	109.38	22.20	36.49	731.01	1180.07
	2002	144.08	232.14	160.79	213.91	97.53	136.14	51.44	124.63	22.05	133.48	22.60	36.91	693.22	1202.28

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A11

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Mexico

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	7.60	9.38	0.46	0.81	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.23	0.57
	2001	7.61	10.35	0.53	0.94	0.59	0.66	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.67
	2002	7.59	10.30	0.47	0.93	0.58	0.75	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.60
Food	2000	6.92	7.28	0.36	0.64	0.60	0.58	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.19	0.41
	2001	6.97	8.40	0.44	0.73	0.51	0.55	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.52
	2002	6.92	8.41	0.40	0.67	0.50	0.65	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.49
Raw materials	2000	0.68	2.09	0.10	0.17	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.16
	2001	0.64	1.95	0.08	0.22	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.16
	2002	0.67	1.89	0.07	0.26	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.11
Mining products	2000	14.32	6.77	1.59	1.08	1.77	0.33	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.30	0.04	0.30	0.52	0.33
	2001	11.39	6.33	1.39	1.07	1.40	0.44	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.38	0.02	0.24	0.39	0.41
	2002	12.87	5.61	1.26	0.88	1.52	0.42	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.18	0.04	0.18	0.47	0.40
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.61	0.73	0.07	0.22	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.05
	2001	0.53	0.55	0.05	0.19	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03
	2002	0.51	0.55	0.05	0.20	0.08	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.08
Fuels	2000	12.62	4.34	1.45	0.33	1.57	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.04	0.30	0.36	0.21
	2001	9.79	4.20	1.28	0.38	1.25	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.02	0.24	0.27	0.26
	2002	11.30	3.41	1.17	0.27	1.42	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.18	0.38	0.27
Non-ferrous metals	2000	1.09	1.71	0.07	0.53	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.07
	2001	1.07	1.58	0.06	0.50	0.07	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.12
	2002	1.07	1.65	0.04	0.41	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.06
Manufactures	2000	128.98	125.36	4.16	2.94	3.62	16.08	0.14	0.28	0.03	0.18	0.06	0.31	1.47	19.18
	2001	124.80	114.75	4.28	3.56	3.82	18.54	0.06	0.36	0.04	0.23	0.09	0.27	1.57	29.03
	2002	125.55	94.95	4.36	4.41	3.57	16.34	0.04	0.34	0.04	0.16	0.08	0.25	1.70	29.82
Iron and steel	2000	1.29	2.22	0.12	0.39	0.20	0.54	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.75
	2001	1.02	2.08	0.10	0.35	0.10	0.56	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.58
	2002	1.44	1.84	0.07	0.41	0.09	0.65	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.49
Chemicals	2000	2.81	11.67	1.57	0.40	0.75	2.65	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.19	1.01
	2001	2.77	11.33	1.69	0.41	0.75	3.18	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.19	1.21
	2002	2.84	11.18	1.71	0.45	0.77	3.27	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.29	1.26
Other semi-manufactures	2000	7.29	16.58	0.48	0.35	0.12	1.40	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.57
	2001	7.28	14.76	0.47	0.51	0.13	1.79	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	2.12
	2002	7.34	11.81	0.48	0.60	0.12	1.42	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.06	1.69
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	94.09	72.19	1.15	1.45	2.03	9.49	0.13	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.17	0.93	12.52
	2001	90.82	65.13	1.22	1.84	2.33	10.51	0.05	0.16	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.13	1.09	20.81
	2002	90.40	52.51	1.29	2.42	2.04	8.85	0.03	0.19	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.12	1.01	21.96
Power generating machinery	2000	2.52	1.73	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.36
	2001	2.66	1.90	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.46	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.41
	2002	2.80	1.87	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.42	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.58
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	5.81	11.66	0.19	0.22	0.16	3.58	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	1.86
	2001	5.62	10.57	0.19	0.22	0.19	4.04	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.04	1.91
	2002	6.34	8.76	0.18	0.26	0.20	3.43	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.06	1.84
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	32.31	21.78	0.30	0.06	0.61	1.82	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.70	6.01
	2001	32.40	18.89	0.31	0.19	0.75	1.67	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.85	11.84
	2002	30.27	12.69	0.53	0.40	0.67	0.87	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.73	14.18
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	21.38	17.11	0.23	0.10	0.22	1.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.08	2.67
	2001	18.53	16.10	0.26	0.12	0.27	1.18	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	5.01
	2002	18.75	11.69	0.19	0.13	0.22	0.91	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	3.92
Automotive products	2000	29.40	17.63	0.36	1.01	0.79	2.27	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.33
	2001	29.25	15.63	0.42	1.23	0.88	2.78	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.29
	2002	29.76	15.64	0.33	1.55	0.70	2.91	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.15
Other transport equipment	2000	2.66	2.29	0.03	0.04	0.17	0.32	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.30
	2001	2.35	2.03	0.03	0.05	0.17	0.37	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.34
	2002	2.46	1.86	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.31	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.29
Textiles	2000	2.19	5.00	0.17	0.10	0.05	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.85
	2001	1.78	4.66	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.81
	2002	1.97	4.37	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.33	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.74
Clothing	2000	8.26	3.14	0.27	0.09	0.09	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.42
	2001	7.67	2.87	0.28	0.10	0.03	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.51
	2002	7.37	2.36	0.33	0.12	0.03	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.59
Other consumer goods	2000	13.05	14.57	0.40	0.18	0.38	1.38	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	2.05
	2001	13.46	13.93	0.38	0.25	0.42	1.74	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.09	2.98
	2002	14.18	10.88	0.36	0.29	0.47	1.57	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.24	3.08
Total merchandise a	2000	151.01	143.70	6.23	4.96	6.11	17.49	0.15	0.45	0.05	0.54	0.12	0.64	2.23	22.26
	2001	143.93	132.20	6.20	5.63	5.84	19.77	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.65	0.14	0.53	2.19	30.50
	2002	146.17	111.38	6.10	6.34	5.70	17.63	0.04	0.42	0.05	0.39	0.13	0.45	2.41	31.50

Table A11 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Mexico

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Canada		China		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	7.50	8.62	0.50	0.66	0.12	0.02	0.08	0.75	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.01	9.10	11.57
	2001	7.51	9.49	0.44	0.62	0.11	0.02	0.10	0.86	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.02	9.07	12.79
	2002	7.46	9.52	0.48	0.72	0.09	0.01	0.11	0.79	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.02	8.94	12.69
Food	2000	6.83	6.60	0.43	0.56	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.68	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	8.18	8.99
	2001	6.87	7.60	0.36	0.52	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.80	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.02	8.21	10.32
	2002	6.80	7.71	0.41	0.62	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.70	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.01	8.05	10.28
Raw materials	2000	0.68	2.02	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.92	2.57
	2001	0.63	1.89	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.86	2.47
	2002	0.66	1.81	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.89	2.41
Mining products	2000	13.97	6.63	1.70	0.27	0.46	0.05	0.34	0.15	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.01	18.26	9.22
	2001	11.15	6.18	1.33	0.34	0.23	0.05	0.24	0.14	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.02	14.62	8.93
	2002	12.67	5.43	1.47	0.37	0.15	0.07	0.21	0.18	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.01	16.17	7.74
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.58	0.69	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.87	1.17
	2001	0.51	0.52	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.99
	2002	0.49	0.52	0.03	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.69	1.03
Fuels	2000	12.31	4.30	1.53	0.10	0.32	0.03	0.31	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	16.05	5.52
	2001	9.56	4.16	1.21	0.13	0.13	0.02	0.22	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	12.64	5.52
	2002	11.11	3.36	1.42	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.19	0.05	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	14.31	4.45
Non-ferrous metals	2000	1.08	1.64	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	1.34	2.54
	2001	1.07	1.49	0.07	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	1.25	2.41
	2002	1.07	1.54	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.16	2.26
Manufactures	2000	125.60	122.22	3.29	15.12	0.35	7.11	2.87	3.14	0.20	2.80	0.13	1.98	138.65	165.01
	2001	121.91	111.51	3.57	17.40	0.28	10.41	2.73	3.24	0.26	4.18	0.14	3.47	134.82	167.26
	2002	122.86	91.49	3.24	15.26	0.22	8.79	2.49	3.46	0.43	5.92	0.19	4.20	135.37	146.74
Iron and steel	2000	1.27	2.09	0.18	0.51	0.05	0.45	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.02	1.74	4.29
	2001	0.97	1.89	0.10	0.54	0.01	0.39	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	1.29	3.81
	2002	1.39	1.69	0.07	0.63	0.00	0.30	0.05	0.15	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	1.69	3.59
Chemicals	2000	2.66	11.41	0.65	2.36	0.04	0.31	0.06	0.26	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.09	5.39	16.18
	2001	2.54	11.08	0.64	2.86	0.03	0.35	0.07	0.24	0.02	0.24	0.03	0.09	5.46	16.54
	2002	2.59	10.95	0.65	2.92	0.04	0.30	0.07	0.23	0.03	0.28	0.07	0.09	5.64	16.51
Other semi-manufactures	2000	7.22	16.23	0.11	1.34	0.00	0.67	0.07	0.35	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.17	7.99	19.98
	2001	7.22	14.39	0.11	1.72	0.00	0.89	0.07	0.37	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.22	7.99	19.27
	2002	7.27	11.47	0.10	1.38	0.00	0.58	0.07	0.34	0.01	0.31	0.02	0.21	8.01	15.62
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	91.14	70.07	1.89	9.05	0.22	5.09	2.53	2.11	0.19	1.45	0.05	1.30	98.39	96.09
	2001	88.44	63.01	2.24	9.95	0.20	7.95	2.37	2.12	0.22	2.30	0.10	2.64	95.60	98.82
	2002	88.26	50.08	1.89	8.36	0.14	6.84	2.13	2.43	0.38	3.76	0.07	3.38	94.81	86.23
Power generating machinery	2000	2.48	1.67	0.05	0.38	0.01	0.22	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	2.65	2.62
	2001	2.62	1.84	0.06	0.37	0.04	0.25	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	2.80	2.83
	2002	2.75	1.82	0.07	0.35	0.01	0.41	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	2.94	2.95
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	5.67	11.29	0.12	3.39	0.03	1.08	0.15	0.37	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.17	6.23	17.49
	2001	5.55	10.17	0.16	3.82	0.02	1.15	0.07	0.40	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.19	6.07	16.90
	2002	6.27	8.43	0.16	3.24	0.02	0.90	0.08	0.34	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.18	6.79	14.43
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	31.88	21.38	0.60	1.77	0.11	1.57	0.43	0.40	0.18	0.71	0.05	0.56	34.04	29.83
	2001	32.02	18.59	0.74	1.53	0.09	3.14	0.37	0.30	0.20	1.34	0.09	1.57	34.38	32.83
	2002	29.94	12.54	0.66	0.73	0.07	2.99	0.32	0.15	0.32	2.47	0.03	2.45	32.25	28.31
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	21.24	16.93	0.19	0.95	0.04	0.89	0.14	0.17	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.44	21.93	20.93
	2001	18.41	15.94	0.24	1.10	0.00	2.22	0.13	0.16	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.73	19.12	22.50
	2002	18.67	11.55	0.17	0.85	0.01	1.53	0.09	0.14	0.02	0.86	0.01	0.63	19.24	16.77
Automotive products	2000	27.30	16.62	0.79	2.24	0.02	1.16	1.69	1.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	30.65	22.25
	2001	27.58	14.54	0.88	2.76	0.05	1.02	1.67	1.09	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	30.68	20.96
	2002	28.28	14.02	0.70	2.88	0.02	0.89	1.49	1.62	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.06	30.91	21.26
Other transport equipment	2000	2.57	2.18	0.14	0.31	0.01	0.16	0.09	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	2.88	2.97
	2001	2.26	1.93	0.17	0.37	0.00	0.17	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.05	2.57	2.80
	2002	2.36	1.73	0.13	0.30	0.01	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.04	2.67	2.52
Textiles	2000	2.12	4.91	0.05	0.24	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.14	2.57	6.22
	2001	1.72	4.54	0.05	0.42	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.13	2.09	6.02
	2002	1.92	4.26	0.06	0.31	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.12	2.21	5.57
Clothing	2000	8.21	3.11	0.04	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	8.63	4.02
	2001	7.62	2.85	0.03	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	8.01	3.84
	2002	7.31	2.34	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04	7.75	3.34
Other consumer goods	2000	12.98	14.39	0.36	1.28	0.03	0.56	0.07	0.18	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.23	13.93	18.24
	2001	13.39	13.74	0.40	1.61	0.03	0.79	0.07	0.19	0.02	1.16	0.00	0.34	14.38	18.96
	2002	14.12	10.70	0.45	1.45	0.03	0.75	0.06	0.18	0.01	1.24	0.02	0.36	15.25	15.87
Total merchandise a	2000	147.19	139.56	5.53	16.44	0.94	7.54	3.30	4.15	0.22	3.12	0.15	2.20	166.19	190.79
	2001	140.69	127.82	5.36	18.49	0.62	10.72	3.07	4.38	0.28	4.42	0.17	3.54	158.68	190.37
	2002	143.15	106.90	5.22	16.44	0.47	9.35	2.81	4.48	0.46	6.27	0.21	4.25	160.67	168.65

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: 2002 imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A12

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - European Union (15)

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	11.28	14.57	3.38	19.69	168.42	168.12	8.65	8.91	7.24	11.11	5.16	1.60	13.26	15.61
	2001	11.36	13.20	3.15	20.15	168.50	168.38	9.70	9.33	7.18	11.53	4.59	1.58	12.38	15.40
	2002	13.09	12.68	3.10	21.10	179.95	179.22	10.95	10.75	7.64	12.51	4.67	1.60	13.09	15.33
Food	2000	10.08	8.51	3.07	17.06	139.19	139.40	7.14	4.28	6.26	8.44	4.76	1.04	9.88	10.84
	2001	10.12	8.19	2.90	17.89	141.98	142.32	8.07	5.04	6.29	8.95	4.22	1.06	9.39	11.07
	2002	11.54	8.08	2.82	18.85	151.91	151.87	8.97	6.20	6.66	10.01	4.22	1.11	9.82	11.30
Raw materials	2000	1.20	6.06	0.31	2.63	29.23	28.72	1.51	4.63	0.98	2.67	0.39	0.56	3.38	4.77
	2001	1.24	5.01	0.26	2.25	26.52	26.06	1.63	4.29	0.90	2.58	0.37	0.51	2.99	4.33
	2002	1.55	4.60	0.28	2.25	28.05	27.35	1.98	4.55	0.98	2.50	0.45	0.49	3.27	4.03
Mining products	2000	14.52	8.03	1.34	11.05	110.26	132.30	3.80	38.11	3.09	38.09	1.57	32.22	5.20	6.60
	2001	12.59	8.11	1.22	10.55	104.57	125.55	3.77	38.04	2.58	35.70	1.29	24.96	4.21	7.17
	2002	13.08	6.83	1.31	10.58	103.96	125.52	4.11	41.51	2.70	33.74	1.34	22.88	4.79	6.93
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.72	2.98	0.14	3.58	11.92	12.52	0.48	2.79	0.23	2.20	0.17	0.21	1.70	2.85
	2001	0.60	2.86	0.20	3.36	11.26	11.86	0.52	2.23	0.22	2.23	0.17	0.20	1.58	2.85
	2002	0.58	2.67	0.19	3.46	11.60	11.86	0.54	2.11	0.23	2.11	0.21	0.21	1.77	2.58
Fuels	2000	10.70	2.41	0.68	4.45	69.26	87.17	1.71	27.65	2.35	33.94	0.89	31.63	0.97	2.00
	2001	8.88	2.56	0.48	4.44	65.44	82.81	1.57	29.67	1.85	31.48	0.57	24.41	0.58	2.69
	2002	10.07	2.18	0.67	4.46	65.87	84.34	1.61	33.84	1.93	29.82	0.51	22.39	0.95	2.93
Non-ferrous metals	2000	3.10	2.64	0.52	3.02	29.08	32.61	1.61	7.66	0.51	1.96	0.51	0.37	2.54	1.75
	2001	3.12	2.69	0.53	2.76	27.87	30.88	1.69	6.15	0.51	1.99	0.54	0.35	2.06	1.63
	2002	2.43	1.98	0.44	2.65	26.50	29.31	1.96	5.56	0.54	1.80	0.62	0.29	2.07	1.42
Manufactures	2000	204.85	172.52	49.19	16.70	1273.99	1236.49	109.67	80.14	46.84	21.62	45.31	13.08	159.30	269.23
	2001	208.06	165.84	49.52	15.05	1257.77	1226.61	124.01	88.95	49.53	23.28	50.14	12.65	160.45	246.73
	2002	217.79	156.18	45.80	15.73	1310.45	1275.39	140.70	99.40	51.63	21.67	54.92	12.24	168.33	257.61
Iron and steel	2000	5.01	0.71	1.11	1.38	47.40	46.55	3.00	4.75	1.27	1.20	1.22	0.17	2.71	2.39
	2001	4.15	0.73	1.14	1.15	43.75	43.22	3.40	4.74	1.52	1.13	1.37	0.12	2.94	1.94
	2002	3.71	0.66	1.27	1.19	46.07	44.98	3.64	4.85	1.69	1.06	1.67	0.09	3.35	1.79
Chemicals	2000	34.77	24.46	8.29	1.91	205.74	201.99	15.06	6.36	7.05	1.69	6.36	2.52	25.36	12.64
	2001	37.80	26.19	9.15	2.00	213.05	210.02	17.53	6.42	7.47	1.63	6.78	2.68	25.28	12.86
	2002	45.05	29.08	8.66	2.07	241.94	238.80	20.32	6.52	8.06	1.61	8.09	2.85	27.73	13.91
Other semi-manufactures	2000	17.58	9.42	4.08	2.00	141.21	139.95	13.10	11.12	4.44	5.70	7.77	2.76	17.63	18.03
	2001	16.11	9.46	4.10	2.11	138.04	134.08	14.88	12.41	4.78	6.13	7.36	2.62	16.50	17.72
	2002	16.96	8.27	3.78	2.21	143.46	138.90	17.28	13.37	4.93	4.72	7.65	2.74	18.24	18.53
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	114.49	111.30	29.98	9.75	666.68	636.69	56.90	37.46	26.02	4.91	23.23	4.71	89.22	159.07
	2001	116.88	103.51	29.39	8.15	650.94	627.86	64.00	42.10	27.19	5.87	27.54	4.68	91.20	139.47
	2002	117.87	94.09	26.74	8.44	659.56	633.34	72.43	48.46	27.76	5.45	30.01	4.21	92.54	145.42
Power generating machinery	2000	13.22	16.11	1.31	0.21	19.57	18.74	1.15	1.26	1.29	0.25	1.84	0.59	5.11	2.83
	2001	15.03	15.23	1.29	0.25	21.52	20.88	1.38	1.42	1.26	0.17	2.28	0.59	5.64	2.93
	2002	12.24	13.95	1.42	0.28	22.45	21.55	1.66	1.60	1.41	0.18	2.51	0.72	5.23	3.06
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	25.60	16.21	9.24	0.76	119.95	115.74	15.65	5.40	7.70	0.91	6.79	0.63	23.75	15.87
	2001	23.91	14.80	9.68	0.78	117.48	113.56	18.42	6.38	8.38	1.16	7.90	0.61	26.11	14.76
	2002	29.59	12.97	8.47	0.71	119.09	113.30	20.90	7.25	8.92	1.09	9.59	0.60	29.69	13.80
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	18.39	36.73	4.22	2.43	189.28	179.12	13.92	8.44	5.47	0.50	4.90	1.94	30.12	87.71
	2001	15.91	31.13	3.83	1.69	175.28	167.43	14.76	9.53	5.00	0.51	5.65	1.69	27.63	76.64
	2002	15.58	23.58	2.10	2.50	165.99	158.35	15.04	10.67	4.84	0.47	5.62	1.36	23.23	80.41
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	9.71	10.69	2.54	0.71	65.81	64.61	9.28	6.81	2.90	1.09	2.95	0.59	9.93	22.52
	2001	9.18	9.75	2.76	0.53	62.13	61.29	10.09	7.37	3.00	1.22	3.27	0.58	10.24	18.20
	2002	9.66	8.01	2.18	0.53	60.74	59.72	10.99	8.49	3.27	1.34	3.22	0.52	10.49	18.06
Automotive products	2000	27.40	5.57	5.68	1.72	201.14	190.22	14.05	13.22	5.15	0.85	4.16	0.07	12.39	19.58
	2001	28.80	6.24	6.07	1.71	199.71	192.39	16.48	14.88	6.32	1.02	5.01	0.08	13.28	17.28
	2002	35.81	6.84	5.83	1.42	214.64	206.69	19.88	17.39	6.64	1.31	5.39	0.07	14.96	18.90
Other transport equipment	2000	20.18	25.99	6.97	3.93	71.01	68.27	2.84	2.33	3.52	1.30	2.58	0.88	7.91	10.55
	2001	24.04	26.36	5.77	3.20	74.93	72.32	2.88	2.52	3.23	1.80	3.42	1.12	8.30	9.66
	2002	20.99	28.74	6.74	3.00	76.71	73.74	3.95	3.05	2.68	1.08	3.68	0.94	8.95	11.18
Textiles	2000	3.00	1.50	0.74	0.22	34.83	34.69	6.93	2.64	3.19	0.74	0.80	0.72	3.34	8.19
	2001	2.83	1.34	0.71	0.24	32.88	32.90	7.52	2.89	3.38	0.72	0.80	0.62	3.34	7.83
	2002	2.84	1.12	0.70	0.25	32.61	32.38	8.13	3.19	3.46	0.75	0.77	0.59	3.41	7.88
Clothing	2000	2.89	0.52	0.43	0.33	36.55	39.80	2.94	8.32	0.96	5.84	0.91	0.61	2.75	24.74
	2001	2.97	0.48	0.47	0.30	36.42	39.95	3.50	9.31	0.97	6.17	0.97	0.51	2.93	24.15
	2002	2.73	0.41	0.45	0.33	38.08	42.34	4.07	9.78	1.06	6.30	1.05	0.46	2.94	25.25
Other consumer goods	2000	27.10	24.60	4.57	1.12	141.58	136.83	11.75	9.49	3.90	1.53	5.02	1.59	18.28	44.17
	2001	27.31	24.13	4.57	1.10	142.70	138.57	13.17	11.09	4.21	1.63	5.32	1.42	18.26	42.76
	2002	28.63	22.56	4.21	1.24	148.73	144.65	14.84	13.23	4.67	1.78	5.68	1.31	20.12	44.84
Total merchandise a	2000	232.94	199.27	54.64	48.51	1586.26	1574.71	123.13	128.33	57.78	73.19	53.05	47.10	181.10	293.10
	2001	234.23	190.72	54.57	47.11	1565.26	1560.12	138.64	137.64	59.83	72.80	56.89	39.47	179.92	270.98
	2002	246.53	178.89	50.79	49.04	1650.61	1642.29	156.84	154.29	62.49	71.03	61.55	37.22	188.94	281.82

Table A12 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - European Union (15)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU		Extra-EU		United States		Switzerland		China		Japan		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	159.79		58.90	80.35	9.82	10.87	3.65	1.57	1.18	2.27	4.73	0.42	218.69	240.14
	2001	160.04		58.05	80.00	9.90	10.11	3.69	1.55	1.03	2.36	4.53	0.41	218.09	240.04
	2002	170.27		63.46	83.40	11.47	10.00	4.13	1.64	1.13	2.10	4.64	0.42	233.73	253.67
Food	2000	132.68		48.66	57.16	8.75	7.14	2.87	1.13	0.46	1.44	3.74	0.12	181.35	189.85
	2001	135.46		48.44	59.34	8.79	6.88	2.98	1.18	0.41	1.60	3.64	0.14	183.89	194.80
	2002	144.45		52.48	63.24	10.06	6.93	3.38	1.28	0.47	1.43	3.67	0.12	196.94	207.69
Raw materials	2000	27.11		10.24	23.19	1.08	3.73	0.78	0.44	0.72	0.83	0.98	0.30	37.34	50.30
	2001	24.58		9.62	20.66	1.11	3.23	0.70	0.38	0.61	0.75	0.88	0.27	34.20	45.25
	2002	25.82		10.98	20.17	1.41	3.07	0.75	0.36	0.67	0.67	0.97	0.29	36.80	45.99
Mining products	2000	100.25		43.41	177.68	13.71	5.74	4.59	2.42	0.81	1.21	1.10	0.50	143.66	277.93
	2001	95.69		38.27	166.58	11.46	5.80	4.51	2.79	0.82	1.39	0.84	0.49	133.96	262.27
	2002	94.92		40.15	163.96	11.65	4.54	4.55	3.02	1.05	1.22	0.88	0.37	135.08	258.88
Ores and other minerals	2000	10.92		4.49	16.58	0.58	1.80	0.28	0.56	0.45	0.33	0.26	0.12	15.40	27.50
	2001	10.25		4.35	15.82	0.51	1.62	0.31	0.54	0.46	0.36	0.23	0.11	14.60	26.06
	2002	10.37		4.84	14.97	0.48	1.37	0.38	0.42	0.46	0.40	0.25	0.07	15.21	25.34
Fuels	2000	62.24		27.90	137.70	10.20	2.01	3.12	0.45	0.15	0.36	0.07	0.04	90.14	199.95
	2001	59.58		23.22	129.85	7.99	2.00	2.96	1.15	0.12	0.57	0.05	0.06	82.81	189.43
	2002	60.25		24.87	129.87	8.87	1.69	2.84	1.53	0.30	0.47	0.12	0.07	85.12	190.12
Non-ferrous metals	2000	27.09		11.02	23.39	2.93	1.93	1.19	1.41	0.21	0.51	0.77	0.33	38.11	50.48
	2001	25.86		10.69	20.91	2.97	2.18	1.24	1.10	0.24	0.46	0.56	0.31	36.55	46.77
	2002	24.30		10.45	19.12	2.30	1.47	1.34	1.08	0.29	0.35	0.51	0.23	34.75	43.42
Manufactures	2000	1155.52		746.26	664.62	186.99	161.33	54.91	48.51	20.99	60.95	34.32	78.77	1901.78	1820.14
	2001	1145.65		765.71	644.50	189.17	154.62	56.30	46.74	24.53	63.71	33.47	66.63	1911.36	1790.16
	2002	1190.28		812.46	655.78	198.58	145.88	55.98	47.84	29.46	73.60	33.06	63.21	2002.74	1846.06
Iron and steel	2000	43.81		18.01	13.40	4.34	0.63	1.55	0.79	0.42	0.38	0.18	0.42	61.82	57.21
	2001	40.50		17.89	12.61	3.63	0.64	1.41	0.73	0.63	0.27	0.16	0.49	58.38	53.10
	2002	42.50		19.02	12.22	3.09	0.57	1.32	0.73	0.91	0.28	0.13	0.40	61.52	54.71
Chemicals	2000	186.50		119.69	65.91	32.33	23.76	10.11	12.43	2.19	2.39	7.56	4.91	306.19	252.41
	2001	193.16		127.57	69.44	34.74	25.47	11.25	13.77	2.40	2.60	7.47	4.92	320.74	262.61
	2002	218.98		144.36	76.66	41.80	28.23	12.91	16.57	3.03	2.90	7.58	5.15	363.34	295.64
Other semi-manufactures	2000	127.87		78.60	61.27	16.01	8.10	6.59	7.94	1.66	5.06	2.42	2.90	206.47	189.14
	2001	124.34		78.57	61.54	14.70	8.09	7.28	5.37	1.75	5.38	2.25	2.76	202.91	185.88
	2002	129.65		85.98	62.68	15.34	7.15	6.39	4.66	2.23	6.10	2.21	2.56	215.63	192.33
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	608.24		405.43	364.51	103.79	103.58	23.91	17.35	15.14	23.72	16.22	61.08	1013.68	972.75
	2001	599.77		413.28	340.29	105.47	95.69	23.18	16.30	17.79	25.73	15.50	49.91	1013.05	940.06
	2002	605.57		426.48	336.75	106.68	86.92	21.69	14.61	20.80	30.61	14.97	46.87	1032.05	942.32
Power generating machinery	2000	17.16		26.36	22.87	12.02	15.14	1.31	1.02	0.89	0.67	0.47	0.89	43.51	40.03
	2001	19.29		29.13	22.19	13.87	14.28	1.20	1.08	0.88	0.76	0.54	0.96	48.42	41.48
	2002	20.05		26.89	21.30	11.17	12.98	1.15	0.93	0.94	0.82	0.54	0.93	46.94	41.35
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	106.42		102.83	49.35	22.99	15.25	5.61	7.57	5.32	1.87	3.04	9.87	209.25	155.77
	2001	104.13		108.33	48.12	21.43	13.90	5.66	7.54	6.92	2.21	3.27	8.52	212.47	152.25
	2002	104.03		116.93	46.32	21.15	12.14	5.72	7.16	9.79	2.56	3.19	7.39	220.97	150.36
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	175.62		93.27	148.98	16.37	34.02	5.31	1.63	4.69	13.34	4.27	22.63	268.89	324.60
	2001	164.16		86.30	131.42	14.85	29.18	5.12	1.38	4.42	15.11	3.93	17.81	250.46	295.58
	2002	154.80		78.74	122.99	14.61	22.24	4.80	1.20	3.12	18.59	2.96	15.66	233.54	277.79
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	59.79		44.50	47.40	8.98	10.34	2.55	2.91	1.68	6.72	1.61	8.16	104.29	107.18
	2001	56.38		45.46	42.70	8.53	9.41	2.59	2.91	2.13	6.22	1.68	5.69	101.84	99.08
	2002	54.71		46.88	42.05	8.97	7.73	2.45	2.70	2.33	7.22	1.64	4.72	101.59	96.77
Automotive products	2000	186.74		83.37	44.67	26.17	5.29	4.84	0.72	1.23	0.17	5.86	14.77	270.11	231.41
	2001	188.23		87.56	45.41	27.63	5.97	5.19	0.80	1.92	0.18	5.45	12.55	275.79	233.64
	2002	201.72		101.57	50.95	34.00	6.58	5.13	0.82	2.64	0.22	5.57	13.83	303.30	252.67
Other transport equipment	2000	62.52		55.19	51.24	17.26	23.55	4.30	3.50	1.32	0.95	0.98	4.75	117.71	113.76
	2001	67.59		56.60	50.45	19.17	22.94	3.42	2.59	1.51	1.24	0.62	4.38	124.19	118.04
	2002	70.26		55.54	53.13	16.79	25.26	2.46	1.80	1.97	1.20	1.07	4.34	125.80	123.39
Textiles	2000	31.28		21.67	17.46	2.70	1.41	1.05	1.11	0.27	1.83	0.69	0.68	52.96	48.74
	2001	29.42		22.16	17.18	2.53	1.26	1.04	1.04	0.31	1.83	0.68	0.59	51.58	46.59
	2002	28.94		23.12	17.27	2.57	1.06	1.00	0.97	0.35	2.11	0.60	0.54	52.05	46.21
Clothing	2000	32.83		14.68	47.35	2.65	0.45	2.06	0.41	0.05	8.18	1.41	0.14	47.51	80.18
	2001	32.59		15.72	48.28	2.71	0.41	2.19	0.45	0.06	8.48	1.50	0.11	48.31	80.88
	2002	33.86		16.59	51.02	2.45	0.34	2.37	0.49	0.07	9.76	1.46	0.10	50.45	84.88
Other consumer goods	2000	124.99		88.17	94.72	25.16	23.39	9.63	8.49	1.27	19.39	5.85	8.63	213.16	219.71
	2001	125.87		90.53	95.17	25.37	23.06	9.95	9.08	1.60	19.41	5.91	7.85	216.40	221.04
	2002	130.79		96.92	99.17	26.65	21.61	10.29	9.81	2.07	21.84	6.10	7.60	227.71	229.96
Total merchandise a	2000	1445.91	1450.08	870.08	958.66	212.50	181.67	65.16	55.34	23.27	64.54	40.64	80.07	2316.00	2404.58
	2001	1432.95	1437.09	882.49	924.80	212.58	173.56	66.45	54.51	26.67	67.63	39.34	67.98	2315.44	2357.76
	2002	1509.22	1513.57	939.80	937.45	223.94	163.34	66.16	56.06	31.94	77.05	39.13	64.42	2449.03	2446.67

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 3.6 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 2002 data. See the Technical Notes.

Table A13

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	1.32	4.93	0.17	2.52	1.97	1.97	0.33	1.40	0.46	0.61	0.27	0.03	11.86	8.04
	2001	1.40	5.08	0.18	3.02	2.08	1.63	0.45	1.74	0.42	0.62	0.27	0.03	11.82	7.97
	2002	1.86	4.96	0.23	3.39	1.90	1.53	0.73	2.31	0.45	0.75	0.33	0.03	13.31	8.84
Food	2000	1.06	2.80	0.15	2.03	1.34	0.85	0.28	0.46	0.45	0.16	0.26	0.02	10.03	2.70
	2001	1.15	2.80	0.16	2.37	1.55	0.69	0.40	0.61	0.41	0.16	0.25	0.02	10.30	2.71
	2002	1.55	2.41	0.20	2.75	1.32	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.43	0.21	0.30	0.02	11.69	3.18
Raw materials	2000	0.26	2.13	0.02	0.49	0.64	1.12	0.05	0.93	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.01	1.83	5.34
	2001	0.25	2.28	0.02	0.65	0.53	0.94	0.05	1.13	0.01	0.46	0.01	0.01	1.52	5.26
	2002	0.31	2.56	0.02	0.65	0.57	0.89	0.07	1.62	0.02	0.54	0.03	0.01	1.62	5.66
Mining products	2000	1.19	1.33	0.24	1.89	1.23	1.54	0.12	2.60	0.10	4.21	0.12	8.85	9.44	13.18
	2001	0.85	1.39	0.35	2.20	1.36	1.46	0.13	2.20	0.16	3.36	0.15	7.43	10.06	13.44
	2002	0.85	1.42	0.50	2.56	1.17	1.82	0.12	2.87	0.12	3.71	0.16	7.53	10.65	14.46
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.20	0.81	0.01	1.02	0.25	0.47	0.03	0.63	0.02	0.41	0.01	0.10	0.70	3.11
	2001	0.19	0.99	0.01	1.52	0.29	0.62	0.03	0.48	0.02	0.53	0.02	0.12	0.75	3.89
	2002	0.19	0.97	0.02	1.59	0.33	0.57	0.03	0.37	0.02	0.50	0.01	0.16	0.71	3.98
Fuels	2000	0.71	0.10	0.21	0.08	0.48	0.64	0.08	0.90	0.07	3.67	0.06	8.67	6.25	6.56
	2001	0.40	0.10	0.31	0.08	0.63	0.41	0.08	0.91	0.11	2.69	0.07	7.20	6.81	6.06
	2002	0.41	0.15	0.46	0.02	0.53	0.74	0.06	1.47	0.07	3.02	0.09	7.27	6.81	6.60
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.28	0.41	0.02	0.78	0.50	0.43	0.01	1.06	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.08	2.48	3.52
	2001	0.26	0.29	0.03	0.60	0.44	0.43	0.02	0.80	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.12	2.50	3.49
	2002	0.25	0.30	0.02	0.95	0.31	0.51	0.02	1.03	0.03	0.19	0.06	0.11	3.13	3.88
Manufactures	2000	52.80	19.70	6.66	0.99	37.75	29.37	5.29	3.49	4.32	0.42	5.60	1.11	107.28	108.01
	2001	55.44	23.63	7.59	1.47	39.75	35.03	6.25	6.16	5.14	0.49	6.62	1.70	114.90	113.07
	2002	71.65	24.32	8.63	2.36	48.10	38.40	8.56	6.32	6.18	0.66	8.94	1.90	140.50	148.47
Iron and steel	2000	0.66	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.45	0.60	0.02	1.48	0.05	0.08	0.16	0.03	2.99	7.15
	2001	0.46	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.30	0.99	0.03	1.88	0.06	0.10	0.20	0.05	2.02	7.27
	2002	0.53	0.10	0.07	0.36	0.34	1.32	0.04	1.94	0.08	0.16	0.23	0.04	2.03	9.54
Chemicals	2000	1.78	4.07	0.51	0.18	2.57	3.88	0.22	1.25	0.31	0.09	0.34	0.80	6.37	19.64
	2001	1.97	4.04	0.67	0.20	2.74	4.34	0.26	1.34	0.40	0.13	0.40	1.27	6.91	20.46
	2002	2.39	4.98	0.75	0.29	3.06	5.23	0.32	1.72	0.47	0.16	0.49	1.54	7.84	24.70
Other semi-manufactures	2000	4.75	1.28	0.61	0.17	3.77	2.36	0.19	0.13	0.62	0.17	0.78	0.02	7.94	8.12
	2001	5.37	1.21	0.60	0.22	4.04	2.62	0.22	0.16	0.62	0.14	0.92	0.01	8.72	7.75
	2002	7.07	1.36	0.64	0.34	4.62	3.10	0.39	0.18	0.74	0.23	1.13	0.06	10.65	8.54
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	19.19	12.12	2.07	0.49	16.28	20.04	1.05	0.49	1.21	0.07	1.71	0.21	40.93	54.17
	2001	20.86	15.32	2.59	0.84	17.75	23.70	1.68	2.58	1.55	0.11	2.05	0.28	48.30	58.56
	2002	29.88	14.98	2.85	1.30	21.81	24.85	2.52	2.37	2.02	0.10	2.87	0.16	65.03	82.59
Power generating machinery	2000	0.35	0.76	0.03	0.01	0.25	1.36	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.75	1.51
	2001	0.37	0.68	0.04	0.04	0.26	1.13	0.01	0.29	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.00	1.67	1.32
	2002	0.42	0.49	0.04	0.04	0.26	1.21	0.04	0.65	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.00	2.02	1.55
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	1.95	2.47	0.40	0.03	1.54	6.85	0.13	0.05	0.33	0.03	0.45	0.02	3.71	11.88
	2001	2.23	3.05	0.50	0.05	1.90	9.31	0.26	0.07	0.38	0.06	0.64	0.03	4.34	13.21
	2002	3.14	3.48	0.42	0.10	2.14	11.77	0.42	0.12	0.50	0.01	0.68	0.03	5.67	16.70
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	10.86	5.53	0.90	0.29	8.66	7.00	0.67	0.10	0.25	0.04	0.40	0.11	21.76	28.59
	2001	11.60	7.23	1.09	0.48	9.71	6.67	0.98	0.13	0.35	0.04	0.55	0.15	27.98	31.22
	2002	18.24	6.33	1.44	0.88	12.64	4.17	1.49	0.38	0.46	0.09	0.83	0.08	40.42	47.61
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	4.13	1.13	0.50	0.06	3.61	2.37	0.17	0.03	0.32	0.00	0.41	0.04	9.35	9.52
	2001	4.69	1.48	0.62	0.08	3.70	3.03	0.33	0.11	0.40	0.00	0.43	0.05	9.92	9.90
	2002	5.62	1.44	0.57	0.10	4.51	3.25	0.43	0.07	0.48	0.00	0.55	0.04	12.14	12.27
Automotive products	2000	0.57	0.58	0.04	0.01	0.22	1.33	0.02	0.11	0.07	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.54	1.76
	2001	0.68	0.43	0.06	0.11	0.22	2.24	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.68	2.04
	2002	0.99	0.48	0.07	0.12	0.26	2.90	0.04	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.93	3.35
Other transport equipment	2000	1.34	1.63	0.21	0.08	2.00	1.12	0.05	0.10	0.19	0.00	0.23	0.03	3.83	0.91
	2001	1.30	2.45	0.28	0.07	1.95	1.32	0.08	1.89	0.26	0.00	0.17	0.06	3.72	0.88
	2002	1.46	2.76	0.31	0.07	1.99	1.56	0.10	1.05	0.35	0.00	0.44	0.00	3.85	1.11
Textiles	2000	1.40	0.15	0.74	0.00	1.67	0.35	0.35	0.02	0.85	0.00	0.67	0.00	10.46	11.04
	2001	1.40	0.17	0.86	0.01	1.70	0.44	0.44	0.01	1.13	0.00	0.83	0.00	10.46	10.57
	2002	1.97	0.21	1.07	0.01	2.07	0.50	0.54	0.01	1.21	0.01	1.39	0.00	12.31	10.50
Clothing	2000	5.32	0.01	1.32	0.00	4.16	0.04	2.13	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.95	0.00	21.62	1.12
	2001	5.50	0.01	1.34	0.00	4.32	0.06	2.31	0.00	0.49	0.00	1.11	0.00	21.57	1.18
	2002	6.06	0.01	1.72	0.00	5.27	0.08	2.90	0.00	0.64	0.00	1.36	0.00	23.34	1.23
Other consumer goods	2000	19.70	1.97	1.35	0.04	8.85	2.11	1.34	0.11	0.72	0.01	0.99	0.04	16.96	6.76
	2001	19.89	2.77	1.46	0.05	8.89	2.88	1.31	0.20	0.88	0.01	1.10	0.07	16.91	7.28
	2002	23.76	2.69	1.53	0.05	10.93	3.33	1.85	0.09	1.02	0.01	1.45	0.09	19.29	11.37
Total merchandise a	2000	55.33	26.13	7.08	5.40	41.01	33.12	5.74	7.80	4.90	5.56	6.16	9.99	128.82	129.93
	2001	57.71	30.25	8.13	6.68	43.23	38.38	6.83	10.26	5.87	4.79	7.08	9.16	137.11	135.27
	2002	74.37	30.89	9.38	8.31	51.17	42.03	9.41	11.68	6.92	5.43	9.51	9.47	164.82	172.37

Table A13 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - China

(Billion dollars)

		Japan		United States		EU (15)		Hong Kong, China		Taipei, Chinese		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	5.78	0.82	1.18	3.47	1.89	1.86	1.95	0.14	0.25	0.56	1.75	0.69	16.38	19.54
	2001	6.03	0.86	1.24	3.71	1.99	1.49	1.93	0.13	0.20	0.55	1.69	0.56	16.63	20.12
	2002	6.05	0.94	1.67	3.83	1.82	1.39	2.11	0.11	0.32	0.65	2.11	0.52	18.80	21.85
Food	2000	5.00	0.26	0.92	2.14	1.27	0.77	1.80	0.03	0.09	0.06	1.44	0.11	13.56	9.04
	2001	5.30	0.21	1.00	2.18	1.47	0.58	1.80	0.03	0.08	0.05	1.45	0.10	14.22	9.37
	2002	5.35	0.20	1.38	2.05	1.26	0.53	1.96	0.03	0.16	0.05	1.87	0.10	16.16	9.89
Raw materials	2000	0.78	0.56	0.26	1.33	0.62	1.08	0.16	0.11	0.15	0.50	0.31	0.58	2.82	10.50
	2001	0.73	0.65	0.24	1.53	0.52	0.91	0.13	0.09	0.12	0.51	0.24	0.46	2.40	10.76
	2002	0.69	0.75	0.30	1.78	0.55	0.86	0.15	0.08	0.16	0.60	0.24	0.42	2.63	11.96
Mining products	2000	2.78	1.42	1.13	1.07	1.12	1.16	2.07	0.57	0.52	1.24	1.54	2.71	12.43	33.94
	2001	2.72	1.81	0.78	1.10	1.23	1.17	2.13	0.61	0.66	1.30	1.78	2.57	13.05	31.82
	2002	2.62	1.85	0.76	1.10	1.08	1.26	2.39	0.54	0.70	1.54	1.94	2.02	13.57	34.95
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.31	0.31	0.19	0.61	0.23	0.42	0.05	0.26	0.04	0.08	0.15	0.03	1.22	6.56
	2001	0.31	0.55	0.18	0.78	0.28	0.56	0.06	0.32	0.04	0.07	0.14	0.03	1.31	8.15
	2002	0.28	0.53	0.18	0.75	0.31	0.49	0.07	0.24	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.04	1.31	8.14
Fuels	2000	1.97	0.23	0.69	0.10	0.39	0.34	1.15	0.15	0.25	0.11	0.97	2.02	7.86	20.64
	2001	2.00	0.28	0.37	0.10	0.51	0.22	1.19	0.15	0.45	0.19	1.21	1.93	8.40	17.47
	2002	1.92	0.36	0.38	0.15	0.46	0.31	1.16	0.15	0.42	0.23	1.13	1.33	8.44	19.28
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.50	0.88	0.25	0.36	0.49	0.40	0.88	0.17	0.23	1.05	0.42	0.67	3.36	6.75
	2001	0.41	0.98	0.23	0.22	0.44	0.39	0.88	0.14	0.18	1.04	0.42	0.61	3.34	6.21
	2002	0.42	0.96	0.21	0.20	0.30	0.46	1.17	0.15	0.23	1.25	0.65	0.66	3.82	7.52
Manufactures	2000	33.07	39.26	49.83	17.67	35.21	27.81	40.47	8.65	4.27	23.69	8.00	19.79	219.86	169.88
	2001	36.15	40.11	52.32	21.26	37.71	33.04	42.46	8.64	4.13	25.49	9.05	20.24	235.82	189.92
	2002	39.73	50.65	67.60	22.15	45.36	35.86	53.95	10.02	5.57	35.87	11.49	26.00	292.57	236.81
Iron and steel	2000	0.60	2.94	0.57	0.09	0.38	0.55	0.38	0.05	0.52	1.99	0.78	1.84	4.39	9.69
	2001	0.39	2.75	0.40	0.09	0.29	0.91	0.37	0.04	0.27	2.23	0.43	1.83	3.15	10.75
	2002	0.39	3.83	0.45	0.08	0.33	1.20	0.29	0.02	0.23	3.05	0.48	1.88	3.32	13.60
Chemicals	2000	1.49	5.32	1.66	3.45	2.42	3.55	1.42	0.93	0.38	5.02	0.77	5.13	12.10	30.21
	2001	1.58	5.15	1.84	3.42	2.58	3.96	1.42	0.96	0.38	5.39	0.87	5.17	13.35	32.10
	2002	1.61	6.28	2.24	4.31	2.83	4.76	1.53	1.05	0.51	6.44	1.02	5.76	15.32	39.04
Other semi-manufactures	2000	2.26	1.88	4.45	1.15	3.58	2.29	2.98	0.54	0.41	1.64	0.51	2.14	18.66	12.54
	2001	2.57	1.89	5.03	1.07	3.87	2.56	3.22	0.54	0.39	1.62	0.71	2.01	20.50	12.41
	2002	2.88	2.14	6.61	1.21	4.40	3.01	3.80	0.55	0.50	1.95	1.13	1.83	25.25	14.31
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	9.72	22.74	18.32	10.90	15.38	19.17	16.35	4.09	2.02	10.83	3.00	7.16	82.60	91.93
	2001	11.89	24.11	19.98	13.82	17.20	22.58	19.35	4.09	2.22	11.93	3.64	7.69	94.90	107.02
	2002	15.51	31.23	28.67	13.73	20.89	23.38	26.93	5.35	3.33	18.09	4.46	12.23	126.98	137.01
Power generating machinery	2000	0.66	0.63	0.33	0.47	0.24	1.29	0.57	0.15	0.04	0.20	0.18	0.29	2.52	4.09
	2001	0.59	0.46	0.34	0.45	0.25	1.07	0.52	0.15	0.05	0.21	0.20	0.23	2.53	3.84
	2002	0.61	0.53	0.39	0.38	0.24	1.10	0.66	0.17	0.06	0.26	0.26	0.21	3.00	4.49
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	0.84	6.23	1.79	2.34	1.41	6.29	0.96	0.44	0.26	3.15	0.17	1.23	8.52	21.44
	2001	1.09	7.03	2.06	2.86	1.77	8.55	1.15	0.43	0.25	3.34	0.21	1.53	10.25	25.93
	2002	1.37	8.97	2.94	3.28	1.97	10.92	1.48	0.49	0.36	4.20	0.31	1.93	12.97	32.66
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	5.01	9.46	10.46	5.22	8.39	6.92	9.64	2.29	0.82	5.28	1.52	4.46	43.50	44.43
	2001	6.61	9.94	11.26	6.70	9.56	6.54	12.30	2.34	1.04	6.06	2.03	4.48	52.26	49.56
	2002	9.25	12.95	17.75	5.95	12.38	3.91	18.27	3.41	1.88	10.33	2.52	8.05	75.52	66.41
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	2.43	4.32	3.98	1.10	3.48	2.24	4.02	1.19	0.63	1.91	0.66	1.01	18.48	14.28
	2001	2.60	4.36	4.47	1.37	3.58	2.90	4.18	1.15	0.66	2.09	0.76	1.19	20.09	16.08
	2002	2.98	5.08	5.30	1.37	4.33	3.06	5.29	1.27	0.79	3.07	0.94	1.63	24.31	19.91
Automotive products	2000	0.26	1.49	0.53	0.20	0.21	1.33	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.13	1.58	3.80
	2001	0.33	1.70	0.63	0.29	0.22	2.23	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.20	1.89	4.91
	2002	0.43	2.89	0.92	0.25	0.25	2.86	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.31	2.68	6.96
Other transport equipment	2000	0.52	0.60	1.24	1.57	1.66	1.10	1.10	0.02	0.25	0.18	0.44	0.04	8.01	3.89
	2001	0.66	0.62	1.21	2.15	1.83	1.28	1.11	0.02	0.20	0.13	0.42	0.06	7.88	6.69
	2002	0.86	0.81	1.37	2.51	1.71	1.53	1.14	0.02	0.23	0.12	0.39	0.09	8.51	6.58
Textiles	2000	1.79	2.85	1.23	0.15	1.44	0.34	4.89	1.33	0.11	3.10	1.12	2.64	16.14	12.83
	2001	1.89	2.73	1.22	0.17	1.52	0.42	4.90	1.28	0.10	2.88	1.07	2.50	16.83	12.57
	2002	1.95	2.56	1.74	0.20	1.81	0.48	5.81	1.34	0.16	3.09	1.17	2.33	20.56	13.06
Clothing	2000	11.51	0.31	4.78	0.01	3.60	0.03	6.60	0.62	0.29	0.04	1.15	0.07	36.07	1.19
	2001	11.88	0.27	4.91	0.01	3.74	0.06	5.83	0.67	0.25	0.04	1.60	0.07	36.65	1.27
	2002	11.20	0.25	5.32	0.01	4.67	0.07	7.08	0.68	0.24	0.04	2.25	0.10	41.30	1.36
Other consumer goods	2000	5.70	3.21	18.82	1.92	8.41	1.88	7.84	1.09	0.55	1.07	0.67	0.81	49.91	11.49
	2001	5.95	3.20	18.94	2.68	8.53	2.56	7.37	1.07	0.52	1.40	0.74	0.96	50.44	13.80
	2002	6.21	4.36	22.58	2.60	10.43	2.96	8.51	1.04	0.60	3.21	0.98	1.87	59.83	18.44
Total merchandise a	2000	41.65	41.51	52.16	22.37	38.23	30.85	44.52	9.43	5.04	25.49	11.29	23.21	249.20	225.09
	2001	44.94	42.79	54.36	26.22	40.94	35.71	46.54	9.42	5.00	27.34	12.52	23.38	266.10	243.55
	2002	48.43	53.47	70.05	27.26	48.26	38.53	58.46	10.73	6.59	38.06	15.53	28.57	325.60	295.17

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2002).

For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A14

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2000	0.30	2.33	0.01	0.61	0.13	1.86	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.12	5.24	6.49
	2001	0.27	2.15	0.01	0.61	0.12	1.75	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.10	4.62	6.11
	2002	0.30	2.06	0.01	0.64	0.11	1.60	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.15	4.41	6.03
Food	2000	0.26	1.81	0.01	0.55	0.10	1.23	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.10	3.28	5.28
	2001	0.23	1.59	0.01	0.54	0.09	1.19	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.09	2.91	5.17
	2002	0.26	1.45	0.01	0.56	0.09	1.06	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.13	2.70	5.12
Raw materials	2000	0.03	0.53	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.63	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	1.96	1.21
	2001	0.04	0.56	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.56	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.02	1.71	0.95
	2002	0.04	0.61	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.54	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.02	1.71	0.91
Mining products	2000	0.09	0.31	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.97	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.12	3.24	6.50
	2001	0.04	0.24	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.95	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.03	2.65	5.94
	2002	0.03	0.29	0.01	0.06	0.05	1.09	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.06	2.57	5.93
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.23
	2001	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.34	0.19
	2002	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.27	0.17
Fuels	2000	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.53	4.28
	2001	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.46	3.92
	2002	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.43	3.87
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.08	0.25	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.84	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.04	2.29	1.98
	2001	0.03	0.18	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.89	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	1.85	1.83
	2002	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.05	0.03	1.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.01	1.87	1.89
Manufactures	2000	49.72	13.22	4.81	0.61	32.56	18.33	0.93	0.35	1.73	0.32	2.56	1.54	100.18	158.30
	2001	45.00	12.25	4.29	0.67	28.81	19.64	1.09	0.32	1.46	0.30	2.44	1.63	98.88	147.72
	2002	45.29	10.43	4.06	0.72	27.87	18.29	1.33	0.79	1.27	0.30	2.62	2.08	109.11	155.64
Iron and steel	2000	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	1.87	2.50
	2001	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.48	1.91
	2002	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.70	1.87
Chemicals	2000	0.15	1.60	0.03	0.07	0.12	2.57	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.25	10.07	8.89
	2001	0.18	1.28	0.02	0.04	0.12	2.28	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.24	8.84	7.65
	2002	0.18	1.29	0.02	0.07	0.12	2.24	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.27	9.24	8.12
Other semi-manufactures	2000	2.94	1.33	0.14	0.26	1.62	2.31	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.47	0.78	6.73	11.13
	2001	2.65	1.06	0.11	0.28	1.52	2.13	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.38	0.81	6.28	10.28
	2002	2.79	1.07	0.09	0.30	1.57	2.32	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.58	1.12	6.33	10.43
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	15.06	8.15	1.49	0.17	11.26	8.15	0.47	0.10	0.43	0.07	0.72	0.42	48.31	73.77
	2001	12.96	7.42	1.32	0.25	10.14	9.73	0.59	0.09	0.37	0.09	0.83	0.48	49.82	70.17
	2002	13.10	6.15	1.66	0.24	9.93	8.31	0.78	0.47	0.35	0.11	0.90	0.58	60.56	79.48
Power generating machinery	2000	0.23	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.12	1.75	2.11
	2001	0.18	0.11	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.79	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.10	1.57	2.01
	2002	0.23	0.12	0.02	0.00	0.20	0.55	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.19	1.94	2.33
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	0.61	0.73	0.09	0.01	0.38	1.66	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.03	4.75	5.57
	2001	0.67	0.60	0.09	0.01	0.35	1.67	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.02	4.51	5.30
	2002	0.68	0.55	0.07	0.01	0.33	1.59	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.02	5.00	5.58
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	9.75	5.81	1.04	0.13	7.52	3.58	0.32	0.05	0.27	0.01	0.52	0.19	30.63	49.60
	2001	8.11	5.28	0.87	0.21	6.97	3.95	0.41	0.04	0.24	0.02	0.57	0.30	32.98	47.65
	2002	7.95	4.45	1.27	0.21	6.74	3.79	0.58	0.40	0.23	0.05	0.62	0.30	41.92	55.51
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	4.19	1.10	0.29	0.02	3.06	1.21	0.12	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.01	10.00	14.34
	2001	3.81	0.94	0.30	0.02	2.54	1.21	0.16	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.01	9.53	13.22
	2002	4.09	0.86	0.27	0.02	2.55	1.09	0.17	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.01	10.10	14.07
Automotive products	2000	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.68	1.20
	2001	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.84	1.17
	2002	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.06	1.20	1.05
Other transport equipment	2000	0.23	0.35	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.50	0.96
	2001	0.15	0.45	0.03	0.00	0.10	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.82
	2002	0.12	0.14	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.94
Textiles	2000	0.60	0.29	0.23	0.01	0.28	0.89	0.02	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.15	0.01	11.83	12.50
	2001	0.54	0.27	0.18	0.01	0.23	0.88	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.16	0.02	10.81	11.00
	2002	0.48	0.23	0.21	0.02	0.22	0.86	0.01	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.18	0.02	11.00	10.88
Clothing	2000	8.99	0.07	1.11	0.01	7.05	0.63	0.08	0.00	0.31	0.01	0.35	0.00	6.32	15.29
	2001	9.02	0.08	1.12	0.02	6.30	0.68	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.31	0.00	6.39	15.31
	2002	8.87	0.07	0.88	0.02	6.13	0.65	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.26	0.01	5.93	14.89
Other consumer goods	2000	21.98	1.75	1.81	0.05	12.23	3.41	0.33	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.84	0.06	15.06	34.20
	2001	19.65	2.11	1.54	0.03	10.50	3.56	0.36	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.74	0.08	15.26	31.41
	2002	19.86	1.59	1.19	0.03	9.91	3.65	0.41	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.66	0.07	14.35	29.97
Total merchandise a	2000	50.13	15.89	4.83	1.28	33.22	21.49	0.93	0.59	1.75	0.94	2.62	1.78	109.16	172.06
	2001	45.32	14.68	4.31	1.34	29.43	22.54	1.09	0.46	1.47	0.73	2.51	1.78	106.91	160.47
	2002	45.63	12.80	4.08	1.42	28.75	21.01	1.34	0.94	1.29	0.68	2.73	2.28	117.30	168.02

Table A14 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	3.93	2.47	0.24	1.93	0.12	1.77	0.18	0.48	0.15	0.36	0.07	0.23	5.69	11.73
	2001	3.52	2.39	0.22	1.78	0.10	1.67	0.11	0.43	0.10	0.26	0.04	0.22	5.03	11.06
	2002	3.37	2.42	0.23	1.72	0.09	1.51	0.09	0.45	0.09	0.28	0.04	0.18	4.85	10.81
Food	2000	2.19	2.21	0.21	1.53	0.09	1.14	0.12	0.38	0.10	0.16	0.04	0.11	3.66	9.17
	2001	1.95	2.17	0.19	1.38	0.07	1.11	0.09	0.34	0.07	0.15	0.03	0.12	3.26	8.75
	2002	1.80	2.18	0.21	1.27	0.07	0.98	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.16	0.02	0.11	3.07	8.54
Raw materials	2000	1.73	0.26	0.03	0.40	0.03	0.62	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.20	0.03	0.12	2.03	2.56
	2001	1.57	0.22	0.03	0.40	0.03	0.56	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.10	1.77	2.31
	2002	1.57	0.24	0.03	0.44	0.02	0.53	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.07	1.77	2.27
Mining products	2000	2.62	1.88	0.09	0.21	0.04	0.36	0.06	0.51	0.09	0.34	0.05	1.33	3.47	8.26
	2001	2.20	1.97	0.04	0.14	0.04	0.25	0.03	0.50	0.05	0.31	0.03	0.95	2.78	7.42
	2002	2.17	2.04	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.23	0.04	0.45	0.06	0.31	0.03	0.86	2.68	7.62
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.31	0.11	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.48	0.40
	2001	0.27	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.38	0.32
	2002	0.21	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.27
Fuels	2000	0.39	1.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.06	0.00	1.02	0.54	4.53
	2001	0.35	1.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.71	0.46	4.04
	2002	0.32	1.25	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.65	0.44	4.13
Non-ferrous metals	2000	1.92	0.55	0.08	0.16	0.02	0.25	0.03	0.32	0.05	0.26	0.02	0.30	2.45	3.33
	2001	1.58	0.63	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.33	0.03	0.21	0.01	0.23	1.94	3.06
	2002	1.64	0.69	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.19	0.03	0.36	0.03	0.22	0.01	0.20	1.94	3.22
Manufactures	2000	63.08	87.36	46.63	12.33	30.63	16.38	10.94	24.55	4.87	15.24	3.56	8.78	192.50	192.66
	2001	64.27	83.07	42.10	11.53	27.29	17.47	11.09	21.71	4.37	13.26	3.25	7.90	181.97	182.53
	2002	72.71	87.08	42.33	9.83	26.29	16.01	10.56	22.40	4.26	14.20	3.81	8.65	191.55	188.25
Iron and steel	2000	1.85	0.29	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.92	0.01	0.65	0.00	0.39	1.88	3.19
	2001	1.46	0.30	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.32	1.49	2.52
	2002	1.68	0.26	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.31	1.71	2.43
Chemicals	2000	8.96	1.37	0.14	1.49	0.11	2.32	0.07	2.23	0.25	1.92	0.10	1.16	10.43	13.42
	2001	7.84	1.33	0.16	1.19	0.12	2.02	0.07	1.79	0.21	1.61	0.10	0.97	9.26	11.53
	2002	8.27	1.42	0.17	1.17	0.11	1.94	0.06	1.97	0.21	1.72	0.10	0.99	9.64	12.02
Other semi-manufactures	2000	4.83	5.10	2.75	1.18	1.49	2.21	0.45	1.17	0.15	0.62	0.05	0.80	12.02	16.02
	2001	4.38	5.00	2.48	0.95	1.41	2.02	0.47	1.01	0.13	0.52	0.05	0.67	11.04	14.76
	2002	4.31	5.15	2.60	0.99	1.44	2.17	0.46	1.00	0.12	0.44	0.06	0.55	11.46	15.46
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	29.69	31.78	14.21	7.60	10.82	7.84	4.17	15.45	3.27	8.69	2.60	4.53	77.73	90.83
	2001	32.99	30.52	12.20	7.02	9.85	9.32	4.27	13.82	2.84	7.81	2.22	4.39	76.02	88.23
	2002	41.60	34.93	12.33	5.84	9.59	7.96	4.35	14.98	2.88	9.18	2.68	5.38	87.29	95.35
Power generating machinery	2000	1.16	1.23	0.22	0.08	0.16	0.74	0.19	0.36	0.04	0.13	0.07	0.01	2.21	3.09
	2001	1.01	1.13	0.18	0.09	0.14	0.79	0.20	0.32	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.01	2.03	3.02
	2002	1.28	1.37	0.21	0.11	0.19	0.55	0.13	0.37	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.02	2.56	3.20
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	3.78	1.72	0.56	0.69	0.36	1.53	0.13	2.31	0.14	0.70	0.05	0.18	5.97	8.01
	2001	3.71	1.82	0.62	0.56	0.33	1.54	0.18	2.10	0.10	0.59	0.05	0.16	5.74	7.60
	2002	4.15	1.99	0.62	0.50	0.30	1.48	0.21	2.21	0.11	0.56	0.05	0.17	6.18	7.76
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	18.37	19.28	9.22	5.35	7.24	3.47	2.40	8.68	2.31	6.66	2.05	3.97	50.07	59.37
	2001	21.77	18.39	7.65	4.99	6.80	3.74	2.48	7.75	2.08	6.24	1.75	3.84	50.16	57.47
	2002	28.56	21.76	7.52	4.26	6.52	3.62	2.62	8.68	2.15	7.68	2.21	4.76	59.30	64.70
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	5.68	8.86	3.96	1.06	2.95	1.15	1.35	2.92	0.69	1.10	0.41	0.30	17.83	16.72
	2001	5.66	8.69	3.58	0.88	2.45	1.16	1.32	2.46	0.58	0.80	0.34	0.29	16.50	15.45
	2002	6.38	9.36	3.84	0.81	2.46	1.04	1.29	2.52	0.55	0.80	0.32	0.32	17.32	16.13
Automotive products	2000	0.44	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.83	0.01	0.98	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.76	2.20
	2001	0.65	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.03	1.01	0.01	0.94	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.92	2.32
	2002	1.05	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.02	1.11	0.01	0.83	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	1.26	2.30
Other transport equipment	2000	0.27	0.61	0.21	0.34	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.19	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.89	1.44
	2001	0.18	0.41	0.13	0.45	0.10	1.09	0.08	0.25	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.67	2.37
	2002	0.18	0.35	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.16	0.09	0.36	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.66	1.26
Textiles	2000	9.01	6.11	0.53	0.28	0.26	0.84	0.09	0.85	0.10	2.44	0.07	1.52	13.44	13.72
	2001	8.34	5.76	0.47	0.26	0.21	0.82	0.10	0.73	0.06	2.00	0.05	1.17	12.21	12.18
	2002	8.34	6.35	0.41	0.22	0.20	0.82	0.09	0.67	0.05	1.67	0.04	1.09	12.37	12.02
Clothing	2000	2.60	14.86	8.35	0.06	6.60	0.61	2.03	0.08	0.29	0.05	0.12	0.04	24.21	16.01
	2001	2.69	14.81	8.35	0.07	5.93	0.65	2.05	0.10	0.34	0.06	0.15	0.04	23.45	16.10
	2002	2.65	14.30	8.23	0.06	5.78	0.62	1.65	0.12	0.29	0.05	0.19	0.03	22.34	15.64
Other consumer goods	2000	6.14	27.85	20.66	1.68	11.35	2.24	4.13	3.85	0.79	0.87	0.63	0.33	52.78	39.48
	2001	6.57	25.35	18.44	2.01	9.77	2.34	4.13	3.63	0.79	0.79	0.68	0.35	48.49	37.20
	2002	5.86	24.67	18.58	1.53	9.16	2.30	3.95	2.95	0.72	0.77	0.73	0.30	46.74	35.34
Total merchandise a	2000	69.84	91.77	46.98	14.49	31.05	18.82	11.19	25.58	5.31	15.94	3.71	10.66	202.68	214.04
	2001	70.35	87.46	42.37	13.48	27.54	19.55	11.25	22.70	4.64	13.84	3.43	9.27	191.07	202.01
	2002	78.65	91.59	42.61	11.74	26.77	17.79	10.77	23.35	4.47	14.80	4.19	9.76	201.15	207.17

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A15

**Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner,
2000-02 - Hong Kong, China**

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/ Africa/Middle East/Asia													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2000	0.08	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.32	4.92
	2001	0.07	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.28	4.34
	2002	0.07	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.28	4.13
Food	2000	0.08	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	3.05
	2001	0.07	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.20	2.70
	2002	0.07	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.22	2.49
Raw materials	2000	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	1.87
	2001	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.64
	2002	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.65
Mining products	2000	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.53	2.71
	2001	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.39	2.26
	2002	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.38	2.19
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.27
	2001	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.19
	2002	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.12
Fuels	2000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.43
	2001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.34
	2002	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.30
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.27	2.01
	2001	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12	1.73
	2002	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.10	1.77
Manufactures	2000	7.31	42.42	0.21	4.60	4.36	28.20	0.05	0.88	0.10	1.63	0.11	2.44	10.00	90.18
	2001	6.41	38.59	0.21	4.09	3.36	25.45	0.03	1.05	0.08	1.38	0.09	2.36	8.61	90.27
	2002	5.57	39.72	0.19	3.87	2.66	25.21	0.03	1.30	0.06	1.21	0.07	2.55	7.23	101.88
Iron and steel	2000	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.86
	2001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.47
	2002	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.69
Chemicals	2000	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.78	9.29
	2001	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.68	8.17
	2002	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.65	8.58
Other semi-manufactures	2000	0.10	2.84	0.00	0.14	0.04	1.59	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.47	0.41	6.32
	2001	0.06	2.60	0.00	0.11	0.03	1.49	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.38	0.35	5.92
	2002	0.03	2.76	0.00	0.09	0.02	1.55	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.58	0.28	6.05
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	1.11	13.95	0.05	1.44	0.92	10.34	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.42	0.03	0.69	3.63	44.68
	2001	0.73	12.22	0.03	1.29	0.70	9.44	0.01	0.58	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.82	2.71	47.11
	2002	0.58	12.52	0.01	1.64	0.37	9.56	0.01	0.77	0.00	0.35	0.01	0.89	2.15	58.42
Power generating machinery	2000	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.09	1.66
	2001	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.05	1.52
	2002	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.02	1.91
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	0.02	0.59	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.37	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.43	4.32
	2001	0.02	0.65	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.34	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.31	4.19
	2002	0.02	0.66	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.26	4.73
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	0.86	8.89	0.04	1.01	0.81	6.72	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.52	2.26	28.36
	2001	0.57	7.54	0.02	0.85	0.62	6.36	0.01	0.40	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.57	1.80	31.18
	2002	0.45	7.49	0.01	1.26	0.32	6.42	0.01	0.57	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.61	1.51	40.40
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	0.18	4.00	0.01	0.28	0.10	2.96	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.82	9.18
	2001	0.13	3.68	0.01	0.29	0.07	2.47	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.54	8.99
	2002	0.10	4.00	0.00	0.27	0.04	2.51	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.34	9.76
Automotive products	2000	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.68
	2001	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.84
	2002	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20
Other transport equipment	2000	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.49
	2001	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.38
	2002	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.40
Textiles	2000	0.22	0.38	0.02	0.21	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.28	0.03	0.13	0.82	11.00
	2001	0.19	0.35	0.02	0.16	0.04	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.24	0.02	0.14	0.74	10.07
	2002	0.13	0.34	0.02	0.20	0.03	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.23	0.02	0.16	0.73	10.27
Clothing	2000	4.83	4.15	0.08	1.04	2.56	4.50	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.34	2.46	3.86
	2001	4.61	4.40	0.10	1.01	2.12	4.19	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.30	2.42	3.97
	2002	4.04	4.83	0.13	0.76	1.88	4.25	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.26	2.24	3.69
Other consumer goods	2000	1.04	20.94	0.06	1.75	0.81	11.41	0.03	0.30	0.03	0.51	0.05	0.79	1.89	13.17
	2001	0.80	18.85	0.05	1.49	0.48	10.02	0.01	0.35	0.02	0.43	0.04	0.70	1.70	13.56
	2002	0.76	19.10	0.03	1.17	0.35	9.56	0.01	0.40	0.02	0.34	0.03	0.63	1.17	13.18
Total merchandise a	2000	7.40	42.73	0.22	4.61	4.48	28.74	0.05	0.88	0.10	1.64	0.12	2.50	11.12	98.04
	2001	6.50	38.82	0.22	4.10	3.59	25.84	0.03	1.06	0.08	1.39	0.10	2.40	9.71	97.20
	2002	5.66	39.97	0.20	3.88	3.39	25.36	0.04	1.30	0.07	1.22	0.15	2.58	8.72	108.58

Table A15 (continued)

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner,
2000-02 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2000	0.12	3.81	0.07	0.17	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.06	0.45	5.24
	2001	0.10	3.42	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.40	4.63
	2002	0.10	3.27	0.06	0.17	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.41	4.43
Food	2000	0.04	2.16	0.07	0.14	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.36	3.30
	2001	0.04	1.92	0.06	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.33	2.93
	2002	0.05	1.75	0.06	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.35	2.72
Raw materials	2000	0.08	1.65	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.09	1.94
	2001	0.07	1.50	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07	1.70
	2002	0.06	1.51	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.06	1.71
Mining products	2000	0.29	2.33	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.55	2.92
	2001	0.29	1.92	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.44	2.35
	2002	0.29	1.87	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.41	2.27
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.08	0.23	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.32
	2001	0.11	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.22
	2002	0.11	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.14
Fuels	2000	0.11	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.43
	2001	0.12	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.35
	2002	0.13	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.30
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.10	1.82	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.29	2.16
	2001	0.06	1.52	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.15	1.78
	2002	0.05	1.58	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.12	1.82
Manufactures	2000	6.53	56.56	6.91	39.73	4.18	26.45	0.61	10.33	0.75	4.12	0.18	3.38	22.14	170.35
	2001	5.95	58.32	6.02	36.08	3.23	24.06	0.49	10.60	0.66	3.72	0.14	3.11	18.79	163.18
	2002	4.87	67.84	5.27	37.06	2.56	23.73	0.35	10.20	0.52	3.74	0.12	3.69	15.82	175.74
Iron and steel	2000	0.01	1.83	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.87
	2001	0.01	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.48
	2002	0.00	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.70
Chemicals	2000	0.61	8.35	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.09	0.81	9.62
	2001	0.54	7.30	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.09	0.70	8.56
	2002	0.53	7.74	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.10	0.68	8.96
Other semi-manufactures	2000	0.30	4.52	0.09	2.65	0.03	1.46	0.02	0.42	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.56	11.46
	2001	0.26	4.12	0.06	2.42	0.02	1.38	0.02	0.45	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.45	10.59
	2002	0.22	4.09	0.03	2.57	0.02	1.43	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.34	11.12
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	1.90	27.79	1.07	13.14	0.89	9.93	0.29	3.88	0.40	2.87	0.09	2.51	5.76	71.97
	2001	1.63	31.35	0.70	11.49	0.69	9.16	0.22	4.05	0.27	2.57	0.05	2.17	4.21	71.81
	2002	1.12	40.47	0.56	11.77	0.36	9.23	0.12	4.22	0.22	2.66	0.04	2.63	3.14	84.15
Power generating machinery	2000	0.08	1.08	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.10	2.11
	2001	0.05	0.96	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.05	1.98
	2002	0.02	1.26	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.02	2.54
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	0.25	3.53	0.02	0.54	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.12	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.04	0.48	5.49
	2001	0.21	3.50	0.02	0.60	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.36	5.38
	2002	0.17	3.98	0.02	0.61	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.30	5.88
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	0.97	17.40	0.85	8.37	0.79	6.45	0.22	2.18	0.30	2.02	0.07	1.98	4.00	46.07
	2001	0.97	20.81	0.56	7.09	0.61	6.19	0.18	2.31	0.22	1.87	0.04	1.72	3.02	47.14
	2002	0.67	27.89	0.45	7.07	0.32	6.21	0.10	2.53	0.18	1.98	0.03	2.18	2.31	56.99
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	0.60	5.08	0.17	3.79	0.09	2.86	0.05	1.30	0.06	0.63	0.01	0.40	1.12	16.71
	2001	0.41	5.26	0.11	3.47	0.06	2.39	0.04	1.29	0.04	0.55	0.00	0.34	0.76	15.75
	2002	0.26	6.12	0.09	3.75	0.04	2.42	0.02	1.27	0.02	0.53	0.00	0.32	0.48	16.84
Automotive products	2000	0.00	0.44	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.74
	2001	0.00	0.65	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.91
	2002	0.00	1.05	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.26
Other transport equipment	2000	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.85
	2001	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.67
	2002	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.65
Textiles	2000	0.51	8.50	0.21	0.32	0.03	0.23	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.06	1.18	12.27
	2001	0.47	7.87	0.18	0.29	0.03	0.18	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.05	1.05	11.16
	2002	0.44	7.90	0.12	0.29	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.98	11.40
Clothing	2000	2.12	0.49	4.52	3.83	2.54	4.06	0.07	1.96	0.20	0.09	0.02	0.10	9.93	14.28
	2001	2.08	0.61	4.31	4.04	2.11	3.82	0.05	2.00	0.24	0.10	0.02	0.13	9.26	14.18
	2002	1.96	0.69	3.82	4.42	1.87	3.91	0.04	1.61	0.20	0.09	0.03	0.16	8.31	14.04
Other consumer goods	2000	1.08	5.07	1.00	19.65	0.69	10.66	0.20	3.93	0.11	0.68	0.06	0.57	3.90	48.89
	2001	0.97	5.61	0.77	17.67	0.38	9.40	0.18	3.95	0.12	0.67	0.06	0.62	3.10	45.39
	2002	0.59	5.27	0.73	17.85	0.27	8.89	0.17	3.78	0.08	0.64	0.03	0.70	2.37	44.37
Total merchandise a	2000	6.98	62.86	6.99	39.99	4.23	26.82	0.65	10.54	0.98	4.33	0.23	3.48	23.54	179.15
	2001	6.54	63.81	6.10	36.26	3.33	24.21	0.53	10.72	0.78	3.85	0.24	3.19	20.27	170.79
	2002	5.52	73.12	5.35	37.25	2.95	23.82	0.42	10.35	0.60	3.86	0.38	3.81	18.26	182.89

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A16

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2000	0.67	23.00	0.05	4.35	0.46	6.97	0.02	2.09	0.06	1.40	0.05	0.12	3.08	24.26
	2001	0.62	20.87	0.05	3.96	0.41	6.47	0.03	1.91	0.07	1.33	0.05	0.09	3.93	22.42
	2002	0.66	19.34	0.04	3.97	0.44	6.64	0.02	1.66	0.06	1.27	0.06	0.09	3.19	22.12
Food	2000	0.46	17.44	0.02	3.45	0.12	5.74	0.01	1.44	0.02	1.05	0.03	0.10	1.52	19.36
	2001	0.43	16.60	0.02	3.19	0.12	5.34	0.02	1.24	0.02	0.99	0.03	0.07	2.43	18.21
	2002	0.47	15.90	0.01	3.27	0.10	5.52	0.01	1.07	0.01	0.90	0.03	0.07	1.58	18.02
Raw materials	2000	0.21	5.56	0.03	0.90	0.34	1.22	0.01	0.65	0.04	0.35	0.03	0.02	1.57	4.90
	2001	0.18	4.27	0.03	0.77	0.30	1.13	0.01	0.67	0.04	0.34	0.03	0.02	1.50	4.22
	2002	0.19	3.44	0.03	0.70	0.34	1.12	0.01	0.60	0.05	0.37	0.03	0.01	1.61	4.11
Mining products	2000	1.06	3.94	0.07	4.10	0.49	1.61	0.03	2.60	0.02	2.93	0.07	47.85	5.70	35.36
	2001	0.91	3.21	0.06	3.21	0.48	1.14	0.03	2.13	0.01	2.49	0.07	43.02	5.43	32.66
	2002	0.62	2.72	0.06	2.81	0.34	1.20	0.04	1.81	0.01	3.50	0.06	39.54	5.70	30.11
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.05	1.19	0.00	2.48	0.10	0.29	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.12	0.91	5.71
	2001	0.05	1.04	0.00	2.16	0.09	0.26	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.07	1.12	5.23
	2002	0.05	0.80	0.00	2.07	0.04	0.30	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.06	1.21	5.26
Fuels	2000	0.40	1.77	0.04	0.47	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.69	0.00	47.48	1.03	26.63
	2001	0.28	1.37	0.04	0.26	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.38	0.00	0.70	0.00	42.71	1.11	24.86
	2002	0.20	1.26	0.04	0.14	0.06	0.19	0.00	0.42	0.00	1.72	0.00	39.30	1.09	22.59
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.61	0.98	0.03	1.15	0.35	1.21	0.02	2.25	0.02	1.81	0.07	0.25	3.75	3.01
	2001	0.58	0.80	0.02	0.79	0.34	0.79	0.01	1.67	0.01	1.36	0.06	0.24	3.20	2.57
	2002	0.37	0.66	0.02	0.61	0.23	0.70	0.03	1.34	0.00	1.36	0.05	0.19	3.40	2.26
Manufactures	2000	144.28	52.54	12.88	2.08	79.35	42.30	2.42	0.95	4.03	0.59	9.34	1.24	190.62	112.97
	2001	122.22	45.56	11.38	1.86	65.08	40.75	2.36	1.03	3.58	0.68	10.05	1.18	154.62	106.85
	2002	121.12	42.03	10.26	1.77	61.76	39.95	2.79	0.96	3.82	0.86	10.96	1.05	171.68	107.11
Iron and steel	2000	1.64	0.20	0.65	0.16	0.62	0.25	0.07	0.15	0.22	0.30	0.53	0.01	11.10	2.60
	2001	1.50	0.15	0.59	0.14	0.76	0.24	0.07	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.73	0.00	9.71	1.84
	2002	1.18	0.12	0.58	0.14	0.51	0.18	0.07	0.14	0.25	0.23	0.63	0.00	12.29	1.63
Chemicals	2000	7.28	7.82	0.54	0.35	5.51	11.15	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.05	0.21	0.48	21.40	6.05
	2001	6.40	7.38	0.48	0.31	5.28	10.95	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.04	0.20	0.45	18.12	5.97
	2002	6.75	7.52	0.45	0.29	5.20	11.07	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.22	0.46	20.42	5.99
Other semi-manufactures	2000	5.43	3.07	0.69	0.10	2.92	2.58	0.17	0.08	0.32	0.04	0.60	0.37	9.86	9.08
	2001	4.48	2.73	0.67	0.09	2.74	2.48	0.15	0.07	0.32	0.03	0.63	0.30	8.17	8.90
	2002	4.86	2.39	0.55	0.08	2.59	2.43	0.18	0.08	0.33	0.03	0.68	0.27	8.65	9.30
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	116.17	30.48	10.19	1.17	61.82	17.43	1.94	0.45	3.14	0.15	7.24	0.22	122.41	56.17
	2001	98.26	25.34	8.89	1.07	49.03	16.12	1.91	0.49	2.72	0.31	7.78	0.21	97.61	51.77
	2002	98.02	23.60	8.08	1.04	46.71	15.32	2.31	0.43	2.90	0.50	8.73	0.16	108.13	53.13
Power generating machinery	2000	1.93	2.60	0.40	0.01	0.89	0.60	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.22	0.00	2.91	1.24
	2001	2.82	2.88	0.49	0.01	0.99	0.75	0.06	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.15	0.00	2.11	1.13
	2002	2.08	3.01	0.46	0.02	0.93	0.61	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.00	2.25	1.11
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	15.80	3.96	1.54	0.05	10.13	3.50	0.36	0.01	0.54	0.00	1.13	0.04	31.27	3.60
	2001	12.50	3.47	1.40	0.04	8.61	3.78	0.36	0.03	0.45	0.01	1.06	0.04	23.91	3.92
	2002	11.70	3.05	1.10	0.04	7.51	3.59	0.49	0.03	0.43	0.03	1.23	0.02	25.60	4.13
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	34.33	14.59	1.95	0.73	23.22	4.78	0.43	0.23	0.23	0.01	0.57	0.13	47.45	40.39
	2001	25.12	11.84	1.56	0.66	17.85	3.86	0.30	0.20	0.17	0.01	0.55	0.12	37.21	35.89
	2002	21.64	9.34	1.15	0.64	16.15	3.00	0.40	0.16	0.16	0.01	0.51	0.10	41.21	36.05
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	9.41	4.05	1.43	0.06	7.17	1.74	0.33	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.55	0.05	20.77	8.82
	2001	6.49	3.01	0.97	0.07	4.52	1.68	0.46	0.06	0.14	0.00	0.45	0.04	16.53	8.67
	2002	5.45	2.37	0.71	0.07	3.80	1.61	0.45	0.06	0.14	0.00	0.47	0.03	16.88	9.39
Automotive products	2000	47.16	2.31	3.90	0.29	14.78	6.02	0.71	0.15	1.87	0.12	4.53	0.00	15.13	1.07
	2001	44.00	1.93	3.64	0.26	11.95	5.45	0.62	0.18	1.55	0.29	5.27	0.00	13.29	1.12
	2002	49.95	2.15	3.62	0.24	13.82	5.55	0.81	0.18	1.91	0.46	6.01	0.00	16.39	1.32
Other transport equipment	2000	7.53	2.98	0.97	0.04	5.62	0.80	0.09	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.24	0.00	4.89	1.05
	2001	7.33	2.21	0.82	0.01	5.12	0.60	0.11	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.29	0.00	4.56	1.05
	2002	7.20	3.68	1.03	0.02	4.50	0.97	0.14	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.40	0.00	5.79	1.13
Textiles	2000	0.62	0.35	0.06	0.03	0.67	0.73	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.27	0.04	5.35	3.75
	2001	0.51	0.31	0.05	0.03	0.56	0.72	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.27	0.03	4.75	3.64
	2002	0.49	0.28	0.04	0.03	0.54	0.66	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.26	0.02	4.66	3.51
Clothing	2000	0.10	0.50	0.00	0.07	0.12	1.52	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.31	17.57
	2001	0.09	0.38	0.00	0.06	0.09	1.53	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.29	17.15
	2002	0.08	0.28	0.00	0.06	0.08	1.53	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.31	15.64
Other consumer goods	2000	13.04	10.12	0.75	0.20	7.71	8.65	0.14	0.08	0.18	0.02	0.49	0.11	20.19	17.75
	2001	10.98	9.28	0.69	0.17	6.63	8.71	0.14	0.10	0.16	0.03	0.44	0.18	15.97	17.58
	2002	9.74	7.84	0.57	0.13	6.13	8.75	0.14	0.10	0.16	0.03	0.44	0.14	17.22	17.91
Total merchandise a	2000	151.66	81.22	13.22	10.60	83.69	51.75	2.52	5.78	4.20	4.93	9.71	49.25	207.49	176.13
	2001	129.34	71.52	11.68	9.12	68.74	49.34	2.44	5.13	3.73	4.52	10.52	44.34	171.82	165.34
	2002	127.75	65.97	10.51	8.62	65.43	48.70	2.91	4.56	3.94	5.66	11.38	40.73	189.66	163.36

Table A16 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		China		Korea, Republic of		Taipei, Chinese		Hong Kong, China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products													
	2000	0.62	17.86	0.44	5.94	0.63	7.03	0.52	1.93	0.51	1.24	0.52	0.06	4.39	62.19
	2001	0.57	16.32	0.39	5.53	0.73	6.93	0.47	1.59	0.46	1.05	0.46	0.04	5.16	57.05
	2002	0.62	15.01	0.42	5.68	0.83	6.83	0.47	1.46	0.51	1.19	0.48	0.03	4.47	55.09
Food															
	2000	0.42	14.86	0.11	4.75	0.14	5.95	0.26	1.73	0.36	1.00	0.40	0.05	2.17	48.58
	2001	0.39	13.97	0.11	4.43	0.17	5.99	0.26	1.42	0.33	0.85	0.36	0.03	3.06	45.64
	2002	0.44	13.22	0.10	4.59	0.17	5.92	0.28	1.29	0.35	0.99	0.38	0.03	2.21	44.75
Raw materials															
	2000	0.20	2.99	0.32	1.19	0.49	1.07	0.27	0.20	0.16	0.23	0.12	0.00	2.22	13.61
	2001	0.17	2.36	0.28	1.10	0.56	0.94	0.21	0.18	0.13	0.20	0.10	0.00	2.10	11.41
	2002	0.18	1.79	0.32	1.09	0.66	0.90	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.09	0.00	2.26	10.34
Mining products															
	2000	1.03	2.45	0.46	1.26	1.18	3.26	1.30	3.68	1.08	0.31	0.53	0.04	7.44	98.39
	2001	0.89	1.90	0.43	0.96	1.50	2.93	1.36	3.22	0.86	0.22	0.46	0.02	7.00	87.85
	2002	0.59	1.68	0.32	0.95	1.52	2.86	1.38	2.42	1.04	0.27	0.41	0.02	6.81	81.69
Ores and other minerals															
	2000	0.04	0.73	0.09	0.25	0.33	0.49	0.36	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.02	0.03	1.06	10.30
	2001	0.05	0.62	0.08	0.22	0.51	0.44	0.35	0.08	0.14	0.09	0.02	0.01	1.27	9.26
	2002	0.05	0.49	0.04	0.25	0.52	0.40	0.35	0.09	0.20	0.12	0.02	0.01	1.30	8.95
Fuels															
	2000	0.39	1.13	0.04	0.05	0.22	2.18	0.27	3.42	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.00	1.52	77.43
	2001	0.28	0.78	0.06	0.09	0.23	2.03	0.45	3.00	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.00	1.51	70.36
	2002	0.20	0.78	0.06	0.13	0.30	2.02	0.43	2.19	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.00	1.40	65.64
Non-ferrous metals															
	2000	0.59	0.59	0.34	0.97	0.63	0.60	0.67	0.17	0.89	0.15	0.38	0.01	4.85	10.66
	2001	0.56	0.49	0.30	0.66	0.76	0.45	0.56	0.14	0.65	0.07	0.30	0.01	4.22	8.23
	2002	0.35	0.41	0.22	0.57	0.70	0.44	0.61	0.14	0.76	0.07	0.33	0.01	4.11	7.10
Manufactures															
	2000	136.80	50.54	74.83	38.79	27.78	44.37	27.81	14.51	33.01	15.81	25.05	1.36	449.69	212.67
	2001	115.63	43.72	61.26	37.20	27.78	47.52	22.40	12.06	21.76	12.33	21.12	1.17	374.38	197.90
	2002	113.98	40.34	58.07	36.46	35.90	51.66	25.64	11.28	23.50	11.44	23.11	1.08	387.50	193.75
Iron and steel															
	2000	1.42	0.19	0.46	0.22	2.13	0.62	2.50	1.27	1.38	0.43	0.96	0.00	14.83	3.66
	2001	1.36	0.14	0.52	0.21	2.08	0.41	2.22	0.90	0.99	0.30	0.65	0.00	13.57	2.78
	2002	1.02	0.11	0.39	0.16	2.92	0.45	3.00	0.70	1.21	0.28	0.79	0.00	15.50	2.44
Chemicals															
	2000	7.11	7.48	5.14	10.05	3.98	1.60	4.21	1.16	4.91	0.95	2.35	0.02	35.16	26.04
	2001	6.25	7.10	4.90	9.86	3.92	1.69	3.87	1.10	3.72	0.85	1.86	0.01	30.68	25.24
	2002	6.60	7.20	4.83	10.01	4.97	1.75	4.24	1.11	4.08	0.74	2.13	0.01	33.25	25.50
Other semi-manufactures															
	2000	5.11	2.65	2.71	2.48	1.58	2.78	1.15	0.98	1.57	0.62	1.33	0.14	19.96	15.31
	2001	4.20	2.39	2.57	2.37	1.52	3.08	1.08	0.95	1.09	0.56	1.08	0.14	17.16	14.60
	2002	4.53	2.12	2.43	2.35	1.70	3.48	1.21	0.88	1.10	0.54	1.18	0.15	17.84	14.59
Machinery and transport equipment															
	2000	109.92	29.63	58.40	16.77	15.35	12.99	15.94	8.08	19.23	11.40	15.91	0.72	329.66	106.07
	2001	92.69	24.46	46.28	15.46	15.58	15.09	12.01	6.90	12.22	8.66	13.67	0.59	271.29	95.30
	2002	91.93	22.79	43.94	14.76	20.96	19.03	13.71	6.85	13.22	8.14	14.93	0.55	280.00	94.18
Power generating machinery															
	2000	1.82	2.57	0.85	0.54	0.51	0.69	0.39	0.07	0.27	0.07	0.19	0.00	6.42	4.45
	2001	2.67	2.85	0.93	0.68	0.39	0.64	0.34	0.08	0.26	0.06	0.18	0.01	6.80	4.79
	2002	1.97	2.99	0.83	0.56	0.36	0.62	0.41	0.08	0.49	0.05	0.17	0.01	5.90	4.76
Other non-electrical machinery															
	2000	15.05	3.88	9.60	3.12	4.59	1.08	5.13	0.66	7.26	0.60	2.66	0.03	60.77	11.16
	2001	11.91	3.37	8.25	3.41	5.03	1.35	3.46	0.71	4.21	0.55	2.19	0.03	48.28	11.29
	2002	11.10	2.95	7.11	3.23	6.63	1.69	3.75	0.74	3.83	0.51	2.38	0.03	48.05	10.90
Office and telecommunication equipment															
	2000	33.24	14.17	22.86	4.67	5.25	6.42	6.13	6.43	6.59	9.43	7.98	0.54	108.18	60.87
	2001	24.18	11.41	17.58	3.77	5.20	8.13	4.78	5.15	4.17	6.90	6.82	0.42	82.76	52.58
	2002	20.81	9.03	15.90	2.96	7.33	10.95	5.77	5.05	4.96	6.54	7.82	0.37	81.24	49.30
Electrical machinery and apparatus															
	2000	9.03	3.97	6.92	1.64	3.39	4.15	3.37	0.70	3.22	0.82	3.51	0.13	39.79	14.77
	2001	6.10	2.94	4.33	1.57	3.20	4.21	2.49	0.71	2.42	0.74	2.78	0.10	29.56	13.52
	2002	5.26	2.29	3.60	1.51	3.63	4.83	2.60	0.69	2.56	0.67	2.94	0.13	27.91	13.52
Automotive products															
	2000	43.92	2.16	13.18	6.02	1.31	0.20	0.66	0.14	1.30	0.21	0.91	0.00	88.08	9.96
	2001	40.96	1.80	10.89	5.45	1.45	0.22	0.65	0.17	0.84	0.18	0.84	0.00	80.32	9.24
	2002	46.04	2.04	12.69	5.54	2.57	0.28	0.84	0.22	0.97	0.18	0.77	0.00	92.51	9.89
Other transport equipment															
	2000	6.87	2.87	4.98	0.78	0.30	0.45	0.26	0.08	0.59	0.28	0.66	0.02	26.43	4.87
	2001	6.87	2.08	4.30	0.58	0.32	0.54	0.29	0.07	0.32	0.22	0.85	0.03	23.56	3.87
	2002	6.75	3.49	3.82	0.96	0.45	0.66	0.35	0.07	0.40	0.20	0.85	0.02	24.39	5.81
Textiles															
	2000	0.58	0.35	0.62	0.69	2.58	2.04	0.41	0.40	0.33	0.28	0.89	0.01	7.02	4.94
	2001	0.47	0.30	0.53	0.67	2.48	2.14	0.36	0.31	0.23	0.24	0.75	0.02	6.20	4.76
	2002	0.46	0.27	0.50	0.61	2.40	2.16	0.38	0.28	0.22	0.21	0.73	0.01	6.03	4.54
Clothing															
	2000	0.09	0.47	0.11	1.48	0.05	14.71	0.05	0.95	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.53	19.71
	2001	0.09	0.35	0.08	1.48	0.04	14.79	0.05	0.69	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.47	19.19
	2002	0.07	0.26	0.08	1.48	0.04	13.76	0.05	0.43	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.06	0.47	17.60
Other consumer goods															
	2000	12.57	9.77	7.40	7.12	2.11	9.63	3.55	1.66	5.47	2.01	3.55	0.37	42.51	36.94
	2001	10.57	8.97	6.37	7.15	2.17	10.33	2.80	1.21	3.43	1.66	3.02	0.34	35.01	36.04
	2002	9.37	7.58	5.90	7.08	2.92	11.05	3.05	1.02	3.60	1.45	3.24	0.29	34.40	34.91
Total merchandise a															
	2000	143.98	72.51	78.41	46.80	30.38	55.10	30.70	20.45	35.94	17.90	27.18	1.67	479.25	379.66
	2001	122.55	63.76	64.49	44.59	31.00	57.87	25.30	17.20	24.23	14.19	23.27	1.46	403.36	349.30
	2002	120.38	58.81	61.43	43.85	39.82	61.78	28.57	15.48	26.24	13.58	25.40	1.42	416.72	337.61

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A17

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Korea, Republic of

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	0.41	4.59	0.05	0.63	0.28	1.15	0.10	0.49	0.03	0.16	0.07	0.02	3.35	5.79
	2001	0.43	4.24	0.05	1.01	0.28	1.03	0.17	0.51	0.04	0.20	0.07	0.03	2.91	5.49
	2002	0.47	4.24	0.04	0.92	0.27	1.27	0.18	0.61	0.04	0.16	0.09	0.02	2.76	6.13
Food	2000	0.23	2.54	0.02	0.42	0.10	0.85	0.09	0.19	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.01	2.17	3.62
	2001	0.27	2.48	0.02	0.84	0.11	0.81	0.15	0.22	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	1.91	3.49
	2002	0.29	2.59	0.02	0.75	0.10	1.00	0.17	0.32	0.01	0.09	0.06	0.02	1.82	4.13
Raw materials	2000	0.18	2.05	0.04	0.21	0.18	0.31	0.01	0.30	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.01	1.18	2.16
	2001	0.16	1.76	0.03	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.02	0.29	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.01	1.00	2.00
	2002	0.19	1.65	0.03	0.17	0.17	0.27	0.02	0.28	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.94	2.01
Mining products	2000	1.04	2.03	0.14	1.77	0.10	0.79	0.03	1.30	0.02	2.67	0.07	24.63	10.08	13.72
	2001	0.83	1.85	0.18	1.55	0.11	0.69	0.03	1.23	0.02	1.65	0.09	22.16	8.62	12.99
	2002	0.75	1.68	0.15	1.69	0.20	0.95	0.02	1.28	0.02	1.73	0.09	19.14	7.44	13.51
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.02	0.73	0.00	0.81	0.03	0.25	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.14	2.02
	2001	0.02	0.66	0.00	0.71	0.02	0.18	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.12	2.15
	2002	0.01	0.71	0.00	0.79	0.03	0.27	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.18	1.93
Fuels	2000	0.84	0.83	0.11	0.45	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.52	0.01	2.12	0.01	24.37	8.35	9.59
	2001	0.69	0.61	0.16	0.48	0.02	0.22	0.02	0.60	0.01	1.21	0.02	21.98	7.06	8.96
	2002	0.59	0.61	0.13	0.47	0.11	0.40	0.01	0.66	0.01	1.30	0.02	18.94	5.65	9.47
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.19	0.46	0.03	0.51	0.06	0.36	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.43	0.05	0.16	1.59	2.11
	2001	0.12	0.58	0.02	0.36	0.06	0.29	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.31	0.07	0.13	1.44	1.88
	2002	0.15	0.37	0.02	0.43	0.07	0.28	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.24	0.07	0.14	1.61	2.11
Manufactures	2000	38.77	24.58	7.95	0.80	25.56	14.39	2.18	1.13	2.18	0.30	6.15	0.75	69.78	56.18
	2001	32.14	18.00	7.76	0.70	21.46	14.03	2.26	0.92	2.91	0.22	5.75	0.79	60.52	49.83
	2002	34.07	18.60	7.08	0.82	23.74	15.95	2.54	1.07	2.37	0.28	5.98	0.76	68.95	56.61
Iron and steel	2000	1.21	0.13	0.23	0.33	0.49	0.31	0.03	0.52	0.05	0.17	0.25	0.01	4.42	3.85
	2001	0.99	0.09	0.21	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.02	0.38	0.07	0.12	0.30	0.00	3.90	3.16
	2002	0.77	0.09	0.21	0.36	0.30	0.33	0.01	0.55	0.05	0.15	0.27	0.00	4.03	3.99
Chemicals	2000	0.96	3.29	0.57	0.15	1.15	2.96	0.33	0.25	0.35	0.03	0.32	0.37	10.10	6.47
	2001	0.96	2.87	0.60	0.11	0.95	3.03	0.35	0.22	0.36	0.03	0.31	0.47	8.99	6.21
	2002	0.94	3.11	0.53	0.13	1.09	3.15	0.46	0.21	0.36	0.04	0.32	0.45	9.79	6.84
Other semi-manufactures	2000	1.90	1.10	0.47	0.03	1.04	1.15	0.08	0.05	0.17	0.03	0.40	0.03	4.98	2.76
	2001	1.70	1.02	0.39	0.04	0.91	1.20	0.11	0.05	0.19	0.02	0.40	0.05	4.58	2.92
	2002	1.89	1.04	0.33	0.06	0.88	1.42	0.09	0.05	0.15	0.02	0.45	0.05	4.48	3.79
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	28.78	17.04	4.84	0.24	20.05	7.60	1.22	0.20	1.16	0.05	3.64	0.26	38.33	33.65
	2001	23.14	11.39	5.02	0.19	16.84	6.96	1.31	0.18	1.90	0.03	3.38	0.21	32.53	28.82
	2002	25.46	11.69	4.66	0.21	19.12	7.91	1.55	0.17	1.43	0.05	3.77	0.20	40.41	31.85
Power generating machinery	2000	0.49	0.46	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.52	0.78
	2001	0.67	0.46	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.41	0.68
	2002	0.72	0.62	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.31	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.43	0.87
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	1.67	3.26	0.48	0.01	1.40	2.83	0.16	0.03	0.20	0.01	0.62	0.01	3.92	6.09
	2001	1.49	2.24	0.52	0.01	1.27	2.93	0.22	0.03	0.25	0.01	0.69	0.01	3.79	4.43
	2002	1.48	2.16	0.51	0.01	1.45	3.34	0.18	0.05	0.22	0.02	0.68	0.02	4.60	4.67
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	17.47	11.02	2.06	0.18	10.08	2.41	0.41	0.08	0.21	0.02	0.85	0.23	27.59	20.08
	2001	11.84	6.63	1.86	0.13	7.29	1.89	0.49	0.08	0.23	0.01	1.05	0.14	21.41	17.44
	2002	12.24	6.56	1.82	0.15	8.29	1.79	0.65	0.06	0.27	0.01	1.32	0.12	27.85	18.70
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	1.70	1.19	0.55	0.02	1.12	0.83	0.09	0.06	0.15	0.01	0.33	0.01	3.03	5.19
	2001	1.49	0.98	0.58	0.02	1.05	0.87	0.12	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.35	0.02	3.02	4.75
	2002	1.54	0.98	0.37	0.02	1.10	0.97	0.15	0.03	0.15	0.00	0.37	0.03	3.61	5.76
Automotive products	2000	6.21	0.33	1.14	0.03	3.57	0.39	0.56	0.01	0.54	0.00	1.10	0.00	2.00	1.02
	2001	7.26	0.32	1.11	0.02	3.04	0.49	0.46	0.01	0.47	0.00	1.15	0.00	1.87	0.92
	2002	8.50	0.39	0.87	0.03	3.38	0.94	0.54	0.01	0.48	0.00	1.15	0.00	2.04	1.15
Other transport equipment	2000	1.23	0.78	0.59	0.00	3.78	0.90	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.69	0.01	1.28	0.51
	2001	0.39	0.76	0.90	0.00	4.13	0.56	0.01	0.02	0.80	0.01	0.07	0.05	2.03	0.59
	2002	0.98	0.99	1.02	0.00	4.79	0.56	0.03	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.20	0.03	1.86	0.70
Textiles	2000	1.15	0.19	1.50	0.01	1.15	0.34	0.29	0.08	0.32	0.02	1.18	0.01	7.04	2.71
	2001	1.01	0.17	1.23	0.01	0.97	0.37	0.29	0.07	0.30	0.01	0.99	0.01	6.11	2.42
	2002	1.18	0.16	1.10	0.02	0.99	0.43	0.27	0.06	0.30	0.01	0.90	0.00	5.94	2.51
Clothing	2000	2.63	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.74	0.22	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	1.39	1.06
	2001	2.40	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.58	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	1.12	1.34
	2002	2.20	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.53	0.29	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.01	1.91
Other consumer goods	2000	2.14	2.79	0.25	0.02	0.94	1.82	0.13	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.32	0.07	3.51	5.68
	2001	1.94	2.44	0.23	0.02	0.88	1.88	0.12	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.33	0.05	3.30	4.95
	2002	1.62	2.48	0.20	0.03	0.83	2.42	0.10	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.23	0.05	3.29	5.71
Total merchandise a	2000	40.24	31.39	8.14	3.20	26.22	17.30	2.31	2.93	2.22	3.18	6.51	25.41	84.26	77.01
	2001	33.43	24.25	8.01	3.26	22.03	16.39	2.46	2.67	2.99	2.08	6.11	22.98	72.73	69.31
	2002	35.33	24.71	7.27	3.44	24.41	18.63	2.75	2.98	2.44	2.17	6.36	19.93	79.73	77.55

Table A17 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Korea, Republic of

(Billion dollars)

		United States		Japan		China		EU (15)		Hong Kong, China		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	0.37	3.83	1.86	0.62	0.64	1.96	0.25	1.08	0.22	0.02	0.11	0.12	4.30	12.84
	2001	0.38	3.65	1.58	0.53	0.50	1.70	0.24	0.95	0.21	0.01	0.09	0.14	3.95	12.50
	2002	0.42	3.58	1.43	0.50	0.51	2.22	0.23	1.18	0.16	0.01	0.11	0.14	3.86	13.36
Food	2000	0.20	2.33	1.68	0.34	0.13	1.59	0.09	0.79	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.05	2.67	7.72
	2001	0.24	2.29	1.40	0.30	0.12	1.43	0.10	0.75	0.11	0.01	0.04	0.08	2.52	7.99
	2002	0.26	2.38	1.26	0.31	0.14	1.95	0.09	0.94	0.10	0.01	0.07	0.07	2.47	8.91
Raw materials	2000	0.16	1.51	0.19	0.28	0.50	0.37	0.16	0.29	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.07	1.63	5.12
	2001	0.14	1.36	0.18	0.23	0.39	0.26	0.15	0.20	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.06	1.42	4.51
	2002	0.16	1.20	0.17	0.19	0.37	0.27	0.15	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.07	1.40	4.45
Mining products	2000	0.97	1.58	3.94	1.44	2.27	1.77	0.09	0.57	1.30	0.07	0.64	0.13	11.51	46.91
	2001	0.81	1.36	3.36	1.47	2.10	1.91	0.10	0.46	1.02	0.06	0.33	0.15	9.90	42.14
	2002	0.72	1.21	2.63	1.58	1.81	2.33	0.19	0.59	0.89	0.07	0.30	0.38	8.67	40.00
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.01	0.64	0.08	0.39	0.03	0.21	0.03	0.25	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.19	4.39
	2001	0.02	0.55	0.06	0.39	0.03	0.19	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.16	4.17
	2002	0.01	0.59	0.07	0.41	0.08	0.20	0.03	0.21	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.22	4.23
Fuels	2000	0.79	0.60	3.68	0.35	1.85	1.16	0.01	0.01	0.96	0.00	0.44	0.06	9.38	38.08
	2001	0.69	0.35	3.14	0.54	1.70	1.29	0.02	0.05	0.77	0.01	0.16	0.10	8.01	34.07
	2002	0.58	0.38	2.41	0.57	1.25	1.48	0.11	0.14	0.64	0.03	0.12	0.31	6.52	31.85
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.17	0.34	0.18	0.70	0.38	0.40	0.05	0.31	0.34	0.02	0.20	0.04	1.94	4.45
	2001	0.11	0.45	0.16	0.54	0.37	0.43	0.06	0.26	0.24	0.02	0.17	0.02	1.73	3.89
	2002	0.14	0.24	0.14	0.61	0.48	0.65	0.06	0.24	0.24	0.01	0.18	0.04	1.93	3.92
Manufactures	2000	36.46	23.69	14.65	29.75	15.54	9.07	23.11	13.43	8.84	1.11	7.27	4.45	154.90	98.16
	2001	30.14	17.27	11.56	24.56	15.57	9.69	19.33	12.95	8.01	0.98	5.40	4.01	135.46	84.64
	2002	31.61	17.90	11.00	27.42	21.05	12.74	21.12	14.78	8.84	1.11	6.15	4.29	147.29	94.22
Iron and steel	2000	1.04	0.13	1.25	2.66	1.22	0.79	0.46	0.29	0.56	0.00	0.22	0.13	6.68	5.32
	2001	0.91	0.09	0.87	2.39	1.26	0.45	0.31	0.33	0.46	0.00	0.18	0.08	5.83	4.42
	2002	0.65	0.08	0.69	3.14	1.45	0.49	0.28	0.31	0.38	0.00	0.18	0.11	5.65	5.46
Chemicals	2000	0.90	3.03	1.15	4.33	4.12	0.83	1.04	2.75	1.10	0.02	1.03	0.24	13.78	13.52
	2001	0.90	2.61	1.05	4.02	4.11	0.94	0.86	2.79	0.87	0.02	0.66	0.23	12.52	12.94
	2002	0.87	2.82	1.06	4.36	4.71	1.07	0.96	2.92	0.88	0.02	0.79	0.24	13.49	13.93
Other semi-manufactures	2000	1.73	1.03	1.02	1.23	1.56	0.59	0.96	1.10	0.82	0.04	0.26	0.07	9.05	5.17
	2001	1.54	0.96	1.00	1.15	1.52	0.78	0.85	1.16	0.69	0.03	0.22	0.07	8.30	5.30
	2002	1.72	0.99	0.94	1.29	1.51	1.28	0.80	1.37	0.58	0.04	0.22	0.07	8.28	6.42
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	27.29	16.57	8.37	17.32	5.63	3.84	18.13	7.08	4.42	0.86	5.42	3.49	100.28	59.08
	2001	21.87	11.07	6.32	13.65	5.78	4.30	15.12	6.35	4.39	0.73	4.06	3.20	86.69	47.91
	2002	23.74	11.43	6.26	15.01	10.28	5.63	16.98	7.25	5.58	0.85	4.67	3.46	98.89	52.23
Power generating machinery	2000	0.47	0.43	0.08	0.39	0.19	0.27	0.09	0.22	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.01	1.18	1.48
	2001	0.65	0.44	0.08	0.29	0.17	0.26	0.06	0.20	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.28	1.37
	2002	0.68	0.60	0.07	0.36	0.12	0.31	0.09	0.27	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.01	1.37	1.81
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	1.52	3.21	0.63	5.37	1.20	0.20	1.22	2.51	0.21	0.03	0.24	0.16	8.46	12.23
	2001	1.35	2.17	0.70	3.73	1.33	0.25	1.17	2.61	0.19	0.02	0.19	0.16	8.23	9.66
	2002	1.35	2.10	0.67	3.83	1.92	0.35	1.08	2.92	0.18	0.03	0.24	0.15	9.13	10.26
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	17.14	10.71	6.51	7.31	3.36	2.22	9.82	2.30	3.66	0.67	4.66	2.97	58.69	34.01
	2001	11.55	6.48	4.54	5.98	3.28	2.43	7.11	1.73	3.34	0.54	3.28	2.71	44.18	26.33
	2002	11.87	6.41	4.48	6.62	6.79	2.90	8.12	1.69	4.72	0.69	3.91	2.90	52.45	27.39
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	1.57	1.17	0.71	3.19	0.68	1.06	0.99	0.77	0.37	0.14	0.21	0.33	6.97	7.32
	2001	1.41	0.95	0.73	2.56	0.74	1.26	0.98	0.81	0.35	0.15	0.22	0.31	6.75	6.67
	2002	1.44	0.95	0.73	2.87	1.09	1.91	1.03	0.90	0.42	0.11	0.31	0.38	7.30	7.80
Automotive products	2000	5.66	0.31	0.15	0.69	0.17	0.04	3.04	0.38	0.04	0.00	0.13	0.00	15.19	1.77
	2001	6.59	0.31	0.18	0.71	0.22	0.01	2.81	0.48	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.00	15.43	1.77
	2002	7.79	0.37	0.24	0.89	0.31	0.02	3.06	0.94	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.01	17.04	2.52
Other transport equipment	2000	0.93	0.74	0.29	0.38	0.02	0.06	2.98	0.89	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.01	9.78	2.27
	2001	0.33	0.71	0.08	0.38	0.04	0.08	2.98	0.53	0.43	0.00	0.20	0.01	10.82	2.12
	2002	0.60	0.98	0.08	0.43	0.06	0.15	3.61	0.53	0.16	0.01	0.07	0.01	11.61	2.44
Textiles	2000	1.02	0.17	0.40	0.42	2.11	1.10	0.93	0.32	1.52	0.03	0.18	0.25	12.71	3.36
	2001	0.90	0.15	0.31	0.37	1.97	0.99	0.81	0.35	1.18	0.03	0.13	0.19	10.94	3.07
	2002	1.05	0.15	0.28	0.39	1.96	1.08	0.81	0.41	1.07	0.02	0.13	0.16	10.71	3.20
Clothing	2000	2.45	0.03	1.08	0.06	0.16	0.89	0.71	0.22	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	5.03	1.31
	2001	2.21	0.03	0.81	0.06	0.16	1.16	0.56	0.25	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	4.31	1.63
	2002	2.06	0.03	0.60	0.06	0.24	1.70	0.51	0.29	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.01	3.91	2.24
Other consumer goods	2000	2.03	2.73	1.38	3.72	0.74	1.02	0.86	1.67	0.40	0.13	0.15	0.27	7.37	10.41
	2001	1.81	2.36	1.20	2.91	0.78	1.08	0.81	1.73	0.40	0.14	0.12	0.23	6.87	9.36
	2002	1.52	2.41	1.16	3.16	0.90	1.48	0.77	2.24	0.34	0.14	0.13	0.25	6.35	10.73
Total merchandise a	2000	37.81	29.29	20.47	31.83	18.45	12.80	23.46	15.79	10.71	1.26	8.03	4.70	172.27	160.48
	2001	31.36	22.43	16.50	26.63	18.19	13.30	19.68	14.93	9.45	1.23	5.84	4.30	150.43	141.10
	2002	32.78	22.89	15.08	29.51	23.40	17.29	21.57	16.82	9.96	1.68	6.58	4.81	160.85	149.57

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A18

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	0.24	0.56	0.05	0.15	0.35	0.99	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.12	0.18	0.03	2.75	2.98
	2001	0.17	0.51	0.03	0.18	0.29	0.82	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.17	0.14	0.02	2.53	2.91
	2002	0.18	0.48	0.02	0.20	0.30	0.76	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.02	2.52	3.07
Food	2000	0.19	0.51	0.02	0.14	0.23	0.96	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.03	2.37	2.55
	2001	0.14	0.46	0.02	0.17	0.19	0.80	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.16	0.10	0.02	2.20	2.58
	2002	0.14	0.41	0.01	0.19	0.21	0.74	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.02	2.22	2.70
Raw materials	2000	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.37	0.43
	2001	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.33	0.34
	2002	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.30	0.37
Mining products	2000	0.39	0.50	1.07	0.20	1.04	0.72	0.02	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.28	10.45	11.81	5.89
	2001	0.21	0.52	0.01	0.30	0.08	0.54	0.00	0.36	0.06	0.16	0.22	8.94	10.03	5.74
	2002	0.18	0.62	0.01	0.39	0.13	0.50	0.01	0.43	0.08	0.29	0.17	9.10	10.51	5.69
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.37
	2001	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.19
	2002	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.18
Fuels	2000	0.35	0.34	1.07	0.15	1.01	0.47	0.02	0.22	0.32	0.24	0.26	10.41	10.38	4.39
	2001	0.18	0.38	0.00	0.26	0.03	0.37	0.00	0.22	0.06	0.12	0.20	8.88	8.75	4.36
	2002	0.17	0.48	0.01	0.35	0.08	0.30	0.01	0.33	0.07	0.27	0.15	9.06	9.25	4.42
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.04	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.23	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	1.12	1.12
	2001	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.95	1.19
	2002	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.96	1.09
Manufactures	2000	23.61	19.32	1.37	0.61	18.38	16.22	0.37	0.50	1.16	0.31	1.59	0.71	70.91	72.11
	2001	18.45	18.14	1.34	0.51	16.25	14.62	0.46	0.42	0.87	0.32	1.75	0.80	63.44	58.33
	2002	18.76	15.59	1.21	0.47	15.34	14.81	0.81	0.42	0.87	0.33	1.91	0.73	66.66	60.59
Iron and steel	2000	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.34	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.48	1.10
	2001	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.28	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.46	0.94
	2002	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.48	0.97
Chemicals	2000	0.59	2.19	0.11	0.05	1.53	2.19	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.05	0.17	0.27	7.07	2.95
	2001	0.71	1.79	0.15	0.03	1.98	2.09	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.38	6.74	2.44
	2002	1.42	1.79	0.22	0.05	1.85	2.46	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.17	0.33	7.86	2.58
Other semi-manufactures	2000	0.20	0.56	0.03	0.06	0.25	1.06	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.07	1.93	3.02
	2001	0.16	0.43	0.03	0.04	0.27	1.06	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.06	1.79	2.63
	2002	0.11	0.49	0.03	0.05	0.24	1.04	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.06	2.02	2.69
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	20.46	13.47	1.11	0.41	15.16	10.55	0.32	0.31	0.85	0.19	1.01	0.29	53.69	56.48
	2001	15.45	13.85	1.03	0.35	12.72	9.23	0.42	0.22	0.56	0.20	1.19	0.28	47.08	45.06
	2002	15.06	11.39	0.87	0.30	11.89	8.99	0.76	0.19	0.60	0.22	1.26	0.28	48.98	47.06
Power generating machinery	2000	0.07	0.38	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.88	1.12
	2001	0.09	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.35	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.78	0.91
	2002	0.08	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.31	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.84	1.00
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	0.47	3.09	0.05	0.02	0.36	2.30	0.04	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.27	0.08	5.24	5.12
	2001	0.37	2.58	0.05	0.01	0.34	2.29	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.31	0.06	4.40	3.77
	2002	0.42	2.71	0.04	0.03	0.34	2.27	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.38	0.06	4.54	3.67
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	18.67	7.46	0.84	0.30	13.60	5.31	0.23	0.21	0.42	0.16	0.58	0.09	39.47	40.58
	2001	14.02	6.06	0.74	0.27	11.02	4.20	0.31	0.16	0.35	0.14	0.71	0.13	34.60	33.22
	2002	13.59	4.25	0.68	0.21	10.27	4.20	0.65	0.11	0.37	0.18	0.71	0.12	36.63	35.36
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	0.89	1.34	0.18	0.07	0.85	1.30	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.10	6.61	7.01
	2001	0.66	0.91	0.14	0.04	0.76	1.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.08	5.64	5.24
	2002	0.67	0.78	0.08	0.04	0.59	0.93	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.08	5.43	5.07
Automotive products	2000	0.05	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.55	1.49
	2001	0.06	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.52	1.25
	2002	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.60	1.23
Other transport equipment	2000	0.29	1.07	0.02	0.00	0.22	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.95	1.15
	2001	0.25	3.64	0.09	0.00	0.49	0.67	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	1.14	0.66
	2002	0.23	3.03	0.04	0.00	0.60	0.67	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.94	0.72
Textiles	2000	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.77	1.04
	2001	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.61	0.83
	2002	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.62	0.85
Clothing	2000	1.09	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.50	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.20	1.72
	2001	0.98	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.46	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.15	1.54
	2002	1.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.46	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.14	1.65
Other consumer goods	2000	1.24	2.91	0.10	0.04	0.89	1.84	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.25	0.07	6.76	5.79
	2001	1.13	1.89	0.08	0.04	0.77	1.72	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.26	0.07	6.61	4.89
	2002	1.12	1.78	0.06	0.04	0.86	1.76	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.30	0.05	6.56	4.80
Total merchandise a	2000	24.44	20.75	2.49	0.97	19.92	18.35	0.42	0.79	1.61	0.71	2.07	11.26	86.53	81.65
	2001	19.16	19.59	2.54	1.00	17.70	16.35	0.52	0.79	1.39	0.65	2.20	9.82	78.20	67.74
	2002	19.48	17.18	2.48	1.07	16.78	16.51	0.89	0.86	1.46	0.73	2.31	9.93	81.69	70.11

Table A18 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2000-02 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		United States		EU (15)		Japan		China		Hong Kong, China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2000	0.49	1.12	0.21	0.53	0.34	0.92	0.53	0.16	0.13	0.31	0.23	0.05	3.72	4.89
	2001	0.47	1.06	0.16	0.48	0.28	0.78	0.50	0.23	0.10	0.34	0.18	0.05	3.30	4.67
	2002	0.46	1.09	0.17	0.44	0.28	0.69	0.42	0.23	0.13	0.37	0.22	0.05	3.36	4.67
Food	2000	0.39	0.93	0.18	0.49	0.22	0.89	0.49	0.13	0.05	0.28	0.21	0.05	3.09	4.35
	2001	0.38	0.91	0.13	0.42	0.18	0.76	0.46	0.21	0.05	0.31	0.16	0.04	2.78	4.23
	2002	0.38	0.96	0.13	0.39	0.20	0.67	0.39	0.21	0.08	0.33	0.19	0.04	2.86	4.19
Raw materials	2000	0.11	0.19	0.03	0.04	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.63	0.54
	2001	0.09	0.14	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.53	0.44
	2002	0.08	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.50	0.48
Mining products	2000	2.71	1.27	0.37	0.46	0.66	0.64	0.86	0.36	0.83	0.83	2.48	0.03	14.94	18.33
	2001	2.19	1.21	0.21	0.48	0.07	0.48	0.56	0.21	0.51	0.87	2.49	0.01	10.62	16.55
	2002	2.49	1.25	0.18	0.58	0.13	0.47	0.55	0.21	0.66	0.86	2.56	0.02	11.10	17.02
Ores and other minerals	2000	0.07	0.28	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.32	0.46
	2001	0.10	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.27
	2002	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.32	0.24
Fuels	2000	2.36	0.77	0.32	0.33	0.63	0.40	0.72	0.07	0.72	0.58	2.37	0.01	13.40	16.22
	2001	1.90	0.94	0.18	0.38	0.03	0.32	0.43	0.03	0.41	0.46	2.41	0.00	9.22	14.59
	2002	2.18	0.99	0.17	0.48	0.08	0.28	0.42	0.03	0.53	0.48	2.45	0.00	9.75	15.20
Non-ferrous metals	2000	0.28	0.22	0.04	0.10	0.02	0.22	0.07	0.28	0.08	0.25	0.09	0.01	1.21	1.65
	2001	0.20	0.16	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.14	0.07	0.17	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.01	1.06	1.69
	2002	0.24	0.17	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.18	0.07	0.17	0.08	0.36	0.08	0.01	1.03	1.57
Manufactures	2000	21.59	20.40	23.12	18.92	17.12	13.33	8.82	22.29	4.39	5.95	7.96	3.40	117.68	109.78
	2001	18.15	17.80	18.08	17.77	15.27	12.13	7.99	15.33	4.61	5.98	7.82	2.70	102.59	93.14
	2002	18.56	18.83	18.42	15.10	14.68	12.24	7.69	13.75	5.98	7.62	8.40	2.75	105.64	92.96
Iron and steel	2000	0.24	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.62	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.55	1.72
	2001	0.23	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.50	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.54	1.53
	2002	0.23	0.10	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.49	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.57	1.59
Chemicals	2000	1.40	0.58	0.57	2.16	1.51	1.93	0.50	1.25	0.79	0.21	0.67	0.09	9.60	7.71
	2001	1.19	0.49	0.67	1.74	1.95	1.78	0.53	0.91	1.01	0.22	0.60	0.07	9.88	6.81
	2002	1.36	0.51	1.39	1.75	1.83	2.11	0.67	0.90	1.44	0.26	0.66	0.07	11.65	7.27
Other semi-manufactures	2000	0.79	0.84	0.19	0.52	0.24	1.01	0.09	0.87	0.11	0.30	0.21	0.13	2.54	4.81
	2001	0.66	0.82	0.15	0.39	0.24	1.00	0.10	0.67	0.13	0.27	0.21	0.12	2.37	4.26
	2002	0.75	0.83	0.11	0.46	0.22	0.99	0.11	0.66	0.16	0.32	0.22	0.12	2.56	4.37
Machinery and transport equipment	2000	17.47	16.42	20.09	13.18	14.03	8.62	6.14	17.31	3.10	4.34	6.36	2.22	92.90	81.71
	2001	14.57	14.24	15.22	13.62	11.90	7.73	5.34	11.64	3.05	4.37	6.23	1.71	78.47	69.19
	2002	14.77	15.28	14.83	11.00	11.35	7.43	5.27	10.28	3.76	5.65	6.69	1.77	79.48	68.44
Power generating machinery	2000	0.29	0.21	0.07	0.35	0.10	0.30	0.14	0.32	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.02	1.09	1.84
	2001	0.25	0.17	0.08	0.48	0.08	0.31	0.10	0.18	0.06	0.13	0.09	0.02	1.01	1.78
	2002	0.29	0.17	0.08	0.48	0.07	0.30	0.09	0.14	0.07	0.16	0.11	0.03	1.03	1.84
Other non-electrical machinery	2000	1.87	0.45	0.45	3.04	0.32	2.10	0.30	3.33	0.34	0.26	0.41	0.18	6.57	10.65
	2001	1.36	0.46	0.36	2.53	0.31	2.10	0.23	2.13	0.39	0.28	0.39	0.10	5.62	8.73
	2002	1.37	0.49	0.40	2.62	0.29	2.04	0.20	1.97	0.47	0.31	0.41	0.08	5.90	8.77
Office and telecommunication equipment	2000	11.88	14.10	18.37	7.30	12.57	3.73	5.10	9.10	2.22	3.01	5.15	1.54	73.82	54.11
	2001	10.03	12.10	13.84	5.98	10.33	3.00	4.53	6.42	2.08	3.12	5.11	1.25	61.77	44.18
	2002	10.30	13.06	13.42	4.06	9.82	2.96	4.49	5.54	2.62	4.27	5.54	1.35	62.90	44.44
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2000	3.10	1.48	0.87	1.33	0.83	1.22	0.44	2.72	0.36	0.82	0.55	0.45	8.69	9.90
	2001	2.67	1.33	0.64	0.89	0.74	0.98	0.34	1.66	0.40	0.73	0.42	0.31	7.37	7.36
	2002	2.55	1.38	0.65	0.76	0.57	0.88	0.31	1.37	0.47	0.83	0.45	0.29	6.94	6.96
Automotive products	2000	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.75	0.02	1.20	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.68	2.42
	2001	0.15	0.05	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.68	0.02	0.96	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.65	2.14
	2002	0.15	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.60	0.03	0.99	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.77	2.00
Other transport equipment	2000	0.19	0.14	0.29	1.05	0.19	0.53	0.15	0.64	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.02	2.05	2.80
	2001	0.11	0.12	0.23	3.59	0.41	0.66	0.12	0.30	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.02	2.05	4.99
	2002	0.11	0.13	0.22	2.99	0.58	0.65	0.15	0.27	0.10	0.07	0.12	0.02	1.94	4.44
Textiles	2000	0.32	0.21	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.21	0.04	0.09	0.91	1.28
	2001	0.25	0.17	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.08	0.73	1.02
	2002	0.22	0.15	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.23	0.05	0.08	0.74	1.03
Clothing	2000	0.08	0.75	1.04	0.03	0.50	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.31	1.83	1.88
	2001	0.05	0.61	0.93	0.03	0.46	0.10	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.27	1.63	1.70
	2002	0.05	0.55	0.99	0.02	0.45	0.12	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.29	1.65	1.81
Other consumer goods	2000	1.30	1.49	1.21	2.88	0.80	1.32	2.03	2.12	0.33	0.64	0.64	0.56	9.36	10.67
	2001	1.20	1.37	1.10	1.86	0.68	1.20	1.98	1.51	0.38	0.64	0.72	0.45	8.97	8.64
	2002	1.19	1.42	1.08	1.75	0.78	1.26	1.62	1.34	0.56	0.78	0.76	0.41	9.00	8.45
Total merchandise a	2000	25.03	22.83	23.89	20.27	18.24	15.24	10.40	23.15	5.38	7.12	10.84	3.51	137.81	134.55
	2001	21.12	20.09	18.74	19.15	16.28	13.68	9.33	16.08	5.33	7.21	10.82	2.78	121.75	116.00
	2002	21.81	21.21	19.09	16.60	15.68	13.78	8.94	14.58	6.86	8.86	11.46	2.84	125.18	116.44

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A19

Export prices of primary commodities, 1993-03

(Indices 1995=100)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002				2003	
											Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food and beverages	87	95	100	105	100	89	78	77	78	79	75	76	82	84	85	83
Food	91	94	100	108	99	88	78	79	81	81	77	78	84	86	86	85
Cereals	79	84	100	119	93	79	69	67	70	80	69	70	85	88	80	78
Wheat	79	85	100	117	90	71	63	64	72	84	70	71	94	101	83	78
Maize	83	87	100	133	95	82	73	71	73	80	74	73	87	88	86	86
Rice	74	84	100	105	94	95	78	64	54	60	60	61	60	58	62	62
Barley	69	70	100	115	93	82	73	74	90	105	74	73	87	88	86	86
Vegetable oils and protein meals	85	93	100	110	110	97	77	74	71	80	73	77	83	87	90	92
Meat	115	106	100	116	109	93	93	101	109	104	109	104	103	98	105	108
Beef	137	122	100	94	97	91	96	101	112	111	121	113	110	101	112	105
Lamb	110	111	100	128	133	102	102	100	115	129	121	124	132	138	140	139
Swine Meat	103	90	100	147	116	73	71	94	98	75	85	75	73	67	76	92
Poultry	99	100	100	112	110	114	108	107	115	114	113	114	116	112	114	117
Seafood	98	102	100	90	88	86	85	88	77	67	64	65	67	70	73	74
Fish	105	105	100	86	78	78	75	76	61	62	54	62	64	66	68	68
Shrimp	84	97	100	97	109	105	108	113	113	78	86	73	73	79	85	88
Sugar	79	91	100	92	87	73	58	66	67	56	56	51	56	63	68	61
Bananas	100	99	100	106	117	111	84	95	131	119	113	138	109	114	113	74
Oranges	81	77	100	93	86	83	82	68	112	106	93	116	120	95	106	134
Beverages	61	100	100	86	112	98	77	66	56	65	60	62	67	72	74	68
Coffee	45	98	100	76	106	82	64	50	35	36	35	35	33	40	40	39
Cocoa beans	78	97	100	102	113	117	79	63	76	124	104	112	140	141	149	122
Tea	113	112	100	108	144	145	142	151	121	109	109	105	112	110	115	115
Agricultural raw materials	88	97	100	96	92	76	77	81	77	78	69	76	83	80	79	77
Timber	105	106	100	102	95	80	89	88	80	80	74	75	84	85	83	89
Cotton	59	81	100	82	81	67	54	60	49	47	44	42	49	53	60	60
Wool	62	90	100	85	94	70	70	79	75	95	62	90	100	85	94	70
Rubber	53	71	100	89	64	46	40	44	38	49	40	48	55	52	60	62
Hides and skins	91	99	100	99	100	87	82	91	96	92	84	96	97	90	80	73
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	71	83	100	89	90	74	73	82	74	72	72	73	71	72	76	75
Copper	65	79	100	78	78	56	54	62	54	53	53	55	52	53	57	56
Aluminum	63	82	100	83	89	75	75	86	80	75	77	75	73	75	77	77
Iron ore	103	93	100	106	106	109	97	101	105	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Tin	83	88	100	99	91	89	87	88	72	66	62	67	65	68	73	75
Nickel	65	77	100	91	84	56	73	105	73	82	76	85	83	87	101	102
Zinc	93	97	100	99	128	99	104	109	86	76	77	76	74	75	76	75
Lead	65	87	100	123	99	84	80	72	76	72	78	72	68	69	73	72
Uranium	86	81	100	134	104	89	86	71	74	84	84	84	84	85	87	91
Total of above	82	91	100	98	95	82	76	80	76	77	73	75	79	80	81	80
Energy	97	92	100	116	110	77	100	156	138	138	117	139	148	147	172	149
Natural Gas	102	92	100	114	109	87	87	155	153	126	110	121	134	137	164	168
Crude petroleum	98	93	100	118	112	76	105	164	141	145	122	147	157	155	182	154
Coal	79	82	100	96	89	75	66	68	85	70	76	72	62	69	68	66
All primary commodities	89	92	100	107	102	79	88	116	106	106	94	106	112	112	124	113
Memorandum items:																
Total merchandise	86	90	100	99	93	88	88	89	86	87						
Agricultural products	84	89	100	99	92	86	82	79	78	79						
Mineral products	92	90	100	110	105	81	94	131	120	119						
Manufactures	87	91	100	98	93	90	89	87	85	86						

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Technical Notes

This Note details the definitions, methods and sources of the statistics used in *International Trade Statistics 2003*.

I. Composition of country groups

1. Regions

North America: Canada, United States of America, and territories in North America n.e.s.

Latin America: Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela and other countries and territories in Latin America n.e.s.

Western Europe: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Slovenia, Serbia and Montenegro, and territories in Western Europe n.e.s.

Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the Commonwealth of Independent States (transition economies), of which Central and Eastern Europe: Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and the Slovak Republic; *the Baltic States:* Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania; and *the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS):* Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan. The grouping *former USSR* refers to the Baltic States and the CIS.

Africa, of which North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Morocco and Tunisia; and *Sub-Saharan Africa* comprising: *Western Africa:* Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo; *Central Africa:* Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda, and Sao Tome and Principe; *Eastern Africa:* Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, United Republic of Tanzania and Uganda; and *Southern Africa:* Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe and territories in Africa n.e.s.

The Middle East: Bahrain, Iraq, Islamic Republic of Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen and other countries and territories in the Middle East n.e.s.

Asia, of which West Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka; and *East Asia (including Oceania):* Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Fiji; Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China (Hong Kong, China); Indonesia; Japan; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Macao, China; Malaysia; Mongolia; Myanmar; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Republic of Korea; Samoa; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese); Singapore; Solomon Islands; Thailand; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu;

Viet Nam and other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific n.e.s.

2. Regional integration agreements

ANDEAN: Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Venezuela.
APEC: Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; China; Hong Kong, China; Indonesia; Japan; Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Peru; Philippines; Russian Federation; Singapore; Taipei, Chinese; Thailand; United States of America and Viet Nam.

ASEAN: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

CEFTA: Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovenia and the Slovak Republic.

EUROPEAN UNION: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

MERCOSUR: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

NAFTA: Canada, Mexico and the United States of America.

SAPTA: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

3. Other country groups

Acceding countries of the European Union: Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, the Slovak Republic and Slovenia.

Least-developed countries: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

Six East Asian traders: Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.

The definition of country groups in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country, territory or area, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor on the rights and obligations of any WTO Member in respect of WTO Agreements.

The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu is referred to as Taipei, Chinese throughout this report.

II. Definitions and methods

II.1 Merchandise trade

1. Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as *general trade* and *special trade* and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. Goods include all merchandise that either add to or reduce the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2*.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory (c.i.f. valuation).

2. Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

The following groupings are used in this report:

A. Primary products

(i) *Agricultural products*

- *Food*: food and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22).
- *Raw materials*: hides, skins and furskins, raw; crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed); cork and wood; pulp and waste paper; textile fibres and their wastes; crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29).

(ii) *Mining products*

- *Ores and other minerals*: crude fertilizers (other than those classified in chemicals) and crude minerals; metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC divisions 27, 28).
- *Fuels*: (SITC section 3).
- *Non-ferrous metals*: (SITC division 68).

B. Manufactures: (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

- (i) *Iron and steel*: (SITC division 67).
- (ii) *Chemicals*: organic chemicals (SITC division 51); plastics (SITC divisions 57, 58); inorganic chemicals (SITC division 52); pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54); other chemicals (SITC divisions 53, 55, 56, 59).
- (iii) *Other semi-manufactures*: leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins; rubber manufactures, n.e.s.; cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture); paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard; non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.; manufactures of metals, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69).
- (iv) *Machinery and transport equipment*: power generating machinery; other non-electrical machinery; office machines and telecommunications equipment; electrical machinery and apparatus; automotive products; other transport equipment (SITC section 7).
 - *Power generating machinery*: power generating machinery and equipment minus internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, n.e.s. (SITC division 71 minus group 713).
 - *Other non-electrical machinery*: machinery specialized for particular industries; metalworking machinery; general industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74).

- *Office machines and telecommunications equipment*: office machines and automatic data processing machines; telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment; thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776).

- *Electrical machinery and apparatus*: electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof; minus thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes; minus electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783).

- *Automotive products*: motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public transport type vehicles) including station wagons and racing cars; motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles; road motor vehicles, n.e.s.; parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors; internal combustion piston engines for vehicles listed above; electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784, and subgroups 7132, 7783).

- *Other transport equipment*: other transport equipment (railway vehicles, aircraft, spacecraft, ships and boats, and associated parts and equipment); motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized; trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers; internal combustion piston engines for aircraft, and parts thereof, n.e.s.; internal combustion piston engines, marine propulsion; internal combustion piston engines, n.e.s.; parts, n.e.s., for internal combustion piston engines listed above (SITC division 79, groups 785, 786, and subgroups 7131, 7133, 7138, 7139).

(v) *Textiles*: (SITC division 65).

(vi) *Clothing*: (SITC division 84).

(vii) *Other consumer goods*: household articles, travel goods, footwear, instruments and apparatus, photography, optical goods, watches and clocks, and other manufactured articles, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891, arms and ammunition). Of which furniture (SITC division 82), travel goods (SITC division 83), footwear (SITC division 85), and toys and games (SITC group 894).

C. *Other products*: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891).

3. World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A8 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from individual country figures published in Appendix table A4.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD, *Comtrade database*, OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*, *EUROSTAT, national statistics and Secretariat estimates*.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to Latin America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".

4. Merchandise trade of selected major traders by product, region and major trading partner (Appendix tables A9 to A18)

These tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and *Eurostat*. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product. The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each economy's exports to Latin America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each reporter's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each reporter with their trading partners in 2002 (member States of the EU are counted as one trading partner).

5. Merchandise trade in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics together with other basic statistical systems (such as industrial and transport statistics) provide the foundation for the system of national accounts (SNA) and the balance of payments (BOP). Merchandise trade statistics are basic to the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments as structured and defined in the fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5).

Goods (merchandise) are defined in the SNA as "physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets". Thus, for the SNA and BOP statistics the recording of transactions should be based on the change of ownership principle.

However, the compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (ITS) is usually based on customs records which essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, and follow international guidelines on concepts and definitions which do not fully conform to the principles of the SNA and the BPM5.

A number of adjustments has to be made to international merchandise trade statistics before they match the specific requirements of national accounts and balance of payments statistics. For aggregate exports and imports these adjustments are mainly related to coverage, the system of trade, and valuation.

With respect to coverage, the ITS in most instances conforms with the BPM5. Differences remain for the following cases: (i) *transactions that represent services transactions* (e.g. blueprints, videos, and tapes) should be valued in ITS at the value of the material in which they are incorporated, while under BPM5 these transactions should be excluded from goods and included, at market value, in services; (ii) *transactions in which one or both national boundaries are not crossed* (e.g. trade in vessels and aircraft, exports of bunkers, etc.) are not always included in ITS

for practical reasons, whereas they are usually included in BOP statistics; (iii) goods under the *improvement and repair trade* regime should be excluded from ITS, but they are to be included at the value of the repair under the BPM5.

Concerning the system of trade, the ITS guidelines outline the measurement of trade flows on the basis of (1) the special trade system and (2) the general trade system. Under the special trade system, the customs frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary whereas, under the general system of trade, the national frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary. The BPM5 stresses that measurement for BOP compilation should be based on change of ownership rather than on the general trade system or the special trade system. The general trade system appears to be a better proxy for measuring change of ownership because it provides broader coverage and the date of change of ownership may be closer to the date goods cross the national frontier than to the date goods clear through customs.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border – that is at the c.i.f. value – or at the f.o.b. value at the exporter's border. ITS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas BPM5 requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series, as in Table I.8. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some countries still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

II.2 Trade in commercial services

1. Exports and imports

Exports (credits) and imports (debits) of commercial services are derived from statistics on international service transactions included in the balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fourth (1977) or fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

2. Definition of commercial services

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods, services* (including *government services, n.i.e.*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to *services* minus *government services, n.i.e.* *Commercial services* is further sub-divided into *transport, travel, and other commercial services*.

Transport covers all transportation services (sea, air and other – including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline) that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

Travel includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific

type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

Other commercial services corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) *communication services* (telecommunications, postal and courier services);
- (ii) *construction services*;
- (iii) *insurance services*;
- (iv) *financial services*;
- (v) *computer and information services* (including news agency services);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) *other business services*, comprising trade related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and
- (viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* including audiovisual services.

3. Coverage and comparability

Although in recent years the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved, recorded trade figures still lack comparability across countries and are subject to significant distortions.

First, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. *Second*, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered, especially when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. *Third*, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. *Fourth*, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. *Fifth*, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, or for trade flows by origin and destination.

The implementation of BPM5 is resulting in an improvement of country comparability over time. However, given that these improvements are made gradually, they also result in a number of breaks in series. The borderline between goods and services, as well as the borderlines between the components of commercial services differ in BPM4 and BPM5. Examples of such differences are:

- (i) most processing transactions are included under *goods* on a gross basis in BPM5, while in BPM4 only the value of the fees paid for processing are included in services;

- (ii) goods procured in ports, such as fuels and provisions, are included in *goods* in BPM5, and in services *transport* in BPM4;
- (iii) in BPM4, insurance services are normally measured by the net premiums defined as premiums less claims, while in BPM5, *insurance services* reflects the "normal" service charge, i.e. administrative services and part of the earnings; the rest of the net premiums or the actual risk premiums is recorded under current transfers or in the financial account in case of life insurance; in addition, freight insurance is part of transport in BPM4, and part of insurance services in BPM5; and
- (iv) the expenditure of seasonal and border workers is included in labour income in BPM4, and in *travel* in BPM5.

4. Intra-trade of the European Union

The principal source for trade in commercial services are the IMF's Balance-of-Payments statistics. Intra-EU trade figures have been estimated from statistics included in the Eurostat's 2003 edition of EU international transactions.

5. Trade in services of the United States

In 2003, the United States has revised its methodology for estimating trade in insurance services.

Insurance services were previously measured as premiums less actual claims paid. According to that approach, only premiums not disbursed for claims measured the output of the insurance service sector. Paid claims simply indicated money flowing through insurance companies to policy holders that suffered losses. The main inconvenience of this measure was its sharp fluctuation for years in which extreme claims occurred, for example, after the 11 September 2001 attacks or the 1992 Hurricane Andrew.

The new methodology measures insurance services as premiums less normal claims. Normal claims comprise two components: "regularly occurring claims" that are calculated as an average of all claims paid during the previous 6 years, and a share of "catastrophic claims" that is added-on to "regularly occurring claims" in equal increments over the two decades following their event.

As comprehensive data collection on insurance services started in 1986, the first 6-year average of "regularly occurring claims" could only be calculated for 1992. As a result, time series on U.S. trade in insurance services, and consequently on other commercial services, have been revised back to 1992. In comparison with previously published statistics, the values of imports and exports of other commercial services are somewhat lower for the years 1992 through 1998 and significantly higher for the years after.

II.3 Other definitions and methods

1. Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 1995 and 2000, for example, data for calendar year 1995 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2000 as the end point.

2. Commodity prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude

petroleum are obtained from IMF *International Financial Statistics*. Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights.

3. Merchandise trade volume and unit value indices

The volume and unit value indices are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported volume and unit value indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. *First*, export and import unit values are adjusted to the extent possible for differences in coverage and, in cases of missing data, completed with Secretariat estimates. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional unit value index.

Second, to obtain the total world merchandise volume index, regional unit value indices are aggregated and the world trade value is deflated by the world unit value index. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

4. World production

Production of agriculture, mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Divisions 1, 2 and 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, IMF, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 1995 as weights.

5. World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 1995 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate "anomalies" linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 1995-2000 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies – especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

6. Re-exports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1). However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2002 to \$ 183 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic

exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A8 are smaller than those in Appendix table A4. Since retained imports cannot be identified from imports directly, an approximation is derived by subtracting the value of re-exports from the value of imports. The resulting figure will, however, under-estimate the value of retained imports by the amount of the re-export margin.

III. Country specific notes

1. Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member States of the EU have been collected through the "Intrastat" system (see GATT 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3% lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated *between* EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

2. Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS

Throughout the 1990's economic and political upheavals in the region led to valuation problems when converting national currencies to dollars, disruptions in the statistical reporting systems, and changes in the statistical territories of various economies in the region. This has resulted in many breaks in data continuity. The main ones are as follows:

Between 1989 and 1990, for Bulgaria and the former USSR, due to the conversion into dollars at official, market-oriented exchange rates, replacing the earlier practice of using implicit conversion factors. Valuation problems are discussed in more detail in Box 1 in Volume I of *International Trade 1990-91* and in Box 2 in Volume I of *International Trade 1989-90*.

Between 1993 and 1994 for the Baltic States and the CIS, due to the inclusion of their mutual exchanges. Between 1995 and 1996 for the Czech Republic, due to the exclusion of aircrafts and the movements of ships through inward processing zones, as well as the exclusion of temporary exports and imports.

Between 1997 and 1998 for the Russian Federation due to the use of Balance of Payments methodology by GOSKOMSTAT starting 1998.

Between 1994 and 1995 for the Ukraine, due to a change in data collection procedures.

Between 1996 and 1997 for the Slovak Republic, and between 1997 and 1998 for Poland, due to the introduction of new arrangements in customs procedures to harmonize with the standards of the European Union.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the country without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 24% of the officially reported totals in 2002; and, on the export side, for about 1% of total reported exports.

IV. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

EUROSTAT, Comext and New Cronos databases

FAO, *Production Yearbook*

FAO, *FAOSTAT Agriculture database*

IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*

IMF, *International Financial Statistics*

IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*

OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*

OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*

OECD, *National Accounts*

OECD/IEA, *Energy Prices & Taxes*

UNECE, *Economic Survey of Europe*

UNECLAC, *Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean*

UNIDO, *National Accounts Statistics Database*

UNSD, *Comtrade database*

UNSD, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*

UNSD, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*

World Bank, *World Development Indicators*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are obtained mainly from Eurostat and the UNSD *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between the two sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For countries that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Macao, China; and Taipei, Chinese) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destination (Tables III.6 and III.7) are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

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