

III. Trade by region

1. Overview

Chart III.1

Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1996-03

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Chart III.2

Volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1996-03

(Annual percentage change)

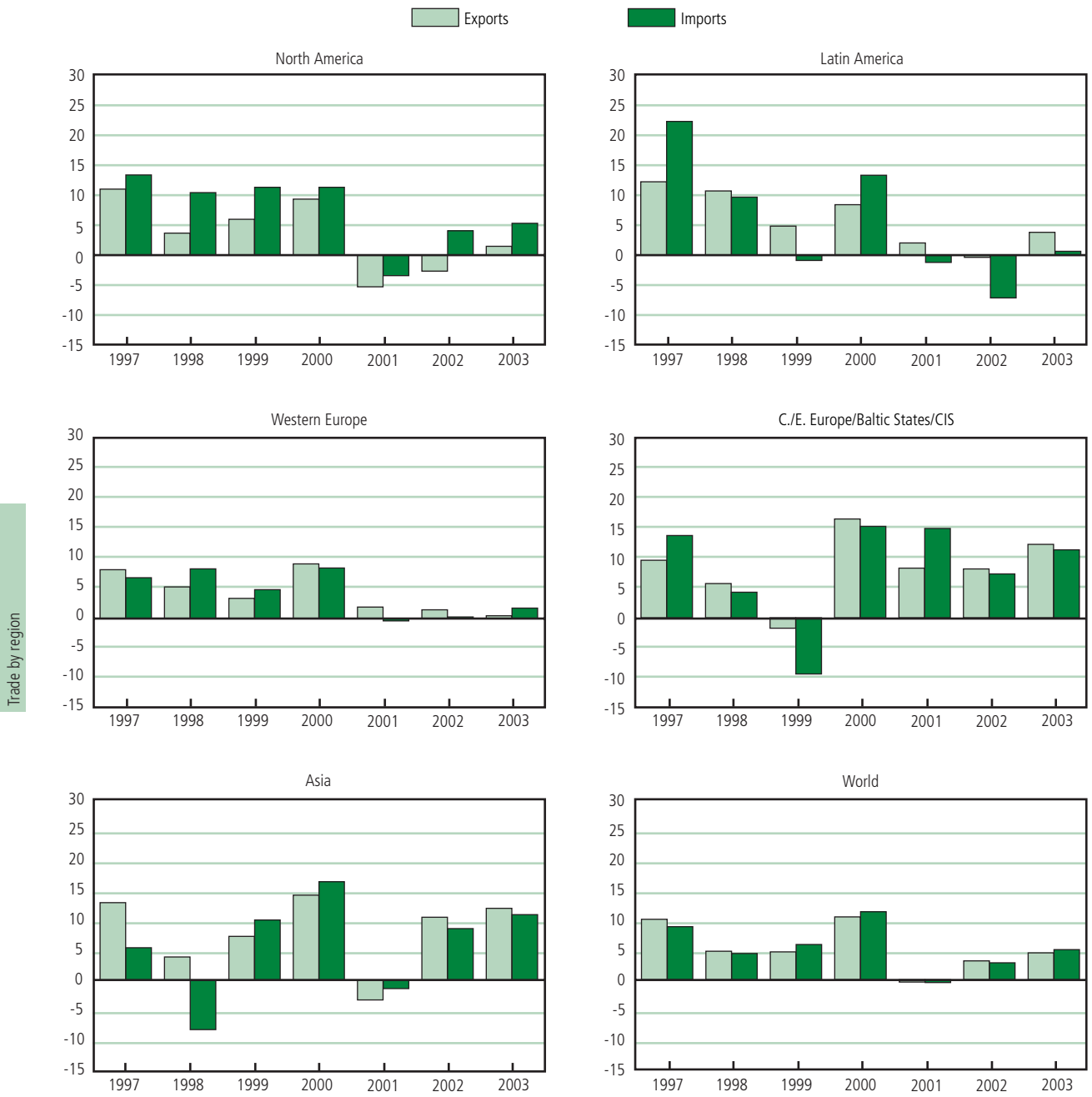


Table III.1

World merchandise exports by region, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2003	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	7294	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	-4	5	16
North America	997	15.4	15.5	16.9	6	-6	-4	5
United States	724	11.6	11.7	12.5	6	-6	-5	4
Latin America	378	4.3	4.6	5.8	10	-3	0	9
Mexico	165	1.2	1.6	2.7	16	-5	1	3
Western Europe	3145	48.3	44.8	40.0	2	0	6	18
European Union (15)	2901	44.4	41.5	37.0	2	0	6	18
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	401	3.1	3.9	4.3	7	5	10	28
Central and Eastern Europe	192	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	12	15	30
Russian Federation	134	...	1.6	1.7	5	-2	4	25
Africa	173	3.1	2.2	2.3	6	-6	2	23
South Africa	36	0.7	0.6	0.5	1	-2	2	23
Middle East	299	4.1	3.0	4.3	12	-8	2	19
Asia	1901	21.8	26.0	26.4	5	-9	8	17
Japan	472	8.5	8.8	7.6	2	-16	3	13
China	438	1.8	3.0	4.0	11	7	22	34
Six East Asian traders	705	7.2	10.0	10.7	6	-13	6	13
Memorandum item:								
NAFTA (3)	1162	16.6	17.1	19.5	7	-6	-4	5
MERCOSUR (4)	106	1.4	1.4	1.4	4	4	1	19
ASEAN (10)	451	4.2	6.4	6.8	6	-10	5	11

Trade by region

Table III.2

World merchandise imports by region, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2003	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	7569	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	-4	4	16
North America	1549	18.3	18.3	23.1	10	-6	2	8
United States	1303	14.8	15.0	19.3	10	-6	2	9
Latin America	366	3.7	4.9	5.9	9	-2	-7	3
Mexico	179	1.2	1.5	2.8	19	-4	0	1
Western Europe	3178	48.7	43.4	40.1	3	-2	5	19
European Union (15)	2920	44.6	39.9	36.9	3	-2	4	19
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	379	3.3	3.8	3.7	4	11	11	27
Central and Eastern Europe	226	1.4	1.9	2.2	9	9	11	27
Russian Federation	74	...	1.2	0.7	-6	20	12	23
Africa	166	2.8	2.5	2.0	0	4	2	21
South Africa	41	0.5	0.6	0.5	-1	-5	4	40
Middle East	192	2.9	2.5	2.4	4	5	5	9
Asia	1739	...	...	...	3	-7	6	19
Japan	383	6.7	6.5	5.8	2	-8	-3	14
China	413	1.5	2.6	3.4	11	8	21	40
Six East Asian traders	631	7.5	10.5	9.4	3	-13	5	12
Memorandum item:								
NAFTA (3)	1727	19.6	19.8	25.8	11	-6	1	8
MERCOSUR (4)	69	0.8	1.6	1.4	2	-6	-26	10
ASEAN (10)	389	4.6	6.9	5.7	1	-8	4	10

Table III.3

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2003

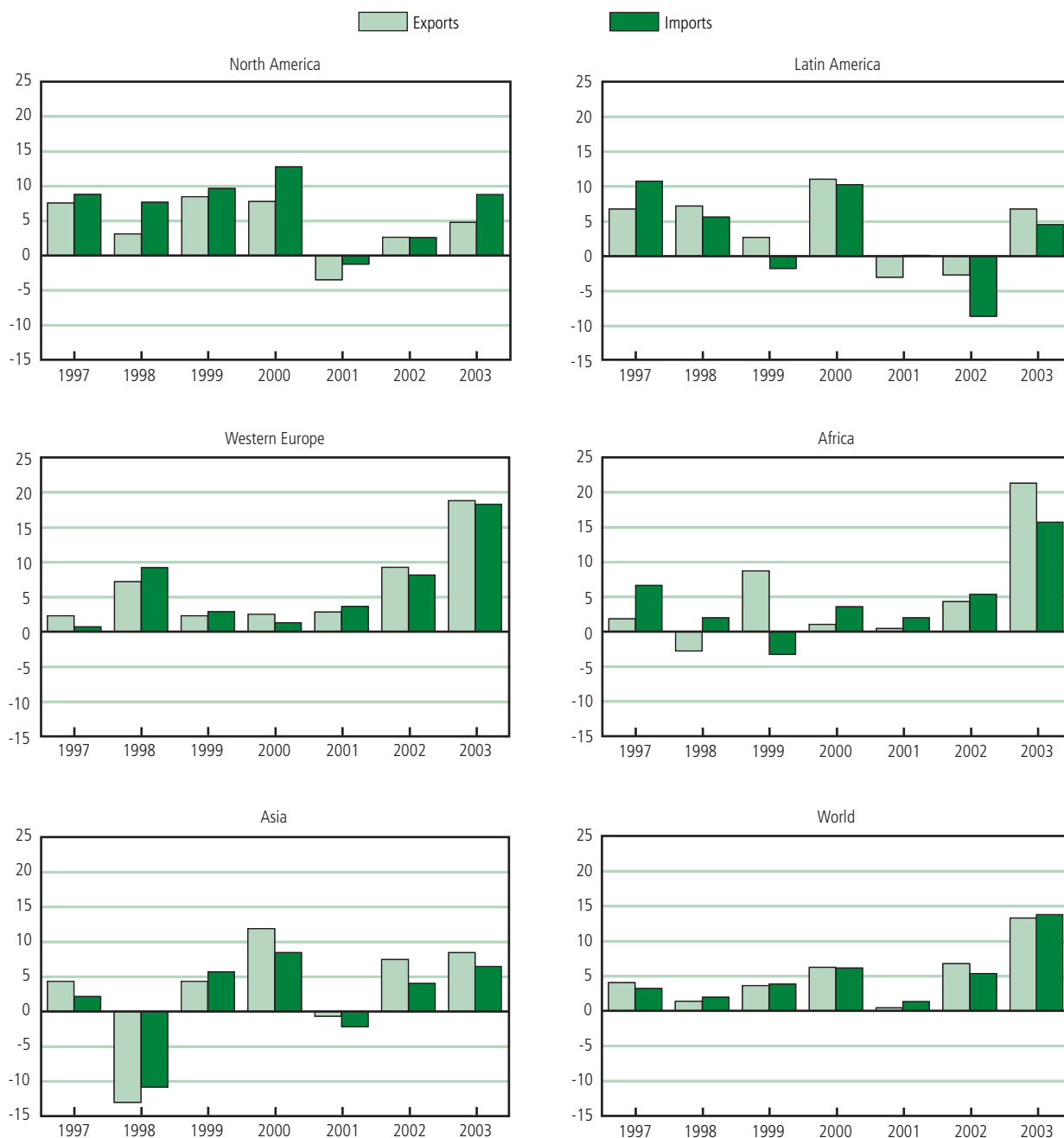
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	Latin America	Western Europe	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
North America	404	153	180	8	12	21	219	997
Latin America	218	59	51	4	5	4	29	378
Western Europe	298	57	2130	214	80	83	248	3145
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19	7	228	98	4	9	30	401
Africa	33	4	84	1	18	3	31	173
Middle East	46	3	48	2	10	22	145	299
Asia	428	41	319	32	31	56	949	1901
World	1446	324	3041	360	161	198	1651	7294
Share of inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	40.5	15.4	18.1	0.8	1.2	2.1	22.0	100.0
Latin America	57.8	15.6	13.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	7.6	100.0
Western Europe	9.5	1.8	67.7	6.8	2.5	2.6	7.9	100.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.6	1.7	56.8	24.5	1.1	2.3	7.6	100.0
Africa	18.9	2.5	48.4	0.6	10.2	1.5	17.7	100.0
Middle East	15.5	0.9	16.0	0.8	3.5	7.3	48.6	100.0
Asia	22.5	2.2	16.8	1.7	1.7	3.0	49.9	100.0
World	19.8	4.4	41.7	4.9	2.2	2.7	22.6	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	5.5	2.1	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.0	13.7
Latin America	3.0	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.2
Western Europe	4.1	0.8	29.2	2.9	1.1	1.1	3.4	43.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.3	0.1	3.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.5
Africa	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.4
Middle East	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.0	4.1
Asia	5.9	0.6	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	13.0	26.1
World	19.8	4.4	41.7	4.9	2.2	2.7	22.6	100.0

Chart III.3

World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1996-03

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Table III.4

World exports of commercial services by region, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2003	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	1795	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	0	7	13
North America	330	19.3	18.9	21.5	7	-3	3	5
United States	288	17.0	16.7	18.8	7	-4	2	5
Latin America	61	3.8	3.7	4.1	6	-3	-3	7
Mexico	13	0.9	0.8	0.9	7	-7	-1	1
Brazil	10	0.5	0.5	0.6	8	-3	1	9
Western Europe	916	53.4	47.9	46.4	4	3	9	19
European Union (15)	823	47.3	42.7	41.2	4	4	10	18
United Kingdom	143	6.9	6.4	8.0	9	-1	11	11
Germany	116	6.6	6.4	5.4	1	5	17	18
France	99	8.5	7.0	5.4	-1	2	5	15
Spain	76	3.5	3.3	3.6	6	9	7	23
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	69	2.6	3.8	3.4	2	8	10	16
Russian Federation	16	...	0.9	0.6	-2	17	20	18
Africa	39	2.4	2.2	2.1	3	0	4	21
Egypt	11	0.6	0.7	0.7	3	-9	4	19
South Africa	6	0.4	0.4	0.3	2	-7	1	40
Middle East	30	1.6	1.6	2.1	11	-7	-3	10
Israel	12	0.6	0.7	1.0	14	-21	-9	13
Asia	352	16.8	22.0	20.5	3	-1	7	8
Japan a	71	5.3	5.4	4.6	1	-7	2	9
China	46	0.7	1.6	2.0	10	9	20	18
Hong Kong, China	45	2.3	2.9	2.6	2	2	9	4
Korea, Republic of	31	1.2	1.9	2.0	6	-6	-4	16
Singapore	30	1.6	2.4	2.0	0	-1	3	3
India	25	0.6	0.6	1.2	21	19	12	7
Taipei, Chinese	23	0.9	1.3	1.3	6	-2	11	7
Australia	21	1.3	1.3	1.2	3	-10	7	18
Thailand	16	0.8	1.2	0.9	-1	-6	18	2
Malaysia	13	0.5	1.0	0.9	4	4	3	-9
Indonesia b	6	0.3	0.4	0.3	-1	6	22	...

a Secretariat estimate for exports in 2003 is based on the methodology applied by the Bank of Japan up to 2002. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimate.

Table III.5

World imports of commercial services by region, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2003	1990	1995	2000	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	1780	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	1	5	13
North America	279	15.3	13.5	17.2	9	-1	3	9
United States	229	11.9	10.7	14.2	10	-1	2	8
Latin America	68	4.3	4.5	4.8	6	0	-9	4
Mexico	18	1.2	0.8	1.1	13	-1	3	4
Brazil	15	0.8	1.1	1.1	3	2	-15	8
Western Europe	852	48.4	44.9	43.7	4	4	8	18
European Union (15)	794	43.2	41.7	40.6	4	4	8	18
Germany	171	10.3	11.0	9.2	0	4	4	17
United Kingdom	118	5.4	5.2	6.5	9	0	9	13
France	84	6.1	5.4	4.1	-1	3	11	22
Italy	74	5.7	4.5	3.7	0	3	10	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	78	2.9	3.8	3.4	2	15	14	17
Russian Federation	26	...	1.7	1.1	-4	23	15	16
Africa	48	3.2	2.9	2.6	2	2	5	16
South Africa	7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0	-9	2	40
Egypt	6	0.4	0.4	0.5	10	-11	-5	0
Middle East	56	4.1	2.9	3.1	6	-2	1	23
Israel	12	0.6	0.7	0.8	8	0	-8	3
Asia	402	21.8	27.5	25.1	2	-2	4	7
Japan	110	10.3	10.1	7.9	-1	-7	0	3
China	55	0.5	2.1	2.4	8	9	18	19
Korea, Republic of	39	1.2	2.1	2.2	5	-2	8	11
Singapore	27	1.0	1.7	1.8	6	0	2	0
Hong Kong, China	25	1.3	1.7	1.7	3	0	4	-2
Taipei, Chinese	25	1.7	1.9	1.7	2	-8	2	4
India	22	0.7	0.8	1.4	15	16	-1	-6
Australia	21	1.6	1.4	1.2	2	-8	7	19
Thailand	18	0.7	1.5	1.0	-4	-6	14	11
Indonesia a	18	0.7	1.1	1.0	2	6	8	...
Malaysia	17	0.7	1.2	1.1	2	0	-2	7

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.6

Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2002

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	13	18	7	62
United States	100	-	34	11	55
European Union (15)	100	35	-	5	59
Japan	100	33	19	-	48
Other economies	100	9	19	6	66

Note: Excluding intra-EU (15) trade.

Table III.7

Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2002

(Percentage)

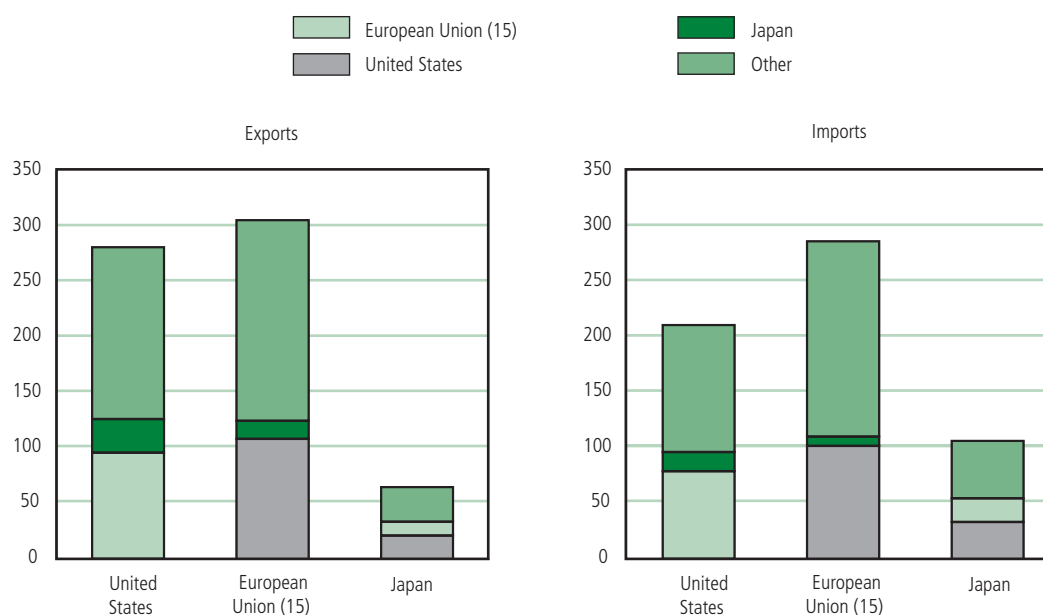
	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	18	20	4	58
United States	100	-	37	8	54
European Union (15)	100	36	-	3	62
Japan	100	31	20	-	49
Other economies	100	15	21	4	59

Note: Excluding intra-EU (15) trade.

Chart III.4

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2002

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade

2. North America

Table III.8

Merchandise trade of North America, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	997	1549
Share in world merchandise trade	13.7	20.5
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	1	6
1985-90	11	8
1990-95	8	8
1995-00	6	10
2001	-6	-6
2002	-4	2
2003	5	8
Volume		
1980-85	-0.5	7.0
1985-90	8.5	5.0
1990-95	7.0	7.0
1995-00	7.0	10.5
2001	-5.5	-3.5
2002	-2.5	4.0
2003	1.5	5.5

Table III.9

Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	997	1549	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	404	374	40.5	24.1
Latin America	153	238	15.4	15.4
Western Europe	180	307	18.1	19.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8	21	0.8	1.4
Africa	12	37	1.2	2.4
Middle East	21	46	2.1	3.0
Asia	219	523	22.0	33.8
Product group				
Agricultural products	110	96	11.0	6.2
Mining products	84	207	8.5	13.3
Manufactures	752	1189	75.5	76.8

Chart III.5

Merchandise trade of North America, 1990-03

(Billion dollars)

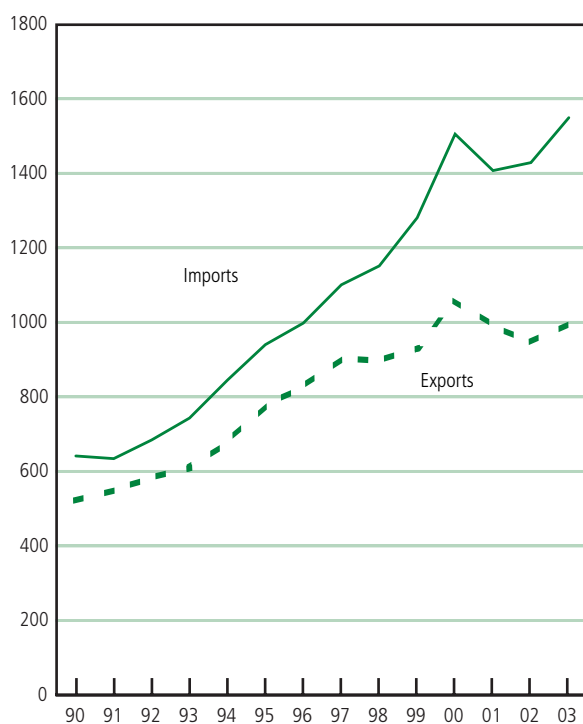


Chart III.6

Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1990-03

(Percentage based on value data)

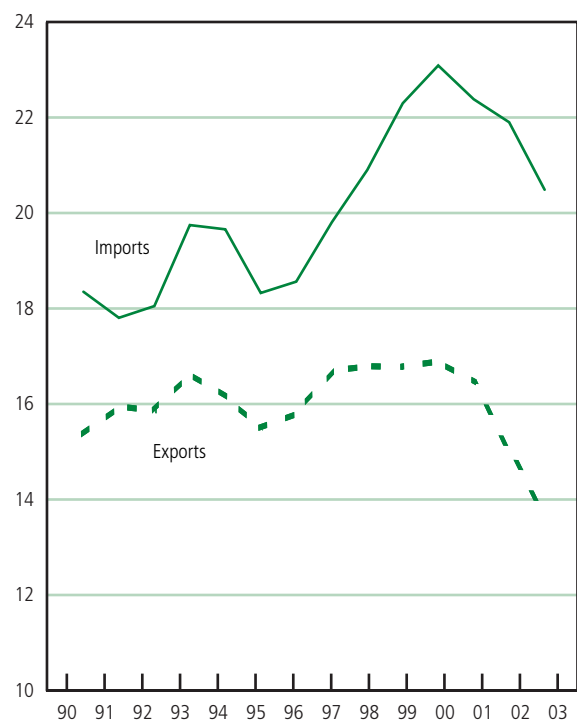


Table III.10

Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise exports	996.6	100.0	100.0	15.5	13.7	6	-6	-4	5
Agricultural products	110.0	14.5	11.0	19.1	16.3	-1	-3	-2	9
Food	78.5	9.4	7.9	16.1	14.4	0	2	-2	9
Raw materials	31.5	5.1	3.2	28.8	24.2	-3	-12	-2	7
Mining products	84.2	7.1	8.5	10.1	8.8	7	-2	-9	24
Ores and other minerals	11.4	1.5	1.1	19.0	14.4	-3	-1	0	16
Fuels	58.0	3.6	5.8	7.4	7.7	12	0	-12	33
Non-ferrous metals	14.8	2.0	1.5	14.6	11.7	1	-9	-5	4
Manufactures	752.2	73.3	75.5	15.3	13.8	8	-7	-5	3
Iron and steel	10.2	1.1	1.0	5.7	5.6	1	-8	4	12
Chemicals	108.8	9.4	10.9	15.0	13.7	6	0	-1	13
Other semi-manufactures	69.7	6.7	7.0	13.2	13.2	7	-6	-1	5
Machinery and transport equipment	449.9	45.9	45.1	18.4	15.5	8	-9	-6	1
Automotive products	126.3	12.4	12.7	21.0	17.5	6	-7	4	2
Office and telecom equipment	122.4	14.1	12.3	18.1	13.1	10	-20	-15	3
Other machinery and transport equipment	201.1	19.4	20.2	17.2	16.3	8	-2	-6	-1
Textiles	13.2	1.1	1.3	5.7	7.8	9	-4	2	2
Clothing	7.5	1.0	0.8	4.8	3.3	7	-16	-10	-6
Other consumer goods	92.9	8.1	9.3	14.6	14.4	9	-5	-6	5

Table III.11

Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise exports	1548.9	100.0	100.0	18.3	20.5	10	-6	2	8
Agricultural products	95.5	7.0	6.2	10.5	13.2	5	-1	4	8
Food	75.7	4.9	4.9	9.7	13.0	7	2	6	10
Raw materials	19.8	2.0	1.3	13.4	14.2	2	-8	-1	2
Mining products	206.7	10.1	13.3	16.7	20.5	15	-8	-7	29
Ores and other minerals	8.1	0.9	0.5	12.8	9.0	0	-9	-5	6
Fuels	178.7	7.3	11.5	17.5	22.6	17	-7	-6	34
Non-ferrous metals	19.9	1.8	1.3	16.1	15.4	8	-11	-13	1
Manufactures	1188.8	79.1	76.8	19.7	21.2	10	-7	3	6
Iron and steel	18.7	2.0	1.2	11.5	9.7	5	-22	5	-7
Chemicals	128.7	5.9	8.3	11.1	15.8	12	6	8	17
Other semi-manufactures	110.3	7.0	7.1	16.0	19.7	10	-6	6	7
Machinery and transport equipment	650.0	47.1	42.0	22.7	22.0	9	-10	1	4
Automotive products	230.9	15.0	14.9	30.7	31.4	9	-4	8	3
Office and telecom equipment	202.1	17.0	13.0	26.3	21.3	9	-20	-1	4
Other machinery and transport equipment	217.0	15.0	14.0	16.1	17.2	10	-5	-4	4
Textiles	22.2	1.5	1.4	8.7	12.4	8	-4	8	6
Clothing	76.0	4.7	4.9	27.1	32.2	10	-1	0	7
Other consumer goods	182.9	11.0	11.8	23.4	27.0	10	-2	4	7

Table III. 12

Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	992.4	100.0	100.0	6	-6	-5	5
Intra-North America	400.5	35.9	40.4	9	-7	-2	5
Asia	218.6	27.3	22.0	2	-10	-2	7
Japan	57.8	9.4	5.8	0	-12	-10	2
China	31.8	1.8	3.2	6	17	12	29
Korea, Republic of	25.5	3.5	2.6	1	-20	2	7
Hong Kong, China	14.4	2.0	1.4	0	-4	-10	7
Western Europe	180.1	19.1	18.1	6	-4	-10	6
European Union (15)	164.5	17.5	16.6	6	-4	-9	6
Latin America	152.8	12.9	15.4	12	-6	-7	0
Mexico	99.0	6.1	10.0	19	-9	-4	0
Brazil	11.8	1.6	1.2	5	3	-22	-8
Middle East	20.5	2.4	2.1	2	1	-2	3
Africa	11.8	1.4	1.2	1	11	-12	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.9	0.8	0.8	1	11	-3	11
Inter-regional trade	591.7	64.0	59.6	5	-6	-6	5

Trade by region

Table III. 13

Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	1548.9	100.0	100.0	10	-6	2	8
Asia	523.1	37.0	33.8	8	-10	5	8
China	177.0	5.5	11.4	17	2	22	23
Japan	131.5	14.5	8.5	4	-14	-3	-2
Korea, Republic of	42.0	2.9	2.7	11	-13	1	5
Taipei, Chinese	35.7	3.4	2.3	7	-17	-4	-2
Singapore	16.2	2.1	1.0	1	-22	-2	3
Hong Kong, China	9.9	1.3	0.6	2	-16	-4	-5
Intra-North America	374.0	27.6	24.1	9	-7	-2	6
Western Europe	306.7	18.2	19.8	10	-1	3	9
European Union (15)	280.0	16.4	18.1	11	0	2	9
Latin America	237.9	12.3	15.4	15	-5	3	7
Mexico	148.8	7.1	9.6	17	-3	2	3
Brazil	20.4	1.1	1.3	9	4	10	14
Middle East	46.2	1.9	3.0	19	-5	-7	23
Africa	37.1	1.9	2.4	12	-9	-11	46
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	20.9	0.9	1.4	17	-12	3	26
Inter-regional trade	1171.9	72.1	75.7	11	-6	3	9

Table III.14

Merchandise exports and imports of Canada and the United States, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters									
North America	997	6	-6	-4	5	7.0	-5.5	-2.5	1.5
Canada	273	8	-6	-3	8	8.5	-4.5	1.5	-1.5
United States	724	6	-6	-5	4	7.0	-5.5	-4.0	2.5
Importers									
North America	1549	10	-6	2	8	10.5	-3.5	4.0	5.5
Canada	245	8	-7	0	8	9.5	-6.0	1.5	4.0
United States	1303	10	-6	2	9	10.5	-3.0	4.5	5.5

Table III.15

Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports ^a				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2003	1995	2003	2002			2003	2003	1995	2003		2002	2003
Region						Region					
World	272.74	100.0	100.0	-3	8	World	239.70	100.0	100.0	0	8
North America	233.48	79.2	85.8	-3	6	North America	145.41	66.8	60.7	-1	4
Asia	16.25	10.1	6.0	2	19	Asia	38.73	14.1	16.2	8	15
Western Europe	15.19	7.0	5.6	-4	24	Western Europe	32.26	11.6	13.5	1	12
Latin America	4.02	2.1	1.5	-15	6	Latin America	13.61	4.2	5.7	3	9
Africa	1.18	0.7	0.4	5	13	Africa	3.13	0.8	1.3	34	56
Middle East	1.14	0.6	0.4	-10	21	Middle East	2.11	0.4	0.9	3	24
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.77	0.2	0.3	3	66	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.55	0.4	0.6	1	61
Economy						Economy					
United States	233.43	79.2	85.8	-3	6	United States	145.40	66.8	60.7	-1	4
European Union (15)	13.83	6.4	5.1	-6	25	European Union (15)	27.71	10.0	11.6	0	12
Japan	5.82	4.6	2.1	1	9	China	13.28	2.1	5.5	24	30
China	3.40	1.3	1.3	-5	30	Japan	9.89	5.4	4.1	4	1
Mexico	1.58	0.4	0.6	-12	3	Mexico	8.71	2.4	3.6	3	8
Above 5	258.06	91.9	94.9	-3	7	Above 5	204.99	86.6	85.5	0	7
Korea, Republic of	1.38	1.0	0.5	0	9	Korea, Republic of	3.65	1.4	1.5	4	18
Australia	1.05	0.5	0.4	8	41	Norway	3.09	1.0	1.3	11	23
Taipei, Chinese	0.88	0.7	0.3	12	23	Taipei, Chinese	2.69	1.2	1.1	-5	-1
Hong Kong, China	0.83	0.7	0.3	0	9	Algeria	1.72	0.2	0.7	49	56
Norway	0.70	0.3	0.3	-7	18	Malaysia	1.63	0.7	0.7	5	27
Brazil	0.64	0.5	0.2	-17	31	Brazil	1.42	0.5	0.6	23	17
India	0.54	0.2	0.2	1	26	Thailand	1.34	0.4	0.6	4	18
Switzerland	0.35	0.2	0.1	50	7	Australia	1.17	0.6	0.5	6	6
Malaysia	0.34	0.2	0.1	41	10	India	1.02	0.2	0.4	14	20
Saudi Arabia	0.34	0.2	0.1	7	48	Switzerland	1.01	0.4	0.4	7	5
Thailand	0.33	0.2	0.1	17	-3	Iraq	0.81	0.0	0.3	23	16
Indonesia	0.32	0.3	0.1	5	3	Singapore	0.75	0.6	0.3	-14	18
Singapore	0.32	0.2	0.1	24	2	Philippines	0.70	0.2	0.3	12	-2
New Zealand	0.30	0.1	0.1	-4	123	Indonesia	0.66	0.3	0.3	-1	8
Philippines	0.27	0.1	0.1	-14	41	Saudi Arabia	0.66	0.2	0.3	-8	38
Algeria	0.25	0.2	0.1	42	-8	Chile	0.63	0.1	0.3	3	49
United Arab Emirates	0.25	0.1	0.1	31	41	Hong Kong, China	0.61	0.6	0.3	-20	-4
Russian Federation	0.24	0.1	0.1	-16	52	Russian Federation	0.58	0.2	0.2	4	140
Chile	0.23	0.1	0.1	-24	28	Venezuela	0.51	0.3	0.2	-10	-35
South Africa	0.23	0.1	0.1	34	40	Israel	0.44	0.1	0.2	0	9
Venezuela	0.22	0.3	0.1	-33	-37	New Zealand	0.39	0.1	0.2	5	9
Colombia	0.22	0.1	0.1	-11	6	South Africa	0.36	0.2	0.2	7	15
Pakistan	0.21	0.0	0.1	17	275	Turkey	0.33	0.1	0.1	25	31
Turkey	0.20	0.1	0.1	53	14	Equatorial Guinea	0.33	0.0	0.1	163	76
Cuba	0.19	0.1	0.1	-31	6	Nigeria	0.32	0.3	0.1	-5	143
Above 30	268.88	98.6	98.8	-	-	Above 30	231.79	96.6	96.7	-	-

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.16

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2003	1995	2003	2002			2003	2003	1995	2003	2002	2003
Region						Region					
World	723.8	100.0	100.0	-5	4	World	1303.1	100.0	100.0	2	9
Asia	202.5	32.9	28.0	-2	7	Asia	483.0	41.8	37.1	5	7
North America	169.9	21.6	23.5	-2	5	Western Europe	273.6	19.6	21.0	3	8
Western Europe	165.1	23.0	22.8	-10	5	North America	227.6	19.2	17.5	-3	6
Latin America	148.8	16.4	20.6	-7	0	Latin America	223.7	14.0	17.2	3	7
Middle East	19.4	3.0	2.7	-2	2	Middle East	44.0	2.3	3.4	-7	23
Africa	10.7	1.7	1.5	-14	0	Africa	33.9	2.1	2.6	-13	45
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	7.1	1.0	1.0	-4	8	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	19.3	1.0	1.5	4	24
Economy						Economy					
Canada	169.5	21.6	23.4	-2	5	European Union (15)	251.5	17.7	19.3	3	8
European Union (15)	150.8	21.1	20.8	-10	5	Canada	227.6	19.2	17.5	-3	6
Mexico	97.5	7.9	13.5	-4	0	China	163.3	6.3	12.5	22	22
Japan	52.1	11.0	7.2	-11	1	Mexico	139.7	8.1	10.7	3	3
China	28.4	2.0	3.9	15	29	Japan	121.2	16.5	9.3	-4	-3
Above 5	498.2	63.6	68.8	-5	5	Above 5	903.3	67.9	69.3	3	7
Korea, Republic of	24.1	4.3	3.3	2	7	Korea, Republic of	38.3	3.2	2.9	1	4
Taipei, Chinese	17.5	3.3	2.4	1	-5	Taipei, Chinese	33.0	3.9	2.5	-4	-1
Singapore	16.6	2.6	2.3	-8	2	Malaysia	26.2	2.3	2.0	7	6
Hong Kong, China	13.5	2.4	1.9	-10	7	Saudi Arabia	19.5	1.2	1.5	-4	41
Australia	13.1	1.8	1.8	20	0	Brazil	19.0	1.2	1.5	10	13
Brazil	11.2	2.0	1.5	-22	-10	Venezuela	18.1	1.4	1.4	-2	14
Malaysia	10.9	1.5	1.5	10	6	Thailand	16.1	1.5	1.2	1	3
Switzerland	8.7	1.1	1.2	-21	11	Singapore	15.5	2.5	1.2	-1	3
Philippines	8.0	0.9	1.1	-5	10	India	13.8	0.8	1.1	21	10
Israel	6.9	1.0	1.0	-6	-2	Israel	13.0	0.8	1.0	4	3
Thailand	5.8	1.1	0.8	-19	20	Switzerland	11.1	1.0	0.8	-2	13
India	5.0	0.6	0.7	9	22	Nigeria	10.9	0.7	0.8	-32	76
Saudi Arabia	4.6	1.0	0.6	-20	-4	Philippines	10.5	1.0	0.8	-3	-8
Dominican Republic	4.2	0.5	0.6	-4	-1	Indonesia	10.3	1.0	0.8	-5	-1
Colombia	3.8	0.8	0.5	0	5	Hong Kong, China	9.3	1.4	0.7	-3	-5
United Arab Emirates	3.5	0.3	0.5	36	-2	Russian Federation	9.1	0.6	0.7	9	27
Costa Rica	3.4	0.3	0.5	25	9	Colombia	6.8	0.5	0.5	-2	14
Turkey	2.9	0.5	0.4	0	-7	Australia	6.7	0.5	0.5	0	-1
Honduras	2.8	0.2	0.4	5	11	Norway	5.5	0.4	0.4	11	-10
Venezuela	2.8	0.8	0.4	-22	-36	Algeria	5.1	0.2	0.4	-12	100
South Africa	2.8	0.5	0.4	-15	12	Iraq	4.9	0.0	0.4	-40	29
Chile	2.7	0.6	0.4	-17	4	Viet Nam	4.9	0.0	0.4	127	90
Egypt	2.7	0.5	0.4	-24	-7	South Africa	4.8	0.3	0.4	-9	15
Indonesia	2.5	0.6	0.3	3	-2	Trinidad and Tabago	4.7	0.1	0.4	3	77
Russian Federation	2.4	0.5	0.3	-12	2	Dominican Republic	4.6	0.5	0.3	0	7
Above 30	680.7	93.3	94.0	-	-	Above 30	1224.9	94.8	94.0	-	-

Table III.17

Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-03

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA (3)	All other countries	World
Value							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	1995	-	126.0	46.3	172.3	412.4	584.7
	2001	-	163.7	101.5	265.2	465.6	730.8
	2002	-	160.8	97.5	258.3	435.5	693.9
	2003	-	169.5	97.5	266.9	456.9	723.8
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	1995	152.8	-	0.8	153.6	38.6	192.2
	2001	226.6	-	1.8	228.3	31.5	259.9
	2002	220.1	-	1.5	221.6	30.7	252.4
	2003	233.4	-	1.6	235.0	37.7	272.7
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.6	8.2	40.7
	1995	66.3	2.0	-	68.3	11.2	79.5
	2001	140.5	3.1	-	143.5	15.0	158.5
	2002	143.2	2.8	-	146.0	14.7	160.7
	2003	146.5	2.8	-	149.4	16.0	165.4
NAFTA (3)	1990	127.6	83.2	28.9	239.6	322.3	561.9
	1995	219.1	128.0	47.1	394.3	462.2	856.5
	2001	367.1	166.8	103.3	637.1	512.1	1149.2
	2002	363.3	163.6	99.1	625.9	481.0	1106.9
	2003	380.0	172.3	99.0	651.3	510.7	1161.9
Share							
United States	1995	-	14.7	5.4	20.1	48.2	68.3
	2003	-	14.6	8.4	23.0	39.3	62.3
Canada	1995	17.8	-	0.1	17.9	4.5	22.4
	2003	20.1	-	0.1	20.2	3.2	23.5
Mexico	1995	7.7	0.2	-	8.0	1.3	9.3
	2003	12.6	0.2	-	12.9	1.4	14.2
NAFTA (3)	1995	25.6	14.9	5.5	46.0	54.0	100.0
	2003	32.7	14.8	8.5	56.1	43.9	100.0
Annual percentage change							
United States	1995-00	-	7	19	11	4	6
	2002	-	-2	-4	-3	-6	-5
	2003	-	5	0	3	5	4
Canada	1995-00	10	-	11	10	-3	8
	2002	-3	-	-12	-3	-2	-3
	2003	6	-	3	6	23	8
Mexico	1995-00	17	11	-	17	7	16
	2002	2	-8	-	2	-2	1
	2003	2	1	-	2	9	3
NAFTA (3)	1995-00	12	7	19	12	3	7
	2002	-1	-2	-4	-2	-6	-4
	2003	5	5	0	4	6	5

Table III.18

Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2003	1995	2003	2003	1995	2003
Total commercial services	41.9	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	7.4	20.7	17.6	10.2	24.1	20.3
Sea transport	1.9	5.7	4.4	4.1	9.0	8.2
Air transport	3.1	8.3	7.3	4.3	10.2	8.6
Other transport	2.4	6.6	5.8	1.8	4.8	3.6
Travel	10.6	31.1	25.2	13.3	31.1	26.5
Other commercial services	24.0	48.2	57.2	26.6	44.8	53.2
Communication services	1.7	5.0	4.0	1.6	3.9	3.2
Construction services	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1
Insurance services	3.2	8.9	7.7	5.0	8.4	10.0
Financial services	1.1	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.9	3.6
Computer and information services	2.3	4.0	5.4	1.0	1.5	2.1
Royalties and licence fees	2.6	1.5	6.1	4.8	5.7	9.6
Other business services	11.3	23.0	26.9	10.4	18.8	20.8
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.8	2.9	4.3	1.8	3.0	3.7

Trade by region

Table III.19

Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2003	1995	2003	2003	1995	2003
Total commercial services	287.7	100.0	100.0	228.5	100.0	100.0
Transportation	47.5	22.7	16.5	65.7	32.3	28.8
Sea transport	5.3	2.8	1.8	25.0	9.2	11.0
Air transport	21.8	11.2	7.6	25.1	13.5	11.0
Other transport	20.5	8.6	7.1	15.6	9.6	6.8
Travel	84.1	37.7	29.2	59.7	35.8	26.1
Other commercial services	156.0	39.7	54.2	103.1	31.9	45.1
Communication services a	5.7	1.8	2.0	5.2	6.0	2.3
Construction services a	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
Insurance services a, b	4.9	0.6	1.7	26.7	4.0	11.7
Financial services a	17.6	3.5	6.1	4.2	1.9	1.9
Computer and information services a	5.4	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.2	0.7
Royalties and licence fees	48.2	15.3	16.8	20.0	5.4	8.8
Other business services	64.1	14.6	22.3	44.2	14.0	19.3
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	7.4	1.3	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

b Due to a change in methodology, time series of insurance services have been significantly revised. See the Technical Notes.

3. Latin America

Table III.20

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	378	366
Share in world merchandise trade	5.2	4.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	0	-7
1985-90	6	9
1990-95	9	14
1995-00	10	9
2001	-3	-2
2002	0	-7
2003	9	3
Volume		
1980-85	5.5	-6.5
1985-90	5.0	6.0
1990-95	8.0	11.5
1995-00	9.5	10.5
2001	2.0	-1.0
2002	-0.5	-7.0
2003	4.0	0.5

Table III.21

Merchandise trade of Latin America by region and by major product group, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	378	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	218	57.8	47.2
Latin America	59	15.6	18.2
Western Europe	51	13.6	17.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4	1.2	2.1
Africa	5	1.4	1.3
Middle East	4	1.2	0.9
Asia	29	7.6	12.6
Product group			
Agricultural products	75	19.8	9.7
Mining products	84	22.2	12.4
Manufactures	213	56.5	74.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.7

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 1990-03

(Billion dollars)



Chart III.8

Share of Latin America in world merchandise trade, 1990-03

(Percentage based on value data)

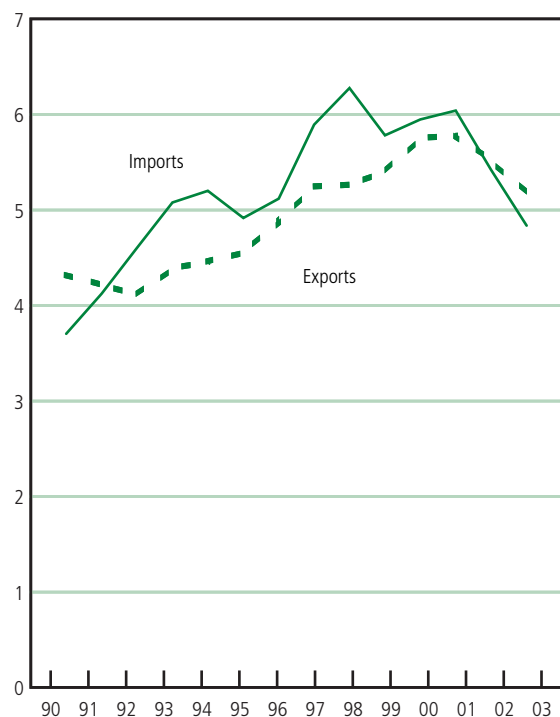


Table III.22

Merchandise exports of Latin America by product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Latin America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise exports	377.6	100.0	100.0	4.6	5.2	10	-3	0	9
Agricultural products	74.8	25.6	19.8	9.9	11.1	1	5	0	15
Food	66.2	21.9	17.5	11.1	12.2	1	6	1	15
Raw materials	8.5	3.7	2.3	6.2	6.5	-2	-2	-3	14
Mining products	83.7	23.0	22.2	9.6	8.7	10	-13	-1	15
Ores and other minerals	12.4	3.8	3.3	14.0	15.6	5	-5	-1	21
Fuels	60.3	14.4	16.0	8.7	8.0	14	-15	-2	15
Non-ferrous metals	10.9	4.9	2.9	10.3	8.6	0	-9	-1	8
Manufactures	213.3	49.2	56.5	3.0	3.9	13	-2	0	3
Iron and steel	10.4	3.8	2.8	5.7	5.7	-1	-10	20	17
Chemicals	18.4	5.7	4.9	2.7	2.3	5	2	1	9
Other semi-manufactures	19.7	5.7	5.2	3.3	3.7	7	2	1	6
Machinery and transport equipment	117.5	24.0	31.1	2.8	4.1	17	-3	-2	1
Automotive products	39.0	8.5	10.3	4.2	5.4	15	1	-1	1
Office and telecom equipment	33.9	5.5	9.0	2.1	3.6	25	-1	-6	-5
Other machinery and transport equipment	44.6	10.0	11.8	2.6	3.6	15	-7	0	6
Textiles	4.1	1.5	1.1	2.3	2.4	6	-13	-2	4
Clothing	20.0	3.6	5.3	5.3	8.9	21	-3	-3	0
Other consumer goods	23.1	4.7	6.1	2.5	3.6	14	3	2	6

Trade by region

Table III.23

Merchandise exports of Latin America by destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	377.6	100.0	100.0	10	-3	0	9
North America	218.2	47.1	57.8	16	-6	1	3
Intra-Latin America	58.9	20.5	15.6	6	-1	-11	9
Western Europe	51.4	17.3	13.6	2	-2	1	18
European Union (15)	47.5	16.2	12.6	2	-1	0	17
Asia	28.8	9.9	7.6	-1	3	11	19
China	9.2	1.2	2.4	7	37	22	45
Japan	6.5	3.9	1.7	-3	-16	-8	11
Other	13.1	4.8	3.5	-2	5	16	10
Africa	5.5	1.3	1.4	-1	27	11	35
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.5	0.9	1.2	2	37	0	43
Middle East	4.4	1.1	1.2	2	29	10	6
Inter-regional trade	312.8	77.7	82.8	11	-4	2	7

Table III.24

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Latin America, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters									
Latin America	377.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	-3	0	9
Mexico	165.4	16.4	27.8	46.1	43.8	16	-5	1	3
maquiladoras	77.8	2.3	9.4	22.0	20.6	21	-3	1	0
Brazil	73.1	18.3	21.4	15.3	19.4	3	6	4	21
Argentina	29.4	7.3	8.4	7.3	7.8	5	1	-3	14
Venezuela	23.7	17.5	11.9	8.8	6.3	11	-14	-11	-3
Chile	21.0	4.3	5.7	5.3	5.6	4	-5	-1	16
Colombia	12.7	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.4	5	-6	-3	6
Peru	9.0	3.6	2.2	1.9	2.4	5	0	9	17
Costa Rica	6.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	11	-14	5	16
Ecuador	6.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	3	-5	8	20
Dominican Republic	5.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	9	-8	-2	5
Trinidad and Tobago	4.6	3.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	12	0	-9	18
El Salvador	3.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	12	-3	5	5
Guatemala	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	5	-9	0	7
Uruguay	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	2	-10	-10	18
Netherlands Antilles	2.0	4.7	1.2	0.6	0.5	6	20	-30	20
Importers									
Latin America	366.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	-2	-7	3
Mexico	178.5	17.9	33.6	47.1	48.8	19	-4	0	1
maquiladoras	58.6	1.4	8.0	15.9	16.0	19	-7	3	-1
Brazil	50.7	20.2	17.4	15.1	13.8	2	0	-15	2
Chile	19.4	4.7	6.0	4.8	5.3	3	-4	-4	13
Colombia	13.9	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.8	-4	11	-1	9
Argentina	13.8	8.5	3.1	6.5	3.8	5	-19	-56	54
Venezuela	9.3	9.6	5.7	4.2	2.5	5	11	-34	-21
Peru	8.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	0	-1	2	13
Dominican Republic	7.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	13	-7	1	-11
Costa Rica	7.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	10	3	9	6
Guatemala	6.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	8	17	12	7
Ecuador	6.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	-2	44	20	2
El Salvador	5.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	8	2	3	11
Cuba	4.7	5.3	3.6	1.2	1.3	11	0	-14	12
Trinidad and Tobago	3.7	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	14	8	2	0
Jamaica	3.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.0	3	1	5	3
Memorandum item									
ANDEAN									
Exports	52.9	27.8	21.2	16.1	14.0	8	-9	-4	5
Imports	39.8	17.9	14.0	10.5	10.9	1	11	-11	-1
MERCOSUR									
Exports	105.9	26.9	31.7	23.5	28.1	4	4	1	19
Imports	68.7	30.6	22.6	23.0	18.8	2	-6	-26	10

Table III.25

Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	1577	8943	12353
	1995	6780	14187	3117	11070	20967
	2002	5710	19999	5139	14860	25709
	2003	5534	23816	5865	17951	29350
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	2399	27695	31414
	1995	6154	40352	4624	35728	46506
	2002	3311	57051	8185	48866	60362
	2003	5672	67412	9161	58252	73084
Paraguay	1990	379	580	123	457	959
	1995	528	391	73	318	919
	2002	553	398	182	216	951
	2003	734	555	194	361	1289
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	94	1004	1693
	1995	995	1111	130	981	2106
	2002	607	1254	183	1071	1861
	2003	674	1524	225	1299	2198
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	4193	38099	46419
	1995	14457	56041	7945	48096	70498
	2002	10181	78702	13689	65013	88883
	2003	12614	93307	15444	77863	105921
Share						
Argentina	1995	9.6	20.1	4.4	15.7	29.7
	2003	5.2	22.5	5.5	16.9	27.7
Brazil	1995	8.7	57.2	6.6	50.7	66.0
	2003	5.4	63.6	8.6	55.0	69.0
Paraguay	1995	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.3
	2003	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2
Uruguay	1995	1.4	1.6	0.2	1.4	3.0
	2003	0.6	1.4	0.2	1.2	2.1
MERCOSUR (4)	1995	20.5	79.5	11.3	68.2	100.0
	2003	11.9	88.1	14.6	73.5	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1995-00	4	5	6	4	5
	2002	-23	5	6	4	-3
	2003	-3	19	14	21	14
Brazil	1995-00	5	3	6	3	3
	2002	-48	10	15	9	4
	2003	71	18	12	19	21
Paraguay	1995-00	1	-4	11	-9	-1
	2002	7	-15	-6	-22	-4
	2003	33	39	6	67	36
Uruguay	1995-00	1	3	11	1	2
	2002	-28	3	-13	6	-10
	2003	11	22	23	21	18
MERCOSUR (4)	1995-00	4	4	6	3	4
	2002	-33	8	10	8	1
	2003	24	19	13	20	19

Table III.26

Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	516	2727	4076
	1995	4603	15519	1286	14233	20122
	2002	2896	6094	421	5673	8990
	2003	5167	8646	1007	7639	13813
Brazil	1990	2443	20081	1551	18530	22524
	1995	7280	46503	4046	42457	53783
	2002	5909	43694	2996	40698	49603
	2003	5686	44979	2710	42269	50665
Paraguay	1990	405	947	64	883	1352
	1995	1237	1907	127	1781	3144
	2002	918	754	78	676	1672
	2003	1159	920	36	884	2079
Uruguay	1990	560	783	137	646	1343
	1995	1321	1546	176	1370	2867
	2002	944	1020	123	897	1964
	2003	1042	1148	80	1068	2190
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4241	25054	2268	22786	29295
	1995	14441	65475	5635	59840	79916
	2002	10666	51563	3618	47945	62229
	2003	13055	55692	3832	51860	68747
Share						
Argentina	1995	5.8	19.4	1.6	17.8	25.2
	2003	7.5	12.6	1.5	11.1	20.1
Brazil	1995	9.1	58.2	5.1	53.1	67.3
	2003	8.3	65.4	3.9	61.5	73.7
Paraguay	1995	1.5	2.4	0.2	2.2	3.9
	2003	1.7	1.3	0.1	1.3	3.0
Uruguay	1995	1.7	1.9	0.2	1.7	3.6
	2003	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.6	3.2
MERCOSUR (4)	1995	18.1	81.9	7.1	74.9	100.0
	2003	19.0	81.0	5.6	75.4	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1995-00	8	3	1	4	5
	2002	-51	-58	-65	-57	-56
	2003	78	42	139	35	54
Brazil	1995-00	2	2	1	2	2
	2002	-20	-14	-12	-14	-15
	2003	-4	3	-10	4	2
Paraguay	1995-00	-2	-11	-5	-12	-7
	2002	-24	-23	-40	-20	-23
	2003	26	22	-54	31	24
Uruguay	1995-00	3	5	9	4	4
	2002	-30	-40	-60	-36	-36
	2003	10	13	-35	19	12
MERCOSUR (4)	1995-00	4	2	1	2	2
	2002	-33	-24	-28	-24	-26
	2003	22	8	6	8	10

Table III.27

Merchandise exports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	60	866	357	509	926
	1995	222	878	213	665	1100
	2002	392	907	425	482	1299
	2003	424	1149	627	522	1573
Colombia	1990	373	6393	802	5591	6766
	1995	1939	8117	1064	7053	10056
	2002	2318	9593	1558	8035	11911
	2003	1904	10767	1860	8907	12671
Ecuador	1990	189	2525	587	1938	2714
	1995	359	3948	612	3336	4307
	2002	805	4237	583	3654	5042
	2003	1055	4984	723	4261	6039
Peru	1990	214	3016	283	2733	3230
	1995	405	5170	548	4622	5575
	2002	496	7151	789	6362	7647
	2003	559	8395	1039	7356	8954
Venezuela	1990	489	17008	2278	14730	17497
	1995	1887	16570	4715	11856	18457
	2002	1342	23140	4757	18383	24482
	2003	1033	22617	6929	15688	23650
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1325	29808	4307	25501	31133
	1995	4812	34683	7152	27531	39495
	2002	5353	45028	8111	36917	50381
	2003	4975	47912	11178	36734	52888
Share						
Bolivia	1995	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.7	2.8
	2003	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.0	3.0
Colombia	1995	4.9	20.6	2.7	17.9	25.5
	2003	3.6	20.4	3.5	16.8	24.0
Ecuador	1995	0.9	10.0	1.5	8.4	10.9
	2003	2.0	9.4	1.4	8.1	11.4
Peru	1995	1.0	13.1	1.4	11.7	14.1
	2003	1.1	15.9	2.0	13.9	16.9
Venezuela	1995	4.8	42.0	11.9	30.0	46.7
	2003	2.0	42.8	13.1	29.7	44.7
ANDEAN (5)	1995	12.2	87.8	18.1	69.7	100.0
	2003	9.4	90.6	21.1	69.5	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1995-00	7	1	9	-2	2
	2002	7	-1	-1	-2	1
	2003	8	27	47	8	21
Colombia	1995-00	2	6	10	5	5
	2002	-16	1	-4	2	-3
	2003	-18	12	19	11	6
Ecuador	1995-00	13	2	7	0	3
	2002	-4	10	-12	15	8
	2003	31	18	24	17	20
Peru	1995-00	2	5	9	4	5
	2002	-3	10	-8	13	9
	2003	13	17	32	16	17
Venezuela	1995-00	-3	13	7	15	11
	2002	0	-11	-7	-12	-11
	2003	-23	-2	46	-15	-3
ANDEAN (5)	1995-00	1	9	7	9	8
	2002	-8	-4	-7	-3	-4
	2003	-7	6	38	0	5

Table III.28

Merchandise imports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	30	657	301	356	687
	1995	111	1313	431	882	1424
	2002	159	1611	882	729	1770
	2003	169	1444	809	635	1613
Colombia	1990	474	5116	732	4384	5590
	1995	1845	12008	1604	10404	13853
	2002	1455	11283	2019	9264	12738
	2003	1528	12364	2280	10084	13892
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	302	1440	1861
	1995	705	3447	662	2786	4152
	2002	1416	5015	1405	3610	6431
	2003	1482	5052	1374	3678	6534
Peru	1990	515	2119	440	1679	2634
	1995	1190	6394	1439	4955	7584
	2002	1198	6295	1895	4400	7493
	2003	1550	6920	1977	4943	8470
Venezuela a	1990	213	6388	697	5691	6601
	1995	1017	9774	1638	8136	10791
	2002	1277	10396	2389	8007	11673
	2003	999	7359	1642	5717	8358
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1351	16022	2472	13550	17373
	1995	4868	32936	5773	27163	37804
	2002	5505	34600	8590	26010	40105
	2003	5728	33139	8082	25057	38867
Share						
Bolivia	1995	0.3	3.5	1.1	2.3	3.8
	2003	0.4	3.7	2.1	1.6	4.2
Colombia	1995	4.9	31.8	4.2	27.5	36.6
	2003	3.9	31.8	5.9	25.9	35.7
Ecuador	1995	1.9	9.1	1.7	7.4	11.0
	2003	3.8	13.0	3.5	9.5	16.8
Peru	1995	3.1	16.9	3.8	13.1	20.1
	2003	4.0	17.8	5.1	12.7	21.8
Venezuela	1995	2.7	25.9	4.3	21.5	28.5
	2003	2.6	18.9	4.2	14.7	21.5
ANDEAN (5)	1995	12.9	87.1	15.3	71.9	100.0
	2003	14.7	85.3	20.8	64.5	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1995-00	7	5	12	1	5
	2002	-11	5	13	-3	4
	2003	6	-10	-8	-13	-9
Colombia	1995-00	-3	-4	0	-4	-4
	2002	4	-1	8	-3	-1
	2003	5	10	13	9	9
Ecuador	1995-00	4	-4	1	-5	-2
	2002	20	20	59	9	20
	2003	5	1	-2	2	2
Peru	1995-00	3	-1	0	-2	0
	2002	4	2	22	-5	2
	2003	29	10	4	12	13
Venezuela	1995-00	6	6	10	5	6
	2002	-33	-28	-26	-29	-29
	2003	-22	-29	-31	-29	-28
ANDEAN (5)	1995-00	2	0	4	0	1
	2002	-5	-9	3	-12	-8
	2003	4	-4	-6	-4	-3

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.29

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Latin America, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters							
Latin America	60.6	100.0	100.0	6	-3	-3	7
Mexico	12.6	21.7	20.7	7	-7	-1	1
Brazil	9.6	13.6	15.8	8	-3	1	9
Chile	4.7	7.4	7.8	4	2	5	11
Argentina	3.8	8.3	6.3	5	-8	-32	32
Dominican Republic	3.4	4.3	5.5	11	-4	-2	13
Cuba ^a	2.7	3.2	4.4	13	-3	...	...
Panama	2.5	2.9	4.2	9	1	12	14
Jamaica	2.1	3.6	3.4	5	-6	1	10
Bahamas	2.0	3.5	3.3	6	-7	7	1
Costa Rica	2.0	2.2	3.3	15	-2	-2	7
Colombia	1.7	3.7	2.8	4	7	-15	-4
Netherlands Antilles	1.6	3.3	2.7	2	1	4	-1
Peru	1.6	2.4	2.6	7	-6	2	9
Aruba	1.1	1.4	1.8	10	-1	5	4
Guatemala	1.1	1.4	1.8	2	35	11	3
Importers							
Latin America	67.8	100.0	100.0	6	0	-9	4
Mexico	17.7	16.7	26.0	13	-1	3	4
Brazil	14.5	24.3	21.4	3	2	-15	8
Chile	5.4	6.5	8.0	6	4	0	12
Argentina	5.1	12.9	7.6	5	-8	-46	17
Colombia	3.2	5.2	4.8	3	9	-8	-1
Venezuela	3.1	8.6	4.5	-2	6	-16	-18
Peru	2.5	3.3	3.7	4	2	6	3
Jamaica	1.6	2.0	2.4	5	6	8	0
Ecuador	1.5	2.1	2.2	1	13	8	-3
Costa Rica	1.2	1.7	1.8	7	-8	2	5
Panama	1.2	1.9	1.8	1	-2	15	2
Dominican Republic	1.1	1.8	1.7	7	-7	-1	-7
Guatemala	1.0	1.2	1.5	3	13	12	4
Bahamas	1.0	1.1	1.4	9	-9	3	10
El Salvador	0.9	0.9	1.4	13	8	-2	-3

^a Includes Secretariat estimates.

4. Western Europe

Table III.30

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	3145	3178
Share in world merchandise trade	43.1	42.0
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-1	-3
1985-90	16	16
1990-95	6	6
1995-00	2	3
2001	0	-2
2002	6	5
2003	18	19
Volume		
1980-85	4.0	2.5
1985-90	4.5	7.0
1990-95	4.5	4.0
1995-00	6.0	6.0
2001	2.0	-0.5
2002	1.5	0.5
2003	0.5	1.5

Table III.31

Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by major product group, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	3145	3178	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	298	202	9.5	6.4
Latin America	57	62	1.8	2.0
Western Europe	2130	2134	67.7	67.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	214	222	6.8	7.0
Africa	80	93	2.5	2.9
Middle East	83	50	2.6	1.6
Asia	248	376	7.9	11.8
Product group				
Agricultural products	301	331	9.6	10.4
Mining products	222	354	7.1	11.1
Manufactures	2528	2381	80.4	74.9

Trade by region

Chart III.9

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 1990-03

(Billion dollars)

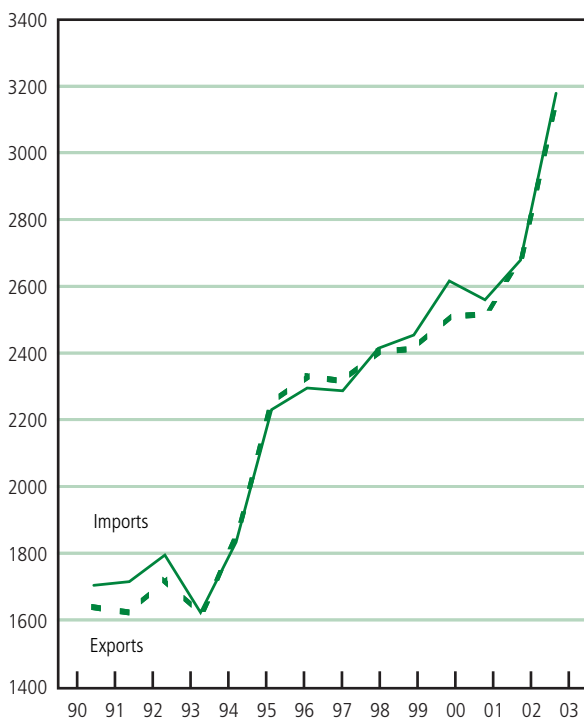


Chart III.10

Share of Western Europe in world merchandise trade, 1990-03

(Percentage based on value data)

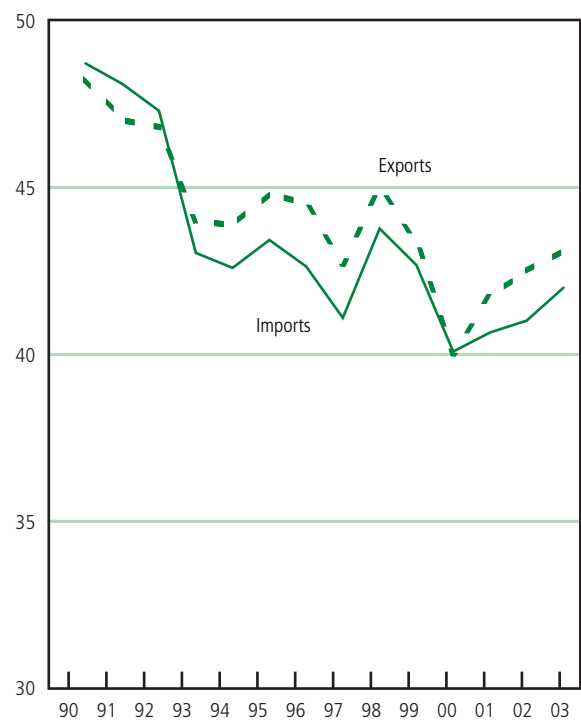


Table III.32

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Western Europe		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise exports	3145	100.0	100.0	44.8	43.1	2	0	6	18
Agricultural products	301	11.3	9.6	43.1	44.6	-2	0	9	19
Food	255	9.4	8.1	46.8	46.8	-2	2	9	19
Raw materials	46	1.9	1.5	30.8	35.5	-1	-8	9	18
Mining products	222	6.0	7.1	24.8	23.1	7	-7	2	20
Ores and other minerals	21	0.8	0.7	28.7	26.3	-1	-5	8	22
Fuels	152	3.4	4.8	20.1	20.1	12	-7	3	22
Non-ferrous metals	49	1.9	1.6	39.1	38.8	2	-6	-2	13
Manufactures	2528	79.3	80.4	48.0	46.5	3	1	7	16
Iron and steel	83	3.5	2.6	50.8	45.8	-3	-4	7	24
Chemicals	484	12.9	15.4	59.7	61.0	3	6	15	19
Other semi-manufactures	268	9.7	8.5	55.1	50.7	0	-2	7	15
Machinery and transport equipment	1256	38.1	39.9	44.2	43.4	4	0	3	15
Automotive products	380	10.6	12.1	51.9	52.5	3	2	12	21
Office and telecom equipment	252	7.5	8.0	27.7	27.0	10	-7	-4	3
Other machinery and transport equipment	624	20.1	19.8	51.5	50.4	2	3	3	17
Textiles	67	3.0	2.1	44.5	39.3	-3	-2	3	12
Clothing	72	2.5	2.3	36.0	32.1	0	2	9	17
Other consumer goods	298	9.5	9.5	49.6	46.2	2	2	7	16

Trade by region

Table III.33

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of Western Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise imports	3178	100.0	100.0	43.4	42.0	3	-2	5	19
Agricultural products	331	12.8	10.4	45.9	45.8	-2	0	8	20
Food	271	10.1	8.5	46.7	46.6	-2	2	9	20
Raw materials	60	2.8	1.9	43.2	42.9	-2	-10	4	17
Mining products	354	9.7	11.1	38.1	35.0	7	-6	0	22
Ores and other minerals	36	1.4	1.1	47.3	39.8	-1	-6	2	20
Fuels	261	5.9	8.2	33.7	33.0	10	-5	2	25
Non-ferrous metals	57	2.4	1.8	48.6	44.3	2	-6	-7	13
Manufactures	2381	73.8	74.9	43.4	42.4	4	-2	5	17
Iron and steel	78	3.3	2.5	44.0	40.2	-3	-7	5	26
Chemicals	400	11.1	12.6	49.8	49.1	3	4	14	20
Other semi-manufactures	246	8.9	7.7	48.9	43.9	1	-2	5	15
Machinery and transport equipment	1186	34.7	37.3	39.6	40.2	6	-4	2	15
Automotive products	335	9.3	10.5	45.0	45.6	4	0	10	22
Office and telecom equipment	321	9.5	10.1	34.9	33.8	10	-10	-3	6
Other machinery and transport equipment	530	15.8	16.7	40.1	41.9	5	-2	1	17
Textiles	60	2.8	1.9	39.9	33.2	-3	-4	3	12
Clothing	109	3.6	3.4	49.3	46.1	1	1	7	17
Other consumer goods	302	9.4	9.5	47.0	44.6	3	1	6	17

Table III.34

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	3145	100.0	100.0	2	0	6	18
Intra-Western Europe	2130	69.7	67.7	2	-1	6	18
European Union (15)	1948	64.0	61.9	2	-1	6	18
North America	298	7.2	9.5	10	0	7	9
United States	269	6.4	8.5	10	-1	7	9
Asia	248	9.3	7.9	-1	0	6	19
Japan	50	2.1	1.6	0	-3	1	12
China	48	0.9	1.5	4	16	21	39
Australia and New Zealand	23	0.7	0.7	1	-3	12	25
Other	127	5.6	4.0	-3	-3	4	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	214	4.3	6.8	6	13	13	27
Central and Eastern Europe	146	2.8	4.6	9	8	12	26
Russian Federation	40	1.0	1.3	-3	37	16	29
Baltic States	12	0.2	0.4	11	11	20	24
Middle East	83	2.6	2.6	0	8	7	22
Africa	80	2.7	2.5	0	4	5	20
South Africa	15	0.5	0.5	-2	2	4	31
Other Africa	64	2.1	2.0	1	4	6	18
Latin America	57	2.1	1.8	4	1	-6	4
Inter-regional trade	981	28.2	31.2	4	3	7	17

Trade by region

Table III.35

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by origin, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	3178	100.0	100.0	4	-2	5	19
Intra-Western Europe	2134	63.8	67.1	5	-1	6	18
European Union (15)	1966	58.4	61.9	5	-1	6	18
Asia	376	10.8	11.8	6	-8	5	24
China	115	1.7	3.6	13	4	16	39
Japan	82	3.6	2.6	3	-15	-5	17
Australia and New Zealand	13	0.4	0.4	3	2	2	18
Other	165	5.1	5.2	6	-10	5	19
North America	202	7.6	6.4	6	-5	-5	4
United States	181	6.8	5.7	6	-5	-5	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	222	4.2	7.0	10	6	12	29
Central and Eastern Europe	140	2.4	4.4	10	10	14	31
Russian Federation	58	1.3	1.8	9	-1	3	28
Baltic States	10	0.2	0.3	11	2	8	29
Africa	93	2.9	2.9	5	0	-3	22
South Africa	18	0.5	0.6	7	8	-1	19
Other Africa	75	2.5	2.4	4	-2	-3	23
Latin America	62	2.1	2.0	3	-4	5	18
Middle East	50	1.6	1.6	9	-15	-4	19
Inter-regional trade	1005	27.6	31.6	8	-4	2	20

Table III.36

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Western Europe, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change					
				2003	1995	2003	Value		
							1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters									
Western Europe	3145.2	100.0	100.0	2	0	6	18		
Germany	748.3	23.3	23.8	1	4	8	22		
France	386.7	13.4	12.3	2	-1	3	17		
United Kingdom	304.6	10.6	9.7	4	-4	3	9		
Netherlands	294.1	9.0	9.3	3	-1	6	20		
Italy	292.1	10.4	9.3	1	2	4	15		
Belgium	255.3	-	8.1	-	1	14	18		
Spain	151.7	4.4	4.8	3	1	8	21		
Sweden	101.2	3.6	3.2	2	-13	8	24		
Switzerland	99.4	3.6	3.2	0	1	7	13		
Austria	95.8	2.6	3.0	3	4	11	22		
Ireland	92.7	2.0	2.9	12	7	7	5		
Norway	67.5	1.9	2.1	7	-1	1	13		
Denmark	67.4	2.3	2.1	0	1	11	17		
Finland	53.0	1.8	1.7	3	-6	4	17		
Turkey	46.6	1.0	1.5	5	13	15	29		
Importers									
Western Europe	3178.4	100.0	100.0	3	-2	5	19		
Germany	601.7	20.8	18.9	1	-2	1	23		
United Kingdom	390.8	12.0	12.3	5	-3	4	13		
France	390.5	13.0	12.3	3	-3	0	19		
Italy	290.8	9.2	9.1	3	-1	5	18		
Netherlands	262.8	8.3	8.3	3	-4	5	20		
Belgium	235.4	-	7.4	-	1	11	18		
Spain	201.0	5.1	6.3	7	-1	7	22		
Austria	98.0	3.0	3.1	2	3	5	25		
Switzerland	95.2	3.6	3.0	1	1	-1	14		
Sweden	82.7	2.9	2.6	2	-13	6	24		
Turkey	69.3	1.6	2.2	9	-24	25	34		
Denmark	57.8	2.1	1.8	0	-1	11	15		
Ireland	53.4	1.5	1.7	10	-1	4	2		
Portugal	45.1	1.5	1.4	4	-1	2	12		
Greece	43.7	1.2	1.4	5	-15	10	40		
Memorandum item:									
European Union (15)									
Exports	2900.7	92.6	92.2	2	0	6	18		
Extra-exports	1105.4	33.3	35.1	3	1	7	17		
Imports	2919.6	92.0	91.9	3	-2	4	19		
Extra-imports	1119.0	32.0	35.2	6	-4	2	20		
EU new member States (10)									
Exports	198.6	-	-	8	11	14	29		
Imports	233.9	-	-	9	6	11	26		

Table III.37

Merchandise trade of the European Union (15) by region and economy, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports						
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995	2003	2002	2003		2003	1995	2003	2002	2003		
Region						Region							
World	2900.7	100.0	100.0	6	18	World	2919.6	100.0	100.0	4	19		
Western Europe	1966.7	69.7	67.8	6	18	Western Europe	1956.7	69.3	67.0	6	18		
North America	272.3	7.1	9.4	6	9	Asia	350.0	10.9	12.0	4	24		
Asia	227.2	9.3	7.8	6	19	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	199.3	4.2	6.8	12	29		
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	199.9	4.3	6.9	13	27	North America	187.8	7.6	6.4	-6	4		
Africa	75.6	2.8	2.6	5	21	Africa	86.9	3.0	3.0	-2	22		
Middle East	73.9	2.4	2.5	7	21	Latin America	58.5	2.2	2.0	5	18		
Latin America	53.7	2.2	1.9	-6	5	Middle East	44.1	1.6	1.5	-5	18		
Economies						Economies							
European Union (15)	1795.4	64.0	61.9	6	18	European Union (15)	1800.6	65.2	61.7	6	18		
United States	247.1	6.4	8.5	7	9	United States	169.5	6.8	5.8	-5	3		
Switzerland	77.1	3.2	2.7	0	16	China	107.8	1.8	3.7	14	39		
China	44.9	0.9	1.5	20	40	Japan	75.2	3.6	2.6	-5	17		
Japan	44.4	2.0	1.5	1	12	Switzerland	64.4	2.7	2.2	2	15		
Above 5	2209.0	77.4	76.2	6	17	Above 5	2217.5	83.0	76.0	5	17		
Poland	42.8	1.0	1.5	11	23	Russian Federation	48.6	1.3	1.7	8	30		
Russian Federation	36.9	1.0	1.3	16	30	Norway	46.0	1.6	1.6	4	22		
Czech Republic	33.6	0.7	1.2	12	25	Poland	35.3	0.8	1.2	12	33		
Turkey	31.2	0.8	1.1	27	38	Czech Republic	33.6	0.6	1.1	16	29		
Hungary	29.3	0.5	1.0	11	25	Hungary	29.4	0.5	1.0	7	23		
Norway	28.7	1.1	1.0	7	16	Turkey	27.0	0.6	0.9	15	30		
Canada	23.5	0.6	0.8	8	12	Korea, Republic of	26.3	0.7	0.9	9	25		
Hong Kong, China	20.1	1.0	0.7	-2	8	Taipei, Chinese	22.9	0.8	0.8	-6	15		
Australia	19.3	0.7	0.7	13	24	Brazil	20.2	0.7	0.7	0	24		
Korea, Republic of	18.0	0.8	0.6	17	12	Canada	17.2	0.8	0.6	-7	15		
United Arab Emirates	17.5	0.4	0.6	9	33	South Africa	16.4	0.5	0.6	0	17		
India	15.8	0.6	0.5	11	30	Malaysia	15.8	0.6	0.5	10	16		
Mexico	15.8	0.3	0.5	6	12	Singapore	15.3	0.6	0.5	9	24		
Singapore	15.3	0.7	0.5	3	15	India	15.1	0.5	0.5	6	23		
Saudi Arabia	14.9	0.5	0.5	13	13	Saudi Arabia	14.6	0.6	0.5	-1	25		
South Africa	14.8	0.5	0.5	3	31	Slovak Republic	13.9	0.2	0.5	26	51		
Romania	14.3	0.2	0.5	15	33	Algeria	12.8	0.3	0.4	0	20		
Brazil	13.5	0.7	0.5	-11	-6	Romania	12.7	0.2	0.4	17	29		
Israel	12.6	0.6	0.4	-7	7	Thailand	12.4	0.4	0.4	-1	17		
Taipei, Chinese	12.0	0.6	0.4	-4	11	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	12.4	0.4	0.4	-13	38		
Slovak Republic	11.3	0.2	0.4	16	38	Indonesia	11.0	0.4	0.4	0	13		
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10.8	0.2	0.4	28	45	Hong Kong, China	10.5	0.5	0.4	1	16		
Slovenia	10.0	0.3	0.3	8	24	Australia	9.9	0.3	0.3	0	19		
Morocco	9.0	0.3	0.3	9	25	Israel	8.3	0.3	0.3	-7	5		
Malaysia	8.9	0.5	0.3	-6	15	Slovenia	8.1	0.3	0.3	10	26		
Above 30	2688.7	92.4	92.7	-	-	Above 30	2713.2	97.6	92.9	-	-		
Memorandum item:						Memorandum item:							
EU new member States (10)	144.7	3.2	5.0	12	25	EU new member States (10)	131.7	2.7	4.5	12	30		

Table III.38

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Western Europe, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters							
Western Europe	916.3	100.0	100.0	4	3	9	19
United Kingdom	143.4	13.5	15.7	9	-1	11	11
Germany	115.6	13.3	12.6	1	5	17	18
France	98.9	14.6	10.8	-1	2	5	15
Spain	76.3	7.0	8.3	6	9	7	23
Italy	72.7	10.8	7.9	-2	2	4	22
Netherlands	63.0	7.9	6.9	2	4	9	15
Austria	43.0	5.6	4.7	0	6	5	24
Belgium	42.4	...	4.6	...	...	...	18
Ireland	35.7	...	3.9	...	...	21	27
Denmark	32.1	2.7	3.5	10	5	7	18
Switzerland	32.0	4.4	3.5	2	-6	7	15
Sweden	30.3	2.7	3.3	5	9	8	29
Luxembourg	25.2	...	2.8	...	...	...	25
Greece	24.9	...	2.7	...	1	4	24
Norway	21.6	2.4	2.4	5	2	6	17
Importers							
Western Europe	851.8	100.0	100.0	4	4	8	18
Germany	170.8	24.6	20.0	0	4	4	17
United Kingdom	118.3	11.6	13.9	9	0	9	13
France	83.7	12.0	9.8	-1	3	11	22
Italy	74.0	10.1	8.7	0	3	10	20
Netherlands	64.9	8.1	7.6	3	4	8	15
Ireland	50.2	...	5.9	...	...	14	24
Spain	45.6	3.9	5.4	8	9	10	23
Austria	42.8	5.1	5.0	1	6	10	24
Belgium	41.5	...	4.9	...	...	...	18
Sweden	28.5	3.2	3.3	6	-2	4	20
Denmark	28.3	2.6	3.3	9	5	12	13
Norway	19.4	2.4	2.3	2	5	9	18
Switzerland	19.0	2.8	2.2	1	6	4	12
Luxembourg	16.9	...	2.0	...	...	...	24
Greece	11.4	...	1.3	...	2	-8	10
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)							
Exports	822.8	89.1	89.8	4	4	10	18
Imports	794.3	92.9	93.2	4	4	8	18

Table III.39

Trade in commercial services of France, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2003	1995	2003	2003	1995	2003
Total commercial services	98.9	100.0	100.0	83.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	22.1	24.6	22.3	21.6	32.9	25.9
Sea transport	5.5	4.5	5.6	6.1	7.4	7.3
Air transport	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	14.5	10.7
Other transport	6.8	9.5	6.9	6.6	10.9	7.8
Travel	37.0	33.2	37.4	23.6	25.4	28.2
Other commercial services	39.8	42.2	40.2	38.5	41.7	46.0
Communication services	2.6	0.6	2.6	2.1	0.6	2.5
Construction services	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.7
Insurance services	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.1
Financial services	1.1	3.1	1.1	1.9	3.6	2.3
Computer and information services	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.5
Royalties and licence fees	3.9	2.2	4.0	2.4	3.6	2.9
Other business services	24.1	28.5	24.3	24.5	27.0	29.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.8

Table III.40

Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2003	1995	2003	2003	1995	2003
Total commercial services	115.6	100.0	100.0	170.8	100.0	100.0
Transportation	28.8	26.3	24.9	36.9	18.0	21.6
Sea transport	10.7	8.5	9.3	10.0	5.1	5.8
Air transport	13.2	12.5	11.4	11.9	6.1	7.0
Other transport	4.9	5.2	4.2	15.0	6.7	8.8
Travel	23.0	23.8	19.9	63.7	45.4	37.3
Other commercial services	63.8	49.9	55.2	70.2	36.6	41.1
Communication services	2.6	2.7	2.3	4.1	2.2	2.4
Construction services	7.0	6.9	6.0	5.4	4.4	3.2
Insurance services	6.7	1.7	5.8	3.5	1.1	2.1
Financial services	4.1	3.2	3.5	2.3	0.4	1.4
Computer and information services	6.6	1.9	5.7	7.2	1.5	4.2
Royalties and licence fees	4.3	4.1	3.7	5.2	4.5	3.1
Other business services	31.8	29.2	27.5	39.9	20.9	23.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.8	0.2	0.7	2.5	1.5	1.5

Table III.41

Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2003	1995	2003	2003	1995	2003
Total commercial services	72.7	100.0	100.0	74.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	10.0	17.7	13.8	15.7	24.5	21.2
Sea transport	4.4	7.5	6.1	6.6	11.9	9.0
Air transport	3.1	6.1	4.2	5.3	7.2	7.2
Other transport	2.5	4.1	3.4	3.7	5.4	5.0
Travel	31.2	47.0	43.0	20.5	27.2	27.7
Other commercial services	31.5	35.3	43.3	37.8	48.4	51.1
Communication services	1.9	0.5	2.6	3.2	1.1	4.4
Construction services	2.1	5.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.3
Insurance services	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.5
Financial services	2.2	4.3	3.1	1.8	8.2	2.4
Computer and information services	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.4
Royalties and licence fees	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.1	2.3
Other business services	22.3	21.5	30.6	24.6	29.7	33.3
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.4

Table III.42

Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2003	1995	2003	2003	1995	2003
Total commercial services	143.4	100.0	100.0	118.3	100.0	100.0
Transportation	21.2	21.0	14.8	28.1	27.2	23.7
Sea transport	8.9	8.7	6.2	9.3	10.7	7.9
Air transport	10.7	10.9	7.5	16.0	15.1	13.5
Other transport	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.8	1.4	2.4
Travel	22.8	26.8	15.9	48.5	40.0	41.0
Other commercial services	99.5	52.2	69.4	41.7	32.8	35.3
Communication services	3.2	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.4	2.6
Construction services	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Insurance services	10.4	4.8	7.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
Financial services	21.9	11.5	15.3	5.7	2.7	4.8
Computer and information services	7.0	1.6	4.9	2.9	0.7	2.5
Royalties and licence fees	9.9	7.9	6.9	7.4	8.3	6.2
Other business services	44.8	22.5	31.2	20.1	14.8	17.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9

5. Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS (transition economies)

Table III.43

Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	401	379
Share in world merchandise trade	5.5	5.0
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85 a	0	-1
1985-90 a	3	5
1990-95	7	4
1995-00	7	4
2001	5	11
2002	10	11
2003	28	27
Volume		
1990-95	3.0	0.0
1995-00	7.0	7.5
2001	8.5	15.0
2002	8.0	7.5
2003	12.5	11.5

a Includes the former German Democratic Republic.

Table III.44

Merchandise trade of C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by region and by major product group, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	401	379	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	19	19	4.6	2.2
Latin America	7	7	1.7	1.2
Western Europe	228	228	56.8	59.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	98	98	24.5	27.3
Africa	4	4	1.1	0.3
Middle East	9	9	2.3	0.7
Asia	30	30	7.6	8.8
Product group				
Agricultural products	35	35	8.8	10.1
Mining products	120	120	29.8	11.1
Manufactures	239	239	59.5	78.1

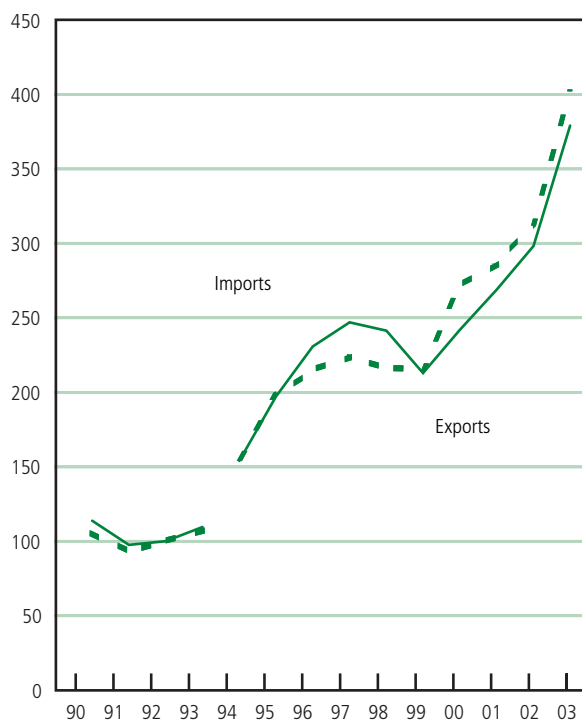
Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.11

Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 1990-03

(Billion dollars)

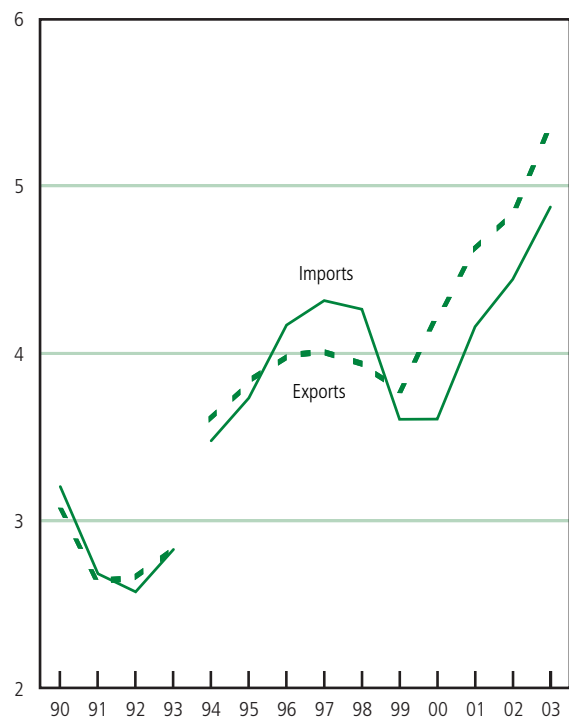


Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1994.

Chart III.12

Share of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS in world merchandise trade, 1990-03

(Percentage based on value data)



Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1994.

Table III.45

Merchandise exports of C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
Commonwealth of Independent States							
Total merchandise							
World	193.1	100.0	100.0	40	0	5	26
Western Europe	75.4	34.1	39.1	41	-2	13	29
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	60.3	40.4	31.2	38	1	-1	20
Mining products							
World	104.6	100.0	100.0	59	-3	3	23
Western Europe	53.5	44.3	51.2	54	-1	10	31
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	28.3	39.2	27.1	52	0	-1	3
Manufactures							
World	64.6	100.0	100.0	27	6	2	36
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	24.5	45.2	37.9	27	0	-3	41
Western Europe	15.1	22.2	23.3	21	-3	11	39
Agricultural products							
World	17.8	100.0	100.0	16	5	13	25
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.3	40.3	40.8	20	4	3	43
Asia	4.8	20.1	26.8	13	4	18	12
Central and Eastern Europe							
Total merchandise							
World	192.4	100.0	100.0	14	12	15	30
Western Europe	142.7	64.2	74.2	13	12	16	29
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	33.0	23.1	17.2	14	16	11	33
Manufactures							
World	163.8	100.0	100.0	15	12	17	31
Western Europe	125.1	66.5	76.4	14	12	17	30
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	25.4	20.6	15.5	15	19	16	34
Agricultural products							
World	14.1	100.0	100.0	-1	7	9	28
Western Europe	8.5	55.6	60.0	-4	9	12	29
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.1	33.7	29.2	1	5	7	30
Mining products							
World	12.9	100.0	100.0	31	1	9	22
Western Europe	8.6	65.6	66.5	29	0	11	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.5	26.5	27.0	38	4	-2	35
Baltic States							
Total merchandise							
World	15.7	100.0	100.0	24	11	14	30
Western Europe	9.6	47.1	61.4	28	3	16	34
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.0	49.8	32.0	15	25	10	30
Manufactures							
World	10.4	100.0	100.0	24	12	16	30
Western Europe	6.6	48.6	63.3	30	2	15	34
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.2	47.4	30.5	12	33	19	31
Agricultural products							
World	3.3	100.0	100.0	6	11	15	30
Western Europe	1.9	48.7	57.1	9	-4	17	33
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	50.0	34.9	-5	33	12	35
Mining products							
World	2.0	100.0	100.0	61	9	4	26
Western Europe	1.2	35.8	59.5	80	25	23	34
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.7	62.3	35.2	51	1	-18	18

Table III.46

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995	2003	2001	2002	2003
Exporters						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	401.2	100.0	100.0	5	10	28
Russian Federation	134.4	41.1	33.5	-2	4	25
Poland	53.5	11.6	13.3	14	14	31
Czech Republic	48.7	10.8	12.1	15	15	27
Hungary	42.5	6.5	10.6	9	13	23
Ukraine	23.1	6.6	5.8	12	10	29
Slovak Republic	22.0	4.3	5.5	6	15	52
Romania	17.6	4.0	4.4	10	22	27
Kazakhstan	12.9	2.7	3.2	-2	12	33
Belarus	10.0	2.4	2.5	2	8	24
Bulgaria	7.5	2.7	1.9	6	12	31
Importers						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	379.1	100.0	100.0	11	11	27
Russian Federation a	74.2	30.9	19.6	20	12	23
Poland	68.0	14.7	17.9	3	10	23
Czech Republic b	51.1	12.7	13.5	13	11	26
Hungary	47.6	7.8	12.6	6	12	26
Romania	24.0	5.2	6.3	19	15	34
Ukraine	23.0	7.9	6.1	13	8	36
Slovak Republic b	22.5	4.5	5.9	15	12	36
Belarus	11.5	2.8	3.0	-4	10	27
Bulgaria	10.9	2.9	2.9	12	10	36
Lithuania	9.8	1.9	2.6	16	23	26
Memorandum item:						
Central and Eastern Europe						
Exports	192.4	40.1	48.0	12	15	30
Imports	225.9	48.3	59.6	9	11	27
CIS						
Exports	193.1	57.0	48.1	0	5	26
Imports	130.1	47.7	34.3	16	9	26
Baltic States						
Exports	15.7	3.0	3.9	12	15	29
Imports	23.0	4.1	6.1	10	18	30

a 2002 and 2003 imports are valued f.o.b.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.47

Merchandise exports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner, and major product group, 2001-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Slovak Republic	Hungary	Poland	Romania
Value							
Total	2001	5115	33399	12641	30530	36092	11391
	2002	5749	38486	14478	34512	41010	13876
	2003	7534	48740	21960	42532	53537	17619
Share in total							
Region and major trading partner							
North America	2001	6.0	3.2	1.4	5.1	2.9	3.5
	2002	5.1	3.0	0.2	3.7	3.2	4.7
	2003	4.8	2.6	5.5	3.3	2.6	3.8
Latin America	2001	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1
	2002	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8
	2003	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5
Western Europe	2001	71.9	72.9	64.3	79.4	73.2	76.3
	2002	73.7	73.1	66.2	80.0	72.5	75.0
	2003	73.5	74.1	63.4	79.0	73.0	77.0
European Union (15)	2001	54.8	68.9	60.0	74.2	69.3	67.9
	2002	55.7	68.4	61.6	74.7	68.1	67.3
	2003	56.6	69.8	59.5	73.5	68.4	67.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2001	15.5	19.2	32.1	11.0	18.3	9.5
	2002	10.2	18.9	30.0	10.8	18.2	7.8
	2003	9.8	18.9	26.4	12.3	19.0	9.2
Central and Eastern Europe	2001	5.0	16.1	29.1	8.0	8.4	6.6
	2002	5.7	15.9	27.1	8.1	8.3	5.9
	2003	5.9	16.1	23.4	9.2	9.0	7.0
Russian Federation	2001	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.9	0.7
	2002	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	3.2	0.3
	2003	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.3
Africa	2001	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.4	2.6
	2002	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.0
	2003	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.9
Middle East	2001	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.7
	2002	2.1	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	4.5
	2003	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.8	0.6	3.4
Asia	2001	1.5	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.1
	2002	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.8	1.6	5.0
	2003	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	4.1
Major product group							
Agricultural products	2001	12.0	5.8	5.7	8.7	9.1	7.4
	2002	14.5	5.3	5.5	8.2	8.8	6.3
	2003	12.5	5.4	4.6	8.0	9.3	6.3
Mining products	2001	19.6	4.7	10.1	3.6	9.5	11.4
	2002	15.8	4.5	9.1	3.3	8.9	12.2
	2003	16.1	4.6	7.5	3.4	8.0	10.8
Manufactures	2001	60.8	89.2	83.7	85.0	79.1	80.7
	2002	62.1	89.9	84.5	85.9	80.4	81.0
	2003	65.8	89.8	86.0	88.0	81.1	82.3

Table III.48

Merchandise imports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner, and major product group, 2001-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Value					
		Bulgaria	Czech Republic ^a	Slovak Republic ^a	Hungary	Poland	Romania
Total	2001	7263	36444	14769	33725	50275	15561
	2002	7987	40492	16501	37787	55113	17862
	2003	10890	51088	22481	47602	68004	24003
		Share in total					
Region and major trading partner							
North America	2001	2.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	3.7	3.6
	2002	2.5	4.0	0.1	3.9	3.5	3.3
	2003	2.7	3.4	2.0	3.5	2.9	2.8
Latin America	2001	2.4	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.3
	2002	2.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.7
	2003	2.8	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.7
Western Europe	2001	55.7	65.7	52.5	60.7	65.3	62.0
	2002	57.9	73.9	55.5	59.1	65.5	63.5
	2003	58.5	63.4	53.6	58.3	65.5	63.4
European Union (15)	2001	49.5	61.9	49.8	57.7	61.4	57.4
	2002	50.3	68.8	52.4	56.0	61.0	58.5
	2003	49.6	59.4	50.7	54.9	60.6	57.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2001	32.2	18.2	37.7	15.9	18.0	20.8
	2002	25.3	24.7	35.6	15.9	16.6	21.3
	2003	26.0	18.0	33.5	14.3	17.3	22.4
Central and Eastern Europe	2001	7.1	11.1	21.1	7.4	6.9	9.2
	2002	6.7	14.4	21.4	7.9	6.6	9.2
	2003	7.3	11.8	21.5	8.5	7.1	9.9
Russian Federation	2001	20.1	5.5	14.8	7.0	8.8	7.6
	2002	14.7	8.1	12.5	6.0	8.0	7.2
	2003	12.6	4.6	10.6	3.9	7.6	8.3
Africa	2001	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8
	2002	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
	2003	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6
Middle East	2001	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.7
	2002	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1
	2003	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
Asia	2001	5.9	8.9	5.9	16.7	9.8	6.4
	2002	6.6	13.7	6.9	18.9	10.1	7.7
	2003	7.9	13.4	7.6	19.8	10.4	7.9
Major product group							
Agricultural products	2001	6.8	6.6	7.4	4.3	8.1	8.9
	2002	7.2	7.4	7.0	4.5	7.9	7.7
	2003	6.9	6.6	6.1	4.6	7.2	8.3
Mining products	2001	10.7	12.5	18.9	7.8	12.7	15.8
	2002	7.9	19.7	16.8	9.6	11.8	13.7
	2003	9.4	10.8	14.8	7.9	11.9	13.4
Manufactures	2001	64.8	80.9	73.7	83.8	77.3	75.0
	2002	66.6	92.0	76.0	84.0	80.1	78.3
	2003	68.2	82.8	77.7	84.5	79.5	78.1

a Imports f.o.b.

Table III.49

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the Baltic States, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	Baltic States a	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	
Baltic States	15723	2080	13643	13.2	86.8	Baltic States	23015	1556	21459	6.8	93.2
Estonia	5597	641	4956	11.5	88.6	Estonia	7930	417	7513	5.3	94.7
Latvia b	2893	428	2465	14.8	85.2	Latvia b	5242	844	4398	16.1	83.9
Lithuania	7234	1011	6223	14.0	86.0	Lithuania	9843	295	9548	3.0	97.0

a Includes transit trade of fuels through Lithuania and Latvia.

b Latvia trade is recorded using the special system of trade. See Technical Notes.

Table III.50

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the CIS, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	
CIS	193087	39284	153803	20.3	79.7	CIS	130119	43566	86554	33.5	66.5
Armenia	678	122	556	18.0	82.0	Armenia	1269	313	957	24.7	75.3
Azerbaijan	2592	334	2258	12.9	87.1	Azerbaijan	2626	851	1775	32.4	67.6
Belarus	9964	5453	4511	54.7	45.3	Belarus	11505	8006	3499	69.6	30.4
Georgia	444	223	221	50.3	49.7	Georgia	1058	340	718	32.2	67.8
Kazakhstan	12900	2954	9946	22.9	77.1	Kazakhstan	8327	3920	4407	47.1	52.9
Kyrgyz Republic	582	201	380	34.6	65.4	Kyrgyz Republic	717	410	307	57.2	42.8
Moldova	791	424	367	53.6	46.4	Moldova	1399	593	806	42.4	57.6
Russian Federation	134377	21111	113266	15.7	84.3	Russian Federation	74231	14943	59288	20.1	79.9
Tajikistan	798	140	658	17.5	82.5	Tajikistan	881	600	281	68.1	31.9
Turkmenistan	3620	1410	2210	39.0	61.0	Turkmenistan	2515	1100	1415	43.7	56.3
Ukraine	23080	6048	17032	26.2	73.8	Ukraine	23021	11508	11513	50.0	50.0
Uzbekistan	3260	864	2396	26.5	73.5	Uzbekistan	2570	982	1588	38.2	61.8

Table III.51

Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 2001-03

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
Commonwealth of Independent States		33345	38599	50636	5257	5614	6973	1978	2274	2937
Armenia		179	226	338	18	18	24	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		300	473	812	59	53	71	225	227	308
Belarus		1228	1410	1691	370	339	500	20	20	20
Georgia		240	270	357	110	93	130	144	103	154
Kazakhstan		1405	1517	2039	161	179	208	120	159	233
Kyrgyz Republic		54	84	104	6	5	8	17	24	40
Moldova		336	375	572	225	215	272	28	39	47
Russian Federation		24520	28364	36898	2345	2669	3135	924	1168	1363
Tajikistan		31	30	49	3	6	34	16	11	29
Turkmenistan		225	304	364	20	11	13	105	118	169
Ukraine		4354	5133	6976	1883	1949	2531	289	310	437
Uzbekistan		475	411	437	57	78	46	90	93	138

Destination	Origin	United States			Japan			China		
		2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
Commonwealth of Independent States		3837	3837	3693	958	1165	2192	3477	5114	9289
Armenia		50	112	103	0	1	4	2	2	5
Azerbaijan		65	70	121	65	30	72	11	94	203
Belarus		35	19	84	3	8	15	9	16	32
Georgia		107	99	131	6	6	13	4	8	20
Kazakhstan		163	605	168	73	92	99	328	600	1572
Kyrgyz Republic		28	31	39	1	1	6	77	146	245
Moldova		36	31	25	5	0	1	2	2	7
Russian Federation		2724	2399	2450	717	945	1765	2710	3521	6030
Tajikistan		29	33	50	0	1	0	5	7	21
Turkmenistan		248	47	34	32	5	26	31	87	79
Ukraine		205	255	231	37	58	147	247	527	929
Uzbekistan		148	138	257	18	17	44	51	104	147

Table III.52

Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 2001-03

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
Commonwealth of Independent States		43438	48062	60583	16721	18299	20053	4630	5500	7713
Armenia		70	151	176	3	1	13	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		1050	1075	1204	113	347	242	78	63	121
Belarus		617	816	1212	353	410	633	11	21	29
Georgia		210	200	307	10	17	36	127	138	272
Kazakhstan		2652	3403	3935	395	544	599	90	202	266
Kyrgyz Republic		105	18	17	10	9	12	6	16	11
Moldova		205	249	365	53	63	100	3	5	10
Russian Federation		34602	37317	48633	13628	14507	15177	3436	3863	5420
Tajikistan		54	64	99	85	161	173	14	41	57
Turkmenistan		144	163	251	65	105	101	72	99	124
Ukraine		3166	3843	3816	1853	2037	2889	758	978	1304
Uzbekistan		564	762	568	153	97	77	36	75	98

Origin	Destination	United States			Japan			China		
		2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
Commonwealth of Independent States		8063	8368	10387	4187	3623	4637	9642	10637	13135
Armenia		34	32	39	1	3	2	1	7	2
Azerbaijan		25	37	13	4	1	3	4	1	35
Belarus		118	137	237	14	5	8	35	64	97
Georgia		35	19	60	11	5	3	3	4	8
Kazakhstan		364	348	409	105	99	155	961	1355	1720
Kyrgyz Republic		3	5	12	1	10	17	42	56	69
Moldova		75	42	46	0	0	1	13	4	8
Russian Federation		6531	7145	9085	3858	3276	4237	7959	8407	9728
Tajikistan		6	1	8	0	2	7	5	6	18
Turkmenistan		50	63	81	0	1	2	1	1	4
Ukraine		765	457	310	141	147	111	610	706	1246
Uzbekistan		57	81	88	53	74	92	8	27	200

Table III.53

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters							
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	69.2	100.0	100.0	2	8	10	16
Russian Federation	15.9	23.4	22.9	-2	17	20	18
Poland	12.3	23.5	17.8	0	-6	3	23
Hungary	7.9	11.1	11.4	4	24	4	2
Czech Republic	7.8	14.7	11.2	0	4	0	11
Ukraine	5.0	6.3	7.2	6	3	18	9
Slovak Republic	3.2	5.3	4.7	-1	11	12	18
Bulgaria	3.1	3.2	4.5	8	-2	12	34
Romania	2.5	3.3	3.6	3	17	16	6
Estonia	2.2	1.9	3.2	11	10	4	29
Lithuania	1.7	1.1	2.5	17	9	27	17
Importers							
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	78.0	100.0	100.0	2	15	14	17
Russian Federation	26.5	44.2	34.0	-4	23	15	16
Poland	11.2	15.3	14.4	5	0	3	24
Hungary	8.0	7.8	10.3	6	22	19	13
Czech Republic	7.3	10.6	9.3	2	2	16	14
Kazakhstan	4.0	1.7	5.1	21	41	30	10
Ukraine	3.2	2.9	4.1	14	22	-1	2
Slovak Republic	3.0	3.9	3.9	0	11	16	31
Bulgaria	2.5	2.8	3.3	5	3	10	36
Romania	2.5	3.9	3.2	2	8	9	7
Azerbaijan	2.0	0.6	2.6	10	37	97	58

6. Africa

Table III.54

Merchandise trade of Africa, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	173	166
Share in world merchandise trade	2.4	2.2
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-7	-5
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	1	5
1995-00	6	0
2001	-6	4
2002	2	2
2003	23	21
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-95	3	11
1995-00	1	-1
2001	-2	-5
2002	2	4
2003	23	40
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-4
1985-90	4	5
1990-95	0	3
1995-00	7	1
2001	-7	7
2002	3	1
2003	23	16

Trade by region

Table III.55

Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	173	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	33	18.9	7.4
Latin America	4	2.5	3.4
Western Europe	84	48.4	49.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1	0.6	2.7
Africa	18	10.2	11.0
Middle East	3	1.5	6.5
Asia	31	17.7	19.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	24	13.9	15.9
Mining products	95	54.9	10.9
Manufactures	47	26.9	71.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.13

Merchandise trade of Africa, 1990-03

(Billion dollars)

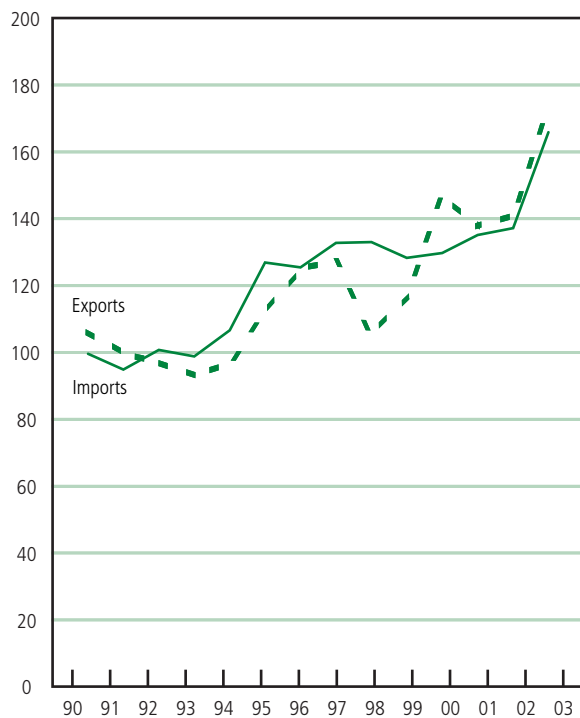


Chart III.14

Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1990-03

(Percentage based on value data)

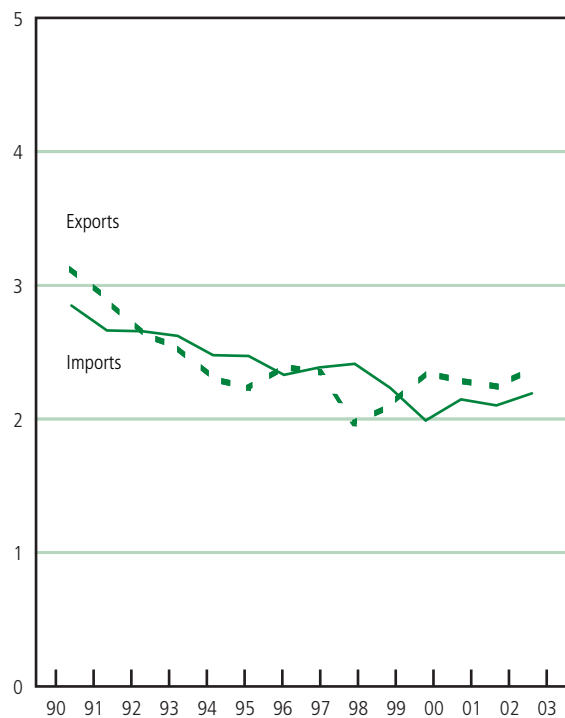


Table III.56

Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise a							
World	173.2	100.0	100.0	6	-6	2	23
Western Europe	83.7	53.9	48.4	4	-4	-1	18
North America	32.8	14.2	18.9	10	-7	-5	47
Asia	30.6	13.8	17.7	9	-13	22	22
Africa	17.7	9.8	10.2	5	-10	17	19
Mining products							
World	95.1	100.0	100.0	12	-11	-3	27
Western Europe	42.5	50.5	44.7	10	-7	-3	18
North America	25.7	24.9	27.0	11	-12	-13	58
Asia	17.9	12.5	18.8	19	-19	21	21
Africa	4.7	5.9	5.0	8	-16	6	23
Manufactures							
World	46.7	100.0	100.0	4	-2	4	22
Western Europe	24.8	58.0	53.2	4	0	-9	22
Africa	8.3	18.2	17.8	2	-15	32	18
Asia	6.0	11.3	12.8	1	-5	30	32
North America	5.3	7.9	11.4	5	24	14	20
Agricultural products							
World	24.1	100.0	100.0	-3	1	8	16
Western Europe	12.2	60.7	50.6	-7	2	10	15
Africa	4.4	10.8	18.3	8	6	4	17
Asia	4.3	17.4	17.9	-2	2	8	16
North America	1.5	4.4	6.2	-1	15	15	26

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.57

Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	173.2	100.0	100.0	6	-6	2	23
Western Europe	83.7	53.9	48.4	4	-4	-1	18
European Union (15)	77.6	50.6	44.8	4	-3	-2	18
North America	32.8	14.2	18.9	10	-7	-5	47
Asia	30.6	13.8	17.7	9	-13	22	22
Japan	5.8	3.6	3.3	1	-7	34	12
Other	24.9	10.2	14.4	11	-14	19	25
Intra-Africa	17.7	9.8	10.2	5	-10	17	19
Latin America	4.3	2.2	2.5	13	-5	-16	19
Middle East	2.7	1.5	1.5	12	-24	4	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	1.4	0.6	-15	13	7	26
Inter-regional trade	155.2	87.1	89.6	6	-6	1	24

Table III.58

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters									
Africa	173.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	-6	2	23
South Africa	36.5	21.0	22.2	20.4	21.1	1	-2	2	23
Algeria	24.6	11.4	12.2	15.0	14.2	17	-13	-2	31
Nigeria	20.3	21.4	12.8	14.3	11.7	11	-18	-12	34
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15.0	18.0	12.5	8.6	8.6	7	-11	4	28
Angola	8.8	1.6	3.7	5.4	5.1	17	-18	15	17
Morocco	8.7	2.1	4.0	5.1	5.0	2	-4	10	11
Tunisia	8.0	1.8	3.3	4.0	4.6	1	13	4	17
Egypt	6.2	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	6	-12	14	31
Côte d'Ivoire	5.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.4	0	1	34	11
Congo	3.1	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.8	16	-17	11	33
Botswana	2.9	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	5	-10	-5	24
Equatorial Guinea	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.5	54	67	21	19
Gabon	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	-2	8	-18	18
Ghana	2.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	-1	3	15	27
Kenya	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	-2	12	9	14
Importers									
Africa	165.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	4	2	21
South Africa	41.1	20.1	18.5	22.9	24.8	-1	-5	4	40
Morocco	14.2	4.3	7.0	8.9	8.5	3	-4	8	19
Algeria	13.0	10.8	9.8	7.1	7.8	-2	8	21	8
Tunisia	10.9	3.6	5.5	6.6	6.6	2	11	0	15
Egypt	10.9	5.0	12.5	10.8	6.6	4	-9	-2	-13
Nigeria	10.9	17.1	5.6	6.7	6.6	1	33	-35	44
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5.1	7.0	5.4	2.9	3.1	-7	18	5	11
Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	-1	-5	44	19
Angola	4.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	16	5	-7	40
Kenya	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	1	3	2	15
Ghana	3.3	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.0	9	6	-14	19
Zimbabwe	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	-7	-8	44	19
Sudan	2.7	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	5	51	6	7
Botswana	2.5	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	2	-13	2	32
Mauritius	2.4	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1	-5	9	10

Note: Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.59

Merchandise exports of the European Union (15) to Africa by product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise exports	75.6	100.0	100.0	0	4	5	21
Agricultural products	8.6	14.3	11.4	-2	-1	7	13
Food	7.5	11.9	9.9	-2	0	6	12
Mining products	3.4	3.8	4.6	8	-16	5	26
Fuels	2.6	2.4	3.4	11	-21	5	30
Manufactures	63.0	81.4	83.2	0	6	4	22
Machinery and transport equipment	35.0	42.4	46.3	2	4	2	26
Power generating machinery	2.2	1.7	2.9	6	-2	13	52
Other non-electrical machinery	10.5	15.2	13.8	-2	9	6	17
Office and telecom equipment	5.7	5.5	7.6	12	-8	-3	18
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.9	4.8	5.2	1	3	9	20
Automotive products	8.1	9.0	10.7	0	23	6	21
Other transport equipment	4.6	6.2	6.1	0	-8	-17	72
Chemicals	9.5	13.0	12.5	-1	6	8	17
Other semi-manufactures	6.2	8.8	8.2	-2	8	3	26
Textiles	3.9	5.7	5.1	0	6	2	12
Iron and steel	2.0	3.4	2.7	-8	20	12	20

Note: The European Union (15) accounted for 46 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2003.

Table III.60

Merchandise imports of the European Union (15) from Africa by product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise imports	86.9	100.0	100.0	4	-1	-2	22
Agricultural products	15.0	22.7	17.3	-4	4	8	21
Food	12.2	17.3	14.0	-4	6	11	23
Raw materials	2.8	5.4	3.3	-4	-3	-3	13
Mining products	41.5	42.3	47.8	9	-6	-5	23
Fuels	37.4	36.5	43.0	9	-7	-5	25
Ores and other minerals	2.2	3.5	2.5	1	2	-6	3
Non-ferrous metals	2.0	2.3	2.3	8	2	-10	9
Manufactures	27.2	29.1	31.3	5	8	-7	26
Clothing	7.1	9.3	8.2	1	6	2	13
Other semi-manufactures	6.6	6.7	7.6	8	7	-23	40

Note: The European Union (15) accounted for 45 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports in 2003.

7. Middle East

Table III.61

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	299	192
Share in world merchandise trade	4.1	2.5
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	7	3
1990-95	2	5
1995-00	12	4
2001	-8	5
2002	2	5
2003	19	9

Table III.62

Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	299	192	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	46	15.5	15.4	8.1
Latin America	3	0.9	0.9	0.5
Western Europe	48	16.0	16.0	8.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2	0.8	0.7	0.4
Africa	10	3.5	3.3	1.8
Middle East	22	7.3	7.3	3.8
Asia	145	48.6	48.5	25.3
Product group				
Agricultural products	10	3.4	3.3	1.8
Mining products	218	73.0	73.0	38.0
Manufactures	67	22.4	22.4	11.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.15

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1990-03

(Billion dollars)

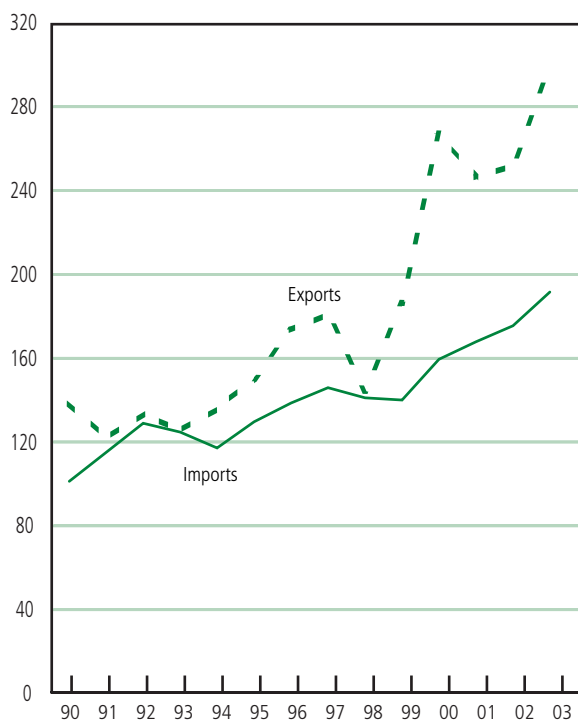


Chart III.16

Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1990-03

(Percentage based on value data)

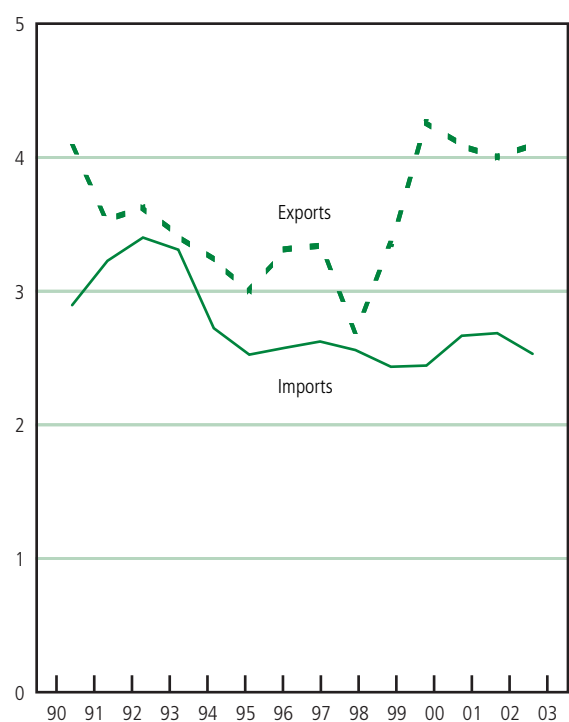


Table III.63

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise							
World	298.7	100.0	100.0	12	-8	2	19
Asia	145.2	46.9	48.6	15	-11	-4	22
Western Europe	47.7	21.6	16.0	9	-15	-5	19
North America	46.3	11.4	15.5	20	-5	-7	23
Middle East	21.9	7.7	7.3	11	-2	7	7
Mining products							
World	218.0	100.0	100.0	13	-11	-1	22
Asia	129.9	56.2	59.6	16	-12	-5	22
Western Europe	29.2	19.0	13.4	10	-21	-8	20
North America	28.9	9.2	13.3	21	-5	-13	35
Manufactures							
World	66.9	100.0	100.0	9	1	11	12
North America	15.9	19.2	23.8	19	-6	1	7
Western Europe	15.2	27.8	22.7	8	-4	-2	16
Asia	13.6	24.8	20.3	4	6	6	19
Middle East	11.6	14.3	17.3	13	1	15	9
Agriculture							
World	10.1	100.0	100.0	4	8	10	7

Trade by region

Table III.64

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	298.7	100.0	100.0	12	-8	2	19
Asia	145.2	46.9	48.6	15	-11	-4	22
Japan	51.9	19.7	17.4	11	-10	-8	26
Other	93.3	27.2	31.2	17	-11	-2	20
Western Europe	47.7	21.6	16.0	9	-15	-5	19
European Union (15)	42.3	19.2	14.2	9	-16	-6	19
North America	46.3	11.4	15.5	20	-5	-7	23
Intra-Middle East	21.9	7.7	7.3	11	-2	7	7
Africa	10.4	3.5	3.5	15	-4	-13	19
Latin America	2.8	2.0	0.9	1	-5	-9	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.5	1.4	0.8	-5	13	14	15
Inter-regional trade	255.0	86.8	85.4	14	-10	-5	21

Table III.65

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 1995 and 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
North America	10.5	28.6	19	-5	-13	35
United States	10.1	27.1	19	-5	-13	36
Canada a	0.4	1.6	22	1	2	30
Western Europe	21.6	30.2	10	-21	-7	19
European Union (15)	19.1	26.7	11	-23	-8	19
Turkey	2.3	2.6	0	-10	0	27
Asia	62.5	127.7	15	-12	-6	22
Japan	29.2	49.7	10	-10	-8	27
Korea, Republic of b	10.5	18.9	18	-10	-14	...
China	1.3	11.3	46	-17	1	56
Singapore	7.2	9.9	8	-15	2	10
Taipei, Chinese	2.9	9.0	13	1	9	52
Thailand	1.9	6.3	23	-7	...	...
Pakistan	1.8	2.9	15	-20	1	2
Philippines b	2.0	2.2	9	-14	-18	...
India b	2.9	0.5	-25	-26	3	...

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b 2002 instead of 2003.

Table III.66

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters									
Middle East	298.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	-8	2	19
Saudi Arabia	88.5	51.4	32.1	29.0	29.6	9	-5	-2	23
United Arab Emirates	65.8	10.4	17.0	18.7	22.0	12	-2	7	26
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	36.2	5.8	13.9	10.6	12.1	9	-16	18	29
Israel	31.6	2.6	8.7	11.8	10.6	11	-8	1	8
Kuwait	19.4	9.3	5.1	7.3	6.5	9	-17	-5	26
Iraq	12.7	12.4	8.9	7.7	4.2	111	-23	-16	-5
Qatar	12.6	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.2	26	-6	1	14
Oman	11.7	1.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	12	2	1	4
Bahrain	6.4	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	9	-10	4	10
Syrian Arab Republic	5.5	1.0	3.0	1.7	1.8	5	13	19	-12
Importers									
Middle East	191.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	5	5	9
Israel	36.3	9.6	16.6	23.6	18.9	5	-6	0	2
Saudi Arabia	36.3	29.7	23.8	19.0	18.9	1	3	3	12
United Arab Emirates	36.0	8.6	11.1	16.8	18.8	5	13	8	11
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	25.5	12.1	20.1	9.0	13.3	1	23	26	15
Kuwait	10.8	6.4	3.9	4.5	5.6	-2	10	14	20
Iraq	7.9	13.7	7.6	8.4	4.1	82	-1	-27	-18
Lebanon	7.2	3.6	2.5	3.9	3.7	-3	17	-12	11
Oman	6.6	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.4	3	15	4	9
Qatar	5.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.1	-1	16	28	24
Jordan	5.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	4	5	4	13

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

8. Asia

Table III.67

Merchandise trade of Asia, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1901	1739
Share in world merchandise trade	26.1	23.0
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-95	12	12
1995-00	5	3
2001	-9	-7
2002	8	6
2003	17	19
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.0
1985-90	7.5	11.5
1990-95	7.5	10.5
1995-00	8.5	5.5
2001	-3.5	-1.5
2002	10.5	8.5
2003	12.0	11.0

Table III.68

Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	1901	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	428	22.5	13.3
Latin America	41	2.2	1.7
Western Europe	319	16.8	15.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	32	1.7	1.8
Africa	31	1.7	1.9
Middle East	56	3.0	8.8
Asia	949	49.9	57.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	119	6.3	8.9
Mining products	138	7.2	17.9
Manufactures	1591	83.7	70.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.17

Merchandise trade of Asia, 1990-03

(Billion dollars)



Chart III.18

Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1990-03

(Percentage based on value data)

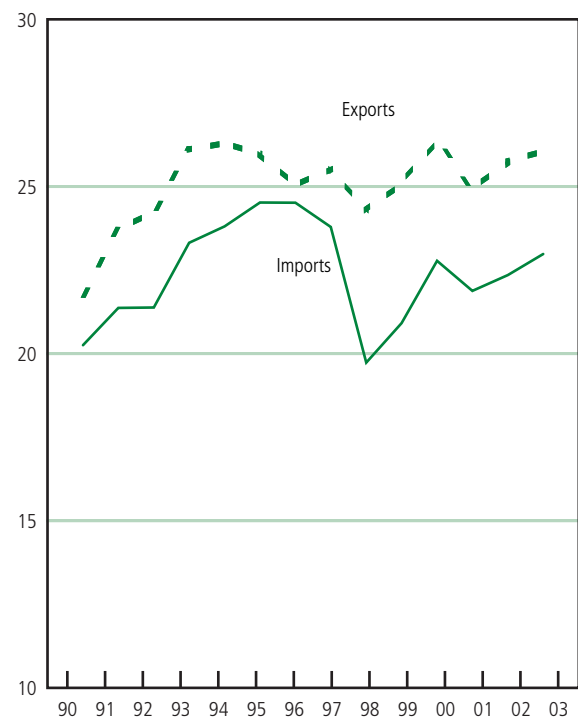


Table III.69

Merchandise exports of Asia by major product group and main destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Total merchandise								
World	1901.4	100	100	-	-	5	8	17
Intra-Asia	949.2	51.2	49.9	-	-	4	9	20
China	192.9	5.9	10.1	-	-	7	27	42
Japan	167.0	9.8	8.8	-	-	4	-1	14
Other	589.2	35.5	31.0	-	-	3	8	16
North America	428.0	23.8	22.5	-	-	6	6	7
Western Europe	319.4	16.4	16.8	-	-	6	2	24
European Union (15)	297.6	15.4	15.7	-	-	5	2	23
All other regions	160.5	7.2	8.4	-	-	5	8	18
Manufactures								
World	1591.2	83.2	83.7	100.0	100.0	5	9	17
Intra-Asia	739.3	39.2	38.9	47.1	46.5	4	11	21
China	165.6	4.9	8.7	5.8	10.4	7	30	43
Japan	114.6	5.8	6.0	7.0	7.2	7	1	14
Other	459.1	28.6	24.1	34.3	28.9	3	9	16
North America	399.8	22.3	21.0	26.8	25.1	6	6	8
Western Europe	282.2	14.5	14.8	17.5	17.7	6	2	23
European Union (15)	264.5	13.7	13.9	16.5	16.6	6	2	23
All other regions	135.2	6.1	7.1	7.3	8.5	6	7	18
Mining products								
World	137.6	6.3	7.2	100.0	100.0	9	0	21
Intra-Asia	113.8	5.3	6.0	84.8	82.7	8	0	22
Japan	31.7	2.0	1.7	31.7	23.0	4	-8	20
China	16.4	0.4	0.9	6.6	11.9	15	8	43
Other	65.7	2.9	3.5	46.5	47.8	9	3	19
Western Europe	8.9	0.4	0.5	5.6	6.5	11	-1	27
European Union (15)	8.6	0.3	0.4	5.4	6.2	10	1	26
North America	5.6	0.3	0.3	5.3	4.1	12	-12	-1
All other regions	5.6	0.1	0.3	1.9	4.0	22	47	17
Agricultural products								
World	118.9	8.3	6.3	100.0	100.0	-2	7	12
Intra-Asia	70.6	5.4	3.7	65.0	59.4	-3	5	10
Japan	19.9	1.9	1.0	23.0	16.7	-4	-1	5
China	9.4	0.5	0.5	5.8	7.9	-1	25	24
Other	41.4	3.0	2.2	36.2	34.8	-2	5	10
Western Europe	17.2	1.2	0.9	14.7	14.5	-2	4	19
European Union (15)	16.1	1.1	0.8	13.7	13.6	-2	4	18
North America	15.7	0.8	0.8	9.9	13.2	4	8	10
All other regions	14.2	0.8	0.7	9.9	12.0	-1	11	17

Table III.70

Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total merchandise exports	1901.4	100.0	100.0	26.0	26.1	5	-9	8	17
Agricultural products	118.9	8.3	6.3	18.4	17.6	-2	-1	7	12
Food	93.6	6.1	4.9	17.5	17.2	-1	2	7	11
Raw materials	25.3	2.3	1.3	21.6	19.4	-4	-11	7	14
Mining products	137.6	6.3	7.2	15.1	14.3	9	-8	0	21
Ores and other minerals	21.2	1.0	1.1	21.4	26.7	4	0	1	32
Fuels	92.3	4.0	4.9	13.7	12.2	11	-10	-2	20
Non-ferrous metals	24.1	1.3	1.3	16.1	19.0	5	-9	4	16
Manufactures	1591.2	83.2	83.7	29.2	29.3	5	-10	9	17
Iron and steel	43.3	2.6	2.3	22.1	23.9	0	-14	13	27
Chemicals	130.8	5.8	6.9	15.7	16.5	6	-5	11	23
Other semi-manufactures	107.9	6.2	5.7	20.4	20.4	3	-5	10	13
Machinery and transport equipment	937.1	48.3	49.3	32.4	32.4	6	-13	9	17
Automotive products	140.9	7.4	7.4	20.9	19.5	4	-6	15	14
Office and telecom equipment	495.7	23.7	26.1	51.1	53.1	8	-16	10	18
Other machinery and transport equipment	300.5	17.2	15.8	25.6	24.3	4	-12	6	18
Textiles	75.1	5.0	3.9	42.6	44.3	1	-8	5	11
Clothing	100.9	5.4	5.3	44.4	44.7	5	-4	4	12
Other consumer goods	196.1	9.9	10.3	29.9	30.5	5	-7	8	19

Trade by region

Table III.71

Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
World	1901.4	100.0	100.0	5	-9	8	17
Intra-Asia	949.2	51.2	49.9	4	-10	9	20
Japan	167.0	9.8	8.8	4	-7	-1	14
China	192.9	5.9	10.1	7	0	27	42
Australia and New Zealand	52.0	2.5	2.7	5	-7	11	25
Other	537.2	33.0	28.3	3	-13	8	15
North America	428.0	23.8	22.5	6	-11	6	7
Western Europe	319.4	16.4	16.8	6	-10	2	24
European Union (15)	297.6	15.4	15.7	5	-10	2	23
Middle East	56.5	2.4	3.0	6	5	13	12
Latin America	41.0	2.2	2.2	8	-4	-2	3
Africa	31.5	1.5	1.7	3	9	5	24
South Africa	8.1	0.5	0.4	0	-12	8	32
Other Africa	23.3	1.0	1.2	5	17	4	21
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	31.7	1.1	1.7	2	10	25	52
C./E. Europe	12.9	0.4	0.7	7	5	28	34
Russian Federation	12.3	0.6	0.6	-6	15	19	63
Inter-regional trade	908.0	47.4	47.8	6	-9	5	15

Table III.72

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2003	Share 1995 2003		Annual percentage change							
				Value				Volume			
				1995-00	2001	2002	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters											
Asia	1901.4	100.0	100.0	5	-9	8	17	8.4	-3.3	10.5	12.0
Japan	471.8	34.0	24.8	2	-16	3	13	4.5	-9.5	8.0	4.9
China	437.9	11.4	23.0	11	7	22	34	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	228.7	-	-	3	-6	6	13	5.2	-3.3	8.4	13.6
domestic exports	19.6	2.3	1.0	-5	-14	-10	7	-3.0	-10.2	-11.3	-7.4
re-exports	209.1	-	-	4	-5	7	14	6.7	-2.4	10.9	16.1
Korea, Republic of	193.8	9.6	10.2	7	-13	8	19	19.2	0.7	13.3	16.9
Taipei, Chinese	150.3	8.7	7.9	6	-17	7	11	5.8	-14.6	9.0	3.6
Singapore	144.1	9.1	7.6	3	-12	3	15	7.1	-4.7	5.0	17.3
domestic exports	79.7	5.3	4.2	3	-16	1	19	5.6	-7.1	7.9	24.2
re-exports	64.4	3.7	3.4	4	-6	5	10	8.8	-2.6	8.0	9.4
Malaysia	99.4	5.7	5.2	6	-10	6	7	...	...	...	...
Thailand	80.5	4.3	4.2	4	-6	6	17	7.4	-5.5	13.5	9.0
Australia	71.5	4.1	3.8	4	-1	3	10	7.7	3.0	0.9	-2.1
Indonesia	61.0	3.5	3.2	6	-9	1	7	7.1	1.1	-4.7	-1.2
India	56.0	2.4	2.9	7	2	14	14	11.5	8.4	16.8	...
Philippines	36.5	1.3	1.9	18	-18	12	0	26.2	-0.8	...	...
Viet Nam	20.2	0.4	1.1	22	5	9	22	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	16.5	1.0	0.9	-1	3	5	15	3.3	3.2	5.5	2.7
Pakistan	11.9	0.6	0.6	2	2	7	20	6.5	9.1	12.1	...
Importers											
Asia	1739.3	100.0	100.0	3	-7	6	19	5.5	-1.4	8.6	10.9
China	413.1	10.5	23.7	11	8	21	40	...	...	...	...
Japan	382.9	26.7	22.0	2	-8	-3	14	4.3	-2.0	2.0	7.1
Hong Kong, China	233.2	-	-	2	-6	3	12	4.2	-2.0	7.9	12.7
retained imports	24.1	4.1	1.4	-8	-11	-22	-1	-5.0	0.4	-11.1	-10.0
Korea, Republic of	178.8	10.7	10.3	4	-12	8	18	6.7	-2.3	12.3	7.3
Singapore	127.9	9.9	7.4	2	-14	0	10	4.9	-12.4	1.0	5.7
retained imports	63.5	6.0	3.7	0	-20	-4	9	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	127.4	8.2	7.3	6	-23	5	13	7.2	-11.1	7.9	6.5
Australia	89.1	4.9	5.1	3	-11	14	23	7.9	-4.7	13.2	10.9
Malaysia	81.9	6.2	4.7	1	-10	8	3	...	...	...	...
Thailand	75.8	5.6	4.4	-3	0	4	17	-2.4	-10.7	10.8	9.3
India	70.7	2.8	4.1	8	-2	12	25	8.2	1.4	4.3	...
Philippines	39.5	2.3	2.3	5	-6	6	6	12.4	18.0	2.1	...
Indonesia	32.6	3.2	1.9	-4	-7	1	4	-1.2	-4.1	0.5	-1.7
Viet Nam	24.9	0.6	1.4	14	2	19	31	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	18.6	1.1	1.1	0	-4	13	23	3.9	1.8	9.2	11.3
Pakistan	13.0	0.9	0.7	-1	-6	10	16	0.6	16.5	9.7	...
Memorandum item:											
ASEAN (10)											
Exports	450.7	24.7	23.7	6	-10	5	11	...	...	...	...
Imports	389.2	28.2	22.4	1	-8	4	10	...	...	...	...
SAPTA (7)											
Exports	80.9	3.6	4.3	7	0	10	14	...	...	...	...
Imports	102.3	4.7	5.9	6	-4	9	22	...	...	...	...

Table III.73

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2003	1995	2003	2002			2003	2003	1995	2003		2002	2003
Region						Region					
World	471.82	100.0	100.0	3	13	World	382.93	100.0	100.0	-3	14
Asia	231.33	45.9	49.0	10	22	Asia	188.12	42.2	49.1	-1	15
North America	124.95	28.9	26.5	-1	-2	North America	67.43	25.8	17.6	-8	2
Western Europe	77.44	16.9	16.4	-5	18	Western Europe	54.61	16.2	14.3	-1	12
Middle East	12.88	2.0	2.7	8	13	Middle East	51.24	9.4	13.4	-8	26
Latin America	10.10	2.7	2.1	-10	-4	Latin America	9.45	3.4	2.5	-5	10
Africa	4.84	1.3	1.0	6	23	Africa	6.45	1.4	1.7	25	14
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4.79	0.5	1.0	19	64	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	5.64	1.7	1.5	-11	24
Economy						Economy					
United States	117.54	27.5	24.9	-2	-2	China	75.43	10.7	19.7	7	22
China a	72.86	7.5	15.4	24	39	United States	59.99	22.6	15.7	-8	2
European Union (15)	72.44	15.9	15.4	-5	18	European Union (15)	49.00	14.5	12.8	-2	12
Korea, Republic of	34.81	7.0	7.4	13	22	Korea, Republic of	17.90	5.1	4.7	-10	16
Taipei, Chinese	31.24	6.5	6.6	8	19	Indonesia	16.47	4.2	4.3	-5	16
Above 5	328.88	64.6	69.7	4	14	Above 5	218.80	57.2	57.1	-2	13
Hong Kong, China	29.90	6.3	6.3	9	18	Australia	15.08	4.3	3.9	-3	8
Thailand	16.04	4.5	3.4	11	22	Saudi Arabia	14.60	2.9	3.8	-6	25
Singapore	14.85	5.2	3.1	-4	5	United Arab Emirates	14.37	3.0	3.8	-10	24
Malaysia	11.26	3.8	2.4	0	2	Taipei, Chinese	14.31	4.3	3.7	-4	5
Australia	9.92	1.8	2.1	8	19	Malaysia	12.60	3.1	3.3	-13	12
Philippines	9.02	1.6	1.9	3	7	Thailand	11.89	3.0	3.1	1	13
Canada	7.39	1.3	1.6	12	1	Canada	7.53	3.2	2.0	-8	5
Indonesia	7.19	2.2	1.5	-3	15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	7.45	0.8	1.9	-6	57
Saudi Arabia	3.73	0.6	0.8	4	-1	Philippines	7.05	1.0	1.8	2	8
Mexico	3.64	0.8	0.8	-8	-4	Qatar	6.53	0.6	1.7	-13	24
United Arab Emirates	3.63	0.5	0.8	15	23	Singapore	5.44	2.0	1.4	-7	8
Viet Nam	2.62	0.2	0.6	20	23	Kuwait	4.57	0.8	1.2	-5	9
India	2.39	0.6	0.5	-3	28	Russian Federation	4.24	1.4	1.1	-15	29
South Africa	2.03	0.6	0.4	4	31	Switzerland	3.86	1.2	1.0	0	17
Switzerland	1.96	0.5	0.4	-18	22	South Africa	3.59	0.8	0.9	4	24
Brazil	1.88	0.6	0.4	-27	4	Viet Nam	3.09	0.5	0.8	-3	22
New Zealand	1.82	0.4	0.4	22	26	Brazil	2.88	1.2	0.8	5	8
Russian Federation	1.77	0.3	0.4	32	87	Chile	2.63	0.9	0.7	-12	22
Turkey	1.40	0.2	0.3	15	65	Oman	2.54	0.6	0.7	-11	21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1.12	0.1	0.2	-3	45	India	2.18	0.9	0.6	-6	4
Hungary	1.10	0.1	0.2	9	38	New Zealand	2.06	0.8	0.5	-7	8
Kuwait	1.05	0.1	0.2	31	21	Brunei Darussalam	1.83	0.4	0.5	-10	20
Oman	0.97	0.2	0.2	9	13	Mexico	1.78	0.4	0.5	-10	-1
Pakistan	0.90	0.3	0.2	43	26	Hong Kong, China	1.35	0.8	0.4	-2	-5
Israel	0.85	0.2	0.2	-22	16	Norway	1.29	0.3	0.3	2	20
Above 30	467.32	97.5	99.0	-	-	Above 30	373.53	96.6	97.5	-	-

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Honk Kong, China as final destination.

Note: Export figures by region and major trading partner are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by region (Appendix table A2).

See the Technical Notes for details.

Table III.74

Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union (15) and Japan to China by major product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
United States									
Total merchandise exports	28.4	100.0	100.0	2.0	3.9	7	18	15	29
Agricultural products	6.2	26.7	21.7	3.9	8.1	-5	13	7	113
Food	3.8	15.0	13.2	3.0	6.4	-3	2	-4	154
Mining products	2.1	3.5	7.2	1.7	7.3	20	18	5	60
Manufactures	19.5	68.5	68.5	1.8	3.3	9	20	12	15
Chemicals	3.2	17.1	11.1	3.3	3.5	3	-5	4	38
Other semi-manufactures	1.0	2.8	3.5	1.0	2.3	19	-2	15	10
Machinery and transport equipment	12.5	41.1	44.1	1.7	3.6	11	28	15	7
Other non-electrical machinery	2.9	13.9	10.3	3.0	4.7	2	20	22	11
Office and telecom equipment	4.7	9.8	16.6	1.2	4.2	23	23	0	20
Other transport equipment	2.6	10.4	9.1	3.5	5.1	8	44	37	-26
Other consumer goods	2.0	5.5	7.2	1.2	2.7	14	31	7	18
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise exports	44.9	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.5	4	15	20	40
Agricultural products	1.5	5.7	3.4	0.4	0.5	2	-13	11	33
Food	0.6	4.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	-11	-11	13	28
Mining products	1.5	1.4	3.2	0.3	0.9	24	1	28	38
Manufactures	41.5	92.4	92.4	1.0	1.8	4	17	20	40
Chemicals	4.1	6.8	9.2	0.5	0.9	11	9	28	35
Other semi-manufactures	3.0	3.7	6.6	0.3	1.2	19	5	27	33
Machinery and transport equipment	29.2	74.3	65.0	1.7	2.4	2	18	17	40
Other non-electrical machinery	13.0	37.0	29.0	3.3	4.9	-5	30	42	33
Office and telecom equipment	3.9	13.6	8.6	1.6	1.6	13	-6	-29	24
Other consumer goods	2.8	3.9	6.3	0.4	1.0	11	26	30	36
Japan a									
Total merchandise exports	72.9	100.0	100.0	7.5	15.4	5	0	24	39
Agricultural products	1.0	2.3	1.4	16.6	21.3	2	1	9	11
Mining products	2.2	2.9	3.0	13.7	27.9	8	23	2	19
Non-ferrous metals	1.0	1.8	1.4	15.0	22.5	8	8	-3	6
Manufactures	69.6	93.3	95.5	7.4	15.9	5	-1	26	40
Iron and steel	4.5	10.2	6.1	19.5	25.1	-3	-10	39	19
Chemicals	8.1	9.6	11.1	10.7	20.7	11	-7	21	31
Other semi-manufactures	2.9	3.6	3.9	6.0	14.2	10	-3	12	36
Machinery and transport equipment	43.9	53.7	60.2	5.8	13.9	5	2	29	43
Other non-electrical machinery	9.6	23.5	13.2	8.3	16.3	-2	10	32	46
Office and telecom equipment	18.5	18.0	25.3	5.6	20.5	10	1	29	45
Electrical machinery and apparatus	5.1	8.2	7.0	5.8	16.4	14	-6	14	41
Textiles	2.8	8.1	3.9	37.5	44.3	2	-7	-7	13
Other consumer goods	7.2	7.5	9.9	7.3	18.3	6	-4	35	69

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Honk Kong, China as final destination.

Table III.75

Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union (15) and Japan from China by major product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001		2002	2003
United States									
Total merchandise imports	163.2	100.0	100.0	6.3	12.5	17	2	22	22
Agricultural products	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	13	7	27	32
Food	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	3.7	12	11	30	33
Mining products	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	10	-28	-6	12
Manufactures	157.5	95.6	96.5	7.6	15.9	17	2	22	22
Chemicals	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.2	16	13	17	26
Other semi-manufactures	13.6	6.1	8.3	5.5	14.9	24	8	23	20
Machinery and transport equipment	63.5	25.8	38.9	3.5	11.9	24	0	32	32
Office and telecom equipment	42.7	15.7	26.2	5.4	23.7	24	-1	40	37
Electrical machinery and apparatus	11.5	6.2	7.0	9.0	20.9	24	1	12	17
Textiles	3.6	2.5	2.2	11.6	19.8	10	2	35	35
Clothing	12.0	12.7	7.4	14.9	16.9	8	4	9	19
Other consumer goods	61.0	46.0	37.4	25.5	38.7	15	2	17	14
Toys and games	17.8	15.0	10.9	52.3	76.9	14	-3	16	11
Footwear	11.1	12.7	6.8	48.4	67.9	10	6	5	4
Travel goods	3.7	3.5	2.3	47.4	69.7	7	-2	32	20
Furniture	10.2	2.1	6.3	11.2	38.2	39	11	37	28
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise imports	107.8	100.0	100.0	1.8	3.7	13	5	14	39
Agricultural products	2.7	5.5	2.5	0.7	0.9	4	4	-11	27
Food	1.9	3.4	1.8	0.6	0.7	4	12	-11	33
Mining products	1.7	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	3	16	-12	42
Manufactures	103.2	91.3	95.7	2.2	4.7	14	5	16	40
Chemicals	3.9	5.7	3.7	0.9	1.1	4	9	11	36
Other semi-manufactures	8.0	7.3	7.4	1.5	3.6	15	6	13	31
Machinery and transport equipment	47.3	24.2	43.8	1.2	4.3	23	8	20	53
Office and telecom equipment	30.2	13.8	28.0	2.5	10.0	23	13	25	60
Electrical machinery and apparatus	9.9	6.6	9.1	2.8	8.4	24	-7	17	36
Textiles	2.8	3.9	2.6	2.5	5.3	7	0	15	31
Clothing	12.4	16.3	11.5	7.9	12.2	8	4	15	26
Other consumer goods	28.5	32.9	26.4	6.4	10.4	11	0	12	30
Toys and games	8.3	10.1	7.7	26.0	39.8	11	-2	15	27
Footwear	2.6	3.2	2.4	6.7	11.0	9	6	9	33
Travel goods	3.0	5.2	2.8	40.4	44.3	8	-2	2	17
Furniture	2.5	1.2	2.3	2.0	7.7	24	5	33	56
Japan									
Total merchandise imports	75.4	100.0	100.0	10.7	19.7	9	5	7	22
Agricultural products	7.1	16.0	9.5	7.7	12.2	4	-1	-1	4
Food	6.2	13.4	8.2	8.9	13.1	4	1	-1	4
Mining products	3.8	8.8	5.0	4.2	3.8	0	-10	-2	33
Manufactures	63.9	74.8	84.8	15.1	29.3	11	7	9	24
Chemicals	2.2	3.5	2.9	5.3	7.5	5	6	3	27
Other semi-manufactures	4.3	4.3	5.7	9.5	25.8	12	11	13	23
Machinery and transport equipment	25.7	12.9	34.0	6.1	24.3	23	16	26	35
Office and telecom equipment	15.3	6.0	20.2	5.8	28.0	24	27	35	39
Electrical machinery and apparatus	6.2	3.9	8.3	15.6	39.9	24	1	15	29
Textiles	2.4	5.2	3.2	31.3	48.3	2	5	1	13
Clothing	15.6	29.5	20.7	56.6	80.0	7	1	-7	13
Other consumer goods	13.1	16.1	17.3	18.7	33.6	11	7	7	18
Toys and games	2.4	2.6	3.2	26.4	67.6	14	7	8	14
Footwear	2.1	3.9	2.8	47.3	68.2	7	4	-2	6
Travel goods	1.4	2.7	1.9	32.9	45.2	5	4	-2	10
Furniture	1.8	1.8	2.3	20.8	42.0	11	23	11	20

Table III.76

Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-03

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	1995	6.50	38.92	22.15	16.77	45.42
	2002	9.93	47.23	26.56	20.67	57.16
	2003	10.73	50.23	29.69	20.54	60.96
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	1995	20.41	53.51	22.83	30.68	73.91
	2002	24.29	68.97	31.11	37.86	93.27
	2003	24.67	74.70	39.93	34.77	99.37
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.52	2.59	4.93	8.12
	1995	2.36	15.14	5.04	10.10	17.50
	2002	5.53	30.97	13.36	17.62	36.50
	2003	6.40	30.10	16.83	13.27	36.50
Singapore a	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	1995	38.24	80.03	34.81	45.21	118.27
	2002	38.10	87.08	43.59	43.49	125.18
	2003	40.02	104.11	54.08	50.03	144.13
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	1995	12.33	44.11	18.17	25.95	56.44
	2002	13.57	55.20	24.36	30.84	68.77
	2003	16.54	63.98	29.84	34.14	80.52
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.20	...	...	144.15
	1995	81.88	239.53	...	...	321.41
	2002	97.46	308.55	...	...	406.01
	2003	105.16	345.50	...	...	450.67
Share						
Indonesia	1995	2.0	12.1	6.9	5.2	14.1
	2003	2.4	11.1	6.6	4.6	13.5
Malaysia	1995	6.3	16.6	7.1	9.5	23.0
	2003	5.5	16.6	8.9	7.7	22.0
Philippines	1995	0.7	4.7	1.6	3.1	5.4
	2003	1.4	6.7	3.7	2.9	8.1
Singapore	1995	11.9	24.9	10.8	14.1	36.8
	2003	8.9	23.1	12.0	11.1	32.0
Thailand	1995	3.8	13.7	5.7	8.1	17.6
	2003	3.7	14.2	6.6	7.6	17.9
ASEAN (10)	1995	25.5	74.5	...	...	100.0
	2003	23.3	76.7	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	1995-00	11	6	5	6	6
	2002	4	1	1	0	1
	2003	8	6	12	-1	7
Malaysia	1995-00	5	6	8	5	6
	2002	10	5	2	7	6
	2003	2	8	28	-8	7
Philippines	1995-00	20	17	20	16	18
	2002	11	12	22	5	12
	2003	16	-3	26	-25	0
Singapore	1995-00	2	4	5	3	3
	2002	6	2	3	0	3
	2003	5	20	24	15	15
Thailand	1995-00	2	5	5	4	4
	2002	8	5	10	1	6
	2003	22	16	23	11	17
ASEAN (10)	1995-00	5	5	...	...	6
	2002	8	4	...	...	5
	2003	8	12	...	...	11

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.77

Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-03

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	1995	4.22	36.41	18.13	18.29	40.63
	2002	6.77	24.52	12.32	12.20	31.29
	2003	7.73	24.82	12.49	12.33	32.55
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	1995	13.52	64.17	34.85	29.32	77.69
	2002	18.32	61.55	31.76	29.79	79.87
	2003	20.18	61.77	34.86	26.91	81.95
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	1995	3.36	24.98	12.64	12.34	28.34
	2002	5.73	31.45	15.89	15.56	37.18
	2003	6.39	33.11	17.82	15.29	39.50
Singapore a	1990	12.45	48.32	20.78	27.54	60.77
	1995	31.50	93.01	44.38	48.63	124.51
	2002	35.82	80.62	34.29	46.33	116.44
	2003	36.50	91.43	39.57	51.87	127.93
Thailand	1990	4.37	28.68	15.82	12.86	33.05
	1995	9.51	61.28	32.62	28.66	70.79
	2002	10.82	53.84	29.31	24.53	64.66
	2003	12.61	63.20	34.63	28.57	75.81
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.02	...	...	162.33
	1995	66.88	288.43	...	...	355.31
	2002	83.33	271.11	...	...	354.44
	2003	90.73	298.42	...	...	389.15
Share						
Indonesia	1995	1.2	10.2	5.1	5.1	11.4
	2003	2.0	6.4	3.2	3.2	8.4
Malaysia	1995	3.8	18.1	9.8	8.3	21.9
	2003	5.2	15.9	9.0	6.9	21.1
Philippines	1995	0.9	7.0	3.6	3.5	8.0
	2003	1.6	8.5	4.6	3.9	10.2
Singapore	1995	8.9	26.2	12.5	13.7	35.0
	2003	9.4	23.5	10.2	13.3	32.9
Thailand	1995	2.7	17.2	9.2	8.1	19.9
	2003	3.2	16.2	8.9	7.3	19.5
ASEAN (10)	1995	18.8	81.2	...	...	100.0
	2003	23.3	76.7	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	1995-00	9	-6	-5	-6	-4
	2002	24	-4	-4	-4	1
	2003	14	1	1	1	4
Malaysia	1995-00	8	-1	-1	-1	1
	2002	10	8	7	9	8
	2003	10	0	10	-10	3
Philippines	1995-00	10	5	3	7	5
	2002	15	5	14	-3	6
	2003	12	5	12	-2	6
Singapore	1995-00	5	0	-1	2	2
	2002	4	-1	3	-4	0
	2003	2	13	15	12	10
Thailand	1995-00	2	-3	-4	-3	-3
	2002	8	4	14	-7	4
	2003	17	17	18	16	17
ASEAN (10)	1995-00	5	0	...	...	1
	2002	9	3	...	...	4
	2003	9	10	...	...	10

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.78

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Exporters							
Asia	351.6	100.0	100.0	3	-1	7	8
Japan a	70.6	24.5	20.1	1	-7	2	9
China	46.4	7.0	13.2	10	9	20	18
Hong Kong, China	44.6	13.1	12.7	2	2	9	4
Korea, Republic of	31.3	8.5	8.9	6	-6	-4	16
Singapore	30.4	11.1	8.7	0	-1	3	3
India	25.0	2.6	7.1	21	19	12	7
Taipei, Chinese	23.0	5.7	6.5	6	-2	11	7
Australia	20.7	6.0	5.9	3	-10	7	18
Thailand	15.7	5.6	4.5	-1	-6	18	2
Malaysia	13.5	4.4	3.8	4	4	3	-9
Indonesia b	6.4	2.0	1.8	-1	6	22	...
New Zealand	6.2	1.7	1.8	0	-1	16	22
Macao, China	5.2	1.2	1.5	1	15	18	17
Viet Nam b	3.2	0.8	0.9	5	4	5	...
Philippines	3.0	3.6	0.8	-16	-21	-3	-2
Importers							
Asia	401.7	100.0	100.0	2	-2	4	7
Japan	110.3	36.7	27.4	-1	-7	0	3
China	54.9	7.4	13.7	8	9	18	19
Korea, Republic of	39.0	7.7	9.7	5	-2	8	11
Singapore	27.2	6.2	6.8	6	0	2	0
Hong Kong, China	25.2	6.3	6.3	3	0	4	-2
Taipei, Chinese	24.8	6.9	6.2	2	-8	2	4
India	21.6	3.0	5.4	15	16	-1	-6
Australia	21.0	5.0	5.2	2	-8	7	19
Thailand	18.3	5.6	4.6	-4	-6	14	11
Indonesia b	18.0	4.0	4.5	2	6	8	...
Malaysia	17.3	4.5	4.3	2	0	-2	7
New Zealand	5.5	1.4	1.4	-1	-6	11	19
Philippines	4.4	2.1	1.1	-2	-19	-17	3
Viet Nam b	3.9	0.6	1.0	10	4	9	...
Pakistan	3.1	0.7	0.8	-3	5	-5	48

a Secretariat estimate for exports in 2003 is based on the methodology applied by the Bank of Japan up to 2002. See the Technical Notes.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.79

Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2003	1995	2003	2003	1995	2003
Total commercial services ^a	70.6	100.0	100.0	110.3	100.0	100.0
Transportation	26.5	35.2	37.5	34.2	29.6	31.0
Sea transport	18.3	23.1	26.0	23.4	19.0	21.2
Air transport	8.2	12.1	11.5	10.7	10.6	9.7
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Travel ^a	3.5	5.0	5.0	29.0	30.2	26.3
Other commercial services	40.6	59.8	57.5	47.1	40.2	42.7
Communication services	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Construction services	4.5	10.3	6.4	3.4	2.6	3.1
Insurance services	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.5	2.1	3.2
Financial services	3.5	0.5	4.9	2.2	0.4	2.0
Computer and information services	1.1	...	1.5	2.1	...	1.9
Royalties and licence fees	12.3	9.4	17.4	11.0	7.7	10.0
Other business services	18.0	38.2	25.5	23.1	26.2	21.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.9

^a Secretariat estimate for exports in 2003 is based on the methodology applied by the Bank of Japan up to 2002. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.80

Trade in commercial services of China, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2003	1997	2003	2003	1997	2003
Total commercial services	46.4	100.0	100.0	54.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	7.9	12.1	17.0	18.2	35.9	33.2
Sea transport	...	4.0	...	...	24.5	...
Air transport	...	2.7	...	...	6.5	...
Other transport	...	5.3	...	...	4.8	...
Travel	17.4	49.3	37.5	15.2	29.3	27.7
Other commercial services	21.1	38.7	45.4	21.4	34.8	39.1
Communication services	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.8
Construction services	1.3	2.4	2.8	1.2	4.4	2.2
Insurance services	0.3	0.7	0.7	4.6	3.8	8.3
Financial services	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4
Computer and information services	1.1	0.3	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.9
Royalties and licence fees	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.5	2.0	6.5
Other business services	17.4	33.7	37.6	10.4	21.5	18.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Table III.81

Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2003	1995	2003	2003	1995	2003
Total commercial services	23.0	100.0	100.0	24.8	100.0	100.0
Transportation	4.4	30.5	19.1	6.7	27.6	27.1
Sea transport	2.1	17.0	9.2	4.9	19.8	19.7
Air transport	2.3	13.5	9.9	1.8	7.8	7.4
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel	2.9	22.0	12.7	6.5	36.8	26.1
Other commercial services	15.7	47.5	68.2	11.6	35.6	46.8
Communication services	0.3	3.8	1.5	0.5	2.1	1.9
Construction services	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.8
Insurance services	0.5	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.2	5.0
Financial services	0.9	...	3.8	1.1	...	4.5
Computer and information services	0.1	...	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0
Royalties and licence fees	0.2	1.6	0.9	1.7	4.1	6.8
Other business services	13.5	38.6	58.9	6.2	25.1	25.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8

Table III.82

Trade in commercial services of Korea, Republic of, 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2002	1995	2002	2002	1995	2002
Total commercial services	27.1	100.0	100.0	35.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	13.1	41.9	48.3	10.7	38.0	30.4
Sea transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel	5.3	23.3	19.5	9.1	25.0	25.8
Other commercial services	8.7	34.8	32.2	15.4	37.0	43.8
Communication services	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.2
Construction services	0.1	...	0.4	0.0	...	0.0
Insurance services	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.6
Financial services	0.9	0.5	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
Computer and information services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Royalties and licence fees	0.8	1.4	3.1	3.0	9.4	8.5
Other business services	6.2	30.5	23.1	10.7	22.9	30.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.2	...	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6

9. Least-developed countries

Table III.83

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 1995 and 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2002	1995	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002
Total LDCs	183000	20	22	18	22	4	4
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	11248	76	76	74	74	2	2
Bangladesh	47563	11	13	10	13	1	1
Benin	2695	29	20	21	15	8	5
Bhutan	591	28	22	23	17	5	5
Burkina Faso	3127	10	9	9	8	2	1
Burundi	719	12	5	11	4	0	1
Cambodia	4005	28	58	25	44	3	15
Cape Verde	616	15	30	3	7	12	23
Central African Republic	1046	18	15	17	14	1	1
Chad	2002	21	11	17	9	4	2
Comoros	256	17	16	5	7	12	9
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5707	31	...	29	...	2	...
Djibouti	597	12	19	7	6	6	13
Equatorial Guinea	2118	57	106	55	105	3	1
Eritrea	642	23	26	15	8	8	18
Ethiopia	6059	13	15	7	8	5	7
Gambia	357	42	47	32	31	10	16
Guinea	3213	16	29	16	28	0	1
Guinea-Bissau	203	10	...	9	...	1	...
Haiti	3435	7	12	3	8	4	4
Kiribati	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1680	21	...	18	...	4	...
Lesotho	714	20	54	17	50	3	4
Liberia	562	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	4400	23	15	16	11	7	4
Malawi	1901	33	25	31	22	2	3
Maldives	626	79	78	21	21	58	56
Mali	3364	21	30	18	26	3	4
Mauritania	969	46	39	45	34	2	5
Mozambique	3599	18	29	7	19	10	9
Myanmar	9135	24	...	17	...	6	...
Nepal	5549	21	14	8	10	13	3
Niger	2171	16	15	15	13	1	2
Rwanda	1732	5	7	4	4	1	3
Samoa	261	31	...	4	...	26	...
Sao Tome and Principe	50	24	36	10	10	13	26
Senegal	5037	30	29	22	21	8	8
Sierra Leone	783	12	13	4	8	8	5
Solomon Islands	240	66	31	54	24	11	7
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	13516	9	15	8	14	1	1
Tanzania	9382	24	16	13	10	11	6
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	1384	34	36	29	31	5	5
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	5803	12	12	10	8	2	4
Vanuatu	234	45	...	12	...	33	...
Yemen	9984	50	38	47	36	3	1
Zambia	3697	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:							
World	32312200	21	25	17	20	4	5

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.84

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual Percentage Change				Value	Annual Percentage Change			
	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
Total LDCs	43657	8	0	8	13	55522	4	8	1	20
Oil exporters	17592	19	-11	14	16	11210	11	16	-1	32
Angola	8790	17	-18	15	17	4130	16	5	-7	40
Yemen	3802	16	-21	7	10	3390	8	-1	13	30
Equatorial Guinea	2640	54	67	21	19	1020	30	58	-38	132
Sudan	2360	27	-6	15	21	2670	5	51	6	7
Exporters of manufactures	13751	11	6	2	9	19468	5	2	-6	20
Bangladesh	6942	11	-5	0	14	9476	5	0	-5	20
Myanmar	2600	14	45	28	-15	2600	12	20	-18	11
Cambodia	1690	6	15	11	17	1715	4	2	11	6
Madagascar	655	10	13	-48	35	1190	10	-4	-37	97
Nepal	662	18	-8	-23	17	1754	3	-6	-4	24
Lesotho	477	7	28	29	31	1021	-6	-6	15	30
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	378	1	0	-10	27	524	-2	-1	-18	22
Haiti	347	24	-14	2	24	1188	10	-2	12	5
Exporters of commodities	12314	-3	12	8	12	24845	1	10	8	16
Senegal	1331	-2	9	6	25	2364	1	14	13	21
Tanzania	1222	-1	17	13	40	2193	-2	12	-1	30
Zambia	940	-9	48	-6	1	1503	7	32	-4	20
Mali	930	5	32	22	5	1251	1	23	-12	44
Mozambique	880	17	93	-3	29	1365	10	-8	27	1
Guinea	824	3	10	21	-7	820	-6	-2	19	15
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	815	-14	24	20	-28	1750	-2	16	37	20
Uganda	562	0	-1	-3	27	1252	8	4	-30	13
Benin	541	-1	-5	20	21	758	-4	-10	23	12
Ethiopia	535	3	-6	5	11	2015	2	44	-8	21
Malawi	463	-1	18	-9	14	702	2	6	19	5
Togo	440	-1	-2	20	3	568	-1	-2	7	-4
Mauritania	420	-6	-3	11	9	500	-9	20	19	12
Niger	339	0	-4	3	22	551	1	-6	8	38
Burkina Faso	315	5	12	1	33	855	6	7	13	16
Chad	260	-6	3	-2	41	852	-3	114	47	-15
Liberia	230	-17	-26	-7	1	560	6	-7	-5	-5
Somalia	202	-1	5	15	20	180	3	-6	8	-20
Afghanistan	135	3	-49	-5	50	1190	8	0	73	25
Central African Republic	130	-1	-12	4	-12	115	-8	-9	12	-4
Bhutan	120	2	-12	10	11	200	13	-6	-14	21
Maldives	113	9	0	18	26	471	8	1	0	20
Sierra Leone	92	-21	123	69	88	303	2	22	45	15
Djibouti	85	15	1	9	2	305	5	-6	6	13
Solomon Islands	75	-16	-32	23	29	67	-10	-12	-42	43
Guinea-Bissau	69	21	2	-14	28	140	-15	25	41	35
Rwanda	60	-1	63	-34	7	240	-2	18	-19	18
Eritrea	56	-16	-49	174	8	670	1	-10	27	25
Burundi	38	-14	-22	-23	27	157	-9	-6	-7	22
Vanuatu	27	-1	4	-26	35	105	-1	4	-4	18
Samoa	15	9	14	-13	7	137	2	23	4	1
Comoros	15	-9	71	8	15	125	3	18	11	33
Gambia	13	-1	-33	30	0	185	1	-28	10	25
Cape Verde	12	7	-9	10	9	305	-2	2	18	11
Sao Tome and Principe	7	-10	0	67	40	42	1	-7	11	35
Kiribati	3	-11	25	-40	0	40	3	2	5	-7
Tuvalu	0	0	...	...	...	9	-11	-20	175	-18
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:										
World a	7503000	5	-4	5	16	7778000	5	-4	4	16

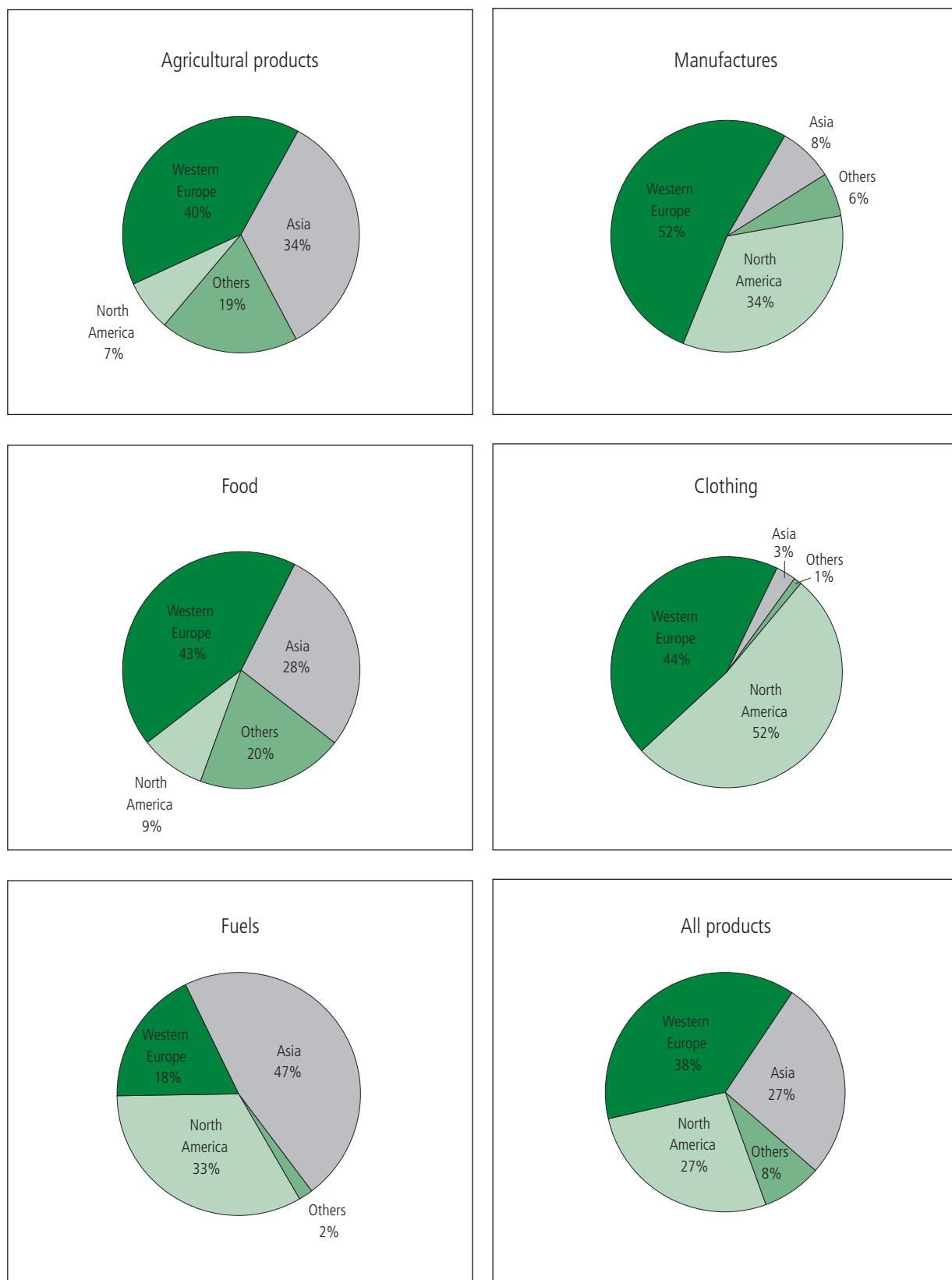
a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2003 are largely estimated.

Chart III.19

Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by selected product group and destination, 2002

(Percentage)



Note: Estimates are based on import statistics of partners.

Trade by region

Chart III.20

Exports of least-developed countries by major product, 2002

(Percentage of total value)

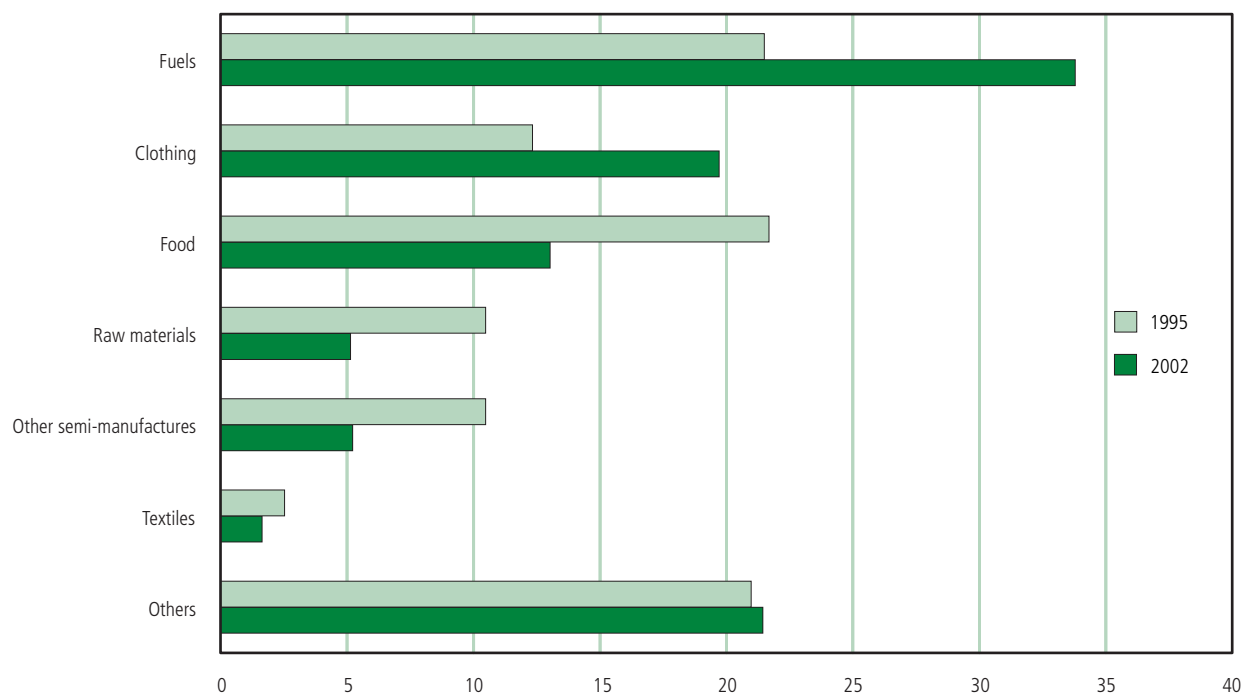


Table III.85

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (15), Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change				Annual percentage change				Annual percentage change		
	Value	2002	2003		Value	2002	2003		Value	2002	2003
	2003	2002	2003		2002	2002	2003		2003	2002	2003
	European Union (15)				Asia ^a				North America		
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	2980	5	13	Myanmar	2207	-12.9	...	Total LDCs	619	-2	22
Madagascar	373	18	28	Myanmar	753	-13	...	Madagascar	194	43	54
Senegal	336	4	4	Tanzania	146	-9	...	Bangladesh	92	-6	-3
Tanzania	270	5	11	Mozambique	105	75	...	Liberia	60	5	30
Uganda	246	6	13	Nepal	98	-36	...	Malawi	59	-12	-9
Bangladesh	244	14	23	Bangladesh	89	-6	...	Uganda	39	-20	144
Malawi	211	-2	27	Solomon Islands	76	7	...	Myanmar	39	-16	-9
Ethiopia	150	30	19	Benin	75	3	...	Ethiopia	34	-9	17
Mauritania	121	4	6	Madagascar	74	-48	...	Haiti	18	46	-5
Mozambique	116	2	14	Liberia	64	94	...	Tanzania	16	13	-6
Sudan	111	10	10	Ethiopia	60	-19	...	Guinea	10	-75	900
Liberia	74	-2	-16	Mauritania	58	0	...	Burundi	7	-67	600
Others (39)	728	-3	10	Other (38)	609	-19	...	Others (39)	51	-30	0
B. Fuels											
Total LDCs	1995	22	-15	Total LDCs	6062	-7.02	...	Total LDCs	5937	22	-15
Angola	988	33	-37	Angola	2324	59	...	Angola	4480	-1	37
Equatorial Guinea	900	4	41	Yemen	1573	-34	...	Equatorial Guinea	1179	31	75
Sudan	42	13	-19	Sudan	1533	11	...	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	140	35	-19
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	24	817	-56	Equatorial Guinea	397	-12	...	Yemen	65	13	-74
Liberia	21	...	...	Guinea	104	225	...	Afghanistan	49	...	...
Yemen	18	-66	64	Rwanda	59	...	...	Chad	20	...	...
Guinea	1	...	-95	Myanmar	29	-96	...	Liberia	2	...	...
Mozambique	1	-71	-50	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	26	...	...	Guinea-Bissau	2	...	...
Others (42)	0	-61	...	Other (41)	16	-84	...	Other (46)	0	...	...
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	7333	-4	10	Total LDCs	1170	-10.5	...	Total LDCs	5577	-4	12
Bangladesh	3801	1	34	Bangladesh	346	-6	...	Bangladesh	2370	-9	3
Liberia	582	-37	65	Nepal	193	3	...	Cambodia	1392	12	21
Cambodia	549	10	15	Cambodia	180	18	...	Lesotho	426	50	23
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	526	29	-46	Senegal	154	33	...	Haiti	331	-6	35
Myanmar	366	-7	4	Myanmar	116	-9	...	Myanmar	285	-25	-22
Angola	279	-8	-47	Bhutan	27	13	...	Madagascar	218	-49	116
Madagascar	186	-38	7	Zambia	21	50	...	Nepal	190	-22	12
Equatorial Guinea	157	14	227	Sudan	20	54	...	Equatorial Guinea	107	110	70
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	129	3	2	Vanuatu	20	1900	...	Maldives	102	11	-16
Sierra Leone	103	109	54	Samoa	20	-57	...	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	37	115	32
Nepal	95	-26	6	Tanzania	18	-18	...	Malawi	25	0	108
Niger	83	-13	34	Madagascar	8	-33	...	Angola	21	200	600
Guinea	59	-28	-39	Gambia	5	150	...	Tanzania	12	-36	33
Others (37)	418	-20	-17	Others (37)	42	-81	...	Others (37)	61	-11	11

Trade by region

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Singapore and Taipei Chinese.

Table III.86

Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2002

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services					
	Commercial services		Transport	Travel		Other services		
	2002		1995	2002	1995	2002	1995	2002
Total LDCs	6500		21	21	41	50	38	30
Afghanistan	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	229		32	...	...	...	68	...
Bangladesh	305		15	30	5	19	80	51
Benin	140		26	...	53	...	21	...
Bhutan	32		...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	43		17	...	48	...	35	...
Burundi	4		46	23	32	31	21	46
Cambodia	593		31	15	52	77	18	8
Cape Verde	144		59	43	17	45	24	11
Central African Republic	6		45	8	28	48	27	44
Chad	34		23	3	68	73	9	23
Comoros	23		16	20	77	63	7	17
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	79		58	76	16	11	26	13
Equatorial Guinea	18		...	...	...	80	...	...
Eritrea	118		70	...	3	...	27	...
Ethiopia	450		77	56	5	16	18	28
Gambia	56		22	...	73	74	5	...
Guinea	43		75	20	5	0	20	80
Guinea-Bissau	...		18	...	13	...	69	...
Haiti	143		5	2	92	64	3	34
Kiribati	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	...		23	...	76	...	1	...
Lesotho	31		7	1	91	64	2	35
Liberia	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	158		30	27	26	23	44	50
Malawi	49		28	33	72	67	0	0
Maldives	352		7	4	92	94	1	1
Mali	150		32	...	37	...	30	...
Mauritania	46		9	0	58	8	33	92
Mozambique	337		25	30	24	19	52	51
Myanmar	...		6	...	43	...	51	...
Nepal	192		9	...	30	...	61	...
Niger	48		3	...	58	...	39	...
Rwanda	48		61	26	22	65	18	9
Samoa	...		3	...	66	...	31	...
Sao Tome and Principe	13		0	2	56	78	44	20
Senegal	389		15	...	46	49	38	...
Sierra Leone	38		14	...	80	...	6	...
Solomon Islands	16		4	6	44	4	52	89
Somalia	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	130		1	13	10	83	89	4
Tanzania	609		0	10	89	72	11	18
Timor Leste	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	72		34	...	20	...	46	...
Tuvalu	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	230		18	16	75	76	7	8
Vanuatu	...		15	...	60	...	25	...
Yemen	129		22	16	35	29	43	55
Zambia	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:								
World	1586400		26	23	34	30	41	47

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of series. See the Technical Notes.