

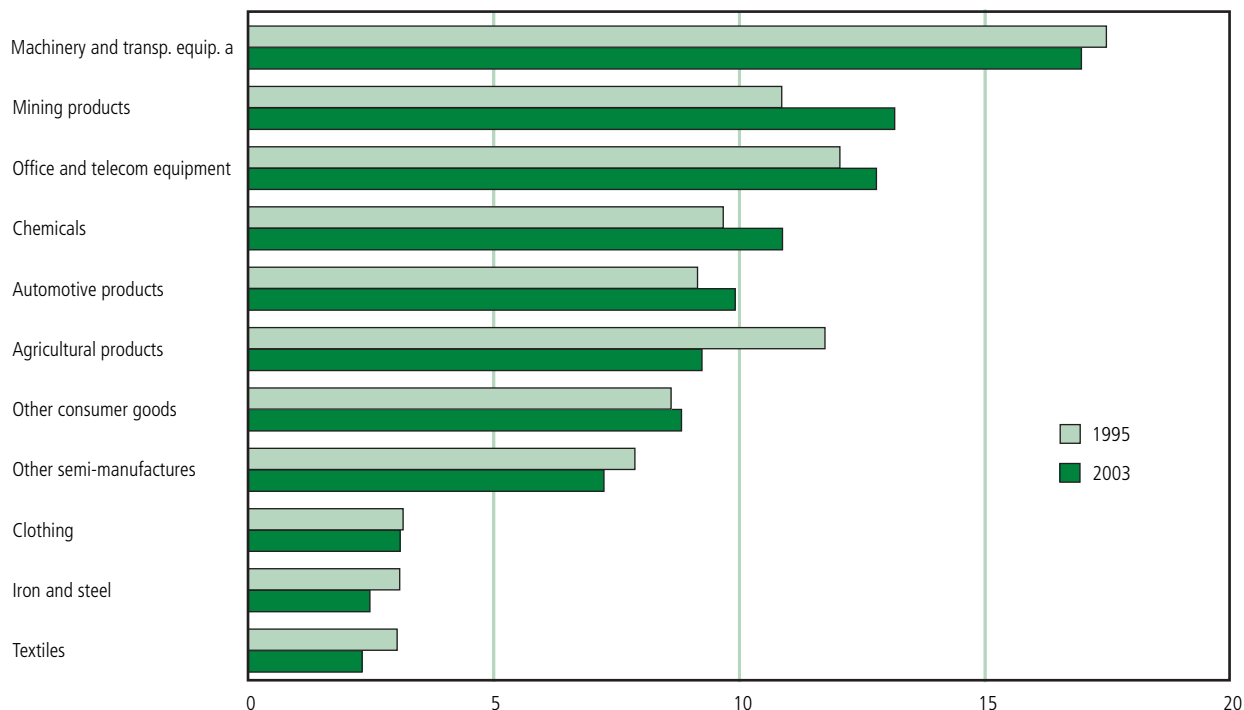
## IV. Trade by sector

### 1. Overview

Chart IV.1

#### World merchandise exports by product, 1995 and 2003

(Percentage of total value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

#### World merchandise exports by product, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

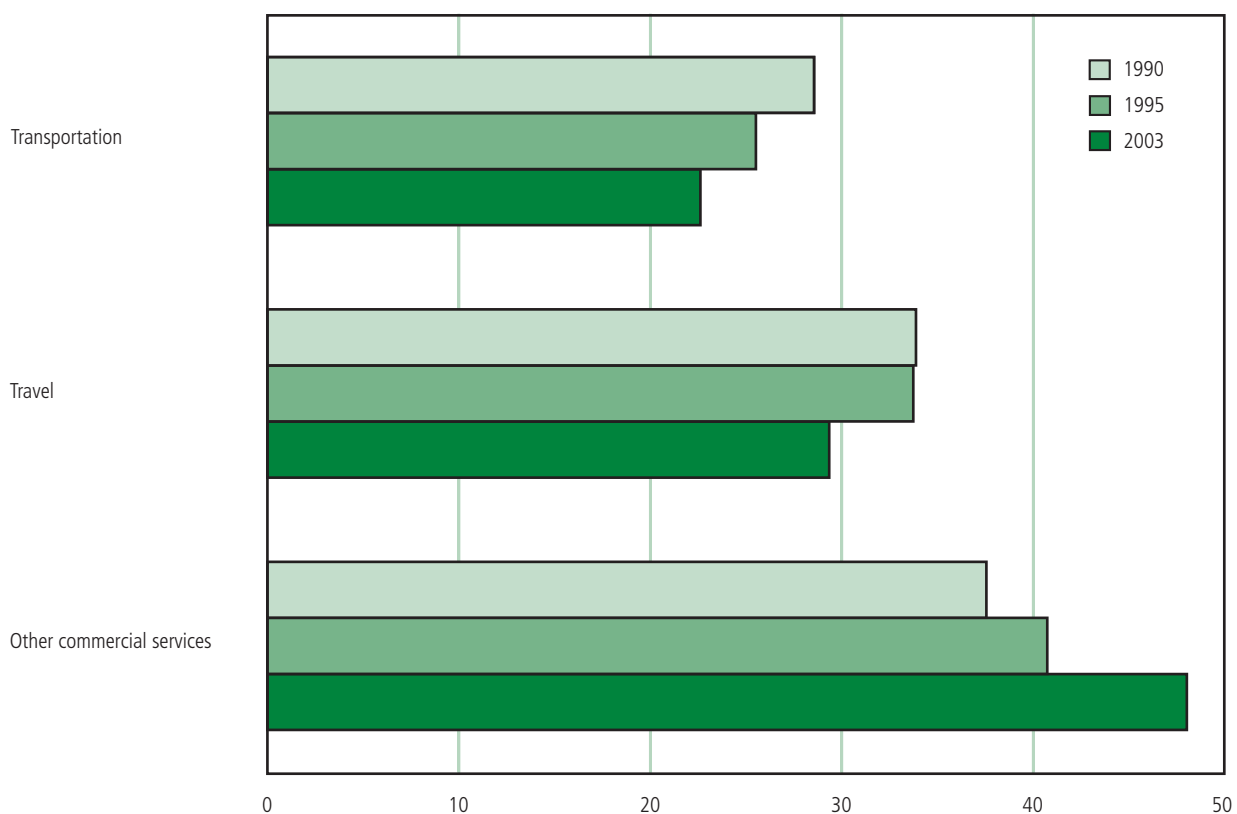
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
All products a	7294	100.0	100.0	5	-4	5	16
Agricultural products	674	11.7	9.2	-1	0	6	15
Food	543	9.0	7.5	-1	3	6	16
Raw materials	130	2.7	1.8	-3	-9	4	15
Mining products	960	10.9	13.2	10	-8	-1	21
Ores and other minerals	79	1.2	1.1	1	-4	3	24
Fuels	754	7.5	10.3	12	-8	0	23
Non-ferrous metals	127	2.1	1.7	3	-9	-3	13
Manufactures	5437	74.1	74.5	5	-4	5	14
Iron and steel	181	3.1	2.5	-2	-7	9	26
Chemicals	794	9.7	10.9	4	3	11	19
Other semi-manufactures	529	7.9	7.2	3	-3	6	14
Machinery and transport equipment	2894	38.7	39.7	6	-6	3	13
Automotive products	724	9.2	9.9	5	-1	10	15
Office and telecom equipment	933	12.1	12.8	10	-13	1	10
Other machinery and transport equipment	1237	17.5	17.0	4	-2	2	14
Textiles	169	3.0	2.3	0	-5	4	11
Clothing	226	3.2	3.1	5	-2	4	12
Other consumer goods	644	8.6	8.8	5	-2	5	15

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2003.

Chart IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 1995 and 2003**

(Percentage of total value)



Trade by sector

Table IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
All commercial services	1795	100.0	100.0	4	0	7	13
Transportation	405	25.5	22.6	3	-1	5	13
Travel	525	33.7	29.4	3	-2	4	10
Other commercial services	865	40.7	48.0	6	3	10	15

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

## 2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

### World trade in agricultural products, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	674
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	7
1995-00	-1
2001	0
2002	6
2003	15
Share in world merchandise trade	9.2
Share in world exports of primary products	41.2

Table IV.4

### Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Intra-Western Europe	233.4	-2	9	20
Intra-Asia	70.6	-3	5	10
North America to Asia	38.2	-5	-4	16
Intra-North America	34.5	5	1	2
Latin America to Western Europe	22.1	-1	3	18
Latin America to North America	20.4	5	2	13

Table IV.5

### Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	9.2	9.2
North America	11.0	6.2
Latin America	19.8	9.7
Western Europe	9.6	10.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.8	10.1
Africa	13.9	15.9
Middle East	3.4	12.4
Asia	6.3	8.9
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	41.2	41.2
North America	56.6	32.2
Latin America	47.2	44.0
Western Europe	57.6	48.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	22.7	47.6
Africa	20.2	59.4
Middle East	4.4	68.0
Asia	46.3	33.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.3

### Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2003

(Percentage)

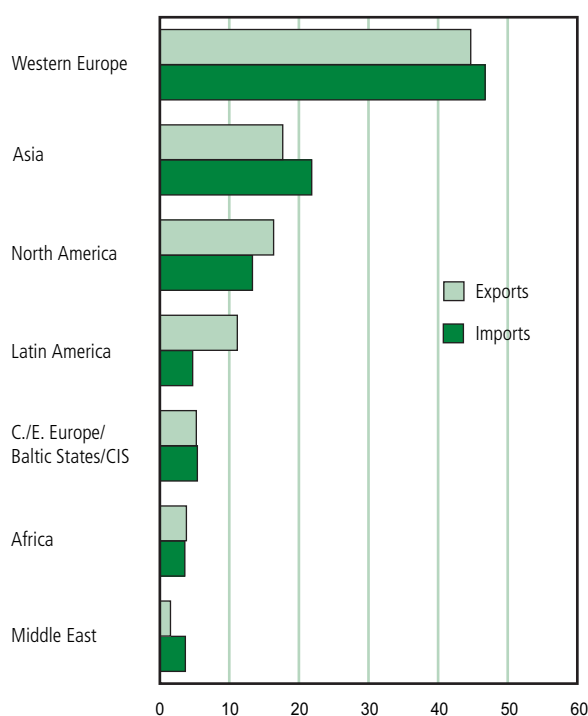


Table IV.6

**Exports of agricultural products by region, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002
World	673.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	-1	6	15
Western Europe								
World	300.9	100.0	100.0	43.1	44.6	-2	9	19
Western Europe	233.4	76.3	77.6	32.9	34.6	-2	9	20
Asia	16.1	5.6	5.4	2.4	2.4	0	6	12
North America	16.1	3.6	5.3	1.6	2.4	6	15	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14.7	5.3	4.9	2.3	2.2	-6	11	19
Africa	9.1	3.4	3.0	1.4	1.4	-2	5	13
Middle East	6.5	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	-1	-1	20
Latin America	3.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	-2	-2	3
Asia								
World	118.9	100.0	100.0	18.4	17.6	-2	7	12
Asia	70.6	65.0	59.4	12.0	10.5	-3	5	10
Western Europe	17.2	14.7	14.5	2.7	2.6	-2	4	19
North America	15.7	9.9	13.2	1.8	2.3	4	8	10
Middle East	5.4	4.0	4.5	0.7	0.8	1	12	9
Africa	4.1	2.7	3.5	0.5	0.6	0	11	17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	1.9	2.6	0.4	0.5	-6	21	39
Latin America	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0	0	8
North America								
World	110.0	100.0	100.0	19.1	16.3	-1	-2	9
Asia	38.2	41.1	34.7	7.8	5.7	-5	-4	16
North America	34.5	23.1	31.4	4.4	5.1	5	1	2
Latin America	15.8	9.8	14.4	1.9	2.3	5	0	7
Western Europe	14.4	17.6	13.1	3.4	2.1	-6	-4	10
Africa	3.2	3.4	3.0	0.7	0.5	-4	6	5
Middle East	2.4	2.9	2.2	0.6	0.4	-1	-18	7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	-5	-26	11
Latin America								
World	74.8	100.0	100.0	9.9	11.1	1	0	15
Western Europe	22.1	32.9	29.5	3.3	3.3	-1	3	18
North America	20.4	24.9	27.3	2.5	3.0	5	2	13
Asia	11.5	15.6	15.4	1.5	1.7	-1	2	16
Latin America	10.2	17.4	13.7	1.7	1.5	1	-9	0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.8	2.6	5.1	0.3	0.6	1	0	42
Africa	3.3	3.2	4.4	0.3	0.5	-3	12	34
Middle East	3.2	3.1	4.2	0.3	0.5	2	0	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS								
World	35.1	100.0	100.0	4.7	5.2	-3	12	26
Western Europe	13.5	40.2	38.4	1.9	2.0	-4	13	26
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.5	38.3	35.6	1.8	1.9	-5	5	38
Asia	5.2	11.9	14.8	0.6	0.8	3	16	11
Africa	1.1	1.3	3.2	0.1	0.2	7	77	8
Middle East	1.1	2.9	3.2	0.1	0.2	-6	29	19
North America	0.9	2.0	2.7	0.1	0.1	6	26	0
Latin America	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	-9	0	54
Africa								
World	24.1	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.6	-3	8	16
Western Europe	12.2	60.7	50.6	2.3	1.8	-7	10	15
Africa	4.4	10.8	18.3	0.4	0.7	8	4	17
Asia	4.3	17.4	17.9	0.6	0.6	-2	8	16
North America	1.5	4.4	6.2	0.2	0.2	-1	15	26
Middle East	0.9	2.4	3.6	0.1	0.1	16	7	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	3.1	2.7	0.1	0.1	-10	25	23
Latin America	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	2	-16	19
Middle East								
World	10.1	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.5	4	10	7
Middle East	5.2	38.1	51.6	0.4	0.8	13	4	2
Western Europe	2.1	32.6	21.0	0.4	0.3	-2	2	15
Asia	1.0	10.5	9.5	0.1	0.1	3	7	20
All other regions	1.1	13.2	10.6	0.1	0.2	-1	1	20

Table IV.7

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2003	2003	1995-00				2002	2003	2003
World	18017	100.0	5	5	10	World	77273	100.0	5	5	8
North America	11235	62.4	5	4	7	Latin America	21360	27.6	5	5	12
Western Europe	2142	11.9	5	4	18	North America	21191	27.4	5	-1	-2
Asia	2081	11.5	1	8	11	Asia	16948	21.9	6	6	15
Latin America	2008	11.1	4	5	21	Western Europe	15032	19.5	7	10	11
Africa	312	1.7	3	22	37	Africa	1476	1.9	5	8	24
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	159	0.9	6	1	13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	919	1.2	9	13	0
Middle East	53	0.3	13	-2	42	Middle East	345	0.4	11	2	27
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	11234	62.4	5	4	7	Canada	21188	27.4	5	-1	-2
European Union (15)	1999	11.1	5	6	21	European Union (15)	13993	18.1	7	11	12
Brazil	418	2.3	6	17	15	Mexico	7754	10.0	6	4	12
Mexico	416	2.3	5	16	21	Brazil	2850	3.7	3	12	21
China	390	2.2	9	20	37	China	2838	3.7	13	27	32
Above 5	14457	80.2	5	5	10	Above 5	48624	62.9	6	5	7
Australia	351	1.9	-3	8	-6	Chile	2722	3.5	13	11	11
Thailand	350	1.9	2	4	8	Thailand	2592	3.4	4	-9	14
Chile	277	1.5	6	11	25	Australia	2250	2.9	13	6	10
New Zealand	277	1.5	1	-1	6	Indonesia	1848	2.4	-2	8	22
Colombia	174	1.0	0	8	22	New Zealand	1637	2.1	7	7	5
Indonesia	152	0.8	-2	14	18	Colombia	1281	1.7	0	2	12
Costa Rica	136	0.8	0	5	34	Ecuador	1231	1.6	-5	6	10
India	111	0.6	15	14	25	India	1172	1.5	13	8	8
South Africa	109	0.6	4	27	17	Costa Rica	1112	1.4	6	-1	7
Argentina	104	0.6	17	-8	21	Viet Nam	1050	1.4	25	26	22
Ecuador	93	0.5	-5	16	2	Guatemala	913	1.2	2	12	11
Guatemala	83	0.5	12	-7	12	Philippines	792	1.0	-2	3	13
Uruguay	78	0.4	72	-87	788	Argentina	715	0.9	7	-2	-5
Peru	78	0.4	7	-5	9	Japan	669	0.9	5	3	2
Russian Federation	78	0.4	-8	7	56	Malaysia	553	0.7	-1	13	33
Côte d'Ivoire	69	0.4	12	37	60	Dominican Republic	513	0.7	3	3	5
Korea, Republic of	68	0.4	8	15	12	Honduras	490	0.6	1	4	-2
Viet Nam	68	0.4	19	-8	26	Korea, Republic of	490	0.6	5	2	12
Malaysia	59	0.3	-3	29	6	Peru	464	0.6	3	22	12
Japan	59	0.3	4	16	8	Côte d'Ivoire	439	0.6	9	19	45
Philippines	55	0.3	-1	18	6	Taipei, Chinese	404	0.5	4	-16	-3
Taipei, Chinese	52	0.3	7	14	4	Russian Federation	379	0.5	8	13	-6
Switzerland	44	0.2	1	11	7	Turkey	367	0.5	-6	-16	21
Poland	41	0.2	19	42	36	South Africa	245	0.3	4	2	18
Morocco	40	0.2	6	2	5	Poland	240	0.3	15	24	15
Norway	37	0.2	12	-5	-35	Nicaragua	225	0.3	10	5	2
Hong Kong, China	33	0.2	0	-3	3	Israel	224	0.3	7	10	28
Turkey	32	0.2	-2	9	20	Switzerland	212	0.3	5	24	17
Honduras	26	0.1	-16	-5	-10	Norway	208	0.3	6	14	2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24	0.1	13	-5	65	Madagascar	183	0.2	0	42	48
Jamaica	20	0.1	1	-14	12	Iceland	175	0.2	1	15	-12
Ghana	20	0.1	21	137	118	Panama	166	0.2	-7	-4	8
Dominican Republic	17	0.1	-22	90	-2	Uruguay	146	0.2	10	-34	127
Singapore	17	0.1	-28	-4	27	Singapore	146	0.2	-3	6	22
Israel	16	0.1	3	-2	22	Venezuela	142	0.2	16	-14	1
Above 40	17708	98.3	-	-	-	Above 40	75018	97.1	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.7 (continued)

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (15)					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			1995-00	2002	2003			1995-00	2002	2003	
Region	2003	2003	1995-00	2002	2003	2003	2003	1995-00	2002	2003	
World	308868	100.0	-2	8	19	World	58389	100.0	-4	-3	6
Western Europe	221126	71.6	-2	9	20	Asia	23061	39.5	-4	-1	4
Latin America	25518	8.3	-1	5	20	North America	20610	35.3	-5	-7	7
Asia	18343	5.9	-1	0	20	Western Europe	7201	12.3	0	3	9
Africa	15034	4.9	-4	8	21	Latin America	4143	7.1	-2	0	4
North America	13796	4.5	-5	-4	9	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1937	3.3	-2	-13	16
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	12764	4.1	-1	15	19	Africa	1347	2.3	-3	-4	6
Middle East	1817	0.6	-4	1	14	Middle East	90	0.2	-3	0	3
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (15)	210755	68.2	-2	9	20	United States	16213	27.8	-5	-8	8
United States	10641	3.4	-5	-1	6	China	7132	12.2	4	-1	4
Brazil	10086	3.3	1	0	24	European Union (15)	6345	10.9	0	3	12
Argentina	5207	1.7	-1	18	16	Canada	4397	7.5	-4	-5	1
Canada	3154	1.0	-4	-13	18	Australia	3903	6.7	-2	-5	8
Above 5	239843	77.7	-2	8	20	Above 5	37989	65.1	-3	-5	7
Norway	2898	0.9	-2	7	9	Thailand	3051	5.2	-6	3	7
Poland	2778	0.9	-2	9	45	Russian Federation	1670	2.9	-2	-15	18
China	2662	0.9	4	-11	27	Indonesia	1503	2.6	-6	-2	2
Côte d'Ivoire	2604	0.8	-8	21	31	Korea, Republic of	1433	2.5	-1	-9	-2
Turkey	2474	0.8	-3	-2	21	Chile	1338	2.3	-2	-7	10
Russian Federation	2366	0.8	-3	13	3	Taipei, Chinese	1259	2.2	-19	13	6
South Africa	2364	0.8	3	8	18	Brazil	1258	2.2	-2	12	5
New Zealand	2343	0.8	-1	5	19	New Zealand	1113	1.9	-4	-7	5
Indonesia	2263	0.7	-2	13	15	Malaysia	806	1.4	-13	7	0
Australia	2050	0.7	0	-5	2	Philippines	795	1.4	-1	11	4
Switzerland	2003	0.6	-4	6	22	Viet Nam	794	1.4	5	12	16
Chile	1976	0.6	0	2	21	South Africa	597	1.0	0	-8	17
Malaysia	1955	0.6	-6	9	35	Norway	521	0.9	6	-3	-14
Hungary	1925	0.6	-2	15	25	India	451	0.8	2	-16	-15
Thailand	1912	0.6	-1	-13	28	Mexico	442	0.8	8	-1	3
Morocco	1645	0.5	-1	20	19	Argentina	251	0.4	-4	-6	12
India	1470	0.5	3	-2	17	Singapore	215	0.4	-3	-24	5
Czech Republic	1295	0.4	-1	10	25	Morocco	175	0.3	-3	-1	-32
Ecuador	1195	0.4	-4	20	24	Colombia	166	0.3	-4	15	-10
Colombia	1170	0.4	-12	4	15	Ecuador	150	0.3	3	-14	-1
Iceland	1167	0.4	-1	8	14	Peru	146	0.3	-6	-7	-16
Costa Rica	1104	0.4	-2	16	21	Ghana	112	0.2	-6	49	67
Cameroon	1017	0.3	-4	-9	40	Iceland	108	0.2	-8	-6	17
Israel	920	0.3	0	-4	16	Sri Lanka	108	0.2	6	-12	18
Latvia	894	0.3	11	12	29	Hungary	108	0.2	20	14	-2
Kenya	826	0.3	-2	4	15	Panama	104	0.2	-17	40	36
Ghana	826	0.3	-3	29	29	Turkey	97	0.2	1	3	44
Peru	746	0.2	0	5	21	Korea, Dem.	91	0.2	-3	15	-31
Ukraine	671	0.2	4	68	-25	Papua New Guinea	90	0.2	-17	-2	5
Viet Nam	634	0.2	6	-5	52	Mauritania	78	0.1	-15	-4	92
Nigeria	584	0.2	-9	20	54	Myanmar	71	0.1	0	15	8
Philippines	554	0.2	-9	14	15	Greenland	71	0.1	-2	-2	15
Estonia	545	0.2	14	16	26	Guatemala	62	0.1	0	1	-11
Romania	534	0.2	10	1	40	Croatia	58	0.1	-	120	17
Mexico	504	0.2	-3	1	9	Switzerland	50	0.1	-12	-1	14
Above 40	292715	94.8	-	-	-	Above 40	57335	98.2	-	-	-

Table IV.8

### Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (15)	284.14	32.8	42.4	39.7	42.2	-2	0	9	19
Extra-EU (15) exports	73.38	10.3	10.9	10.7	10.9	-2	-1	10	15
United States	76.24	17.0	14.3	13.0	11.3	-2	-2	-2	11
Canada	33.69	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.0	2	-3	-3	3
Brazil	24.21	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.6	0	19	4	26
China	22.16	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	2	1	13	18
Australia	16.34	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.4	2	2	2	-4
Thailand a	15.08	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	-3	-2	-4	30
Argentina b	12.14	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	1	0	14	...
Malaysia	11.06	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	-7	-10	27	21
Mexico	9.98	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	5	-3	2	12
Indonesia	9.94	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	-1	-10	28	10
New Zealand	9.60	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	-2	7	4	12
Russian Federation a	9.37	-	-	1.4	1.4	...	0	0	21
Chile	7.47	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	2	9	-6	14
India a	7.03	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0	-2	12	...
Above 15	548.44	73.0	80.0	81.7	81.8	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (15)	308.87	42.9	47.1	40.5	42.8	-2	0	8	19
Extra-EU (15) imports	98.11	21.2	17.5	13.6	13.6	-3	0	4	18
United States	77.27	8.7	9.0	11.7	10.7	5	-1	5	8
Japan	58.46	9.6	11.4	10.5	8.1	-4	-8	-3	6
China	30.48	2.1	1.8	3.3	4.2	4	3	9	40
Canada c	18.02	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.5	5	2	5	10
Korea, Republic of a	15.56	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	-3	-3	7	17
Mexico c	13.85	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	12	11	4	9
Russian Federation a	13.73	-	-	1.5	1.9	...	22	11	15
Hong Kong, China	10.81	-	-	-	-	-3	-6	-2	0
retained imports	6.47	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	-2	-1	-1	1
Taipei, Chinese	7.96	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	-5	-11	3	10
Switzerland	7.12	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	-3	-3	7	18
Saudi Arabia	6.26	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	3	-11	9	14
Thailand a	5.72	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	-4	8	3	15
Indonesia	5.44	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	-1	-7	-2	3
Turkey	5.22	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	-2	-26	29	31
Above 15	580.44	73.4	81.1	80.8	80.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b 2002 instead of 2003

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.9

## Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
World	414720	589360	552850	583820	673890	11.7	9.9
Argentina	7482	11349	12199	12142	...	54.1	47.2
Australia	11628	14717	16701	17060	16337	27.7	22.8
Bangladesh	329	446	464	...	470	11.9	6.8
Belize	99	115	122	126	...	81.0	74.4
Bolivia	245	328	428	466	522	29.8	33.2
Brazil	9779	15673	18431	19176	24205	33.7	33.1
Bulgaria	...	1304	605	812	940	24.4	12.5
Cameroon	723	839	666	720	886	50.8	37.3
Canada	22339	32214	33574	32574	33687	16.8	12.4
Chile	2779	5922	6966	6561	7466	37.0	35.5
China	10060	14997	16626	18796	22158	10.1	5.1
Colombia	2514	3695	2883	2917	3003	36.7	23.7
Costa Rica	927	1848	1690	1718	1926	53.5	31.6
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2793	...	3321	3562	73.4	61.0
Czech Republic	-	2072	1942	2049	2608	9.7	5.4
Ecuador	1236	2389	2219	2470	2798	55.5	46.3
Egypt	669	552	635	798	945	16.0	15.3
El Salvador	237	574	433	413	434	34.7	13.8
Ethiopia	260	362	334	347	...	85.8	72.3
European Union (15)	175847	238990	218317	238664	284135	11.5	9.8
Intra-EU (15) exports	130571	174405	160296	175069	210754	13.1	11.7
Extra-EU (15) exports	45276	64585	58021	63595	73381	8.6	6.6
Guatemala	849	1342	1337	1279	1345	62.3	51.0
Honduras	680	813	695	587	...	66.6	44.4
Hong Kong, China	4556	7451	5032	4845	4787	4.3	2.1
domestic exports	821	881	402	414	446	2.9	2.3
re-exports	3735	6570	4630	4431	4341	4.6	2.1
Hungary	2558	3054	2747	2774	3411	23.7	8.0
Iceland	1274	1371	1306	1460	1532	76.0	64.2
India	3506	6322	6265	7025	...	19.9	13.4
Indonesia	4154	8197	7024	9020	9942	18.0	16.3
Israel	1327	1358	1092	1582	1818	7.1	5.8
Japan	3299	4656	5157	4472	4817	1.1	1.0
Kenya	559	1158	1090	1416	1292	61.7	53.6
Korea, Republic of b	2985	4448	3948	3861	4091	3.6	2.1
Madagascar	224	346	456	388	409	68.2	62.4
Malaysia	7495	11571	7190	9137	11061	15.7	11.1
Mauritius	396	456	389	476	479	29.6	24.7
Mexico	3466	7189	8796	8936	9978	9.0	6.0
Morocco	1228	1643	1603	1808	...	34.8	23.0
New Zealand	5966	8306	8204	8539	9603	60.9	58.2
Nicaragua	295	389	428	459	468	74.0	77.4
Nigeria	320	150	56	...	...	1.2	0.3
Norway	3077	4120	4093	4363	4461	9.8	6.6
Pakistan	1081	1252	1160	1209	1470	15.6	12.3
Paraguay	863	738	824	801	1066	80.3	82.7
Peru	813	1701	1880	1962	2016	30.5	22.5
Philippines	1683	2457	1958	1980	2210	14.0	6.1
Poland	2268	3036	3392	3670	4990	13.3	9.3
Romania	184	783	840	881	1111	9.9	6.3
Russian Federation b	-	4349	7763	7727	9372	5.4	7.0
Singapore	4095	5949	3302	3361	3232	5.0	2.2
domestic exports	1183	1578	1154	1248	1426	2.3	1.8
re-exports	2912	4371	2148	2113	1806	9.0	2.8
South Africa	1691	2387	2460	2600	3210	8.6	8.8
Sri Lanka	758	941	1060	1060	...	24.8	22.6
Switzerland	2244	3032	2496	2626	3035	3.7	3.1
Taipei, Chinese	3732	5640	3226	3441	3770	5.0	2.5
Thailand b	7786	13911	12057	11572	15081	24.6	18.7
Tunisia	418	570	568	517	...	10.4	7.5
Turkey	3300	4541	4349	3910	5066	21.0	10.9
United States	59404	80435	70017	68757	76244	13.8	10.5
Uruguay	1025	1244	1132	1140	1401	59.1	63.7
Zimbabwe	754	926	802	828	...	43.7	74.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table IV.10

**Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-03**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
Algeria	2766	3344	...	...	3361	32.6	25.8
Argentina	326	1509	1471	633	...	7.5	7.0
Australia b	2707	3794	3590	4077	5180	6.6	6.1
Bangladesh	835	1124	1852	...	1920	17.3	20.3
Belarus	-	...	1151	1176	1385	...	12.0
Brazil	2691	7218	4230	4151	4228	13.4	8.3
Cameroon	315	215	308	359	415	17.9	18.9
Canada b	9009	12204	15565	16310	18017	7.4	7.5
Chile	461	1252	1376	1404	1642	7.9	8.5
China	7855	16099	20125	21848	30482	12.2	7.4
Colombia	593	1657	1791	1833	1899	12.0	13.7
Croatia	-	1017	948	1125	1414	13.5	10.0
Cyprus	405	802	688	564	596	21.7	13.3
Czech Republic b	-	2367	2398	2745	3374	9.4	6.6
Egypt	4793	4160	3902	4048	3221	35.4	29.6
El Salvador	158	441	743	789	869	13.2	15.1
European Union (15)	208502	267194	240407	258569	308868	13.0	10.6
Intra-EU (15) imports c	130913	1					
Extra-EU (15) imports	77589	92789	80111	83500	98114	13.0	8.8
Ghana	123	187	634	596	...	9.8	21.9
Guatemala	196	440	860	888	931	13.4	13.9
Honduras	108	237	549	522	...	14.4	17.5
Hong Kong, China	8325	13798	11063	10813	10812	7.0	4.6
retained imports	4590	7228	6433	6382	6471	13.9	26.8
Hungary	1158	1362	1519	1727	2179	8.8	4.6
India	1721	3003	4823	5069	...	8.2	8.3
Indonesia	2126	6103	5350	5269	5438	15.0	16.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	3830	3775	2968	2370	3216	27.2	12.6
Israel	1565	2307	2278	2320	2486	7.8	6.9
Jamaica	314	442	582	591	...	15.7	16.7
Japan	50460	74772	57052	55089	58457	22.3	15.3
Jordan	709	839	954	928	1089	22.7	19.3
Korea, Republic of d	9530	14727	12504	13358	15564	10.9	8.7
Kuwait	589	1296	1260	...	...	16.6	16.0
Lebanon	...	...	1362	1313	1404	...	19.6
Madagascar	71	99	150	88	240	15.8	20.2
Malaysia	2404	4631	4830	5127	5143	6.0	6.3
Mauritius	255	395	362	457	458	20.0	19.2
Mexico b	5374	6250	12167	12693	13850	8.6	8.1
Morocco	1096	2210	1936	2054	...	25.9	17.3
Nepal	126	157	210	...	...	11.8	14.3
Nigeria	658	1431	2046	...	...	17.4	17.7
Norway	2090	3106	3019	3304	3778	9.4	9.6
Oman	506	876	1328	1298	1188	20.6	18.1
Pakistan	1568	2687	1682	1854	2116	23.3	16.2
Peru	668	1171	1113	1148	1213	15.4	14.3
Philippines	1665	2979	3087	3023	3369	10.5	8.5
Poland	1253	3727	4141	4381	4917	12.8	7.2
Romania	1249	1109	1383	1369	1981	10.8	8.3
Russian Federation d	-	18378	10793	11936	13734	30.2	18.5
Saudi Arabia	3487	4861	5039	5513	6259	17.3	17.3
Senegal	494	425	497	546	...	30.1	28.0
Singapore	4698	6810	4675	4673	4756	5.5	3.7
retained imports	1786	2439	2527	2560	2950	3.2	4.6
Slovak Republic b	-	953	1086	1158	1365	10.9	6.1
South Africa b	1219	2404	1465	1693	2138	7.9	6.4
Sri Lanka	549	962	837	921	...	18.1	15.1
Switzerland	5920	6770	5655	6036	7123	8.4	7.5
Syrian Arab Republic	791	942	...	859	...	20.0	20.1
Taipei, Chinese	6203	9995	6987	7209	7959	9.7	6.2
Thailand b	3227	5575	4826	4987	5719	7.9	7.5
Tunisia	819	1322	1065	1244	...	16.7	13.1
Turkey	2806	4493	3079	3981	5223	12.6	7.5
United Arab Emirates d	1726	2077	3153	3400	...	9.9	10.4
United States	39966	53056	68400	71515	77273	6.9	5.9
Venezuela b	986	2026	2105	1635	1613	18.8	19.3
Zimbabwe	116	209	92	321	...	7.9	13.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (15) imports.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

### 3. Mining products

Table IV.11

#### World trade in mining products, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	960
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	3
1990-95	2
1995-00	10
2001	-8
2002	-1
2003	21
Share in world merchandise trade	13.2
Share in world exports of primary products	58.8

Table IV.12

#### Major regional flows in world exports of mining products, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Intra-Western Europe	173.9	7	1	21
Middle East to Asia	129.9	16	-5	22
Intra-Asia	113.8	8	0	22
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	63.3	9	10	29
Intra-North America	58.6	12	-12	31
Africa to Western Europe	42.5	10	-3	18

Table IV.13

#### Share of mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	13.2	13.2
North America	8.5	13.1
Latin America	22.2	12.4
Western Europe	7.1	11.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	29.8	11.1
Africa	54.9	10.9
Middle East	73.0	5.9
Asia	7.2	17.9
Share of mining products in primary products		
World	58.8	58.8
North America	43.4	67.8
Latin America	52.8	56.0
Western Europe	42.4	51.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	77.3	52.4
Africa	79.8	40.6
Middle East	95.6	32.0
Asia	53.7	66.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.4

#### Regional shares in world trade in mining products, 2003

(Percentage)

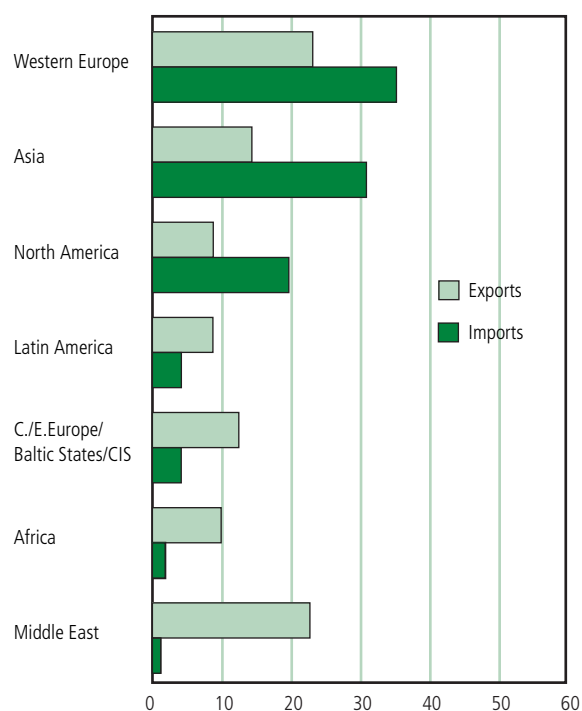


Table IV.14

**Exports of mining products by region, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2002	2003	
		1995	2003	1995	2003				
	2003								
<b>World</b>	960.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	-1	21	
<b>Western Europe</b>									
World	221.8	100.0	100.0	24.8	23.1	7	2	20	
Western Europe	173.9	79.9	78.4	19.9	18.1	7	1	21	
North America	22.2	7.4	10.0	1.8	2.3	17	2	14	
Asia	7.9	3.9	3.6	1.0	0.8	6	19	13	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.8	2.2	2.6	0.6	0.6	8	9	19	
Africa	3.6	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	8	6	27	
Middle East	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	-3	8	36	
Latin America	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	2	9	-5	
<b>Middle East</b>									
World	218.0	100.0	100.0	19.9	22.7	13	-1	22	
Asia	129.9	56.2	59.6	11.2	13.5	16	-5	22	
Western Europe	29.2	19.0	13.4	3.8	3.0	10	-8	20	
North America	28.9	9.2	13.3	1.8	3.0	21	-13	35	
Africa	7.2	3.5	3.3	0.7	0.8	16	-19	21	
Middle East	4.7	3.7	2.2	0.7	0.5	7	-9	9	
Latin America	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	-5	-4	4	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	-17	66	-23	
<b>Asia</b>									
World	137.6	100.0	100.0	15.1	14.3	9	0	21	
Asia	113.8	84.8	82.7	12.8	11.8	8	0	22	
Western Europe	8.9	5.6	6.5	0.8	0.9	11	-1	27	
North America	5.6	5.3	4.1	0.8	0.6	12	-12	-1	
Middle East	2.4	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	25	71	8	
Latin America	1.9	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	30	42	29	
All other regions	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	9	19	21	
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS</b>									
World	119.6	100.0	100.0	11.3	12.5	9	4	23	
Western Europe	63.3	47.2	53.0	5.3	6.6	9	10	29	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	32.5	37.7	27.2	4.3	3.4	6	-2	6	
North America	8.1	3.7	6.8	0.4	0.8	23	24	35	
Asia	7.9	6.6	6.6	0.7	0.8	10	11	35	
Latin America	4.6	3.1	3.9	0.4	0.5	20	-8	15	
All other regions	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	6	-13	7	
<b>Africa</b>									
World	95.1	100.0	100.0	9.1	9.9	12	-3	27	
Western Europe	42.5	50.5	44.7	4.6	4.4	10	-3	18	
North America	25.7	24.9	27.0	2.3	2.7	11	-13	58	
Asia	17.9	12.5	18.8	1.1	1.9	19	21	21	
Africa	4.7	5.9	5.0	0.5	0.5	8	6	23	
Latin America	3.4	3.3	3.6	0.3	0.4	17	-19	19	
All other regions	0.7	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	-3	-26	9	
<b>North America</b>									
World	84.2	100.0	100.0	10.1	8.8	7	-9	24	
North America	58.6	52.2	69.5	5.3	6.1	12	-12	31	
Asia	9.3	20.8	11.0	2.1	1.0	-6	-2	23	
Latin America	8.4	9.0	10.0	0.9	0.9	12	4	14	
Western Europe	7.1	15.9	8.4	1.6	0.7	-3	-8	-4	
All other regions	1.0	2.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	-4	-2	16	
<b>Latin America</b>									
World	83.7	100.0	100.0	9.6	8.7	10	-1	15	
North America	39.6	44.3	47.3	4.3	4.1	14	0	8	
Latin America	18.5	21.7	22.1	2.1	1.9	10	-12	25	
Western Europe	12.6	16.9	15.1	1.6	1.3	4	0	17	
Asia	9.4	14.4	11.3	1.4	1.0	-1	16	19	
All other regions	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	4	31	-10	

## 3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

### World trade in fuels, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	754
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-95	1
1995-00	12
2001	-8
2002	0
2003	23
Share in world merchandise trade	10.3
Share in world exports of primary products	46.2

Table IV.16

### Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Middle East to Asia	127.7	16	-6	22
Intra-Western Europe	121.1	11	1	23
Intra-Asia	79.3	10	-1	21
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	50.1	11	17	30
Intra-North America	46.8	17	-15	40
Africa to Western Europe	38.1	11	-3	18

Table IV.17

### Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	10.3	10.3
North America	5.8	11.2
Latin America	16.0	10.5
Western Europe	4.8	8.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	23.6	8.6
Africa	48.4	9.0
Middle East	71.3	4.1
Asia	4.9	13.9
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	46.2	46.2
North America	29.9	58.1
Latin America	38.1	47.8
Western Europe	29.1	38.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	61.3	40.6
Africa	70.3	33.6
Middle East	93.4	22.5
Asia	36.0	51.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.5

### Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2003

(Percentage)



Table IV.18

**Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2002	2003
	Canada a					United States			
World	14980	100.0	-13	38	World	163252	100.0	-5	34
Western Europe	5644	37.7	-15	22	Latin America	46217	28.3	5	25
North America	4037	26.9	-26	58	North America	42016	25.7	-13	39
Africa	2412	16.1	45	70	Middle East	27057	16.6	-13	36
Middle East	1517	10.1	5	30	Africa	24463	15.0	-20	63
Latin America	911	6.1	-22	-5	Western Europe	15222	9.3	15	13
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	394	2.6	-34	1094	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4632	2.8	93	61
Asia	55	0.4	-58	-8	Asia	3643	2.2	-17	5
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	4037	26.9	-26	58	Canada	42016	25.7	-13	39
Norway	2806	18.7	7	28	Saudi Arabia	18718	11.5	-2	41
European Union (15)	2775	18.5	-28	14	Venezuela	16192	9.9	-3	17
Algeria	1715	11.4	49	56	Mexico	15990	9.8	19	28
Iraq	805	5.4	23	16	European Union (15)	11456	7.0	13	27
Saudi Arabia	591	3.9	-5	38	Nigeria	10877	6.7	-32	76
Venezuela	425	2.8	-15	-38	Algeria	5062	3.1	-11	99
Russian Federation	353	2.4	-26	1435	Iraq	4912	3.0	-40	29
Equatorial Guinea	329	2.2	163	76	Angola	4480	2.7	0	37
Nigeria	303	2.0	-6	142	Russian Federation	3607	2.2	123	69
Above 10	10420	94.4	-	-	Above 10	133310	81.7	-	-
	European Union (15)					Japan			
World	241868	100.0	1	26	World	81165	100.0	-7	24
Western Europe	109229	45.2	4	26	Middle East	49736	61.3	-8	27
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	43699	18.1	14	28	Asia	26981	33.2	-9	19
Africa	37379	15.5	-5	25	Africa	1727	2.1	146	0
Middle East	26743	11.1	-8	19	North America	1335	1.6	-8	6
Latin America	4435	1.8	1	-1	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	915	1.1	12	115
Asia	3669	1.5	10	24	Western Europe	353	0.4	124	81
North America	2129	0.9	-16	-1	Latin America	115	0.1	-46	-18
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	78208	32.3	3	27	Saudi Arabia	14214	17.5	-5	25
Russian Federation	33462	13.8	12	33	United Arab Emirates	14186	17.5	-9	24
Norway	28920	12.0	6	26	Indonesia	8214	10.1	-7	24
Saudi Arabia	12146	5.0	-6	33	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	7408	9.1	-5	58
Algeria	11949	4.9	1	19	Australia	6555	8.1	-4	8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11867	4.9	-12	37	Qatar	6495	8.0	-13	24
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6826	2.8	-11	53	Kuwait	4569	5.6	-5	9
Nigeria	5998	2.5	-20	47	Malaysia	3892	4.8	-8	26
Kazakhstan	3307	1.4	46	22	China	2545	3.1	-1	26
Syrian Arab Republic	2729	1.1	4	-20	Oman	2529	3.1	-11	21
Above 10	195412	80.8	-	-	Above 10	70607	87.0	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.19

## Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
Argentina	333	844	798	426	...	4.2	4.7
Australia b	2170	2883	5151	5055	6557	5.0	7.8
Bahrain	1827	1385	1584	1726	1839	37.3	35.9
Bangladesh	566	421	426	368	...	6.5	4.7
Belarus	-	...	2223	2335	3034	...	26.4
Brazil	6045	6491	8416	7549	7437	12.1	14.7
Bulgaria	...	1531	1607	1549	428	27.0	3.9
Canada b	7313	5948	12393	10822	14980	3.6	6.2
Chile	1099	1334	2730	2530	3315	8.4	17.1
China	1259	5127	17466	19285	29189	3.9	7.1
Costa Rica	219	273	462	462	568	6.8	7.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	474	...	534	606	16.2	13.5
Croatia	-	871	1174	1306	1552	11.6	11.0
Cyprus	270	286	471	445	442	7.8	9.9
Czech Republic b	-	1964	3310	3082	3828	7.8	7.5
Egypt	243	143	628	499	563	1.2	5.2
El Salvador	140	241	502	504	622	7.2	10.8
European Union (15)	139379	122188	189899	192649	241868	6.0	8.3
Intra-EU (15) imports c	37430	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-EU (15) imports	101949	84698	130267	131126	163660	11.9	14.6
Ghana	...	...	716	233	...	...	8.6
Guatemala	278	410	763	771	921	12.5	13.7
Honduras	153	199	402	401	460	12.1	14.0
Hong Kong, China	1996	3705	4038	4125	4678	1.9	2.0
retained imports	1567	2126	3693	3822	4342	4.1	18.0
Hungary	1470	1805	2768	2826	2653	11.7	5.6
India	6495	8661	15935	19588	...	23.7	32.0
Indonesia	1937	3007	5523	6558	7664	7.4	23.5
Israel	1354	1673	3169	3118	3759	5.7	10.4
Jamaica	380	351	519	628	...	12.5	17.8
Japan	57453	53916	70364	65636	81165	16.1	21.2
Jordan	471	477	699	762	933	12.9	16.5
Kenya	424	413	...	513	802	13.8	21.5
Korea, Republic of d	11023	19013	34069	31846	37820	14.1	21.1
Latvia	-	385	373	375	493	21.2	9.4
Lebanon	...	...	1293	926	1121	...	15.6
Lithuania	-	708	1290	1267	1645	19.4	16.7
Malaysia	1487	1736	3867	3787	4610	2.2	5.6
Mauritius	132	138	223	224	257	7.0	10.8
Mexico b	1125	1502	5303	4448	5684	2.1	3.3
Morocco	1168	1173	1946	1839	...	13.7	15.5
Nepal	50	123	216	...	...	9.2	14.7
New Zealand	727	744	1318	1405	1704	5.3	9.2
Nicaragua	121	181	308	236	287	18.2	15.2
Norway	1178	947	1351	1214	1748	2.9	4.4
Pakistan	1529	1890	2918	3004	3070	16.4	23.5
Panama	244	342	613	520	366	13.6	12.0
Paraguay	192	205	351	280	...	6.5	16.7
Peru	327	664	970	1034	1478	8.8	17.4
Philippines	1943	2623	3586	3273	...	9.3	9.3
Poland	2533	2651	5082	5041	6199	9.1	9.1
Romania	2906	2195	1970	1992	2619	21.4	10.9
Russian Federation d	-	439	1086	1118	1393	0.7	1.9
Singapore	9632	10030	14588	15204	17254	8.1	13.5
retained imports	9544	9934	14166	13868	15767	13.1	24.8
Slovak Republic b	-	1535	2247	2211	2668	17.5	11.9
South Africa b	88	2225	3736	3269	3992	7.3	11.9
Sri Lanka	333	364	506	836	...	6.9	13.7
Switzerland	3155	2317	3855	3509	4139	2.9	4.3
Taipei, Chinese	5953	7142	11800	11648	15203	6.9	11.9
Thailand	3084	4775	7474	7780	9009	6.7	11.9
Tunisia	493	572	912	888	...	7.2	9.3
Turkey	4622	4619	6141	7170	8409	12.9	12.1
Ukraine d	-	...	6439	6659	8398	...	36.5
United States	68741	62984	129014	121927	163252	8.2	12.5
Zimbabwe	288	239	729	204	...	9.0	8.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (15) imports.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

### World trade in manufactures, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	5437
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-95	9
1995-00	5
2001	-4
2002	5
2003	14
Share in world merchandise trade	74.5

Table IV.21

### Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Intra-Western Europe	1653.5	2	6	16
Intra-Asia	739.3	4	11	21
Asia to North America	399.8	6	6	8
Intra-North America	288.8	8	-1	3
Asia to Western Europe	282.2	6	2	23
Western Europe to North America	256.5	9	6	8

Table IV.22

### Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	74.5	74.5
North America	75.5	78.4
Latin America	56.5	74.8
Western Europe	80.4	75.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59.5	78.1
Africa	26.9	71.2
Middle East	22.4	78.7
Asia	83.7	70.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.6

### Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2003

(Percentage)

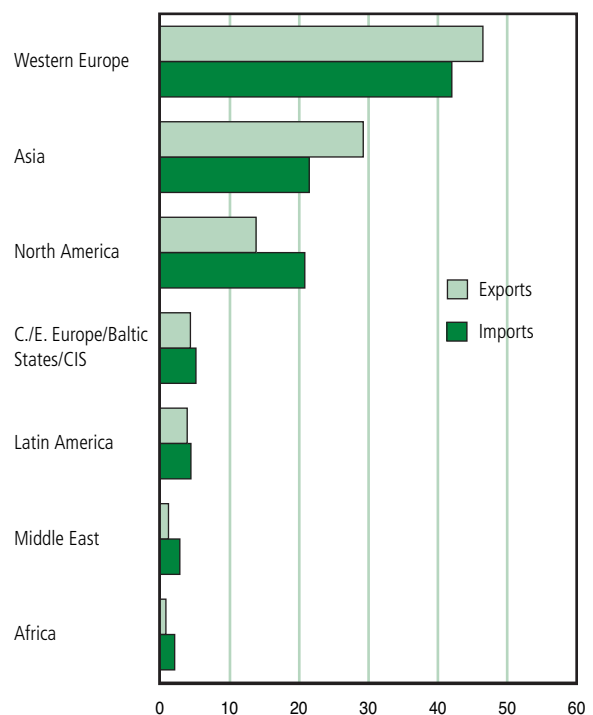


Table IV.23

**Exports of manufactures by region, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports					
		2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
World	5436.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	5	14	
Western Europe									
World	2527.6	100.0	100.0	48.0	46.5	3	7	16	
Western Europe	1653.5	67.7	65.4	32.4	30.4	2	6	16	
North America	256.5	7.9	10.1	3.8	4.7	9	6	8	
Asia	220.6	10.5	8.7	5.0	4.1	-2	6	20	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	192.2	4.5	7.6	2.1	3.5	8	14	28	
Middle East	73.3	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.3	0	8	22	
Africa	66.5	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.2	0	5	21	
Latin America	51.5	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.9	4	-7	4	
Asia									
World	1591.2	100.0	100.0	29.2	29.3	5	9	17	
Asia	739.3	47.1	46.5	13.7	13.6	4	11	21	
North America	399.8	26.8	25.1	7.8	7.4	6	6	8	
Western Europe	282.2	17.5	17.7	5.1	5.2	6	2	23	
Middle East	46.8	2.4	2.9	0.7	0.9	6	12	14	
Latin America	35.5	2.4	2.2	0.7	0.7	8	-3	1	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	27.8	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.5	3	25	54	
Africa	25.1	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.5	3	4	27	
North America									
World	752.2	100.0	100.0	15.3	13.8	8	-5	3	
North America	288.8	37.0	38.4	5.7	5.3	8	-1	3	
Asia	164.2	25.8	21.8	3.9	3.0	4	-2	5	
Western Europe	147.7	19.3	19.6	3.0	2.7	8	-10	5	
Latin America	121.6	14.1	16.2	2.2	2.2	12	-9	-1	
Middle East	16.2	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	5	0	2	
Africa	7.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	4	-20	0	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	4	5	11	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS									
World	238.7	100.0	100.0	2.8	4.4	7	12	32	
Western Europe	146.8	48.1	61.5	1.3	2.7	12	16	31	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	53.0	31.4	22.2	0.9	1.0	0	7	37	
Asia	16.9	10.1	7.1	0.3	0.3	-2	18	25	
North America	9.5	4.1	4.0	0.1	0.2	13	-3	28	
Middle East	5.9	2.5	2.5	0.1	0.1	5	15	27	
Africa	2.8	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.1	3	8	21	
Latin America	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	9	-9	10	
Latin America									
World	213.3	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.9	13	0	3	
North America	158.2	61.9	74.2	1.9	2.9	18	1	1	
Latin America	30.0	22.3	14.0	0.7	0.6	5	-11	4	
Western Europe	14.2	8.8	6.7	0.3	0.3	6	-2	17	
Asia	7.8	5.3	3.7	0.2	0.1	-3	19	27	
Africa	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	2	9	49	
All other regions	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	2	15	24	
Middle East									
World	66.9	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.2	9	11	12	
North America	15.9	19.2	23.8	0.2	0.3	19	1	7	
Western Europe	15.2	27.8	22.7	0.3	0.3	8	-2	16	
Asia	13.6	24.9	20.3	0.2	0.2	4	6	19	
Middle East	11.6	14.3	17.3	0.1	0.2	13	15	9	
Africa	2.9	3.5	4.3	0.0	0.1	14	3	15	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	3.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0	6	28	
Latin America	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	20	-16	-2	
Africa									
World	46.7	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.9	4	4	22	
Western Europe	24.8	58.0	53.2	0.5	0.5	4	-9	22	
Africa	8.3	18.2	17.8	0.2	0.2	2	32	18	
Asia	6.0	11.3	12.8	0.1	0.1	1	30	32	
North America	5.3	7.9	11.4	0.1	0.1	5	14	20	
Middle East	1.3	2.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	10	15	6	
All other regions	0.9	2.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	4	10	24	



Table IV.24

## Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (15) and Japan by region, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003		2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
<b>United States</b>												
586.7	100.0	100.0	8	-6	3	World	990.0	100.0	100.0	10	3	6
142.9	23.8	24.4	7	-1	4	North America	140.7	16.6	14.2	9	-2	2
119.1	17.2	20.3	13	-9	-1	Latin America	142.0	10.8	14.3	16	2	1
80.0	8.4	13.6	20	-5	0	Mexico	108.7	7.8	11.0	18	1	-1
139.0	23.2	23.7	8	-10	4	Western Europe	226.1	20.7	22.8	10	3	8
130.0	22.8	22.2	7	-10	5	European Union (15)	210.5	19.0	21.3	10	3	8
5.5	0.8	0.9	5	4	8	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	11.2	0.7	1.1	17	-6	22
7.1	1.3	1.2	5	-21	-2	Africa	5.6	0.4	0.6	11	5	22
15.5	2.6	2.6	5	-1	2	Middle East	15.3	1.1	1.5	17	1	8
157.5	31.1	26.9	4	-2	5	Asia	449.1	49.8	45.4	8	6	7
19.5	1.8	3.3	9	12	15	China	157.5	7.6	15.9	17	22	22
36.6	9.4	6.2	2	-12	1	Japan	116.3	20.4	11.7	3	-4	-3
74.0	15.6	12.6	5	-3	4	Six East Asian traders	128.5	17.8	13.0	7	1	2
<b>European Union (15)</b>												
2358.4	100.0	100.0	3	6	16	World	2183.1	100.0	100.0	4	5	16
238.8	7.8	10.1	9	6	8	North America	163.5	7.7	7.5	8	-5	4
48.3	2.4	2.0	4	-7	5	Latin America	19.8	0.7	0.9	10	6	24
14.7	0.3	0.6	17	4	13	Mexico	4.7	0.2	0.2	11	-16	25
1547.2	67.9	65.6	2	6	15	Western Europe	1503.8	73.2	68.9	2	6	15
1401.1	61.6	59.4	2	6	15	European Union (15)	1401.1	68.3	64.2	2	6	15
180.4	4.4	7.6	8	14	28	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	131.5	3.2	6.0	11	12	32
63.0	2.9	2.7	0	4	22	Africa	27.2	1.1	1.2	5	-7	26
66.0	2.5	2.8	2	8	21	Middle East	14.4	0.6	0.7	6	-3	18
203.6	10.3	8.6	-2	6	20	Asia	318.7	12.7	14.6	7	5	23
41.5	1.0	1.8	4	20	40	China	103.2	2.1	4.7	14	16	40
37.6	2.2	1.6	-1	0	12	Japan	73.4	4.6	3.4	2	-5	16
73.5	4.5	3.1	-3	1	13	Six East Asian traders	96.3	4.3	4.4	7	3	18
<b>Japan</b>												
438.7	100.0	100.0	1	3	13	World	218.5	100.0	100.0	4	-2	13
118.5	29.2	27.0	3	-1	-2	North America	42.4	27.5	19.4	1	-8	1
9.9	4.3	2.2	-7	-10	-4	Latin America	1.9	0.8	0.9	7	-5	9
3.6	0.8	0.8	8	-8	-3	Mexico	1.0	0.2	0.5	25	-8	0
73.3	17.3	16.7	2	-5	19	Western Europe	45.2	25.1	20.7	-1	-2	13
68.8	16.3	15.7	2	-5	18	European Union (15)	41.0	23.0	18.8	-1	-2	13
4.6	0.5	1.1	4	18	66	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.1	0.4	0.5	8	-7	15
4.7	1.7	1.1	-11	7	22	Africa	1.4	0.3	0.6	0	26	63
12.3	2.0	2.8	2	9	13	Middle East	1.1	1.0	0.5	-7	-11	4
209.8	44.9	47.8	0	11	22	Asia	125.4	44.9	57.4	7	0	17
69.6	4.8	15.9	15	26	40	China a	63.9	15.1	29.3	11	9	24
124.4	32.4	28.4	-1	7	17	Six East Asian traders	45.9	24.0	21.0	5	-8	11

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Note: Export figures by region and major trading partner are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by region (Appendix table A2).

See the Technical Notes for details.

Table IV.25

**Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2003				2002	2003
World	195735	100.0	1	6	World	989969	100.0	3	6
North America	123356	63.0	-1	3	Asia	449142	45.4	6	7
Asia	35729	18.3	8	15	Western Europe	226051	22.8	3	8
Western Europe	23595	12.1	5	10	Latin America	141956	14.3	2	1
Latin America	9499	4.9	7	6	North America	140690	14.2	-2	2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	920	0.5	6	25	Middle East	15328	1.5	1	8
Middle East	515	0.3	2	7	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	11218	1.1	-6	22
Africa	265	0.1	5	12	Africa	5584	0.6	5	22
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	123356	63.0	-1	3	European Union (15)	210462	21.3	3	8
European Union (15)	22178	11.3	4	11	China	157478	15.9	22	22
China	12709	6.5	24	30	Canada	140689	14.2	-2	2
Japan	9787	5.0	3	2	Japan	116263	11.7	-4	-3
Mexico	7918	4.0	4	5	Mexico	108695	11.0	1	-1
Above 5	175948	89.9	1	6	Above 5	733587	74.1	3	6
Korea, Republic of	3519	1.8	5	18	Korea, Republic of	36545	3.7	2	4
Taipei, Chinese	2611	1.3	-5	-1	Taipei, Chinese	31346	3.2	-3	-2
Malaysia	1567	0.8	5	28	Malaysia	24708	2.5	8	5
Thailand	976	0.5	4	22	Singapore	14167	1.4	0	3
Switzerland	917	0.5	3	5	Thailand	13183	1.3	3	0
India	896	0.5	15	19	Brazil	12368	1.2	11	6
Brazil	857	0.4	25	9	Israel	12228	1.2	4	4
Singapore	723	0.4	-15	18	India	12096	1.2	23	11
Philippines	634	0.3	13	-3	Switzerland	9776	1.0	2	14
Hong Kong, China	563	0.3	-20	-6	Philippines	9408	1.0	-3	-10
Indonesia	508	0.3	1	5	Hong Kong, China	8544	0.9	-3	-5
Israel	399	0.2	4	4	Indonesia	7800	0.8	-6	-6
Australia	272	0.1	10	-1	Dominican Republic	3801	0.4	-1	5
Bangladesh	248	0.1	-14	141	Viet Nam	3527	0.4	525	133
Turkey	241	0.1	36	7	Turkey	3401	0.3	16	10
Poland	217	0.1	0	33	Russian Federation	3001	0.3	1	34
Norway	184	0.1	86	-16	Honduras	2833	0.3	3	4
Pakistan	184	0.1	2	6	Australia	2736	0.3	-3	0
Viet Nam	171	0.1	34	35	South Africa	2706	0.3	1	21
South Africa	149	0.1	2	-1	Pakistan	2667	0.3	3	10
Argentina	125	0.1	1	39	Hungary	2628	0.3	-13	4
Hungary	124	0.1	-2	29	Costa Rica	2284	0.2	10	8
Czech Republic	120	0.1	6	10	Bangladesh	2122	0.2	-9	-3
Trinidad and Tobago	114	0.1	9	14	Guatemala	2002	0.2	4	4
New Zealand	108	0.1	27	20	El Salvador	1894	0.2	4	2
Russian Federation	101	0.1	16	-23	Sri Lanka	1863	0.2	-9	-1
Romania	93	0.0	38	21	Macau, China	1412	0.1	3	9
Slovakia	92	0.0	36	171	Trinidad and Tobago	1343	0.1	-12	56
Chile	83	0.0	43	57	Czech Republic	1333	0.1	11	12
Costa Rica	75	0.0	120	36	Cambodia	1332	0.1	13	17
Sri Lanka	65	0.0	-7	3	Norway	1294	0.1	-1	-2
Dominican Republic	64	0.0	10	12	Venezuela	1272	0.1	2	1
Macau, China	62	0.0	16	7	Colombia	1234	0.1	-11	24
Venezuela	61	0.0	53	-8	Poland	1104	0.1	16	23
Saudi Arabia	53	0.0	-10	13	Argentina	1039	0.1	-1	1
Above 40	193124	98.7	-	-	Above 40	974584	98.4	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.25 (continued)

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2002	2003
World	2183104	100.0	5	16	World	218471	100.0	-2	13
Western Europe	1503770	68.9	6	15	Asia	125351	57.4	0	17
Asia	318707	14.6	5	23	Western Europe	45153	20.7	-2	13
North America	163476	7.5	-5	4	North America	42436	19.4	-8	1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	131512	6.0	12	32	Latin America	1931	0.9	-5	9
Africa	27215	1.2	-7	26	Africa	1401	0.6	26	63
Latin America	19801	0.9	6	24	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1107	0.5	-7	15
Middle East	14445	0.7	-3	18	Middle East	1092	0.5	-11	4
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	1401068	64.2	6	15	China a	63929	29.3	9	24
United States	151292	6.9	-5	3	European Union (15)	41044	18.8	-2	13
China a	103208	4.7	16	40	United States	40629	18.6	-8	1
Japan	73416	3.4	-5	16	Korea, Republic of	13271	6.1	-7	18
Switzerland	55298	2.5	2	16	Taipei, Chinese	12043	5.5	-7	5
Above 5	1784282	81.7	5	15	Above 5	170916	78.2	-1	13
Czech Republic	30830	1.4	16	29	Thailand	8112	3.7	1	16
Poland	29484	1.4	14	33	Malaysia	7393	3.4	-17	8
Hungary	26461	1.2	8	23	Philippines	5655	2.6	2	7
Korea, Republic of	25715	1.2	10	25	Indonesia	4931	2.3	-4	9
Turkey	23635	1.1	19	31	Singapore	4084	1.9	-13	8
Taipei, Chinese	22539	1.0	-6	15	Switzerland	3534	1.6	-2	15
Singapore	14889	0.7	8	25	Viet Nam	1855	0.8	4	20
Malaysia	13551	0.6	10	13	Canada	1804	0.8	-8	6
India	13064	0.6	8	23	South Africa	1265	0.6	29	70
Slovak Republic	12924	0.6	29	54	India	1128	0.5	0	13
Romania	11517	0.5	15	34	Hong Kong, China	1045	0.5	-8	-3
Canada	11181	0.5	-3	15	Mexico	1024	0.5	-8	0
Thailand	10350	0.5	1	15	Australia	686	0.3	-6	9
Norway	9962	0.5	-1	17	Israel	632	0.3	-10	-8
Hong Kong, China	9290	0.4	-1	7	New Zealand	472	0.2	-10	17
South Africa	7812	0.4	-9	32	Brazil	425	0.2	11	1
Russian Federation	7421	0.3	-7	39	Norway	424	0.2	1	41
Slovenia	7351	0.3	10	27	Hungary	313	0.1	-7	16
Indonesia	7330	0.3	-3	10	Saudi Arabia	310	0.1	-19	39
Israel	6913	0.3	-7	3	Russian Federation	203	0.1	-5	24
Brazil	6776	0.3	-1	22	Czech Republic	185	0.1	6	25
Philippines	6364	0.3	28	-4	Costa Rica	177	0.1	-24	65
Tunisia	5861	0.3	4	20	Pakistan	114	0.1	-26	-4
Morocco	4843	0.2	5	18	Kazakhstan	104	0.0	-21	60
Mexico	4725	0.2	-16	25	Bangladesh	103	0.0	-1	16
Viet Nam	4399	0.2	5	18	Chile	101	0.0	-31	124
Bangladesh	3801	0.2	1	34	New Caledonia	98	0.0	0	61
Pakistan	3082	0.1	11	24	Poland	94	0.0	2	71
Bulgaria	3045	0.1	-1	33	Cambodia	88	0.0	20	21
Australia	3026	0.1	-1	17	Turkey	83	0.0	6	20
United Arab Emirates	2868	0.1	9	85	French Polynesia	82	0.0	23	-9
Estonia	2576	0.1	0	35	Sri Lanka	81	0.0	-25	16
Saudi Arabia	2340	0.1	17	1	Slovak Republic	73	0.0	-13	-50
Croatia	2293	0.1	1	29	Myanmar	67	0.0	33	68
Lithuania	2191	0.1	15	38	Jordan	61	0.0	42	-10
Above 40	2144691	98.2	-	-	Above 40	217722	99.7	-	-

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Note: Export figures by region and major trading partner are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by region (Appendix table A2). See the Technical Notes for details.

Table IV.26

## Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (15)	2358.4	50.7	50.3	40.5	43.4	3	1	6	16
Extra-EU (15) exports	957.4	21.3	18.0	15.9	17.6	3	3	7	17
United States	586.7	13.0	12.1	13.8	10.8	8	-7	-6	3
Japan	438.7	11.2	11.5	9.6	8.1	1	-17	3	13
China a	397.0	0.8	1.9	4.7	7.3	12	7	24	36
Hong Kong, China	215.5	-	-	-	-	4	-5	5	12
domestic exports	14.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	-5	-15	-16	-8
re-exports	200.9	-	-	-	-	5	-4	8	14
Korea, Republic of b	177.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.3	6	-13	9	20
Canada	164.8	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.0	8	-8	-2	4
Taipei, Chinese	141.1	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	6	-16	3	15
Mexico a	134.7	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.5	18	-3	0	-1
Singapore	120.9	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.2	4	-13	3	14
domestic exports	65.7	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	2	-18	2	24
re-exports	55.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.0	6	-7	4	5
Switzerland	92.5	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	-1	3	7	14
Malaysia a	77.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.4	7	-11	5	4
Thailand b	60.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	5	-7	8	16
Czech Republic a	43.8	-	-	0.5	0.8	...	17	16	27
Poland	43.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	...	15	15	29
Above 15	4851.0	87.8	91.9	90.0	89.2	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (15)	2183.1	41.0	45.9	37.4	38.9	4	-2	5	16
Extra-EU (15) imports	782.0	12.2	14.3	13.7	13.9	7	-3	2	19
United States	990.0	11.2	15.4	19.9	17.6	10	-6	3	6
China a	328.6	1.1	1.7	3.5	5.9	10	12	25	39
Japan	218.5	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	4	-7	-2	13
Hong Kong, China	212.2	-	-	-	-	2	-5	3	13
retained imports	11.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	-10	-13	-35	-10
Canada c	195.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.5	8	-9	1	6
Mexico a, c	147.0	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.6	21	-2	0	0
Korea, Republic of b	111.9	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2	-14	11	19
Singapore	102.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	1	-15	0	10
retained imports	46.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	-2	-23	-5	16
Taipei, Chinese	95.7	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.7	8	-26	6	11
Switzerland	79.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	0	0	1	14
Australia c	69.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	4	-16	15	21
Malaysia a	68.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1	-12	9	4
Thailand b	57.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	-4	0	4	18
Russian Federation b	56.9	-	-	0.7	1.0	...	24	14	26
Above 15	4714.5	69.5	83.9	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.27

## Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-03

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
World	2391.00	3719.00	4517.00	4749.00	5437.00	74.1	74.5
Argentina	3.57	7.10	8.64	7.82	...	33.9	30.4
Australia	6.90	14.27	14.65	15.50	17.21	26.9	24.1
Bangladesh	1.21	2.90	5.20	4.91	...	77.7	80.6
Belarus	-	...	5.17	5.11	6.13	...	61.5
Brazil	16.14	24.58	31.11	31.35	37.19	52.9	50.9
Bulgaria	...	3.10	3.15	3.61	4.96	57.9	65.8
Canada	73.31	118.22	161.05	158.56	164.77	61.5	60.4
Chile	0.83	1.86	3.18	2.82	3.13	11.6	14.9
China b	44.31	124.84	235.82	292.57	397.00	83.9	90.7
Colombia	1.70	3.49	4.84	4.50	4.50	34.7	35.5
Costa Rica b	0.39	1.69	2.94	3.13	3.80	48.8	62.2
Croatia	-	3.42	3.41	3.55	4.40	73.8	71.4
Czech Republic b	-	17.73	29.77	34.51	43.75	83.1	89.8
Dominican Republic b, c	1.51	3.06	4.47	...	...	80.9	84.6
Egypt	1.47	1.39	1.36	1.65	1.88	40.2	30.5
El Salvador b, c	0.33	1.05	2.32	2.48	2.60	63.5	82.8
Estonia	-	1.18	3.00	3.15	4.16	64.1	74.4
European Union (15)	1203.33	1667.65	1913.49	2034.96	2358.44	80.0	81.3
Intra-EU (15) exports	771.74	1027.53	1147.79	1219.20	1401.07	77.0	78.0
Extra-EU (15) exports	431.60	640.12	765.70	815.76	957.38	85.4	86.6
Hong Kong, China	75.64	160.77	181.97	191.55	215.49	92.5	94.2
domestic exports	27.41	28.02	18.79	15.82	14.59	93.6	74.5
re-exports	48.23	132.75	163.18	175.74	200.90	92.2	96.1
Hungary b	6.28	8.70	26.39	30.02	37.44	67.6	88.0
India d	12.52	22.65	33.12	37.32	...	71.4	71.1
Indonesia	9.04	22.96	31.52	30.91	31.62	50.5	51.9
Israel d	10.43	16.96	27.44	27.40	29.38	89.1	93.0
Japan	275.13	421.62	374.38	387.50	438.68	95.1	93.0
Jordan	0.59	0.97	1.59	1.79	2.03	54.9	65.9
Korea, Republic of c	60.60	114.40	135.46	147.29	177.10	91.5	91.4
Lithuania	-	1.56	2.67	3.51	4.50	57.7	62.3
Macao, China	1.67	1.94	2.24	2.28	2.48	97.2	96.1
Malaysia b	15.82	55.09	70.42	74.01	77.28	74.5	77.8
Malta	1.04	1.83	1.77	...	...	95.6	90.1
Mauritius	0.80	1.08	1.13	1.27	1.35	70.2	69.8
Mexico b	25.26	61.64	134.83	135.37	134.65	77.5	81.4
Morocco b	2.21	2.43	4.62	5.09	...	51.4	64.8
New Zealand	2.39	4.20	4.09	3.81	5.11	30.8	31.0
Nigeria	0.08	0.08	0.10	...	...	0.6	0.6
Norway	11.13	13.67	14.53	14.99	16.03	32.5	23.7
Pakistan	4.39	6.67	7.86	8.47	10.14	83.0	85.0
Philippines b, c	5.59	13.78	29.24	32.31	35.54	78.8	88.5
Poland	8.47	16.27	29.09	33.60	43.41	71.0	81.1
Romania	3.60	6.12	9.19	11.24	14.50	77.4	82.3
Russian Federation c	-	29.11	29.74	29.28	38.05	35.9	28.3
Saudi Arabia	3.66	5.70	7.45	7.78	9.57	11.4	10.8
Singapore	37.55	99.04	102.59	105.64	120.93	83.7	83.9
domestic exports	23.26	57.87	52.00	52.92	65.68	83.2	82.4
re-exports	14.28	41.17	50.59	52.72	55.25	84.5	85.8
Slovak Republic	-	6.98	10.58	12.23	18.88	81.3	86.0
Slovenia	-	7.44	8.28	9.32	11.48	89.5	89.9
South Africa d	8.32	13.50	19.24	20.27	25.10	48.5	68.8
Sri Lanka c	1.02	2.79	3.58	3.50	...	73.3	74.5
Switzerland	59.59	76.10	75.81	81.39	92.55	93.2	93.1
Taipei, Chinese	62.05	104.88	119.40	123.00	141.12	92.8	93.7
Thailand c	14.58	41.22	48.26	51.98	60.08	73.0	74.6
Tunisia	2.42	4.35	5.34	5.62	...	79.4	81.7
Turkey	8.78	16.04	25.57	29.93	39.18	74.1	84.1
Ukraine c	-	...	10.44	11.87	15.52	...	67.2
United Arab Emirates c	2.86	6.00	7.98	...	...	21.6	16.4
United States	290.49	450.28	602.37	568.73	586.66	77.0	81.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 19 per cent for India, 39 per cent for Israel and 10 per cent for South Africa.

Table IV.28

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-03

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
Algeria	6.66	6.63	6.79	...	9.38	64.7	72.1
Argentina	3.10	17.20	17.45	7.47	...	85.5	83.0
Australia b	31.61	49.14	49.78	57.27	69.14	85.6	81.8
Bangladesh	1.92	3.76	5.60	5.27	...	57.8	66.5
Belarus	-	...	4.43	4.59	5.95	...	51.7
Brazil	12.62	38.18	44.11	36.62	35.04	71.0	69.2
Bulgaria	...	3.01	4.69	5.25	7.42	53.3	68.2
Canada b	92.90	135.70	182.56	184.67	195.74	82.6	81.7
Chile	5.29	11.80	11.80	11.19	12.11	74.2	62.4
China c	42.39	103.41	189.92	236.81	328.57	78.3	79.5
Colombia	4.28	10.78	10.40	10.32	11.26	77.8	81.1
Costa Rica c	1.50	3.54	5.18	5.72	6.06	87.8	79.3
Croatia	-	5.00	6.71	8.06	10.91	66.6	77.2
Cyprus	1.81	2.41	2.56	2.80	3.19	65.2	71.3
Czech Republic b, c	-	19.68	29.52	33.52	42.29	78.5	82.8
Dominican Republic b, c, d	1.94	3.44	5.75	...	...	66.6	65.5
Ecuador	1.51	3.43	4.27	5.37	5.09	82.7	77.9
Egypt	6.99	7.11	6.97	6.35	5.27	60.5	48.4
El Salvador c, d	0.82	2.38	3.39	3.45	3.76	71.6	65.2
Estonia	-	1.80	4.06	4.48	6.20	70.8	78.2
European Union (15)	1121.53	1504.60	1792.34	1876.17	2183.10	73.4	74.8
Intra-EU (15) imports e	772.63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-EU (15) imports	348.89	477.07	644.55	656.96	782.04	66.9	69.9
Guatemala	1.14	2.40	3.89	4.33	4.79	72.8	71.2
Hong Kong, China	70.53	170.56	182.53	188.25	212.17	87.0	91.0
retained imports	22.30	37.81	19.35	12.51	11.27	72.5	46.7
Hungary c	7.27	11.63	28.36	31.98	40.24	75.2	84.5
India f	12.17	19.31	23.61	29.32	...	52.8	48.0
Indonesia	16.64	29.57	18.91	18.41	18.39	72.8	56.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	15.49	9.26	12.28	15.41	20.32	66.7	79.6
Israel f	11.68	23.15	27.09	26.95	27.17	78.3	74.9
Japan	99.95	177.91	197.90	193.75	218.47	53.0	57.1
Jordan	1.34	2.24	3.02	3.08	3.33	60.5	58.9
Kazakhstan	-	2.22	4.80	5.09	6.60	58.4	79.2
Korea, Republic of d	44.10	89.85	84.64	94.22	111.92	66.5	62.6
Kuwait d	2.61	6.29	6.47	...	...	80.7	82.2
Lebanon	...	...	4.23	3.90	4.30	...	60.0
Lithuania	-	2.11	4.07	5.31	6.79	57.8	69.0
Malaysia c	22.87	64.42	59.95	65.53	67.98	82.9	83.0
Mauritius	1.28	1.44	1.38	1.46	1.62	72.6	67.9
Mexico b, c	32.49	58.08	146.37	146.74	147.00	80.2	85.8
Morocco c	4.22	4.81	6.88	7.67	...	56.3	64.6
New Zealand	7.56	11.50	10.31	11.71	14.26	82.4	76.9
Nigeria	4.92	6.68	8.92	...	...	81.2	76.9
Norway	21.40	25.96	26.05	27.75	30.92	78.7	78.3
Oman	1.81	2.90	3.92	4.12	4.64	68.2	70.6
Pakistan	3.99	6.63	5.05	5.88	7.22	57.6	55.4
Peru	1.61	5.69	5.19	5.26	5.70	75.0	67.3
Philippines c, d	8.96	21.83	23.76	28.41	32.38	77.0	81.9
Poland	7.26	21.61	39.60	44.16	54.08	74.4	79.5
Romania	2.95	6.48	11.68	13.98	18.74	63.1	78.1
Russian Federation d	-	37.76	39.41	45.10	56.86	62.0	76.6
Saudi Arabia	18.23	20.67	23.74	25.20	28.96	73.6	79.9
Singapore	44.42	103.32	93.14	92.96	102.02	83.0	79.7
retained imports	30.13	62.15	42.55	40.24	46.77	82.0	73.6
Slovak Republic b	-	5.67	10.88	12.55	17.46	64.6	77.7
Slovenia	-	7.00	7.78	8.60	10.86	73.8	78.4
South Africa b	13.43	20.81	17.78	18.60	23.40	77.8	69.6
Sri Lanka	1.71	3.51	3.93	4.08	...	66.1	66.8
Switzerland	58.01	68.29	68.99	69.99	79.78	85.2	83.8
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	76.85	81.53	86.16	95.73	74.2	75.2
Thailand d	24.83	56.70	46.58	48.32	56.99	80.1	75.2
Tunisia	3.91	5.75	7.26	7.15	...	72.8	75.0
Turkey	13.63	24.41	27.09	33.85	45.36	68.4	65.4
Ukraine d	-	...	7.01	8.22	11.15	...	48.4
United Arab Emirates d	8.63	18.26	22.82	26.70	...	87.0	82.1
United States	375.66	607.82	905.51	933.94	989.97	78.9	76.0
Venezuela b	5.05	8.24	13.36	9.53	6.43	76.4	76.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (15) imports.

f Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 20 per cent for India and 28 per cent for Israel.

## 4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

### World trade in iron and steel, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	181
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	8
1995-00	-2
2001	-7
2002	9
2003	26
Share in world merchandise trade	2.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.3

Table IV.30

### Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Intra-Western Europe	61.0	-3	6	24
Intra-Asia	33.8	-3	23	34
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	9.0	0	13	41
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Asia	8.4	-4	28	61
Intra-North America	6.2	5	11	4
Intra-C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.1	-3	-12	48

Table IV.31

### Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.0	1.2
Latin America	2.8	2.0
Western Europe	2.6	2.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.2	3.3
Africa	2.1	3.5
Middle East	0.5	4.5
Asia	2.3	3.2
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	3.3	3.3
North America	1.4	1.6
Latin America	4.9	2.7
Western Europe	3.3	3.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.1	4.2
Africa	7.7	4.9
Middle East	2.4	5.8
Asia	2.7	4.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.7

### Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2003

(Percentage)

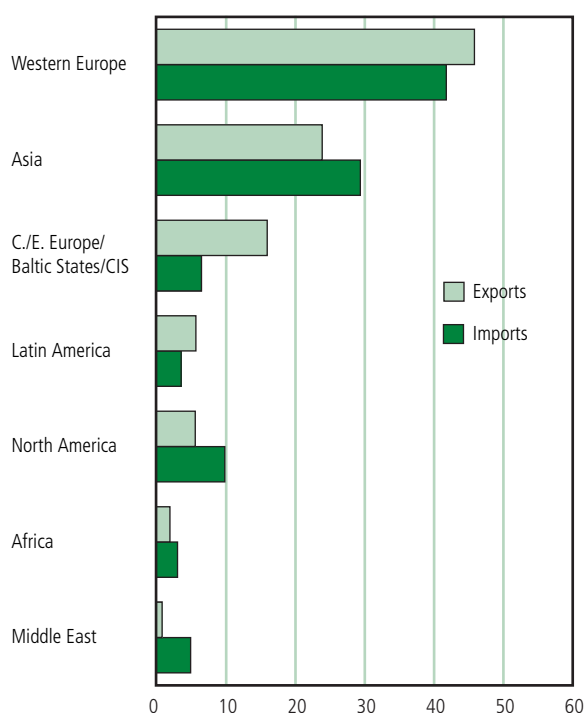


Table IV.32

**Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports					
		1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003	
World	181.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	-2	9	26	
Western Europe									
World	83.0	100.0	100.0	50.8	45.8	-3	7	24	
Western Europe	61.0	75.4	73.4	38.3	33.7	-3	6	24	
Asia	5.7	7.1	6.9	3.6	3.2	-12	18	47	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.1	2.7	6.2	1.4	2.8	8	8	27	
North America	3.9	6.4	4.7	3.2	2.1	2	-5	-9	
Middle East	3.3	3.0	4.0	1.5	1.8	-8	18	46	
Africa	2.4	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	-7	8	26	
Latin America	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	-2	7	5	
Asia									
World	43.3	100.0	100.0	22.1	23.9	0	13	27	
Asia	33.8	80.0	78.0	17.7	18.7	-3	23	34	
North America	2.9	9.6	6.8	2.1	1.6	9	-9	-15	
Western Europe	2.3	3.9	5.3	0.9	1.3	14	-18	26	
Middle East	1.7	2.6	4.0	0.6	1.0	8	-7	10	
Latin America	0.8	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.5	13	-5	-13	
All other regions	1.3	2.1	3.0	0.5	0.7	-2	21	53	
Japan									
World	17.9	100.0	100.0	11.3	9.9	-3	14	15	
Asia	14.6	77.6	81.5	8.8	8.0	-4	27	19	
North America	1.0	10.3	5.7	1.2	0.6	-2	-21	-14	
Middle East	0.7	2.8	4.2	0.3	0.4	2	-14	19	
Western Europe	0.6	3.9	3.1	0.4	0.3	-2	-32	9	
Latin America	0.5	2.7	2.9	0.3	0.3	7	-3	-10	
All other regions	0.5	2.7	2.6	0.3	0.3	-10	15	44	
Other Economies in Asia									
World	25.5	100.0	100.0	10.8	14.1	4	12	37	
Asia	19.2	82.5	75.5	8.9	10.6	-2	19	50	
North America	1.9	8.9	7.5	1.0	1.1	18	0	-15	
Western Europe	1.7	3.9	6.8	0.4	1.0	24	-10	33	
Middle East	1.0	2.5	3.9	0.3	0.6	14	-1	4	
All other regions	1.2	2.2	4.5	0.2	0.6	18	10	27	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS									
World	29.0	100.0	100.0	12.7	16.0	0	7	42	
Western Europe	9.0	31.0	31.0	3.9	5.0	0	13	41	
Asia	8.4	27.0	29.1	3.4	4.7	-4	28	61	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.1	25.0	21.0	3.2	3.4	-3	-12	48	
Middle East	2.6	6.2	9.0	0.8	1.4	6	3	28	
Africa	1.1	3.1	3.9	0.4	0.6	8	5	0	
All other regions	1.3	7.4	4.5	0.9	0.7	7	6	-16	



Table IV.33

**Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (15) and the United States by region and supplier, 2003**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2002	2003				2002	2003
	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2002	2003
World	69652	100.0	4	26	World	13857	100.0	4	-11
Western Europe	56440	81.0	6	23	Latin America	3336	24.1	21	-6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	6514	9.4	3	34	Western Europe	3256	23.5	-14	-13
Asia	2259	3.2	-8	27	North America	2971	21.4	22	-3
Latin America	1775	2.5	4	49	Asia	2943	21.2	-6	-18
Africa	1451	2.1	-6	37	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	836	6.0	13	-22
North America	944	1.4	-10	43	Africa	483	3.5	25	1
Middle East	148	0.2	-28	70	Middle East	32	0.2	-15	-3
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	53124	76.3	7	23	Canada	2971	21.4	22	-3
Russian Federation	1906	2.7	17	39	European Union (15)	2840	20.5	-18	-14
Turkey	1036	1.5	-20	60	Mexico	1385	10.0	30	-1
South Africa	1035	1.5	-8	42	Brazil	1150	8.3	12	-14
Czech Republic	1007	1.4	8	27	Japan	891	6.4	-19	-20
Above 5	58108	83.4	6	24	Above 5	9238	66.7	1	-10
Switzerland	877	1.3	0	20	Korea, Republic of	561	4.0	-16	-27
Brazil	851	1.2	13	62	China	534	3.9	0	9
United States	815	1.2	-12	44	South Africa	367	2.7	4	5
Poland	815	1.2	-16	40	Venezuela	348	2.5	20	-5
Norway	809	1.2	-4	19	Russian Federation	302	2.2	8	-37
Ukraine	618	0.9	1	23	India	300	2.2	149	-32
Slovak Republic	604	0.9	8	23	Turkey	300	2.2	59	-17
Japan	509	0.7	-19	27	Taipei, Chinese	236	1.7	-16	-27
China	416	0.6	1	52	Australia	201	1.4	1	3
India	364	0.5	25	79	Argentina	161	1.2	-7	9
Korea, Republic of	342	0.5	-10	6	Kazakhstan	126	0.9	65	66
Romania	339	0.5	-13	26	Romania	111	0.8	22	13
Bulgaria	314	0.5	-34	40	Thailand	102	0.7	38	-14
Taipei, Chinese	268	0.4	9	33	Dominican Republic	97	0.7	111	42
Hungary	259	0.4	-3	18	Czech Republic	89	0.6	52	-9
Argentina	257	0.4	17	26	Trinidad and Tobago	89	0.6	16	-35
Slovenia	256	0.4	5	31	Egypt	86	0.6	298	-17
Venezuela	246	0.4	20	42	Ukraine	70	0.5	-12	-51
Colombia	234	0.3	4	34	Colombia	64	0.5	10	53
Kazakhstan	222	0.3	17	34	Norway	60	0.4	-28	22
TFYR Macedonia	177	0.3	-18	66	Bulgaria	37	0.3	125	1
New Caledonia	132	0.2	11	13	Switzerland	29	0.2	-24	8
Canada	129	0.2	3	39	Poland	29	0.2	39	-50
Egypt	127	0.2	-17	40	Indonesia	28	0.2	-1	-41
Belarus	123	0.2	87	31	New Zealand	27	0.2	0	1
Above 30	68209	97.9	-	-	Above 30	13594	98.1	-	-

Table IV.34

**Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (15)	77.19	52.9	57.0	43.5	42.6	-4	-5	7	24
Extra-EU (15) exports	24.06	22.0	17.5	12.7	13.3	-4	-1	6	26
Japan	17.87	20.4	11.8	10.4	9.9	-3	-9	14	15
Ukraine	8.43	-	-	3.6	4.7	-	-1	7	54
Russian Federation a	8.25	-	-	5.0	4.6	-	-8	0	28
Korea, Republic of a	7.17	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.0	4	-13	-3	27
United States	6.77	4.2	3.3	4.5	3.7	2	-6	-4	19
Taipei, Chinese	5.85	0.4	0.8	3.2	3.2	16	-18	22	26
Brazil	4.99	1.1	3.4	2.6	2.8	-3	-14	23	29
China b	4.81	0.3	1.2	3.1	2.7	-3	-28	5	45
South Africa	3.78	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	0	-21	11	57
Canada	3.43	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.9	1	-13	21	1
Turkey	3.27	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	-1	36	11	18
Hong Kong, China	2.22	-	-	-	-	-4	-21	15	30
domestic exports	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-21	-38	-25	67
re-exports	2.21	-	-	-	-	-3	-21	15	30
India c	2.15	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.5	7	-12	86	...
Mexico b	1.96	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	-7	-26	31	16
Above 15	155.92	85.7	87.3	88.3	86.4	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (15)	69.65	36.4	45.2	37.2	36.0	-3	-7	4	26
Extra-EU (15) imports	16.53	6.2	7.6	8.7	8.5	0	-6	-3	35
China b	22.03	2.7	2.5	6.3	11.4	8	11	27	62
United States	13.86	10.1	9.5	12.5	7.2	5	-22	4	-11
Korea, Republic of a	7.15	1.2	2.9	3.5	3.7	-4	-17	24	31
Taipei, Chinese	5.03	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	-6	-36	31	28
Canada d	4.80	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.5	8	-22	9	6
Thailand	4.08	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	-12	-7	27	24
Mexico b, d	3.72	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.9	17	-11	1	4
Japan	3.33	1.1	4.1	2.4	1.7	-9	-24	-12	36
Hong Kong, China	3.26	-	-	-	-	-3	-21	-4	34
retained imports	1.06	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	-3	-21	-30	44
Turkey	3.24	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	3	-25	20	50
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3.03	...	...	1.0	1.6	...	18	-14	86
Malaysia b	2.48	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	-8	3	5	7
Poland	2.35	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.2	9	11	6	39
Russian Federation a	2.19	-	-	1.0	1.1	...	-2	-11	57
Above 15	147.99	60.8	75.7	79.4	76.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

c 2002 instead of 2003.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35

### World trade in chemicals, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	794
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-95	10
1995-00	4
2001	3
2002	11
2003	19
Share in world merchandise trade	10.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	14.6

Table IV.36

### Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Intra-Western Europe	321.0	2	15	20
Intra-Asia	84.2	5	12	23
Western Europe to North America	60.7	15	23	18
Western Europe to Asia	37.7	1	11	18
Intra-North America	31.7	8	1	10
North America to Western Europe	31.5	8	3	18

Table IV.37

### Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	10.9	10.9
North America	10.9	8.3
Latin America	4.9	12.9
Western Europe	15.4	12.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.3	11.3
Africa	4.0	10.8
Middle East	6.7	8.9
Asia	6.9	9.7
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	14.6	14.6
North America	14.5	10.6
Latin America	8.6	17.3
Western Europe	19.1	17.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.5	14.5
Africa	14.9	15.1
Middle East	29.8	11.3
Asia	8.2	13.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.8

### Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2003

(Percentage)

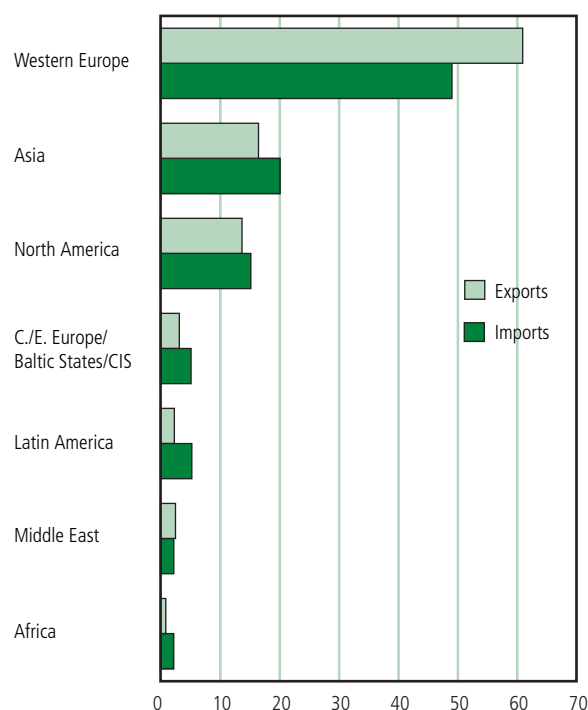


Table IV.38

**Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2002	2003
		1995	2003	1995	2003			
World	793.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	11	19
Western Europe								
World	483.8	100.0	100.0	59.7	61.0	3	15	19
Western Europe	321.0	69.4	66.4	41.5	40.4	2	15	20
North America	60.7	6.7	12.6	4.0	7.7	15	23	18
Asia	37.7	9.4	7.8	5.6	4.7	1	11	18
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	28.7	4.0	5.9	2.4	3.6	8	16	26
Latin America	11.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.4	4	-4	12
Africa	10.1	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.3	-1	8	17
Middle East	10.1	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.3	1	12	17
Asia								
World	130.8	100.0	100.0	15.7	16.5	6	11	23
Asia	84.2	68.7	64.4	10.8	10.6	5	12	23
Western Europe	19.0	14.0	14.5	2.2	2.4	5	5	34
North America	17.3	11.2	13.2	1.8	2.2	9	10	23
Latin America	3.2	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.4	15	5	13
Middle East	2.5	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.3	11	12	10
Africa	2.4	1.5	1.8	0.2	0.3	9	9	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.2	16	22	41
Japan								
World	39.0	100.0	100.0	6.2	4.9	3	8	17
Asia	24.5	62.4	62.9	3.9	3.1	3	13	20
North America	7.5	17.1	19.3	1.1	0.9	7	5	11
Western Europe	6.0	17.4	15.3	1.1	0.8	1	-2	15
Latin America	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	2	-6	7
All other regions	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0	7	11
Other Economies in Asia								
World	91.8	100.0	100.0	9.5	11.6	7	12	25
Asia	59.7	72.8	65.0	6.9	7.5	6	11	24
Western Europe	13.0	11.8	14.2	1.1	1.6	8	9	45
North America	9.7	7.3	10.6	0.7	1.2	11	15	33
Latin America	2.7	1.6	2.9	0.2	0.3	21	7	14
Africa	2.3	2.1	2.5	0.2	0.3	10	9	16
Middle East	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.2	0.3	13	13	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.2	18	24	41
North America								
World	108.8	100.0	100.0	15.0	13.7	6	-1	13
North America	31.7	26.4	29.2	4.0	4.0	8	1	10
Western Europe	31.5	23.0	28.9	3.5	4.0	8	3	18
Asia	25.1	31.5	23.1	4.7	3.2	1	0	12
Latin America	17.5	16.2	16.1	2.4	2.2	9	-8	9
Middle East	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	4	-8	12
All other regions	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	4	-15	6

Table IV.39

## Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (15)	442.29	58.4	59.0	52.3	55.7	3	5	15	20
Extra-exports	174.58	23.3	21.1	20.4	22.0	4	7	15	19
United States	91.56	14.8	13.3	14.1	11.5	6	0	-1	13
Japan	38.96	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.9	3	-13	8	17
Switzerland	34.06	4.0	4.6	3.8	4.3	1	15	16	15
China a	19.58	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.5	6	10	15	28
Canada	17.12	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	6	1	2	12
Singapore	16.88	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	6	3	18	45
domestic exports	13.58	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.7	9	8	26	59
re-exports	3.29	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	2	-7	-1	7
Korea, Republic of b	16.82	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.1	9	-9	8	25
Taipei, Chinese	12.19	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	4	-4	13	22
Hong Kong, China	10.85	-	-	-	-	-1	-11	4	12
domestic exports	0.75	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-7	-13	-4	10
re-exports	10.10	-	-	-	-	0	-11	5	13
Russian Federation b	9.08	-	-	1.2	1.1	...	2	0	25
Saudi Arabia	6.27	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0	24	-2	23
Mexico a	5.88	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	6	1	3	4
India c	5.88	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	13	1	23	...
Malaysia a	5.42	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	11	1	16	23
Above 15	719.47	87.0	91.0	89.5	90.8	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (15)	358.77	46.4	50.6	41.7	44.0	2	4	14	20
Extra-imports	91.06	11.6	12.0	10.9	11.2	3	5	10	19
United States	103.81	6.2	7.7	12.5	12.7	12	7	9	18
China a	48.98	2.0	2.2	5.0	6.0	12	6	22	25
Japan	29.43	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.6	2	-3	1	15
Canada d	24.56	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.0	9	2	5	14
Switzerland	20.86	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	3	18	12	15
Mexico a, d	18.29	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.2	16	2	7	11
Korea, Republic of b	16.39	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	1	-4	8	18
Taipei, Chinese	15.74	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	3	-22	11	17
Hong Kong, China	13.49	-	-	-	-	-1	-14	4	12
retained imports	3.39	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	-5	-22	3	11
Brazil	10.50	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	5	2	-6	4
Turkey	10.20	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	7	-15	25	31
Poland	9.94	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	...	6	12	21
Australia d	9.55	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	5	-8	7	21
Russian Federation b	8.56	-	-	0.8	1.1	...	26	5	29
Above 15	688.95	73.6	81.0	83.2	84.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2002 instead of 2003.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.40

### World trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	933
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-95	15
1995-00	10
2001	-13
2002	1
2003	10
Share in world merchandise trade	12.8
Share in world exports of manufactures	17.2

Table IV.41

### Major regional flows in world exports of office machines and telecom equipment, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Intra-Asia	250.7	10	15	19
Intra-Western Europe	172.3	10	-2	-2
Asia to North America	119.5	5	4	11
Asia to Western Europe	90.9	8	1	21
North America to Asia	50.7	9	-7	7
Latin America to North America	30.5	24	-6	-6

Table IV.42

### Share of office machines and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	12.8	12.8
North America	12.3	13.2
Latin America	9.0	11.1
Western Europe	8.0	10.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.4	8.0
Africa	0.9	5.8
Middle East	1.9	7.8
Asia	26.1	20.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	16.4	13.5
Other Asia	30.1	22.4
Share in manufactures		
World	17.2	17.2
North America	16.3	16.8
Latin America	15.9	14.8
Western Europe	10.0	13.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	9.1	10.3
Africa	3.4	8.2
Middle East	8.6	9.9
Asia	31.2	28.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.9	21.6
Other Asia	35.7	30.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.9

### Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2003

(Percentage)

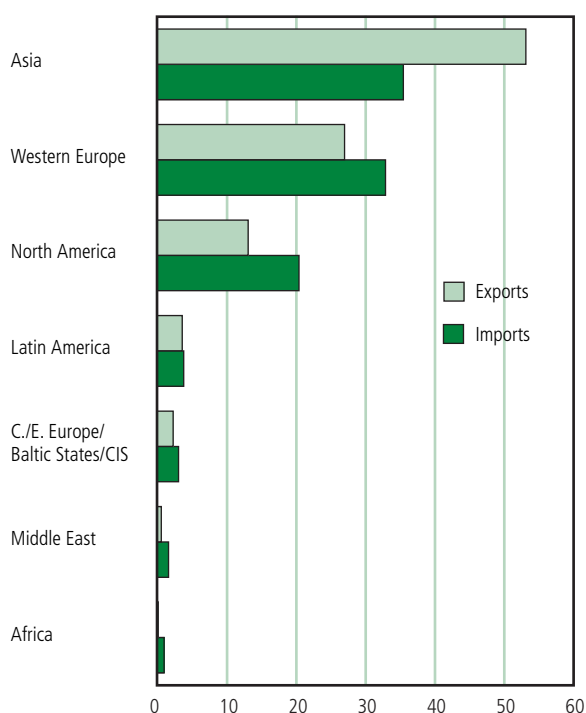


Table IV.43

**Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2002	2003
		1995	2003	1995	2003			
	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
World	933.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	1	10
<b>Asia</b>								
World	495.7	100.0	100.0	51.1	53.1	8	10	18
Asia	250.7	43.3	50.6	22.1	26.9	10	15	19
North America	119.5	32.9	24.1	16.8	12.8	5	4	11
Western Europe	90.9	19.3	18.3	9.8	9.7	8	1	21
Latin America	7.4	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.8	6	-4	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.4	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	-3	42	52
Middle East	5.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	3	14	20
Africa	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0	5	38
<b>Japan</b>								
World	90.0	100.0	100.0	17.6	9.7	0	-2	11
Asia	49.3	40.4	54.8	7.1	5.3	2	11	20
North America	20.0	35.1	22.2	6.2	2.1	-2	-14	-8
Western Europe	18.0	20.8	19.9	3.7	1.9	1	-9	11
Latin America	1.3	2.0	1.4	0.4	0.1	-2	-27	10
All other regions	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.2	-7	5	37
<b>Other Economies in Asia</b>								
World	405.6	100.0	100.0	33.5	43.5	11	13	19
Asia	201.4	44.9	49.6	15.0	21.6	13	16	18
North America	99.5	31.8	24.5	10.6	10.7	9	9	15
Western Europe	73.0	18.4	18.0	6.2	7.8	12	4	24
Latin America	6.1	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.7	8	3	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.7	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.6	-4	43	49
Middle East	4.8	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.5	7	17	20
Africa	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	2	6	42
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	252.1	100.0	100.0	27.7	27.0	10	-4	3
Western Europe	172.3	71.2	68.4	19.7	18.5	10	-2	-2
Asia	26.5	11.6	10.5	3.2	2.8	10	-15	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.1	3.5	7.6	1.0	2.0	19	2	23
North America	16.8	7.8	6.7	2.2	1.8	8	-3	5
Middle East	7.6	1.6	3.0	0.4	0.8	13	-1	31
Africa	5.8	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.6	11	-3	17
Latin America	2.9	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	13	-45	36
<b>North America</b>								
World	122.4	100.0	100.0	18.1	13.1	10	-15	3
Asia	50.7	38.8	41.4	7.0	5.4	9	-7	7
Latin America	24.0	11.7	19.6	2.1	2.6	19	-12	1
Western Europe	22.6	23.9	18.4	4.3	2.4	6	-23	0
North America	21.9	22.7	17.9	4.1	2.3	10	-21	-1
Middle East	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	6	-19	5
All other regions	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	5	-16	5

Table IV.44

**Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2002	2003			2002	2003	
Region	2003	2003	2002	2003	2003	2003	2002	2003	
World	21029	100.0	-13	3	World	180547	100.0	0	4
Asia	9494	45.1	0	19	Asia	134836	74.7	5	8
North America	7534	35.8	-20	-9	Latin America	25145	13.9	-9	-6
Latin America	1886	9.0	1	-2	Western Europe	12432	6.9	1	0
Western Europe	1221	5.8	-6	16	North America	5802	3.2	-30	-10
Middle East	82	0.4	-19	19	Middle East	1163	0.6	-22	1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	57	0.3	-22	10	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1039	0.6	-18	12
Africa	11	0.1	-50	83	Africa	130	0.1	21	2
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	7534	35.8	-20	-9	China	42721	23.7	40	37
China	2932	13.9	38	50	Mexico	23106	12.8	-11	-6
Mexico	1802	8.6	0	-1	Japan	21035	11.7	-14	-3
Japan	1624	7.7	-16	-4	Malaysia	20440	11.3	10	6
Malaysia	1252	6.0	9	35	Korea, Republic of	15379	8.5	2	5
Above 5	15144	72.0	-11	3	Above 5	122681	67.9	4	10
European Union (15)	1181	5.6	-7	18	Taipei, Chinese	12984	7.2	-4	-9
Korea, Republic of	1119	5.3	-4	29	European Union (15)	11792	6.5	3	-1
Taipei, Chinese	942	4.5	-12	-10	Singapore	9406	5.2	-7	-4
Singapore	522	2.5	-16	15	Canada	5801	3.2	-30	-10
Thailand	444	2.1	-6	26	Philippines	5166	2.9	-2	-17
Philippines	422	2.0	17	-5	Thailand	4744	2.6	9	-4
Indonesia	103	0.5	-1	-3	Indonesia	1516	0.8	-12	-17
Hong Kong, China	99	0.5	-22	-8	Brazil	1196	0.7	7	-9
Israel	81	0.4	-19	19	Israel	1155	0.6	-22	0
Costa Rica	53	0.3	300	47	Hong Kong, China	1138	0.6	8	-10
Brazil	27	0.1	-11	-51	Costa Rica	762	0.4	28	32
Hungary	25	0.1	-40	-4	Hungary	750	0.4	-26	6
Norway	18	0.1	53	-22	Malta	303	0.2	-15	23
Switzerland	18	0.1	-4	-22	Switzerland	175	0.1	-48	-1
Australia	15	0.1	-36	7	Norway	158	0.1	-3	5
Above 20	20213	96.1	-	-	Above 20	179727	99.5	-	-



Table IV.44 (continued)

**Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2002	2003
World	302895	100.0	-3	6	World	54539	100.0	-6	11
Western Europe	159542	52.7	-2	-3	Asia	42413	77.8	0	18
Asia	99555	32.9	7	22	North America	8613	15.8	-21	-8
North America	23279	7.7	-22	-4	Western Europe	2766	5.1	-22	-8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	14450	4.8	13	34	Latin America	523	1.0	-3	-19
Latin America	3019	1.0	60	12	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	132	0.2	-24	-15
Middle East	1930	0.6	-19	41	Middle East	83	0.2	-21	-13
Africa	614	0.2	-7	30	Africa	9	0.0	33	13
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	155652	51.4	-2	-3	China	15252	28.0	35	39
China	30210	10.0	25	60	United States	8280	15.2	-21	-8
United States	21820	7.2	-22	-5	Taipei, Chinese	6728	12.3	-5	3
Japan	17459	5.8	-11	10	Korea, Republic of	6189	11.3	-2	23
Taipei, Chinese	12501	4.1	-3	11	Malaysia	4217	7.7	-25	6
Above 5	237642	78.5	-3	3	Above 5	40666	74.6	-4	14
Korea, Republic of	9342	3.1	10	17	Philippines	3344	6.1	-2	-4
Malaysia	8766	2.9	10	9	European Union (15)	2721	5.0	-21	-8
Singapore	8196	2.7	7	7	Singapore	2685	4.9	-18	7
Hungary	7272	2.4	3	38	Thailand	2635	4.8	0	15
Philippines	4634	1.5	37	-11	Indonesia	892	1.6	-20	11
Czech Republic	3639	1.2	58	29	Mexico	342	0.6	0	-31
Thailand	3190	1.1	2	13	Hong Kong, China	339	0.6	-13	-8
Hong Kong, China	3107	1.0	5	26	Canada	331	0.6	-28	6
Poland	1657	0.5	24	25	Costa Rica	173	0.3	-23	70
Turkey	1618	0.5	52	18	Hungary	100	0.2	-26	-25
Costa Rica	1513	0.5	843	11	Viet Nam	98	0.2	117	96
Indonesia	1477	0.5	14	14	Israel	83	0.2	-19	-13
Canada	1459	0.5	-30	8	Switzerland	26	0.0	-72	30
Switzerland	1289	0.4	-13	8	Australia	24	0.0	-4	4
Mexico	1263	0.4	-15	14	Czech Republic	20	0.0	-6	18
Above 20	296064	97.7	-	-	Above 20	54479	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.45

### Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (15)	246.4	35.9	31.1	28.0	26.4	10	-7	-4	3
Extra-EU (15) exports	90.8	12.4	9.1	9.7	9.7	11	-7	-8	15
China a	117.9	0.1	1.0	4.5	12.6	25	20	45	56
United States	112.5	19.5	17.3	16.0	12.1	9	-17	-14	3
Japan	90.1	21.1	22.4	11.3	9.7	0	-23	-2	11
Hong Kong, China	72.3	-	-	-	-	8	0	18	22
domestic exports	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	-8	-24	-24	-35
re-exports	70.8	-	-	-	-	10	2	21	24
Singapore	69.2	3.2	6.4	7.7	7.4	4	-16	2	10
domestic exports	41.4	2.5	4.9	4.3	4.4	1	-23	-3	34
re-exports	27.8	0.7	1.5	3.4	3.0	10	-7	7	-13
Korea, Republic of b	67.6	2.0	4.8	6.1	7.2	12	-25	19	29
Taipei, Chinese	53.9	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.8	12	-18	0	13
Malaysia a	49.7	1.4	2.7	5.4	5.3	10	-14	4	6
Mexico a	31.4	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.4	24	1	-6	-3
Philippines b	24.8	0.8	0.6	2.6	2.7	27	-17	10	9
Thailand b	19.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	10	-13	5	15
Hungary a	10.8	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	...	-5	21	30
Canada	9.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.0	12	-38	-24	0
Indonesia	5.6	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	26	-18	3	-9
Above 15	953.6	89.1	94.5	93.3	94.4	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (15)	302.9	41.6	42.3	32.9	31.9	10	-9	-3	6
Extra-EU (15) imports	147.2	20.1	21.9	15.1	15.5	11	-12	-5	17
United States	180.5	15.9	21.1	21.9	19.0	9	-20	0	4
China a	96.3	0.6	1.3	4.5	10.1	25	12	34	45
Hong Kong, China	77.4	-	-	-	-	8	-3	13	20
retained imports	6.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.7	2	-22	-25	-15
Japan	54.5	2.6	3.7	6.2	5.7	10	-14	-6	11
Singapore	48.9	2.6	4.5	5.5	5.1	4	-18	1	10
retained imports	21.1	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.2	-2	-35	-13	70
Malaysia	34.4	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.6	8	-15	15	8
Taipei, Chinese	32.1	1.4	2.5	3.9	3.4	16	-25	9	1
Korea, Republic of b	28.1	1.3	2.6	3.5	3.0	16	-23	4	2
Mexico a, c	28.0	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	25	3	-5	-1
Canada c	21.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.2	9	-23	-13	3
Thailand b	14.8	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	6	-5	-1	11
Philippines a, b	13.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	12	-6	13	6
Australia c	10.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	6	-23	4	19
Hungary a	8.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	...	6	11	21
Above 15	880.5	77.2	89.8	93.4	92.6	-	-	-	-
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.									
b Includes Secretariat estimates.									
c Imports are valued f.o.b.									

Table IV.46

## Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
World	298550	604730	836790	844830	933090	12.1	12.8
Australia	738	1882	1672	1414	1550	3.5	2.2
Brazil	692	749	2397	2215	2124	1.6	2.9
Canada	5622	11544	12843	9779	9761	6.0	3.6
China b	3126	14506	52263	75522	117939	9.7	26.9
Costa Rica b	...	...	870	983	1497	...	24.5
Czech Republic b	-	481	2529	4049	5144	2.3	10.6
Egypt	2	1	4	5	4	0.0	0.1
Estonia	-	138	857	579	820	7.5	14.7
European Union (15)	92894	163917	250536	240358	246433	7.9	8.5
Intra-EU (15) exports	65803	109032	164231	161267	155652	8.2	8.7
Extra-EU (15) exports	27091	54885	86305	79091	90781	7.3	8.2
Hong Kong, China	12886	34051	50158	59298	72323	19.6	31.6
domestic exports	4772	5935	3020	2310	1510	19.8	7.7
re-exports	8114	28116	47138	56988	70813	19.5	33.9
Hungary b	505	537	6799	8248	10752	4.2	25.3
India	182	465	602	587	...	1.5	1.1
Indonesia	124	2281	5937	6144	5573	5.0	9.1
Israel	1226	2369	5953	4483	4337	12.4	13.7
Japan	67007	106611	82759	81236	90050	24.1	19.1
Korea, Republic of c	14339	33217	44184	52447	67647	26.6	34.9
Lithuania	-	115	217	234	313	4.3	4.3
Malaysia b	8207	32721	44869	46882	49726	44.3	50.0
Malta	472	1064	1057	...	...	55.6	54.0
Mexico b	4535	11616	34408	32249	31359	14.6	19.0
Morocco b	114	2	403	525	...	0.0	6.7
Norway	655	955	1186	967	1067	2.3	1.6
Pakistan	4	1	4	9	8	0.0	0.1
Philippines b, c	1835	7564	20750	22724	24769	43.2	62.7
Poland	342	406	1590	1977	2306	1.8	4.3
Romania	33	21	463	540	567	0.3	3.2
Russian Federation c	-	...	381	348	412	...	0.3
Singapore	19235	60322	61766	62896	69161	51.0	48.0
domestic exports	14686	40318	31782	30871	41367	58.0	51.9
re-exports	4549	20004	29984	32025	27794	41.1	43.2
Slovak Republic	-	109	453	488	840	1.3	3.8
Slovenia	-	139	205	219	250	1.7	2.0
South Africa	...	211	440	400	461	0.8	1.3
Switzerland	1520	2257	2604	1827	1954	2.8	2.0
Taipei, Chinese	14105	32568	47850	47678	53893	28.8	35.8
Thailand c	3520	11660	16214	16949	19481	20.7	24.2
Turkey	259	255	1048	1597	1970	1.2	4.2
United States	51658	97990	126689	109144	112524	16.8	15.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.47

## Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 <sup>a</sup>
Algeria	253	586	770	...	879	5.7	6.8
Argentina	305	1919	2234	361	...	9.5	4.0
Australia <sup>b</sup>	4262	8123	8302	8635	10259	14.1	12.1
Brazil	1514	5230	7181	4919	4932	9.7	9.7
Bulgaria	...	211	370	403	627	3.7	5.8
Canada <sup>b</sup>	10475	19815	23381	20382	21029	12.1	8.8
Chile	456	1076	1477	1328	1295	6.8	6.7
China <sup>c</sup>	4058	14352	49565	66411	96258	10.9	23.3
Colombia	364	1343	1207	1262	1518	9.7	10.9
Costa Rica <sup>c</sup>	84	170 <sup>l</sup>	1338	1543	1706	4.2	22.3
Croatia	-	400	600	738	910	5.3	6.4
Czech Republic <sup>b, c</sup>	-	1948 <sup>l</sup>	3953	4950	6032	7.8	11.8
Ecuador	57	156	425	535	686	3.8	10.5
Egypt	226	368	606	529	431	3.1	4.0
European Union (15)	127230 <sup>l</sup>	198660	295653	286742	302895	9.7	10.4
Intra-EU (15) imports <sup>d</sup>	61513 <sup>l</sup>						
Extra-EU (15) imports	65717	89628	131422	125475	147243	12.6	13.2
Guatemala	61	158	400	452	446	4.8	6.6
Hong Kong, China	12326	40214	57466	64703	77406	20.5	33.2
retained imports	4212	12098	10328	7715	6593	23.2	27.3
Hungary <sup>c</sup>	670	1015 <sup>l</sup>	6380	7066	8584	6.6	18.0
India	662	1199	2818	4359	...	3.3	7.1
Indonesia	892	1725	784	925	1138	4.2	3.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	..	...	961	987	1337	...	5.2
Israel	939	2556	3713	3277	3088	8.6	8.5
Japan	11259	37678	52581	49298	54538	11.2	14.2
Jordan	56	106	357	271	312	2.9	5.5
Kazakhstan	-	185	300	398	434	4.9	5.2
Korea, Republic of <sup>e</sup>	7741	16467	26328	27391	28062	12.2	15.7
Kuwait <sup>e</sup>	128	341	460	...	...	4.4	5.8
Lebanon	...	...	353	284	263	...	3.7
Lithuania	-	151	359	438	520	4.1	5.3
Macao, China	64	113	182	230	290	5.5	10.5
Malaysia <sup>c</sup>	5744	22164	27641	31895	34419	28.5	42.0
Malta	488	964	866	...	...	33.4	31.8
Mexico <sup>b, c</sup>	4640	9563	29807	28305	28023	13.2	16.4
Morocco <sup>c</sup>	306	240 <sup>l</sup>	829	747	...	2.8	6.3
New Zealand	905	1515	1311	1373	1700	10.9	9.2
Norway	1732	2968	3236	3144	3519	9.0	8.9
Pakistan	236	308	391	477	564	2.7	4.3
Panama	65	143	255	248	254	5.7	8.3
Paraguay	320	585	183	151	...	18.6	9.0
Peru	100	687	685	611	754	9.1	8.9
Philippines <sup>c, e</sup>	2044	6788	11259	12720	13500	24.0	34.2
Poland	784	1816 <sup>l</sup>	4053	4538	5149	6.3	7.6
Romania	211	523	1130	1303	1680	5.1	7.0
Russian Federation <sup>e</sup>	-	...	4232	5160	...	...	8.5
Saudi Arabia	811	1203	1547	1628	1871	4.3	5.2
Singapore	13392	43769	44184	44438	48940	35.2	38.3
retained imports	8843	23765	14200	12413	21146	31.4	33.3
Slovak Republic <sup>b</sup>	-	565 <sup>l</sup>	930	1084	1448	6.4	6.4
Slovenia	-	449	522	595	660	4.7	4.8
South Africa <sup>b</sup>	...	2693 <sup>l</sup>	2967	2918	3472	10.1	10.3
Switzerland	4797	6521	7152	6512	7145	8.1	7.5
Taipei, Chinese	7438	18766	29048	31781	32059	18.1	25.2
Thailand <sup>e</sup>	3421	10368	13398	13283	14805	14.6	19.5
Tunisia	149	256	375	365	...	3.2	3.8
Turkey	1234	1677	2765	3245	4161	4.7	6.0
United Arab Emirates <sup>e</sup>	698	2036	3989	4670	...	9.7	14.4
United States	63365	139927	172835	173175	180548	18.2	13.9
Venezuela <sup>b</sup>	367	682	1201	724	498	6.3	6.0
Zimbabwe	59	131	60	139	...	4.9	...

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (15) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.48

### World trade in automotive products, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	724
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2001	-1
2002	10
2003	15
Share in world merchandise trade	9.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	13.3

Table IV.49

### Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Intra-Western Europe	270.6	3	10	21
Intra-North America	94.8	7	6	2
Asia to North America	60.4	7	14	-1
Western Europe to North America	40.8	10	25	13
Intra-Asia	32.4	-2	21	37
Latin America to North America	30.7	17	3	-2

Table IV.50

### Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.9	9.9
North America	12.7	15.8
Latin America	10.3	9.0
Western Europe	12.1	11.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.0	10.1
Africa	1.7	8.7
Middle East	0.8	10.8
Asia	7.4	3.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	18.9	5.6
Other Asia	2.6	2.9
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	13.3	13.3
North America	16.8	20.2
Latin America	18.3	12.1
Western Europe	15.0	14.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	13.4	12.9
Africa	6.3	12.2
Middle East	3.4	13.7
Asia	8.9	5.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	22.9	8.9
Other Asia	3.1	3.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.10

### Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2003

(Percentage)

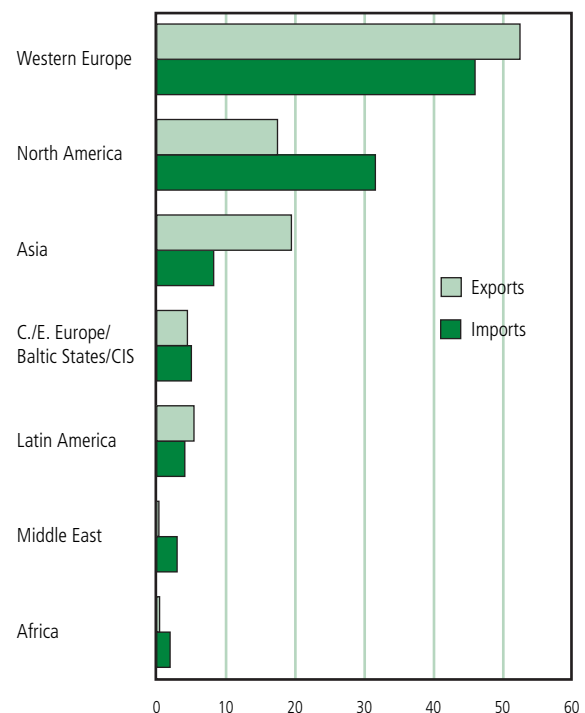


Table IV.51

**Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
World	723.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	10	15
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	380.0	100.0	100.0	51.9	52.5	3	12	21
Western Europe	270.6	75.4	71.2	39.2	37.4	3	10	21
North America	40.8	7.1	10.7	3.7	5.6	10	25	13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	27.6	3.2	7.3	1.7	3.8	13	22	34
Asia	19.4	7.3	5.1	3.8	2.7	-6	14	28
Africa	8.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.2	1	6	20
Middle East	7.1	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.0	5	9	26
Latin America	5.9	2.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	-1	-2	-2
<b>Asia</b>								
World	140.9	100.0	100.0	20.9	19.5	4	15	14
North America	60.4	41.3	42.9	8.6	8.4	7	14	-1
Asia	32.4	25.4	23.0	5.3	4.5	-2	21	37
Western Europe	25.9	18.7	18.4	3.9	3.6	2	14	34
Middle East	10.2	4.6	7.3	1.0	1.4	9	11	16
Latin America	4.9	5.3	3.5	1.1	0.7	2	-5	-2
Africa	3.7	3.6	2.6	0.7	0.5	-4	17	26
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.4	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	6	25	67
<b>North America</b>								
World	126.3	100.0	100.0	21.0	17.5	6	4	2
North America	94.8	73.6	75.1	15.5	13.1	7	6	2
Latin America	13.3	8.8	10.5	1.9	1.8	13	-7	-8
Western Europe	9.8	5.9	7.7	1.2	1.3	4	7	17
Asia	5.4	8.7	4.3	1.8	0.7	-8	9	7
All other regions	3.1	2.9	2.4	0.6	0.4	-5	1	14
<b>Japan</b>								
World	102.7	100.0	100.0	17.6	14.2	2	15	11
North America	47.5	45.3	46.2	8.0	6.6	5	14	-5
Asia	21.7	24.1	21.1	4.2	3.0	-5	23	32
Western Europe	19.0	18.1	18.4	3.2	2.6	0	16	37
Middle East	6.9	4.1	6.7	0.7	1.0	6	14	15
Latin America	3.7	4.6	3.6	0.8	0.5	1	-1	3
Africa	2.4	3.3	2.3	0.6	0.3	-7	23	26
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	11	30	96
<b>Latin America</b>								
World	39.0	100.0	100.0	4.2	5.4	15	-1	1
North America	30.7	70.8	78.8	3.0	4.2	17	3	-2
Latin America	5.2	23.1	13.2	1.0	0.7	5	-17	5
Western Europe	1.9	4.4	4.9	0.2	0.3	15	-10	33
All other regions	1.2	1.6	3.1	0.1	0.2	2	17	64

Table IV.52

**Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change				
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2003	2003	2002	2003			
<b>Canada a</b>													<b>United States</b>			
Region					Region											
World	49000	100.0	11	5	World	181283	100.0	7	3							
North America	38459	78.5	10	4	Asia	56241	31.0	10	-2							
Asia	5302	10.8	22	4	North America	54967	30.3	3	1							
Latin America	2715	5.5	-1	4	Western Europe	38689	21.3	14	15							
Western Europe	2244	4.6	19	17	Latin America	29411	16.2	2	-2							
All other regions	98	0.2	83	197	All other regions	1973	1.1	1	107							
<b>Suppliers</b>																
United States	38459	78.5	10	4	Canada	54967	30.3	3	1							
Japan	3922	8.0	22	-2	Japan	43737	24.1	10	-6							
Mexico	2487	5.1	-2	3	European Union (15)	38482	21.2	14	15							
European Union (15)	2221	4.5	19	17	Mexico	27732	15.3	1	-3							
Korea, Republic of	1105	2.3	23	26	Korea, Republic of	9003	5.0	9	17							
Brazil	209	0.4	4	18	Brazil	1372	0.8	24	7							
China	114	0.2	36	44	China	1359	0.7	37	33							
Taipei, Chinese	107	0.2	15	8	Taipei, Chinese	1169	0.6	19	4							
Slovak Republic	50	0.1	1	...	Slovak Republic	729	0.4	12	...							
Switzerland	17	0.0	21	0	Hungary	554	0.3	-5	21							
Above 10	48691	99.4	-	-	Above 10	179104	98.8	-	-							
<b>European Union (15)</b>													<b>Mexico a</b>			
Region					Region											
World	312664	100.0	10	22	World	20194	100.0	9	-5							
Western Europe	252789	80.9	10	20	North America	13993	69.3	6	-11							
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	24377	7.8	17	40	Western Europe	2817	13.9	15	-3							
Asia	24142	7.7	10	27	Latin America	1994	9.9	30	29							
North America	7952	2.5	10	16	Asia	1347	6.7	18	17							
Latin America	1914	0.6	-17	35	All other regions	11	0.1	22	-28							
All other regions	1408	0.5	25	2												
<b>Suppliers</b>																
European Union (15)	246141	78.7	10	19	United States	12820	63.5	2	-9							
Japan	17352	5.5	11	25	European Union (15)	2766	13.7	15	-4							
United States	7634	2.4	11	15	Brazil	1579	7.8	16	36							
Poland	6389	2.0	14	51	Canada	1174	5.8	49	-27							
Hungary	6091	1.9	5	17	Japan	991	4.9	20	12							
Czech Republic	5882	1.9	12	24	Argentina	332	1.6	246	23							
Slovak Republic	5492	1.8	67	95	Korea, Republic of	216	1.1	0	43							
Korea, Republic of	4483	1.4	8	40	Chile	74	0.4	6	-30							
Turkey	3330	1.1	25	57	Taipei, Chinese	66	0.3	10	5							
Slovenia	1404	0.4	22	14	China	35	0.2	114	50							
Above 10	304198	97.3	-	-	Above 10	20052	99.3	-	-							

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.53

### Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (15)	371.11	52.8	53.8	46.8	51.3	3	2	12	20
Extra-EU (15) exports	124.97	19.5	14.3	14.5	17.3	4	5	17	22
Japan	102.73	19.8	20.8	15.3	14.2	2	-9	15	11
United States	69.25	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.6	5	-6	6	3
Canada	56.95	6.9	8.9	10.5	7.9	7	-9	2	1
Mexico a	30.13	0.3	1.5	5.3	4.2	17	0	1	-3
Korea, Republic of b	22.36	0.1	0.7	2.6	3.1	11	2	10	31
Czech Republic a	7.87	-	-	0.8	1.1	...	19	16	23
Hungary a	7.21	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	...	12	12	20
Poland	7.12	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.0	...	6	23	37
Brazil	6.53	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	10	3	2	33
Slovak Republic	5.91	-	-	0.4	0.8	...	-5	23	111
Turkey	4.90	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	19	54	35	55
Thailand b	3.97	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	38	11	8	38
China a	3.57	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	21	20	41	33
Taipei, Chinese	3.05	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	6	-2	14	23
Above 15	702.67	94.3	97.3	97.1	97.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (15)	312.66	37.5	47.0	39.3	42.6	4	1	10	22
Extra-EU (15) imports	66.52	5.3	7.3	7.6	9.1	10	2	12	30
United States	181.28	20.3	24.7	28.9	24.7	10	-3	7	3
Canada c	49.00	8.7	7.7	7.9	6.7	7	-9	11	5
Mexico a, c	20.19	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.7	35	-2	9	-5
China a	12.78	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.7	8	29	42	84
Japan	11.13	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	-4	-7	7	13
Australia c	11.10	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	7	-15	18	30
Switzerland	7.15	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	0	3	-1	11
Poland	6.83	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.9	...	7	8	35
Turkey	6.19	...	0.4	1.0	0.8	28	-64	31	122
Saudi Arabia	6.05	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	12	36	5	11
Russian Federation b	5.97	-	-	0.4	0.8	...	57	19	27
Czech Republic a, c	4.79	-	-	0.4	0.7	...	23	19	26
Hungary a	3.94	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	...	2	22	27
Slovak Republic	3.64	-	-	0.2	0.5	...	25	25	66
Above 15	642.71	76.3	88.5	88.2	87.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table IV.54

**Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-03**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 <sup>a</sup>
World	318960	459190	569440	627930	723570	9.2	9.9
Argentina	200	1374	2061	1667	...	6.6	6.5
Australia	719	1053	2287	2348	2767	2.0	3.9
Belarus	-	...	745	712	825	...	8.3
Brazil	2034	2955	4819	4907	6530	6.4	8.9
Canada	28442	43064	54971	56328	56954	22.4	20.9
China <sup>b</sup>	258	621	1892	2677	3571	0.4	0.8
Colombia	6	83	433	338	117	0.8	0.9
Cyprus	29	14	124	167	219	1.1	23.7
Czech Republic <sup>b</sup>	-	1509	5521	6403	7869	7.1	16.1
European Union (15)	171579	235523	275857	308454	371114	11.3	12.8
Intra-EU (15) exports	125828	166326	188300	206282	246141	12.5	13.7
Extra-EU (15) exports	45751	69197	87557	102172	124973	9.2	11.3
Hong Kong, China	354	1147	920	1265	1788	0.7	0.8
domestic exports	26	10	14	9	13	0.0	0.1
re-exports	328	1137	906	1256	1775	0.8	0.8
Hungary <sup>b</sup>	648	659	5323	5983	7209	5.1	16.9
India	198	568	580	753	...	1.8	1.4
Indonesia	22	130	384	453	583	0.3	1.0
Japan	66230	80680	80320	92514	102734	18.2	21.8
Jordan	19	72	142	92	101	4.1	3.3
Korea, Republic of <sup>c</sup>	2301	9166	15428	17041	22360	7.3	11.5
Lithuania	-	91	282	396	422	3.4	5.8
Malaysia <sup>b</sup>	121	279	254	330	394	0.4	0.4
Mexico <sup>b</sup>	4708	14258	30678	30909	30132	17.9	18.2
Morocco <sup>b</sup>	28	23	58	52	...	0.5	0.7
Norway	305	469	494	575	621	1.1	0.9
Oman	119	459	579	794	680	7.6	5.8
Pakistan	3	2	10	10	15	0.0	0.1
Philippines <sup>b, c</sup>	23	218	634	774	862	1.2	2.4
Poland	374	996	4228	5192	7118	4.4	13.3
Romania	354	153	236	338	464	1.9	2.6
Russian Federation <sup>c</sup>	-	...	1320	1644	1755	...	1.3
Singapore	348	886	649	772	1081	0.7	0.8
domestic exports	82	106	91	113	378	0.2	0.5
re-exports	266	780	558	659	703	1.6	1.1
Slovak Republic	-	344	2273	2805	5909	4.0	26.9
Slovenia	-	970	1083	1312	1528	11.7	12.0
South Africa	249	730	1485	2402	3030	2.6	8.3
Switzerland	591	716	896	1043	1083	0.9	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	829	1674	2173	2482	3049	1.5	2.0
Thailand <sup>c</sup>	108	486	2658	2878	3972	0.9	4.9
Tunisia	30	38	135	205	...	0.7	3.0
Turkey	153	642	2336	3160	4900	3.0	10.5
Ukraine <sup>c</sup>	-	...	167	154	229	...	1.0
United States	32547	52505	63421	67089	69245	9.0	9.6
Venezuela	73	441	213	253	268	2.3	1.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.55

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
Algeria	658	477	650	...	1054	4.7	8.1
Argentina	183	2309	1968	834	...	11.5	9.3
Australia b	3794	6173	7255	8540	11101	10.8	13.1
Brazil	532	5968	4265	3134	2867	11.1	5.7
Canada b	24640	33471	41985	46656	49000	20.4	20.4
Chile	579	1780	1337	1348	1540	11.2	7.9
China c	1796	2609	4912	6960	12778	2.0	3.1
Colombia	416	1111	725	897	1002	8.0	7.2
Croatia	-	422	907	1083	1491	5.6	10.5
Cyprus	281	355	432	496	529	9.6	11.8
Czech Republic b, c	-	1461	3179	3793	4790	5.8	9.4
Ecuador	157	693	612	908	719	16.7	11.0
Egypt	416	634	356	344	344	5.4	3.2
European Union (15)	150825	194029	233693	257307	312664	9.5	10.7
Intra-EU (15) imports d	127496						
Extra-EU (15) imports	23329	27703	45393	51025	66523	3.9	5.9
Guatemala	117	453	551	611	689	13.8	10.2
Hong Kong, China	994	4394	2324	2300	2819	2.2	1.2
retained imports	666	3257	1418	1044	1044	6.2	4.3
Hungary c	715	931	2543	3102	3940	6.0	8.3
India	260	458	368	408	...	1.3	0.7
Indonesia	1523	3139	1607	1464	1799	7.7	5.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	1183	3209	2354	...	9.2
Israel	871	2304	2134	1864	1778	7.8	4.9
Japan	7315	11930	9239	9891	11130	3.6	2.9
Jordan	108	297	436	426	401	8.0	7.1
Kazakhstan	-	205	496	694	685	5.4	8.2
Korea, Republic of e	929	2218	1771	2520	2763	1.6	1.5
Kuwait e	453	1003	1630	...	...	12.9	20.7
Latvia	-	115	273	323	417	6.3	8.0
Lebanon	...	...	610	548	582	...	8.1
Lithuania	-	226	577	749	861	6.2	8.7
Malaysia c	1312	2785	1811	2110	2115	3.6	2.6
Mexico b, c	5268	4400	19506	21264	20194	6.1	11.8
Morocco c	317	314	511	577	...	3.7	4.9
New Zealand	1012	1642	1526	2026	2633	11.8	14.2
Norway	1419	2433	2597	2930	3422	7.4	8.7
Oman	429	768	1030	1021	1279	18.1	19.5
Pakistan	390	389	253	369	509	3.4	3.9
Peru	176	866	455	385	391	11.4	4.6
Philippines c, e	537	1569	937	973	1073	5.5	2.7
Poland	391	1693	4691	5061	6830	5.8	10.0
Qatar	202	...	429	524	...	...	10.9
Romania	409	312	644	824	1160	3.0	4.8
Russian Federation e	-	...	3946	4698	5970	...	8.0
Saudi Arabia	2839	2138	5189	5452	6050	7.6	16.7
Singapore	1418	2519	2144	1997	2585	2.0	2.0
retained imports	1152	1739	1586	1338	1882	2.3	3.0
Slovak Republic b	-	447	1759	2193	3638	5.1	16.2
Slovenia	-	1326	1202	1311	1677	14.0	12.1
South Africa b	...	3061	2766	2503	3380	11.4	8.2
Switzerland	6048	6467	6541	6448	7146	8.1	7.5
Taipei, Chinese	2565	4495	1915	2132	2571	4.3	2.0
Thailand e	2651	5184	2172	2423	3321	7.3	4.4
Tunisia	306	462	657	662	...	5.8	6.9
Turkey	1177	1730	2126	2793	6193	4.8	8.9
Ukraine e	-	...	617	922	964	...	4.2
United Arab Emirates e	964	1977	3239	3890	...	9.4	12.0
United States	79320	108016	165157	176628	181283	14.0	13.9
Venezuela b	426	1076	2279	1230	600	10.0	7.2
Zimbabwe	129	321	92	301	...	12.1	12.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (15) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.5 Textiles

Table IV.56

### World trade in textiles, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	169
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-95	8
1995-00	0
2001	-5
2002	4
2003	11
Share in world merchandise trade	2.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.1

Table IV.57

### Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Intra-Asia	41.8	0	2	11
Intra-Western Europe	41.1	-4	1	10
Western Europe to				
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.9	4	10	21
Asia to Western Europe	9.4	1	4	15
Asia to North America	9.3	8	15	10
North America to Latin America	5.9	20	7	3

Table IV.58

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.3	2.3
North America	1.3	1.4
Latin America	1.1	3.4
Western Europe	2.1	1.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	4.1
Africa	0.8	5.4
Middle East	0.8	3.9
Asia	3.9	2.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.2	1.5
Other Asia	5.1	3.4
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.1	3.1
North America	1.8	1.8
Latin America	1.9	4.5
Western Europe	2.6	2.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.9	5.2
Africa	3.0	7.6
Middle East	3.4	4.9
Asia	4.7	4.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.5	2.5
Other Asia	6.0	4.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.11

### Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2003

(Percentage)

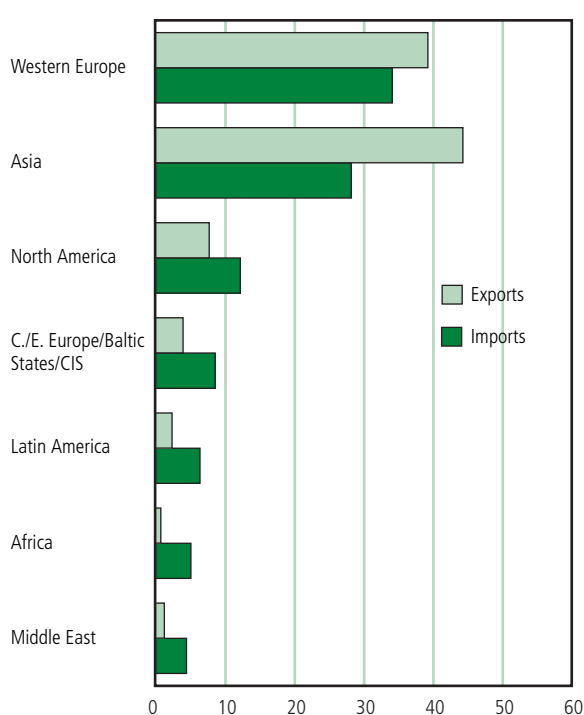


Table IV.59

**Textile exports by principal region, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1995	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
World	169.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	0	4	11
<b>Asia</b>								
World	75.1	100.0	100.0	42.6	44.3	1	5	11
Asia	41.8	64.9	55.6	27.6	24.7	0	2	11
Western Europe	9.4	12.5	12.6	5.3	5.6	1	4	15
North America	9.3	8.2	12.3	3.5	5.5	8	15	10
Middle East	5.7	6.5	7.5	2.8	3.3	1	14	13
Africa	4.0	3.3	5.4	1.4	2.4	6	1	28
Latin America	3.1	3.4	4.1	1.4	1.8	12	0	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.0	6	3	48
<b>Japan</b>								
World	6.4	100.0	100.0	4.7	3.8	0	-3	7
Asia	5.1	73.4	78.8	3.5	3.0	0	-2	9
Western Europe	0.5	10.1	8.5	0.5	0.3	-2	-4	1
North America	0.5	8.1	7.8	0.4	0.3	1	-4	3
Middle East	0.2	6.1	3.7	0.3	0.1	-9	-4	-7
All other regions	0.1	2.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	-7	-17	-12
<b>Other Economies in Asia</b>								
World	68.7	100.0	100.0	37.9	40.5	2	6	12
Asia	36.7	63.8	53.5	24.1	21.7	-1	2	11
Western Europe	8.9	12.8	12.9	4.8	5.2	1	5	16
North America	8.8	8.2	12.8	3.1	5.2	9	16	10
Middle East	5.4	6.5	7.9	2.5	3.2	2	15	14
Africa	4.0	3.6	5.9	1.4	2.4	6	1	29
Latin America	3.1	3.6	4.5	1.4	1.8	12	0	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	1.3	2.4	0.5	1.0	7	4	49
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	66.5	100.0	100.0	44.5	39.3	-3	3	12
Western Europe	41.1	70.9	61.8	31.5	24.3	-4	1	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.9	9.0	16.3	4.0	6.4	4	10	21
Asia	4.2	6.6	6.3	2.9	2.5	-4	3	15
Africa	4.1	5.0	6.2	2.2	2.4	0	2	12
North America	3.7	4.4	5.5	1.9	2.2	4	3	5
Middle East	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.8	-6	-3	13
Latin America	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	4	-4	-4
<b>North America</b>								
World	13.2	100.0	100.0	5.7	7.8	9	2	2
Latin America	5.9	23.7	44.8	1.4	3.5	20	7	3
North America	4.5	36.9	33.9	2.1	2.6	8	-1	-2
Asia	1.4	15.5	10.6	0.9	0.8	-1	10	11
Western Europe	1.1	17.6	8.5	1.0	0.7	-1	-12	2
Middle East	0.1	4.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	-16	-15	1
All other regions	0.2	2.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	-7	-10	23

Table IV.60

**Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2002	2003				2002	2003
	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2002	2003
World	3857	100.0	0	1	World	18289	100.0	10	8
North America	2222	57.6	-4	-4	Asia	9801	53.6	14	12
Asia	963	25.0	11	9	Western Europe	3448	18.9	5	5
Western Europe	430	11.1	1	11	Latin America	2170	11.9	13	0
Latin America	168	4.4	5	12	North America	1948	10.7	1	0
Middle East	35	0.9	21	21	Middle East	503	2.8	6	4
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	17	0.4	7	6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	217	1.2	21	8
Africa	14	0.4	-7	8	Africa	203	1.1	-2	19
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2222	57.6	-4	-4	China	3628	19.8	35	35
China	380	9.9	24	23	European Union (15)	2810	15.4	3	6
European Union (15)	371	9.6	-2	12	Canada	1948	10.7	1	0
India	146	3.8	19	10	Mexico	1581	8.6	8	-4
Mexico	117	3.0	13	19	India	1528	8.4	20	13
Above 5	3236	83.9	-1	1	Above 5	11495	62.9	13	12
Korea, Republic of	114	3.0	18	-15	Pakistan	1251	6.8	10	8
Pakistan	97	2.5	6	9	Korea, Republic of	1008	5.5	12	-4
Taipei, Chinese	71	1.8	-9	-1	Taipei, Chinese	728	4.0	3	-7
Turkey	43	1.1	22	10	Turkey	536	2.9	19	2
Japan	40	1.0	2	-2	Japan	535	2.9	-4	9
Indonesia	32	0.8	-13	-3	Brazil	349	1.9	50	20
Thailand	27	0.7	19	8	Thailand	323	1.8	2	-10
Brazil	24	0.6	-8	0	Israel	302	1.7	3	7
Bangladesh	22	0.6	-25	144	Indonesia	182	1.0	2	-7
Israel	20	0.5	7	33	Egypt	160	0.9	2	21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14	0.4	44	8	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	135	0.7	9	5
Hong Kong, China	13	0.3	0	-38	Bangladesh	120	0.7	6	-6
Switzerland	11	0.3	10	0	Philippines	115	0.6	-3	19
Egypt	8	0.2	0	14	Hong Kong, China	106	0.6	-27	-32
Colombia	7	0.2	0	0	Switzerland	82	0.4	-5	5
Uruguay	6	0.2	0	100	Dominican Republic	81	0.4	31	1
South Africa	5	0.1	-17	0	Malaysia	69	0.4	6	-1
Malaysia	5	0.1	-29	0	Sri Lanka	58	0.3	-26	-26
Viet Nam	5	0.1	-20	25	Colombia	47	0.3	3	24
Czech Republic	5	0.1	-29	0	Viet Nam	41	0.2	1300	193
Chile	4	0.1	0	0	Czech Republic	40	0.2	16	8
Australia	4	0.1	-33	0	Bulgaria	39	0.2	100	179
Norway	3	0.1	0	0	South Africa	37	0.2	-3	9
Haiti	3	0.1	-50	50	El Salvador	36	0.2	0	9
Philippines	3	0.1	0	50	Australia	35	0.2	-27	-3
Dominican Republic	3	0.1	-14	-50	Nepal	31	0.2	-18	-3
Sri Lanka	2	0.1	-50	100	Bahrain	25	0.1	32	0
Nepal	2	0.1	0	0	Romania	23	0.1	11	10
Romania	2	0.1	50	-33	United Arab Emirates	22	0.1	5	5
Latvia	2	0.1	...	...	Uzbekistan	19	0.1	4	-30
New Zealand	2	0.1	0	0	New Zealand	19	0.1	17	-10
Hungary	2	0.1	...	100	Poland	19	0.1	28	-17
Bulgaria	1	0.0	...	0	Turkmenistan	18	0.1	260	0
Poland	1	0.0	0	-50	Russian Federation	17	0.1	-18	21
Slovak Republic	1	0.0	0	0	Guatemala	15	0.1	7	0
Total of above	3840	99.6	-	-	Total of above	18118	99.1	-	-

Table IV.60 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (15)					Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2003				2002	2003
Region					Region				
World	52534	100.0	1	12	World	5035	100.0	-5	11
Western Europe	36646	69.8	1	10	Asia	3957	78.6	-4	13
Asia	9081	17.3	1	15	Western Europe	736	14.6	-8	11
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	3955	7.5	10	24	North America	264	5.2	-8	-6
North America	1081	2.1	-16	-4	Latin America	29	0.6	-7	4
Africa	816	1.6	3	10	Middle East	23	0.5	-14	-4
Middle East	655	1.2	-5	10	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16	0.3	-19	23
Latin America	295	0.6	4	17	Africa	11	0.2	0	10
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	32567	62.0	1	9	China	2432	48.3	1	13
China	2764	5.3	15	31	European Union (15)	680	13.5	-8	11
Turkey	2509	4.8	0	24	Indonesia	346	6.9	-9	24
India	1888	3.6	-8	16	Korea, Republic of	305	6.1	-9	7
Pakistan	1363	2.6	12	22	United States	255	5.1	-8	-7
Above 5	41091	78.2	2	12	Above 5	4018	79.8	-3	11
Czech Republic	1166	2.2	7	23	Taipei, Chinese	240	4.8	-11	13
Switzerland	1079	2.1	-7	11	India	176	3.5	-3	-1
United States	1022	1.9	-16	-4	Thailand	149	3.0	-4	42
Korea, Republic of	808	1.5	-1	2	Viet Nam	93	1.8	-9	11
Poland	738	1.4	7	17	Pakistan	76	1.5	-26	-6
Japan	524	1.0	-9	-2	Malaysia	59	1.2	-22	-11
Indonesia	478	0.9	-3	-6	Philippines	32	0.6	3	3
Taipei, Chinese	423	0.8	-6	-3	Switzerland	23	0.5	-7	-8
Hungary	361	0.7	8	22	Turkey	22	0.4	-24	16
Romania	336	0.6	26	43	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	20	0.4	-15	-9
Slovak Republic	316	0.6	14	28	Hong Kong, China	16	0.3	-19	23
Egypt	288	0.5	0	19	Brazil	11	0.2	-13	-21
Thailand	282	0.5	-8	7	Bangladesh	11	0.2	0	10
Slovenia	254	0.5	4	14	Malta	10	0.2	75	43
Tunisia	242	0.5	11	12	Canada	9	0.2	0	13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	227	0.4	-13	4	Peru	9	0.2	29	0
Israel	209	0.4	6	6	Australia	7	0.1	0	17
Lithuania	189	0.4	20	21	Macao, China	7	0.1	25	40
Brazil	161	0.3	10	17	Mexico	6	0.1	-33	50
Estonia	158	0.3	0	18	Uzbekistan	6	0.1	-50	50
Russian Federation	156	0.3	12	16	Egypt	5	0.1	0	-17
Bulgaria	152	0.3	41	26	South Africa	4	0.1	50	33
Bangladesh	138	0.3	3	7	Israel	3	0.1	0	200
Morocco	116	0.2	18	-11	Czech Republic	3	0.1	100	50
Malaysia	112	0.2	-5	8	Tanzania	2	0.0	0	100
Syrian Arab Republic	102	0.2	4	28	Uruguay	2	0.0	...	100
Latvia	101	0.2	11	22	Singapore	2	0.0	-50	100
South Africa	95	0.2	20	20	New Zealand	2	0.0	0	100
Viet Nam	92	0.2	10	37	Ukraine	2	0.0	...	100
Uzbekistan	91	0.2	2	40	Dominican Republic	1	0.0	...	...
Norway	90	0.2	12	-12	Myanmar	1	0.0	0	0
Croatia	73	0.1	3	22	Sri Lanka	1	0.0	0	-50
Hong Kong, China	66	0.1	-16	3	Nepal	1	0.0	0	0
Ukraine	65	0.1	16	48	Poland	1	0.0	...	0
Mexico	61	0.1	-9	22	Romania	1	0.0	0	0
Total of above	51862	98.7	-	-	Total of above	5031	99.9	-	-

Table IV.60 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China				Region	Mexico a			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2002	2003
World	14217	100.0	4	9	World	5461	100.0	3	-2
Asia	11054	77.8	-1	5	North America	4240	77.6	2	-3
Western Europe	577	4.1	15	15	Asia	735	13.5	3	-1
North America	274	1.9	21	30	Western Europe	343	6.3	16	5
Latin America	24	0.2	56	71	Latin America	123	2.3	31	1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	12	0.1	-27	50	Middle East	7	0.1	0	40
Middle East	7	0.0	0	40	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	5	0.1	67	0
Africa	5	0.0	50	-17	Africa	2	0.0	100	0
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Taipei, Chinese	3176	22.3	7	3	United States	4148	76.0	2	-3
Japan	2896	20.4	-6	13	European Union (15)	329	6.0	16	7
Korea, Republic of	2439	17.2	-7	5	China	232	4.2	76	9
Hong Kong, China	1335	9.4	4	0	Korea, Republic of	202	3.7	-29	-7
European Union (15)	542	3.8	14	13	Taipei, Chinese	103	1.9	0	-12
Above 5	10388	73.1	0	6	Above 5	5014	91.8	3	-2
Pakistan	460	3.2	0	-3	Canada	92	1.7	2	-16
United States	263	1.8	21	29	Hong Kong, China	55	1.0	18	41
Indonesia	216	1.5	4	-4	Pakistan	42	0.8	19	11
Thailand	139	1.0	7	43	Brazil	33	0.6	53	14
India	138	1.0	-14	-18	Colombia	27	0.5	33	-4
Macao, China	65	0.5	-8	20	Japan	25	0.5	4	4
Malaysia	62	0.4	5	-5	Indonesia	24	0.4	22	-27
Singapore	59	0.4	79	18	India	21	0.4	10	-9
Viet Nam	24	0.2	42	41	Chile	21	0.4	6	11
Australia	24	0.2	25	20	Guatemala	15	0.3	20	25
Switzerland	16	0.1	14	100	Thailand	15	0.3	-6	-12
Turkey	16	0.1	38	45	Uruguay	11	0.2	25	10
Brazil	13	0.1	400	160	Turkey	9	0.2	27	-36
Canada	11	0.1	40	57	Israel	7	0.1	0	75
Philippines	7	0.0	40	0	Malaysia	7	0.1	0	0
Mexico	6	0.0	-33	50	El Salvador	5	0.1	67	0
Mongolia	5	0.0	-57	67	Argentina	4	0.1	83	-64
Russian Federation	4	0.0	0	33	Switzerland	4	0.1	25	-20
Cambodia	3	0.0	...	...	Peru	3	0.1	0	50
Belarus	3	0.0	0	200	Costa Rica	3	0.1	0	50
South Africa	2	0.0	100	0	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	100	0
Egypt	2	0.0	0	-33	Bangladesh	2	0.0	-50	-33
Peru	2	0.0	100	0	Hungary	1	0.0	...	0
Israel	2	0.0	0	100	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1	0.0	0	-67
Bahrain	2	0.0	50	-33	Australia	1	0.0	...	...
Saudi Arabia	2	0.0	...	...	Philippines	1	0.0	...	0
New Zealand	2	0.0	0	0	Poland	1	0.0	100	-50
Slovenia	2	0.0	...	100	Romania	1	0.0	...	...
Uruguay	1	0.0	...	...	Singapore	1	0.0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	...	...	South Africa	1	0.0	...	0
Bangladesh	1	0.0	0	0	Ukraine	1	0.0	...	...
Norway	1	0.0	0	0	Viet Nam	1	0.0	0	0
Czech Republic	1	0.0	...	0	Bulgaria	1	0.0	100	-50
Hungary	1	0.0	...	...	Ecuador	1	0.0	-50	0
Ukraine	1	0.0	...	...	Egypt	1	0.0	0	0
Total of above	11945	84.0	-	-	Total of above	5454	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.61

## Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (15)	58.94	49.4	48.7	34.3	34.8	-3	-2	3	11
Extra-EU (15) exports	26.37	15.0	14.5	14.0	15.6	0	2	5	14
China a	26.90	4.6	6.9	10.5	15.9	3	4	22	31
Hong Kong, China	13.08	-	-	-	-	-1	-9	1	6
domestic exports	0.76	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.4	-8	-11	-7	-22
re-exports	12.33	-	-	-	-	0	-9	2	8
United States	10.92	6.8	4.8	7.1	6.4	8	-4	2	2
Korea, Republic of b	10.12	4.0	5.8	8.2	6.0	1	-14	-2	-6
Taipei, Chinese	9.32	3.2	5.9	7.7	5.5	0	-17	-4	-2
India b	6.51	2.4	2.1	3.9	3.8	7	-10	12	9
Japan	6.43	9.3	5.6	4.5	3.8	0	-12	-3	7
Pakistan	5.81	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	1	0	6	21
Turkey	5.24	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.1	8	7	8	24
Indonesia	2.92	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.7	5	-9	-10	1
Canada	2.27	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	10	-2	1	4
Thailand b	2.16	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	0	-4	2	12
Mexico a	2.10	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	15	-19	6	-5
Czech Republic a	1.65	-	-	0.8	1.0	-2	9	3	21
Above 15	152.05	85.0	89.3	89.7	89.7	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (15)	52.53	46.5	46.7	29.9	29.3	-3	-4	1	12
Extra-EU (15) imports	19.97	14.0	13.2	10.7	11.2	1	-2	1	16
United States	18.29	4.5	6.2	9.8	10.2	9	-4	10	8
China a	14.22	1.9	4.9	7.9	7.9	3	-2	4	9
Hong Kong, China	12.93	-	-	-	-	-4	-11	-1	8
retained imports	0.60	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.3	-21	-30	-39	-3
Mexico a, c	5.46	0.2	0.9	3.6	3.1	27	-8	3	-2
Japan	5.04	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.8	-4	-4	-5	11
Canada c	3.86	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	5	-8	0	1
Turkey	3.42	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.9	3	-10	48	21
Poland	3.04	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.7	3	6	4	11
Korea, Republic of b	2.94	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	-3	-9	4	-8
Romania	2.87	...	0.1	1.1	1.6	13	17	18	21
Viet Nam b	2.79	...	...	0.8	1.6	...	-6	60	35
United Arab Emirates b, d	2.07	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	0	-7	9	...
Russian Federation b	1.93	-	-	0.8	1.1	...	15	3	30
Australia c	1.67	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	-2	-20	13	13
Above 15	120.72	66.1	73.4	67.4	67.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d 2002 instead of 2003



Table IV.62

**Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-03**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
World	104350	152320	146870	152760	169420	3.0	2.3
Argentina	158	292	222	190	...	1.4	0.7
Australia	152	383	292	282	309	0.7	0.4
Bangladesh b	343	432	469	490	505	11.6	7.3
Belarus	-	...	397	381	448	...	4.5
Brazil	769	999	855	844	1109	2.1	1.5
Bulgaria	...	173	117	125	243	3.2	3.2
Canada	687	1377	2163	2183	2265	0.7	0.8
Chile	33	85	116	83	87	0.5	0.4
China c	7219	13918	16826	20563	26901	9.4	6.1
Colombia	133	278	264	205	228	2.8	1.8
Croatia	-	124	85	82	111	2.7	1.8
Czech Republic c	-	1323	1325	1368	1649	6.2	3.4
Egypt	554	570	290	251	278	16.5	4.5
Estonia	-	105	180	187	220	5.7	3.9
European Union (15)	50795	62196	51638	52961	58938	3.0	2.0
Intra-EU (15) exports	35672	40218	29498	29818	32567	3.0	1.8
Extra-EU (15) exports	15123	21978	22140	23143	26371	2.9	2.4
Hong Kong, China	8213	13815	12214	12374	13084	7.9	5.7
domestic exports	2171	1814	1050	976	757	6.1	3.9
re-exports	6042	12001	11164	11398	12327	8.3	5.9
Hungary c	249	286	408	456	545	2.2	1.3
India b	2180	4358	5375	6028	6510	13.7	11.6
Indonesia	1241	2713	3202	2896	2923	6.0	4.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	510	610	674	726	800	3.3	2.2
Israel	270	399	534	538	606	2.1	1.9
Japan	5859	7178	6198	6030	6431	1.6	1.4
Korea, Republic of b	6076	12313	10941	10713	10122	9.8	5.2
Latvia	-	119	118	131	156	9.1	5.4
Lithuania	-	163	207	230	288	6.0	4.0
Macao, China	136	169	278	326	303	8.5	11.7
Malaysia c	343	1129	1056	994	1018	1.5	1.0
Mexico c	713	1283	2091	2212	2102	1.6	1.3
Morocco b, c	203	177	143	139	158	3.8	1.8
Nepal	82	166	165	...	...	48.1	22.4
Pakistan	2663	4256	4525	4790	5811	53.0	48.7
Peru	221	172	115	103	120	3.1	1.3
Philippines b, c	132	280	255	249	273	1.6	0.7
Poland b	284	512	796	908	1140	2.2	2.1
Romania	125	178	241	310	444	2.3	2.5
Russian Federation b	-	374	470	525	539	0.5	0.4
Singapore	903	1496	730	738	703	1.3	0.5
domestic exports	141	263	250	313	325	0.4	0.4
re-exports	762	1233	480	425	378	2.5	0.6
Slovak Republic	-	375	341	388	470	4.4	2.1
Slovenia	-	322	330	355	390	3.9	3.1
South Africa	167	238	233	248	292	0.9	0.8
Sri Lanka b	25	164	202	171	...	4.3	3.6
Switzerland	2557	2267	1443	1421	1480	2.8	1.5
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11882	9904	9532	9321	10.5	6.2
Thailand b	928	1937	1888	1929	2162	3.4	2.7
Tunisia	112	165	199	227	...	3.0	3.3
Turkey	1440	2527	3943	4244	5244	11.7	11.3
United States	5039	7372	10491	10698	10917	1.3	1.5
Uruguay	85	90	54	41	53	4.3	2.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.63

## Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
Argentina	53	428	526	170	...	2.1	1.8
Australia b	1442	1790	1304	1474	1665	3.1	2.0
Bangladesh c	452	1481	1485	1271	1315	22.8	13.9
Brazil	252	1362	982	852	770	2.5	1.5
Bulgaria	...	299	600	671	956	5.3	8.8
Canada b	2325	3204	3814	3812	3857	1.9	1.6
Chile	203	479	383	355	359	3.0	1.8
China d	5292	10914	12573	13060	14217	8.3	3.4
Colombia	75	383	553	522	548	2.8	3.9
Croatia	-	210	355	370	428	2.8	3.0
Czech Republic b, d	-	928	1271	1427	1636	3.7	3.2
Egypt	211	280	198	190	206	2.4	1.9
El Salvador c, d	111	224	377	388	423	6.7	7.3
European Union (15)	50370	57227	46671	47091	52534	2.8	1.8
Intra-EU (15) imports e	36133						
Extra-EU (15) imports	14237	17009	17173	17273	19967	2.4	1.8
Hong Kong, China	10182	16859	12177	12019	12929	8.6	5.5
retained imports	4140	4858	1013	621	602	9.3	2.5
Hungary d	270	888	1073	1125	1253	5.7	2.6
India	240	345	691	896	...	0.9	1.5
Indonesia	785	1308	1088	878	663	3.2	2.0
Israel	474	820	680	642	659	2.8	1.8
Japan	4106	5985	4756	4536	5035	1.8	1.3
Jordan	107	128	304	381	471	3.5	8.3
Korea, Republic of c	1946	3959	3067	3205	2937	2.9	1.6
Kuwait c	168	262	230	...	...	3.4	2.9
Latvia	-	62	147	158	214	3.4	4.1
Lithuania	-	189	384	430	515	5.2	5.2
Macao, China	619	698	841	801	770	34.2	27.9
Malaysia d	951	1535	936	928	850	2.0	1.0
Mauritius	350	442	368	348	354	22.4	14.9
Mexico b, d	992	1768	5385	5573	5461	2.4	3.2
Morocco c, d	361	399	1403	1483	1659	4.7	11.7
Nepal	42	70	78	...	...	5.3	5.3
New Zealand	396	480	343	376	422	3.4	2.3
Norway	554	616	495	535	591	1.9	1.5
Pakistan	126	122	154	191	255	1.1	2.0
Peru	17	148	176	198	208	2.0	2.5
Philippines c, d	910	1245	1152	1302	1300	4.4	3.3
Poland c	245	2165	2615	2730	3041	7.5	4.5
Romania	67	933	2012	2370	2871	9.1	12.0
Russian Federation c	-	691	1435	1482	1929	1.1	2.6
Saudi Arabia	1312	1229	947	1002	1053	4.4	2.9
Singapore	1778	2109	1019	1026	1003	1.7	0.8
retained imports	1016	876	539	601	625	1.2	1.0
Slovak Republic b	-	214	643	683	837	2.4	3.7
Slovenia	-	335	365	365	388	3.5	2.8
South Africa b	561	736	510	534	623	2.8	1.9
Sri Lanka c	412	1144	1362	1317	...	21.6	21.6
Switzerland	1849	1884	1291	1289	1447	2.4	1.5
Syrian Arab Republic	168	327	416	252	...	6.9	5.9
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1790	1034	1165	1182	1.7	0.9
Thailand c	898	1534	1535	1497	1630	2.2	2.2
Tunisia	790	1289	1440	1425	...	16.3	15.0
Turkey	567	1811	1921	2839	3422	5.1	4.9
Ukraine c	-	...	493	518	607	...	2.6
United Arab Emirates c	983	2017	1907	2070	...	9.6	6.4
United States	6730	10441	15429	17002	18289	1.4	1.4
Uruguay	37	93	74	41	56	3.2	2.6
Venezuela b	112	273	294	185	138	2.5	1.7
Viet Nam c	...	...	1291	2071	2795	...	11.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (15) imports.

## 4.6 Clothing

Table IV.64

### World trade in clothing, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	226
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2001	-2
2002	4
2003	12
Share in world merchandise trade	3.1
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.2

Table IV.65

### Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2003	1995-00	2002	2003
Intra-Western Europe	55.5	0	9	18
Asia to North America	37.4	7	2	6
Intra-Asia	25.2	4	-5	11
Asia to Western Europe	23.7	4	3	15
Latin America to North America	18.9	22	-2	0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	11.5	7	6	18

Table IV.66

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	3.1	3.1
North America	0.8	4.7
Latin America	5.3	2.3
Western Europe	2.3	3.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.4	3.4
Africa	5.0	2.0
Middle East	1.0	2.5
Asia	5.3	1.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	4.6
Other Asia	7.5	0.7
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	4.2	4.2
North America	1.0	6.0
Latin America	9.4	3.1
Western Europe	2.9	4.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.6	4.4
Africa	18.7	2.8
Middle East	4.3	3.1
Asia	6.3	2.5
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	7.4
Other Asia	8.9	1.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.12

### Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2003

(Percentage)

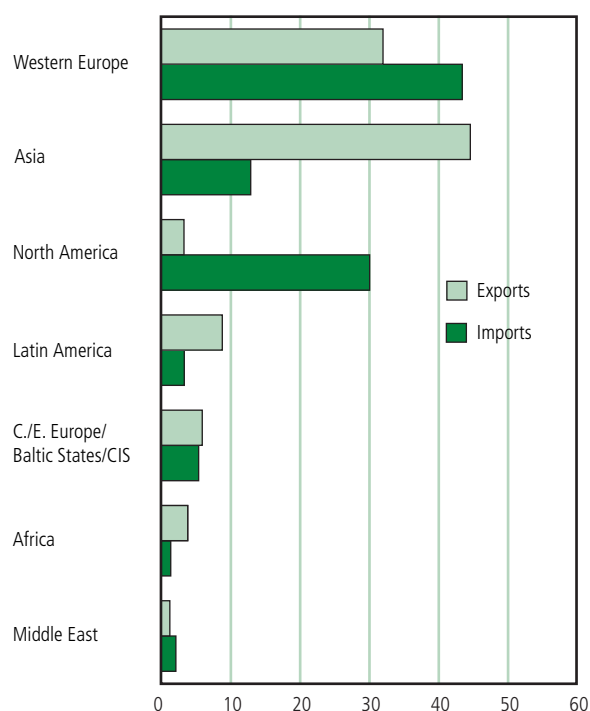


Table IV.67

**Clothing exports by principal region, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1995-00	2002	2003	
		1995	2003	1995	2003				
World	225.94	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	4	12	
<b>Asia</b>									
World	100.92	100.0	100.0	44.4	44.7	5	4	12	
North America	37.37	37.4	37.0	16.6	16.5	7	2	6	
Asia	25.15	28.6	24.9	12.7	11.1	4	-5	11	
Western Europe	23.66	25.1	23.4	11.1	10.5	4	3	15	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.79	2.8	5.7	1.2	2.6	7	19	68	
Middle East	3.24	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.4	2	14	18	
Latin America	2.36	1.3	2.3	0.6	1.0	16	17	-1	
Africa	1.65	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	7	10	46	
<b>Western Europe</b>									
World	72.43	100.0	100.0	36.0	32.1	0	9	17	
Western Europe	55.51	77.4	76.6	27.8	24.6	0	9	18	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.40	5.2	7.5	1.9	2.4	2	16	23	
North America	4.54	5.2	6.3	1.9	2.0	7	0	8	
Asia	3.46	7.2	4.8	2.6	1.5	-7	1	13	
Middle East	1.28	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.6	0	8	6	
Africa	1.32	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.6	5	13	11	
Latin America	0.46	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	7	-3	0	
<b>Latin America</b>									
World	20.00	100.0	100.0	5.3	8.9	21	-3	0	
North America	18.88	88.8	94.4	4.7	8.4	22	-2	0	
Latin America	0.82	7.1	4.1	0.4	0.4	10	-15	-4	
Western Europe	0.21	3.3	1.1	0.2	0.1	-1	-5	16	
All other regions	0.06	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	-14	16	6	
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS</b>									
World	13.47	100.0	100.0	4.4	6.0	7	6	18	
Western Europe	11.46	86.0	85.1	3.8	5.1	7	6	18	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.05	7.8	7.8	0.3	0.5	1	5	25	
North America	0.92	5.3	6.8	0.2	0.4	13	-2	19	
All other regions	0.02	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-7	-24	5	
<b>North America</b>									
World	7.51	100.0	100.0	4.8	3.3	7	-10	-6	
Latin America	3.91	54.5	52.1	2.6	1.7	10	-16	-11	
North America	2.61	19.5	34.8	0.9	1.2	13	0	0	
Asia	0.50	15.7	6.6	0.8	0.2	-11	-10	-7	
Western Europe	0.41	8.3	5.5	0.4	0.2	-8	-4	2	
All other regions	0.08	2.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	-9	-14	8	

Table IV.68

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2003	2003	2002	2003		2003	2003	2002	2003
World	4502	100.0	2	12	World	71276	100.0	1	7
Asia	3173	70.5	2	15	Asia	41736	58.6	1	10
North America	448	10.0	-8	-1	Latin America	18514	26.0	-2	0
Latin America	366	8.1	11	9	Western Europe	4162	5.8	0	4
Western Europe	362	8.0	11	11	Africa	2141	3.0	8	29
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	81	1.8	13	16	Middle East	1781	2.5	3	9
Africa	42	0.9	-14	35	North America	1757	2.5	2	-3
Middle East	26	0.6	-17	30	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1186	1.7	-1	20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	1451	32.2	22	17	China	12015	16.9	9	19
United States	448	10.0	-8	-1	Mexico	7257	10.2	-5	-7
India	304	6.8	7	15	Hong Kong, China	3967	5.6	-7	-5
European Union (15)	272	6.0	8	9	European Union (15)	2663	3.7	-4	4
Hong Kong, China	238	5.3	-24	-6	Honduras	2623	3.7	3	3
Above 5	2713	60.3	6	10	Above 5	28525	40.0	0	5
Mexico	227	5.0	6	15	Viet Nam	2552	3.6	1787	160
Bangladesh	217	4.8	-13	141	Indonesia	2370	3.3	-8	3
Korea, Republic of	145	3.2	-21	-19	India	2309	3.2	8	4
Thailand	123	2.7	1	18	Thailand	2278	3.2	-1	2
Taipei, Chinese	107	2.4	-9	-9	Dominican Republic	2175	3.1	-5	-2
Indonesia	105	2.3	-12	-1	Korea, Republic of	2038	2.9	-6	-13
Malaysia	73	1.6	0	0	Philippines	1976	2.8	-3	1
Turkey	72	1.6	22	20	Bangladesh	1973	2.8	-9	-2
Pakistan	71	1.6	0	1	Guatemala	1836	2.6	3	6
Philippines	70	1.6	-1	4	Taipei, Chinese	1794	2.5	-12	2
Cambodia	60	1.3	-14	400	El Salvador	1759	2.5	3	3
Sri Lanka	48	1.1	-8	-2	Canada	1757	2.5	2	-3
Viet Nam	42	0.9	39	8	Sri Lanka	1567	2.2	-5	2
Macao, China	40	0.9	-8	11	Turkey	1368	1.9	14	5
Honduras	39	0.9	35	-15	Macao, China	1351	1.9	3	11
Myanmar	21	0.5	-27	-5	Cambodia	1311	1.8	13	17
El Salvador	20	0.4	67	-20	Malaysia	1253	1.8	-5	-1
Russian Federation	19	0.4	-24	46	Pakistan	1200	1.7	-4	13
Guatemala	18	0.4	17	29	Jordan	612	0.9	111	50
Dominican Republic	16	0.4	-14	-16	Costa Rica	604	0.8	-6	-19
Bulgaria	15	0.3	0	25	Peru	526	0.7	4	31
Singapore	14	0.3	-8	17	Colombia	518	0.7	-2	48
Peru	12	0.3	14	50	Russian Federation	513	0.7	8	34
Mongolia	12	0.3	100	100	Nicaragua	498	0.7	14	12
Romania	10	0.2	14	25	Lesotho	419	0.6	53	23
Egypt	8	0.2	-11	0	Israel	412	0.6	-7	-4
Poland	8	0.2	17	14	Egypt	406	0.6	-9	10
Brazil	7	0.2	150	40	Haiti	301	0.4	-5	33
Hungary	7	0.2	-17	40	Mauritius	286	0.4	8	5
United Arab Emirates	7	0.2	0	17	Singapore	283	0.4	-3	-7
Above 35	4346	96.5	-	-	Above 35	66770	93.7	-	-

Table IV.68 (continued)

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2003				2002	2003
Region					Region				
World	101294	100.0	7	17	World	19485	100.0	-8	11
Western Europe	51429	50.8	9	17	Asia	17418	89.4	-9	11
Asia	30147	29.8	5	19	Western Europe	1651	8.5	0	8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	11309	11.2	5	16	North America	257	1.3	-26	-9
Africa	7090	7.0	2	13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	68	0.3	41	24
Middle East	498	0.5	-11	9	Latin America	53	0.3	2	-7
North America	431	0.4	-14	4	Africa	32	0.2	26	10
Latin America	378	0.4	10	14	Middle East	5	0.0	20	-17
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	40903	40.4	8	16	China	15579	80.0	-7	13
China	12364	12.2	15	26	European Union (15)	1589	8.2	0	7
Turkey	8325	8.2	22	26	Viet Nam	498	2.6	-12	6
Romania	4160	4.1	17	20	Korea, Republic of	345	1.8	-38	-19
Bangladesh	3453	3.4	2	35	Thailand	255	1.3	-12	8
Above 5	69205	68.3	11	20	Above 5	18266	93.7	-8	12
Tunisia	3084	3.0	6	12	United States	238	1.2	-26	-10
India	3012	3.0	6	19	Indonesia	137	0.7	-25	-15
Morocco	2815	2.8	4	14	Malaysia	136	0.7	-5	9
Hong Kong, China	2341	2.3	-6	6	India	95	0.5	-24	9
Poland	1683	1.7	-6	3	Philippines	92	0.5	-1	-4
Indonesia	1520	1.5	-13	8	Taipei, Chinese	65	0.3	-12	-4
Pakistan	1130	1.1	7	25	Hong Kong, China	56	0.3	-16	-11
Bulgaria	1093	1.1	-7	31	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	37	0.2	-8	-31
Thailand	1061	1.0	7	14	Myanmar	32	0.2	114	113
Hungary	992	1.0	-4	2	Turkey	29	0.1	29	32
Czech Republic	891	0.9	21	38	Romania	28	0.1	50	56
Sri Lanka	831	0.8	2	13	Sri Lanka	22	0.1	0	10
Korea, Republic of	709	0.7	-11	11	Switzerland	20	0.1	-6	18
Switzerland	655	0.6	9	35	Mexico	19	0.1	-9	-10
Malaysia	638	0.6	7	-2	Bangladesh	19	0.1	-5	0
Mauritius	619	0.6	-3	7	Canada	19	0.1	-24	0
Lithuania	588	0.6	6	11	Tunisia	14	0.1	20	17
Viet Nam	577	0.6	-6	-11	Macao, China	13	0.1	-18	44
Slovak Republic	565	0.6	11	8	Hungary	13	0.1	9	8
Macao, China	509	0.5	-14	9	Morocco	11	0.1	100	-8
Croatia	509	0.5	-4	11	Bulgaria	11	0.1	167	38
Taipei, Chinese	486	0.5	-4	14	Honduras	9	0.0	25	-10
Cambodia	471	0.5	13	18	Cambodia	8	0.0	150	60
Ukraine	420	0.4	8	9	Pakistan	8	0.0	-44	-11
United States	347	0.3	-16	1	Poland	6	0.0	25	20
Myanmar	340	0.3	-12	11	Slovenia	6	0.0	0	0
Philippines	329	0.3	7	10	Peru	5	0.0	0	25
Egypt	306	0.3	8	20	Guatemala	5	0.0	50	67
Slovenia	274	0.3	-16	4	Croatia	5	0.0	67	0
TFYR Macedonia	272	0.3	-14	28	Mauritius	4	0.0	-20	0
Estonia	225	0.2	5	25	Singapore	4	0.0	-38	-20
United Arab Emirates	214	0.2	-9	11	El Salvador	4	0.0	0	-20
Latvia	212	0.2	-3	12	Brazil	3	0.0	0	0
Madagascar	145	0.1	-45	10	Nepal	3	0.0	-57	0
Serbia and Montenegro	142	0.1	-6	13	Slovak Republic	3	0.0	200	0
Above 40	99210	97.9	-	-	Above 40	19445	99.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.69

## Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (15)	59.95	42.0	37.7	24.1	26.5	0	2	7	15
Extra-exports	19.04	10.4	10.5	7.4	8.4	0	7	5	15
China a	52.06	4.0	8.9	18.3	23.0	8	2	13	26
Hong Kong, China	23.15	-	-	-	-	3	-3	-5	4
domestic exports	8.20	11.5	8.6	5.0	3.6	1	-7	-10	-1
re-exports	14.95	-	-	-	-	4	-1	-1	7
Turkey	9.94	0.3	3.1	3.3	4.4	1	2	21	23
Mexico a	7.34	0.0	0.5	4.4	3.2	26	-7	-3	-5
India b	6.46	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.9	8	-11	10	7
United States	5.54	3.1	2.4	4.4	2.5	5	-19	-14	-8
Bangladesh b	4.36	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.9	16	2	-6	8
Indonesia	4.11	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.8	7	-4	-13	4
Romania	4.07	...	0.3	1.2	1.8	11	19	17	25
Thailand b	3.62	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.6	-6	-5	-6	7
Korea, Republic of b	3.61	7.3	7.3	2.5	1.6	0	-14	-9	-8
Viet Nam b	3.56	...	...	0.9	1.6	-	3	41	35
Morocco a, b	2.83	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	-	-2	4	16
Pakistan	2.71	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	6	0	4	22
Above 15	178.34	71.3	77.5	75.9	78.6	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (15)	101.29	54.3	50.6	38.7	42.9	2	1	7	17
Extra-imports	60.39	23.0	25.2	22.9	25.6	3	2	6	18
United States	71.28	16.4	24.0	32.4	30.2	10	-1	1	7
Japan	19.49	3.6	7.8	9.5	8.3	1	-3	-8	11
Hong Kong, China	15.95	-	-	-	-	5	1	-3	2
retained imports	0.99	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	14	11	-16	-38
Canada c	4.50	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	7	6	2	12
Switzerland	3.93	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.7	-3	0	7	14
Russian Federation b	3.71	-	-	1.3	1.6	...	13	27	-4
Mexico a, c	3.03	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.3	14	-3	-5	-9
Korea, Republic of b	2.50	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	4	25	38	11
Australia c	2.19	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	8	-12	11	20
Singapore	1.94	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	3	-10	7	7
retained imports	0.53	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	-6	-18	18	-2
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.78	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	9	15	..
Norway	1.52	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	-2	-4	10	12
China a	1.42	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	4	7	6	5
Saudi Arabia	1.03	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	-2	6	6	13
Above 15	220.60	85.8	92.8	92.6	93.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d 2002 instead of 2003.

Table IV.70

## Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a
World	108130	158350	194490	202310	225940	3.2	3.1
Bahrain	21	90	346	375	205	2.2	3.2
Bangladesh b	643	1969	4261	4005	4326	52.7	62.3
Brazil	247	298	281	221	296	0.6	0.4
Bulgaria	...	236	880	1066	1500	4.4	19.9
Cambodia b	...	...	1143	1218	1600	...	75.5
Canada	328	1016	1943	1988	1966	0.5	0.7
China c	9669	24049	36650	41302	52061	16.2	11.9
Colombia	460	552	572	523	637	5.5	5.0
Costa Rica c	54	50	376	397	302	1.4	5.0
Croatia	-	673	490	510	595	14.5	9.7
Czech Republic c	-	515	651	645	724	2.4	1.5
Dominican Republic b, c	782	1721	2712	...	...	45.5	51.4
Egypt	144	253	239	208	233	7.3	3.8
El Salvador b, c	184	700	1725	1841	1964	42.4	62.6
Estonia	-	145	216	245	279	7.9	5.0
European Union (15)	40782	48457	48463	51917	59947	2.3	2.1
Intra-EU (15) exports	29444	33518	32721	35327	40903	2.5	2.3
Extra-EU (15) exports	11338	14939	15742	16590	19044	2.0	1.7
FYR Macedonia	-	113	319	334	409	9.4	30.3
Honduras b	64	299	505	475	510	24.5	38.3
Hong Kong, China	15406	21297	23446	22343	23152	12.2	10.1
domestic exports	9266	9540	9263	8306	8200	31.9	41.9
re-exports	6140	11757	14183	14037	14952	8.2	7.2
Hungary c	375	1032	1342	1296	1439	8.0	3.4
India b	2530	4110	5483	6037	6459	13.0	11.5
Indonesia	1646	3376	4531	3945	4105	7.4	6.7
Israel	482	663	602	549	485	3.5	1.5
Jamaica b	83	287	116	...	...	20.1	9.5
Jordan	11	29	296	520	683	1.6	22.2
Korea, Republic of b	7879	4957	4306	3915	3605	4.0	1.9
Lithuania	-	205	523	569	661	7.6	9.1
Macao, China	1111	1377	1663	1648	1834	69.0	71.1
Malaysia c	1315	2266	2071	2003	2058	3.1	2.1
Mauritius	619	808	860	949	967	52.5	49.9
Mexico c	587	2731	8012	7751	7343	3.4	4.4
Morocco b, c	722	797	2342	2437	2834	16.9	32.5
Nepal	50	111	154	...	...	32.2	20.9
Pakistan	1014	1611	2136	2228	2710	20.1	22.7
Peru	120	202	506	530	653	3.6	7.3
Philippines b, c	1733	2420	2384	2611	2695	13.8	7.4
Poland b	384	2304	1949	1915	2074	10.1	3.9
Romania	363	1360	2780	3251	4069	17.2	23.1
Russian Federation b	-	240	256	260	338	0.3	0.3
Singapore	1588	1464	1632	1653	1790	1.2	1.2
domestic exports	995	587	395	386	386	0.8	0.5
re-exports	593	877	1237	1267	1404	1.8	2.2
Slovak Republic	-	257	573	633	702	3.0	3.2
Slovenia	-	659	377	327	344	7.9	2.7
South Africa	85	157	238	256	303	0.6	0.8
Sri Lanka b	638	1758	2441	2350	...	46.3	50.0
Switzerland	686	715	664	763	1098	0.9	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3251	2484	2187	2113	2.9	1.4
Thailand b	2817	5008	3575	3369	3615	8.9	4.5
Tunisia	1126	2322	2601	2696	...	42.4	39.2
Turkey	3331	6119	6661	8057	9937	28.3	21.3
Ukraine b	-	...	498	503	712	...	3.1
United States	2565	6651	7012	6032	5537	1.1	0.8
Uruguay	153	131	80	50	60	6.2	2.7
Viet Nam b	...	...	1867	2633	3555	...	17.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.



Table IV.71

## Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-03

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports		
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	1995	2003 a	
Argentina	6	229	294	57	...	1.1	0.6	
Australia b	711	1262	1638	1819	2190	2.2	2.6	
Brazil	59	372	200	153	145	0.7	0.3	
Canada b	2388	2688	3926	4008	4502	1.6	1.9	
Chile	52	290	511	488	502	1.8	2.6	
China c	48	969	1274	1356	1422	0.7	0.3	
Costa Rica c	17	37	305	265	203	0.9	2.7	
Croatia	-	271	258	251	331	3.6	2.3	
Cyprus	30	70	176	197	230	1.9	5.2	
Czech Republic b, c	-	457	483	566	642	1.8	1.3	
Egypt	9	7	6	22	5	0.1	0.0	
El Salvador c, d	171	349	586	645	690	10.5	12.0	
European Union (15)	56844	74184	81002	86366	101294	3.6	3.5	
Intra-EU (15) imports e	28549	I						
Extra-EU (15) imports	28295	I	40666	48281	51039	60391	5.7	5.4
Hong Kong, China	6913	12654	16098	15640	15946	6.5	6.8	
retained imports	773	897	1915	1603	994	1.7	4.1	
Hungary c	167	378	607	637	839	2.4	1.8	
India	2	6	41	30	...	0.0	0.0	
Indonesia	16	28	31	42	27	0.1	0.1	
Israel	61	269	570	541	541	0.9	1.5	
Jamaica	87	227	...	...	...	8.1	4.9	
Japan	8737	18758	19186	17601	19485	5.6	5.1	
Jordan	28	56	65	93	99	1.5	1.8	
Korea, Republic of d	151	1073	1631	2244	2497	0.8	1.4	
Kuwait d	206	319	340	...	...	4.1	4.3	
Lebanon	...	...	217	239	263	...	3.7	
Macao, China	26	89	243	292	306	4.4	11.1	
Malaysia c	76	154	165	185	171	0.2	0.2	
Mexico b, c	573	1912	3501	3342	3034	2.6	1.8	
New Zealand	149	305	390	429	510	2.2	2.7	
Norway	1231	1419	1234	1361	1524	4.3	3.9	
Pakistan	1	2	5	8	13	0.0	0.1	
Peru	1	36	72	90	109	0.5	1.3	
Philippines c, d	14	66	72	51	52	0.2	0.1	
Poland	209	318	639	810	854	1.1	1.3	
Romania	26	170	392	462	581	1.7	2.4	
Russian Federation d	-	678	3030	3860	3710	1.1	5.0	
Saudi Arabia	833	880	861	909	1026	3.1	2.8	
Singapore	922	1644	1696	1808	1935	1.3	1.5	
retained imports	329	767	459	541	531	1.0	0.8	
Slovak Republic b	-	86	185	229	289	1.0	1.3	
Slovenia	-	262	351	350	397	2.8	2.9	
South Africa b	108	140	202	207	339	0.5	1.0	
Switzerland	3437	3821	3229	3449	3926	4.8	4.1	
Taipei, Chinese	290	884	924	832	823	0.9	0.6	
Thailand d	29	84	143	147	156	0.1	0.2	
Tunisia	191	435	501	541	...	5.5	5.7	
Turkey	16	49	239	283	420	0.1	0.6	
Ukraine d	-	...	82	94	99	...	0.4	
United Arab Emirates d	514	1323	1550	1780	...	6.3	5.5	
United States	26977	41367	66391	66731	71277	5.4	5.5	
Venezuela b	101	275	431	247	125	2.5	1.5	

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (15) imports.

## 5. Commercial services

### 5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.72

#### World exports of transportation services, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	405
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	6
1995-00	3
2001	-1
2002	5
2003	13
Share in world exports of commercial services	22.6

Chart IV.13

#### World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1996-03

(Billion dollars and percentage)

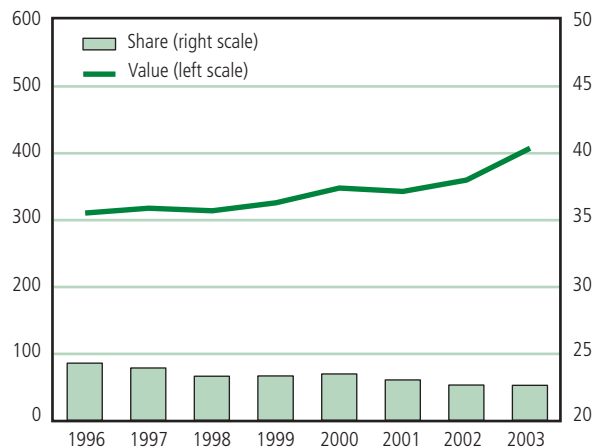


Table IV.73

#### Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	16.7	27.2
Latin America	19.9	29.0
Western Europe	21.3	22.3
European Union (15)	21.0	21.7
Africa	25.3	38.5
Asia	28.6	34.1

Chart IV.14

#### Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2003

(Percentage)

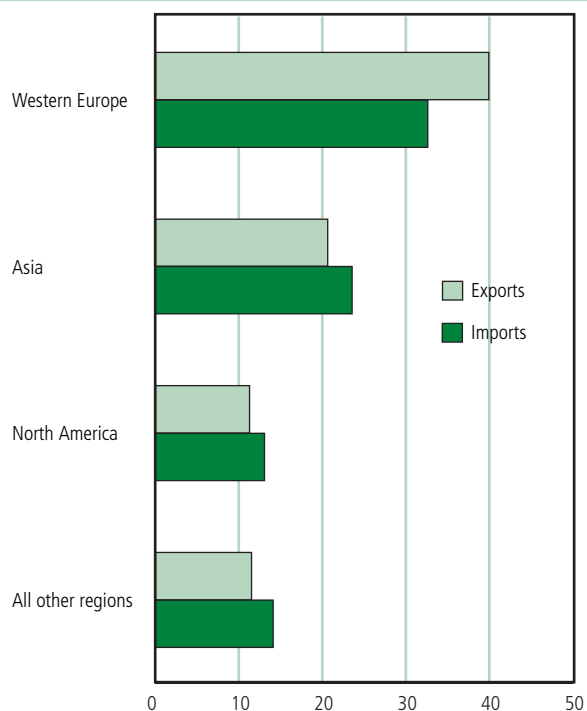


Table IV.74

**Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	47.5	14.8	11.7	2	-8	0	3
Germany	28.8	6.6	7.1	0	4	27	9
Japan	26.5	7.4	6.5	3	-6	0	10
France	22.1	6.8	5.4	-2	-2	4	17
United Kingdom	21.2	5.3	5.2	3	-8	1	20
Netherlands	20.2	5.9	5.0	-1	5	0	14
Denmark	18.6	2.2	4.6	16	2	2	25
Korea, Republic of	16.8	3.1	4.1	8	-4	-1	29
Hong Kong, China	13.6	4.1	3.3	0	-6	11	2
Norway	12.3	2.8	3.0	2	10	-1	20
Spain	11.4	2.0	2.8	6	9	9	22
Singapore	11.3	2.7	2.8	7	-6	2	-2
Italy	10.0	3.6	2.5	-3	-11	10	10
Belgium	9.3	...	2.3	...	...	...	10
Greece	8.9	...	2.2	...	3	-2	10
Above 15	280.0	...	68.5	...	...	...	12
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	65.7	11.6	13.6	10	-7	-5	13
Germany	36.9	6.6	7.6	1	-1	26	15
Japan	34.2	9.9	7.1	0	-8	-3	8
United Kingdom	28.1	4.7	5.8	7	-4	8	13
France	21.6	5.9	4.5	-3	-4	4	20
China	18.2	2.6	3.8	2	9	20	34
Italy	15.7	3.7	3.2	0	-11	16	15
Netherlands	15.1	3.5	3.1	0	-1	1	18
Korea, Republic of	12.7	2.7	2.6	2	-2	0	19
Denmark	12.4	1.7	2.6	12	6	2	4
Singapore	12.2	2.5	2.5	7	-9	2	5
Spain	11.2	1.6	2.3	8	6	7	21
Canada	10.2	2.2	2.1	3	-4	0	13
Belgium	8.7	...	1.8	...	...	...	13
India	8.5	1.6	1.8	8	-7	5	5
Above 15	310.0	...	64.3	...	...	...	14

## 5.2 Travel services

Table IV.75

### World exports of travel services, 2003

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	525
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	9
1995-00	3
2001	-2
2002	4
2003	10
Share in world exports of commercial services	29.4

Chart IV.15

### World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1996-03

(Billion dollars and percentage)

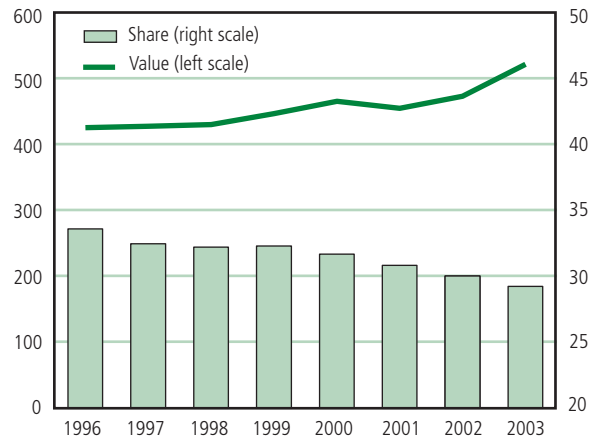


Table IV.76

### Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	28.7	26.2
Latin America	54.6	26.8
Western Europe	28.6	29.7
European Union (15)	27.5	29.4
Africa	49.3	21.3
Asia	24.3	25.1

Chart IV.16

### Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2003

(Percentage)

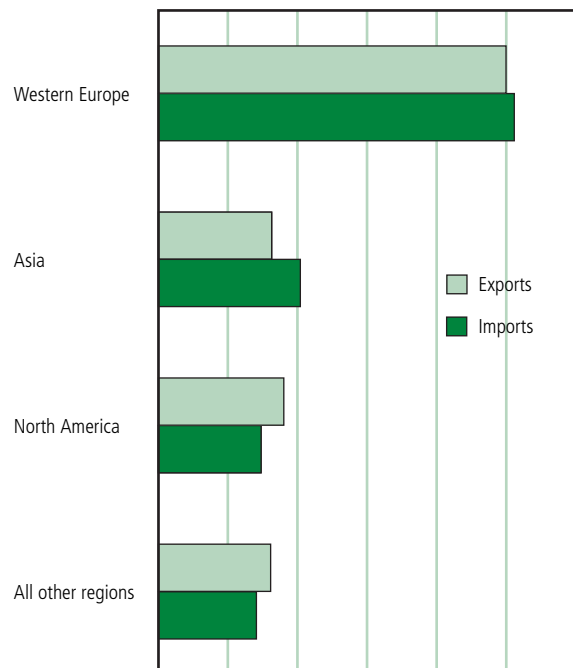


Table IV.77

**Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	84.1	18.7	16.0	6	-9	-4	-1
Spain	41.8	6.4	7.9	4	6	3	24
France	37.0	6.9	7.0	2	-2	8	13
Italy	31.2	7.2	5.9	-1	-6	4	16
Germany	23.0	4.5	4.4	1	-3	6	21
United Kingdom	22.8	5.1	4.3	1	-13	9	11
China	17.4	2.2	3.3	13	10	15	-15
Austria	13.7	3.4	2.6	-6	3	8	23
Greece	13.4	...	2.6	...	-1	9	35
Turkey	13.2	1.2	2.5	9	6	5	56
Canada	10.6	2.0	2.0	6	-2	1	-1
Australia	10.3	2.0	2.0	1	-5	7	20
Mexico	9.5	1.5	1.8	6	1	5	7
Switzerland	9.3	2.4	1.8	-4	-3	4	19
Netherlands	9.2	1.6	1.8	2	-7	15	20
Above 15	345.0	...	65.7	...	-4	4	11
<b>Importers</b>							
Germany	63.7	15.8	12.8	-3	-2	2	21
United States	59.7	12.1	12.0	8	-6	-3	-2
United Kingdom	48.5	6.5	9.8	9	-1	10	16
Japan	29.0	9.6	5.8	-3	-17	0	9
France	23.6	4.3	4.8	2	1	9	20
Italy	20.5	3.9	4.1	1	-6	14	21
China	15.2	1.0	3.1	29	6	11	-1
Netherlands	14.6	3.1	2.9	1	-2	8	12
Canada	13.3	2.7	2.7	4	-3	-3	13
Russian Federation	12.9	3.0	2.6	-5	5	22	14
Belgium	12.1	...	2.4	...	...	...	19
Austria	11.5	2.9	2.3	-5	6	6	22
Hong Kong, China	11.4	2.8	2.3	4	-1	1	-8
Korea, Republic of	8.7	1.7	1.7	2	7	19	-5
Spain	8.3	1.2	1.7	4	9	12	24
Above 15	355.0	...	71.2	...	...	...	11

## 5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.78

### World exports of other commercial services, 2003

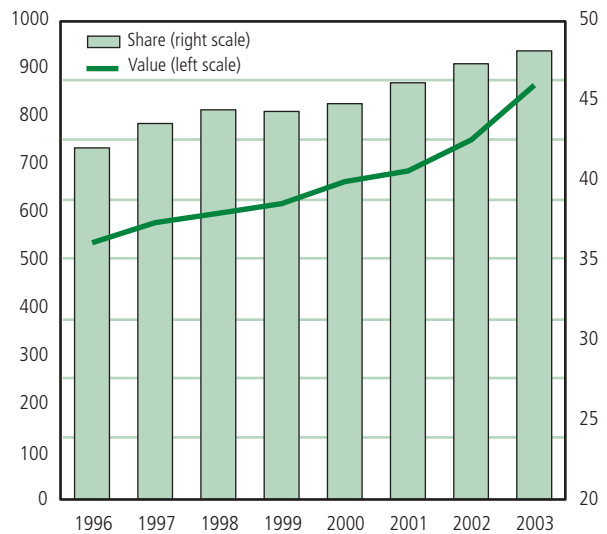
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	865
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	11
1995-00	6
2001	3
2002	10
2003	15
Share in world trade in commercial services	48.0

Chart IV.17

### World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1996-03

(Billion dollars and percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.79

### Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2003

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	54.6	46.6
Latin America	25.5	44.1
Western Europe	50.1	48.1
European Union (15)	51.5	48.9
Africa	25.4	40.1
Asia	47.1	40.8

Chart IV.18

### Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2003

(Percentage)

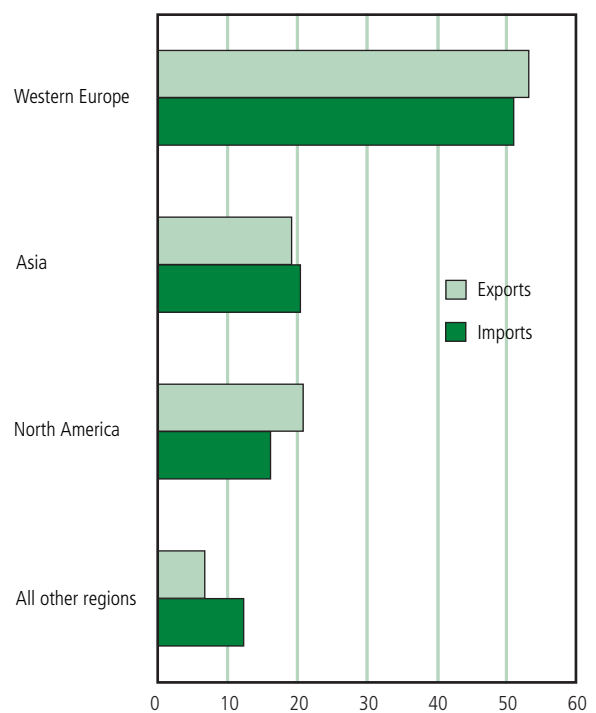


Table IV.80

**Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2003**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2003	1995	2003	1995-00	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	156.0	16.3	18.1	11	2	8	9
United Kingdom	99.5	8.3	11.5	14	4	13	10
Germany	63.8	7.8	7.4	2	10	17	20
Japan	40.6	7.9	4.7	1	-8	3	9
France	39.8	7.2	4.6	-3	8	3	16
Netherlands	33.5	4.1	3.9	4	6	13	15
Italy	31.5	4.5	3.6	-2	20	2	35
Ireland	29.8	...	3.5	...	...	23	27
Belgium	24.8	...	2.9	...	...	...	20
Canada	24.0	2.5	2.8	11	-1	6	9
Hong Kong, China	23.9	2.5	2.8	10	7	3	8
Spain	23.1	1.7	2.7	12	15	14	22
Austria	21.9	3.0	2.5	3	6	0	23
China	21.1	1.3	2.4	10	2	27	59
Luxembourg	20.4	...	2.4	...	...	...	24
Above 15	655.0	...	75.8	...	...	...	16
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	103.1	9.0	12.9	13	8	12	12
Germany	70.2	10.6	8.8	3	10	-3	14
Japan	47.1	10.6	5.9	0	-1	1	-3
Ireland	43.4	...	5.4	...	...	14	25
United Kingdom	41.7	4.4	5.2	11	5	8	9
France	38.5	5.9	4.8	-2	10	17	25
Italy	37.8	5.8	4.7	0	14	5	22
Netherlands	35.2	4.2	4.4	5	10	12	15
Austria	26.7	2.9	3.3	6	5	12	25
Canada	26.6	3.2	3.3	8	2	7	11
Spain	26.2	2.4	3.3	10	10	11	24
China	21.4	2.5	2.7	2	12	24	26
Belgium	20.8	...	2.6	...	...	...	20
Korea, Republic of	17.6	2.1	2.2	10	-6	9	14
Sweden	15.7	1.5	2.0	11	6	5	20
Above 15	570.0	...	71.3	...	...	...	15

