

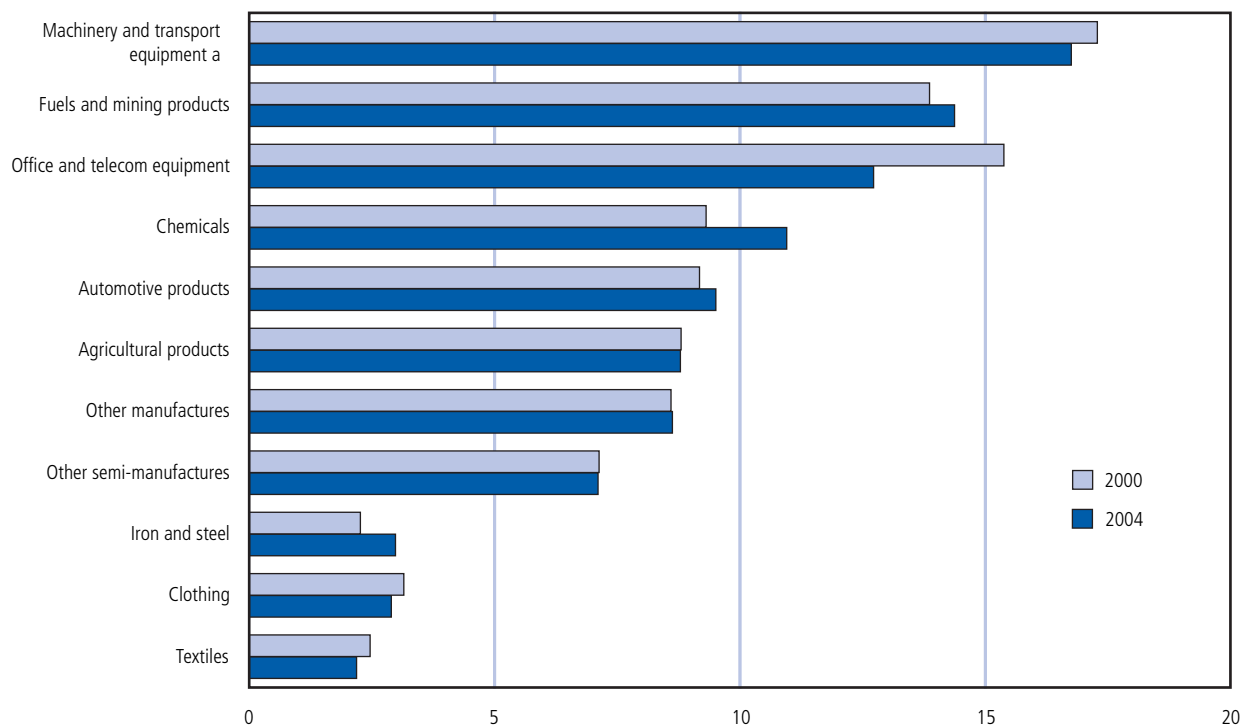
IV. Trade by sector

1. Overview

Chart IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 2000 and 2004

(Percentage of total value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

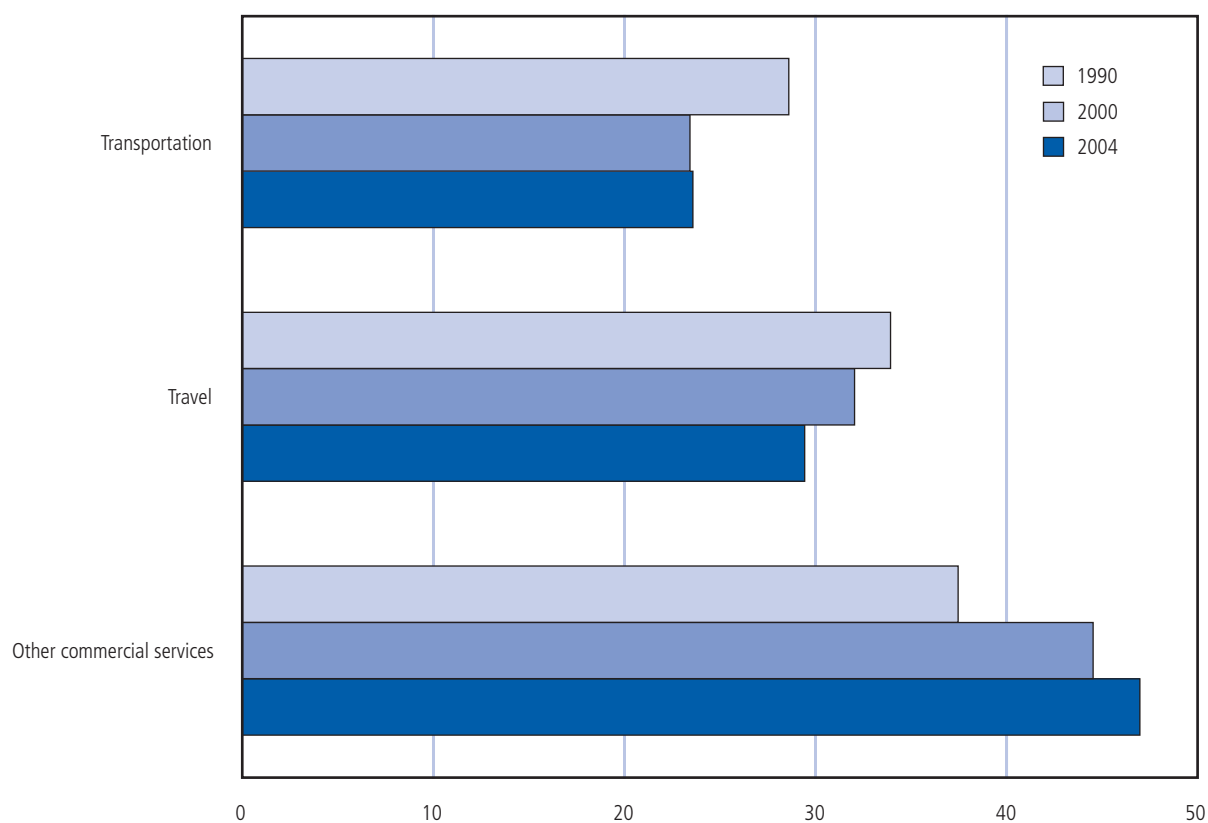
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Total merchandise a	8907	100.0	100.0	9	17	21
Agricultural products	783	8.8	8.8	9	16	15
Food	627	6.9	7.0	10	17	14
Fish	70	0.9	0.8	7	11	14
Other food products	557	6.0	6.3	10	17	14
Raw materials	156	1.9	1.8	7	15	18
Fuels and mining products	1281	13.9	14.4	10	23	32
Ores and other minerals	116	1.1	1.3	15	24	43
Fuels	993	10.8	11.1	10	24	31
Non-ferrous metals	172	2.0	1.9	8	14	36
Manufactures	6570	74.8	73.8	9	16	20
Iron and steel	266	2.3	3.0	17	26	46
Chemicals	976	9.3	11.0	14	20	21
Pharmaceuticals	247	1.7	2.8	23	23	20
Other chemicals	729	7.6	8.2	11	19	22
Other semi-manufactures	633	7.1	7.1	9	14	19
Machinery and transport equipment	3474	41.8	39.0	7	14	19
Office and telecom equipment	1134	15.4	12.7	4	12	19
EDP and office equipment	420	5.9	4.7	3	12	14
Telecommunications equipment	383	4.6	4.3	8	12	25
Integrated circuits and electronic components	330	4.9	3.7	2	11	19
Transport equipment	1206	13.2	13.5	10	15	17
Automotive products	847	9.2	9.5	10	16	16
Other transport equipment	359	4.0	4.0	9	13	19
Other machinery	1134	13.2	12.7	8	15	21
Textiles	195	2.5	2.2	6	12	13
Clothing	258	3.1	2.9	7	15	11
Other manufactures	769	8.6	8.6	9	16	19
Personal and household goods	165	1.9	1.9	9	16	15
Scientific and controlling instruments	188	1.9	2.1	12	21	27
Miscellaneous manufactures	415	4.8	4.7	8	14	16

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2004.

Chart IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 2000 and 2004

(Percentage of total value)



Trade by sector

Table IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
All commercial services	2125	100.0	100.0	9	7	14	18
Transportation	500	23.4	23.6	10	4	14	23
Travel	625	32.0	29.4	7	4	10	18
Other commercial services	1000	44.5	47.0	11	10	16	16

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

World trade in agricultural products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	783
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	7
1995-00	-1
2000-04	9
2002	6
2003	16
2004	15
Share in world merchandise trade	8.8
Share in world exports of primary products	37.9

Table IV.4

Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	297.4	11	23	14
Intra-Asia	84.0	7	9	16
Intra-North America	59.7	5	4	13
North America to Asia	40.0	2	16	4
South and Central America to Europe	26.3	10	19	18
South and Central America to North America	14.6	6	14	14

Table IV.5

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	8.8	8.8
North America	9.9	6.2
South and Central America	28.9	9.4
Europe	9.1	9.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.0	13.7
Africa	12.1	14.5
Middle East	2.4	11.1
Asia	6.0	8.4
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	37.9	37.9
North America	49.8	30.8
South and Central America	46.7	34.2
Europe	54.8	45.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14.4	53.1
Africa	17.0	54.0
Middle East	3.1	64.3
Asia	43.7	30.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.3

Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2004

(Percentage)

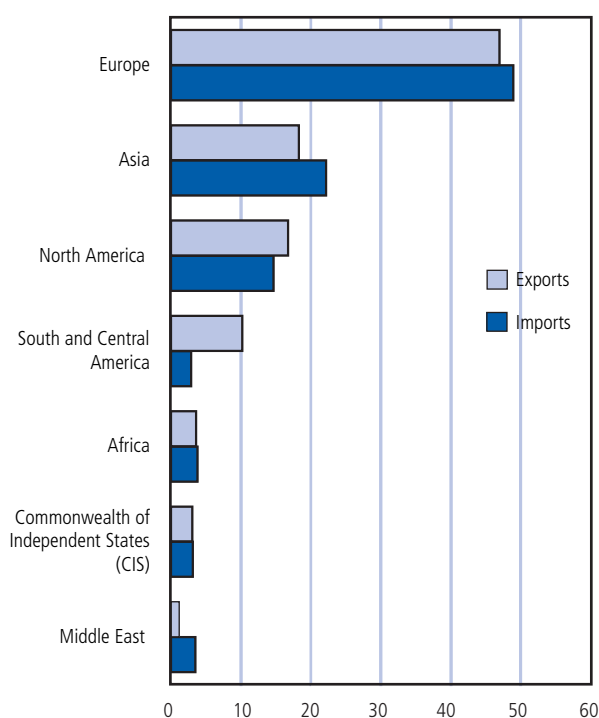


Table IV.6

Exports of agricultural products by region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
World	783.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	9	16	15
Europe								
World	367.7	100.0	100.0	44.3	47.0	11	21	14
Europe	297.4	78.9	80.9	35.0	38.0	11	23	14
Asia	19.9	6.1	5.4	2.7	2.5	8	12	19
North America	19.1	5.4	5.2	2.4	2.4	10	14	10
Africa	10.5	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.3	7	13	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.1	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.2	17	24	23
Middle East	7.3	2.5	2.0	1.1	0.9	5	20	7
South and Central America	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	-1	5	4
Asia								
World	143.1	100.0	100.0	18.3	18.3	9	11	18
Asia	84.0	62.3	58.7	11.4	10.7	7	9	16
Europe	21.0	14.7	14.6	2.7	2.7	9	18	18
North America	19.2	13.3	13.4	2.4	2.5	9	12	17
Middle East	7.8	4.3	5.5	0.8	1.0	16	18	36
Africa	4.8	2.9	3.3	0.5	0.6	13	13	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.2	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	19	28	6
South and Central America	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	12	27
North America								
World	131.0	100.0	100.0	20.9	16.7	3	9	9
North America	59.7	42.6	45.5	8.9	7.6	5	4	13
Asia	40.0	31.6	30.5	6.6	5.1	2	16	4
Europe	16.0	13.7	12.2	2.9	2.0	0	9	4
South and Central America	7.5	5.4	5.7	1.1	1.0	5	4	13
Africa	3.7	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.5	4	5	13
Middle East	2.6	2.7	2.0	0.6	0.3	-4	7	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	5	2	47
South and Central America								
World	79.9	100.0	100.0	9.5	10.2	11	18	20
Europe	26.3	33.9	33.0	3.2	3.4	10	19	18
Asia	17.0	15.9	21.3	1.5	2.2	19	34	32
North America	14.6	21.8	18.3	2.1	1.9	6	14	14
South and Central America	10.4	18.7	13.0	1.8	1.3	1	3	10
Africa	4.2	3.1	5.2	0.3	0.5	27	16	48
Middle East	3.9	3.8	4.8	0.4	0.5	18	12	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.2	2.1	4.0	0.2	0.4	31	22	22
Africa								
World	28.0	100.0	100.0	3.4	3.6	10	19	19
Europe	13.8	50.4	49.3	1.7	1.8	10	17	14
Africa	5.2	18.3	18.6	0.6	0.7	11	25	13
Asia	5.0	18.4	18.0	0.6	0.6	10	21	33
North America	1.3	4.8	4.8	0.2	0.2	10	13	10
Middle East	1.1	5.6	3.8	0.2	0.1	0	20	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.1	32	26	41
South and Central America	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	-14	15	-20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	23.9	100.0	100.0	2.4	3.1	16	25	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.9	27.6	33.1	0.7	1.0	21	49	32
Asia	6.3	27.9	26.5	0.7	0.8	14	13	36
Europe	6.2	34.3	25.7	0.8	0.8	8	14	12
Middle East	1.0	2.2	4.2	0.1	0.1	37	40	14
Africa	0.7	1.6	3.1	0.0	0.1	36	-28	37
North America	0.5	3.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	5	2	4
South and Central America	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	30	-72	1243
Middle East								
World	9.3	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.2	11	2	11
Middle East	3.5	40.9	37.6	0.5	0.4	9	-6	-4
Europe	2.5	30.6	26.6	0.3	0.3	7	16	17
Asia	1.2	12.7	12.5	0.1	0.1	11	15	28
All other regions	1.3	12.7	13.6	0.1	0.2	13	18	9

Table IV.7

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2000-04	2003	2004				2000-04	2003	2004
World	19320	100.0	6	10	8	World	88112	100.0	6	8	14
North America	12319	63.8	5	7	6	North America	33764	38.3	5	1	17
Asia	2389	12.4	11	11	15	Asia	19709	22.4	8	15	16
Europe	2375	12.3	7	16	8	Europe	16980	19.3	8	11	9
South and Central America	1721	8.9	8	21	8	South and Central America	15279	17.3	6	11	12
Africa	362	1.9	14	36	16	Africa	1593	1.8	8	24	8
CIS	98	0.5	17	14	20	CIS	429	0.5	1	-3	3
Middle East	55	0.3	7	39	4	Middle East	358	0.4	13	26	4
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	11857	61.4	5	7	6	Canada	24950	28.3	4	-2	18
European Union (25)	2212	11.4	7	20	8	European Union (25)	15815	17.9	8	11	9
China	542	2.8	24	37	39	Mexico	8811	10.0	8	12	14
Mexico	462	2.4	14	21	11	China	3464	3.9	22	32	22
Brazil	426	2.2	9	15	2	Brazil	3306	3.8	10	21	16
Above 5	15499	80.2	6	10	7	Above 5	56346	63.9	7	6	15
Thailand	348	1.8	4	9	-1	Chile	3136	3.6	9	11	15
Chile	340	1.8	15	24	22	Thailand	2729	3.1	0	14	5
Australia	323	1.7	4	-6	-8	Australia	2638	3.0	11	9	17
New Zealand	283	1.5	12	6	2	Indonesia	2343	2.7	10	22	27
Indonesia	188	1.0	14	18	24	New Zealand	2007	2.3	10	5	23
Colombia	178	0.9	2	22	2	Colombia	1393	1.6	1	12	9
Costa Rica	135	0.7	11	34	-1	India	1296	1.5	3	8	11
India	131	0.7	9	25	18	Ecuador	1234	1.4	6	10	0
South Africa	131	0.7	11	17	20	Costa Rica	1091	1.2	0	7	-2
Viet Nam	114	0.6	20	26	68	Viet Nam	1029	1.2	17	22	-2
Guatemala	109	0.6	2	12	31	Guatemala	931	1.1	3	11	2
Argentina	96	0.5	-4	21	-8	Philippines	877	1.0	5	13	11
Malaysia	95	0.5	11	5	61	Argentina	832	0.9	0	-5	16
Peru	90	0.5	13	10	15	Malaysia	820	0.9	14	33	48
Russian Federation	90	0.5	15	46	23	Japan	714	0.8	0	2	7
Côte d'Ivoire	85	0.4	25	63	21	Peru	579	0.7	16	12	25
Korea, Republic of	84	0.4	14	11	24	Honduras	569	0.6	4	-2	16
Ecuador	83	0.4	2	2	-11	Korea, Republic of	538	0.6	7	12	10
Uruguay	75	0.4	10	767	-4	Côte d'Ivoire	527	0.6	15	45	20
Philippines	68	0.4	11	6	24	Dominican Republic	506	0.6	2	5	-1
Japan	63	0.3	4	7	7	Taipei, Chinese	450	0.5	-3	-3	11
Taipei, Chinese	58	0.3	7	4	12	Uruguay	411	0.5	41	125	182
Switzerland	54	0.3	9	7	23	Russian Federation	391	0.4	1	-6	3
Turkey	40	0.2	15	19	25	Turkey	389	0.4	9	21	6
Morocco	39	0.2	-2	5	-2	Nicaragua	281	0.3	4	2	25
Honduras	35	0.2	34	-13	35	South Africa	279	0.3	2	18	14
Norway	34	0.2	-9	-35	-8	Israel	254	0.3	16	28	13
Hong Kong, China	33	0.2	-1	3	0	Switzerland	241	0.3	1	17	14
Nigeria	32	0.2	59	140	167	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	206	0.2	-4	1	45
Nicaragua	26	0.1	19	25	160	Norway	190	0.2	-3	2	-9
Dominican Republic	23	0.1	30	-6	35	Bangladesh	188	0.2	5	-3	109
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	21	0.1	1	71	-13	Iceland	184	0.2	-3	-12	5
Israel	20	0.1	19	23	25	Panama	157	0.2	0	8	-5
Jamaica	18	0.1	-6	11	-10	Madagascar	141	0.2	35	48	-23
Madagascar	15	0.1	65	400	50	Singapore	130	0.1	-2	22	-11
Above 40	19056	98.6	-	-	-	Above 40	86027	97.6	-	-	-

Table IV.7 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2004	2004	2000-04				2003	2004	2004
World	373779	100.0	10	22	13	World	65427	100.0	1	6	12
Europe	280338	75.0	11	24	13	Asia	27126	41.5	3	4	18
South and Central America	30566	8.2	11	21	16	North America	21804	33.3	-2	6	4
Asia	22685	6.1	8	20	16	Europe	8485	13.0	4	9	13
Africa	16709	4.5	10	21	8	South and Central America	4509	6.9	4	5	22
North America	15702	4.2	0	9	5	CIS	1991	3.0	1	18	16
CIS	5029	1.3	8	1	11	Africa	1411	2.2	0	6	5
Middle East	2304	0.6	8	14	20	Middle East	101	0.2	-5	3	13
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	266113	71.2	11	24	13	United States	16111	24.6	-3	8	-1
Brazil	12748	3.4	13	24	20	China	8501	13.0	5	4	19
United States	11474	3.1	0	7	3	European Union (25)	7466	11.4	5	11	14
Argentina	6098	1.6	12	18	11	Australia	5381	8.2	7	8	38
Canada	3665	1.0	-1	18	13	Canada	5167	7.9	0	1	18
Above 5	300098	80.3	11	23	12	Above 5	42626	65.2	1	7	12
China	3646	1.0	10	29	21	Thailand	3083	4.7	2	7	1
Norway	3388	0.9	3	10	9	Russian Federation	1969	3.0	1	18	18
Turkey	3350	0.9	14	21	27	Brazil	1746	2.7	10	5	39
Russian Federation	3206	0.9	6	8	11	Chile	1665	2.5	4	10	24
Indonesia	2936	0.8	9	16	21	Korea, Republic of	1582	2.4	-5	-2	10
South Africa	2657	0.7	13	19	8	Indonesia	1518	2.3	-1	2	1
New Zealand	2623	0.7	11	20	9	Taipei, Chinese	1435	2.2	4	6	14
Switzerland	2541	0.7	11	21	20	New Zealand	1343	2.1	2	5	21
Australia	2537	0.7	6	3	18	Viet Nam	973	1.5	12	16	22
Chile	2517	0.7	14	22	23	Malaysia	930	1.4	-2	0	15
Côte d'Ivoire	2499	0.7	10	31	-9	Philippines	909	1.4	3	4	14
Malaysia	2428	0.6	13	35	19	South Africa	679	1.0	10	17	14
Thailand	2289	0.6	5	27	13	India	577	0.9	-10	-15	28
Morocco	1871	0.5	13	20	11	Norway	547	0.8	-4	-14	5
India	1849	0.5	6	17	18	Mexico	525	0.8	4	3	19
Ecuador	1472	0.4	14	23	10	Singapore	250	0.4	-4	5	16
Colombia	1428	0.4	5	17	12	Colombia	213	0.3	-1	-10	28
Iceland	1330	0.4	10	14	10	Peru	185	0.3	13	-16	26
Costa Rica	1312	0.4	12	22	14	Argentina	158	0.2	-10	12	-37
Israel	1195	0.3	8	15	23	Ecuador	143	0.2	-10	-1	-5
Ukraine	1067	0.3	23	-18	17	Turkey	132	0.2	15	44	35
Ghana	1065	0.3	21	28	28	Iceland	117	0.2	-5	17	8
Cameroon	1009	0.3	6	37	-1	Mauritania	112	0.2	9	92	42
Kenya	980	0.3	9	15	17	Sri Lanka	103	0.2	-4	18	-5
Viet Nam	946	0.3	13	49	27	Ghana	99	0.2	22	67	-12
Peru	875	0.2	8	18	12	Panama	93	0.1	34	36	-10
Romania	815	0.2	16	38	25	Myanmar	92	0.1	4	8	29
Tunisia	793	0.2	21	36	139	Papua New Guinea	88	0.1	-10	5	-3
Bulgaria	633	0.2	20	3	25	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	84	0.1	-8	-31	-7
Uruguay	622	0.2	18	17	23	Ethiopia	74	0.1	6	8	63
Philippines	579	0.2	9	17	1	Guatemala	73	0.1	-4	-11	18
Mexico	559	0.1	5	9	7	Morocco	72	0.1	-30	-32	-59
Japan	534	0.1	5	4	20	Greenland	66	0.1	-9	15	-6
Serbia and Montenegro	515	0.1	25	1	20	Switzerland	57	0.1	10	14	14
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	510	0.1	2	7	16	Croatia	56	0.1	32	17	-2
Above 40	358674	96.0	-	-	-	Above 40	64374	98.4	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.8

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters									
European Union (25)	344.52	-	-	41.5	44.0	11	9	21	13
extra-EU (25) exports	78.41	-	-	10.1	10.0	9	9	16	12
United States	79.57	17.0	14.3	12.9	10.2	3	-2	11	4
Canada	40.10	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.1	4	-3	3	19
Brazil	30.85	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.9	19	4	26	27
China	24.12	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.1	10	13	18	9
Australia	22.10	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	8	3	-5	35
Argentina	17.08	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	9	0	24	13
Thailand a	16.27	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	7	0	25	8
Russian Federation a	13.84	-	-	1.4	1.8	15	17	21	25
Malaysia	13.13	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	13	27	26	14
Indonesia	12.37	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	12	28	10	24
New Zealand	12.16	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	12	4	14	24
Mexico a	11.36	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	6	2	12	14
Chile	9.12	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	9	-6	14	22
India a	8.96	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	10	12	13	13
Above 15	655.55	-	-	83.5	83.7	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	373.78	-	-	42.4	44.6	10	8	22	13
extra-EU (25) imports	107.67	-	-	13.3	12.9	8	4	17	13
United States	88.11	8.7	9.0	11.6	10.5	6	5	8	14
Japan	65.43	9.6	11.5	10.4	7.8	1	-3	6	12
China	42.28	2.1	1.8	3.3	5.1	21	9	40	39
Canada b	19.37	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.3	6	5	10	8
Russian Federation a	16.17	-	-	1.5	1.9	16	11	18	15
Korea, Republic of	16.04	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	6	8	6	11
Mexico a, b	15.44	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	9	4	9	11
Hong Kong, China	11.18	-	-	-	-	-1	-2	0	3
retained imports	7.07	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	2	0	1	9
Taipei, Chinese	9.01	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	3	3	10	13
Switzerland	7.87	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	8	7	20	9
India a	7.27	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	16	5	27	13
Malaysia	7.03	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	11	4	2	37
Indonesia	6.64	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	4	-2	3	22
Thailand a	6.43	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	10	5	12	12
Above 15	687.92	-	-	83.2	82.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.9

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	414723	552185	586252	682137	783103	8.8	8.8
Argentina	7482	11933	12157	15133	17082	45.3	49.6
Australia	11628	16446	17276	16337	22101	26.6	22.8
Bangladesh	329	426	395	414	571	6.7	7.0
Belize	99	166	66	174	...	76.3	85.0
Bolivia	245	457	466	522	650	31.4	28.8
Brazil	9779	15467	19176	24205	30853	28.1	32.0
Bulgaria	...	605	832	940	1242	12.6	12.5
Cameroon	723	659	720	886	1066	36.0	42.8
Canada	22339	34789	32644	33694	40100	12.6	12.7
Chile	2779	6399	6561	7466	9124	33.3	28.5
China	10060	16384	18796	22158	24121	6.6	4.1
Colombia b	2514	3121	2917	3003	3424	23.9	21.1
Costa Rica b	927	1812	1718	1926	2239	30.9	35.6
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2308	3321	3562	...	59.4	64.8
Ecuador	1236	1948	2483	2798	2785	39.5	36.5
Egypt b	669	613	798	945	1095	13.1	14.3
El Salvador b	237	577	413	434	470	19.6	14.3
Ethiopia	260	406	347	451	...	83.5	88.0
European Union (25)	-	229313	251063	304570	344523	9.4	9.3
intra-EU (25) exports	-	173280	190711	234516	266113	10.5	10.6
extra-EU (25) exports	-	56033	60352	70054	78410	7.1	6.5
Guatemala	849	1622	1279	1345	...	60.2	51.0
Honduras b	680	782	587	640	736	57.1	47.9
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	4864	4788	4634	2.8	1.7
domestic exports	821	454	416	446	517	1.9	2.6
re-exports	3735	5240	4448	4342	4116	2.9	1.7
Iceland	1274	1257	1456	1550	1778	66.5	61.4
India b	3506	6401	7025	7935	8964	14.1	11.6
Indonesia	4154	7764	9020	9942	12366	11.9	17.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	1164	1575	1687	3.3	3.8
Israel b	1327	1182	1582	1819	1520	3.8	3.9
Japan	3298	4395	4472	4817	5468	0.9	1.0
Kenya	559	1062	1416	1358	1387	61.3	51.5
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	3924	4324	4984	2.5	2.0
Madagascar	224	298	414	453	...	36.5	59.2
Malaysia	7500	8015	9134	11511	13127	8.2	10.4
Mauritius	396	283	476	485	550	18.2	27.5
Mexico b	3466	9100	8936	9978	11358	5.5	6.0
Morocco b	1228	1746	1809	2039	1861	23.5	19.1
New Zealand	5966	7642	8552	9778	12157	57.6	59.7
Nicaragua	295	547	459	468	628	84.8	83.0
Norway	3077	4244	4363	4509	5007	7.1	6.1
Pakistan	1081	1234	1209	1470	1570	13.7	11.7
Paraguay b	863	699	801	1066	1406	80.4	86.5
Peru	813	1911	1962	2003	2676	27.2	21.3
Philippines b	1683	2026	1980	2385	2569	5.1	6.5
Romania	184	829	881	1111	1381	8.0	5.9
Russian Federation b	-	7855	9111	11047	13836	7.4	7.5
Singapore	4095	3723	3361	3247	3835	2.7	2.1
domestic exports	1183	1202	1248	1426	1771	1.5	1.8
re-exports	2912	2521	2113	1821	2064	4.3	2.5
South Africa	1691	2366	2600	3285	3619	7.9	7.9
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	1060	1123	1199	20.1	20.8
Sudan	367	395	369	407	...	21.9	16.0
Switzerland	2244	2521	2626	3074	3661	3.1	3.1
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	3441	3750	4346	2.4	2.5
Tanzania	...	432	459	551	618	65.9	42.2
Thailand b	7786	12242	12021	15081	16266	17.7	16.7
Tunisia	418	548	517	619	1130	9.4	11.7
Turkey	3300	3828	3978	5257	6501	13.8	10.3
Ukraine b	-	1585	2665	3100	3920	10.9	12.0
United States	59404	71408	68757	76244	79567	9.1	9.7
Uruguay	1025	1278	1140	1401	1862	55.7	63.1
Viet Nam b	...	3954	4631	5650	...	27.4	28.0
Zimbabwe b	754	1146	828	795	885	59.6	58.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.10

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	2766	2815	3363	3361	4362	30.8	24.0
Argentina	326	1509	633	927	1144	6.0	5.1
Australia b	2707	4234	4077	5180	5930	5.9	5.6
Bangladesh	835	1923	1838	2108	2364	21.7	19.7
Belarus	-	1227	1403	1607	2001	14.2	12.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	986	1970	1635	1613	2435	12.2	16.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	...	...	702	1047	...	17.7
Brazil	2690	5162	4151	4517	4446	8.8	6.7
Cameron	315	294	359	415	481	19.7	20.0
Canada b	9009	15272	16296	17991	19374	6.4	7.1
Chile	461	1421	1404	1642	1922	7.7	7.7
China	7855	19544	21848	30482	42279	8.7	7.5
Colombia	593	1736	1833	1899	2149	15.0	12.8
Croatia	-	777	1125	1414	1624	9.9	9.8
Dominican Republic c	413	1093	1179	998	1066	11.5	13.6
Egypt c	4793	4208	4048	3221	3511	30.0	27.4
El Salvador c	158	692	789	869	943	14.0	15.0
European Union (25) d	-	252289	272588	332089	373779	9.9	9.9
extra-EU (25) imports	-	79112	81812	95654	107666	8.6	8.4
Ghana	123	444	596	570	900	14.9	22.1
Guatemala	196	673	888	931	...	13.8	13.9
Honduras c	108	511	522	599	647	17.9	16.5
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	10855	10814	11183	5.5	4.1
retained imports	4591	6488	6407	6472	7067	18.6	25.9
India c	1721	3900	5069	6426	7265	7.6	7.5
Indonesia	2126	5727	5269	5438	6638	13.1	12.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	3830	2943	2370	3216	3634	21	10.5
Israel	1565	2288	2320	2486	2920	6.4	7.1
Jamaica c	314	544	591	520	...	16.3	14.3
Japan	50762	62185	55089	58457	65427	16.4	14.4
Jordan	709	942	928	1089	1500	20.5	18.5
Kenya	260	474	443	496	572	15.3	12.6
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	13543	14421	16036	8.0	7.1
Kuwait	589	1312	...	...	...	18.3	16.1
Lebanon c	...	1210	1313	1404	1740	19.4	18.5
Madagascar	71	133	81	183	...	14.1	16.8
Malaysia	2404	4610	5017	5139	7027	5.6	6.7
Mauritius	255	346	457	464	551	16.5	19.8
Mexico b, c	5374	10989	12693	13850	15440	6.3	7.8
Morocco	1096	1941	2054	2041	2478	16.8	14.1
Nepal	126	240	...	394	...	15.2	22.5
New Zealand	756	1204	1429	1668	1855	8.7	8.0
Nigeria	658	1212	1804	2398	...	20.8	16.1
Norway	2090	2956	3304	3823	4319	8.6	9.0
Oman	506	1158	1298	1188	1213	23.0	13.7
Pakistan	1568	1882	1854	2116	2886	17.3	16.1
Peru	668	998	1148	1214	1481	13.5	14.7
Philippines c	1665	3104	3023	3158	3441	8.4	8.1
Romania	1249	1092	1369	1981	2422	8.4	7.4
Russian Federation c	-	8831	11936	14109	16171	19.8	16.8
Saudi Arabia	3487	5663	5513	6259	...	18.7	16.9
Senegal	494	394	546	750	...	25.9	31.4
Singapore	4702	4890	4673	4776	5287	3.6	3.2
retained imports	1789	2369	2560	2956	3223	3.1	3.9
South Africa b	1219	1650	1693	2199	2980	6.2	6.2
Sri Lanka c	549	934	921	948	1032	13.0	6.5
Switzerland	5920	5693	6036	7216	7867	6.9	7.0
Syrian Arab Republic	791	850	859	1185	...	22.3	...
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	7209	7959	9010	5.6	5.4
Thailand c	3230	4473	5085	5719	6433	7.2	6.7
Tunisia	819	968	1244	1225	1440	11.3	11.3
Turkey	2806	4133	3981	5265	6059	7.6	6.2
Ukraine c	-	1092	1308	2467	2235	7.8	7.7
United Arab Emirates	1726	2962	3400	3608	...	11.1	9.1
United States	39966	69115	71515	77273	88112	5.5	5.8
Viet Nam	236	1269	1834	...	...	8.1	9.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

3. Fuels and mining products

Table IV.11

World trade in fuels and mining products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1281
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	3
1990-95	2
1995-00	10
2000-04	10
2002	0
2003	23
2004	32
Share in world merchandise trade	14.4
Share in world exports of primary products	62.1

Table IV.12

Major regional flows in world exports of fuels and mining products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	243.7	11	22	25
Middle East to Asia	170.9	8	29	27
Intra-Asia	152.9	11	21	34
Intra-North America	99.1	9	27	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	87.4	12	24	29
Africa to Europe	48.6	5	17	19
South and Central America to North America	34.7	2	0	40

Table IV.13

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2004

(Percentage)

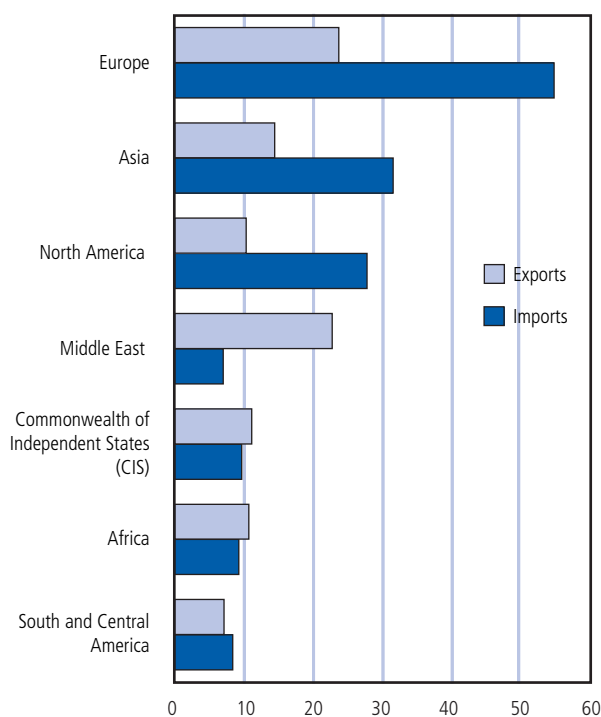
	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	14.4	14.4
North America	10.0	13.9
South and Central America	33.0	18.0
Europe	7.5	11.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	53.5	12.1
Africa	59.1	12.3
Middle East	74.6	6.2
Asia	7.7	19.4
Share of fuels and mining products in primary products		
World	62.1	62.1
North America	50.2	69.2
South and Central America	53.3	65.8
Europe	45.2	54.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	85.6	46.9
Africa	83.0	46.0
Middle East	96.9	35.7
Asia	56.3	69.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.4

Regional shares in world trade in fuels and mining products, 2004

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.14

Exports of fuels and mining products by region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-04	2003	2004
		2000	2004	2000	2004			
World	1280.6	.	.	100.0	100.0	10	23	32
Europe								
World	302.9	100.0	100.0	23.6	23.7	10	22	26
Europe	243.7	79.8	80.5	18.8	19.0	11	22	25
North America	30.0	11.0	9.9	2.6	2.3	7	15	31
Asia	10.9	3.5	3.6	0.8	0.9	11	14	31
Africa	5.3	1.6	1.8	0.4	0.4	12	26	44
Middle East	3.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.3	20	34	56
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	10	22	29
South and Central America	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	3	-2	18
Middle East								
World	290.9	100.0	100.0	23.7	22.7	9	24	32
Asia	170.9	61.3	58.7	14.5	13.3	8	29	27
Europe	40.3	16.5	13.9	3.9	3.2	4	21	31
North America	36.3	12.2	12.5	2.9	2.8	10	33	29
Africa	9.0	3.9	3.1	0.9	0.7	3	16	33
Middle East	3.6	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	-4	11	4
South and Central America	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	10	1	54
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3	23	0
Asia								
World	184.4	100.0	100.0	14.4	14.4	10	20	34
Asia	152.9	80.7	82.9	11.6	11.9	11	21	34
Europe	11.8	6.2	6.4	0.9	0.9	11	25	32
North America	9.1	6.2	4.9	0.9	0.7	4	1	49
Middle East	3.2	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.3	29	15	32
South and Central America	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0	1	49
Africa	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	14	38	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	23	19	79
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	142.2	100.0	100.0	9.9	11.1	13	27	35
Europe	87.4	64.3	61.5	6.3	6.8	12	24	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19.0	14.2	13.4	1.4	1.5	12	8	38
Asia	12.1	7.4	8.5	0.7	0.9	17	46	42
North America	11.7	7.2	8.2	0.7	0.9	17	50	45
South and Central America	4.5	5.6	3.1	0.6	0.3	-2	-1	40
Middle East	2.9	0.8	2.0	0.1	0.2	44	62	50
Africa	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	57	4	289
Africa								
World	137.0	100.0	100.0	10.0	10.7	12	28	44
Europe	48.6	46.5	35.5	4.6	3.8	5	17	19
North America	36.7	25.3	26.8	2.5	2.9	14	57	45
Asia	25.4	17.3	18.6	1.7	2.0	14	27	69
Africa	7.9	4.7	5.8	0.5	0.6	18	30	39
South and Central America	6.0	3.6	4.4	0.4	0.5	18	37	91
Middle East	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	-5	14	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13	165	-28
North America								
World	132.1	100.0	100.0	10.8	10.3	9	25	26
North America	99.1	75.4	75.0	8.2	7.7	9	27	25
Asia	13.6	9.5	10.3	1.0	1.1	11	24	38
Europe	12.4	9.8	9.4	1.1	1.0	8	-2	42
South and Central America	6.0	4.3	4.5	0.5	0.5	10	54	6
Middle East	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	6	4	6
Africa	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	-3	17	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	29	81
South and Central America								
World	91.2	100.0	100.0	7.6	7.1	8	14	41
North America	34.7	47.3	38.1	3.6	2.7	2	0	40
South and Central America	21.6	24.1	23.7	1.8	1.7	8	29	31
Europe	17.0	14.4	18.6	1.1	1.3	15	21	49
All other regions	17.9	14.2	19.7	1.1	1.4	17	23	48

3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

World trade in fuels, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	993
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-95	1
1995-00	12
2000-04	10
2002	0
2003	24
2004	31
Share in world merchandise trade	11.1
Share in world exports of primary products	48.1

Table IV.16

Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Middle East to Asia	167.8	8	29	27
Intra-Europe	161.1	10	24	22
Intra-Asia	103.7	10	20	31
Intra-North America	79.0	9	34	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	74.7	15	25	27
Africa to Europe	42.6	4	17	17

Table IV.17

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	11.1	11.1
North America	7.1	11.7
South and Central America	20.2	15.6
Europe	5.0	8.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	43.9	9.8
Africa	51.9	10.2
Middle East	73.0	4.3
Asia	5.1	14.7
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	48.1	48.1
North America	35.9	58.1
South and Central America	32.7	57.0
Europe	29.9	39.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	70.2	37.9
Africa	72.9	37.9
Middle East	94.7	24.8
Asia	37.0	53.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.5

Regional shares in world trade in fuels

(Percentage)

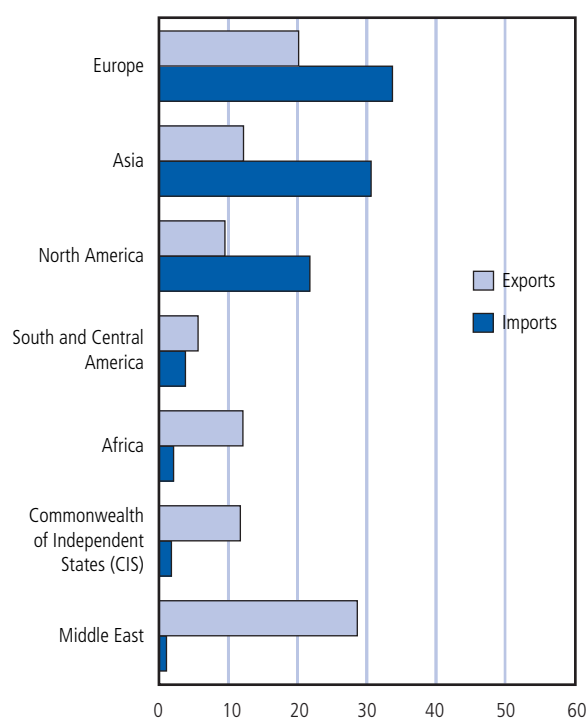


Table IV.18

Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
	European Union (25)					United States			
Region					Region				
World	330067	100.0	27	25	World	216377	100.0	34	33
Europe	147451	44.7	28	22	North America	70068	32.4	36	21
CIS	71143	21.6	32	32	South and Central America	41891	19.4	24	39
Africa	45057	13.7	25	20	Africa	36751	17.0	63	50
Middle East	36564	11.1	18	35	Middle East	35139	16.2	36	30
North America	5943	1.8	1	64	Europe	21267	9.8	14	33
Asia	5649	1.7	25	51	CIS	5654	2.6	68	46
South and Central America	3966	1.2	-2	32	Asia	5607	2.6	5	54
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	104790	31.7	29	18	Canada	49709	23.0	39	18
Russian Federation	59456	18.0	33	27	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	23646	10.9	17	46
Norway	39744	12.0	27	34	Saudi Arabia	21806	10.1	41	16
Saudi Arabia	16831	5.1	33	38	Mexico	20359	9.4	28	27
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16294	4.9	37	36	Nigeria	17064	7.9	76	57
Algeria	13632	4.1	19	13	European Union (25)	16381	7.6	29	36
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8763	2.7	53	28	Iraq	9053	4.2	29	84
Kazakhstan	6730	2.0	23	95	Algeria	7901	3.7	99	56
Nigeria	5636	1.7	49	-7	Russian Federation	4961	2.3	69	38
South Africa	3163	1.0	21	48	Angola	4755	2.2	37	6
Above 10	275038	83.3	-	-	Above 10	175636	81.2	-	-
	Japan					China			
Region					Region				
World	99469	100.0	24	23	World	47993	100.0	51	64
Middle East	60999	61.3	27	23	Middle East	17136	35.7	56	51
Asia	31819	32.0	19	18	Asia	13688	28.5	43	45
Africa	2915	2.9	0	69	Africa	10136	21.1	63	105
North America	2024	2.0	2	45	CIS	4698	9.8	64	96
CIS	1468	1.5	116	61	South and Central America	997	2.1	1731	138
Europe	185	0.2	81	-48	Europe	818	1.7	-46	99
South and Central America	60	0.1	64	12	North America	494	1.0	77	91
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United Arab Emirates	18093	18.2	24	28	Saudi Arabia	5427	11.3	53	44
Saudi Arabia	18084	18.2	25	27	Angola	4717	9.8	103	114
Indonesia	9115	9.2	24	11	Oman	4271	8.9	37	116
Australia	8402	8.4	8	28	Russian Federation	4188	8.7	63	100
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8201	8.2	58	11	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3983	8.3	43	34
Qatar	7829	7.9	24	21	Korea, Republic of	3212	6.7	47	65
Kuwait	5740	5.8	9	26	Singapore	2299	4.8	53	49
Malaysia	4092	4.1	26	5	Viet Nam	1730	3.6	16	98
China	3285	3.3	26	29	Sudan	1659	3.5	24	16
Korea, Republic of	2917	2.9	14	16	Yemen	1456	3.0	263	-6
Above 10	85757	86.2	-	-	Above 10	32944	68.6	-	-

Table IV.19

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Argentina	333	860	426	478	922	3.4	4.1
Australia b	2170	5898	5067	6557	9520	8.3	9.0
Bahrain	1827	2107	1726	2130	2830	45.5	43.0
Bangladesh	566	585	576	662	669	6.6	5.6
Belarus	-	2585	2334	3038	4525	29.9	27.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	...	...	255	550	...	9.3
Brazil	6045	8872	7549	8014	12264	15.1	18.6
Bulgaria	...	1680	270	428	570	25.8	3.9
Canada b	7313	12481	10884	15116	19360	5.2	7.1
Chile	1099	3014	2530	3315	4656	16.3	18.7
China	1259	20637	19285	29189	47993	9.2	8.6
Costa Rica c	219	486	462	568	633	7.6	7.7
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	534	606	...	30.1	17.1
Croatia	-	1145	1310	1555	1987	14.5	12.0
Ecuador	38	281	289	669	799	7.5	10.2
Egypt c	243	1063	499	563	1086	7.6	8.5
El Salvador c	140	595	504	622	681	12.0	10.9
European Union (25) d	-	216323	208342	265064	330067	8.4	8.7
extra-EU (25) imports	-	147397	139601	176344	225277	16.0	17.6
Ghana	...	629	233	597	...	21.2	18.6
Guatemala	278	620	771	921	...	12.7	13.7
Honduras c	153	382	401	460	...	13.4	14.0
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	4141	4679	6418	2.1	2.4
retained imports	1567	4102	3838	4343	5977	11.8	21.9
India c	6495	17839	19588	22424	33187	34.7	32.0
Indonesia	1937	6071	6558	7664	8221	13.9	15.0
Israel	1354	3587	3118	3759	4696	10.0	11.5
Jamaica	380	586	628	...	...	17.6	17.8
Japan	56777	77425	65636	81165	99469	20.4	21.9
Jordan	471	194	762	933	1565	4.2	19.3
Kazakhstan	-	572	658	922	...	11.3	11.0
Kenya	424	642	513	802	1109	20.7	24.3
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	32442	38630	50279	23.7	22.4
Lebanon c	...	1029	926	1121	2065	16.5	22.0
Malaysia	1487	3940	3781	4610	6615	4.8	6.3
Mauritius	132	244	224	260	364	11.7	13.1
Mexico b, c	1125	5232	4448	5684	8098	3.0	4.1
Morocco	1168	2039	1839	2216	2942	17.7	16.7
Nepal	50	236	...	281	...	15.0	16.0
New Zealand c	727	1446	1405	1738	2460	10.4	10.6
Nicaragua	121	307	236	287	446	17.0	20.2
Norway	1178	1193	1214	1769	2059	3.5	4.3
Pakistan	1529	3598	3004	3070	3903	33.1	21.7
Panama c	244	627	520	366	522	18.6	14.8
Paraguay c	192	297	280	385	481	13.5	18.1
Peru	327	1156	1034	1457	1886	15.6	18.7
Philippines c	1943	4095	3273	3990	5659	11.1	13.4
Romania	2906	1583	1992	2619	3885	12.1	11.9
Russian Federation c	-	1542	1118	1412	1760	3.5	1.8
Serbia and Montenegro	-	745	1070	728	...	20.1	9.2
Singapore	9632	16219	15204	17329	24321	12.1	14.8
retained imports	9545	16106	13869	15789	22907	21.3	27.7
South Africa b	88	3826	3269	4105	6886	14.4	14.4
Sri Lanka c	333	551	836	737	1130	7.7	7.1
Switzerland	3155	3747	3509	4193	5275	4.5	4.7
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	11648	15203	21499	9.3	12.9
Tanzania	...	294	197	406	417	19.2	16.7
Thailand c	3084	7549	8682	9009	13370	12.2	14.0
Trinidad and Tobago	143	1068	1012	1014	...	32.3	26.1
Tunisia	493	902	888	692	1377	10.5	10.8
Turkey	4622	9501	9026	11575	14407	17.4	14.8
Ukraine c	-	5997	6652	7856	10160	43.0	35.0
United States	68741	139622	121927	163252	216377	11.1	14.2
Uruguay	254	530	294	481	735	15.3	23.6
Viet Nam c	...	2113	2165	2430	3570	13.5	15.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

World trade in manufactures, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	6570
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-95	9
1995-00	5
2000-04	9
2002	5
2003	16
2004	20
Share in world merchandise trade	73.8

Table IV.21

Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra- Europe	2333.7	11	20	18
Intra-Asia	931.2	10	21	25
Intra-North America	555.5	1	2	12
Asia to North America	497.6	5	8	20
Asia to Europe	375.6	10	24	26
Europe to North America	314.8	7	10	13

Table IV.22

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	73.8	73.8
North America	76.2	77.7
South and Central America	36.3	70.0
Europe	80.2	75.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33.1	73.7
Africa	25.1	71.0
Middle East	22.1	80.2
Asia	83.6	69.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.6

Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2004

(Percentage)

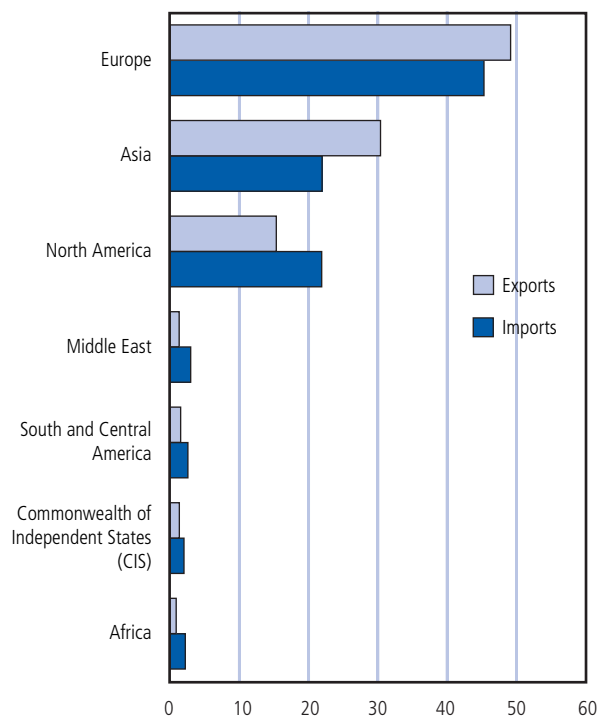


Table IV.23

Exports of manufactures by region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
World	6570.3	.	.	100.0	100.0	9	16	20
Europe								
World	3231.7	100.0	100.0	45.3	49.2	11	19	18
Europe	2333.7	72.1	72.2	32.7	35.5	11	20	18
North America	314.8	11.2	9.7	5.1	4.8	7	10	13
Asia	273.9	8.2	8.5	3.7	4.2	12	20	22
Middle East	92.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.4	16	22	24
Africa	81.2	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.2	12	21	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	76.7	1.3	2.4	0.6	1.2	30	32	38
South and Central America	45.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.7	3	2	21
Asia								
World	1997.5	100.0	100.0	29.8	30.4	9	18	25
Asia	931.2	44.9	46.6	13.4	14.2	10	21	25
North America	497.6	29.4	24.9	8.7	7.6	5	8	20
Europe	375.6	18.6	18.8	5.5	5.7	10	24	26
Middle East	62.1	2.5	3.1	0.7	0.9	16	22	24
Africa	36.4	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.6	20	28	45
South and Central America	34.0	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.5	7	6	41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	39	74	51
North America								
World	1008.7	100.0	100.0	20.5	15.4	1	3	14
North America	555.5	55.5	55.1	11.4	8.5	1	2	12
Asia	188.6	18.8	18.7	3.9	2.9	1	5	13
Europe	176.0	17.4	17.4	3.6	2.7	1	6	14
South and Central America	54.8	5.7	5.4	1.2	0.8	0	-3	22
Middle East	20.1	1.6	2.0	0.3	0.3	7	2	23
Africa	9.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	6	0	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	14	-2	30
South and Central America								
World	100.2	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	9	12	29
North America	43.9	44.8	43.8	0.7	0.7	8	5	23
South and Central America	31.8	34.6	31.7	0.5	0.5	6	11	39
Europe	14.0	13.7	13.9	0.2	0.2	9	14	40
Asia	7.0	5.0	7.0	0.1	0.1	18	45	10
Africa	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	27	43	42
Middle East	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	25	18	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	55	71	59
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	87.9	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.3	19	33	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	27.8	30.2	31.7	0.3	0.4	21	43	41
Europe	27.5	32.5	31.3	0.3	0.4	18	30	42
Asia	15.8	17.7	18.0	0.2	0.2	20	17	28
North America	5.9	8.3	6.7	0.1	0.1	13	23	62
Middle East	4.9	5.4	5.6	0.1	0.1	21	15	44
Africa	2.3	2.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	17	30	15
South and Central America	1.6	2.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	11	58	10
Middle East								
World	86.1	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.3	13	11	22
Europe	20.7	27.2	24.0	0.3	0.3	9	16	29
Asia	20.0	19.2	23.2	0.2	0.3	18	24	34
North America	17.2	28.9	19.9	0.3	0.3	3	7	10
Middle East	14.1	14.6	16.4	0.2	0.2	16	10	-2
Africa	3.8	4.1	4.4	0.0	0.1	15	17	15
South and Central America	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	5	-5	46
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	13	36	6
Africa								
World	58.1	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.9	12	24	20
Europe	33.0	58.8	56.8	0.5	0.5	11	28	19
Africa	9.8	16.6	16.9	0.1	0.1	12	17	16
Asia	6.6	10.2	11.4	0.1	0.1	15	31	23
North America	5.1	8.8	8.9	0.1	0.1	12	19	17
Middle East	1.5	3.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	7	4	13
South and Central America	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	6	15	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	4	14	21

Table IV.24

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (25) and China by region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004		2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
United States												
668.7	100.0	100.0	1	3	13	World	1133.9	100.0	100.0	4	6	15
250.0	38.0	37.4	0	3	12	North America	278.4	27.2	24.6	1	1	12
47.5	7.5	7.1	-1	-2	19	South and Central America	39.2	3.1	3.5	7	8	18
12.5	2.2	1.9	-3	-11	24	Brazil	15.6	1.0	1.4	13	6	26
160.3	24.0	24.0	1	5	13	Europe	259.3	21.6	22.9	5	9	11
150.0	22.4	22.4	1	5	13	European Union (25)	240.8	20.2	21.2	5	9	11
3.5	0.3	0.5	13	-7	30	CIS	5.7	0.4	0.5	8	17	47
2.1	0.2	0.3	10	4	14	Russian Federation	4.3	0.3	0.4	13	22	42
9.1	1.1	1.4	6	-2	29	Africa	6.9	0.4	0.6	16	22	24
19.0	2.3	2.8	6	2	23	Middle East	17.4	1.5	1.5	4	8	14
179.1	26.8	26.8	1	5	13	Asia	527.0	45.7	46.5	4	7	17
24.3	1.9	3.6	18	13	22	China	202.5	10.7	17.9	18	22	29
39.1	7.2	5.8	-4	1	6	Japan	127.9	14.9	11.3	-3	-3	10
85.6	13.6	12.8	-1	4	15	Six East Asian traders	145.2	15.3	12.8	0	2	13
European Union (25)												
3014.4	100.0	100.0	11	19	18	World	2839.0	100.0	100.0	10	19	18
293.0	11.1	9.7	7	9	12	North America	193.0	9.4	6.8	1	5	10
42.9	1.9	1.4	3	3	22	South and Central America	20.0	0.7	0.7	11	24	23
15.8	0.7	0.5	3	-7	27	Brazil	8.9	0.3	0.3	8	23	27
2187.3	72.5	72.6	11	20	17	Europe	2124.0	72.4	74.8	11	20	17
1983.0	66.3	65.8	11	19	16	European Union (25)	1983.0	68.0	69.8	11	20	17
71.4	1.2	2.4	30	32	38	CIS	21.0	0.5	0.7	19	37	42
49.2	0.8	1.6	31	31	38	Russian Federation	12.9	0.4	0.5	16	37	39
77.0	2.5	2.6	12	21	19	Africa	33.1	1.1	1.2	11	28	15
83.4	2.3	2.8	16	22	23	Middle East	19.4	0.7	0.7	10	19	29
254.2	8.1	8.4	12	20	22	Asia	425.7	14.6	15.0	11	25	22
54.0	1.1	1.8	26	41	27	China	150.7	3.3	5.3	24	41	32
44.8	1.7	1.5	7	13	17	Japan	89.5	4.3	3.2	2	17	13
90.2	3.3	3.0	8	13	20	Six East Asian traders	128.7	5.0	4.5	7	19	21
China a												
542.4	100.0	100.0	25	36	37	World	428.3	100.0	100.0	26	39	30
133.3	24.6	24.6	25	32	36	North America	37.4	11.8	8.7	17	17	26
11.9	2.5	2.2	21	30	55	South and Central America	3.1	0.3	0.7	53	113	5
3.1	0.5	0.6	28	46	75	Brazil	1.7	0.2	0.4	48	132	-2
108.2	18.3	20.0	28	51	38	Europe	69.2	17.5	16.2	24	39	27
101.3	17.1	18.7	28	50	37	European Union (25)	64.9	16.5	15.1	23	39	27
12.8	1.3	2.4	45	88	52	CIS	5.9	1.9	1.4	16	17	-7
8.4	0.9	1.5	43	78	56	Russian Federation	4.0	1.4	0.9	13	4	-12
12.7	2.0	2.3	30	49	38	Africa	1.5	0.2	0.3	37	67	33
16.1	2.5	3.0	30	36	32	Middle East	3.8	0.7	0.9	36	37	47
247.3	48.8	45.6	23	30	35	Asia	307.4	67.6	71.8	28	42	33
60.8	15.0	11.2	16	24	23	Japan	89.6	23.1	20.9	23	40	26
152.1	27.9	28.0	25	32	38	Six East Asian traders	163.2	37.3	38.1	27	38	33

a In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 9 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.25

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
World	2838977	100.0	19	18	World	1133889	100.0	6	15
Europe	2124013	74.8	20	17	Asia	526984	46.5	7	17
Asia	425665	15.0	25	22	North America	278450	24.6	1	12
North America	193012	6.8	5	10	Europe	259265	22.9	9	11
Africa	33109	1.2	28	15	South and Central America	39205	3.5	8	18
CIS	21014	0.7	37	42	Middle East	17395	1.5	8	14
South and Central America	19981	0.7	24	23	Africa	6938	0.6	22	24
Middle East	19398	0.7	19	29	CIS	5653	0.5	17	47
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	1982991	69.8	20	17	European Union (25)	240761	21.2	9	11
United States	173708	6.1	4	10	China	202543	17.9	22	29
China	150714	5.3	41	32	Canada	158256	14.0	2	12
Japan	89522	3.2	17	13	Japan	127920	11.3	-3	10
Switzerland	67600	2.4	16	16	Mexico	120192	10.6	-1	11
Above 5	2464535	86.8	19	17	Above 5	849672	74.9	6	15
Korea, Republic of	36859	1.3	28	30	Korea, Republic of	45372	4.0	4	24
Turkey	33693	1.2	33	32	Taipei, Chinese	34198	3.0	-2	9
Taipei, Chinese	28889	1.0	15	16	Malaysia	26952	2.4	5	9
Singapore	20680	0.7	26	27	Brazil	15575	1.4	6	26
India	17356	0.6	24	27	Thailand	15503	1.4	0	18
Malaysia	16980	0.6	14	10	India	14550	1.3	11	20
Romania	15492	0.5	35	25	Singapore	14193	1.3	3	0
Thailand	13448	0.5	17	20	Israel	13926	1.2	4	14
Russian Federation	12883	0.5	37	39	Switzerland	10587	0.9	14	8
Norway	12715	0.4	22	13	Hong Kong, China	9002	0.8	-5	5
Canada	12423	0.4	16	7	Indonesia	8487	0.7	-6	9
Hong Kong, China	11876	0.4	9	20	Philippines	8348	0.7	-10	-11
South Africa	9503	0.3	32	20	Turkey	4608	0.4	10	35
Brazil	8947	0.3	23	27	Viet Nam	4288	0.4	133	22
Israel	8798	0.3	4	21	Russian Federation	4271	0.4	22	42
Indonesia	8411	0.3	10	7	Dominican Republic	3849	0.3	5	1
Philippines	7682	0.3	-4	8	South Africa	3380	0.3	21	25
Tunisia	6724	0.2	20	12	Australia	3357	0.3	0	23
Morocco	5601	0.2	18	14	Honduras	3093	0.3	4	9
Mexico	5540	0.2	26	9	Pakistan	3013	0.3	10	13
Viet Nam	5522	0.2	19	19	Bangladesh	2275	0.2	-3	7
Ukraine	5158	0.2	39	55	Costa Rica	2245	0.2	8	-2
Bangladesh	5064	0.2	35	30	Guatemala	2184	0.2	4	9
United Arab Emirates	4525	0.2	87	54	Sri Lanka	2001	0.2	-1	7
Bulgaria	4093	0.1	34	26	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1892	0.2	1	49
Pakistan	3844	0.1	24	19	Trinidad and Tobago	1887	0.2	56	41
Croatia	3783	0.1	29	38	El Salvador	1885	0.2	2	0
Australia	3343	0.1	18	8	Macao, China	1568	0.1	9	11
Saudi Arabia	3085	0.1	2	29	Cambodia	1543	0.1	17	16
Costa Rica	2409	0.1	9	31	Norway	1526	0.1	-2	18
Cayman Islands	2346	0.1	105	54	Colombia	1513	0.1	24	23
Botswana	2301	0.1	535	38	Argentina	1278	0.1	1	23
Egypt	2282	0.1	43	29	Jordan	1112	0.1	57	65
Sri Lanka	1694	0.1	12	24	Egypt	988	0.1	17	22
Belarus	1341	0.0	30	20	New Zealand	967	0.1	12	18
Above 40	2809827	99.0	-	-	Above 40	1121088	98.9	-	-

Table IV.25 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2004	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	428266	100.0	39	30	World	256040	100.0	13	17
Asia	307380	71.8	42	33	Asia	151961	59.4	17	21
Europe	69206	16.2	39	27	Europe	53145	20.8	13	16
North America	37394	8.7	17	26	North America	46384	18.1	1	7
CIS	5899	1.4	17	-7	Africa	1615	0.6	63	15
Middle East	3803	0.9	37	47	Middle East	1236	0.5	4	13
South and Central America	3108	0.7	113	5	South and Central America	1090	0.4	22	20
Africa	1470	0.3	67	33	CIS	609	0.2	28	78
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Japan	89562	20.9	40	26	China	79768	31.2	24	25
European Union (25)	64856	15.1	39	27	European Union (25)	48325	18.9	13	16
Taipei, Chinese	61327	14.3	30	31	United States	43483	17.0	1	7
Korea, Republic of	56702	13.2	52	44	Korea, Republic of	16396	6.4	18	24
China	37249	8.7	68	54	Taipei, Chinese	13806	5.4	5	15
Above 5	309696	72.3	42	33	Above 5	201778	78.8	13	18
United States	32453	7.6	16	26	Thailand	9908	3.9	16	22
Malaysia	14375	3.4	52	31	Malaysia	8490	3.3	8	15
Singapore	11433	2.7	49	31	Philippines	6640	2.6	7	17
Hong Kong, China	10531	2.5	1	4	Indonesia	5745	2.2	9	17
Thailand	8796	2.1	59	32	Singapore	4316	1.7	8	6
Philippines	8440	2.0	103	44	Switzerland	4169	1.6	15	18
Russian Federation	3959	0.9	4	-12	Viet Nam	2308	0.9	20	24
Indonesia	3574	0.8	22	24	Canada	1712	0.7	6	-5
Canada	3269	0.8	14	32	South Africa	1462	0.6	70	16
Switzerland	3061	0.7	33	32	India	1375	0.5	13	22
India	2384	0.6	79	0	Mexico	1189	0.5	0	16
Saudi Arabia	2022	0.5	42	49	Hong Kong, China	1146	0.4	-3	10
Brazil	1711	0.4	132	-2	Israel	718	0.3	-8	14
Mexico	1671	0.4	50	14	Australia	672	0.3	9	-2
Australia	1323	0.3	32	8	New Zealand	552	0.2	17	17
South Africa	1124	0.3	83	31	Brazil	547	0.2	1	29
Ukraine	962	0.2	97	-19	Norway	442	0.2	41	4
Israel	903	0.2	33	38	Saudi Arabia	328	0.1	39	6
Kazakhstan	778	0.2	22	31	Russian Federation	298	0.1	25	47
Costa Rica	637	0.1	204	14	Kazakhstan	226	0.1	60	117
Norway	571	0.1	18	27	Costa Rica	144	0.1	65	-19
Pakistan	509	0.1	0	-5	New Caledonia	135	0.1	61	38
Viet Nam	401	0.1	111	53	Chile	127	0.0	124	26
Turkey	364	0.1	78	3	Pakistan	124	0.0	-4	9
New Zealand	286	0.1	4	33	Bangladesh	114	0.0	16	11
Argentina	281	0.1	20	-19	Turkey	99	0.0	20	19
Romania	274	0.1	24	-36	Cambodia	99	0.0	21	13
Kuwait	227	0.1	25	51	French Polynesia	90	0.0	-9	10
Qatar	209	0.0	39	92	Sri Lanka	89	0.0	16	10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	195	0.0	8	32	Myanmar	87	0.0	68	30
Macao, China	191	0.0	29	8	Romania	74	0.0	30	30
Morocco	186	0.0	24	33	Jordan	69	0.0	-10	13
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	185	0.0	109	56	Colombia	69	0.0	38	35
United Arab Emirates	169	0.0	177	39	Dominican Republic	58	0.0	25	45
Belarus	145	0.0	54	72	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	57	0.0	-21	-7
Above 40	427298	99.8	-	-	Above 40	255456	99.8	-	-

a In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 9 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.26

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters									
European Union (25)	3014.4	-	-	42.7	45.9	11	7	19	18
extra-EU (25) exports	1031.4	-	-	14.4	15.7	11	6	17	20
United States	668.7	13.0	12.1	13.8	10.2	1	-5	3	13
China a, b	542.4	0.8	1.9	4.7	8.3	25	24	36	37
Japan	524.3	11.2	11.5	9.6	8.0	4	4	13	19
Hong Kong, China	250.1	-	-	-	-	7	6	12	16
domestic exports	14.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	-9	-15	-8	2
re-exports	235.2	-	-	-	-	8	8	14	17
Korea, Republic of	231.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	11	10	19	30
Canada	188.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.9	2	-2	4	14
Taipei, Chinese	161.0	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.4	3	6	10	19
Mexico a, c	151.8	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.3	2	0	-1	13
Singapore	148.5	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	6	3	15	22
domestic exports	75.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	4	2	19	20
re-exports	73.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	8	4	11	25
Switzerland	110.3	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	11	7	15	18
Malaysia a	95.4	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	5	6	7	19
Thailand c	74.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	9	5	19	23
India c	57.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	14	19	22	20
Turkey	53.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	24	18	32	34
Above 15	6036.0	-	-	92.4	91.9	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	2839.0	-	-	40.0	41.8	10	5	19	18
extra-EU (25) imports	856.0	-	-	12.8	12.6	8	1	18	19
United States	1133.9	11.2	15.4	19.9	16.7	4	3	6	15
China a, b	428.3	1.1	1.7	3.5	6.3	26	25	39	30
Japan	256.0	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.8	5	-2	13	17
Hong Kong, China	248.3	-	-	-	-	7	4	12	17
retained imports	13.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	-12	-35	-10	16
Canada d	220.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	2	1	6	13
Mexico a, c, d	169.0	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.5	3	0	0	15
Korea, Republic of	139.1	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	9	13	17	24
Singapore	128.8	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	4	0	10	26
retained imports	55.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0	-5	9	26
Taipei, Chinese	125.4	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.8	3	6	11	31
Switzerland	93.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	8	1	15	16
Australia d	84.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	9	15	21	22
Malaysia a	83.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	5	9	4	23
Russian Federation c	74.8	-	-	0.7	1.1	24	14	28	29
Thailand c	69.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	11	6	16	22
Above 15	5859.5	-	-	87.6	87.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to nearly \$37 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.27

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-04

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	2391.15	4688.08	4752.61	5489.31	6570.31	74.8	73.8
Argentina	3.57	8.49	7.83	7.97	9.84	32.2	28.6
Australia	6.90	15.16	15.51	17.21	19.41	24.5	20.0
Bangladesh	1.21	4.59	4.81	5.36	5.20	71.8	63.7
Belarus	-	4.88	5.27	6.37	8.24	66.6	59.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.84	2.72	3.22	3.07	4.29	8.8	11.3
Brazil	16.14	31.80	31.35	37.19	50.57	57.7	52.4
Bulgaria	...	2.74	3.57	4.96	6.19	56.7	62.3
Cambodia	...	1.33	1.85	2.04	2.72	95.6	97.1
Canada	73.31	175.64	158.64	164.79	188.22	63.5	59.5
Chile	0.83	2.79	2.82	3.13	3.97	14.5	12.4
China b	44.31	219.86	292.56	396.99	542.37	88.2	91.4
Colombia	1.70	4.26	4.50	4.49	6.20	32.7	38.2
Costa Rica b, c	0.39	3.60	3.13	3.80	3.67	61.3	58.3
Croatia	-	3.21	3.55	4.42	5.81	72.5	72.5
Dominican Republic b, c	1.51	4.84	4.20	4.40	4.67	84.4	81.2
Egypt c	1.47	1.38	1.65	1.88	2.07	29.4	27.0
El Salvador b, c	0.33	2.25	2.48	2.60	2.73	76.5	82.8
European Union (25)	-	2001.29	2160.91	2560.98	3014.40	82.1	81.2
intra-EU (25) exports	-	1325.87	1427.86	1703.78	1982.99	80.6	79.0
extra-EU (25) exports	-	675.42	733.05	857.20	1031.41	85.3	85.7
Hong Kong, China	75.64	192.50	192.29	215.54	250.12	95.0	94.2
domestic exports	27.41	22.14	15.88	14.59	14.93	94.1	74.8
re-exports	48.23	170.35	176.42	200.94	235.18	95.1	95.8
India c	12.52	34.59	39.25	48.00	57.53	76.5	74.5
Indonesia	9.04	35.24	30.91	31.61	35.82	53.9	49.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.69	1.98	2.41	2.93	...	7.0	8.6
Israel d	10.43	29.55	27.40	29.38	36.41	94.1	94.3
Japan	275.15	449.69	387.48	438.83	524.28	93.8	92.7
Jordan	0.59	0.95	1.79	2.03	2.76	50.2	69.8
Kazakhstan c	-	1.60	1.72	2.12	2.50	18.1	12.4
Korea, Republic of	60.60	154.90	148.82	177.68	231.05	89.9	91.0
Macao, China	1.67	2.48	2.28	2.48	2.67	97.8	95.1
Malaysia b	15.82	78.93	74.83	80.35	95.44	80.4	75.4
Mexico b, c	25.26	138.65	135.37	134.65	151.77	83.3	80.3
Morocco b, c	2.21	4.76	5.09	5.87	6.66	64.1	68.2
New Zealand	2.39	3.99	4.34	5.20	6.25	30.0	30.7
Norway	11.13	13.32	14.99	17.16	18.45	22.2	22.6
Oman	0.28	1.35	1.68	1.57	1.74	11.9	13.0
Pakistan	4.39	7.64	8.47	10.14	11.40	84.7	85.2
Peru	0.61	1.16	1.27	1.48	1.98	16.5	15.8
Philippines b, c	5.59	34.77	32.31	32.52	35.68	87.4	89.9
Qatar	0.66	0.91	1.04	1.17	2.47	7.8	13.2
Romania	3.60	7.95	11.24	14.50	19.27	76.7	82.1
Russian Federation c	-	25.37	27.27	37.18	50.49	24.0	27.5
Saudi Arabia	3.66	5.96	7.78	9.57	...	7.7	10.3
Singapore	37.49	117.68	105.63	121.46	148.54	85.4	82.7
domestic exports	23.20	63.28	52.91	62.95	75.30	80.4	76.4
re-exports	14.28	54.40	52.72	58.52	73.24	92.0	90.4
South Africa c, d	8.32	20.23	20.27	24.07	29.91	67.5	65.0
Sri Lanka c	1.02	4.14	3.50	3.60	4.10	76.3	71.2
Switzerland	59.59	72.43	81.39	93.76	110.31	90.0	93.1
Syrian Arab Republic	1.50	0.36	0.46	0.62	...	7.8	10.7
Taipei, Chinese	62.03	141.04	123.00	134.77	160.96	95.1	92.8
Thailand c	14.58	51.76	50.67	60.08	74.04	75.0	76.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.56	1.23	1.28	1.50	...	28.8	29.0
Tunisia	2.42	4.50	5.62	5.99	7.46	77.0	77.0
Turkey	8.78	22.52	30.19	39.78	53.45	81.1	84.7
Ukraine c	-	9.77	11.86	15.23	22.68	67.1	69.4
United Arab Emirates	2.86	6.52	10.10	13.10	...	13.1	15.9
United States	290.49	648.91	570.96	589.17	668.67	83.0	81.7
Viet Nam c	...	6.18	8.33	10.40	...	42.7	51.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 17 per cent for India, 38 per cent for Israel and 9 per cent for South Africa.

Table IV.28

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-04

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria b	6.66	6.10	8.70	9.90	13.43	66.6	73.8
Argentina b	3.10	20.78	7.46	11.84	19.47	82.6	87.2
Australia c	31.61	59.08	57.39	69.32	84.74	83.0	80.4
Bahrain	1.43	1.72	2.37	2.56	2.84	37.2	43.1
Bangladesh	1.92	4.87	5.33	5.71	5.28	54.8	43.9
Belarus	-	4.24	4.94	6.34	9.08	49.0	55.6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela c	5.05	11.81	9.53	6.43	11.73	72.8	78.2
Brazil	12.62	43.00	36.61	36.64	46.02	73.3	69.8
Bulgaria	...	3.84	5.32	7.42	9.93	59.0	68.7
Canada c	92.90	200.75	184.71	196.15	220.69	83.6	80.7
Chile	5.29	11.86	11.19	12.11	15.24	64.1	61.3
China d	42.39	169.88	236.81	328.57	428.27	75.5	76.3
Colombia	4.28	9.19	10.32	11.26	14.07	79.6	84.0
Costa Rica b, d	1.50 l	4.92	5.72	6.11	6.38	77.2	77.2
Croatia	-	5.78	8.06	10.96	12.61	73.3	76.1
Dominican Republic b, c, d	1.94	6.66	6.28	5.20	5.65	70.3	72.0
Ecuador	1.51	2.63	5.37	5.09	6.15	70.8	78.2
Egypt b	6.99	7.77	6.35	5.27	6.64	55.4	51.8
El Salvador b, d	0.82	3.25	3.45	3.76	4.04	65.7	64.4
European Union (25) e	-	1943.40	2025.32	2414.31	2838.98	75.9	74.9
extra-EU (25) imports	-	622.74	606.48	718.37	855.99	67.7	66.8
Guatemala	1.14	3.52	4.33	4.79	...	72.0	71.2
Hong Kong, China	70.53	192.66	188.98	212.22	248.28	90.0	91.0
retained imports	22.30	22.31	12.56	11.28	13.10	63.9	47.9
India b, f	12.17	22.03	29.32	38.35	50.24	42.9	48.5
Indonesia	16.64	20.48	18.41	18.39	26.36	47.0	48.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15.49	9.96	15.41	20.32	25.40	69.4	73.2
Israel f	11.68	29.04	26.95	27.17	32.37	81.3	79.0
Japan	100.28	212.67	193.74	218.46	256.04	56.0	56.3
Jordan	1.34	2.65	3.08	3.33	4.67	57.5	57.5
Kazakhstan b	-	3.79	5.09	6.60	9.85	75.3	77.1
Kenya	1.40	1.72	2.05	2.10	2.78	55.3	61.1
Korea, Republic of	44.11	98.16	95.88	112.51	139.13	61.2	62.0
Kuwait	2.61	5.55	7.10	8.70	...	77.5	79.2
Lebanon b	...	3.48	3.90	4.30	5.05	55.8	53.7
Macao, China	1.20	1.78	1.97	2.15	2.75	79.1	79.0
Malaysia d	22.87	68.13	65.05	67.79	83.61	83.1	79.4
Mauritius	1.28	1.46	1.46	1.64	1.83	70.0	65.8
Mexico b, c, d	32.49	149.80	146.74	147.00	169.00	85.9	85.3
Morocco b, d	4.22 l	7.25	7.67	9.55	11.73	62.9	66.4
New Zealand	7.56	10.81	11.75	14.54	17.31	77.7	74.6
Nigeria	4.92	4.36	6.65	9.87	...	75.0	66.3
Norway	21.40	27.48	27.75	31.31	37.21	79.9	77.4
Oman	1.81	3.46	4.12	4.64	6.56	68.7	74.0
Pakistan	3.99	5.09	5.88	7.22	10.25	46.8	57.1
Peru	1.61	5.21	5.26	5.68	6.63	70.3	65.6
Philippines b, d	8.96	25.64	28.41	31.39	31.84	69.2	75.2
Qatar	1.32	2.75	3.38	4.19	5.31	84.4	88.5
Romania	2.95	9.82	14.01	18.76	25.42	75.2	77.8
Russian Federation b	-	31.75	45.10	57.88	74.77	71.1	77.6
Saudi Arabia	18.23	22.05	25.20	28.96	...	72.9	78.3
Serbia and Montenegro b	-	2.35	4.23	5.79	...	63.3	72.9
Singapore	44.35	109.78	92.96	102.46	128.78	81.6	78.6
retained imports	30.07	55.39	40.24	43.95	55.54	73.4	67.1
South Africa b, c	13.43 l	19.21	18.60	24.55	33.17	72.2	69.4
Sri Lanka b	1.71	4.90	4.08	4.58	5.36	68.2	33.6
Switzerland	58.01	67.65	69.99	80.82	93.49	82.0	83.8
Syrian Arab Republic	1.48	2.47	2.74	3.60	...	64.7	70.5
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	110.41	86.16	95.73	125.42	78.9	75.4
Thailand b	24.83	46.57	49.15	56.99	69.63	75.2	73.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.78	1.86	2.20	2.20	...	56.1	56.6
Tunisia	3.91	6.46	7.15	7.93	9.55	75.4	75.0
Turkey	13.63	38.20	33.94	45.83	67.42	70.1	69.1
Ukraine b	-	5.74	8.21	11.61	15.19	41.1	52.4
United Arab Emirates b	8.63	22.88	26.70	29.40	35.74	85.6	75.0
United States	375.65	968.21	933.89	989.92	1133.89	76.9	74.3
Viet Nam b	2.18	11.38	15.02	18.98	...	72.8	75.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

f Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 18 per cent for India and 28 per cent for Israel.

4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

World trade in iron and steel, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	266
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	8
1995-00	-2
2000-04	17
2002	10
2003	26
2004	46
Share in world merchandise trade	3.0
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.0

Table IV.30

Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	103.9	16	27	43
Intra-Asia	46.5	18	31	41
Intra-North America	13.6	11	4	49
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	10.6	27	39	71
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Asia	8.7	21	31	34
Europe to North America	8.6	8	-9	80
Intra-Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.2	23	78	49

Table IV.31

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	3.0	3.0
North America	1.3	2.0
South and Central America	4.4	2.3
Europe	3.3	3.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.2	4.1
Africa	2.6	3.8
Middle East	0.5	5.1
Asia	2.7	3.3
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	4.0	4.0
North America	1.7	2.6
South and Central America	12.3	3.3
Europe	4.1	4.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	36.9	5.5
Africa	10.4	5.4
Middle East	2.4	6.3
Asia	3.3	4.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.7

Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2004

(Percentage)

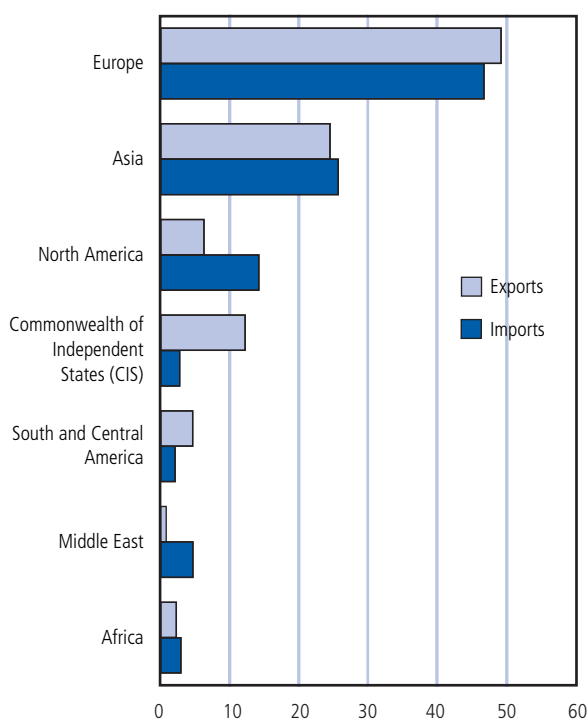


Table IV.32

Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-04	2003	2004
		2000	2004	2000	2004			
World	265.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	17	26	46
Europe								
World	131.1	100.0	100.0	50.1	49.3	16	26	42
Europe	103.9	80.0	79.3	40.1	39.1	16	27	43
North America	8.6	8.9	6.6	4.5	3.2	8	-9	80
Asia	7.3	4.4	5.6	2.2	2.8	24	51	16
Middle East	5.1	2.4	3.9	1.2	1.9	31	46	38
Africa	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.3	22	25	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	26	-6	47
South and Central America	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	9	12	37
Asia								
World	65.2	49.1	49.7	24.6	24.5	17	26	51
Asia	46.5	33.3	35.5	16.7	17.5	18	31	41
North America	7.7	7.9	5.9	4.0	2.9	8	-11	121
Europe	4.5	3.6	3.4	1.8	1.7	15	31	86
Middle East	2.7	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.0	21	30	33
Africa	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	26	25	43
All other regions	2.4	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.9	19	47	91
Japan								
World	23.3	20.8	17.8	10.4	8.8	12	15	30
Asia	19.2	15.6	14.6	7.8	7.2	15	19	32
North America	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	-3	-12	35
Europe	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	7	8	44
Middle East	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	10	19	4
Africa	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	4	11	-9
All other regions	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	10	26	30
Other economies in Asia								
World	41.9	28.2	32.0	14.2	15.8	20	35	66
Asia	27.3	17.7	20.9	8.9	10.3	21	43	49
North America	5.9	5.1	4.5	2.6	2.2	13	-11	177
Europe	3.7	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.4	17	39	100
Middle East	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.7	27	37	50
All other regions	3.0	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.1	26	46	95
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	32.5	20.0	24.8	10.0	12.2	23	38	57
Europe	10.6	5.7	8.1	2.8	4.0	27	39	71
Asia	8.7	5.7	6.6	2.9	3.3	21	31	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.2	3.1	4.0	1.6	2.0	23	78	49
Middle East	3.1	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.2	20	43	37
North America	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	19	-37	424
All other regions	2.6	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.0	20	36	50

Table IV.33

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (25) and the United States by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	113792	100.0	29	44	World	28121	100.0	-11	103
Europe	95766	84.2	28	40	Europe	7166	25.5	-13	100
CIS	7492	6.6	36	98	North America	6683	23.8	-3	53
Asia	4202	3.7	27	78	Asia	6647	23.6	-18	126
Africa	2634	2.3	35	81	South and Central America	4071	14.5	-10	109
South and Central America	2208	1.9	49	27	CIS	2318	8.2	-28	349
North America	951	0.8	44	-9	Africa	1148	4.1	1	137
Middle East	420	0.4	69	176	Middle East	89	0.3	-3	178
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	89454	78.6	28	39	European Union (25)	5431	19.3	-14	80
Russian Federation	4081	3.6	38	81	Canada	4085	14.5	-3	37
Ukraine	2477	2.2	32	142	Mexico	2598	9.2	-1	88
Turkey	1969	1.7	59	87	Brazil	2591	9.2	-14	125
South Africa	1838	1.6	41	76	Russian Federation	1760	6.3	-37	483
Above 5	99819	87.7	29	43	Above 5	16465	14.5	-10	86
Norway	1332	1.2	20	53	China	1206	4.3	-20	35
Switzerland	1219	1.1	21	33	Japan	1115	4.0	-27	99
China	1059	0.9	53	128	Korea, Republic of	1089	3.9	-17	263
Brazil	988	0.9	62	15	Turkey	874	3.1	-33	191
India	984	0.9	77	168	India	859	3.1	-27	264
United States	782	0.7	44	-9	Taipei, Chinese	810	2.9	5	121
Romania	762	0.7	26	110	South Africa	671	2.4	-5	93
Japan	651	0.6	28	20	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	331	1.2	-51	373
Bulgaria	512	0.5	38	64	Ukraine	321	1.1	3	60
Korea, Republic of	511	0.4	7	47	Australia	280	1.0	13	152
Taipei, Chinese	483	0.4	33	74	Romania	279	1.0	-17	224
Kazakhstan	382	0.3	25	60	Egypt	243	0.9	-35	173
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	373	0.3	42	51	Trinidad and Tobago	242	0.9	9	50
Colombia	329	0.3	35	40	Argentina	172	0.6	-14	69
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	325	0.3	57	309	Thailand	171	0.6	66	36
Egypt	312	0.3	37	151	Kazakhstan	161	0.6	-21	519
Belarus	270	0.2	29	59	Malaysia	152	0.5	43	57
FYR Macedonia	203	0.2	11	67	Dominican Republic	142	0.5	22	137
Argentina	189	0.2	26	-27	Norway	123	0.4	52	92
Moldova	182	0.2	81	140	Colombia	104	0.4	0	181
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	182	0.2	16	77	Bulgaria	63	0.2	4	133
Serbia and Montenegro	169	0.1	14	112	New Zealand	55	0.2	-40	96
Dominican Republic	152	0.1	25	136	Indonesia	54	0.2	-	-
New Caledonia	137	0.1	14	4	Serbia and Montenegro	42	0.1	38	282
Canada	130	0.1	38	-4	Georgia	42	0.1	7	45
Above 30	112434	98.8	-	-	Above 30	26066	92.7	-	-

Table IV.34

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters									
European Union (25)	118.65	-	-	46.5	44.6	16	6	26	41
extra-EU (25) exports	29.20	-	-	11.4	11.0	16	7	25	37
Japan	23.29	20.4	11.8	10.4	8.8	12	14	15	30
Russian Federation a	17.33	-	-	5.3	6.5	23	12	44	60
China b	13.88	0.3	1.2	3.1	5.2	33	5	45	188
Korea, Republic of	11.63	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.4	15	-2	36	49
Ukraine a	11.20	-	-	3.6	4.2	21	5	32	56
United States	8.71	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.3	8	-4	19	29
Taipei, Chinese	7.72	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.9	14	23	26	32
Brazil	7.09	1.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	18	23	29	42
Turkey	6.00	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.3	34	11	20	80
South Africa	5.64	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	20	11	61	46
Canada	4.67	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	10	21	1	36
Mexico a, b	3.31	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	17	31	16	69
India c	2.86	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.6	...	86	33	...
Hong Kong, China	2.68	-	-	-	-	9	15	29	21
domestic exports	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1	-22	59	33
re-exports	2.67	-	-	-	-	9	15	29	21
Above 15	242.01	-	-	91.5	91.5	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	113.79	-	-	40.2	40.1	16	5	29	44
extra-EU (25) imports	24.34	-	-	7.6	8.6	20	-3	36	66
United States	28.12	10.1	9.5	12.5	9.9	10	4	-11	103
China b	23.39	2.7	2.5	6.3	8.2	25	27	62	6
Korea, Republic of	12.18	1.2	2.9	3.4	4.3	23	25	33	66
Taipei, Chinese	8.78	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	17	31	28	75
Canada d	7.54	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.7	9	9	7	57
Thailand a	6.12	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.2	22	23	29	50
Japan	5.57	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.0	11	-12	36	68
Turkey	5.32	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	22	20	52	62
Mexico a, b, d	5.05	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.8	6	1	4	36
Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	3.97	...	...	1.0	1.4	...	-14	86	31
Hong Kong, China	3.89	-	-	-	-	5	-3	34	19
retained imports	1.23	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	-2	-30	43	16
Malaysia b	3.60	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	14	0	10	49
Russian Federation a	3.27	-	-	1.0	1.2	20	-11	58	48
India c	2.81	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	...	12	58	...
Above 15	230.76	-	-	81.9	81.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

c 2003 instead of 2004.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35

World trade in chemicals, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	976
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-95	10
1995-00	4
2000-04	14
2002	12
2003	20
2004	21
Share in world merchandise trade	11.0
Share in world exports of manufactures	14.9

Table IV.36

Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	429.3	15	22	20
Intra-Asia	111.9	14	23	32
Europe to North America	71.8	16	19	11
Intra-North America	54.0	8	11	20
Europe to Asia	47.0	13	18	24
North America to Europe	39.4	11	18	20

Table IV.37

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	11.0	11.0
North America	10.7	8.3
South and Central America	6.0	15.0
Europe	14.9	12.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.3	10.2
Africa	3.3	10.4
Middle East	6.6	8.7
Asia	7.0	10.1
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	14.9	14.9
North America	14.1	10.7
South and Central America	16.5	21.4
Europe	18.5	17.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18.9	13.9
Africa	13.1	14.7
Middle East	30.0	10.8
Asia	8.4	14.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.8

Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2004

(Percentage)

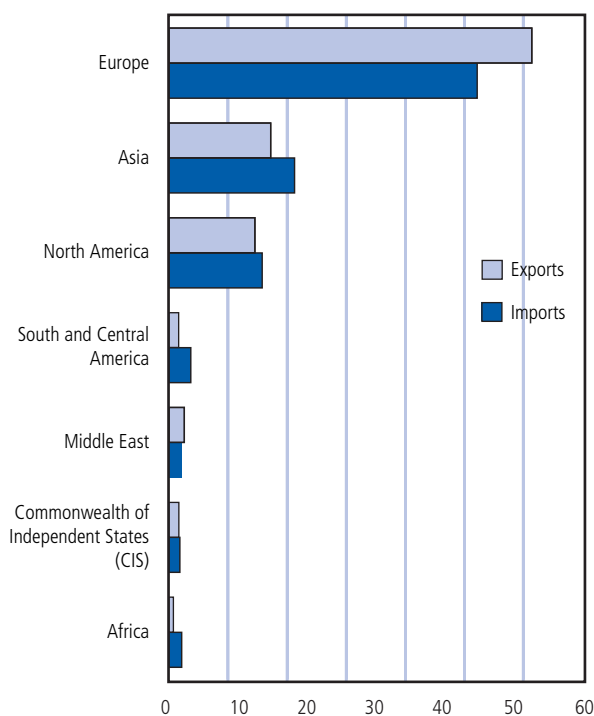


Table IV.38

Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
World	975.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	14	20	21
Europe								
World	599.1	100.0	100.0	58.5	61.4	15	21	19
Europe	429.3	70.7	71.7	41.4	44.0	15	22	20
North America	71.8	11.7	12.0	6.9	7.4	16	19	11
Asia	47.0	8.4	7.8	4.9	4.8	13	18	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.4	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.3	27	32	34
Africa	12.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.3	13	17	19
Middle East	12.1	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	14	18	18
South and Central America	10.0	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	7	11	20
Asia								
World	168.1	100.0	100.0	17.3	17.2	14	24	28
Asia	111.9	66.0	66.6	11.4	11.5	14	23	32
Europe	24.3	13.6	14.4	2.4	2.5	15	34	24
North America	19.5	13.4	11.6	2.3	2.0	10	22	8
Middle East	3.8	1.9	2.3	0.3	0.4	19	28	33
Africa	3.4	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	18	20	36
South and Central America	3.3	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	15	22	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	24	39	35
Japan								
World	48.0	100.0	100.0	6.0	4.9	8	17	23
Asia	32.2	60.9	67.0	3.7	3.3	11	20	31
North America	8.1	21.1	17.0	1.3	0.8	2	12	6
Europe	6.9	15.8	14.3	1.0	0.7	5	15	14
South and Central America	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	-1	4	14
All other regions	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	5	9	9
Other Economies in Asia								
World	120.0	100.0	100.0	11.2	12.3	16	27	29
Asia	79.7	68.7	66.4	7.7	8.2	15	24	32
Europe	17.4	18.1	21.8	1.4	1.8	21	45	29
North America	11.4	13.6	14.3	1.0	1.2	17	31	9
Middle East	3.5	3.7	4.4	0.3	0.4	21	29	35
South and Central America	3.2	3.5	4.0	0.3	0.3	19	22	38
Africa	2.9	3.3	3.6	0.3	0.3	19	26	43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.1	0.2	25	38	35
North America								
World	142.1	100.0	100.0	17.6	14.6	8	12	21
North America	54.0	39.1	38.0	6.9	5.5	8	11	20
Europe	39.4	25.3	27.8	4.4	4.0	11	18	20
Asia	32.7	23.3	23.0	4.1	3.4	8	11	23
South and Central America	12.7	10.0	9.0	1.8	1.3	5	3	28
Middle East	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	12	23
All other regions	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	5	0	17

Table IV.39

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2004	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters									
European Union (25)	549.79	-	-	53.9	56.3	15	15	22	19
extra-EU (25) exports	190.86	-	-	18.9	19.6	15	15	20	18
United States	112.86	14.8	13.3	14.1	11.6	8	2	13	20
Japan	48.01	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.9	8	8	17	23
Switzerland	40.99	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.2	17	16	16	19
China a	26.36	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.7	21	15	28	35
Korea, Republic of	23.13	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.4	14	10	23	37
Canada	21.68	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	10	2	12	27
Singapore	20.79	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	21	18	46	23
domestic exports	16.84	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.7	28	26	59	24
re-exports	3.94	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	4	-1	9	18
Taipei, Chinese	16.17	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.7	15	14	20	35
Hong Kong, China	13.04	-	-	-	-	6	5	12	20
domestic exports	0.86	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1	-3	10	15
re-exports	12.18	-	-	-	-	6	5	12	21
Russian Federation b	11.29	-	-	1.2	1.2	12	0	30	23
Saudi Arabia b	8.28	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	7	-2	23	31
Mexico a, b	7.53	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	9	3	4	28
India c	7.37	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	...	23	25	...
Malaysia a	7.10	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	17	16	23	31
Above 15	0.90	-	-	92.4	92.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	468.25	-	-	44.5	46.6	15	14	22	20
extra-EU (25) imports	109.32	-	-	10.8	10.9	14	11	19	20
United States	116.10	6.2	7.7	12.5	11.6	11	9	18	12
China a	65.47	2.0	2.2	5.0	6.5	21	22	25	34
Japan	34.38	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.4	7	1	15	17
Canada d	28.26	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.8	9	5	14	15
Switzerland	24.74	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	16	12	16	17
Mexico a, b, d	21.31	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.1	9	7	11	16
Korea, Republic of	20.65	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	11	9	16	25
Taipei, Chinese	20.59	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.1	7	11	17	31
Hong Kong, China	16.39	-	-	-	-	5	5	12	21
retained imports	4.20	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	3	3	11	24
Brazil	14.45	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	8	-6	9	31
Turkey	14.21	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	18	26	32	36
Australia d	12.05	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	10	7	21	24
Thailand b	10.56	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	12	10	16	25
Singapore	10.49	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	8	7	17	23
retained imports	6.55	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	11	13	24	26
Above 15	865.72	-	-	86.6	86.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2003 instead of 2004.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.40

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters							
European Union (25)	175.51	65.0	71.1	26	34	25	19
extra-EU (25) exports	66.53	28.8	27.0	21	27	20	17
United States	23.98	12.1	9.7	16	5	19	25
Switzerland	23.03	9.6	9.3	22	18	18	23
Japan	3.54	2.5	1.4	7	3	13	11
China	3.23	1.6	1.3	16	17	23	13
Canada	2.99	1.1	1.2	25	7	51	28
India a	2.02	1.2	1.0	...	31	15	...
Australia	1.91	1.1	0.8	13	-16	37	32
Mexico b	1.66	0.8	0.7	17	8	7	32
Israel	1.36	0.4	0.6	33	45	3	42
Singapore	1.12	0.9	0.5	2	-18	-1	22
domestic exports	0.68	0.5	0.3	1	-29	4	36
re-exports	0.43	0.4	0.2	1	-2	-6	5
Hong Kong, China	0.64	-	-	-3	-13	3	-2
domestic exports	0.15	0.1	0.1	9	0	29	-13
re-exports	0.50	-	-	-5	-16	-4	1
Korea, Republic of	0.46	0.3	0.2	8	10	8	20
Norway	0.44	0.2	0.2	17	27	25	18
Brazil	0.39	0.2	0.2	10	3	10	26
Above 15	241.79	97.1	98.1	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (25)	145.90	51.3	58.7	27	38	23	19
extra-EU (25) imports	36.92	15.3	14.9	21	22	15	25
United States	35.37	13.4	14.2	24	33	28	11
Switzerland	11.61	4.7	4.7	22	21	18	19
Japan	7.11	4.3	2.9	10	7	14	15
Canada c	6.94	3.4	2.8	16	13	26	13
Australia c	4.80	2.1	1.9	19	19	27	33
Russian Federation b	3.43	1.5	1.4	19	-14	44	22
Turkey	3.04	1.2	1.2	23	28	34	32
Mexico b, c	2.93	1.3	1.2	20	15	17	35
Brazil	2.20	1.6	0.9	5	1	-2	17
China	1.90	0.9	0.8	19	18	19	11
Korea, Republic of	1.71	0.7	0.7	20	18	15	25
Saudi Arabia a	1.39	0.8	0.7	...	4	39	...
Taipei, Chinese	1.29	0.7	0.5	12	8	8	22
Norway	1.18	0.7	0.5	12	26	15	9
Above 15	230.79	88.7	93.0	-	-	-	-

a 2003 instead of 2004.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.41

World trade in office and telecom equipment, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1134
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-95	15
1995-00	10
2000-04	4
2002	1
2003	12
2004	19
Share in world merchandise trade	12.7
Share in world exports of manufactures	17.3

Table IV.42

Major regional flows in world exports of office and telecom equipment, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Asia	310.3	9	19	23
Intra-Europe	239.3	3	6	12
Asia to North America	156.2	3	10	26
Asia to Europe	126.0	9	23	31
Intra-North America	78.6	-4	-1	15
North America to Asia	52.1	-5	6	2

Table IV.43

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	12.7	12.7
North America	12.8	13.9
South and Central America	1.4	8.0
Europe	8.0	10.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	7.5
Africa	0.7	6.0
Middle East	2.3	8.5
Asia	26.2	19.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.5	13.4
Other Asia	30.3	21.3
Share in manufactures		
World	17.3	17.3
North America	16.8	17.9
South and Central America	4.0	11.4
Europe	10.0	13.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.0	10.2
Africa	2.8	8.5
Middle East	10.5	10.7
Asia	31.3	27.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.0	21.4
Other Asia	35.9	29.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.9

Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2004

(Percentage)

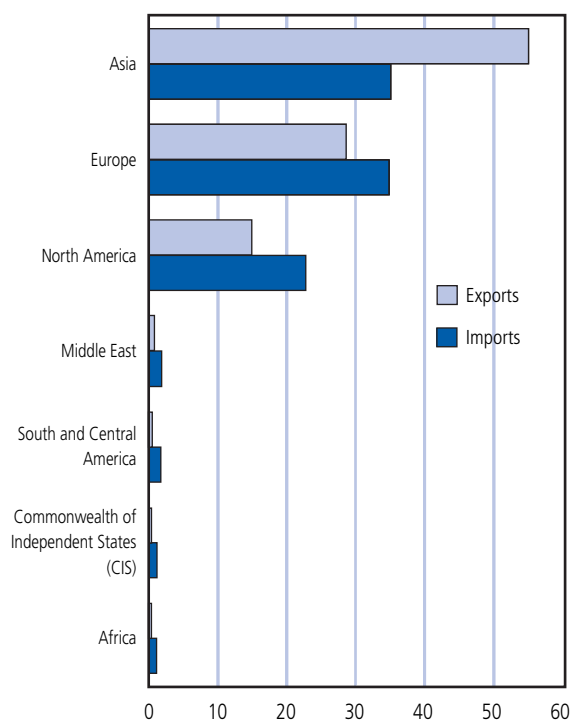


Table IV.44

Exports of office and telecom equipment by principal region and economy, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
World	1133.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	12	19
Asia								
World	624.7	100.0	100.0	47.3	55.1	8	18	25
Asia	310.3	47.6	49.7	22.5	27.4	9	19	23
North America	156.2	29.9	25.0	14.1	13.8	3	10	26
Europe	126.0	19.9	20.2	9.4	11.1	9	23	31
Middle East	6.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	17	21	19
South and Central America	5.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	9	19	56
Africa	3.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	19	39	36
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	43	75	39
China								
World	171.8	100.0	100.0	4.5	15.2	41	56	46
North America	61.1	38.5	35.6	1.7	5.4	38	57	54
Asia	47.3	29.5	27.6	1.3	4.2	39	42	43
Europe	43.2	23.7	25.2	1.1	3.8	43	86	53
All other regions	20.1	8.3	11.7	0.4	1.8	53	43	18
Other Economies in Asia								
World	452.9	100.0	100.0	42.8	39.9	2	10	19
Asia	262.9	49.5	58.1	21.2	23.2	7	16	19
North America	95.1	29.0	21.0	12.4	8.4	-6	-4	13
Europe	82.8	19.5	18.3	8.3	7.3	1	8	22
Middle East	4.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	12	11	18
South and Central America	3.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	2	8	53
Africa	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	11	26	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	32	58	38
Europe								
World	324.4	100.0	100.0	29.8	28.6	3	8	14
Europe	239.3	74.7	73.7	22.3	21.1	3	6	12
Asia	33.1	11.0	10.2	3.3	2.9	1	12	19
North America	20.0	7.7	6.2	2.3	1.8	-3	9	6
Middle East	10.9	1.8	3.3	0.5	1.0	21	37	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.9	1.0	3.0	0.3	0.9	36	40	48
Africa	7.7	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.7	8	19	27
South and Central America	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	2	19	55
North America								
World	169.1	100.0	100.0	21.6	14.9	-5	2	10
North America	78.6	44.3	46.5	9.6	6.9	-4	-1	15
Asia	52.1	31.2	30.8	6.7	4.6	-5	6	2
Europe	25.4	17.4	15.0	3.8	2.2	-9	-1	7
South and Central America	9.7	5.4	5.7	1.2	0.9	-4	-1	23
Middle East	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	-4	4	29
All other regions	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	6	14	33

Table IV.45

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2004	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	396752	100.0	9	18	World	212906	100.0	4	18
Europe	222031	56.0	3	17	Asia	163659	76.9	8	21
Asia	140289	35.4	24	23	North America	33293	15.6	-7	15
North America	27139	6.8	-2	3	Europe	13214	6.2	1	-2
Middle East	2909	0.7	40	45	South and Central America	1316	0.6	4	-35
South and Central America	2779	0.7	8	37	Middle East	1269	0.6	1	9
Africa	818	0.2	31	25	Africa	137	0.1	2	5
Commonwealth of Independent States	212	0.1	11	8	Commonwealth of Independent States	18	0.0	-22	26
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	216276	54.5	3	16	China	63006	29.6	37	47
China	49989	12.6	61	41	Mexico	26725	12.6	-6	16
United States	23949	6.0	-4	2	Japan	22862	10.7	-3	9
Japan	21337	5.4	12	11	Malaysia	21770	10.2	6	7
Taipei, Chinese	15718	4.0	13	12	Korea, Republic of	19237	9.0	5	25
Above 5	327270	82.5	8	18	Above 5	153600	72.1	10	25
Korea, Republic of	14618	3.7	22	37	Taipei, Chinese	13427	6.3	-9	3
Singapore	11342	2.9	10	22	European Union (25)	12750	6.0	0	-3
Malaysia	10900	2.7	14	4	Singapore	9643	4.5	-4	3
Philippines	5510	1.4	-9	4	Canada	6569	3.1	-10	13
Thailand	4444	1.1	18	22	Thailand	6259	2.9	-4	32
Hong Kong, China	3925	1.0	28	16	Philippines	4011	1.9	-17	-22
Turkey	2655	0.7	17	56	Indonesia	1778	0.8	-17	17
Costa Rica	2281	0.6	9	30	Hong Kong, China	1280	0.6	-10	12
Switzerland	1725	0.4	9	25	Israel	1260	0.6	0	9
Canada	1723	0.4	10	11	Hungary	972	0.5	6	30
Indonesia	1641	0.4	9	2	Costa Rica	672	0.3	32	-12
United Arab Emirates	1589	0.4	216	79	Brazil	513	0.2	-9	-57
Mexico	1466	0.4	18	3	Switzerland	266	0.1	-1	52
Israel	1088	0.3	-6	19	Norway	177	0.1	5	12
Norway	637	0.2	3	8	Australia	134	0.1	0	30
Above 20	392811	99.0	-	-	Above 20	213309	100.0	-	-

Table IV.45 (continued)

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China ^a				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
World	128714	100.0	45	34	World	64277	100.0	11	18
Asia	112112	87.1	54	34	Asia	51971	80.9	18	23
North America	8250	6.4	-7	27	North America	9117	14.2	-9	2
Europe	7213	5.6	13	43	Europe	2885	4.5	-8	0
South and Central America	657	0.5	185	14	South and Central America	145	0.2	27	-20
Middle East	284	0.2	39	143	Middle East	144	0.2	-13	73
Africa	160	0.1	17	52	Africa	10	0.0	8	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	38	0.0	-45	26	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	0.0	162	64
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Japan	21562	16.8	45	15	China	20630	32.1	39	35
Taipei, Chinese	20361	15.8	44	37	United States	8433	13.1	-8	2
China	19503	15.2	83	55	Taipei, Chinese	7682	12.0	3	14
Korea, Republic of	16989	13.2	50	40	Korea, Republic of	7099	11.0	23	15
Malaysia	10863	8.4	59	35	Malaysia	4859	7.6	6	15
Above 5	89278	69.4	53	34	Above 5	48703	75.8	14	20
Philippines	7693	6.0	110	42	Philippines	4150	6.5	-4	24
European Union (25)	7053	5.5	15	46	Thailand	3240	5.0	15	23
United States	6967	5.4	-10	30	European Union (25)	2831	4.4	-9	-1
Singapore	5591	4.3	60	34	Singapore	2785	4.3	7	4
Thailand	4778	3.7	83	36	Indonesia	1044	1.6	11	17
Hong Kong, China	3468	2.7	1	0	Hong Kong, China	348	0.5	-8	3
Indonesia	1143	0.9	26	43	Mexico	346	0.5	-32	1
Mexico	796	0.6	16	2	Canada	338	0.5	6	2
Costa Rica	626	0.5	207	13	Israel	143	0.2	-13	73
Canada	486	0.4	0	28	Costa Rica	139	0.2	69	-20
Israel	283	0.2	39	144	Viet Nam	104	0.2	97	6
Morocco	157	0.1	18	58	Switzerland	35	0.1	26	36
Switzerland	110	0.1	80	26	Norway	18	0.0	36	0
Australia	80	0.1	68	17	Australia	14	0.0	4	-43
Viet Nam	42	0.0	83	137	Morocco	8	0.0	-2	42
Above 20	128554	99.9	-	-	Above 20	64246	100.0	-	-

^a In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for 15 percent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.46

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters									
European Union (25)	316.8	-	-	29.2	27.9	3	-3	8	14
extra-EU (25) exports	100.6	-	-	8.8	8.9	4	-8	17	21
China a, b	171.8	0.1	1.0	4.5	15.2	41	45	56	46
United States	121.3	19.5	17.3	15.9	10.7	-6	-14	3	8
Japan	102.4	21.1	22.5	11.2	9.0	-1	-2	11	14
Hong Kong, China	91.4	-	-	-	-	16	19	22	26
domestic exports	1.9	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	-18	-23	-35	23
re-exports	89.5	-	-	-	-	18	21	24	26
Singapore	86.2	3.2	6.4	7.7	7.6	4	2	10	24
domestic exports	37.0	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.3	-3	-3	5	14
re-exports	49.2	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.3	11	7	15	33
Korea, Republic of	82.6	2.0	4.8	6.1	7.3	9	19	21	29
Taipei, Chinese	56.5	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.0	-1	4	5	13
Malaysia a	56.2	1.4	2.7	5.4	5.0	2	7	4	13
Mexico a, c	36.3	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.2	2	-6	-3	16
Philippines a, c	23.9	0.8	0.6	2.6	2.1	-1	10	5	1
Thailand c	21.4	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	8	5	14	10
Canada	11.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.0	-14	-23	-1	18
Indonesia	6.6	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	-3	3	-9	18
Israel	5.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	-7	-25	-3	21
Above 15	1100.6	-	-	98.1	97.1	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	396.8	-	-	34.8	34.5	4	-2	9	18
extra-EU (25) imports	180.5	-	-	15.1	15.7	5	-4	18	20
United States	212.9	15.9	21.1	21.9	18.5	0	0	4	18
China a, b	128.7	0.6	1.3	4.5	11.2	30	34	45	34
Hong Kong, China	97.5	-	-	-	-	13	13	19	26
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	64.3	2.6	3.7	6.2	5.6	1	-6	11	18
Singapore	62.7	2.6	4.5	5.5	5.4	4	1	11	28
retained imports	13.4	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.2	-11	-13	-2	10
Malaysia a	39.3	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.4	5	16	7	14
Taipei, Chinese	36.6	1.4	2.5	3.9	3.2	-1	9	1	14
Korea, Republic of	35.3	1.3	2.6	3.5	3.1	1	6	14	10
Mexico a, c, d	34.7	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.0	5	-5	-1	24
Canada d	24.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.2	-5	-13	3	18
Philippines a, c	17.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	8	13	37	1
Thailand c	17.4	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	5	1	10	17
Australia	13.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	5	4	19	29
Switzerland	8.4	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	1	-9	11	16
Above 15	1092.6	-	-	94.0	95.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to nearly \$20 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.47

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 ^a
World	298551 ^l	964278	848673	950628	1133782	15.4	12.7
Argentina	119	93	110	68	75	0.4	0.2
Australia	738	1781	1416	1550	1683	2.9	1.7
Belarus	-	99	113	119	145	1.4	1.1
Brazil	692	2376	2215	2124	2019	4.3	2.1
Bulgaria	...	33	69	112	121	0.7	1.2
Canada	5622	20631	9843	9767	11526	7.5	3.6
China ^b	3126	43498	75522	117939	171782	17.5	29.0
Costa Rica ^{b, c}	...	1688	983	1497	1200	28.8	19.1
Croatia	-	87	172	189	248	2.0	3.1
European Union (25)	-	281895	257104	278332	316828	11.6	8.5
intra-EU (25) exports	-	196733	185866	195318	216276	12.0	8.6
extra-EU (25) exports	-	85162	71238	83014	100552	10.7	8.4
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	59527	72340	91388	24.7	34.4
domestic exports	4772	3997	2318	1510	1851	17.0	9.3
re-exports	8114	46069	57209	70830	89537	25.7	36.5
India	182	480	587	831	...	1.1	1.9
Indonesia	124	7280	6144	5573	6570	11.1	9.1
Israel	1226	6939	4483	4337	5259	22.1	13.6
Japan	67032	108179	81236	90050	102363	22.6	18.1
Jordan	4	36	51	73	120	1.9	3.0
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	52629	63815	82584	34.1	32.5
Macao, China	14	19	16	43	65	0.8	2.3
Malaysia ^b	8207	52382	47827	49678	56172	53.3	44.4
Mauritius ^b	3	2	14	42	45	0.1	2.3
Mexico ^{b, c}	4535	34042	32249	31359	36320	20.5	19.2
Morocco ^{b, c}	114 ^l	506	525	644	683	6.8	7.0
New Zealand	95	231	246	273	341	1.7	1.7
Norway	655	1142	967	1080	1189	1.9	1.5
Philippines ^{b, c}	1835	25138	22724	23776	23915	63.2	60.3
Romania	33	513	540	567	647	4.9	2.8
Russian Federation ^c	-	294	369	384	556	0.3	0.3
Singapore	19235	73820	62892	69466	86222	53.6	48.0
domestic exports	14685	41523	30868	32501	36979	52.8	37.5
re-exports	4549	32297	32025	36965	49243	54.6	60.8
South Africa	...	409	400	472	597	1.4	1.3
Switzerland	1520	2909	1827	1979	2403	3.6	2.0
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	47678	49841	56529	39.0	32.6
Thailand ^c	3520	18681	17025	19481	21433	27.1	22.0
Tunisia	24	49	62	75	107	0.8	1.1
Turkey	259	1008	1597	1980	2930	3.6	4.6
Ukraine ^c	-	94	100	271	363	0.6	1.1
United States	51658	153399	109144	112524	121295	19.6	14.8
Viet Nam	...	652	556	...	...	4.5	3.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.48

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	253	444	588	879	1246	4.8	6.8
Argentina b	305	3371	361	975	1980	13.4	8.9
Australia c	4343	10771	8634	10259	13233	15.1	12.5
Belarus	-	194	205	266	377	2.2	2.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela c	367	1189	724	498	1268	7.3	8.5
Brazil	1514	7900	4919	5104	7137	13.5	10.8
Bulgaria	...	300	445	627	749	4.6	5.2
Canada c	10475	30418	20393	21047	24840	12.7	9.1
Chile	456	1681	1328	1295	1788	9.1	7.2
China d	4058	44427	66411	96258	128714	19.7	22.9
Colombia	364	1048	1262	1518	1736	9.1	10.4
Costa Rica b, d	84	977	1543	1706	1490	15.3	18.0
Croatia	-	418	738	910	1040	5.3	6.3
Ecuador	57	200	535	686	841	5.4	10.7
Egypt b	226	593	529	431	461	4.2	3.6
El Salvador b, d	...	325	214	256	421	6.6	6.7
European Union (25) e	-	342530	307166	335651	396752	13.4	10.5
extra-EU (25) imports	-	148952	126597	149834	180476	16.2	14.1
Guatemala	61	419	452	446	594	8.6	7.6
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	64954	77425	97472	27.7	35.7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	662	2708	4359	6009	...	5.3	7.8
Indonesia	892	705	925	1138	1796	1.6	3.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	530	987	1337	...	3.7	5.1
Israel	939	4894	3277	3088	4197	13.7	10.2
Japan	11273	60866	49298	54538	64277	16.0	14.1
Jordan	56	201	271	312	438	4.4	5.4
Kazakhstan b	-	261	398	434	...	5.2	5.2
Kenya	124	142	187	152	239	4.6	5.3
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	28022	32025	35348	21.2	15.7
Kuwait	128	409	...	...	...	5.7	5.1
Lebanon	...	254	284	263	...	4.1	3.7
Macao, China	64	104	230	290	409	4.6	11.8
Malaysia d	5744	32405	32022	34403	39273	39.5	37.3
Mexico b, c, d	4640	29011	28305	28023	34661	16.6	17.5
Morocco d	306	1212	747	848	1252	10.5	7.1
New Zealand	905	1618	1373	1734	2089	11.6	9.0
Norway	1732	3352	3144	3561	4468	9.7	9.3
Oman	99	176	308	283	411	3.5	4.6
Pakistan	236	372	477	728	838	3.4	4.7
Panama b	65	244	248	254	284	7.2	8.0
Paraguay b	320	224	151	145	256	10.2	9.7
Peru	100	656	611	747	873	8.9	8.6
Philippines b, d	2044	11982	16551	17414	17495	32.4	41.3
Romania	211	1258	1303	1680	2257	9.6	6.9
Russian Federation b	-	3115	5160	6226	7928	7.0	8.2
Saudi Arabia	811	1242	1628	1871	...	4.1	6.0
Serbia and Montenegro b	-	145	373	475	...	3.9	6.0
Singapore	13392	54107	44440	49153	62678	40.2	38.3
retained imports	8842	21810	12415	12188	13435	28.9	16.2
South Africa c	...	3364	2918	3571	5238	12.6	11.0
Sri Lanka	51	259	192	278	314	3.6	3.9
Switzerland	4797	8045	6512	7238	8369	9.7	7.5
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	31781	32059	36627	27.6	22.0
Thailand b	3421	14055	13468	14805	17362	22.7	18.2
Tunisia	149	318	365	540	602	3.7	4.7
Turkey	1234	5522	3245	4166	6200	10.1	6.4
Ukraine b	-	327	441	639	924	2.3	3.2
United Arab Emirates b	698	3242	4670	...	...	12.1	14.4
United States	63365	215544	173175	180548	212906	17.1	14.0
Viet Nam	...	1038	963	...	...	6.6	4.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

Table IV.49

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	179159	100.0	14	15	World	95643	100.0	5	16
Europe	99696	55.6	12	16	Asia	79718	83.3	8	19
Asia	63623	35.5	20	18	North America	9626	10.1	-14	5
North America	14803	8.3	4	3	Europe	5842	6.1	6	2
Middle East	512	0.3	18	19	Middle East	251	0.3	-10	16
Africa	120	0.1	-1	37	South and Central America	195	0.2	-14	12
South and Central America	78	0.0	62	-25	Africa	8	0.0	118	-59
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	55	0.0	-2	-15	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.0	-72	65
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	98811	55.2	12	16	China	36575	38.2	54	50
China	26162	14.6	64	38	Malaysia	11371	11.9	10	12
United States	13517	7.5	2	5	Japan	9485	9.9	-5	3
Taipei, Chinese	9678	5.4	7	2	Mexico	7749	8.1	-15	3
Japan	7389	4.1	0	4	Singapore	7205	7.5	-4	-4
Above 5	155557	86.8	15	17	Above 5	72386	75.7	14	23
Singapore	5765	3.2	11	8	Taipei, Chinese	6255	6.5	-19	-13
Korea, Republic of	3914	2.2	5	2	European Union (25)	5738	6.0	6	2
Malaysia	3668	2.0	6	19	Korea, Republic of	4060	4.2	-18	5
Thailand	2376	1.3	16	23	Thailand	2487	2.6	-16	21
Hong Kong, China	2081	1.2	25	12	Canada	1877	2.0	-10	13
Philippines	1729	1.0	-20	0	Philippines	1289	1.3	-23	-33
Mexico	741	0.4	30	-16	Indonesia	531	0.6	-6	16
Indonesia	619	0.3	14	7	Hong Kong, China	315	0.3	-18	-7
Switzerland	595	0.3	9	10	Israel	247	0.3	-11	17
Canada	544	0.3	18	-15	Costa Rica	122	0.1	-5	14
Israel	311	0.2	7	4	Switzerland	68	0.1	-13	15
Norway	177	0.1	-11	-4	Viet Nam	51	0.1	263	-19
United Arab Emirates	121	0.1	86	56	Australia	42	0.0	-21	13
Australia	86	0.0	-11	15	Brazil	33	0.0	-33	-33
India	65	0.0	10	48	India	32	0.0	16	30
Above 20	178349	99.5	-	-	Above 20	95533	99.9	-	-

Table IV.49 (continued)

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a				Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2003	2004			2003	2004	
Region					Region				
World	29632	100.0	42	22	World	27104	100.0	10	12
Asia	25747	86.9	52	25	Asia	22319	82.3	17	15
North America	2383	8.0	-2	-1	North America	3360	12.4	-15	-2
Europe	1468	5.0	11	30	Europe	1322	4.9	-7	-1
Middle East	27	0.1	64	24	Middle East	88	0.3	3	110
South and Central America	6	0.0	342	-86	South and Central America	13	0.0	37	71
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.0	750	69	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.0	579	12
Africa	0	0.0	-84	-71	Africa	1	0.0	28	-36
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	8521	28.8	70	44	China	12015	44.3	53	30
Japan	3845	13.0	39	19	United States	3056	11.3	-12	-1
Thailand	2509	8.5	97	28	Taipei, Chinese	2368	8.7	-18	-19
Taipei, Chinese	2269	7.7	9	-7	Korea, Republic of	1954	7.2	3	22
Korea, Republic of	2227	7.5	48	40	Philippines	1653	6.1	-9	11
Above 5	19371	65.4	50	28	Above 5	21046	77.6	13	15
United States	1928	6.5	-6	0	Singapore	1475	5.4	2	-6
Singapore	1812	6.1	45	16	European Union (25)	1300	4.8	-7	-2
Philippines	1633	5.5	157	21	Thailand	1187	4.4	9	26
Malaysia	1596	5.4	54	7	Malaysia	1172	4.3	17	1
European Union (25)	1445	4.9	11	30	Indonesia	311	1.1	1	19
Indonesia	732	2.5	33	27	Mexico	154	0.6	-51	-10
Hong Kong, China	541	1.8	2	12	Canada	150	0.6	10	-10
Mexico	371	1.3	6	-12	Hong Kong, China	139	0.5	9	-8
Canada	83	0.3	83	14	Israel	88	0.3	3	111
Australia	38	0.1	460	22	Viet Nam	30	0.1	985	-37
Israel	27	0.1	64	25	Switzerland	17	0.1	26	72
Viet Nam	20	0.1	365	290	Australia	10	0.0	17	-16
Switzerland	18	0.1	48	35	Costa Rica	10	0.0	51	38
Norway	5	0.0	10	-2	Norway	5	0.0	36	-52
Costa Rica	4	0.0	361	-88	Brazil	3	0.0	-60	1494
Above 20	29625	100.0	-	-	Above 20	27096	100.0	-	-

^a In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 29 percent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.50

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters							
European Union (25)	129.8	30.5	30.9	3	-3	14	11
extra-EU (25) exports	31.0	7.1	7.4	4	-2	11	14
China a, b	87.1	5.0	20.7	47	54	73	39
United States	43.9	15.5	10.5	-7	-20	3	7
Hong Kong, China	28.3	-	-	15	15	19	16
domestic exports	0.7	0.3	0.2	-8	-8	-6	7
re-exports	27.6	-	-	16	16	20	17
Singapore	27.7	8.4	6.6	-3	-6	-1	8
domestic exports	19.1	6.0	4.5	-4	1	0	0
re-exports	8.6	2.4	2.0	-1	-21	-2	33
Japan	25.8	9.5	6.1	-7	-10	-6	7
Korea, Republic of	21.5	5.3	5.1	2	22	10	19
Malaysia a	20.2	5.6	4.8	-1	7	-6	20
Taipei, Chinese	19.4	7.9	4.6	-10	-2	-11	-7
Mexico a, c	13.8	3.2	3.3	4	-8	10	3
Thailand c	9.2	2.4	2.2	4	-2	6	11
Philippines a, c	7.6	1.9	1.8	-3	2	-3	10
Canada	3.5	1.5	0.8	-10	-29	1	11
Indonesia	2.7	0.8	0.6	-3	8	-16	46
Israel	0.9	0.2	0.2	0	-10	6	33
Above 15	414.0	98.0	98.5	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (25)	179.2	39.8	41.8	4	-2	14	15
extra-EU (25) imports	80.3	17.5	18.8	5	0	17	15
United States	95.6	24.7	22.3	0	2	5	16
China a, b	29.6	2.8	6.9	29	35	42	22
Japan	27.1	7.2	6.3	0	-6	10	12
Hong Kong, China	26.9	-	-	10	6	18	13
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	15.5	4.4	3.6	-2	-6	-1	13
retained imports	6.9	2.1	1.6	-3	15	1	-4
Mexico a, c, d	12.0	1.5	2.8	25	11	14	18
Canada d	10.9	3.2	2.5	-3	-12	3	12
Malaysia a	8.4	1.2	2.0	17	19	15	35
Taipei, Chinese	6.1	2.7	1.4	-12	14	-20	-5
Australia d	6.0	1.3	1.4	5	7	13	23
Korea, Republic of	5.9	2.0	1.4	-7	-3	-1	8
Thailand c	5.0	1.0	1.2	6	-3	15	14
Switzerland	4.4	1.2	1.0	-1	-9	7	9
Philippines a, c	4.0	0.6	0.9	14	-3	42	-7
Above 15 e	409.7	91.2	95.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment from China amounting to nearly \$9 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.51

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 ^a
World	...	370921	327649	367778	420244	5.9	4.7
Argentina	114	41	42	22	21	0.2	0.1
Australia	492	811	877	872	831	1.3	0.9
Brazil	172	493	236	271	334	0.9	0.3
Bulgaria	...	14	24	38	59	0.3	0.6
Canada	2708	5516	3143	3179	3544	2.0	1.1
China ^b	375	18638	36228	62506	87101	7.5	14.7
Costa Rica ^{b, c}	...	1628	903	1375	803	27.8	12.8
Croatia	-	11	24	34	54	0.2	0.7
European Union (25)	-	113163	102603	117305	129824	4.6	3.5
intra-EU (25) exports	-	86937	78133	90130	98811	5.3	3.9
extra-EU (25) exports	-	26226	24470	27175	31013	3.3	2.6
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	20399	24288	28287	8.1	10.7
domestic exports	2086	937	676	632	678	4.0	3.4
re-exports	1432	15465	19723	23655	27609	8.6	11.2
India	112	274	275	424	...	0.6	0.7
Indonesia	1	3041	2226	1868	2729	4.6	3.8
Israel	421	902	638	676	902	2.9	2.3
Japan	24832	35209	25690	24157	25832	7.3	4.6
Jordan	2	13	15	19	28	0.7	0.7
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	16445	18069	21539	11.4	8.5
Macao, China	7	12	6	25	39	0.5	1.4
Malaysia ^b	676	20689	17988	16855	20188	21.1	16.0
Mexico ^{b, c}	...	11757	12192	13370	13798	7.1	7.3
Morocco ^b	0	2	4	18	23	0.0	0.4
New Zealand	53	82	86	99	113	0.6	0.6
Norway	350	460	336	336	300	0.8	0.4
Philippines ^{b, c}	...	7208	7153	6943	7605	18.1	19.2
Romania	...	131	21	66	57	1.3	0.2
Russian Federation ^c	-	70	87	59	97	0.1	0.1
Singapore	9205	31118	25707	25518	27662	22.6	15.4
domestic exports	8022	22320	19059	19033	19068	28.4	19.3
re-exports	1183	8799	6649	6485	8594	14.9	10.6
South Africa	...	141	123	131	126	0.5	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	54	63	66	...	1.3
Switzerland	617	1359	634	673	658	1.7	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	23515	20953	19430	19.8	11.2
Thailand ^c	1562	8790	7832	8292	9231	12.7	9.5
Tunisia	2	2	6	11	36	0.0	0.4
Turkey	20	63	40	41	52	0.2	0.1
Ukraine ^c	-	16	8	56	145	0.1	0.4
United States	27766	57595	39744	41050	43948	7.4	5.4
Viet Nam	...	486	328	...	...	3.4	2.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.52

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	94	111	207	226	282	1.2	1.5
Argentina	120	1150	204	497	777	4.6	3.5
Australia b	2697	5043	4330	4893	6034	7.1	5.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	191	388	221	164	447	2.4	3.0
Brazil	469	2055	1457	1376	1635	3.5	2.5
Bulgaria	...	128	150	230	290	2.0	2.0
Canada b	5171	12042	9387	9679	10875	5.0	4.0
Chile	144	654	505	506	648	3.5	2.6
China c	772	10858	17094	24223	29632	4.8	5.3
Colombia	123	420	462	566	512	3.6	3.1
Costa Rica c, d	40 l	175	290	178	260	2.7	3.1
Croatia	-	191	317	379	441	2.4	2.7
Ecuador	20	84	150	183	213	2.3	2.7
Egypt d	78	...	221	175	199	...	1.6
El Salvador c, d	...	109	99	109	117	2.2	1.9
European Union (25) e	-	151706	135898	155118	179159	5.9	4.7
extra-EU (25) imports	-	66710	60165	70159	80348	7.3	6.3
Guatemala	25	130	133	128	142	2.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	20101	23679	26851	8.6	9.8
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	39	103	80	100	121	4.0	3.4
India	237	1482	1549	2004	...	2.9	2.6
Indonesia	246	215	281	330	401	0.5	0.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	155	337	416	...	1.1	1.6
Israel	436	1717	1279	1290	1479	4.8	3.6
Japan	5335	27551	22078	24208	27104	7.3	6.0
Jordan	14	65	100	110	124	1.4	1.5
Kazakhstan d	-	68	135	116	...	1.3	1.4
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	5487	5434	5882	4.8	2.6
Lebanon	...	100	121	117	...	1.6	1.6
Macao, China	24	21	51	101	150	0.9	4.3
Malaysia c	686	4450	5473	6273	8442	5.4	8.0
Mexico b, c, d	...	5651	8944	10182	11997	3.2	6.1
Morocco c	70 l	195	206	236	291	1.7	1.6
New Zealand	446	734	732	905	1048	5.3	4.5
Norway	1046	1710	1704	1853	2249	5.0	4.7
Oman	43	70	101	100	136	1.4	1.5
Pakistan	47	204	218	212	229	1.9	1.3
Panama d	22	107	95	99	102	3.2	2.9
Paraguay d	25	114	78	77	122	5.2	4.6
Peru	47	278	230	266	323	3.7	3.2
Philippines c, d	...	2428	3906	4276	3990	6.6	9.4
Qatar	18	53	79	96	99	1.6	1.6
Romania	...	306	401	569	742	2.3	2.3
Russian Federation d	-	741	1294	1258	1437	1.7	1.5
Saudi Arabia	255	381	457	540	...	1.3	1.5
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	67	168	207	...	1.8	2.6
Singapore	4352	16682	13760	13690	15517	12.4	9.5
retained imports	3169	7883	7112	7205	6923	10.4	8.4
South Africa b	...	1205	1080	1616	2330	4.5	4.9
Sri Lanka	18	99	82	114	104	1.4	1.3
Switzerland	2823	4568	3755	4003	4372	5.5	3.9
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	8011	6414	6085	7.4	3.7
Thailand d	1114	3821	3803	4384	5012	6.2	5.3
Tunisia	58	135	142	168	196	1.6	1.5
Turkey	471	1591	985	1212	1766	2.9	1.8
Ukraine d	-	104	132	196	172	0.7	0.6
United States	27499	94193	78544	82433	95643	7.5	6.3
Viet Nam	...	217	277	...	...	1.4	1.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

Table IV.53

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	148661	100.0	12	23	World	89442	100.0	7	23
Europe	87197	58.7	5	15	Asia	62622	70.0	15	29
Asia	51476	34.6	36	40	North America	21087	23.6	-4	21
North America	6566	4.4	-17	6	Europe	4424	4.9	-7	-5
Middle East	2263	1.5	49	51	Middle East	666	0.7	2	5
South and Central America	466	0.3	1	196	South and Central America	614	0.7	-4	-49
Africa	288	0.2	28	17	Africa	23	0.0	63	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	129	0.1	22	12	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	0.0	-14	-2
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	82837	55.7	4	14	China	25023	28.0	19	43
China	21333	14.4	56	44	Mexico	17600	19.7	-2	23
Japan	9878	6.6	22	17	Korea, Republic of	11157	12.5	25	38
Korea, Republic of	7892	5.3	37	81	Japan	10046	11.2	4	11
United States	5007	3.4	-19	-1	Malaysia	6739	7.5	18	2
Above 5	126947	85.4	10	21	Above 5	70566	78.9	11	27
Taipei, Chinese	3449	2.3	53	39	European Union (25)	4234	4.7	-8	-6
Turkey	2607	1.8	17	56	Canada	3488	3.9	-14	13
Malaysia	2552	1.7	-5	21	Taipei, Chinese	3380	3.8	24	23
Singapore	1801	1.2	31	110	Thailand	3100	3.5	10	50
United Arab Emirates	1450	1.0	249	80	Indonesia	1073	1.2	-22	17
Thailand	1445	1.0	27	33	Singapore	947	1.1	-15	50
Hong Kong, China	1288	0.9	38	28	Hong Kong, China	697	0.8	46	24
Canada	998	0.7	-9	43	Israel	662	0.7	2	5
Indonesia	946	0.6	6	-3	Brazil	476	0.5	-6	-58
Switzerland	788	0.5	0	47	Philippines	284	0.3	-21	-17
Israel	665	0.4	-14	21	Norway	144	0.2	4	27
Mexico	560	0.4	-3	32	Australia	81	0.1	16	52
Romania	495	0.3	97	35	Dominican Republic	55	0.1	2748	146
Philippines	485	0.3	8	76	Costa Rica	55	0.1	66	117
Norway	400	0.3	9	10	India	50	0.1	51	79
Above 20	146877	98.8	-	-	Above 20	89292	99.8	-	-

Table IV.53 (continued)

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2004	2004				2003	2004
Region									
World	24627	100.0	38	26	World	16082	100.0	8	25
Asia	20373	82.7	58	28	Asia	14012	87.1	15	31
Europe	2886	11.7	2	38	North America	1469	9.1	-15	0
North America	1270	5.2	-24	-13	Europe	548	3.4	-17	-21
Middle East	79	0.3	19	3	Middle East	49	0.3	-22	33
South and Central America	15	0.1	8	30	South and Central America	3	0.0	-73	-68
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.0	-73	-79	Africa	1	0.0	10	-33
Africa	2	0.0	8	-60	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.0	44	58
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	6245	25.4	105	59	China	7101	44.2	22	37
Japan	4968	20.2	75	13	Malaysia	1849	11.5	-7	21
Korea, Republic of	4516	18.3	37	7	Korea, Republic of	1532	9.5	52	22
European Union (25)	2834	11.5	6	47	Thailand	1304	8.1	21	32
Taipei, Chinese	1621	6.6	32	29	United States	1231	7.7	-19	-2
Above 5	20183	82.0	53	28	Above 5	13017	80.9	12	27
United States	1007	4.1	-27	-12	Philippines	804	5.0	15	49
Hong Kong, China	855	3.5	10	4	Taipei, Chinese	686	4.3	-12	28
Malaysia	795	3.2	45	67	European Union (25)	526	3.3	-17	-22
Thailand	550	2.2	85	92	Indonesia	500	3.1	6	9
Singapore	416	1.7	24	86	Mexico	148	0.9	34	29
Philippines	244	1.0	77	98	Singapore	103	0.6	-42	28
Canada	186	0.8	-4	-28	Canada	89	0.6	6	-10
Indonesia	121	0.5	-10	66	Hong Kong, China	65	0.4	45	1
Israel	79	0.3	19	4	Viet Nam	61	0.4	6	48
Mexico	76	0.3	-29	56	Israel	49	0.3	-22	33
Australia	22	0.1	-19	-10	Norway	11	0.1	37	43
Norway	22	0.1	-6	17	Switzerland	10	0.1	16	12
Romania	16	0.1	-40	-87	Bangladesh	3	0.0	-90	3775
Switzerland	14	0.1	160	-56	Australia	3	0.0	-4	-75
Viet Nam	10	0.0	-4	100	India	1	0.0	-4	62
Above 20	24597	99.9	-	-	Above 20	16076	100.0	-	-

a In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 25 percent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.54

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters							
European Union (25)	126.9	38.4	33.1	4	-2	8	16
extra-EU (25) exports	44.0	12.7	11.5	5	-11	17	27
China a, b	68.5	6.8	17.9	37	35	41	52
Hong Kong, China	36.8	-	-	17	22	23	30
domestic exports	0.0	0.2	0.0	-49	-69	-46	-54
re-exports	36.8	-	-	18	25	24	31
Korea, Republic of	36.6	5.0	9.6	26	26	32	37
Japan	35.9	10.7	9.4	4	2	24	17
United States	28.1	11.5	7.3	-4	-16	-5	18
Mexico a, c	19.9	6.7	5.2	1	-5	-13	26
Malaysia a	12.5	4.5	3.3	-1	-13	-2	20
Singapore	11.6	2.9	3.0	9	7	10	36
domestic exports	4.3	1.3	1.1	3	-10	8	58
re-exports	7.4	1.6	1.9	13	18	10	27
Taipei, Chinese	10.2	2.4	2.7	11	16	22	18
Canada	5.9	4.1	1.5	-16	-16	-4	23
Thailand c	5.8	1.4	1.5	15	19	17	19
Israel	3.1	1.5	0.8	-8	-25	-5	19
Indonesia	3.1	1.2	0.8	-3	0	-11	3
Turkey	2.9	0.3	0.7	32	56	25	49
Above 15	370.9	82.2	89.5	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (25)	148.7	39.5	38.1	6	-1	12	23
extra-EU (25) imports	65.8	14.7	16.9	11	-4	25	37
United States	89.4	24.5	22.9	6	6	7	23
Hong Kong, China	34.0	-	-	13	14	16	26
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, b	24.6	4.2	6.3	19	6	38	26
Japan	16.1	4.6	4.1	5	-11	8	25
Singapore	10.9	2.3	2.8	12	2	17	43
retained imports	3.6	0.8	0.9	11	-34	43	94
Mexico a, c, d	10.7	3.2	2.8	2	-15	3	33
Canada d	10.2	3.4	2.6	0	-3	5	19
Korea, Republic of	6.4	2.0	1.6	2	2	12	17
Australia d	6.3	1.7	1.6	7	1	24	37
Russian Federation c	5.7	0.7	1.5	27	19	23	36
Malaysia a	4.2	1.2	1.1	5	12	-8	22
Taipei, Chinese	3.8	1.6	1.0	-4	-13	9	11
Thailand c	3.2	0.6	0.8	11	13	-7	14
India e	3.2	0.2	1.0	...	130	49	...
Above 15 f	343.3	89.7	88.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to nearly \$6 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e 2003 instead of 2004.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.55

Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	...	286484	272139	305740	383181	4.6	4.3
Argentina	4	52	66	45	53	0.2	0.2
Australia	226	838	409	508	634	1.4	0.7
Belarus	-	59	70	76	98	0.8	0.7
Brazil	442	1648	1730	1640	1474	3.0	1.5
Bulgaria	...	12	32	53	39	0.2	0.4
Canada	1642	11656	5031	4805	5907	4.2	1.9
China b	2623	19508	32017	45032	68497	7.8	11.5
Costa Rica b	...	9	29	26	139	0.2	2.2
Croatia	-	73	97	109	136	1.7	1.7
European Union (25)	-	109990	101426	109550	126879	4.5	3.4
intra-EU (25) exports	-	73584	71691	74735	82837	4.5	3.3
extra-EU (25) exports	-	36406	29735	34815	44042	4.6	3.7
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	22878	28220	36824	9.7	13.9
domestic exports	2137	540	141	77	35	2.3	0.2
re-exports	4669	19078	22736	28143	36789	10.6	15.0
India	31	120	160	232	...	0.3	0.4
Indonesia	105	3500	3359	2984	3079	5.4	4.3
Israel	662	4256	2724	2594	3088	13.6	8.0
Japan	28809	30516	24620	30638	35879	6.4	6.3
Jordan	2	19	33	51	90	1.0	2.3
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	20150	26634	36600	8.3	14.4
Malaysia b	3209	12965	10631	10418	12484	13.2	9.9
Mauritius b	3	1	11	36	39	0.0	2.0
Mexico b, c	...	19221	18165	15817	19937	11.6	10.5
New Zealand	41	132	135	146	181	1.0	0.9
Norway	295	652	547	659	806	1.1	1.0
Oman	8	58	46	51	40	0.5	0.3
Philippines b, c	...	1267	1083	933	1125	3.2	2.8
Romania	...	337	491	482	545	3.2	2.3
Russian Federation c	-	133	196	206	252	0.1	0.1
Singapore	6355	8266	7781	8524	11628	6.0	6.5
domestic exports	3820	3770	2510	2707	4268	4.8	4.3
re-exports	2535	4495	5271	5816	7359	7.6	9.1
South Africa	...	243	213	268	364	0.8	0.8
Switzerland	672	873	714	747	983	1.1	0.8
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	7075	8618	10177	4.5	5.9
Thailand c	1057	4014	4171	4882	5787	5.8	5.9
Tunisia	21	28	37	46	50	0.5	0.5
Turkey	238	934	1543	1924	2859	3.4	4.5
Ukraine c	-	68	72	174	201	0.5	0.6
United States	9901	32980	24882	23705	28073	4.2	3.4
Viet Nam	...	81	159	...	...	0.6	0.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.56

Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies , 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	130	298	339	601	877	3.3	4.8
Argentina b	123	2039	122	400	1029	8.1	4.6
Australia c	1383	4862	3686	4569	6256	6.8	5.9
Belarus	-	57	113	158	178	0.7	1.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela c	162	760	470	315	793	4.7	5.3
Brazil	555	3206	1626	1693	2653	5.5	4.0
Bulgaria	...	144	247	327	368	2.2	2.5
Canada c	2972	10062	8100	8522	10182	4.2	3.7
Chile	303	960	751	715	1034	5.2	4.2
China d	2540	12413	14150	19512	24627	5.5	4.4
Colombia	218	597	770	919	1176	5.2	7.0
Costa Rica b, d	35	114	183	325	172	1.8	2.1
Croatia	-	210	351	459	515	2.7	3.1
Ecuador	32	110	374	488	615	2.9	7.8
Egypt b	132	...	264	217	228	...	1.8
El Salvador b, d	...	207	109	138	290	4.2	4.6
European Union (25) e	-	115743	108198	120678	148661	4.5	3.9
extra-EU (25) imports	-	43099	38628	48119	65824	4.7	5.1
Guatemala	34	283	298	307	...	5.8	4.6
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	23254	26925	33966	9.7	12.4
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	701	2135	3173	...	1.4	4.1
Indonesia	490	403	531	704	1215	0.9	2.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	256	463	694	...	1.8	2.7
Israel	304	1669	1362	1080	1447	4.7	3.5
Japan	2620	13470	11952	12910	16082	3.5	3.5
Jordan	39	131	161	191	296	2.9	3.6
Kazakhstan b	-	169	235	288	...	3.4	3.4
Kenya	105	95	129	85	151	3.1	3.3
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	4910	5486	6405	3.6	2.9
Macao, China	35	68	167	179	244	3.0	7.0
Malaysia d	1246	3442	3673	3393	4151	4.2	3.9
Mexico b, c, d	...	9398	7829	8033	10730	5.4	5.4
Morocco d	127	727	350	399	652	6.3	3.7
New Zealand	440	808	568	731	995	5.8	4.3
Norway	576	1425	1299	1535	2014	4.1	4.2
Oman	56	105	203	153	269	2.1	3.0
Pakistan	183	158	245	486	575	1.5	3.2
Panama b	43	132	149	152	182	3.9	5.2
Paraguay b	293	107	72	65	132	4.9	5.0
Peru	51	367	371	465	530	5.0	5.2
Philippines b, d	...	1949	1321	1425	1566	5.3	3.7
Romania	...	561	550	717	1103	4.3	3.4
Russian Federation b	-	2190	3402	4177	5671	4.9	5.9
Saudi Arabia	543	811	1138	1303	...	2.7	3.5
Serbia and Montenegro b	-	60	172	208	...	1.6	2.6
Singapore	4551	6870	6561	7661	10934	5.1	6.7
retained imports	2016	2374	1290	1844	3575	3.1	4.3
South Africa c	...	1859	1614	1723	2615	7.0	5.5
Sri Lanka	30	155	101	148	184	2.2	2.3
Switzerland	1597	2512	2165	2487	3083	3.0	2.8
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	3184	3471	3837	3.3	2.3
Thailand b	994	1868	3065	2856	3175	3.0	3.3
Tunisia	64	148	182	326	348	1.7	2.7
Turkey	403	2993	1087	1530	2501	5.5	2.6
Ukraine b	-	188	260	358	646	1.3	2.2
United States	22727	71769	67463	72510	89442	5.7	5.9
Viet Nam	...	331	411	...	...	2.1	2.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

Table IV.57

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	68932	100.0	-5	15	World	27821	100.0	-6	9
Europe	35138	51.0	-19	22	Asia	21319	76.6	-9	11
Asia	25189	36.5	17	10	Europe	2948	10.6	3	-4
North America	5770	8.4	2	-3	North America	2580	9.3	0	11
South and Central America	2235	3.2	7	26	South and Central America	506	1.8	31	-23
Africa	411	0.6	47	27	Middle East	351	1.3	7	12
Middle East	135	0.2	18	90	Africa	106	0.4	-15	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	29	0.0	-4	66	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	0.0	-2	42
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	34628	50.2	-20	22	Korea, Republic of	4020	14.4	-3	17
United States	5425	7.9	0	-4	Taipei, Chinese	3792	13.6	-3	23
Malaysia	4680	6.8	29	-11	Malaysia	3660	13.2	-16	1
Japan	4070	5.9	19	12	Japan	3331	12.0	-13	18
Singapore	3775	5.5	3	20	European Union (25)	2777	10.0	3	-7
Above 5	52578	76.3	-10	14	Above 5	17579	63.2	-7	10
Philippines	3296	4.8	-4	1	Philippines	2438	8.8	-12	-16
Korea, Republic of	2812	4.1	29	14	Singapore	1491	5.4	2	14
Taipei, Chinese	2591	3.8	11	27	China	1408	5.1	15	53
China	2495	3.6	70	52	Mexico	1375	4.9	2	10
Costa Rica	2198	3.2	8	28	Canada	1204	4.3	-1	13
Thailand	623	0.9	12	2	Thailand	672	2.4	-2	8
Hong Kong, China	556	0.8	19	9	Costa Rica	495	1.8	40	-21
Switzerland	341	0.5	28	11	Israel	351	1.3	7	12
Morocco	287	0.4	45	15	Hong Kong, China	268	1.0	-49	13
Canada	181	0.3	100	-15	Indonesia	173	0.6	-10	21
Mexico	165	0.2	24	34	Switzerland	165	0.6	6	78
India	147	0.2	102	85	Morocco	102	0.4	-9	14
Israel	111	0.2	28	80	India	36	0.1	-37	84
Indonesia	77	0.1	4	13	New Zealand	15	0.1	1	15
South Africa	73	0.1	59	102	Australia	11	0.0	25	-9
Above 20	68532	99.4	-	-	Above 20	27784	99.9	-	-

Table IV.57 (continued)

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a				Region	Singapore			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2004	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	74455	100.0	49	42	World	36227	100.0	15	30
Asia	65992	88.6	54	39	Asia	28136	77.7	14	33
North America	4597	6.2	1	73	Europe	4151	11.5	26	12
Europe	2859	3.8	29	56	North America	3526	9.7	7	37
South and Central America	636	0.9	188	21	Africa	209	0.6	11	10
Middle East	178	0.2	188	858	South and Central America	123	0.3	340	148
Africa	158	0.2	19	56	Middle East	81	0.2	28	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	35	0.0	28	85	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.0	-48	83
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Taipei, Chinese	16471	22.1	57	47	Malaysia	8638	23.8	7	9
Japan	12748	17.1	38	14	Taipei, Chinese	5586	15.4	36	52
Korea, Republic of	10247	13.8	61	63	Japan	4101	11.3	-3	21
Malaysia	8471	11.4	62	39	Korea, Republic of	3296	9.1	34	63
Philippines	5816	7.8	99	48	European Union (25)	3242	8.9	32	12
Above 5	53754	72.2	55	39	Above 5	24863	68.6	15	25
China	4738	6.4	84	73	United States	3242	8.9	8	39
United States	4032	5.4	-2	76	Philippines	2836	7.8	15	64
Singapore	3363	4.5	77	41	China	1757	4.9	44	62
European Union (25)	2775	3.7	28	55	Hong Kong, China	987	2.7	12	40
Hong Kong, China	2073	2.8	-2	-4	Thailand	909	2.5	31	37
Thailand	1719	2.3	63	36	Switzerland	894	2.5	7	13
Costa Rica	620	0.8	199	21	Morocco	208	0.6	9	11
Mexico	349	0.5	48	12	Canada	147	0.4	7	-5
Indonesia	289	0.4	28	90	Mexico	137	0.4	5	43
Canada	216	0.3	-31	332	Costa Rica	122	0.3	429	149
Israel	177	0.2	188	871	Israel	75	0.2	21	38
Morocco	157	0.2	20	58	India	10	0.0	-27	17
Switzerland	79	0.1	53	88	New Zealand	10	0.0	193	298
Russian Federation	31	0.0	22	79	United Arab Emirates	6	0.0	92	4
Australia	19	0.0	184	61	Australia	4	0.0	-8	-31
Above 20	74391	99.9	-	-	Above 20	36206	99.9	-	-

^a In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 6 percent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.58

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters							
European Union (25)	60.1	19.1	18.2	1	-2	-3	17
extra-EU (25) exports	25.5	7.3	7.7	3	-12	23	21
United States	49.3	20.5	14.9	-6	-7	7	3
Singapore	46.9	11.2	14.2	8	8	20	32
domestic exports	13.6	5.0	4.1	-3	-8	16	27
re-exports	33.3	6.2	10.1	15	17	23	35
Japan	40.7	13.8	12.3	-1	3	14	15
Taipei, Chinese	26.9	7.1	8.1	5	11	19	33
Hong Kong, China	26.3	-	-	17	18	22	32
domestic exports	1.1	0.8	0.3	-18	-18	-47	42
re-exports	25.1	-	-	22	24	29	32
Korea, Republic of	24.4	8.0	7.4	0	9	19	28
Malaysia a	23.5	6.1	7.1	6	21	17	5
China a, b	16.2	1.7	4.9	32	48	43	56
Philippines a, c	15.2	5.4	4.6	3	15	10	2
Thailand c	6.4	1.9	1.9	7	7	26	2
Mexico a, c	2.6	1.0	0.8	-4	-8	15	19
Canada	2.1	1.1	0.6	-12	-31	7	16
Israel	1.3	0.6	0.4	-8	-31	-5	19
Indonesia	0.8	0.2	0.2	1	7	29	6
Above 15	317.5	98.8	96.1	-	-	-	-
Importers							
China a, b	74.5	6.8	22.4	37	49	49	42
European Union (25)	68.9	24.1	20.7	-2	-5	-5	15
extra-EU (25) imports	34.3	12.6	10.3	-3	-10	13	9
Hong Kong, China	36.7	-	-	16	19	24	37
retained imports	11.5	2.8	3.5	7	9	14	48
Singapore	36.2	9.8	10.9	4	4	15	30
retained imports	2.9	3.7	0.9	-29	-34	-22	-6
United States	27.8	15.9	8.4	-13	-14	-6	9
Taipei, Chinese	26.7	7.6	8.0	3	12	8	20
Malaysia a	26.7	7.9	8.0	2	16	8	8
Korea, Republic of	23.1	6.6	6.9	3	11	20	9
Japan	21.1	6.4	6.3	2	-3	14	21
Philippines a, c	11.9	2.4	3.6	9	39	35	2
Mexico a, c, d	11.9	4.5	3.6	-4	-8	-15	22
Thailand c	9.2	2.7	2.8	3	-3	15	21
Canada d	3.8	2.7	1.1	-18	-33	-2	33
Brazil	2.8	0.8	0.9	2	-13	11	40
Turkey	1.9	0.3	0.6	20	51	21	36
Above 15	321.9	91.6	96.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to nearly \$5 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.59

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 ^a
World	...	306873	248885	277109	330357	4.9	3.7
Australia	20	132	129	171	217	0.2	0.2
Belarus	-	33	29	34	35	0.4	0.3
Brazil	79	234	250	213	212	0.4	0.2
Bulgaria	...	7	13	20	23	0.2	0.2
Canada	1271	3459	1669	1782	2074	1.3	0.7
China ^b	128	5352	7277	10401	16184	2.1	2.7
Costa Rica ^b	...	51	51	96	258	0.9	4.1
Croatia	-	3	51	46	58	0.1	0.7
European Union (25)	-	58742	53075	51477	60125	2.4	1.6
intra-EU (25) exports	-	36212	36042	30453	34628	2.2	1.4
extra-EU (25) exports	-	22530	17033	21024	25497	2.8	2.1
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	16251	19832	26277	6.9	9.9
domestic exports	550	2520	1501	801	1138	10.7	5.7
re-exports	2012	11525	14750	19031	25139	6.4	10.2
India	39	86	152	175	...	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	18	739	559	721	762	1.1	1.1
Israel	143	1782	1121	1067	1269	5.7	3.3
Japan	13391	42454	30927	35256	40653	8.9	7.2
Jordan	1	4	3	3	3	0.2	0.1
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	16034	19111	24446	14.3	9.6
Macao, China	1	3	2	3	5	0.1	0.2
Malaysia ^b	4321	18729	19208	22406	23500	19.1	18.6
Mauritius ^b	1	0	1	2	3	0.0	0.1
Mexico ^{b, c}	...	3064	1892	2172	2585	1.8	1.4
Morocco ^{b, c}	110	480	502	601	634	6.5	6.5
New Zealand	1	17	26	28	47	0.1	0.2
Norway	11	30	83	86	84	0.1	0.1
Philippines ^{b, c}	...	16663	14488	15900	15185	41.9	38.3
Romania	...	45	28	19	45	0.4	0.2
Russian Federation ^c	-	91	86	119	208	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	29404	35425	46933	25.0	26.1
domestic exports	2844	15433	9306	10761	13643	19.6	13.8
re-exports	830	19003	20098	24664	33290	32.2	41.1
South Africa	...	25	64	74	107	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	479	560	762	0.8	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	17089	20270	26922	14.7	15.5
Thailand ^c	901	5876	5021	6307	6415	8.5	6.6
Tunisia	0	19	18	19	21	0.3	0.2
Turkey	1	11	14	15	20	0.0	0.0
Ukraine ^c	-	10	20	41	17	0.1	0.1
United States	13991	62824	44518	47769	49274	8.0	6.0
Viet Nam	...	85	69	...	...	0.6	0.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.60

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	27	34	42	53	87	0.4	0.5
Argentina	62	182	35	79	174	0.7	0.8
Australia b	263	867	618	797	943	1.2	0.9
Belarus	-	45	52	63	122	0.5	0.7
Brazil	490	2639	1836	2035	2848	4.5	4.3
Bulgaria	...	28	48	71	91	0.4	0.6
Canada b	2333	8314	2906	2845	3784	3.5	1.4
Chile	9	67	72	74	106	0.4	0.4
China c	747	21156	35167	52523	74455	9.4	13.3
Colombia	24	31	30	32	48	0.3	0.3
Costa Rica c, d	10	688	1070	1203	1058	10.8	12.8
Croatia	-	17	70	72	85	0.2	0.5
Egypt d	16	...	44	39	34	...	0.3
European Union (25) e	-	75081	63071	59856	68932	2.9	1.8
extra-EU (25) imports	-	39143	27804	31556	34304	4.3	2.7
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	21598	26820	36654	9.5	13.4
retained imports	1692	8761	6849	7789	11515	25.1	42.1
India	251	525	674	832	...	1.0	1.1
Indonesia	156	87	113	105	180	0.2	0.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	120	187	228	...	0.8	0.9
Israel	198	1508	636	718	1271	4.2	3.1
Japan	3319	19846	15267	17420	21092	5.2	4.6
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	17625	21105	23061	12.8	10.3
Malaysia c	3812	24513	22876	24736	26679	29.9	25.3
Mexico b, c, d	...	13961	11531	9809	11934	8.0	6.0
Morocco c	109	291	191	213	309	2.5	1.8
New Zealand	20	75	72	98	46	0.5	0.2
Norway	110	216	142	173	205	0.6	0.4
Pakistan	6	9	14	29	34	0.1	0.2
Philippines c, d	...	7605	11325	11713	11938	20.5	28.2
Romania	...	390	352	394	412	3.0	1.3
Russian Federation d	-	184	464	791	820	0.4	0.9
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	18	33	60	...	0.5	0.8
Singapore	4489	30556	24119	27802	36227	22.7	22.1
retained imports	3659	11553	4020	3138	2937	15.3	3.5
South Africa b	...	301	224	232	293	1.1	0.6
Switzerland	377	965	592	748	915	1.2	0.8
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	20586	22174	26706	17.0	16.0
Thailand d	1313	8366	6600	7566	9175	13.5	9.6
Tunisia	27	35	41	46	58	0.4	0.5
Turkey	361	937	1172	1424	1934	1.7	2.0
Ukraine d	-	36	50	85	107	0.3	0.4
United States	13139	49581	27168	25605	27821	3.9	1.8
Viet Nam	...	490	275	...	...	3.1	1.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.61

World trade in automotive products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	847
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2000-04	10
2002	10
2003	16
2004	16
Share in world merchandise trade	9.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.9

Table IV.62

Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	380.5	13	24	18
Intra-North America	147.6	1	0	9
Asia to North America	67.6	5	0	9
Europe to North America	48.3	13	14	8
Intra-Asia	40.9	17	39	22
Asia to Europe	35.7	14	38	29

Table IV.63

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.5	9.5
North America	13.0	14.5
South and Central America	4.1	7.1
Europe	12.0	10.9
CIS	1.5	7.8
Africa	1.7	8.7
Middle East	0.5	10.8
Asia	7.2	3.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.7	5.5
Other Asia	3.1	2.7
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	12.9	12.9
North America	17.0	18.6
South and Central America	11.4	10.1
Europe	14.9	14.5
CIS	4.5	10.6
Africa	6.8	12.3
Middle East	2.1	13.4
Asia	8.6	4.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	22.7	8.8
Other Asia	3.6	3.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.10

Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2004

(Percentage)

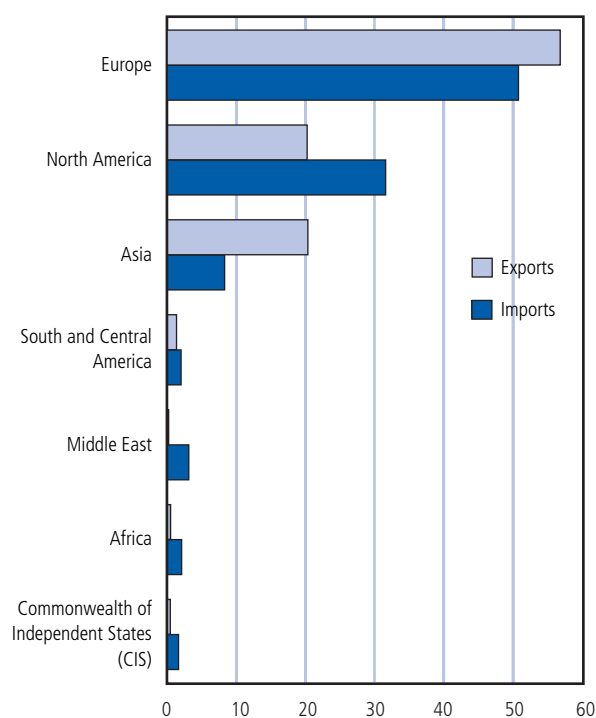


Table IV.64

Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
World	847.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	16	16
Europe								
World	481.9	100.0	100.0	50.4	56.9	14	22	17
Europe	380.5	80.0	78.9	40.3	44.9	13	24	18
North America	48.3	10.3	10.0	5.2	5.7	13	14	8
Asia	22.0	4.3	4.6	2.2	2.6	15	28	9
Africa	10.3	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.2	17	20	23
Middle East	9.5	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	21	26	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.9	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.8	37	31	23
South and Central America	3.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	1	0	20
Asia								
World	172.5	100.0	100.0	19.9	20.4	11	16	20
North America	67.6	49.3	39.2	9.8	8.0	5	0	9
Asia	40.9	19.0	23.7	3.8	4.8	17	39	22
Europe	35.7	18.4	20.7	3.7	4.2	14	38	29
Middle East	12.2	6.0	7.1	1.2	1.4	16	19	17
Africa	5.3	2.5	3.1	0.5	0.6	17	25	48
South and Central America	5.3	4.0	3.1	0.8	0.6	4	-4	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.6	0.4	2.1	0.1	0.4	72	123	116
Japan								
World	115.7	100.0	100.0	15.3	13.7	7	11	13
North America	50.4	54.5	43.5	8.3	5.9	1	-4	4
Asia	25.4	17.2	21.9	2.6	3.0	14	32	17
Europe	23.3	17.4	20.1	2.7	2.7	11	37	20
Middle East	7.5	5.1	6.5	0.8	0.9	13	15	8
South and Central America	3.6	3.5	3.1	0.5	0.4	4	-3	31
Africa	3.4	2.1	2.9	0.3	0.4	16	26	41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.3	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.3	7	140	106
North America								
World	171.6	100.0	100.0	27.5	20.3	2	1	10
North America	147.6	88.6	86.0	24.4	17.4	1	0	9
Europe	11.6	4.9	6.7	1.3	1.4	11	19	6
Asia	5.6	3.6	3.3	1.0	0.7	0	6	2
Middle East	3.0	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.4	19	0	52
South and Central America	2.6	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.3	-1	-4	31
All other regions	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	10	54	38
South and Central America								
World	11.5	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	10	16	31
South and Central America	5.3	56.5	46.2	0.8	0.6	5	6	69
North America	3.9	28.2	33.7	0.4	0.5	15	14	5
Europe	1.0	12.2	8.8	0.2	0.1	2	20	15
All other regions	1.3	3.1	11.1	0.0	0.2	52	73	22

Table IV.65

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
Canada a					United States				
Region					Region				
World	52848	100.0	5	8	World	197003	100.0	3	9
North America	43815	82.9	5	7	North America	90812	46.1	0	10
Asia	5786	10.9	4	9	Asia	61761	31.4	-2	10
Europe	2829	5.4	20	22	Europe	42150	21.4	17	5
South and Central America	223	0.4	23	-2	South and Central America	1602	0.8	7	-5
All other regions	195	0.4	12	-3	All other regions	678	0.3	43	14
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	41306	78.2	5	7	Canada	61794	31.4	1	12
Japan	3765	7.1	-2	-4	Japan	45729	23.2	-6	5
European Union (25)	2807	5.3	20	22	European Union (25)	41910	21.3	17	5
Mexico	2509	4.7	3	1	Mexico	29018	14.7	-3	5
Korea, Republic of	1391	2.6	27	26	Korea, Republic of	11278	5.7	17	25
China	415	0.8	44	264	China	1963	1.0	33	44
Brazil	199	0.4	18	-5	Taipei, Chinese	1423	0.7	4	22
Taipei, Chinese	139	0.3	8	30	Brazil	1254	0.6	7	-9
Australia	28	0.1	0	115	South Africa	623	0.3	46	15
India	18	0.0	27	29	Australia	602	0.3	-32	76
Above 10	52577	99.5	-	-	Above 10	195594	99.3	-	-
European Union (25)					Mexico a, b				
Region					Region				
World	397437	100.0	24	15	World	20194	100.0	-5	...
Europe	353987	89.1	24	15	North America	13993	69.3	-11	...
Asia	30908	7.8	28	20	Europe	2826	14.0	-3	...
North America	9799	2.5	21	5	South and Central America	1994	9.9	29	...
South and Central America	934	0.2	12	11	Asia	1347	6.7	17	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	176	0.0	29	4	All other regions	34	0.2	325	...
All other regions	1565	0.4	3	10					
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	344901	86.8	24	15	United States	12820	63.5	-9	...
Japan	20760	5.2	26	12	European Union (25)	2782	13.8	-4	...
United States	8349	2.1	17	6	Brazil	1579	7.8	36	...
Korea, Republic of	6874	1.7	41	40	Canada	1174	5.8	-27	...
Turkey	6425	1.6	57	67	Japan	991	4.9	12	...
South Africa	1170	0.3	-3	8	Argentina	332	1.6	23	...
Switzerland	1108	0.3	9	20	Korea, Republic of	216	1.1	43	...
Mexico	1056	0.3	59	-7	Chile	74	0.4	-30	...
Thailand	944	0.2	-1	-7	Taipei, Chinese	66	0.3	6	...
India	767	0.2	68	87	China	35	0.2	52	...
Above 10	392354	98.7	-	-	Above 10	20069	99.4	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b 2003 instead of 2004.

Table IV.66

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters									
European Union (25)	470.79	-	-	49.9	55.6	13	12	22	17
extra-EU (25) exports	125.89	-	-	12.4	14.9	15	16	21	18
Japan	115.73	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.7	7	15	11	13
United States	76.42	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.0	3	6	3	10
Canada	63.66	6.9	8.9	10.5	7.5	1	2	1	12
Korea, Republic of	32.32	0.1	0.7	2.6	3.8	21	12	33	40
Mexico a, b	31.56	0.3	1.5	5.3	3.7	1	1	-3	5
Brazil	8.68	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	17	2	33	33
Turkey	8.10	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	51	39	57	59
China b	6.27	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	41	42	33	76
Thailand a	5.71	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	27	12	33	44
Taipei, Chinese	3.74	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	14	15	22	23
South Africa	3.70	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	21	62	29	19
Australia	3.09	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	10	3	18	12
Russian Federation a	2.21	-	-	0.2	0.3	26	18	26	44
Argentina	2.19	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1	-19	-9	44
Above 15	834.18	-	-	98.7	98.5	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	397.44	-	-	41.9	46.2	13	11	24	15
extra-EU (25) imports	52.54	-	-	5.5	6.1	13	10	27	20
United States	197.00	20.3	24.7	28.9	22.9	4	7	3	9
Canada c	52.85	8.7	7.7	7.9	6.1	3	11	5	8
Mexico a, b, c	21.60	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.5	2	9	-5	7
China b	14.43	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.7	40	42	84	13
Australia c	13.35	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	12	18	30	20
Japan	12.80	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	6	7	13	15
Turkey	11.51	...	0.4	1.0	1.3	19	31	122	85
Russian Federation a	10.50	-	-	0.4	1.2	43	19	45	54
Switzerland	8.10	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.9	7	-1	12	12
Saudi Arabia a	6.72	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	15	5	11	11
South Africa a, c	5.65	...	...	0.4	0.7	24	-10	47	54
United Arab Emirates a, d	5.64	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	...	20	45	...
Norway	4.58	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	15	13	18	32
Thailand a	3.87	...	0.8	0.4	0.4	19	15	33	16
Above 15	766.03	-	-	90.7	89.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d 2003 instead of 2004.

Table IV.67

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	318959	575650	627900	728012	847240	9.2	9.5
Argentina	200	2105	1667	1516	2185	8.0	6.3
Australia	719	2151	2349	2767	3093	3.5	3.2
Bahrain	10	21	22	86	70	0.3	0.9
Belarus	-	740	751	874	1203	10.1	8.7
Brazil	2034	4682	4907	6530	8679	8.5	9.0
Bulgaria	...	15	24	28	35	0.3	0.4
Canada	28442	60656	56328	56947	63662	21.9	20.1
Chile	18	203	178	151	148	1.1	0.5
China b	258	1581	2677	3571	6272	0.6	1.1
Colombia	6	226	338	117	413	1.7	2.5
Croatia	-	45	63	85	131	1.0	1.6
European Union (25)	-	287190	330401	403641	470792	11.8	12.7
intra-EU (25) exports	-	215547	242898	297377	344901	13.1	13.7
extra-EU (25) exports	-	71643	87503	106264	125891	9.0	10.5
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1270	1788	1542	0.4	0.6
domestic exports	27	23	9	13	6	0.1	0.0
re-exports	328	741	1260	1775	1536	0.4	0.6
India	198	640	753	1318	...	1.4	2.3
Indonesia	22	369	453	583	857	0.6	1.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	61	52	58	...	0.2	0.2
Japan	66195	88082	92514	102734	115733	18.4	20.5
Jordan	19	62	92	101	119	3.3	3.0
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	17330	23116	32320	8.8	12.7
Malaysia b	121	307	328	392	554	0.3	0.4
Mexico b, c	4708	30655	30909	30132	31558	18.4	16.7
Morocco b	28	24	52	47	57	0.3	0.6
New Zealand	49	116	134	161	183	0.9	0.9
Norway	305	459	575	629	659	0.8	0.8
Oman	119	605	794	684	846	5.3	6.3
Pakistan	3	7	10	15	22	0.1	0.2
Philippines b, c	23	583	809	1106	1267	1.5	3.2
Qatar	32	32	64	61	78	0.3	0.4
Romania	354	195	339	465	764	1.9	3.3
Russian Federation c	-	875	1219	1538	2209	0.8	1.2
Singapore	348	678	772	1086	1525	0.5	0.8
domestic exports	82	90	113	163	233	0.1	0.2
re-exports	266	588	659	924	1292	1.0	1.6
South Africa	249	1708	2402	3103	3697	5.7	8.0
Switzerland	591	772	1043	1098	1260	1.0	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	2482	3039	3743	1.5	2.2
Thailand c	108	2401	2977	3972	5713	3.5	5.9
Tunisia	30	63	205	231	239	1.1	2.5
Turkey	153	1557	3263	5112	8103	5.6	12.8
Ukraine c	-	145	154	126	214	1.0	0.7
United States	32547	67195	67089	69245	76417	8.6	9.3
Uruguay	18	144	57	27	47	6.3	1.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.68

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	658	615	824	1054	1781	6.7	9.8
Argentina	183	2678	834	1566	3203	10.6	13.7
Australia b	3794	8550	8538	11101	13351	12.0	12.7
Bahrain	152	214	434	593	488	4.6	7.4
Belarus	-	297	605	673	981	3.4	6.0
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	426	1451	1230	600	1579	8.9	10.5
Brazil	532	4314	3134	2984	3464	7.4	5.3
Bulgaria	...	437	615	858	1448	6.7	10.0
Canada b	24640	46276	46628	49102	52848	19.3	19.3
Chile	579	1507	1348	1540	2129	8.1	8.6
China c	1796	3798	6960	12778	14428	1.7	2.6
Colombia	416	590	897	1002	1390	5.1	8.3
Costa Rica c, d	124	337	411	366	420	5.3	5.1
Croatia	-	831	1084	1491	1585	10.5	9.6
Ecuador	157	184	908	719	812	4.9	10.3
Egypt d	416	514	344	344	385	3.7	3.0
El Salvador c, d	66	230	269	325	410	4.6	6.5
European Union (25) e	-	246749	277507	344226	397437	9.6	10.5
extra-EU (25) imports	-	32138	34355	43664	52536	3.5	4.1
Guatemala	117	481	611	689	...	9.8	10.3
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2309	2820	2582	1.0	0.9
retained imports	666	1455	1049	1044	1045	4.2	3.8
Iceland	107	229	119	263	376	8.8	10.6
India	260	370	408	670	...	0.7	0.9
Indonesia	1523	1870	1464	1799	2424	4.3	4.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	-	770	3209	2354	...	5.4	9.0
Israel	871	2298	1864	1778	2207	6.4	5.4
Japan	7327	9957	9891	11130	12802	2.6	2.8
Jordan	108	519	426	401	590	11.3	7.3
Kazakhstan d	-	434	694	685	...	8.6	8.1
Kenya	255	156	222	253	317	5.0	7.0
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	2542	3042	3465	1.1	1.5
Kuwait	453	1141	...	...	...	15.9	17.1
Lebanon	...	535	548	582	...	8.6	8.1
Malaysia c	1312	1833	2024	2112	2818	2.2	2.7
Mexico b, c, d	5268	20003	21264	20194	21599	11.5	10.9
Morocco c	317	471	577	686	914	4.1	5.2
New Zealand	1012	1480	2026	2685	3161	10.6	13.6
Norway	1419	2597	2930	3462	4576	7.6	9.5
Oman	429	1109	1021	1279	1740	22.0	19.6
Pakistan	390	324	369	509	647	3.0	3.6
Panama d	111	332	281	334	368	9.8	10.4
Peru	176	510	385	388	483	6.9	4.8
Philippines c, d	537	974	978	1126	1004	2.6	2.4
Qatar	202	409	524	610	368	12.6	6.1
Romania	409	427	851	1176	2526	3.3	7.7
Russian Federation d	-	2507	4698	6809	10498	5.6	10.9
Saudi Arabia d	2839	3815	5452	6050	6715	12.6	15.1
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	294	370	550	...	7.9	6.9
Singapore	1418	2417	1997	2597	3242	1.8	2.0
retained imports	1152	1829	1338	1673	1949	2.4	2.4
South Africa b, d	...	2401	2503	3670	5654	9.0	11.8
Switzerland	6048	6222	6448	7239	8105	7.5	7.3
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	2132	2571	3287	1.9	2.0
Thailand d	2651	2084	2500	3321	3865	3.4	4.1
Tunisia	306	595	662	731	928	6.9	7.3
Turkey	1177	5834	2797	6209	11512	10.7	11.8
Ukraine d	-	446	921	1730	2144	3.2	7.4
United Arab Emirates d	...	2793	3890	5640	...	10.5	13.4
United States	79320	170195	176628	181283	197000	13.5	12.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

4.5 Textiles

Table IV.69

World trade in textiles, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	195
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-95	8
1995-00	0
2000-04	6
2002	5
2003	12
2004	13
Share in world merchandise trade	2.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.0

Table IV.70

Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	61.3	6	15	10
Intra-Asia	46.6	3	11	11
Asia to Europe	12.3	8	21	18
Asia to North America	12.0	9	12	18
North America to South and Central America	3.2	19	7	15
Europe to Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.3	20	29	23

Table IV.71

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.2	2.2
North America	1.3	1.5
South and Central America	0.9	3.7
Europe	2.0	2.0
CIS	0.8	2.6
Africa	0.6	4.9
Middle East	1.0	4.1
Asia	3.7	2.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	1.5
Other Asia	4.7	3.0
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.0	3.0
North America	1.7	2.0
South and Central America	2.4	5.2
Europe	2.5	2.6
CIS	2.3	3.5
Africa	2.3	6.9
Middle East	4.5	5.1
Asia	4.4	3.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.4	2.3
Other Asia	5.5	4.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.11

Regional shares in world trade in textiles 2004

(Percentage)

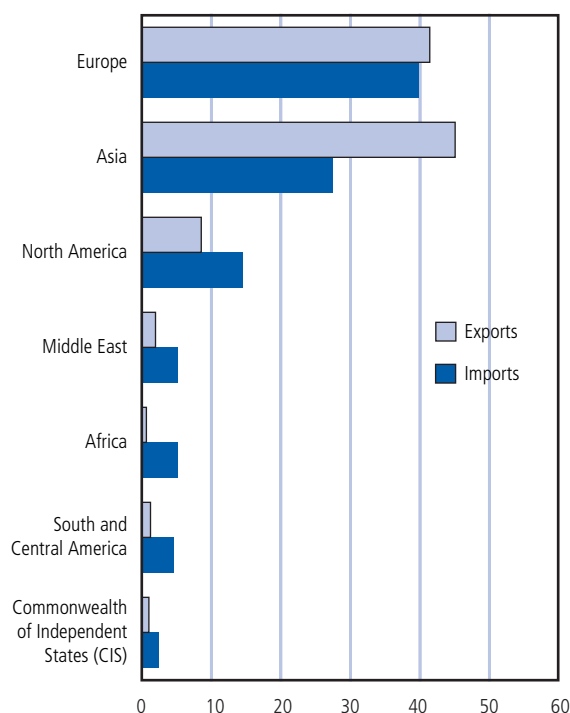


Table IV.72

Textile exports by principal region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-04	2003	2004
		2000	2004	2000	2004			
World	194.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	12	13
Asia								
World	87.8	100.0	100.0	44.9	45.1	6	12	16
Asia	46.6	59.0	53.1	26.5	23.9	3	11	11
Europe	12.3	12.9	14.0	5.8	6.3	8	21	18
North America	12.0	12.3	13.6	5.5	6.1	9	12	18
Middle East	6.7	6.3	7.6	2.8	3.4	11	14	18
Africa	5.1	4.0	5.8	1.8	2.6	16	25	30
South and Central America	3.6	4.5	4.2	2.0	1.9	4	1	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.7	25	63	28
Japan								
World	7.1	100.0	100.0	4.5	3.7	0	7	11
Asia	5.6	76.2	79.0	3.5	2.9	1	9	11
Europe	0.6	9.6	8.5	0.4	0.3	-3	1	11
North America	0.6	9.1	8.1	0.4	0.3	-3	2	12
Middle East	0.3	3.9	3.5	0.2	0.1	-2	-7	5
All other regions	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	-7	-12	3
Europe								
World	80.7	100.0	100.0	40.3	41.4	7	14	11
Europe	61.3	77.3	76.0	31.2	31.5	6	15	10
Asia	4.9	5.8	6.0	2.3	2.5	8	16	14
North America	4.7	6.3	5.9	2.5	2.4	5	6	15
Africa	4.4	5.4	5.5	2.2	2.3	7	13	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.3	1.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	20	29	23
Middle East	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.8	8	13	21
South and Central America	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	-2	-5	26
Other economies in Asia								
World	80.0	100.0	100.0	40.1	41.1	7	13	16
Asia	40.5	57.0	50.6	22.8	20.8	3	11	11
Europe	11.6	13.3	14.5	5.3	6.0	9	22	18
North America	11.3	12.6	14.2	5.1	5.8	10	13	18
Middle East	6.4	6.7	8.0	2.7	3.3	12	15	19
Africa	5.0	4.5	6.3	1.8	2.6	16	26	30
South and Central America	3.6	5.0	4.5	2.0	1.9	4	1	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.7	25	64	28
North America								
World	16.7	100.0	100.0	10.2	8.6	1	1	9
North America	10.4	69.0	62.2	7.0	5.3	-1	-1	8
South and Central America	3.2	10.2	19.3	1.0	1.7	19	7	15
Asia	1.6	9.3	9.3	0.9	0.8	2	9	9
Europe	1.3	9.9	7.6	1.0	0.6	-5	1	5
Middle East	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	-1	0	8
All other regions	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	1	29	2

Table IV.73

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	4115	100.0	1	7	World	20662	100.0	8	13
North America	2443	59.4	-3	5	Asia	11419	55.3	12	17
Asia	1055	25.6	8	10	Europe	3997	19.3	6	12
Europe	494	12.0	12	11	North America	3737	18.1	-2	6
South and Central America	58	1.4	-4	16	South and Central America	663	3.2	16	14
Middle East	36	0.9	21	3	Middle East	571	2.8	4	14
Africa	14	0.3	8	0	Africa	196	0.9	19	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.0	-33	0	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	78	0.4	-13	20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2322	56.4	-4	5	China	4601	22.3	35	27
China	480	11.7	23	27	European Union (25)	3181	15.4	6	10
European Union (25)	424	10.3	13	10	Canada	2045	9.9	0	5
India	163	4.0	10	11	India	1786	8.6	13	17
Mexico	122	3.0	19	4	Mexico	1692	8.2	-4	7
Above 5	3511	85.3	1	8	Above 5	13305	64.4	12	15
Korea, Republic of	103	2.5	-15	-10	Pakistan	1478	7.2	8	18
Pakistan	88	2.1	9	-9	Korea, Republic of	1017	4.9	-4	1
Taipei, Chinese	74	1.8	-1	6	Taipei, Chinese	718	3.5	-8	-1
Turkey	52	1.3	10	21	Turkey	655	3.2	2	22
Japan	46	1.1	-2	15	Japan	600	2.9	9	12
Brazil	28	0.7	0	17	Brazil	398	1.9	20	14
Indonesia	28	0.7	-3	-13	Thailand	380	1.8	-10	18
Israel	24	0.6	33	20	Israel	347	1.7	7	15
Bangladesh	22	0.5	144	0	Indonesia	211	1.0	-7	16
Thailand	20	0.5	8	-26	Egypt	150	0.7	21	-6
Switzerland	11	0.3	0	0	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	126	0.6	5	-7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9	0.2	8	-36	Bangladesh	125	0.6	-6	4
Colombia	8	0.2	0	14	Philippines	104	0.5	19	-10
Egypt	8	0.2	14	0	Hong Kong, China	94	0.5	-32	-11
Haiti	7	0.2	50	133	Switzerland	91	0.4	5	11
Hong Kong, China	7	0.2	-38	-46	Dominican Republic	80	0.4	15	5
Viet Nam	6	0.1	25	20	Viet Nam	72	0.3	193	76
Uruguay	5	0.1	100	-17	Malaysia	68	0.3	-1	-1
Australia	4	0.1	0	0	Colombia	54	0.3	24	15
Malaysia	4	0.1	0	-20	Bahrain	51	0.2	0	104
South Africa	4	0.1	20	-33	Sri Lanka	47	0.2	-26	-19
Philippines	4	0.1	50	33	Bulgaria	42	0.2	179	8
Chile	3	0.1	0	-25	Nepal	38	0.2	-3	23
Nepal	2	0.0	-50	100	South Africa	38	0.2	9	3
New Zealand	2	0.0	0	0	Australia	36	0.2	-3	3
Norway	2	0.0	0	-33	El Salvador	36	0.2	9	0
Bulgaria	2	0.0	0	100	Turkmenistan	29	0.1	0	61
Romania	2	0.0	-33	0	Argentina	24	0.1	-7	71
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	100	-50	United Arab Emirates	22	0.1	5	0
El Salvador	1	0.0	0	0	Saudi Arabia	21	0.1	-21	40
Argentina	1	0.0	...	...	New Zealand	21	0.1	-10	11
Guatemala	1	0.0	...	...	Romania	19	0.1	10	-17
Honduras	1	0.0	...	...	Guatemala	16	0.1	0	7
Peru	1	0.0	0	0	Peru	16	0.1	8	23
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	0	Uzbekistan	15	0.1	-30	-21
Above 40	4093	99.5	-	-	Above 40	20544	99.4	-	-

Table IV.73 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Mexico ^a				Region	European Union (25)			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2003				2002	2003	2004	2004
World	5461	100.0	3	-2	World	67972	100	14	9
North America	4240	77.6	2	-3	Europe	52588	77.4	15	8
Asia	735	13.5	3	-1	Asia	11625	17.1	15	17
Europe	347	6.4	17	5	North America	1207	1.8	-1	-5
South and Central America	123	2.3	32	1	Africa	990	1.5	10	17
Middle East	7	0.1	11	37	Middle East	738	1.1	11	7
Africa	2	0.0	79	19	Commonwealth of Independent States	564	0.8	28	10
Commonwealth of Independent States	1	0.0	21	183	South and Central America	241	0.4	18	-2
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	4148	76.0	2	-3	European Union (25)	46980	69.1	14	7
European Union (25)	331	6.1	16	7	China	3921	5.8	32	29
China	232	4.2	76	9	Turkey	3395	5.0	25	20
Korea, Republic of	202	3.7	-29	-7	India	2412	3.5	16	20
Taipei, Chinese	103	1.9	0	-12	Pakistan	1739	2.6	23	21
Above 5	5017	91.9	3	-2	Above 5	58447	86.0	16	10
Canada	92	1.7	2	-16	Switzerland	1225	1.8	11	1
Hong Kong, China	55	1.0	18	42	United States	1069	1.6	-2	-6
Pakistan	42	0.8	18	12	Korea, Republic of	892	1.3	2	-5
Brazil	33	0.6	54	13	Japan	590	0.9	-3	4
Colombia	27	0.5	30	-3	Indonesia	515	0.8	-5	-2
Japan	25	0.5	6	2	Romania	479	0.7	44	27
Indonesia	24	0.4	24	-28	Taipei, Chinese	468	0.7	-2	-9
Chile	21	0.4	4	12	Thailand	343	0.5	7	11
India	21	0.4	11	-10	Egypt	336	0.5	19	13
Thailand	15	0.3	-6	-9	Tunisia	283	0.4	12	14
Guatemala	15	0.3	16	24	Israel	248	0.4	10	7
Uruguay	11	0.2	22	12	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	245	0.4	4	6
Turkey	9	0.2	28	-33	Bangladesh	214	0.3	7	52
Malaysia	7	0.1	-10	7	Bulgaria	214	0.3	27	31
Israel	7	0.1	23	55	Russian Federation	192	0.3	13	5
El Salvador	5	0.1	73	8	Malaysia	166	0.2	15	11
Switzerland	4	0.1	16	-13	Brazil	161	0.2	19	-4
Argentina	4	0.1	72	-63	Morocco	150	0.2	-11	28
Costa Rica	3	0.1	36	31	Norway	147	0.2	-5	16
Peru	3	0.1	10	41	Viet Nam	121	0.2	38	26
Bangladesh	2	0.0	-49	-24	South Africa	119	0.2	23	17
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	39	25	Uzbekistan	107	0.2	44	8
Bulgaria	1	0.0	93	-42	Syrian Arab Republic	103	0.2	29	-2
Ukraine	1	0.0	23	189	Belarus	99	0.1	36	13
Hungary	1	0.0	214	55	Croatia	87	0.1	19	2
South Africa	1	0.0	162	-23	Hong Kong, China	84	0.1	4	17
Singapore	1	0.0	-45	21	Ukraine	74	0.1	46	2
Philippines	1	0.0	238	-35	Canada	72	0.1	-1	12
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1	0.0	-8	-69	Mexico	66	0.1	23	3
Ecuador	1	0.0	-50	-40	United Arab Emirates	65	0.1	32	29
Egypt	1	0.0	-7	45	Nepal	60	0.1	-1	15
Viet Nam	1	0.0	-65	34	Bahrain	47	0.1	0	-10
Romania	1	0.0	100	3000	Philippines	40	0.1	27	21
Australia	1	0.0	-57	100	Moldova	37	0.1	17	40
Nepal	0	0.0	175	114	Turkmenistan	32	0.0	8	54
Above 40	5454	99.9	-	-	Above 40	67596	99.4	-	-

Table IV.73 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China b				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	15304	100.0	9	8	World	5599	100.0	11	11
Asia	14196	92.8	8	7	Asia	4443	79.4	13	12
Europe	731	4.8	15	26	Europe	802	14.3	11	8
North America	337	2.2	31	20	North America	283	5.1	-6	5
Middle East	14	0.1	50	90	Middle East	28	0.5	-3	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10	0.1	36	30	South and Central America	23	0.4	-4	2
South and Central America	9	0.1	90	-47	Africa	11	0.2	8	4
Africa	5	0.0	-8	-1	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	0.2	24	-3
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Japan	3321	21.7	13	15	China	2779	49.6	13	14
Taipei, Chinese	3285	21.5	3	3	European Union (25)	751	13.4	11	8
Korea, Republic of	2523	16.5	5	3	Indonesia	360	6.4	24	4
China	2449	16.0	25	8	Korea, Republic of	317	5.7	7	4
Hong Kong, China	1287	8.4	0	-4	Taipei, Chinese	303	5.4	13	26
Above 5	12865	84.1	9	6	Above 5	4510	80.5	13	12
European Union (25)	683	4.5	14	25	United States	267	4.8	-7	5
Pakistan	450	2.9	-3	-2	Thailand	176	3.2	42	19
United States	310	2.0	29	18	India	168	3.0	-1	-4
Thailand	219	1.4	44	57	Viet Nam	114	2.0	11	22
Indonesia	200	1.3	-4	-7	Pakistan	87	1.6	-6	14
India	186	1.2	-18	35	Malaysia	57	1.0	-10	-5
Malaysia	92	0.6	-4	49	Switzerland	29	0.5	-7	25
Singapore	52	0.3	16	-12	Philippines	28	0.5	5	-13
Macao, China	45	0.3	19	-30	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	25	0.5	-9	30
Australia	28	0.2	21	14	Hong Kong, China	20	0.4	22	23
Viet Nam	27	0.2	48	10	Turkey	19	0.3	15	-11
Turkey	24	0.2	48	53	Brazil	14	0.3	-22	31
Switzerland	21	0.1	85	37	Bangladesh	11	0.2	7	6
Canada	19	0.1	63	69	Canada	10	0.2	12	10
Cambodia	9	0.1	2160	168	Macao, China	8	0.1	45	8
Philippines	9	0.1	6	27	Australia	7	0.1	17	2
Mexico	8	0.1	49	21	Peru	7	0.1	2	-26
Israel	5	0.0	211	157	Mexico	6	0.1	56	6
Mongolia	5	0.0	59	-8	Uzbekistan	5	0.1	35	-12
Russian Federation	5	0.0	50	29	Egypt	5	0.1	-16	0
New Zealand	5	0.0	-1	135	South Africa	4	0.1	39	-4
Belarus	4	0.0	96	47	New Zealand	3	0.0	69	45
Bahrain	4	0.0	-45	136	Singapore	2	0.0	96	1
Brazil	4	0.0	143	-72	Russian Federation	2	0.0	-39	69
Saudi Arabia	2	0.0	307	29	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-29	32
Bangladesh	2	0.0	4	77	Israel	2	0.0	127	-44
South Africa	2	0.0	-16	13	Tanzania	1	0.0	52	-7
Peru	2	0.0	-6	-5	Ukraine	1	0.0	85	-17
Argentina	2	0.0	-53	282	Argentina	1	0.0	...	296
United Arab Emirates	2	0.0	227	6	Bulgaria	1	0.0	82	10
Nigeria	1	0.0	68	445	Uruguay	1	0.0	173	-56
Norway	1	0.0	-12	10	Tunisia	1	0.0	-94	7300
Egypt	1	0.0	-17	-48	Myanmar	1	0.0	20	-33
Uruguay	1	0.0	298	-12	Nepal	1	0.0	65	-30
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	51	4	Norway	1	0.0	-36	107
Above 40	15297	100.0	-	-	Above 40	5596	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for 16 percent of its textile imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.74

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters									
European Union (25)	71.29	-	-	36.5	36.6	6	3	14	10
extra-EU (25) exports	24.31	-	-	11.2	12.5	9	5	15	15
China a, b	33.43	4.6	6.9	10.4	17.2	20	22	31	24
Hong Kong, China	14.30	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	9
domestic exports	0.68	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.4	-13	-7	-23	-10
re-exports	13.61	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	10
United States	11.99	6.8	4.8	7.1	6.2	2	2	2	10
Korea, Republic of	10.84	4.0	5.8	8.2	5.6	-4	0	-2	1
Taipei, Chinese	10.04	3.2	5.9	7.7	5.2	-4	-4	-2	8
Japan	7.14	9.3	5.6	4.5	3.7	0	-3	7	11
India c	6.85	2.4	2.1	3.9	4.0	6	12	14	...
Turkey	6.43	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.3	15	8	24	22
Pakistan	6.12	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	8	6	21	5
Indonesia	3.15	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	-3	-10	1	8
Thailand d	2.63	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	8	1	14	21
Canada	2.43	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	2	1	4	7
Mexico a, d	2.24	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	-3	6	-5	7
Switzerland	1.60	2.8	2.5	1.0	0.8	2	-2	6	7
Above 15	176.85	-	-	92.1	91.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	67.97	-	-	33.8	33.0	5	2	14	9
extra-EU (25) imports	20.99	-	-	9.9	10.2	7	0	15	14
United States	20.66	4.5	6.2	9.8	10.0	7	10	8	13
China a, b	15.30	1.9	4.9	7.8	7.4	5	4	9	8
Hong Kong, China	14.11	-	-	-	-	1	-1	7	9
retained imports	0.50	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.2	-23	-39	-4	-17
Mexico a, d, e	5.79	0.2	0.9	3.6	2.8	0	3	-2	6
Japan	5.60	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.7	3	-5	11	11
Turkey	4.17	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.0	18	48	21	21
Canada e	4.11	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	0	0	1	7
Korea, Republic of	3.38	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	0	6	-3	8
Viet Nam d	3.35	...	...	0.8	1.6	25	60	35	20
Romania	3.33	...	0.1	1.0	1.6	18	18	21	16
United Arab Emirates c	2.15	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	...	9	6	...
Russian Federation d	2.10	-	-	0.8	1.0	14	3	24	14
Australia e	1.83	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	3	13	13	10
Thailand d	1.81	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	3	3	3	11
Above 15	142.06	-	-	70.7	69.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to nearly \$2 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c 2003 instead of 2004.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.75

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	104354	154571	154304	172470	194732	2.5	2.2
Argentina	158	257	190	154	198	1.0	0.6
Australia	152	347	283	309	328	0.6	0.3
Bangladesh	343	355	443	476	388	5.6	4.8
Belarus	-	410	381	449	514	5.6	3.7
Brazil	769	897	841	1106	1244	1.6	1.3
Bulgaria	-	119	180	243	310	2.5	3.1
Canada	687	2204	2181	2264	2431	0.8	0.8
Chile	33	114	83	87	109	0.6	0.3
China b	7219	16135	20562	26900	33428	6.5	5.6
Colombia c	133	268	205	228	240	2.1	1.5
Croatia	-	87	82	111	118	2.0	1.5
Egypt c	554	323	251	278	298	6.9	3.9
El Salvador b, c	38	79	70	72	77	2.7	2.3
European Union (25)	-	56456	57040	64907	71287	2.3	1.9
intra-EU (25) exports	-	39184	38557	43720	46980	2.4	1.9
extra-EU (25) exports	-	17272	18483	21187	24307	2.2	2.0
FYR Macedonia	...	37	36	42	53	2.8	3.2
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	12422	13087	14296	6.6	5.4
domestic exports	2171	1176	980	757	684	5.0	3.4
re-exports	6042	12265	11441	12330	13612	6.8	5.5
India	2180	5998	6028	6846	...	13.3	10.9
Indonesia	1241	3505	2896	2923	3152	5.4	4.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	510	766	726	800	...	2.7	2.4
Israel	270	490	538	606	683	1.6	1.8
Japan	5871	7023	6030	6431	7138	1.5	1.3
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10945	10779	10839	7.4	4.3
Macao, China	136	272	326	303	313	10.7	11.1
Malaysia b	343	1270	994	1017	1227	1.3	1.0
Mauritius	36	81	68	77	83	5.2	4.2
Mexico b, c	713	2571	2210	2096	2237	1.5	1.2
Morocco b	203	123	139	129	147	1.7	1.5
Nepal	82	182	...	107	...	22.7	16.2
New Zealand	135	142	169	222	252	1.1	1.2
Pakistan	2663	4532	4790	5811	6125	50.2	45.8
Peru	221	128	103	119	149	1.8	1.2
Philippines b, c	132	297	249	270	288	0.7	0.7
Romania	125	...	310	444	562	...	2.4
Russian Federation c	-	439	431	554	695	0.4	0.4
Singapore	903	907	738	706	698	0.7	0.4
domestic exports	141	293	313	288	281	0.4	0.3
re-exports	762	614	425	418	417	1.0	0.5
South Africa	167	240	248	298	301	0.8	0.7
Sri Lanka c	25	244	171	161	157	4.5	2.7
Switzerland	2557	1503	1421	1499	1604	1.9	1.4
Syrian Arab Republic	555	158	168	241	...	3.4	4.2
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9531	9303	10038	8.0	5.8
Tanzania	...	11	14	20	38	1.7	2.6
Thailand c	928	1960	1897	2161	2625	2.8	2.7
Tunisia	112	154	227	268	323	2.6	3.3
Turkey	1440	3672	4244	5262	6428	13.2	10.2
Ukraine c	-	127	158	205	225	0.9	0.7
United States	5039	10952	10664	10886	11989	1.4	1.5
Uruguay	85	65	41	53	63	2.8	2.1
Viet Nam	...	598	848	...	...	4.1	5.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.76

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Argentina	53	619	170	454	585	2.5	2.6
Australia b	1442	1632	1472	1662	1828	2.3	1.7
Bahrain	71	176	188	152	161	3.8	2.4
Bangladesh	452	1140	1387	1405	1471	12.8	12.2
Belarus	-	256	266	322	403	3.0	2.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	112	286	185	138	365	1.8	2.4
Brazil	252	1110	851	810	1084	1.9	1.6
Bulgaria	...	506	722	956	1105	7.8	7.6
Cambodia	...	432	643	713	867	30.0	42.0
Canada b	2325	4126	3803	3849	4115	1.7	1.5
Chile	203	431	355	359	421	2.3	1.7
China c	5292	12832	13060	14217	15304	5.7	2.7
Colombia	75	558	522	548	685	4.8	4.1
Costa Rica c, d	83 l	165	180	188	203	2.6	2.5
Croatia	-	249	370	428	453	3.2	2.7
Ecuador	22	113	127	122	159	3.0	2.0
Egypt d	211	206	190	206	274	1.5	2.1
El Salvador c, d	111	364	388	423	481	7.4	7.7
European Union (25) e	-	55264	54430	62236	67972	2.2	1.8
extra-EU (25) imports	-	16224	15953	18378	20992	1.8	1.6
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	12065	12931	14110	6.4	5.2
retained imports	4140	1451	623	601	498	4.2	1.8
India	240	575	896	1110	...	1.1	1.4
Indonesia	785	1251	878	663	739	2.9	1.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	298	239	317	...	2.1	1.2
Israel	474	759	641	658	761	2.1	1.9
Japan	4133	4935	4532	5031	5599	1.3	1.2
Jordan	107	172	381	471	646	3.7	7.9
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	3239	3131	3385	2.1	1.5
Kuwait	168	212	...	...	...	3.0	2.6
Lebanon	...	178	189	181	...	2.9	2.5
Macao, China	619	902	801	770	799	40.0	23.0
Malaysia c	951	1114	917	839	967	1.4	0.9
Mauritius c	350	411	348	358	335	19.6	12.1
Mexico b, c, d	992	5822	5571	5458	5790	3.3	2.9
Morocco c	361 l	1364	1483	1710	1797	11.8	10.2
Nepal d	42	138	...	142	...	8.8	8.1
New Zealand	396	369	376	430	473	2.7	2.0
Norway	554	509	535	596	657	1.5	1.4
Pakistan	126	130	191	255	310	1.2	1.7
Peru	17	165	198	207	264	2.2	2.6
Philippines c, d	910	1250	1093	1070	1136	3.4	2.7
Romania	67	1715	2370	2871	3329	13.1	10.2
Russian Federation d	-	1248	1482	1833	2099	2.8	2.2
Saudi Arabia	1312	986	1001	1053	...	3.3	2.8
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	284	424	468	...	7.7	5.9
Singapore	1778	1275	1026	1006	1014	0.9	0.6
retained imports	1016	661	601	588	597	0.9	0.7
South Africa b	561 l	570	534	640	821	2.1	1.7
Sri Lanka	412	1483	1317	1380	1534	20.7	19.2
Switzerland	1849	1326	1287	1464	1615	1.6	1.4
Syrian Arab Republic	168	399	252	341	337	10.5	5.4
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1164	1181	1251	1.0	0.8
Thailand d	898	1630	1576	1629	1807	2.6	1.9
Tunisia	790	1207	1425	1496	1654	14.1	13.0
Turkey	567	2124	2839	3441	4170	3.9	4.3
Ukraine d	-	450	516	643	741	3.2	2.6
United Arab Emirates d	983	2055	2000	2147	...	7.7	5.4
United States	6730	15985	16953	18251	20662	1.3	1.4
Viet Nam d	...	1379	2071	2795	3354	8.8	10.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

4.6 Clothing

Table IV.77

World trade in clothing, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	258
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2000-04	7
2002	5
2003	15
2004	11
Share in world merchandise trade	2.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.9

Table IV.78

Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	80.2	11	21	11
Asia to North America	45.9	5	11	10
Asia to Europe	30.9	8	19	13
Intra-Asia	29.7	5	12	16
South and Central America to North America	11.9	4	5	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	1.1	9	14	15

Table IV.79

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	2.9	2.9
North America	1.1	4.2
South and Central America	4.6	2.1
Europe	2.4	3.1
CIS	0.7	5.0
Africa	4.1	1.9
Middle East	0.8	2.5
Asia	5.1	1.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	4.4
Other Asia	7.0	0.7
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	3.9	3.9
North America	1.4	5.4
South and Central America	12.7	3.0
Europe	3.0	4.1
CIS	2.2	6.8
Africa	16.4	2.7
Middle East	3.6	3.1
Asia	6.0	2.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	7.0
Other Asia	8.3	1.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.12

Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2004

(Percentage)

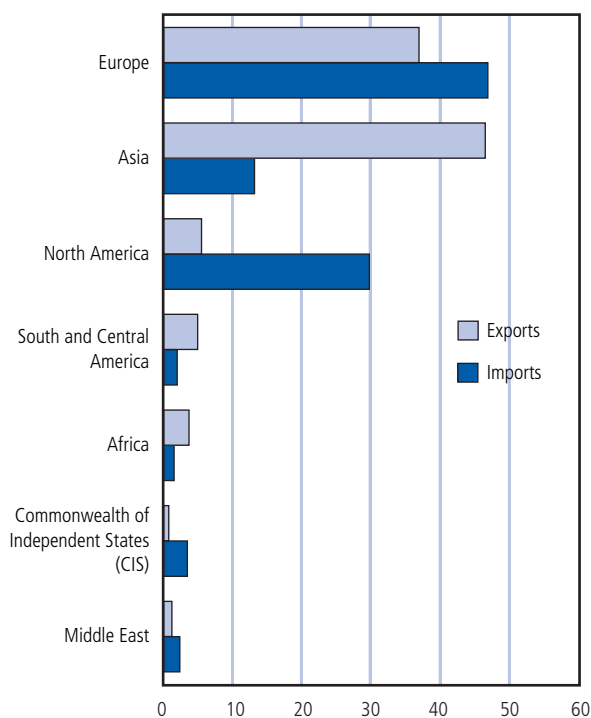


Table IV.80

Clothing exports by principal region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-04	2003	2004
		2000	2004	2000	2004			
World	258.10	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	15	11
Asia								
World	120.67	100.0	100.0	46.5	46.8	7	15	13
North America	45.85	41.0	38.0	19.1	17.8	5	11	10
Europe	30.88	24.8	25.6	11.6	12.0	8	19	13
Asia	29.67	26.8	24.6	12.5	11.5	5	12	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.89	1.9	4.9	0.9	2.3	36	88	58
Middle East	3.98	2.6	3.3	1.2	1.5	13	23	18
South and Central America	2.19	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.8	8	10	39
Africa	2.17	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.8	20	43	34
Europe								
World	95.82	100.0	100.0	32.7	37.1	10	20	11
Europe	80.24	82.6	83.7	27.0	31.1	11	21	11
North America	5.26	7.1	5.5	2.3	2.0	4	8	3
Asia	3.73	4.4	3.9	1.4	1.4	7	13	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.70	1.8	2.8	0.6	1.0	23	19	30
Middle East	1.55	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	10	7	19
Africa	1.39	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	6	11	5
South and Central America	0.23	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-8	-13	7
North America								
World	14.25	100.0	100.0	9.8	5.5	-7	-6	-4
North America	10.95	69.6	76.8	6.8	4.2	-5	-4	-4
South and Central America	2.10	23.8	14.7	2.3	0.8	-18	-15	-13
Asia	0.57	3.4	4.0	0.3	0.2	-4	-8	9
Europe	0.53	2.7	3.7	0.3	0.2	1	4	18
All other regions	0.10	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	3	4	35
South and Central America								
World	12.76	100.0	100.0	5.5	4.9	4	4	15
North America	11.91	92.3	93.3	5.1	4.6	4	5	15
South and Central America	0.54	5.7	4.2	0.3	0.2	-4	-7	28
Europe	0.27	1.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	10	21	32
All other regions	0.06	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	12	48	-8
Africa								
World	9.52	100.0	100.0	3.6	3.7	8	20	10
Europe	7.96	79.1	83.6	2.8	3.1	9	19	15
North America	1.20	13.5	12.6	0.5	0.5	6	30	-8
Africa	0.26	3.6	2.7	0.1	0.1	1	13	-5
All other regions	0.10	3.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	-22	-4	-21

Table IV.81

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada ^a				United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004			2003	2004
Region								
World	5223	100.0	12	16	75731	100.0	7	6
Asia	3724	71.3	15	17	45536	60.1	10	9
North America	750	14.4	3	11	11901	15.7	5	6
Europe	462	8.8	11	13	8721	11.5	-6	-3
South and Central America	174	3.3	-1	26	4485	5.9	5	-2
Africa	54	1.0	32	30	2445	3.2	29	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	31	0.6	13	-5	2043	2.7	9	15
Middle East	24	0.5	31	-9	599	0.8	28	-23
Suppliers								
China	1850	35.4	17	27	14394	19.0	19	20
United States	478	9.1	-2	7	7005	9.2	-7	-3
Bangladesh	348	6.7	142	60	4128	5.5	-5	4
European Union (25)	324	6.2	9	8	2854	3.8	5	0
India	313	6.0	15	3	2802	3.7	3	7
Above 5	3313	63.4	17	22	31182	41.2	5	9
Mexico	272	5.2	14	20	2748	3.6	160	8
Hong Kong, China	230	4.4	-5	-4	2644	3.5	4	12
Korea, Republic of	125	2.4	-19	-14	2540	3.4	4	10
Thailand	110	2.1	18	-11	2344	3.1	2	3
Cambodia	105	2.0	381	77	2119	2.8	-2	7
Indonesia	98	1.9	0	-7	2106	2.8	-2	-3
Taipei, Chinese	91	1.7	-9	-14	2054	2.7	-13	1
Turkey	83	1.6	20	15	2026	2.7	6	10
Philippines	80	1.5	4	13	1909	2.5	1	-3
Pakistan	70	1.3	1	0	1760	2.3	3	0
Malaysia	69	1.3	1	-6	1725	2.3	2	-4
Viet Nam	57	1.1	8	35	1717	2.3	-3	-2
Sri Lanka	55	1.1	-3	14	1689	2.2	2	8
Honduras	53	1.0	-16	37	1523	2.0	12	13
Macao, China	45	0.9	11	13	1520	2.0	18	16
Guatemala	25	0.5	27	43	1322	1.7	13	10
Bulgaria	25	0.5	25	61	1279	1.7	-1	2
El Salvador	21	0.4	-20	4	1260	1.7	5	-8
Dominican Republic	19	0.4	-15	17	1007	1.3	50	65
Romania	17	0.3	28	66	708	0.9	30	35
Peru	17	0.3	49	32	616	0.8	48	19
Russian Federation	16	0.3	50	-15	614	0.8	12	23
Mongolia	15	0.3	88	26	528	0.7	-19	-13
Myanmar	12	0.2	-9	-40	482	0.6	22	15
Lesotho	11	0.2	93	69	451	0.6	10	11
Singapore	10	0.2	15	-27	352	0.5	-4	-14
Egypt	10	0.2	-6	30	347	0.5	34	-32
Brazil	10	0.2	40	44	346	0.5	118	63
Poland	8	0.2	9	6	337	0.4	23	29
Tunisia	8	0.2	37	34	335	0.4	33	11
Above 35	5078	97.2	-	-	71590	94.5	-	-

Table IV.81 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
World	121656	100.0	19	14	World	21688	100.0	11	11
Europe	73904	60.7	20	12	Asia	19489	89.9	11	12
Asia	37465	30.8	20	19	Europe	1815	8.4	8	6
Africa	7683	6.3	13	7	North America	293	1.3	-9	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	953	0.8	12	12	Africa	43	0.2	10	34
Middle East	614	0.5	11	19	South and Central America	37	0.2	-4	6
North America	593	0.5	1	18	Middle East	6	0.0	-17	28
South and Central America	415	0.3	16	27	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.0	5	45
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	55793	45.9	18	12	China	17544	80.9	13	13
China	16052	13.2	27	22	European Union (25)	1697	7.8	7	5
Turkey	9792	8.0	27	13	Viet Nam	566	2.6	6	14
Romania	4829	4.0	22	10	Korea, Republic of	316	1.5	-19	-8
Bangladesh	4622	3.8	36	31	Thailand	274	1.3	8	7
Above 5	91087	74.9	22	15	Above 5	20397	94.1	12	11
India	3496	2.9	20	13	United States	259	1.2	-9	9
Tunisia	3259	2.7	13	4	Malaysia	150	0.7	9	11
Morocco	3044	2.5	14	7	Indonesia	127	0.6	-15	-7
Hong Kong, China	2515	2.1	8	2	India	110	0.5	10	15
Indonesia	1717	1.4	10	8	Philippines	98	0.4	-4	6
Pakistan	1389	1.1	25	20	Taipei, Chinese	68	0.3	-5	5
Bulgaria	1338	1.1	32	18	Hong Kong, China	64	0.3	-10	14
Thailand	1297	1.1	15	15	Myanmar	45	0.2	116	39
Sri Lanka	1071	0.9	14	25	Romania	42	0.2	53	50
Viet Nam	813	0.7	-10	32	Turkey	37	0.2	32	29
Korea, Republic of	799	0.7	12	9	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	26	0.1	-32	-30
Switzerland	744	0.6	36	9	Sri Lanka	24	0.1	10	11
Malaysia	702	0.6	0	4	Bangladesh	22	0.1	1	15
Cambodia	646	0.5	19	35	Tunisia	20	0.1	19	48
Mauritius	640	0.5	7	3	Switzerland	20	0.1	16	-1
Croatia	576	0.5	12	9	Mexico	17	0.1	-11	-10
Ukraine	540	0.4	14	15	Canada	16	0.1	0	-13
Macao, China	536	0.4	9	4	Macao, China	16	0.1	44	18
Taipei, Chinese	468	0.4	15	-7	Morocco	13	0.1	-8	23
Myanmar	466	0.4	11	35	Hungary	12	0.1	8	-3
Philippines	424	0.3	12	26	Bulgaria	12	0.1	44	3
Egypt	424	0.3	21	35	Honduras	10	0.0	-15	12
United States	405	0.3	-3	13	Cambodia	10	0.0	62	15
TFYR Macedonia	322	0.3	24	20	Pakistan	8	0.0	-6	3
United Arab Emirates	279	0.2	12	29	Peru	7	0.0	28	30
Madagascar	198	0.2	10	36	Croatia	6	0.0	-13	29
Serbia and Montenegro	177	0.1	14	14	Guatemala	4	0.0	47	-5
Israel	161	0.1	10	14	Singapore	4	0.0	-24	19
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	147	0.1	4	18	El Salvador	4	0.0	-25	12
Belarus	144	0.1	18	1	New Zealand	4	0.0	27	35
Bosnia and Herzegovina	141	0.1	18	12	Mauritius	4	0.0	20	-11
Albania	137	0.1	32	15	Madagascar	4	0.0	29	190
Japan	132	0.1	10	10	Brazil	3	0.0	-13	18
Canada	124	0.1	21	43	Australia	3	0.0	24	7
Syrian Arab Republic	120	0.1	6	11	Nepal	3	0.0	0	-10
Above 40	120479	99.0	-	-	Above 40	21670	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.82

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters									
European Union (25)	74.92	-	-	27.0	29.0	9	6	18	9
extra-EU (25) exports	19.13	-	-	6.9	7.4	9	4	13	11
China a	61.86	4.0	8.9	18.3	24.0	14	13	26	19
Hong Kong, China	25.10	-	-	-	-	1	-4	3	8
domestic exports	8.14	11.5	8.6	5.0	3.2	-5	-10	-2	-1
re-exports	16.96	-	-	-	-	4	-1	6	13
Turkey	11.19	0.3	3.1	3.3	4.3	14	21	24	12
Mexico a, b	7.20	0.0	0.5	4.4	2.8	-4	-3	-5	-2
India c	6.62	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.8	7	10	10	...
United States	5.06	3.1	2.4	4.4	2.0	-12	-14	-8	-9
Romania	4.72	...	0.3	1.2	1.8	19	17	25	16
Indonesia	4.45	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	-2	-13	4	8
Bangladesh	4.44	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.7	3	-7	13	0
Thailand b	4.05	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.6	1	0	1	12
Viet Nam b	3.98	...	...	0.9	1.5	22	41	35	12
Korea, Republic of	3.39	7.3	7.3	2.5	1.3	-9	-8	-8	-7
Tunisia	3.27	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	10	4	1	20
Pakistan	3.03	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	9	4	22	12
Above 15	206.32	-	-	78.6	80.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	121.66	-	-	39.9	45.0	10	7	19	14
extra-EU (25) imports	65.86	-	-	20.9	24.4	11	7	20	15
United States	75.73	16.4	24.0	32.4	28.0	3	1	7	6
Japan	21.69	3.6	7.8	9.5	8.0	2	-8	11	11
Hong Kong, China	17.13	-	-	-	-	2	-2	2	7
retained imports	0.17	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.1	-44	-16	-38	-83
Russian Federation b	5.46	-	-	1.3	2.0	19	27	25	13
Canada d	5.22	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	9	2	12	16
Switzerland	4.34	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.6	8	7	15	9
Korea, Republic of	2.75	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	20	38	13	8
Australia d	2.67	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	9	11	20	22
Mexico a, b, d	2.58	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.0	-8	-5	-9	-15
Singapore	2.06	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	2	7	8	6
retained imports	0.56	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0	18	-7	12
United Arab Emirates b, c	2.05	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	...	15	15	...
Norway	1.67	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	7	10	13	8
China a	1.54	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	7	6	5	8
Saudi Arabia c	1.03	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	...	6	13	...
Above 15	250.61	-	-	93.7	93.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2003 instead of 2004.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.83

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	108129	197413	203038	232488	258097	3.1	2.9
Albania	...	97	120	153	196	37.1	32.9
Bahrain	21	261	375	206	177	4.2	2.4
Bangladesh	643	3907	3947	4461	4442	61.2	54.5
Belarus	-	262	292	341	401	3.6	2.9
Brazil	247	282	221	296	350	0.5	0.4
Brunei Darussalam	10	...	207	218	...	...	5.3
Bulgaria	...	701	1092	1500	1753	14.5	17.7
Cambodia	...	970	1313	1600	1981	69.8	70.8
Canada	328	2077	1989	1966	1995	0.8	0.6
China b	9669	36071	41302	52061	61856	14.5	10.4
Colombia	460	520	523	637	868	4.0	5.4
Costa Rica b, c	54	385	397	302	263	6.6	4.2
Croatia	-	469	511	595	631	10.6	7.9
Dominican Republic b, c	782	2868	2366	2278	2262	50.0	39.3
Egypt c	144	243	208	233	284	5.2	3.7
El Salvador b, c	184	1673	1841	1964	2083	56.9	63.2
European Union (25)	-	53273	57958	68455	74921	2.2	2.0
intra-EU (25) exports	-	39729	42785	51249	55793	2.4	2.2
extra-EU (25) exports	-	13544	15173	17206	19128	1.7	1.6
Fiji	80	156	106	135	146	26.7	21.5
FYR Macedonia	-	318	334	409	478	24.1	28.8
Honduras c	64	472	475	510	551	34.5	35.8
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	22430	23158	25097	11.9	9.5
domestic exports	9266	9935	8338	8202	8138	42.2	40.7
re-exports	6140	14279	14091	14956	16960	8.0	6.9
India	2530	6178	6037	6625	...	13.7	10.5
Indonesia	1646	4734	3945	4105	4454	7.2	6.2
Israel	482	729	549	485	525	2.3	1.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	125	183	228	...	0.4	0.7
Jordan	11	115	520	683	1017	6.1	25.7
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	3962	3640	3391	2.9	1.3
Lesotho	...	261	234	290	335	77.7	46.1
Macao, China	1111	1849	1648	1834	1952	72.8	69.4
Malaysia b	1315	2257	2000	2057	2326	2.3	1.8
Mauritius	619	948	949	980	939	60.9	46.9
Mexico b, c	587	8631	7751	7343	7197	5.2	3.8
Moldova	-	76	98	119	157	16.0	15.9
Morocco	722	2401	2437	2847	3020	32.3	30.9
Nepal	50	209	...	226	...	26.0	34.1
Pakistan	1014	2144	2228	2710	3026	23.8	22.6
Peru	120	504	530	653	883	7.2	7.0
Philippines b, c	1733	2536	2611	2250	2270	6.4	5.7
Romania	363	2328	3251	4069	4717	22.5	20.1
Russian Federation c	-	460	538	673	535	0.4	0.3
Serbia and Montenegro c	-	130	158	176	...	7.6	6.6
Singapore	1588	1825	1653	1798	1822	1.3	1.0
domestic exports	995	504	386	356	324	0.6	0.3
re-exports	593	1321	1267	1442	1498	2.2	1.8
South Africa	85	218	256	310	257	0.7	0.6
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	2350	2513	2763	51.8	48.0
Switzerland	686	607	763	1113	1257	0.8	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	2187	2102	1951	2.0	1.1
Thailand c	2817	3757	3571	3615	4050	5.4	4.2
Tunisia	1126	2227	2696	2722	3268	38.1	33.7
Turkey	3331	6533	8057	9962	11193	23.5	17.7
Ukraine c	-	417	503	568	671	2.9	2.1
United States	2565	8629	6032	5537	5059	1.1	0.6
Uruguay	153	103	50	60	68	4.5	2.3
Viet Nam c	...	1821	2633	3555	3982	12.6	15.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.84

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Albania	...	68	98	126	143	6.3	6.3
Argentina	6	316	57	70	119	1.3	0.5
Australia b	711	1858	1819	2190	2667	2.6	2.5
Bangladesh	14	185	182	...	130	2.1	1.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	101	390	247	125	226	2.4	1.5
Brazil	59	185	153	154	215	0.3	0.3
Bulgaria	...	179	327	455	491	2.8	3.4
Canada b	2388	3690	4013	4501	5223	1.5	1.9
Chile	52	501	488	502	666	2.7	2.7
China c	48	1192	1356	1422	1542	0.5	0.3
Costa Rica c, d	17 l	308	265	203	179	4.8	2.2
Croatia	-	278	251	331	378	3.5	2.3
Ecuador	1	23	64	80	121	0.6	1.5
El Salvador c, d	171	569	645	690	554	11.5	8.8
European Union (25) e	-	82699	89519	106865	121656	3.2	3.2
extra-EU (25) imports	-	43305	47446	57103	65863	4.7	5.1
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	15701	15950	17129	7.5	6.3
retained imports	773	1728	1609	994	170	5.0	0.6
Iceland	75	88	78	104	117	3.4	3.3
India	2	26	30	45	...	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	16	39	42	27	54	0.1	0.1
Israel	61	471	541	541	625	1.3	1.5
Japan	8765	19709	17601	19485	21687	5.2	4.8
Jordan	28	61	93	99	126	1.3	1.5
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	2256	2547	2747	0.8	1.2
Kuwait	206	317	...	...	...	4.4	4.2
Lebanon	...	171	239	263	...	2.8	3.7
Macao, China	26	214	292	306	400	9.5	11.5
Malaysia c	76	148	168	172	244	0.2	0.2
Mexico b, c, d	573	3602	3342	3034	2583	2.1	1.3
Morocco c	8 l	232	257	282	309	2.0	1.8
New Zealand	149	401	429	520	619	2.9	2.7
Norway	1231	1287	1361	1542	1666	3.7	3.5
Peru	1	59	90	108	92	0.8	0.9
Philippines c, d	14	75	66	83	90	0.2	0.2
Romania	26	322	...	581	645	2.5	2.0
Russian Federation d	-	2689	3860	4824	5461	6.0	5.7
Saudi Arabia	833	813	909	1026	...	2.7	2.8
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	46	97	145	...	1.2	1.8
Singapore	920	1881	1808	1944	2060	1.4	1.3
retained imports	328	560	541	501	562	0.7	0.7
South Africa b	108 l	223	207	349	620	0.8	1.3
Sri Lanka	11	...	103	105	113	...	1.4
Switzerland	3437	3160	3449	3977	4343	3.8	3.9
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	832	823	993	0.7	0.6
Thailand d	29	131	138	156	197	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	191	438	541	540	626	5.1	4.9
Turkey	16	264	283	422	651	0.5	0.7
Ukraine d	-	60	94	128	124	0.4	0.4
United Arab Emirates d	514	1422	1780	2047	...	5.3	5.2
United States	26977	67115	66731	71277	75731	5.3	5.0
Viet Nam d	...	450	331	480	430	2.9	1.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

5. Commercial services

5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.85

World exports of transportation services, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	500
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	6
1995-00	3
2000-04	10
2002	4
2003	14
2004	23
Share in world exports of commercial services	23.6

Chart IV.13

World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1997-04

(Billion dollars and percentage)

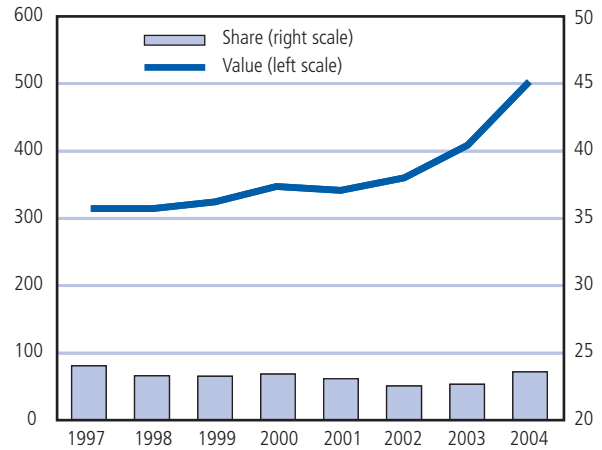


Table IV.86

Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	17.5	27.4
South and Central America	23.8	37.5
Europe	22.8	23.3
European Union (25)	22.6	22.6
Africa	24.6	41.9
Asia	28.5	34.9

Chart IV.14

Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2004

(Percentage)

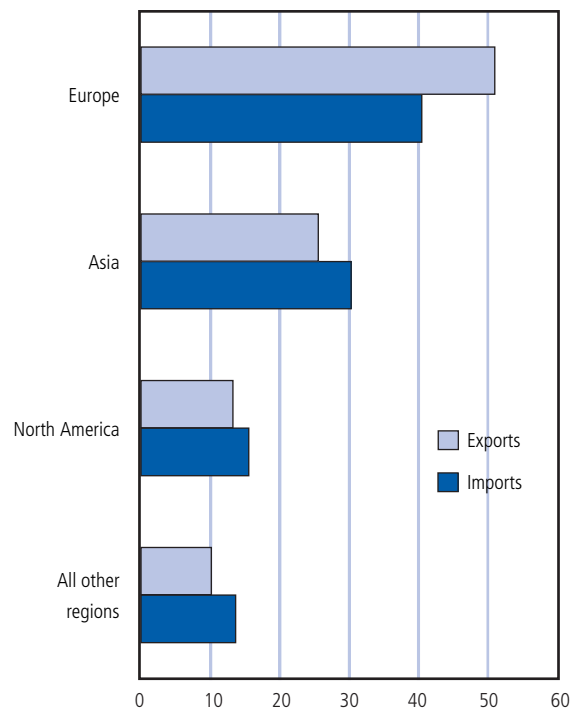


Table IV.87

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters							
United States	56.0	14.5	11.2	3	0	3	18
Germany	33.2	5.7	6.6	14	15	13	23
Japan	32.1	7.4	6.4	6	0	10	21
United Kingdom	27.1	5.5	5.4	9	1	20	28
France	25.6	5.3	5.1	8	3	15	19
Netherlands	23.8	4.8	4.7	9	0	15	17
Korea, Republic of	22.4	3.9	4.5	13	0	29	32
Denmark	21.7	4.1	4.3	11	0	24	19
Hong Kong, China	17.2	3.7	3.4	8	11	4	24
Greece	16.6	2.3	3.3	20	-2	35	53
Norway	14.9	2.7	3.0	12	3	16	21
Singapore	13.8	3.4	2.7	4	5	-2	17
Italy	13.2	2.7	2.6	9	12	8	32
Spain	13.0	2.3	2.6	13	9	22	14
Belgium	12.5	-	2.5	-	-	15	27
Above 15	345.0	-	68.4	-	-	13	23
Importers							
United States	77.5	15.7	13.1	4	-5	13	18
Japan	42.7	8.4	7.2	5	-3	8	25
Germany	40.4	6.1	6.8	12	16	20	15
United Kingdom	32.9	5.8	5.6	8	8	13	17
France	26.2	4.3	4.4	10	3	19	23
China	24.5	2.5	4.2	24	20	34	35
Italy	19.4	3.1	3.3	10	13	21	21
Korea, Republic of	17.9	2.6	3.0	13	2	19	33
Netherlands	17.1	3.1	2.9	7	1	18	12
Denmark	16.9	2.6	2.9	11	-2	23	20
Singapore	16.4	3.1	2.8	6	3	5	22
India	13.7	2.1	2.3	12	0	10	47
Spain	12.9	2.0	2.2	12	7	21	16
Canada	12.1	2.2	2.1	7	0	13	19
Belgium	11.0	-	1.9	-	-	17	22
Above 15	380.0	-	64.7	-	-	16	21

5.2 Travel services

Table IV.88

World exports of travel services, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	625
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	9
1995-00	3
2000-04	7
2002	4
2003	10
2004	18
Share in world exports of commercial services	29.4

Chart IV.15

World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1997-04

(Billion dollars and percentage)

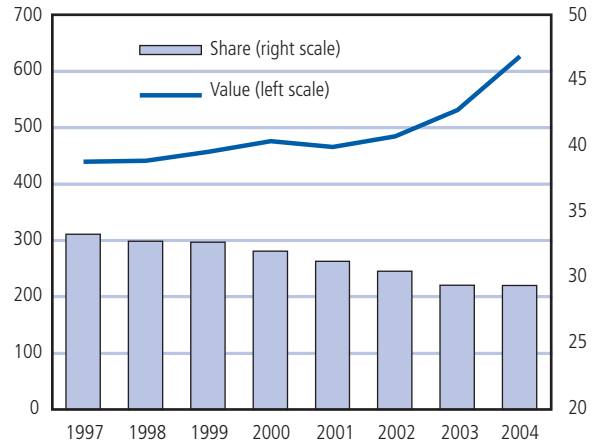


Table IV.89

Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	31.4	27.1
South and Central America	48.9	24.5
Europe	28.1	29.3
European Union (25)	27.2	29.0
Africa	51.0	20.0
Asia	26.6	25.8

Chart IV.16

Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2004

(Percentage)

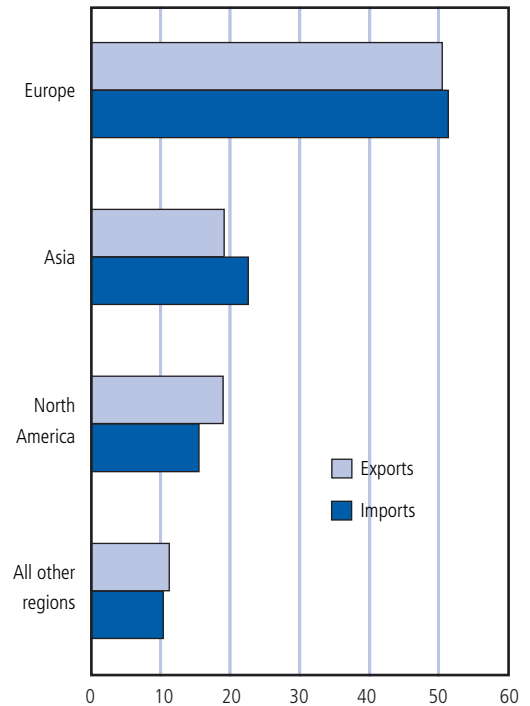


Table IV.90

Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters							
United States	95.5	20.6	15.3	-1	-4	-1	14
Spain	46.2	6.5	7.4	11	3	24	11
France	40.7	6.5	6.5	7	7	13	11
Italy	35.6	5.8	5.7	7	4	16	14
Germany	27.6	3.9	4.4	10	7	20	19
United Kingdom	27.3	4.6	4.4	6	9	10	20
China	25.7	3.4	4.1	12	15	-15	48
Turkey	15.9	1.6	2.5	20	5	56	20
Austria	15.4	2.1	2.5	11	8	25	10
Greece	12.9	1.9	2.1	9	9	8	20
Australia	12.7	1.8	2.0	11	7	20	23
Canada	12.7	2.3	2.0	4	1	-1	20
Japan a	11.3	1.8	1.8	8	6	1	27
Mexico	10.8	1.7	1.7	7	5	6	15
Switzerland	10.3	1.6	1.6	7	5	18	10
Above 15	400.0	66.1	64.0	6	3	10	17
Importers							
Germany	71.9	12.0	12.3	8	2	23	11
United States	67.8	15.3	11.6	0	-3	-2	14
United Kingdom	55.8	8.7	9.6	10	10	15	17
Japan	38.3	7.3	6.6	5	0	9	32
France	28.5	4.1	4.9	12	8	20	22
Italy	20.5	3.6	3.5	7	14	22	0
China	19.1	3.0	3.3	10	11	-1	26
Netherlands	16.5	2.8	2.8	8	8	12	13
Canada	15.9	2.8	2.7	6	-3	13	20
Russian Federation	15.7	2.0	2.7	15	22	14	22
Belgium	13.8	-	2.4	-	-	19	13
Hong Kong, China	13.3	2.8	2.3	2	1	-8	16
Korea, Republic of	12.0	1.6	2.1	14	37	-5	20
Austria	11.3	1.9	1.9	8	6	24	-4
Spain	11.1	1.2	1.9	19	12	24	34
Above 15	410.0	-	70.5	-	-	11	16

a Secretariat estimates for exports prior to 2003 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes.

5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.91

World exports of other commercial services, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1000
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	10
1995-00	7
2000-04	11
2002	10
2003	16
2004	16
Share in world trade in commercial services	47.0

Chart IV.17

World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1997-04

(Billion dollars and percentage)

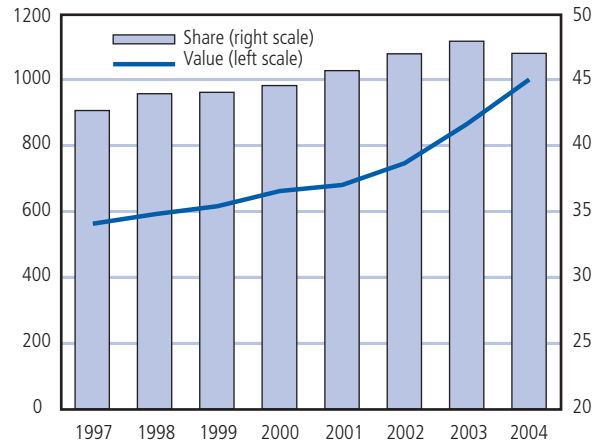


Table IV.92

Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	51.1	45.6
South and Central America	27.2	38.0
Europe	49.1	47.4
European Union (25)	50.3	48.3
Africa	24.4	38.1
Asia	44.9	39.3

Chart IV.18

Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2004

(Percentage)

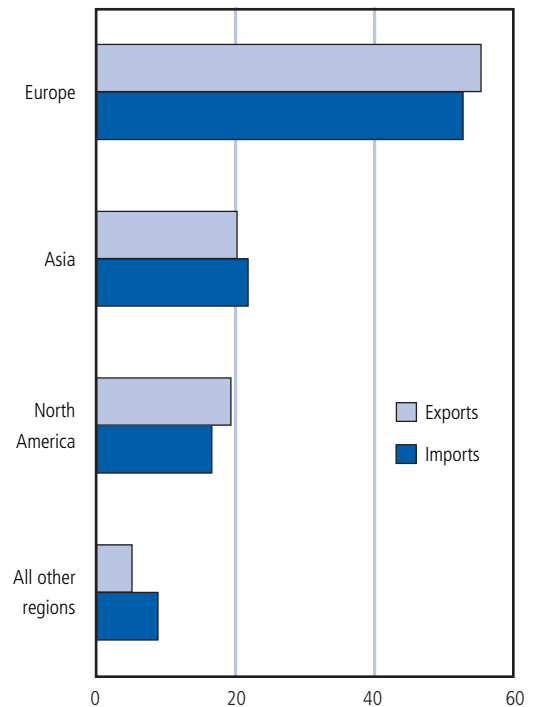


Table IV.93

Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2004

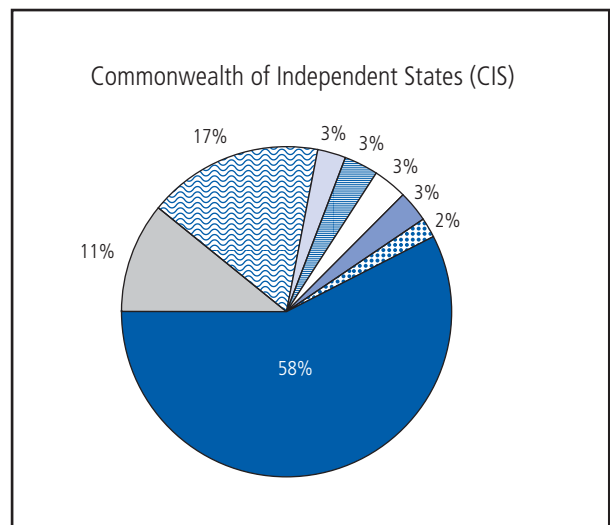
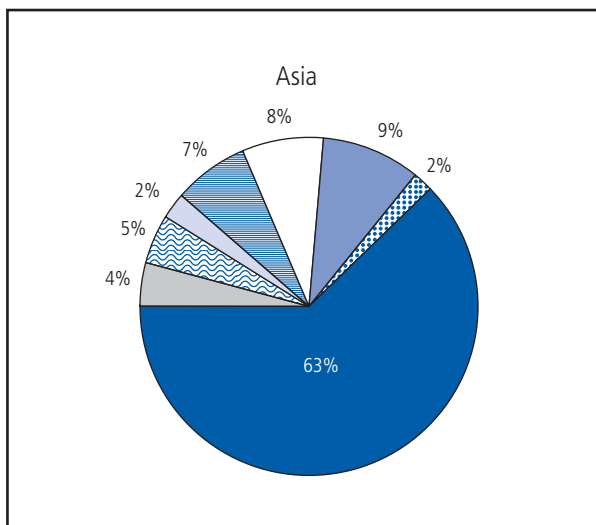
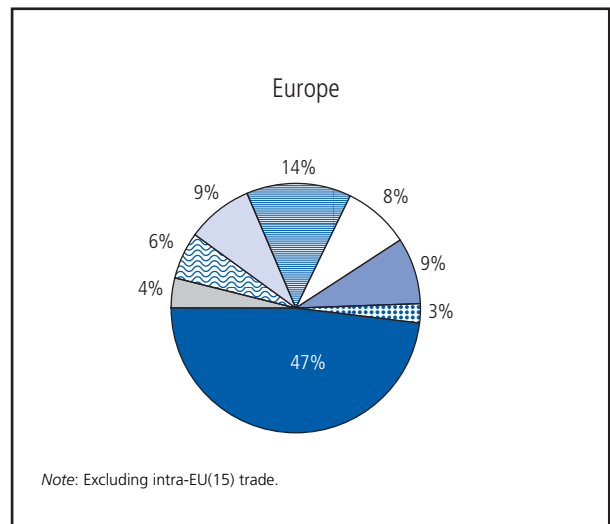
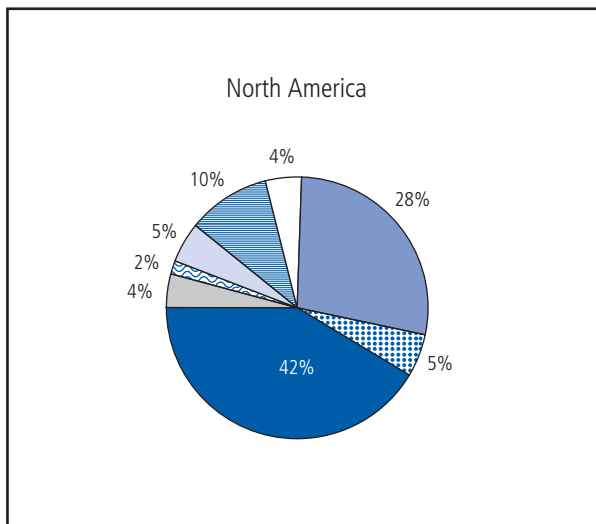
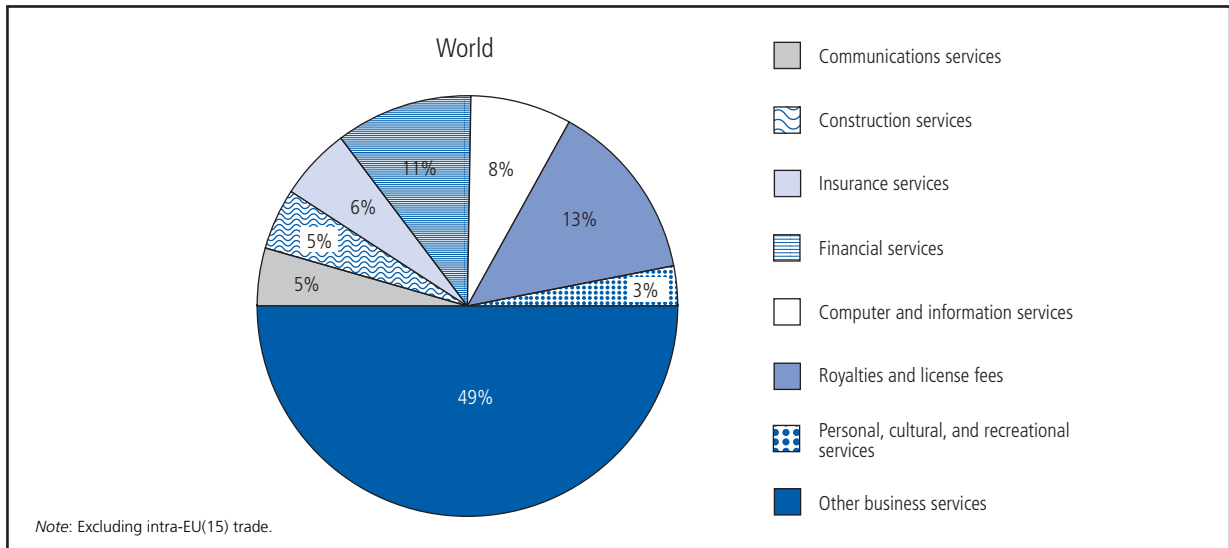
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Exporters							
United States	166.8	19.7	16.7	6	8	9	7
United Kingdom	117.5	11.6	11.8	11	13	13	15
Germany	73.0	6.2	7.3	15	18	23	11
Japan	51.5	5.9	5.2	7	3	9	27
France	43.2	4.7	4.3	9	2	16	9
Ireland	40.3	2.2	4.0	29	25	35	26
Netherlands	38.9	3.7	3.9	12	13	15	16
Italy	33.1	2.9	3.3	15	2	23	15
India	30.9	...	3.1	...	17	19	...
Belgium	27.7	-	2.8	-	-	22	10
Hong Kong, China	27.4	3.0	2.7	8	4	11	11
Luxembourg	27.4	-	2.7	-	-	24	36
Spain	25.3	2.2	2.5	15	14	22	10
Canada	24.9	3.2	2.5	4	6	9	4
China	24.2	1.5	2.4	24	27	59	15
Above 15	750.0	-	75.3	-	-	16	15
Importers							
United States	114.7	12.4	12.5	11	12	12	11
Germany	80.7	9.3	8.8	9	-3	15	14
Japan	53.0	7.9	5.8	2	1	-3	13
Ireland	51.1	4.2	5.5	18	19	25	12
United Kingdom	47.3	5.5	5.1	9	8	13	10
France	41.6	3.9	4.5	15	17	21	12
Italy	40.8	4.2	4.4	12	5	19	11
Netherlands	38.8	4.0	4.2	12	12	15	10
Spain	29.7	2.8	3.2	14	11	24	13
Austria	29.5	2.9	3.2	13	15	14	19
China	27.9	2.0	3.0	23	24	26	30
Canada	27.8	3.5	3.0	6	7	11	5
Belgium	23.5	-	2.6	-	-	21	11
India	22.1	...	2.4	...	12	36	...
Korea, Republic of	19.8	2.4	2.1	8	4	14	20
Above 15	650.0	-	70.4	-	-	15	14

Chart IV.19

World exports of other commercial services by component and selected region, 2003

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

