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# WTO 2005



**International  
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2005**



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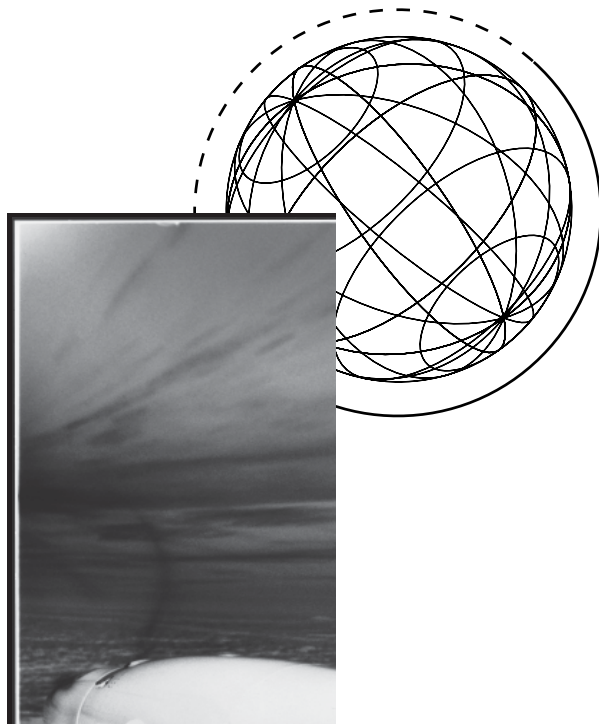
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# Abbreviations and symbols

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States	HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations	IEA	International Energy Agency
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area	IMF	International Monetary Fund
BOP	Balance of Payments	ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition	LDCs	Least-developed countries
CACM	Central American Common Market	MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market	NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
CEMA	Economic and Monetary Community of Central African States	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States	SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa	SADC	South African Development Community
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States	SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States	SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
EFTA	European Free Trade Association	WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union
EU	European Union	UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities	UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council	UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
GDP	Gross Domestic Product		
GNP	Gross National Product		

c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

## The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
!	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

**Closing date 31 August 2005**





# World Trade Developments in 2004 and Prospects for 2005

## 1. Highlights of world trade in 2004

The year 2004 witnessed strong economic growth across most major regions, providing a solid basis for vigorous global trade expansion. Trade and GDP were particularly buoyant in South and Central America and in the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), while North America, Asia and to a lesser extent Europe also recorded some acceleration in trade and output growth. A noteworthy feature in 2004 was that the two most populous countries in the world – China and India – recorded outstanding economic growth (9.5 per cent and 7.3 per cent respectively) and trade expansion for the second year in a row.

Trade growth continued to exceed output growth in 2004. Sectoral developments highlight the fact that the excess of trade over output growth was particularly large for manufactures and only marginal for agricultural products. The volume of trade in fuels and other mining products expanded somewhat faster than output, with output recording its highest growth in more than a decade. The sharp rise in demand for many primary commodities, in particular fuels and other mining products, resulted in tight markets and substantial price increases. The depreciation of the US dollar by nine per cent *vis-à-vis* a basket of European currencies in 2004 contributed to a rise in Europe's dollar trade prices and nominal trade values. The combination of higher commodity prices and stronger European currencies led to a double-digit nominal price rate of growth in international trade.

Price developments were often the major factor in explaining the relative strength of trade flows in 2004. This observation is valid for both merchandise and commercial services trade. Largely due to sharply higher prices, the value of world exports of iron and steel, ores and minerals, non-ferrous metals and fuels increased between 30 per cent and 45 per cent in 2004. This recent surge in value growth contrasted with the long-term decline of the shares of these product categories in world trade.

A new and more detailed product breakdown of world merchandise trade presented in this report highlights the strength of exports of scientific and controlling instruments, which expanded faster than other manufactured goods, both the short- and medium-term. In 2004, trade in scientific and controlling instruments almost equalled that in textiles.

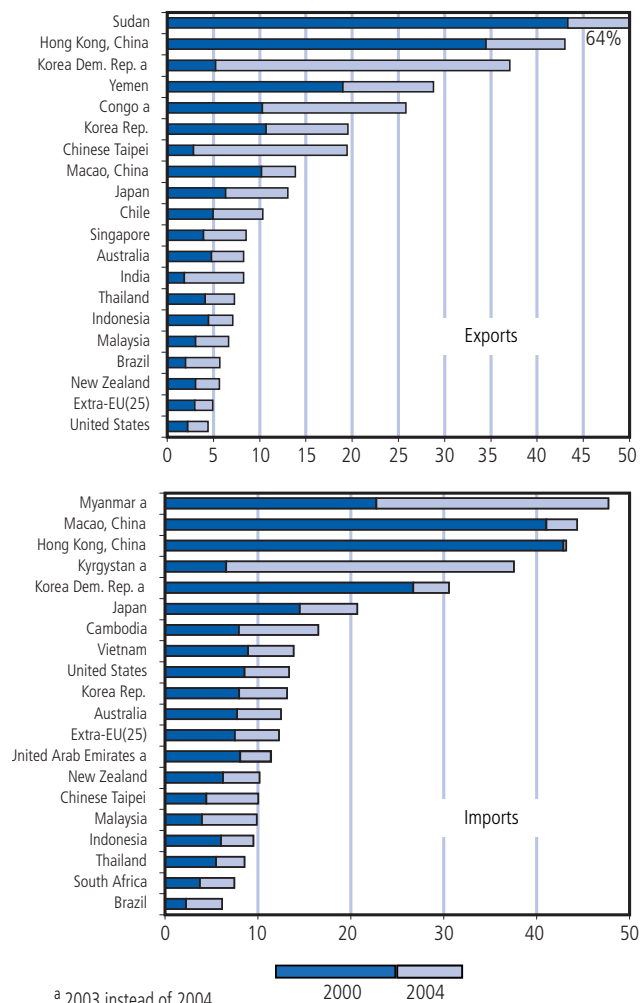
Merchandise exports of the (CIS), Africa, and the Middle East, consisting for the most part of fuels and other mining products, rose between 29 per cent and 37 per cent in 2004. South and Central America's exports, which are more diversified, increased by nearly 30 per cent, helped by the economic recovery in Argentina and Venezuela. Imports of Asia, Europe and North America, all net importers of fuels and other mining products, increased in value terms faster than exports largely due to relative price developments. The rise in commodity prices, together with an increase in fuel export volumes, enabled the LDCs to participate fully in the global trade expansion and to increase their share in world merchandise exports and imports in 2004.

A particularly notable feature of world trade in 2004, after the rise of oil prices, was the continuing emergence of China as a major market for, and supplier of, goods and services. The sustained and dynamic growth of China's exports and imports over recent years ranked it third among the leading traders in 2004. For many commodities, China has become the largest importer and for a number of manufactured goods, the largest

supplier in the world. Chart 1 below highlights China's increased importance as a trading partner for selected economies between 2000 and 2004. Unsurprisingly, the share of China tends to be particularly high in many Asian economies, and a number of commodity exporters in Africa and the Middle East are also shipping a major part of their exports to China (e.g. Sudan, Congo and Yemen).

For a number of countries, China's export or import share has doubled over the last four years. The rapid rise of China in international trade is creating opportunities for many but also calling for adjustment from others. Suppliers of primary commodities welcome increased Chinese demand, while other importers have to compete more strongly and pay, on average, higher prices for their commodity imports. China's enhanced role as a supplier of electronic goods and textile products has sharpened the competition and exerted a downward pressure on prices in these sectors. While this is good news for consumers, producers of these goods in developed and developing countries are forced to adjust to a new situation. The international trading system faces a challenge in ensuring that these adjustments proceed gradually without protectionist backlashes. The ongoing trade negotiations of the Doha Round provide an opportunity to strengthen the global trading system against costly inward-looking tendencies.

**Chart 1**  
**Share of China in selected economies' merchandise exports and imports, 2000 and 2004**  
(Percentage share)



## 2. Trade volume and output developments in 2004

In 2004, the volume of merchandise trade exports rose by 9 per cent, the highest performance since 2000. This acceleration is attributable largely to the dynamic performance of trade in manufactures, which expanded by 10 per cent, or twice as fast as in 2003. World merchandise production was up by 4 per cent, the best result since 2000, when global merchandise production rose by more than 5 per cent (Chart 2).

Agricultural trade is estimated to have grown in real terms by 3.5 per cent in 2004, a rate unchanged from the preceding year. North American exports of agricultural products stagnated and those of Europe rose by 2.5 per cent, which was less than the global average. South and Central America, as well as the CIS region and Africa, recorded above average export growth. Asia, a net importer of agricultural products, increased its exports by 3 per cent in 2004. Agricultural trade growth continued to exceed output growth (3 per cent), but by the smallest margin since 2000.

Sharply higher prices for fuels and mining products on international markets went together with a further strong volume rise in global trade in this category. The expansion of trade in fuels and mining products in 2004 was 5.5 per cent, which was even more vigorous than in the preceding year. This was despite a deceleration of shipments from the Middle East, the major supplier, to about 5 per cent. A rebound of exports from both Americas, combined with a continuation of the high export expansion of the CIS and Africa, contributed to this robust trade expansion in 2004, which significantly exceeded the average long term growth (1973-2004). A large part of the increased exports were directed to the United States and China to cover their high oil import demand. Output growth in the global mining sector rose by somewhat more than 4 per cent. Such a strong annual expansion in output was last seen in 1989.

Global trade growth in manufactures, which expanded by 10 per cent in 2004, exceeded growth in global manufacturing output by a large margin. Once again, it is mainly the manufacturing sector which is largely responsible for the excess of merchandise trade growth over merchandise output (see Chart 2 and Chart II.1).

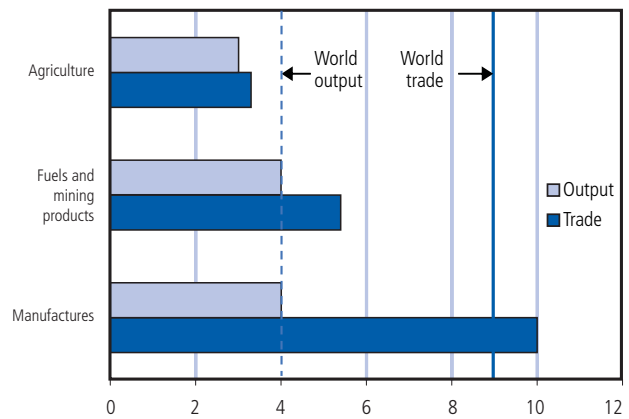
Trade in manufactures rose by 10 per cent in real terms in 2004, the highest performance since 2000. A rebound of exports from North America (9 per cent) and Europe (7 per cent) was the principal factor behind the more vigorous expansion of global trade in manufactures. The two regions combined still account for nearly two thirds of global trade in manufactures. Asia's real exports of manufactures are estimated to have expanded by 15 per cent and amount to 30 per cent of world trade. The strength of Asia's trade performance had been even more outstanding over the medium term. Between 2000 and 2004, the export volume of manufactures from Asia is estimated to have increased by 40 per cent, from Europe by 13 per cent, while North America's export volume (due to contraction in 2001 and 2002) only regained its previous peak level of 2000 in 2004.

Real trade in commercial services at a global level is difficult to estimate due to insufficient price information. However, for some major traders, information is provided in their national accounts data. According to this information, real export and import growth of services was less dynamic than that of merchandise.<sup>1</sup>

Chart 2

### Volume growth of world merchandise trade and output by sector in 2004

(Percentage change)



## 3. Merchandise and commercial services trade in dollar value by sector

In 2004, the dollar value of world trade was boosted by volume and price changes. Prices of primary products and of transportation services recorded very sharp increases. World merchandise trade expanded by 21 per cent, to \$8.9 trillion. This represents the strongest annual value increase since 1979 (see Table II.1). Price changes accounted for slightly more than half of this value increase. Exports of fuels and other mining products expanded by almost one third in 2004 and, as in the preceding year, substantially faster than trade in manufactures or agricultural products, which rose by 20 per cent and 15 per cent respectively. World commercial services exports rose 18 per cent in 2004, and for the first time surpassed the \$2 trillion mark (Table 1). Between 2000 and 2004, both global merchandise and commercial services exports rose at an average annual rate of about 9 per cent. For the first time since 1995, the export expansion of transportation services exceeded that of other commercial services. Travel services recovered strongly in 2004, but still account for a smaller share in services trade than in 2000.

<sup>1</sup> In the United States real services exports rose 7.4 per cent and imports 9.6 per cent in 2004, in each case about 1.5 percentage points less than the rise in its real goods trade. In the EU(25) real services exports went up by nearly 5 per cent and real services imports by about 3 per cent in 2004. Again, the expansion of goods trade was significantly stronger than that of services trade

Table 1

**World exports of merchandise and commercial services, 2000-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Merchandise	8907	9	5	17	21
Agricultural products	783	9	6	16	15
Fuels and mining products	1281	10	0	23	32
Manufactures	6570	9	5	16	20
Commercial services	2125	9	7	14	18
Transportation	500	10	4	14	23
Travel	625	7	4	10	18
Other commercial services	1000	11	10	16	16

## Merchandise trade by product group

An overview of world merchandise exports by product in 2004 is provided in Chart 3 and in Table IV.1 according to a new, more detailed product breakdown. For a description of changes, see Box.1. One outstanding feature of merchandise trade in 2004 was the unusually large variation in the year-to-year value changes between the various product groups. In four product groups – iron and steel, ores and minerals, non-ferrous metals, and fuels – world exports expanded between 46 per cent and 31 per cent, while for three others – agricultural products, textiles, and clothing – the export growth was far weaker, ranging between 15 and 11 per cent. The wide differences observed in value growth are largely explained by

the divergent price trends among products. United States import price developments illustrate this feature rather well. In 2004, US import prices for iron and steel products rose by nearly 40 per cent, while those of clothing stagnated. United States import prices for fuels and other mining products averaged 28 per cent, while those for agricultural products rose by 9 per cent. For more information on trade prices, see Appendix Tables A.26 through A.28. The new product breakdown adopted in this report also highlights the dynamic trade expansion of the category scientific and controlling instruments in recent years. In 2004, world exports in this category rose by 27 per cent, to \$188 billion, nearly matching world exports of textiles. Trade in this product group is largely concentrated on flows between Europe, Asia and North America.

### Box 1: New country and product groups in WTO's trade statistics

The WTO has recently adopted new standard geographical and commodity groups which appear for the first time in this year's edition of *International Trade Statistics*. It is hoped that these changes will provide additional insight into recent economic and technological developments, while still maintaining a high degree of historical consistency with earlier editions of the publication. The most important changes to the geographical groups involve the enlargement of the European Union from 15 to 25 members and the inclusion of Mexico in North America. Existing product groups have been carried over with few changes, although more detailed breakdowns have been provided for certain products. Please refer to the technical notes for details.

#### Summary of changes to the geographical groups

The accession of 10 new member States to the European Union in May 2004 rendered our previous groups *Western Europe* and *Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the Commonwealth of Independent States (transition economies)* obsolete. Consequently, two new groups have been created: *Europe* and the *Commonwealth of Independent States*. The new *Europe* aggregate is divided into the *European Union (25)* and *Other Europe*.

Mexico has been included in *North America* because of its geographic location and its high level of economic integration with the region. In the past, Mexican trade flows largely dominated *Latin America's* trade with the United States and tended to distort aggregate trade figures for the region. As a result, the former *Latin America* group has been replaced by a new group labelled *South and Central America and the Caribbean* which excludes Mexico. Other regions remain unchanged from previous years.

It will still be possible for users to obtain regional trade figures for *Latin America* and *North America excluding Mexico* through our online database at <http://stat.wto.org>. However, for the new *Europe* aggregate, we are unable to provide historically consistent time series at the detailed product by partner level prior to the year 2000.

#### Summary of changes to the product groups

Product classifications require periodic adjustments to account for technological developments and changes in global trade patterns. There have been many such developments in recent years that warranted the current revisions to WTO's product groups. These revisions fall into two broad categories: 1) the renaming of existing groups to promote transparency and clarity of presentations; and 2) the addition of new groups to provide more detailed breakdowns for major products.

All existing WTO products have been carried over under the new classification, but some have been renamed in

Box 1 (continued)

the interest of clarity. For example, the previous *Mining products* group continues to exist under the new name *Fuels and mining products*. This change reflects the fact that fuels represent the largest component of this particular aggregate. Another example is the former *Electrical machinery and apparatus*, which has been renamed simply *Electrical machinery* to facilitate presentation in tables.

More significant from the user's point of view is the addition of new product aggregates. The group *Chemicals* has now been broken down into *Pharmaceuticals* and *Other chemicals* due to the increased importance of

pharmaceutical products in international trade. *Office and telecommunications equipment* has also been disaggregated into the subgroups *Electronic data processing and office equipment*, *Telecommunications equipment* and *Integrated circuits and electronic components*. *Other consumer goods*, renamed as *Other manufactured goods*, were subdivided into *Personal and household goods*, *Scientific and controlling instruments*, and *Miscellaneous manufactures*. This was done because the existing groups had become quite large and were too heterogeneous to provide meaningful information. Please refer to the technical notes for the precise definitions of the new products.

World exports of *agricultural products* expanded by 15 per cent, to \$783 billion dollars in 2004.<sup>2</sup> Export growth was not only less rapid than in 2003, but also lower than for world merchandise trade, bringing the share of agricultural products in global merchandise trade back to its long-term low of 8.8 per cent (first reached in 2000). The rise in the dollar value of global agricultural trade is attributable largely to price developments, as unit values of agricultural products are estimated to have increased by 11 per cent in 2004. Exports of agricultural raw materials expanded faster than those of food, which represents a departure from past trends. Europe's exports of agricultural products rose somewhat less than global trade, and accounted for 47 per cent of world exports in 2004. Intra-European trade in agricultural products represented 38 per cent of the world total in these products in 2004. North America not only recorded the slowest export growth in 2004, but its share in world exports of agricultural products has decreased by 4 percentage points since 2000, to less than 17 per cent in 2004. United States exports of agricultural products, affected by poor weather and the discovery of Bovine Spongiform Encephalitis (BSE) in the US cattle livestock in December 2003, recorded 4 per cent growth – the lowest rate among the major exporters (see Table IV.8).<sup>3</sup> Agricultural product exports of South and Central America, Africa and the CIS recorded above-average growth for the second year in a row. Consequently, their share in world exports in this category has increased markedly between 2000 and 2004. Although Asia's agricultural exports have exceeded those of North America since 2003, the region remains the world's largest net importer. Australia's exports rebounded by 35 per cent, the strongest gain among the leading agricultural exporters in 2004. Among the leading agricultural importers, China reported an import expansion of about 40 per cent for the second year in a row.

Exports of *textiles and clothing* recorded increases of 13 per cent and 11 per cent respectively, the weakest growth among the major product groups in 2004. The relatively lacklustre growth in the dollar value of these products can be partly attributed to moderate price changes.<sup>4</sup> Since 2000, the combined share of textiles and clothing has decreased by one half of a percentage point, to 5.1 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2004. The rather moderate nominal expansion of world trade in textiles and clothing was accompanied by profound shifts among suppliers.

<sup>2</sup> The definition of agricultural products applied in this report differs from that used in the WTO Agreement on Agriculture. See Technical Notes in the Appendix.

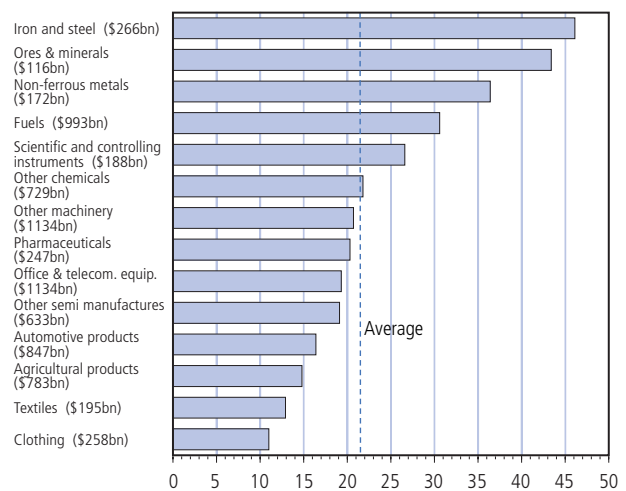
<sup>3</sup> Bad weather and diseases led to an 11 per cent decline in US soybean production and a 15 per cent fall in US soybean exports. Cattle and beef exports shrank by 83 per cent or 2.9 billion in 2004.

<sup>4</sup> In the United States, for example, clothing import prices stagnated, while import prices of all merchandise rose by 5.7 per cent (see Appendix Table A28). United States clothing imports rose by 6 per cent in value and volume terms in 2004.

Chart 3

**World merchandise exports by product group, 2004**

(Annual percentage change)



Hong Kong, China, the Republic of Korea and Chinese Taipei experienced an absolute decline in their export shipments of clothing, as did the United States and Mexico, not only in 2004 but in each of the four years ahead of the termination of the ATC quota system (December 31, 2004). Among the countries that increased their share in (textiles and) clothing exports in recent years are China, Turkey, Romania, Viet Nam and Tunisia. These countries recorded double digit export growth not only in 2004, but also over the entire 2000-2004 period.

Among the major suppliers, China expanded its shipments of textiles and clothing more than two times faster than global trade over the last four years.<sup>5</sup> In 2004, US imports of clothing from China rose by more than one third, to \$16.2 billion, exceeding for the first time the corresponding imports of the EU(25) and Japan (Table IV.81). Europe's textile and clothing exports increased somewhat more than 10 per cent, and thereby only slightly less than world trade. Africa's exports of clothing rose by about 10 per cent, to \$9.5 billion in 2004. Although African exports continued to expand faster to the United States than to the EU(25) market, and continued to gain import market share in the former and a loss in the second, African clothing shipments to the EU(25) (\$7.7 billion) were still three times larger than those to the United States (see Table IV.81).

<sup>5</sup> Some caution is indicated in the analysis of the rise in China's textiles trade. Chinese customs reports indicate that \$2.4 billion or 16 per cent of China's textiles imports originated from China in 2004. These imports from China entail a certain type of double counting (see Box 2).

World trade in *automotive products* rose by 16 per cent, to \$847 billion in 2004. For the first time since 1997, trade in automotive products expanded less than that of manufactured goods. Europe's exports of automotive products again rose faster than the global average and accounted for 57 per cent of world trade. A large part of this increase is due to an expansion of intra-European trade. Asia's exports expanded by 20 per cent, to \$172.5 billion in 2004, exceeding for the first time those of North America. Among the Asian countries, the Republic of Korea sharply increased its exports (40 per cent) while those of Japan continued to lag behind the growth in global exports of automotive products. Despite this less dynamic export performance, Japan still accounts for more than two thirds of Asia's automotive exports. The share of North America in world exports of automotive products decreased by 7 percentage points between 2000 and 2004, to 20.3 per cent of world exports. Most of this decline has to be attributed to the sluggishness of intra-North American trade. The net-fuel exporting regions – the Middle East, Africa, the CIS and to a lesser extent also South and Central America – have been the most dynamic import markets for automotive products over the last two years. While Europe's automotive product exports exceed those of Asia to Africa and the CIS, Asian exports are greater than those of Europe to the Middle East and to South and Central America (see Table IV.64).

International trade in *office and telecom equipment* rose 19 per cent, to \$1134 billion in 2004. Trade in this product category expanded at nearly twice the rate of world merchandise trade in the 1990s, but has fallen short of the rate of global trade expansion in each year since 2000. A new breakdown of world trade statistics in office telecom equipment into three subcategories, namely electronic data processing (EDP) and office equipment, telecom equipment and integrated circuits, reveals marked differences in their recent trade performance. International trade in telecom equipment was the least affected by the burst of the IT bubble in 2001-02 and recorded an outstanding growth rate of 25 per cent in 2004. Exports of EDP and office equipment, as well as those of integrated circuits, contracted sharply in 2001-02 and grew less strongly thereafter.

Only in 2004 did these two product groups recover fully from their trade contraction and attain their previous peak level of 2000.

A regional breakdown of exports of office and telecom equipment in 2004 confirms Asia's leading role in world trade in these products. Asia's exports of office and telecom equipment rose by 25 per cent, two times faster than exports of all the other regions combined (12.4 per cent). Within Asia it is above all the rise of exports from China which is outstanding. Its exports of office and telecom equipment are reported to have increased by 46 per cent, or three times faster than the rest of the world. The increase of Chinese imports by more than one third is still twice that of all other countries combined. China has become the world's largest importer of integrated circuits and its exports of EDP and office equipment exceeded the combined exports of the United States and Japan (Tables IV.50 and IV.58).

It is a well known feature of international trade in office and telecom equipment that it contains a large element of double counting linked to the deep cross-border integration of the production process of electronic goods. This leads to a large back-and-forward flow of intermediate inputs or components. In the case of China, a further element to be taken into account is the ever closer link between the Chinese economy and that of Hong Kong, China. There are few trade barriers left between China and Hong Kong, China. The latter economy has long since abolished all tariffs and China's imports into bonded areas, the main source of its exports, are also duty free. In addition, the Closer Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA) between the two economies and China's membership in the Information Technology Agreement (ITA) provide for duty free import into China of a large number of IT products. Against this background one has to note that a large and increasing part of China's trade in office and telecom equipment is affected by exports of office and telecom products which return to China after being exported to Hong Kong, China, which is used as a transportation/distribution hub (see Box 2).

## Box 2: China's trade statistics

China's share in world merchandise trade has more than doubled over the last decade and exceeded 6 per cent in 2004. An analysis of this outstanding trade performance calls for good knowledge of China's trade statistics. A closer look at China's merchandise trade returns reveals a unique feature: China reports sharply rising imports from China, a trade flow which accounted for nearly 7 per cent (or \$38.7 billion) of its merchandise imports in 2004<sup>1</sup>. These imports consist of products which have been "produced or manufactured wholly" in China and have not undergone "substantial transformation" abroad after being exported. Even if China's customs authorities strictly apply the international recommendations in respect to the "rules of origin", it might be argued that these goods should not be considered as a part of China's foreign trade (with adjustments made on both the export and import side) in an economic analysis.

What explanation can be given for the existence and rise of China's imports from China? The deep integration of the economy of Hong Kong, China with that of China through FDI flows and reduced trade barriers increases not only the exchanges between the two economies, but blurs in some cases the differences between foreign and domestic trade,

thus complicating the analysis of China's reported trade by trading partner. The sharp rise in recent years of this particular trade flow can be attributed to various factors, all of which are linked to these closer economic ties between China and Hong Kong, China:

Hong Kong, China's conversion to a services economy was supported by its enhanced role as a distribution centre of globally operating multinationals with production plants in China. These firms produce goods in China, export them to an affiliated or unaffiliated global distributor located in Hong Kong, China, from which goods are then shipped to many destinations including shipments back to China.

Some goods produced in one bonded area in China have to be processed further or used as inputs in a plant located in a second bonded area in China. The shipment between the two plants may, however, be made not directly but via Hong Kong, China. The reason for this triangular trade could be higher administrative and/or transportation costs between the two bonded areas in China than between bonded areas in China and Hong Kong, China. The higher administrative costs (time and fees) for trade between bonded areas in China might be due to the administration of tax collection and tax refund systems. Triangular trade flows between two bonded areas in China via Hong Kong, China and the return of goods

## Box 2 (continued)

through a distribution platform located in Hong Kong, China obviously involve minimal value-added. The question arises whether these trade flows should be recorded as foreign trade.

Another category of products reported as imports from China involve trade flows linked to inward processing activities of Hong Kong, China based companies. Textiles produced in China which undergo some transformation by a Hong Kong, China company in Hong Kong, China, and are thereafter returned to China, may include value added that

is too small (less than 30 per cent) to qualify as a foreign product (of Hong Kong, China).

The product structure of China's imports from China reveals that in absolute terms, office and telecom equipment is the largest category (\$19.5 billion in 2004) in this particular trade flow. The share of these returned goods is particularly large in electronic data processing equipment (29 per cent), telecom equipment (25 per cent) and in textiles imports (16 per cent).

<sup>1</sup> General Administration of Customs of the People's Republic of China, China's Customs Statistics, Monthly Exports and Imports, 12, 2004, p.4

In 2004, international trade in *chemicals* continued to expand faster than trade in *manufactures*. Global exports of chemicals rose by 21 per cent to \$976 billion and accounted for 11 per cent of world merchandise trade for the first time. Trade in *pharmaceuticals*, which was the most dynamic component of world chemicals trade over the last decade, expanded slightly less than *other chemicals*, which rose by 22 per cent in 2004.<sup>6</sup> Other chemicals include petrochemicals, which recorded a substantial price increase in 2004, contributing to a large rise in export values. Largely due to these relative price differences between pharmaceuticals and other chemicals, all regions whose chemicals exports contain a large share of petrochemicals, such as the Middle East, the CIS and South and Central America, recorded particularly strong growth in their chemical exports in 2004 (ranging between 25 per cent and 30 per cent). North America's exports of pharmaceuticals, which lost market shares at the beginning of this decade, surged 25 per cent in 2004, boosted by an increase of one third in US shipments to Europe. Despite this marked rise of US exports to Europe, the bilateral trade flow in pharmaceuticals remained largely in favour of Europe (Table A.16). European pharmaceutical exports to the world rose to \$200 billion and accounted for about 80 per cent of world trade. Intra-European trade alone accounts for 56 per cent of world pharmaceutical exports in 2004. Switzerland maintained its prominent position as the world's third largest exporter. Its pharmaceutical exports rose by 23 per cent, to \$23 billion, and nearly matched those of the United States (see Table IV.40).

The sharp rise in average crude petroleum and coal prices in 2004 boosted the dollar value of international *fuels* trade to nearly \$1000 billion, a new record level. Strong domestic oil demand in the United States and China, which was not matched by an increase in domestic oil output, led to a surge in net imports of oil. Although global oil production rose by 4.5 per cent in 2004, the rise in import demand led to a reduction in spare production and refining capacity, and as temporary transportation bottlenecks emerged, tight markets resulted in higher prices. Chart 4 reports on the evolution of oil demand in some major economies and highlights the marked rise of oil imports of the United States, China and India. The EU(15), Japan and the Republic of Korea which had long been large net importers of oil, diversified their energy sources and limited the rise in oil demand over the last decades.<sup>7</sup>

<sup>6</sup> A review of the dynamic expansion of world exports of pharmaceuticals can be found in WTO, World Trade Report 2005 available at : [http://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/booksp\\_e/anrep\\_e/wtr05-1b\\_e.pdf](http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/anrep_e/wtr05-1b_e.pdf)

<sup>7</sup> In the case of the EU(15) the rise in North Sea oil production sharply reduced the need for extra-regional oil imports. Beside energy conservation measures, an increase in liquefied natural gas contributed to limit oil imports of Japan and the Republic of Korea.

The share of crude petroleum and petroleum products in international fuels trade has remained rather stable over the last decades, at about 80 per cent, which is more than twice the share oil holds in global energy consumption. Natural gas has increased its share in the value of world fuels trade to about 13 per cent, largely at the expense of coal, which in 2004 is estimated to have counted for about 5 per cent. The Middle East remained by far the largest exporter of fuels in 2004 (\$284 billion), although both the CIS and Africa recorded larger export growth not only in 2004, but also over the 2000-04 period. Africa's oil production rose by 10 per cent, or more than twice global output growth, in 2004. Its fuels exports, estimated at \$120 billion, exceeded those of the CIS for the first time. The expansion of African fuel exports in recent years is partly due to the emergence of new producers and exporters in the region, such as Chad, Equatorial Guinea and Sudan. Despite the rise in the number of African oil exporters, a large majority of the more than fifty African countries remain net importers of fuels.<sup>8</sup>

Commercial services trade<sup>9</sup>

Exports of *transportation services* increased in 2004 by 23 per cent to \$500 billion. Among the three major commercial services categories, transportation services account for the smallest share but for the strongest increase in 2004. This is a departure from past trends, when transportation services recorded trade growth well below that of the two other services categories. An explanation for this untypical development can be found in the combination of strong merchandise trade growth and higher transportation costs.<sup>10</sup> Asia and the CIS region, which recorded the most dynamic expansion of merchandise trade, also reported the largest increase in imports of transportation services.

*Travel services* rose worldwide by 18 per cent, to \$626 billion, and thereby much faster than in the preceding year. This acceleration in the export growth of travel services can be largely attributed to the rebound of exports in Asia (31 per cent) after the contraction in 2003 caused by the outbreak of the SARS epidemic. Asia's travel receipts in 2004 exceeded those of North America (including Mexico) for the first time, although the latter region recorded positive annual growth for the first time after the events of September 11, 2001. United States' exports of

<sup>8</sup> See WTO, World Trade Report 2005, Part B, on oil market developments and developing countries.

<sup>9</sup> Commercial services data reported below are based on Balance of Payments Statistics which do not cover all modes of supply. For the relative importance of modes of supply in trade of commercial services, see Box 3.

<sup>10</sup> According to U.S. Department of Labor statistics, oil tanker freight rates increased by more than one third and those of ocean liner freights by 9 per cent in 2004.

Chart 4

**Oil demand and net oil imports of selected economies, 1971-2004**

(Million metric tons)



Source: IEA, Oil information 2005.

travel receipts in 2004 did not fully recover to their previous peak level observed in 2000. Europe, which accounts for more than one half of global travel receipts, was the only region which recorded lower growth in 2004 than in 2003, a development largely due to the more moderate appreciation of the US dollar *vis-à-vis* the euro and other European currencies (see Chart 8).<sup>11</sup> African travel receipts continued to expand for the second year in a row, at a rate faster than worldwide receipts. In particular, North African countries reported a strong expansion

of travel receipts (e.g. Egypt 34 per cent, Tunisia 25 per cent and Morocco 22 per cent). The expansion of South and Central America's exports of travel services (15 per cent) remained below the global average, as the sharply higher receipts of Brazil (30 per cent), Argentina (28 per cent) and Chile (27 per cent) contrasted with the stagnation of receipts of the Dominican Republic. The Dominican Republic, which was the region's largest exporter of travel services during the 2001-2003 period, was replaced by Brazil, which became South America's leading exporter of travel services for the first time in 2004.

<sup>11</sup> Expressed in euro terms, Europe's travel receipts rose by 4.1 per cent in 2004 and -0.9 per cent in 2003.

### Box 3: The relative importance of modes of supply in trade of commercial services

The GATS refers to measures by Members affecting trade in services whereby “services” include[s] any service in any sector except services supplied in the exercise of governmental authority.<sup>1</sup> For the purpose of the negotiations, services were detailed in the Services Sectoral Classification List (GNS/W/120). GATS also defines four different modes through which services can be supplied. These are cross-border (mode 1), consumption abroad (mode 2), commercial presence (mode 3) and presence of natural persons (mode 4). Members of the WTO specify their commitments by type of service and by mode.

Trade analysts and negotiators are naturally interested in information on trade in services according to the above categories. Unfortunately, current statistical measures for international trade in services do not fully match the coverage of the Services Sectoral Classification List nor do they allow for the modal allocation of these transactions.

The recently adopted Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services sets out a statistical framework that attempts to close this gap. It allows for an improved assessment of services trade liberalization in a GATS context.<sup>2</sup> It builds on existing statistical frameworks such as the IMF Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5) to measure flows related to modes 1, 2 and 4, and suggests the development of a new statistical framework for collecting information on the activities of affiliates abroad, the Foreign Affiliate Trade in Services (FATS) statistics framework.

The Balance of Payments (BOP) records international transactions between residents and non-residents of an economy. For services, these transactions are classified according to 11 main components: transportation, travel, communication, construction, insurance, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services, and government services not included elsewhere.

While these components collectively match the GATS product coverage relatively well, some deviations exist. For example, of the larger BOP royalties and licence fees component GATS refers only to franchise payments. Also the BOP statistics record the value of repair of most goods sent abroad in the goods account.

A further difficulty is that these international transactions in services often include delivery through several modes. Currently, statistical systems are not able to identify the share of different modes in an international transaction. The Manual consequently suggests the allocation of a services component to the mode believed to be mostly employed for delivering the service. For example, transportation services are deemed to be supplied cross-border and the transactions would be allocated to mode 1. Following this simplified approach, the Manual recommends the following statistical coverage of modes of supply.<sup>3</sup>

#### Statistical coverage of modes of supply (approximations)

Mode of supply	Relevant statistical domains
Mode 1: Cross border supply	BOP: part of commercial services (excluding travel and construction services)
Mode 2: Consumption abroad	BOP: Travel
Mode 3: Commercial presence	FATS statistics BOP: construction services (part of)
Mode 4: Presence of natural persons	BOP: part of commercial services (excluding travel) BOP: labour-related flows (supplementary information)

It should be mentioned that this approach does not strictly adhere to GATS concepts. Nevertheless, it allows a statistical approximation to be made on the relative importance of modes of supply.

FATS statistics are a new statistical framework that countries have started to implement in their standard data collection activities. The aim of this framework is to measure the affiliates activities, for example, their sales or value added. Currently, these statistics are mostly available for OECD members. Using these data on services-producing activities, the Secretariat estimated that global sales delivered through “commercial presence” are approximately 1.5 times higher than conventional trade (cross-border supply of services).<sup>4</sup> Combining this estimate with BOP statistics allows an estimation of trade flows in services according to their relative importance as follows:

cross-border supply	35%
consumption abroad	10-15%
commercial presence	50%
presence of natural persons	1-2%

<sup>1</sup> The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations, The Legal Texts, WTO, 1995.

<sup>2</sup> Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services, Statistical Papers, Series M, No.86, United Nations.

<sup>3</sup> Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services, Statistical Papers, Series M, No.86, United Nations, p.24

<sup>4</sup> For more detailed information on FATS statistics, see International Trade Statistics Report 2004, Box 1



Exports of *other commercial services*, the largest and most heterogeneous group of the three major services categories, rose by 16 per cent to \$1000 billion in 2004. In contrast to travel and transportation services the 2004 growth rate remained unchanged from the preceding year, and for the first time since 1995 also weaker than for all services combined. This untypical weak performance of other commercial services can be partly attributed to developments in US services trade. In 2004, US receipts for telecom services declined and those of insurance and education services rose only marginally.<sup>12</sup> In contrast to the deceleration of export growth in North America and Europe, Asia's exports of other commercial services recorded outstanding growth of nearly one quarter (its highest annual growth since 1980). Asia's growth in 2004 is partly affected by statistical revisions, resulting in an improved coverage of trade flows.<sup>13</sup> As a consequence of these revisions, India emerged as Asia's second largest exporter of other commercial services in 2004, ahead of China and Hong Kong, China.<sup>14</sup>

#### 4. Trade by region and country

The large impact of the rise in commodity prices in 2004 on regional trade developments is highlighted by the fact that all those regions which export mainly primary products (i.e. fuels, other mining products and agricultural products) recorded the highest export growth rates in 2004. In three cases, Africa, the CIS and the Middle East, fuels and other mining products accounted for 55 to 75 per cent of their merchandise exports in 2004. The sharply higher export earnings allowed these regions to expand their merchandise imports at a rate faster than the global average, but still somewhat more slowly than their exports (Chart 5). The share of the four regions combined reached 12.8 per cent of world trade, the highest level in more than a decade. Merchandise exports of North America and Europe, however, expanded not only less rapidly than global trade but also less strongly than their higher priced imports. Asia's merchandise imports also rose faster than exports and more rapidly than world trade. Between 2000 and 2004, all regions increased their share in merchandise exports at the expense of North America, a reversal of the developments observed in the 1990s. North America, which had increased its share in world exports between 1990 and 2000 by almost three percentage points, lost nearly five percentage points in its share over the last four years.

A summary review of the annual trade performance of more than 180 individual countries in 2004 shows that the expansion was broadly based across individual traders for both merchandise and commercial services trade (exports and imports). The difference between global trade growth (the weighted average), the arithmetic average and the median value was less than two percentage points in every case in 2004. In addition, the standard deviation of the export and import growth rates, an indicator measuring the degree of variation of variables, was one of the lowest observed in the last decade. Another notable development in 2004 was the small number of traders which recorded a year to year decline in their exports and/or imports (ranging from 6 for commercial services imports to 21 for merchandise exports).

<sup>12</sup> Referring to unaffiliated services only. The sluggishness in insurance services was not due to a slowdown in premium receipts but to a marked reduction in payments for actual losses.

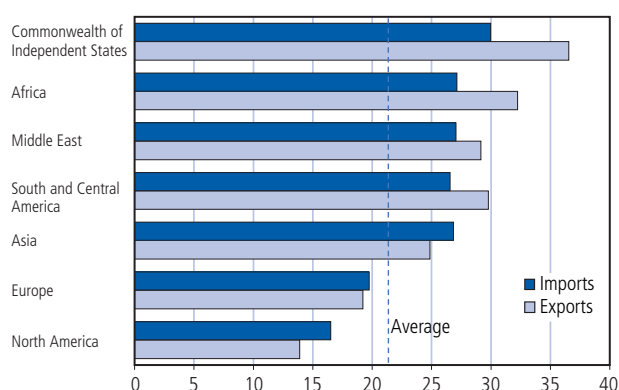
<sup>13</sup> Major revisions to the commercial services data in recent years were reported in a number of Asian countries, most recently for India.

<sup>14</sup> Unfortunately the explanations provided for the sharp upward revision of India's services trade remain scarce and therefore not fully understood.

Chart 5

#### World merchandise trade by region, 2004

(Annual percentage change in dollar values)



#### North America

Stronger economic growth in North America came together with an acceleration of the region's trade in 2004. The region's imports of both merchandise and commercial services continued to expand faster than its exports (Table 2). The nominal trade expansion of the United States, Canada and Mexico followed a rather similar pattern in 2004, as in each country an acceleration to double digit growth could be observed. However, some difference should be flagged in respect to trade volume developments. Real merchandise trade in the United States was more dynamic than trade in the other two countries. Canada recorded the lowest import growth in the region (8 per cent) and Mexico's exports recovered in real terms by a moderate 2.5 per cent after contracting over three years. In 2004, Mexico's clothing exports to the United States decreased, and those of labour intensive personal and household goods and scientific and control instruments stagnated, while shipments of automotive products rose less than US imports from other suppliers.

Intra-North American trade expanded as fast as the region's total exports but far less than overall imports in 2004. Between 2000 and 2004, the share of intra-regional trade remained roughly unchanged at 56 per cent on the export side, but decreased by 4 percentage points to slightly more than 35 per cent on the import side (Table III.13).

One of the outstanding features of North American trade in recent years is the moderate expansion of its exports to Asia and in particular to Japan, which is still its major export market in Asia. Between 2000 and 2003 North America's exports to Japan decreased by 29 per cent, while those to China surged by 70 per cent. In 2004, North American exports to Japan recovered by 5 per cent, while shipments to China grew by one quarter. Exports to Europe rose at about the same rate as intra-trade, while shipments to South and Central America, the Middle East, Africa and the CIS rose between 19 per cent and 31 per cent (Table III.12).

Imports from the three latter regions, all net exporters of fuels and minerals, were again buoyant, advancing between 23 per cent and 47 per cent in 2004 (Table III.13). North America's imports from Europe rose by 13 per cent, at roughly the same rate as intra-trade. Merchandise imports from Asia rose by 19 per cent, which was as fast as total imports. The average rise in North America's imports from Asia in 2004 is the result of quite divergent developments among Asian suppliers. While imports from China surged by more than 30 per cent, those from

Table 2

**GDP and trade developments in North America, 2000-04**

(Annual percentage change)

	North America					United States					Canada				
	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP	2.3	0.8	1.7	2.6	4.1	2.3	0.8	1.6	2.7	4.2	2.5	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.8
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	2	-6	-4	5	14	1	-7	-5	5	13	3	-6	-3	8	16
Imports (value)	5	-6	1	8	17	5	-6	2	9	17	3	-7	0	8	14
Exports (volume)	0.0	-5.0	-2.5	1.0	7.5	0.5	-6.0	-4.0	3.0	9.0	0.5	-4.0	0.0	-1.5	7.0
Imports (volume)	3.5	-3.5	3.5	4.5	10.5	4.5	-3.0	4.5	5.5	11.0	1.5	-6.0	0.5	4.0	8.0
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	3	-4	2	5	11	3	-4	2	5	11	4	-3	4	5	11
Imports (value)	6	-1	3	9	13	6	-1	2	8	14	6	-1	3	12	12

Singapore and Hong Kong, China decreased. Imports from Japan rose by 11 per cent in 2004, but their value remained below the peak level reached in 2000.

North American merchandise trade by product recorded large differences in annual variations for 2004, and a similar growth pattern can be detected for exports and imports. Exports and imports of agricultural products recorded the smallest year to year change (at about 10 per cent) among all sectors, while trade in fuels and other mining products rose between one quarter (exports) and one third (imports). Trade in manufactured goods, which account for three quarters of North America's merchandise exports and imports, rose by 14-15 per cent, very close to the region's overall trade growth. At a more detailed product level, the variation is considerably larger than for the three major product groups. North American exports of clothing shrank in absolute terms for the fourth consecutive year, while those of iron and steel rose by 37 per cent in 2004. Exports of chemicals, and in particular pharmaceuticals, increased by more than one fifth, as did telecommunication equipment. The strength of telecom equipment (22 per cent) contrasted with the continued sluggishness of exports in EDP and office equipment (6 per cent) as well as in integrated circuits (4 per cent). Imports of iron and steel products surged by 83 per cent, while those of automotive products and clothing rose by 8 per cent and

6 per cent respectively. Imports of telecom equipment rose by nearly one quarter, and in marked contrast to exports, imports of EDP and office equipment and integrated circuits grew at least as fast as trade in manufactures (Tables III.10 and III.11).

Commercial services exports and imports of the region accelerated to double digit growth but remained less dynamic than global trade in 2004. The expansion of services exports was rather similar for the United States, Canada and Mexico but differed significantly across sectors. The region's transportation services exports rose by nearly 19 per cent, while other commercial services exports rose by 6.5 per cent in 2004. As already indicated above, US receipts of telecommunication services declined and those of insurance and education services increased only marginally in 2004. Another factor contributing to the region's sluggish exports of other commercial services exports is the further decrease in Mexico's exports.

### South and Central America (including the Caribbean)

Following three years in which the region's average per capita income declined, economic output in South and Central America picked up by 6.3 per cent in 2004. Merchandise trade expanded

Table 3

**GDP and trade developments in South and Central America, 2000-04**

(Annual percentage change)

	South and Central America					Brazil					Other South and Central America				
	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP	1.8	0.5	-1.4	2.1	6.3	2.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	5.2	1.5	-0.2	-3.8	3.3	7.2
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	9	-4	0	13	30	15	6	4	21	32	7	-7	-1	10	29
Imports (value)	4	-1	-13	5	27	3	0	-15	2	30	4	-1	-12	7	25
Exports (volume)	6.5	5.0	2.0	6.0	13.0	13.5	11.5	9.0	15.5	19.0	3.0	2.5	-1.0	1.5	10.0
Imports (volume)	1.5	1.5	-11.5	1.5	17.5	-0.5	0.0	-13.5	-3.5	18.0	2.5	2.0	-11.0	3.5	17.0
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	4	-2	-3	9	14	6	-3	1	9	20	4	-2	-4	10	13
Imports (value)	1	0	-11	4	14	1	2	-15	6	12	2	0	-10	3	15

sharply through a combination of higher prices and stronger volume changes. The rebound in the region's merchandise import volume from near stagnation to 17 per cent was particularly marked (Table 3). Intra-regional trade rose again slightly faster than extra-regional trade in 2004. Exports to Asia continued to rise sharply (37 per cent) while shipments to North America, the region's largest export market, rose by 27 per cent – somewhat less than the average (Table III.23). Shipments to Europe rose by nearly 30 per cent, accounting for more than one fifth of South and Central America's exports.

The region's expansion of merchandise exports and imports exceeded those of global trade by a significant margin, while commercial services trade grew at 14 per cent (less than the global average). The relative sluggishness of the region's commercial services trade could be observed in all three services categories, but was particularly pronounced for the other commercial services category.

Looking at the 38 individual economies' trade performances in the region, one notices quite divergent developments. Brazil, which accounted for one third of the region's merchandise exports showed a stronger trade performance than the regional average. The most dynamic export growth (between 40 per cent and 50 per cent) was reported by Chile, Venezuela and Peru (Table III.24), while merchandise exports of Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic and El Salvador increased only by 5 per cent or less. A few Caribbean islands even reported a decline in their exports in 2004. The surge in merchandise imports of Argentina and Venezuela (more than 60 per cent) contrasted with the moderate import growth of a number of Central American and Caribbean economies (such as Costa Rica, El Salvador, the Dominican Republic and Jamaica). At the core of the weak trade growth of Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic and El Salvador is the stagnation of their trade in manufactures with the United States (Table IV.25). Costa Rica's trade was affected by the sluggishness of trade in integrated circuits while the other two countries were affected by the decline in their textile processing trade with the United States.

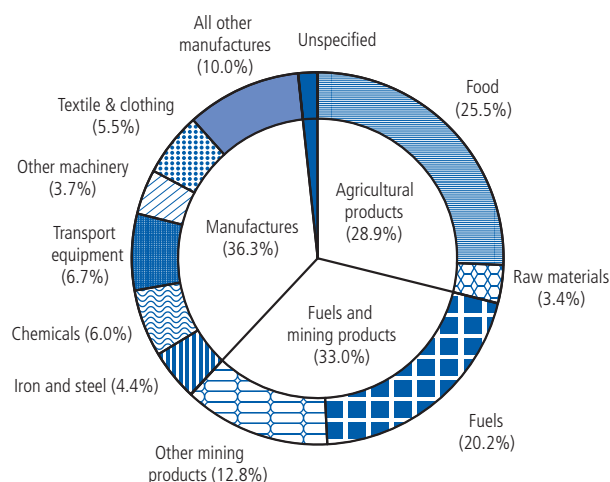
The weakness observed in the merchandise exports of a number of countries in the region can be partly attributed to their export structure, which often reveals a large dependence on agricultural products. Agricultural products have faced relatively weak demand growth over the last two decades and relatively soft price trends. In 2004, price developments for agricultural products were rather mixed, simultaneously showing declines for a number of products (such as shrimps, cocoa, cotton and hides and skins) and marked increases for others (such as rice, beef, soybeans, bananas and rubber). The importance of agricultural products for the region's overall export performance is highlighted by the 29 per cent share this category holds in merchandise exports, a share which is more than three times larger than the corresponding share in world trade, and also by far the largest in any region (Chart 6).

## Europe

Economic growth strengthened throughout Europe in 2004, but marked differences continued to prevail within the region. The euro-area and Switzerland staged a moderate recovery while the ten new EU members and South-East Europe reported GDP growth in excess of 5 per cent. Europe's merchandise and commercial services trade growth was somewhat less than the global average (in exports and imports), and recorded no acceleration in nominal growth in 2004, in contrast to all other regions. This relative weak nominal trade growth is due to the markedly lower depreciation of the dollar *vis-à-vis* the European currencies in 2004 compared to 2003, and the high level of intra-trade (Chart 7).

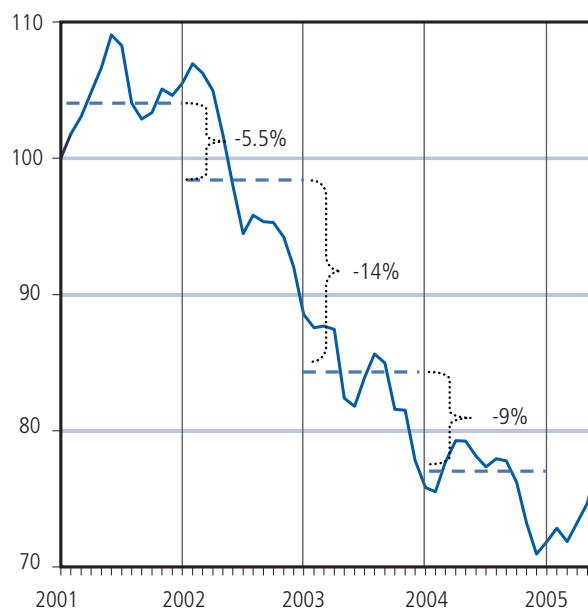
**Chart 6**  
**Product structure of South and Central America's merchandise exports, 2004**

(Percentage)



**Chart 7**  
**Dollar continued its decline *vis-à-vis* European currencies<sup>a</sup> in 2004**

(Indices Jan 2001=100)



<sup>a</sup> Currency basket weighted by trade values. European currencies are those of Euro Area, the UK, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Bulgaria, Czech Rep, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania and Slovak Rep.

The share of intra-trade in merchandise exports is nearly three quarters, which is the highest share of intra-trade of all the seven major regions distinguished in this report (Table III.3). Measured in euro terms, merchandise exports rose by 8.3 per cent and those of commercial services by 6.5 per cent. These rates were higher than in the preceding year, when both decreased slightly (Table 4). Export and import volumes, adjusted for price and exchange rate changes, show that Europe's trade recovered by more than 6 per cent in 2004. Exports to other regions are estimated to have grown significantly faster than intra-trade and also faster than imports from these regions.

Europe's merchandise exports rose by 19 per cent, to \$4030 billion – equivalent to 45 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2004. Iron and steel, fuels and other mining products reported the fastest growth due to large price increases, but combined these groups account for only 10 per cent of Europe's exports. Among manufactured goods, chemicals and transport equipment recorded much faster growth than exports of office and telecom equipment or textiles and clothing (Table IV.33). Given the large share of intra-trade, it is not surprising that the pattern of Europe's import growth by product remained rather similar to that of exports in 2004. On the import side, iron and steel and mining products are also the most dynamic product groups. Import expansion rates in these product groups exceeded those of chemicals and transport equipment, office and telecom equipment and textiles and clothing by a large margin.

Table 4  
**GDP and trade developments in Europe, 2000-04**

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.3
Merchandise					
Exports (value in dollars)	11	1	7	19	19
Imports (value in dollars)	11	-2	5	20	20
Exports (value in euros)	3	4	2	-1	8
Imports (value in euros)	3	1	0	0	9
Exports (volume)	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	6.5
Imports (volume)	2.5	0.5	0.5	3.0	6.5
Commercial services					
Exports (value in dollars)	12	3	9	19	17
Imports (value in dollars)	11	3	8	19	15
Exports (value in euros)	4	6	3	-1	7
Imports (value in euros)	3	6	3	-1	5

Europe's merchandise trade with other regions showed large variations in 2004. Exports to North America, its largest export market, showed the smallest increase (14 per cent) not only in 2004 but also for the 2000-04 period.<sup>15</sup> As European imports from North America expanded even less than exports to North America, the bilateral surplus in Europe's favour increased further in 2004. Europe's merchandise trade with Asia (exports plus imports) has exceeded that with North America since the late 1990s. In 2004, Europe's imports from Asia rose by 23 per cent, slightly faster than exports to Asia, which widened the bilateral deficit. Europe's trade with Asia reveals a trend increase with China and a decrease in the share of Japan and the six more developed East Asian traders, which continued in 2004. Europe's trade with the CIS countries increased by more than one third on both the export and import side, making the region Europe's fastest growing trading partner not only in 2004, but also for the 2000-04 period. With a share of 2.2 per cent, Europe's exports to the CIS remained smaller than those to Africa or the Middle East, but its imports from the CIS exceeded those from the latter two regions.

The review of the leading merchandise traders in Europe (Table III.36) shows that at the country level the trade

performances differed significantly. Broadly speaking, in 2004 the countries situated at the eastern and south-eastern border of Europe report much faster trade expansion than those in the western part of Europe. France, the United Kingdom, Spain, Ireland and Portugal recorded export growth between 12 per cent and 15 per cent, while Poland, the Czech Republic, Turkey, Romania and Bulgaria report expansion rates ranging from 30 per cent to 41 per cent. For the latter group of countries, imports showed a similar strong performance. Irish merchandise trade recorded the weakest growth in exports and imports in the region in 2004, a tendency discernible over the last four years. This recent development contrasts sharply with the 1995-2000 period when Ireland recorded trade expansion at a rate more than three times faster than the West European average. One major element in the loss of vigour in Ireland's trade is the importance of office and telecom equipment, a product group whose global exports expanded much faster than those of manufactures in the 1990s, while the opposite can be observed for the years 2000-2004.

Although Europe's commercial services exports and imports expanded less rapidly than the global average in 2004, its trade growth was still faster than world commercial services trade over the 2000-04 period (Tables III.4 and III.5). Europe's commercial services exports rose by 17 per cent, to \$1125 billion, accounting for more than one half of world services exports in 2004.

Commercial services imports went up by 15 per cent, to \$1025 billion, an increase inferior to that of 2003. Europe's commercial services exports expanded faster than its imports in all three services categories, which enhanced the surplus position in all of them. Transportation services expanded faster than travel or other commercial services on the export and import side. Among the leading European traders in commercial services, the United Kingdom strengthened its leading exporter position, but the strongest export growth rates (in excess of one quarter) were reported by Sweden, Greece and Luxembourg. France and Switzerland reported relatively sluggish growth in their services exports, both in 2004 and in the 2000-04 period (Table III.38).

## Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

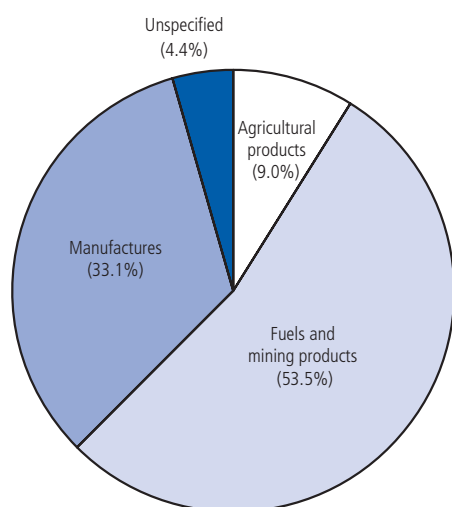
In 2004 the CIS recorded a GDP growth rate of nearly 8 per cent, the strongest of all regions. The trade expansion of the CIS was also more buoyant than that of any other region of the world (Table 5). The above average output and trade growth of the region in 2004, and also in the 2000-04 period, contrasts sharply with developments in the second half of the nineties, when economic activity was nearly flat and imports contracted (Table III.43). In 2003 and 2004, the region's trade benefited greatly from the price surge for fuels, ores and metals, products which accounted for more than one-half of the regions' merchandise exports in 2004 (Chart 8).

<sup>15</sup> With one exception: between 2000-2004 Europe's exports to South and Central America rose less than shipments to North America (2.8 per cent and 7.8 per cent respectively).

Chart 8

**Product structure of CIS's merchandise exports, 2004**

(Percentage)



CIS comprises 12 countries, but the Russian Federation alone accounts for two thirds of the region's merchandise exports and more than one half of its imports. Intra-regional trade rose slightly faster than total exports in 2004, and accounted for one fifth of the total. The importance of intra-regional trade differs significantly from one product group to another and also among members of the CIS. The share of intra-trade in CIS exports of agricultural products and manufactures was about one third, while for fuels and other mining products the share dropped to 13 per cent in 2004 (Table III.45).

Among the members of CIS, intra-regional trade accounted for more than one half of total exports for Belarus, Georgia and Moldova, while for the Russian Federation, Azerbaijan, Tajikistan and Armenia the corresponding share was about 17 per cent in 2004. On a country level, merchandise export and import growth was reported above the regional average by Kazakhstan, Belarus, Azerbaijan and Georgia. Armenian merchandise trade, however, expanded only marginally (Table III.46).

Europe is the largest trading partner for the CIS, accounting for nearly one half of its exports and merchandise imports in 2004. Two-thirds of CIS exports to Europe consist of fuels and

other mining products, while manufactured goods account for nearly 90 per cent of imports from Europe. Asia's share in CIS exports decreased slightly, to 13.3 per cent in 2004. While Asia's share in CIS exports rose marginally between 2000 and 2004, its share in imports of CIS gained four percentage points over the same period. Most of these gains can be attributed to China, which accounted for more than one-half of CIS imports from Asia in 2004.

CIS commercial services exports and imports continued to expand faster than world services trade, rising by nearly one-quarter in 2004. In contrast to merchandise trade, the region records an excess of commercial services imports over exports.

**Africa**

Economic growth in Africa was 4.5 per cent in 2003 and 2004, strong enough to exceed significantly the region's population growth (Table 6). While both North and Sub-Saharan Africa recorded robust growth on average, individual country performances varied greatly. Double digit GDP growth could be observed in a number of countries that expanded their oil production (e.g. Angola, Chad, Equatorial Guinea and Sudan). A few countries recorded a marked pick-up in economic activity as civil strife was reduced (e.g. Sierra Leone and the Democratic Republic of Congo), while in others political instability led to stagnation or a decline in economic output.

Africa's trade expansion remained robust in 2004 due to the rise in global demand for its major export commodities. Over the two years 2003-04, the value of Africa's merchandise exports (imports) increased by two thirds (55 per cent), which was more than over the 12 preceding years (1990-2002). Commercial services exports rose by 20 per cent in 2004, again faster than the world average and faster than the region's commercial services imports. Travel services receipts, which account for more than one half of Africa's commercial services exports, are estimated to have increased by somewhat more than 20 per cent in 2004.

The outstanding feature of Africa's merchandise exports was the 44 per cent rise in shipments of fuels and mining products in 2004. Fuels alone accounted for nearly 52 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports and other mining products for about 7 per cent (Chart 9). Exports of agricultural products and manufactures are both estimated to have increased in value terms by one fifth in 2004. Among agricultural products, shipments of raw materials rose by more than a quarter,

Table 5

**GDP and trade developments in the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 2000-04**

(Annual percentage change)

	CIS					Russian Federation					Other				
	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP	6.7	5.9	5.2	7.6	7.9	6.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.1	8.5	8.4	6.8	8.5	10.3
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	16	-1	6	27	37	15	-3	5	27	35	20	6	8	28	40
Imports (value)	21	16	10	27	30	21	20	13	25	27	20	10	6	31	35
Exports (volume)	9.5	4.5	8.5	13.0	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports (volume)	15.0	24.5	8.0	13.0	15.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	18	13	19	16	23	20	17	20	20	25	15	8	18	12	20
Imports (value)	20	24	16	17	25	19	23	15	16	24	23	26	20	19	27

Table 6

**GDP and trade developments in Africa, 2000-04**

(Annual percentage change)

	Africa					South Africa					Other Africa				
	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.5	4.4	3.2	2.7	3.6	2.8	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.4	5.0	4.6
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	12	-7	2	25	32	11	-2	2	23	26	12	-8	2	26	34
Imports (value)	13	4	2	22	27	18	-5	4	40	39	11	6	1	17	23
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	12	1	4	24	20	13	-7	1	60	10	11	2	5	18	22
Imports (value)	10	2	6	16	16	13	-10	3	49	16	9	4	6	11	15

while fish exports rose at only half that rate. Africa's clothing exports rose by 10 per cent, to \$9.5 billion dollars in 2004. The expansion of Africa's clothing exports to the European Union and the United States decelerated sharply in 2004 if compared with 2003. Exports of other semi-manufactures, the largest product group within Africa's exports of manufactures, which includes precious stones, rose by nearly one quarter, to \$16.4 billion in 2004.

highest level since 1990 (Table III.58). The region's merchandise import growth accelerated to 27 per cent, and imports amounted to \$252 billion in 2004. The share of the Middle East imports in world imports rose to 2.7 per cent, which was still below the level recorded in 1990.

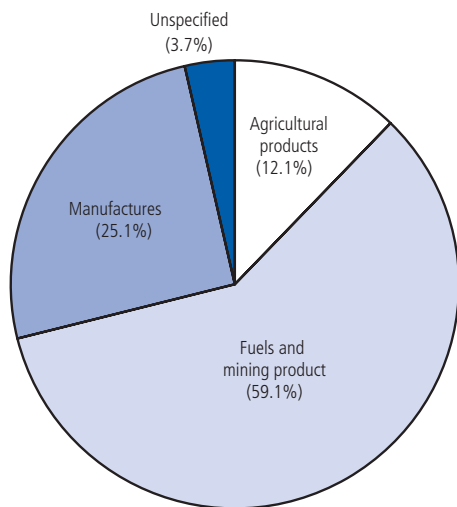
Fuels, which accounted for 73 per cent of the region's exports, rose by nearly one third to \$284 billion in 2004. This represented 29 per cent of global trade in fuels (Chart 10). Chemicals, mainly petrochemicals, are the principal product group among the manufactured goods exported from the Middle East. Their shipments increased by 30 per cent, to \$25.8 billion in 2004. Exports from the Middle East are largely destined for Asia which alone accounted for one half of the region's total exports in 2004. Europe and North America both hold a share of about 15 per cent in Middle East exports. Intra-regional trade is estimated to have been in the range of 5 per cent to 10 per cent in recent years, most likely the lowest intra-regional trade share of all seven regions distinguished in this report.

The importance of Asia as an export market for the Middle East is particularly pronounced in fuels trade. The region's exports of manufactures are more evenly shared by Europe (24 per cent), Asia (23 per cent) and North America (20 per cent) (Table III.60).

Chart 9

**Product structure of Africa's merchandise exports, 2004**

(Percentage)



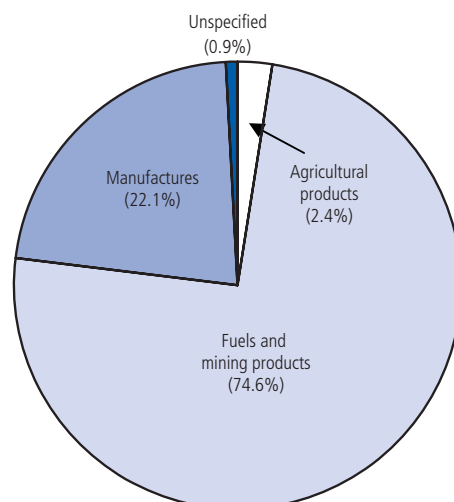
**The Middle East**

Economic growth in the Middle East remained robust, with average regional GDP growth exceeding 5 per cent in 2004. Oil and gas production, still the core economic activities of the region, increased by 6.5 per cent and 7.5 per cent respectively.<sup>16</sup> The marked increase in oil and gas output combined with sharply higher prices led to booming trade in 2004. The region's merchandise exports rose by 29 per cent, to a new record export level of \$390 billion dollars (Table 7). The share of the Middle East in world merchandise exports rose to 4.4 per cent, its

Chart 10

**Product structure of the Middle East's merchandise exports, 2004**

(Percentage)



<sup>16</sup> See BP, Statistical Review of World Energy, June 2005.

Commercial services exports from the Middle East are estimated to have increased by 16 per cent, to \$36 billion, or two per cent of world services exports in 2004. Commercial services imports rose by 20 per cent to \$61 billion, accounting for three per cent of global services imports. Israel is the largest services exporter in the region (\$14 billion) and the United Arab Emirates the region's biggest services importer.

Table 7

**Trade developments in the Middle East, 2000-04**

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP	4.4	2.5	3.6	5.2	6.3
Merchandise					
Exports (value)	10	-11	5	20	29
Imports (value)	12	6	4	13	27
Commercial services					
Exports (value)	5	-5	-2	13	16
Imports (value)	7	-3	1	12	20

## Asia

The rise in Asia's GDP growth to nearly 5 per cent in 2004 was due to an increase in Japan's GDP growth and a continuation of strong output growth in developing Asia, particularly China. The region's merchandise export and import volumes are estimated to have risen by 14 per cent, about three times faster than GDP growth (Table 8). The marked acceleration in the region's merchandise exports and imports in dollar terms is more due to price than volume changes. Asia's merchandise imports rose by 27 per cent to \$2224 billion in 2004, with nearly half of the increase due to higher import prices.

Asia's commercial services exports and imports rebounded by about one quarter in 2004. The interpretation of this outstanding expansion has to take into account the fact that

Asia's commercial services trade was negatively affected by the impact of the SARS epidemic in 2003. Travel receipts recovered sharply (31 per cent) from their exceptionally low level in 2003. Estimates of Asia's commercial services trade flows in 2004 include the latest Indian services data, which do not seem to be directly comparable with those reported for 2003, due to enhanced coverage. Excluding Indian data from Asia's services trade aggregate lowers the region's growth rates reported above by 2 to 4 percentage points.

But even taking into account these "special" features noted above, Asia's commercial services trade remained one of the most dynamic regional trade flows in 2004. A breakdown of Asia's commercial services reveals that transportation services were particularly strong in 2004.

Asia's agricultural exports rose by 18 per cent to \$143 billion, and accounted for 6 per cent of the region's merchandise exports. Shipments of fuels and mining products rose by one third, while exports of manufactures went up by one quarter. Among Asia's exports of manufactures, iron and steel and scientific and controlling instruments increased by one half, which was much faster than exports of clothing (13 per cent), textiles (16 per cent) or automotive products (20 per cent). Asia's shipments of office and telecom equipment rebounded by one quarter to \$625 billion, maintaining their share of 31 per cent in Asia's exports of manufactures.

Intra-Asian trade, accounting for one half of Asia's merchandise exports, expanded slightly faster than total exports. China further consolidated its position as the leading market in the region for Asian traders, with Asia's exports to China rising by 30 per cent in 2004. The rapid rise in China's importance as a trading partner of individual economies is shown in Chart 1. In only four years, China's share has doubled in the imports and exports of a number of Asian traders. Asia's exports to North America rose by 20 per cent, while those to Europe increased by 24 per cent. In 2004, but also over the last four years, the share of North America in Asia's exports decreased to 22.3 per cent, while that of Europe remained unchanged at 17.5 per cent (Table III.68).

Although Asia's shipments to the Middle East, Africa, South and Central America and the CIS increased much faster than those to other regions, their combined share in Asia's merchandise exports was still less than 8 per cent in 2004.

Table 8

**GDP and trade developments in Asia, 2000-04**

(Annual percentage change)

	Asia					Japan					Developing Asia <sup>a</sup>				
	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP	3.3	2.2	2.6	3.8	4.8	1.0	0.4	-0.3	1.4	2.7	5.2	4.4	5.8	5.3	5.3
Merchandise															
Exports (value)	10	-9	8	18	25	4	-16	3	13	20	12	-7	10	20	27
Imports (value)	10	-7	6	19	27	5	-8	-3	14	19	12	-7	9	21	30
Exports (volume)	8.0	-3.5	11.0	11.5	14.0	3.0	-9.5	8.0	5.0	10.5	10.5	-1.0	13.0	14.5	16.0
Imports (volume)	8.0	-2.5	8.0	13.0	14.5	3.5	-2.0	2.0	7.0	7.0	9.5	-2.5	10.0	15.0	16.5
Commercial services															
Exports (value)	10	-1	7	9	27	7	-6	2	8	25	11	1	9	8	28
Imports (value)	8	-3	5	8	25	4	-7	0	3	22	11	0	7	10	27

<sup>a</sup> Defined as Asia excluding Japan, Australia and New Zealand.

## 5. Trade developments of selected Regional Trade Agreements and of the LDCs

### Regional trade agreements (RTAs)

Information on a number of major regional trade agreements is provided in Table I.10 and Appendix Table A.3. Intra-trade of the enlarged EU lagged behind its extra-regional exports and imports in 2004. Despite a further rise in the European currencies *vis-à-vis* the US dollar, which tends to boost the share of intra-EU trade, subdued growth in EU countries kept nominal intra-regional export growth below that of extra-regional exports. Extra-regional imports comprise a larger component of fuels than intra-trade, which contributed to the strength in extra-regional import values.

Although the EU's extra-regional trade expanded somewhat faster than its intra-regional trade, at more than two thirds of total EU trade, the latter remained far more important than in any other major RTA. NAFTA's intra-trade expanded by 14 per cent, in line with its total export growth, but lagged behind its overall import growth in 2005.<sup>17</sup> In 2004, ASEAN's intra-trade rose by 22 per cent, which was faster than its exports to other regions, but not as fast as imports from outside the region. The share of intra-regional trade in ASEAN's exports and imports remained at 23 per cent in 2004, below the levels reached in 2000, and for exports even below the level reached in 1995.

Intra-MERCOSUR trade recovered strongly as the economies of its members experienced a sharp rebound in their GDP growth in 2004. However, despite the recent surge in intra-trade, its value in 2004 was still lower than in 1997, and accounted for about one-eighth of MERCOSUR's total merchandise exports.

In five major RTAs, no trend can be detected in respect of an increase or decrease in the relative importance of intra-RTA trade between 2000 and 2004. The number of cases in which an increased share of intra-trade could be observed is identical to that in which a decrease occurred. The large differences in the importance of intra-trade in total trade among the various RTAs, ranging from two thirds to less than 15 per cent, continued to prevail.

### Trade of the Least-developed countries (LDCs) in 2004

Benefiting from the rise in commodity prices, merchandise exports of the LDCs increased by one third to \$62 billion in 2004, a new peak level. Exports of the five oil-exporting LDCs<sup>18</sup> alone increased by about one half and their combined exports accounted for some 47 per cent of the total merchandise exports of the 48 LDCs in 2004. LDCs merchandise imports are estimated to have increased by 17 per cent to \$71 billion, only half the expansion rate of their exports (Table III.81).

The group of LDCs which exports primarily manufactured goods increased their shipments by 19 per cent to \$17 billion, an increase close to that of world exports of manufactures. The trade performance of the LDCs that export primarily non-

fuel commodities again showed very large variation in 2004. Ores and non-ferrous metal exporters, such as Zambia and Mozambique, reported a sharp export rise while other LDCs experienced a marked decline in their exports for various reasons.

Looking at the major trading partners of the LDCs, it appears from the data presented in Table III.82 that the EU(25) is the largest market for manufactures originating from the LDCs (\$9.2 billion) and Asia<sup>19</sup> the largest market for its fuel exports (\$10.6 billion). In 2004, the EU(25) was still the largest market for LDC exports of agricultural products (\$3.2 billion), but Asia's imports of agricultural products from LDCs increased much faster and also exceeded the \$3 billion mark. North American imports from LDCs consist above all of fuels and other mining products (\$7.3 billion) and manufactured goods (\$6.1 billion). Agricultural products accounted for only five per cent of North American merchandise imports from the LDCs in 2004.

## 6. Trade developments in the first half of 2005 and prospects

The cyclical downswing of economic activity in the OECD, which started in the first half of 2004, was arrested in the first six months of 2005. It is estimated that the year-to-year change in GDP growth of the OECD countries was limited to 2.6 per cent in the first half of 2005, markedly less than the 3.5 per cent full year growth in 2004 (Chart 11). Signs of an improvement in the economic situation could be found in the Japanese economy, which after stagnating in most of 2004, experienced a revival in domestic demand growth in the first six months of 2005. In Europe, and in particular in the euro area, GDP growth remained weak. Despite some deceleration, economic activity in the United States remained far stronger than in Europe or Japan. A noticeable development in the United States economy was that exports of goods and services – measured at constant prices and seasonally adjusted – expanded somewhat faster than imports in the first half of 2005. Among the developing regions, a slowdown from last year's high growth rates could be observed in a large number of economies in East Asia as well as in South America. China was a major exception, as its first half growth of 9.5 per cent in 2005 matched that of 2004. Despite the continuous strength in its economic activity, China's real import growth decelerated sharply, while its export growth was maintained.

The marked depreciation of the US dollar against a trade-weighted basket of European currencies between April and December 2004 was reversed in the first six months of 2005. By mid-year 2005, the dollar had regained most of its losses and even exceeded its average value in 2004 (Chart 7). Exchange rate movements in Asia were rather moderate, although in a direction favourable for an adjustment in worldwide external imbalances. The US dollar's moderate depreciation against a basket of Asian currencies in 2004 continued in the first half of 2005. With the termination of the fixed peg of the Chinese Renminbi to the US dollar on July 21, and a shift to a new currency regime, a small appreciation of the Chinese currency occurred against the US dollar.

Despite the slowdown in global economic activity, commodity prices strengthened considerably in the first half of 2005. In particular, prices for metals and crude oil increased further by 24 per cent and 43 per cent respectively (on a year to year basis). However, prices of agricultural raw materials stagnated

<sup>17</sup> Intra-NAFTA trade growth measured by exports differed in 2004 from that recorded by import data due to reporting discrepancies on bilateral trade between the United States and Mexico.

<sup>18</sup> Angola, Equatorial Guinea, Yemen, Sudan and Chad.

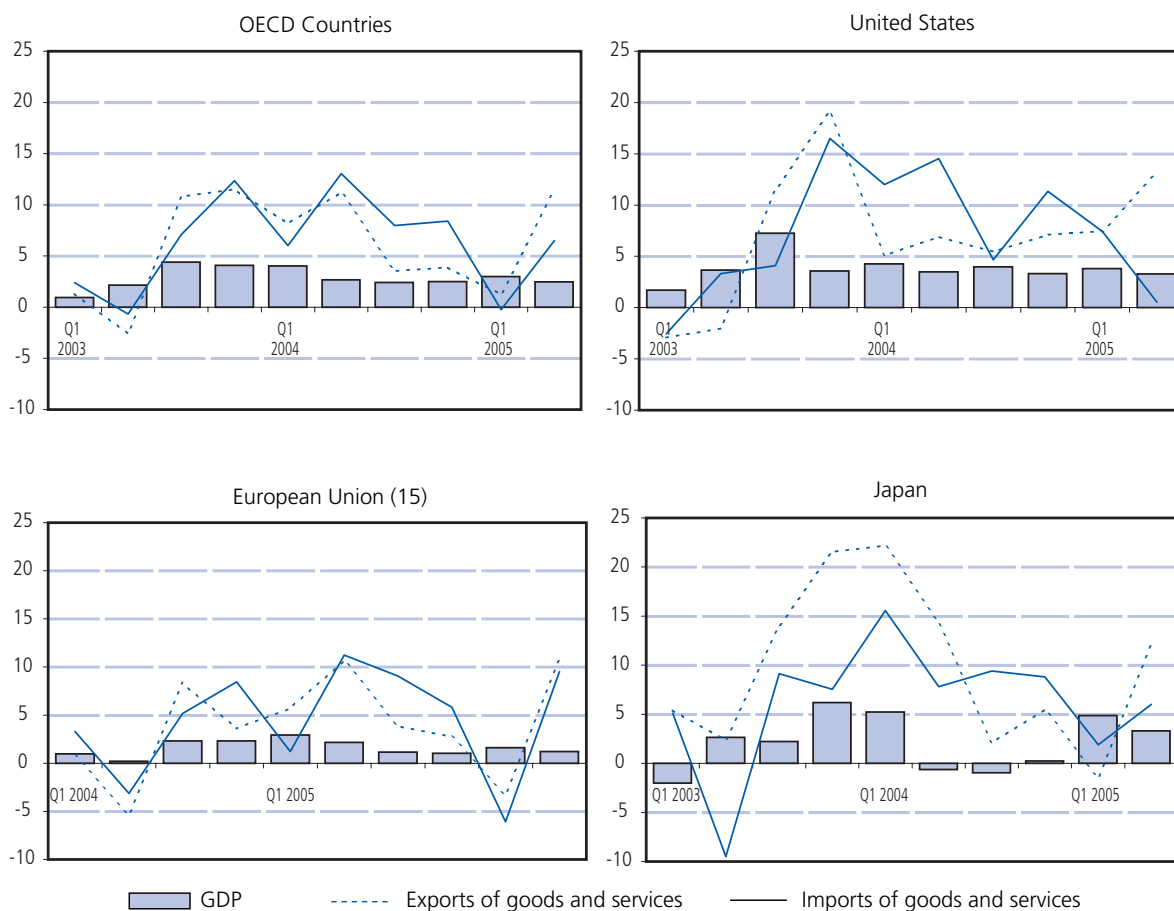
<sup>19</sup> Based on a sample of 12 Asian economies. For details see Table III.82.



Chart 11

**Real GDP and trade growth of OECD countries, 2003-05**

(Percentage change on a quarter to quarter basis)



Source: OECD, National Accounts Statistics.

and those of food decreased. Available information on prices for manufactured goods indicates an increase of about four per cent.<sup>20</sup> The sharp rise in prices of fuels continued unabated into the third quarter and provided a further boost to the exports of all oil exporting regions, and in particular the Middle East, the CIS and Africa. However, the estimated 40 per cent increase in real crude oil prices is threatening to dampen economic growth in the United States, Western Europe and East Asia (Chart 12).

It is estimated that the dollar value of world merchandise exports increased by 14 per cent in the first half of 2005. This is a markedly lower expansion than in 2004, when the value of global merchandise exports rose by 21 per cent. The trade deceleration was particularly pronounced in Asia and in Europe. North America's imports increased in nominal terms about as fast as world trade and still faster than its merchandise exports.

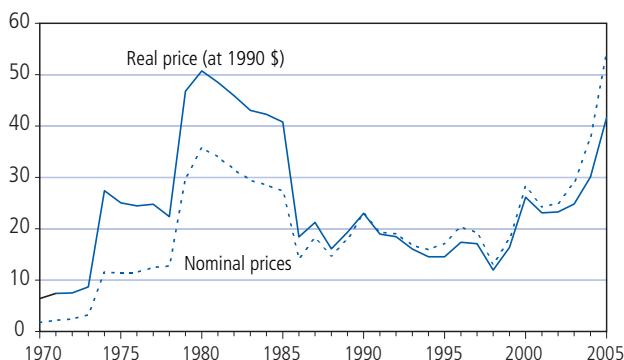
Adjusted for price and exchange rate changes, trade of the major industrial economies stagnated in the first quarter of 2005, but picked up in the second quarter. It is unlikely that the momentum of the rebound in the second quarter can be upheld in the second half of the year, given the poor short-term growth prospects for Europe and uncertainty linked to sharply higher and volatile oil prices. Increased import demand from the oil exporting regions will not be sufficient to offset weaker import

growth in the United States, Europe and East Asia. The volume of world merchandise trade is projected to rise by 6.5 per cent in 2005, and provided the world economy recovers moderately in 2006 – as is generally predicted – world trade growth should accelerate again to around 7.0 per cent in 2006.

Chart 12

**Nominal and real petroleum prices, 1970-2005**

(\$ per barrel)



Note: Real price is obtained by deflating the nominal IMF petroleum spot price by the world GDP deflator (1990=100). 2005 annual data are estimated by assuming for the second half an average price of \$60 per barrel.

<sup>20</sup> US import (export) prices of manufactured goods increased by 2.2 per cent (3.5 per cent) in the first six months of 2005.



# I. World trade in 2004 - Overview

Table I.1

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-04

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World merchandise exports	4.0	3.5	5.0	9.0
Agricultural products	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fuels and mining products	2.5	1.0	4.5	5.5
Manufactures	4.5	4.0	5.0	10.0
World merchandise production	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.0
Agriculture	2.0	1.5	2.5	3.0
Mining	2.0	0.0	3.5	4.0
Manufacturing	2.0	3.0	3.5	4.0
World GDP	2.0	1.5	2.5	3.5

Note: See the Technical Notes for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 2000-04

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-04	2003	2004		2000-04	2003	2004
4.0	5.0	9.0	World	4.5	5.5	10.0
0.0	1.0	7.5	North America	3.5	4.5	10.5
6.5	6.0	13.0	South and Central America	1.5	1.5	17.5
3.0	2.0	6.5	Europe	2.5	3.0	6.5
3.0	1.5	6.5	European Union (25)	2.0	2.5	6.0
9.5	13.0	13.0	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.0	13.0	15.0
8.0	11.5	14.0	Asia	8.0	13.0	14.5
3.0	5.0	10.5	Japan	3.5	7.0	7.0
6.5	10.5	14.5	Six East Asian traders	4.5	5.5	14.5

Table I.3

**Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2004	2000-04	2003	2004		2004	2000-04	2003	2004
8907	9	17	21	World	9250	9	17	21
1324	2	5	14	North America	2013	5	8	17
276	9	13	30	South and Central America	237	4	5	27
4031	11	19	19	Europe	4140	11	20	20
3714	11	19	19	European Union (25)	3791	10	20	19
266	16	27	37	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	172	21	27	30
183	15	27	35	Russian Federation	96	21	25	27
232	12	25	32	Africa	212	13	22	27
390	10	20	29	Middle East	252	12	13	27
2388	10	18	25	Asia	2224	10	19	27
593	24	35	35	China	561	26	40	36
566	4	13	20	Japan	455	5	14	19
860	7	15	24	Six East Asian traders	785	6	12	27

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels. These breaks are indicated in Appendix Tables A6 and A7. Explanations of significant breaks are given in the Technical Notes.

Table I.4

**Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2004	2000-04	2003	2004		2004	2000-04	2003	2004
2125	9	14	18	World	2095	9	14	17
379	3	5	11	North America	335	6	9	13
56	4	9	14	South and Central America	58	1	4	14
1126	12	19	17	Europe	1025	11	19	15
1016	12	19	17	European Union (25)	954	11	19	15
33	18	16	23	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	50	20	17	25
48	12	24	20	Africa	55	10	16	16
36	5	13	16	Middle East	61	7	12	20
450	10	9	27	Asia	512	8	8	25
95	7	8	25	Japan	134	4	3	22
62	20	18	34	China	72	19	19	31
191	7	5	20	Six East Asian traders	187	7	5	21

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels due to frequent revisions to the trade in services data. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.5

### Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Germany	912.3	10.0	21	1	United States	1525.5	16.1	17
2	United States	818.8	8.9	13	2	Germany	716.9	7.6	19
3	China	593.3	6.5	35	3	China	561.2	5.9	36
4	Japan	565.8	6.2	20	4	France	465.5	4.9	17
5	France	448.7	4.9	14	5	United Kingdom	463.5	4.9	18
6	Netherlands	358.2	3.9	21	6	Japan	454.5	4.8	19
7	Italy	349.2	3.8	17	7	Italy	351.0	3.7	18
8	United Kingdom	346.9	3.8	13	8	Netherlands	319.3	3.4	21
9	Canada	316.5	3.5	16	9	Belgium	285.5	3.0	22
10	Belgium	306.5	3.3	20	10	Canada	279.8	2.9	14
11	Hong Kong, China	265.5	2.9	16	11	Hong Kong, China	272.9	2.9	17
	domestic exports	20.0	0.2	2		retained imports a	27.3	0.3	13
	re-exports	245.6	2.7	17					
12	Korea, Republic of	253.8	2.8	31	12	Spain	249.3	2.6	20
13	Mexico	189.1	2.1	14	13	Korea, Republic of	224.5	2.4	26
14	Russian Federation	183.5	2.0	35	14	Mexico	206.4	2.2	16
15	Taipei, Chinese	182.4	2.0	21	15	Taipei, Chinese	168.4	1.8	32
16	Singapore	179.6	2.0	25	16	Singapore	163.9	1.7	28
	domestic exports	98.6	1.1	24		retained imports a	82.8	0.9	30
	re-exports	81.0	0.9	26					
17	Spain	178.6	2.0	14	17	Austria	117.8	1.2	18
18	Malaysia	126.5	1.4	21	18	Switzerland	111.6	1.2	16
19	Saudi Arabia b	126.2	1.4	35	19	Australia	109.4	1.2	23
20	Sweden	122.5	1.3	20	20	Malaysia	105.3	1.1	26
21	Switzerland	118.5	1.3	18	21	Sweden	99.3	1.0	19
22	Austria	117.4	1.3	21	22	Turkey	97.5	1.0	41
23	Ireland	104.3	1.1	12	23	India	97.3	1.0	37
24	Thailand	97.4	1.1	21	24	Russian Federation c	96.3	1.0	27
25	Brazil	96.5	1.1	32	25	Thailand	95.4	1.0	26
26	Australia	86.4	0.9	21	26	Poland	89.2	0.9	31
27	United Arab Emirates	82.8	0.9	23	27	Czech Republic c	69.5	0.7	34
28	Norway	81.8	0.9	21	28	Denmark	68.2	0.7	19
29	Denmark	76.8	0.8	15	29	Brazil	65.9	0.7	30
30	India	75.6	0.8	32	30	Ireland	60.7	0.6	13
31	Poland	74.9	0.8	39	31	Hungary	59.3	0.6	24
32	Indonesia	72.3	0.8	13	32	South Africa b	57.1	0.6	39
33	Czech Republic	68.7	0.8	41	33	Portugal	54.9	0.6	16
34	Turkey	63.1	0.7	34	34	Indonesia	54.9	0.6	30
35	Finland	61.3	0.7	15	35	Greece	52.6	0.6	17
36	Hungary	54.9	0.6	27	36	Finland	50.8	0.5	20
37	South Africa	46.0	0.5	26	37	Norway	48.1	0.5	22
38	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	44.4	0.5	31	38	United Arab Emirates	47.6	0.5	21
39	Philippines	39.7	0.4	7	39	Saudi Arabia	44.6	0.5	21
40	Israel	38.5	0.4	22	40	Israel	42.9	0.5	18
41	Portugal	35.8	0.4	13	41	Philippines	42.3	0.4	7
42	Argentina	34.5	0.4	17	42	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	34.7	0.4	33
43	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	34.2	0.4	43	43	Romania	32.7	0.3	36
44	Ukraine	32.7	0.4	42	44	Viet Nam	31.1	0.3	23
45	Algeria	32.3	0.4	31	45	Slovak Republic c	29.5	0.3	31
46	Chile	32.0	0.4	49	46	Ukraine	29.0	0.3	26
47	Nigeria	31.1	0.3	57	47	Chile	24.9	0.3	28
48	Kuwait	28.7	0.3	39	48	New Zealand	23.2	0.2	25
49	Slovak Republic	27.5	0.3	26	49	Argentina	22.3	0.2	61
50	Viet Nam	25.6	0.3	27	50	Iraq	21.3	0.2	114
	Total of above d	8639.8	94.4	-		Total of above d	8795.2	92.6	-
	World d	9153.0	100.0	21		World d	9495.0	100.0	21

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1994-04, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.6

### Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (25) trade), 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (25) exports	1203.8	18.1	21	1	United States	1525.5	21.8	17
2	United States	818.8	12.3	13	2	Extra-EU (25) imports	1280.6	18.3	20
3	China	593.3	8.9	35	3	China	561.2	8.0	36
4	Japan	565.8	8.5	20	4	Japan	454.5	6.5	19
5	Canada	316.5	4.8	16	5	Canada	279.8	4.0	14
6	Hong Kong, China	265.5	4.0	16	6	Hong Kong, China	272.9	3.9	17
	domestic exports	20.0	0.3	2		retained imports <sup>a</sup>	27.3	0.4	13
	re-exports	245.6	3.7	17					
7	Korea, Republic of	253.8	3.8	31	7	Korea, Republic of	224.5	3.2	26
8	Mexico	189.1	2.8	14	8	Mexico	206.4	3.0	16
9	Russian Federation	183.5	2.8	35	9	Taipei, Chinese	168.4	2.4	32
10	Taipei, Chinese	182.4	2.7	21	10	Singapore	163.9	2.3	28
						retained imports <sup>a</sup>	82.8	1.2	30
11	Singapore	179.6	2.7	25	11	Switzerland	111.6	1.6	16
	domestic exports	98.6	1.5	24					
	re-exports	81.0	1.2	26					
12	Malaysia	126.5	1.9	21	12	Australia	109.4	1.6	23
13	Saudi Arabia <sup>b</sup>	126.2	1.9	35	13	Malaysia	105.3	1.5	26
14	Switzerland	118.5	1.8	18	14	Turkey	97.5	1.4	41
15	Thailand	97.4	1.5	21	15	India	97.3	1.4	37
16	Brazil	96.5	1.5	32	16	Russian Federation <sup>c</sup>	96.3	1.4	27
17	Australia	86.4	1.3	21	17	Thailand	95.4	1.4	26
18	United Arab Emirates	82.8	1.2	23	18	Brazil	65.9	0.9	30
19	Norway	81.8	1.2	21	19	South Africa <sup>b</sup>	57.1	0.8	39
20	India	75.6	1.1	32	20	Indonesia	54.9	0.8	30
21	Indonesia	72.3	1.1	13	21	Norway	48.1	0.7	22
22	Turkey	63.1	1.0	34	22	United Arab Emirates	47.6	0.7	21
23	South Africa	46.0	0.7	26	23	Saudi Arabia	44.6	0.6	21
24	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	44.4	0.7	31	24	Israel	42.9	0.6	18
25	Philippines	39.7	0.6	7	25	Philippines	42.3	0.6	7
26	Israel	38.5	0.6	22	26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	34.7	0.5	33
27	Argentina	34.5	0.5	17	27	Romania	32.7	0.5	36
28	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela <sup>b</sup>	34.2	0.5	43	28	Viet Nam	31.1	0.4	23
29	Ukraine	32.7	0.5	42	29	Ukraine	29.0	0.4	26
30	Algeria	32.3	0.5	31	30	Chile	24.9	0.4	28
31	Chile	32.0	0.5	49	31	New Zealand	23.2	0.3	25
32	Nigeria	31.1	0.5	57	32	Argentina	22.3	0.3	61
33	Kuwait	28.7	0.4	39	33	Iraq	21.3	0.3	114
34	Viet Nam	25.6	0.4	27	34	Algeria	18.2	0.3	34
35	Romania	23.5	0.4	33	35	Pakistan	17.9	0.3	38
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya <sup>b</sup>	20.8	0.3	42	36	Morocco	17.6	0.3	24
37	New Zealand	20.4	0.3	23	37	Colombia	16.7	0.2	21
38	Kazakhstan	20.1	0.3	55	38	Croatia	16.6	0.2	17
39	Iraq	17.8	0.3	83	39	Belarus	16.3	0.2	41
40	Colombia	16.2	0.2	28	40	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela <sup>b</sup>	15.0	0.2	62
41	Qatar	15.5	0.2	18	41	Bulgaria	14.4	0.2	32
42	Angola <sup>b</sup>	13.9	0.2	46	42	Nigeria	14.2	0.2	31
43	Belarus	13.8	0.2	38	43	Egypt	12.8	0.2	18
44	Pakistan	13.4	0.2	12	44	Kazakhstan	12.8	0.2	52
45	Oman	13.3	0.2	14	45	Tunisia	12.7	0.2	17
46	Peru	12.5	0.2	40	46	Bangladesh	12.0	0.2	15
47	Bulgaria	9.9	0.1	32	47	Kuwait	12.0	0.2	9
48	Morocco	9.7	0.1	11	48	Serbia and Montenegro	11.8	0.2	48
49	Tunisia	9.7	0.1	21	49	Peru	10.1	0.1	20
50	Bangladesh	8.2	0.1	17	50	Lebanon	9.4	0.1	31
	Total of above <sup>d</sup>	6437.9	96.9	-		Total of above <sup>d</sup>	6713.7	96.1	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (25)) <sup>d</sup>	6642.0	100.0	22		World (excl. intra-EU (25)) <sup>d</sup>	6985.0	100.0	22

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1994-04, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.7

**Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual
				percentage					percentage
1	United States	318.3	15.0	11	1	United States	260.0	12.4	14
2	United Kingdom	171.8	8.1	18	2	Germany	193.0	9.2	13
3	Germany	133.9	6.3	15	3	United Kingdom	136.1	6.5	14
4	France	109.5	5.1	12	4	Japan	134.0	6.4	22
5	Japan	94.9	4.5	25	5	France	96.4	4.6	18
6	Spain	84.5	4.0	11	6	Italy	80.6	3.8	10
7	Italy	82.0	3.9	17	7	Netherlands	72.4	3.5	11
8	Netherlands	73.0	3.4	16	8	China	71.6	3.4	31
9	China	62.1	2.9	34	9	Ireland	58.4	2.8	12
10	Hong Kong, China	53.6	2.5	18	10	Canada	55.9	2.7	12
11	Belgium	49.3	2.3	14	11	Spain	53.7	2.6	18
12	Austria	48.3	2.3	14	12	Korea, Republic of	49.6	2.4	25
13	Ireland	46.9	2.2	24	13	Belgium	48.3	2.3	14
14	Canada	46.8	2.2	11	14	Austria	47.1	2.2	14
15	Korea, Republic of	40.0	1.9	27	15	India	40.9	2.0	...
16	India	39.6	1.9	...	16	Singapore	36.2	1.7	23
17	Sweden	37.8	1.8	25	17	Denmark	33.4	1.6	18
18	Switzerland	36.8	1.7	11	18	Sweden	33.0	1.6	15
19	Singapore	36.5	1.7	19	19	Russian Federation	32.8	1.6	24
20	Denmark	36.3	1.7	15	20	Taipei, Chinese	29.9	1.4	20
21	Greece	33.2	1.6	37	21	Hong Kong, China	29.8	1.4	16
22	Luxembourg	33.1	1.6	34	22	Australia	25.6	1.2	22
23	Norway	25.9	1.2	21	23	Norway	24.0	1.1	21
24	Taipei, Chinese	25.5	1.2	11	24	Thailand	23.0	1.1	28
25	Australia	24.8	1.2	20	25	Luxembourg	22.3	1.1	35
26	Turkey	23.8	1.1	25	26	Indonesia a	21.3	1.0	...
27	Russian Federation	20.2	0.9	25	27	Switzerland	21.1	1.0	10
28	Thailand	18.9	0.9	21	28	Mexico	19.3	0.9	10
29	Malaysia	16.7	0.8	24	29	Malaysia	18.8	0.9	8
30	Israel	14.2	0.7	16	30	Brazil	16.1	0.8	12
31	Egypt	14.0	0.7	30	31	United Arab Emirates a	13.4	0.6	...
32	Mexico	13.9	0.7	12	32	Greece	13.4	0.6	25
33	Portugal	13.8	0.6	21	33	Israel	13.3	0.6	13
34	Poland	13.3	0.6	19	34	Poland	12.3	0.6	17
35	Brazil	11.5	0.5	20	35	Finland	11.8	0.6	18
36	Hungary	10.1	0.5	17	36	Saudi Arabia	11.0	0.5	39
37	Czech Republic	9.7	0.5	25	37	Turkey	10.3	0.5	33
38	Croatia	9.6	0.5	11	38	Hungary	10.0	0.5	11
39	Finland	8.9	0.4	14	39	Czech Republic	9.1	0.4	26
40	South Africa	8.1	0.4	10	40	South Africa	9.1	0.4	16
	Total of above	1950.0	91.7	-		Total of above	1900.0	90.6	-
	World	2125.0	100.0	18		World	2095.0	100.0	17

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1994-04, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.8

### Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (25) trade), 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (25) exports	427.1	27.8	16	1	Extra-EU (25) imports	381.7	25.1	16
2	United States	318.3	20.7	11	2	United States	260.0	17.1	14
3	Japan	94.9	6.2	25	3	Japan	134.0	8.8	22
4	China	62.1	4.0	34	4	China	71.6	4.7	31
5	Hong Kong, China	53.6	3.5	18	5	Canada	55.9	3.7	12
6	Canada	46.8	3.0	11	6	Korea, Republic of	49.6	3.3	25
7	Korea, Republic of	40.0	2.6	27	7	India	40.9	2.7	...
8	India	39.6	2.6	...	8	Singapore	36.2	2.4	23
9	Switzerland	36.8	2.4	11	9	Russian Federation	32.8	2.2	24
10	Singapore	36.5	2.4	19	10	Taipei, Chinese	29.9	2.0	20
11	Norway	25.9	1.7	21	11	Hong Kong, China	29.8	2.0	16
12	Taipei, Chinese	25.5	1.7	11	12	Australia	25.6	1.7	22
13	Australia	24.8	1.6	20	13	Norway	24.0	1.6	21
14	Turkey	23.8	1.5	25	14	Thailand	23.0	1.5	28
15	Russian Federation	20.2	1.3	25	15	Indonesia a	21.3	1.4	...
16	Thailand	18.9	1.2	21	16	Switzerland	21.1	1.4	10
17	Malaysia	16.7	1.1	24	17	Mexico	19.3	1.3	10
18	Israel	14.2	0.9	16	18	Malaysia	18.8	1.2	8
19	Egypt	14.0	0.9	30	19	Brazil	16.1	1.1	12
20	Mexico	13.9	0.9	12	20	United Arab Emirates a	13.4	0.9	...
21	Brazil	11.5	0.7	20	21	Israel	13.3	0.9	13
22	Croatia	9.6	0.6	11	22	Saudi Arabia	11.0	0.7	39
23	South Africa	8.1	0.5	10	23	Turkey	10.3	0.7	33
24	New Zealand	7.8	0.5	23	24	South Africa	9.1	0.6	16
25	Macao, China	7.6	0.5	44	25	Egypt	7.4	0.5	22
26	Indonesia a	6.7	0.4	...	26	New Zealand	6.8	0.4	24
27	Morocco	6.4	0.4	25	27	Argentina	6.4	0.4	22
28	Ukraine	6.0	0.4	21	28	Chile	6.4	0.4	18
29	Chile	5.9	0.4	21	29	Kuwait	6.1	0.4	11
30	Saudi Arabia	5.9	0.4	3	30	Pakistan	5.1	0.3	...
31	Argentina	4.9	0.3	22	31	Philippines	5.1	0.3	5
32	Philippines	4.1	0.3	24	32	Kazakhstan	4.9	0.3	33
33	Bulgaria	4.1	0.3	31	33	Ukraine	4.7	0.3	18
34	Cuba a	3.7	0.2	...	34	Viet Nam a	4.5	0.3	...
35	Romania	3.6	0.2	19	35	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4.3	0.3	31
	Total of above	1450.0	94.2	-		Total of above	1410.0	92.6	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (25))	1540.0	100.0	18		World (excl. intra-EU (25))	1520.0	100.0	19

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1994-04, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.



Table I.9

**Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage, based on balance of payments data)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	Total	Goods	Commercial services	Total	Goods	Commercial services
World	11 140	80.9	19.1	11 060	81.1	18.9
North America	1 709	77.8	22.2	2 284	85.3	14.7
Canada	378	87.6	12.4	335	83.3	16.7
Mexico	202	93.1	6.9	216	91.1	8.9
United States	1 129	71.8	28.2	1 733	85.0	15.0
South and Central America	347	83.9	16.1	293	80.3	19.7
Argentina	39	87.7	12.3	28	76.7	23.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	40	97.5	2.5	22	80.2	19.8
Brazil	108	89.4	10.6	79	79.6	20.4
Chile	38	84.5	15.5	29	78.2	21.8
Colombia	19	89.2	10.8	20	80.7	19.3
Europe	5 032	77.6	22.4	4 864	78.9	21.1
Austria	159	69.7	30.3	154	69.4	30.6
Belgium	294	83.2	16.8	284	83.0	17.0
Czech Republic	77	87.4	12.6	77	88.1	11.9
Denmark	111	67.4	32.6	99	66.2	33.8
Finland	70	87.3	12.7	60	80.4	19.6
France	531	79.4	20.6	525	81.7	18.3
Germany	1 044	87.2	12.8	911	78.8	21.2
Ireland	146	67.8	32.2	118	50.3	49.7
Italy	428	80.8	19.2	417	80.7	19.3
Netherlands	374	80.5	19.5	344	79.0	21.0
Norway	109	76.2	23.8	73	67.3	32.7
Poland	95	86.0	14.0	99	87.6	12.4
Spain	269	68.6	31.4	302	82.3	17.7
Sweden	161	76.5	23.5	132	75.0	25.0
Switzerland	175	79.0	21.0	144	85.3	14.7
Turkey	91	73.8	26.2	101	89.8	10.2
United Kingdom	521	67.0	33.0	591	77.0	23.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	301	88.9	11.1	222	77.6	22.4
Belarus	16	89.0	11.0	17	94.1	5.9
Kazakhstan	22	91.9	8.1	19	73.7	26.3
Russian Federation	204	90.1	9.9	129	74.6	25.4
Ukraine	39	84.7	15.3	34	86.3	13.7
Uzbekistan	5	88.2	11.8	4	88.9	11.1
Africa	275	82.7	17.3	258	78.9	21.1
Egypt	26	46.7	53.3	26	71.4	28.6
Morocco	16	60.3	39.7	19	85.3	14.7
Nigeria	30	95.3	4.7	20	78.5	21.5
South Africa	56	85.7	14.3	58	84.2	15.8
Tunisia	13	73.3	26.7	14	86.6	13.4
Asia	3 060	85.3	14.7	2 852	82.1	17.9
Australia	112	77.8	22.2	131	80.4	19.6
China	655	90.5	9.5	606	88.2	11.8
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	314	82.9	17.1	299	90.0	10.0
India	117	66.3	33.7	138	70.3	29.7
Indonesia <sup>b</sup>	76	91.2	8.8	70	69.5	30.5
Japan	634	85.0	15.0	541	75.2	24.8
Korea, Republic of	298	86.6	13.4	269	81.6	18.4
Malaysia	143	88.4	11.6	118	84.1	15.9
New Zealand	28	72.3	27.7	29	76.3	23.7
Philippines	43	90.4	9.6	50	89.9	10.1
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	233	84.3	15.7	200	81.9	18.1
Taipei, Chinese	199	87.2	12.8	187	84.0	16.0
Thailand	115	83.5	16.5	108	78.7	21.3
Memorandum item:						
European Union (25)	4 580	77.8	22.2	4 443	78.5	21.5

<sup>a</sup> Trade in goods includes significant re-exports or imports for re-exports.

<sup>b</sup> Secretariat estimates.

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report.

It is likely that for most economies trade in commercial services is understated. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.10

**Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports				Annual percentage change		
		2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	2000-04	2003
<b>European Union (25)</b>								
Total exports	3714	-	...	100.0	100.0	11	19	19
Intra-exports	2510	-	...	67.5	67.6	11	20	18
Extra-exports	1204	-	...	32.5	32.4	11	17	21
Total imports	3791	-	...	100.0	100.0	10	20	19
Intra-imports	2510	-	...	64.1	66.2	11	20	19
Extra-imports	1281	-	...	35.9	33.8	9	19	20
<b>NAFTA (3)</b>								
Total exports	1324	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	5	14
Intra-exports	740	42.6	46.0	55.6	55.9	2	4	14
Extra-exports	584	57.4	54.0	44.4	44.1	2	6	14
Total imports a	1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	8	16
Intra-imports	706	34.4	37.7	39.6	35.3	2	4	12
Extra-imports	1291	65.6	62.3	60.4	64.7	6	10	19
<b>ASEAN (10)</b>								
Total exports	552	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	13	20
Intra-exports	128	20.1	25.5	24.0	23.1	5	10	22
Extra-exports	424	79.9	74.5	76.0	76.9	7	13	19
Total imports	500	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	10	25
Intra-imports	115	16.2	18.8	23.5	23.1	7	10	22
Extra-imports	385	83.8	81.2	76.5	76.9	7	11	26
<b>MERCOSUR (4)</b>								
Total exports	136	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13	19	28
Intra-exports	17	8.9	20.5	21.0	12.6	-1	25	35
Extra-exports	118	91.1	79.5	79.0	87.4	15	19	27
Total imports	94	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1	10	37
Intra-imports	18	14.5	18.1	19.8	19.1	0	25	34
Extra-imports	76	85.5	81.9	80.2	80.9	1	7	38
<b>Andean Community (5)</b>								
Total exports	73	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	3	37
Intra-exports	7	4.2	12.2	8.9	9.3	...	...	...
Extra-exports	66	95.8	87.8	91.1	90.7	6	4	37
Total imports b	51	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-3	32
Intra-imports	8	7.7	12.9	13.8	16.1	...	...	...
Extra-imports	43	92.3	87.1	86.2	83.9	6	-4	30

a Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

b Imports of Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade. For annual data 1994-04, see Appendix Table A3.

Chart I.1

**Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-04**

(Billion dollars)

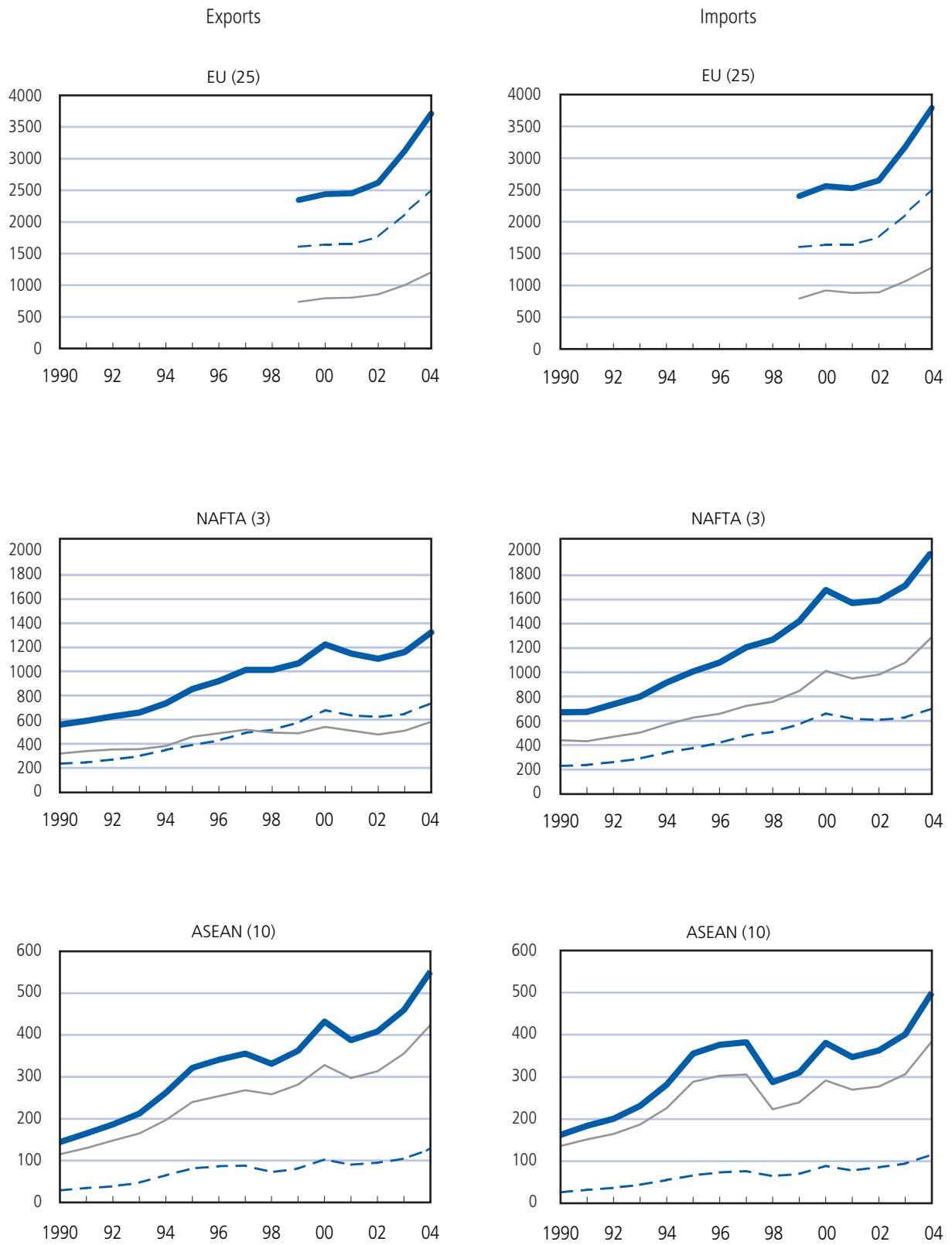


Chart I.1 (continued)

**Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-04**

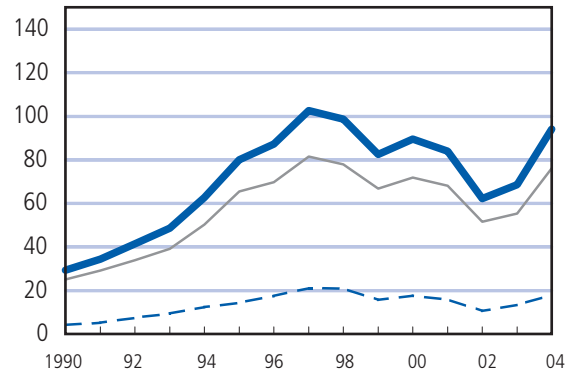
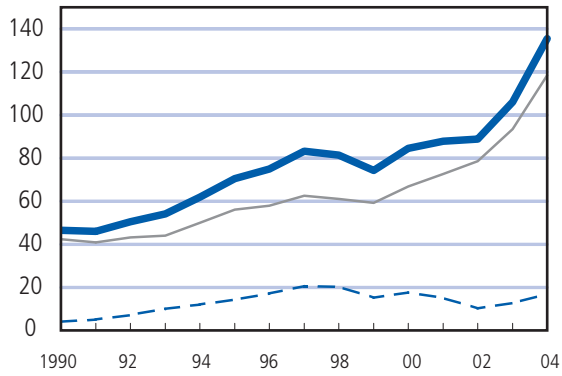
(Billion dollars)

Exports

Imports

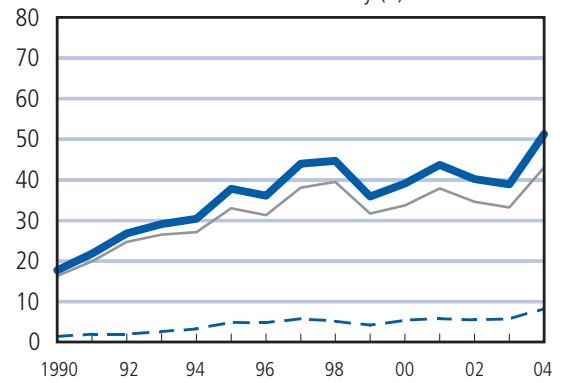
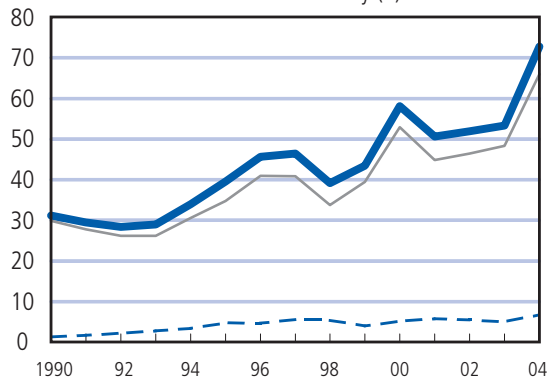
MERCOSUR (4)

MERCOSUR (4)



Andean Community (5)

Andean Community (5)



Total exports ———  
 Intra-exports - - -  
 Extra-exports ———

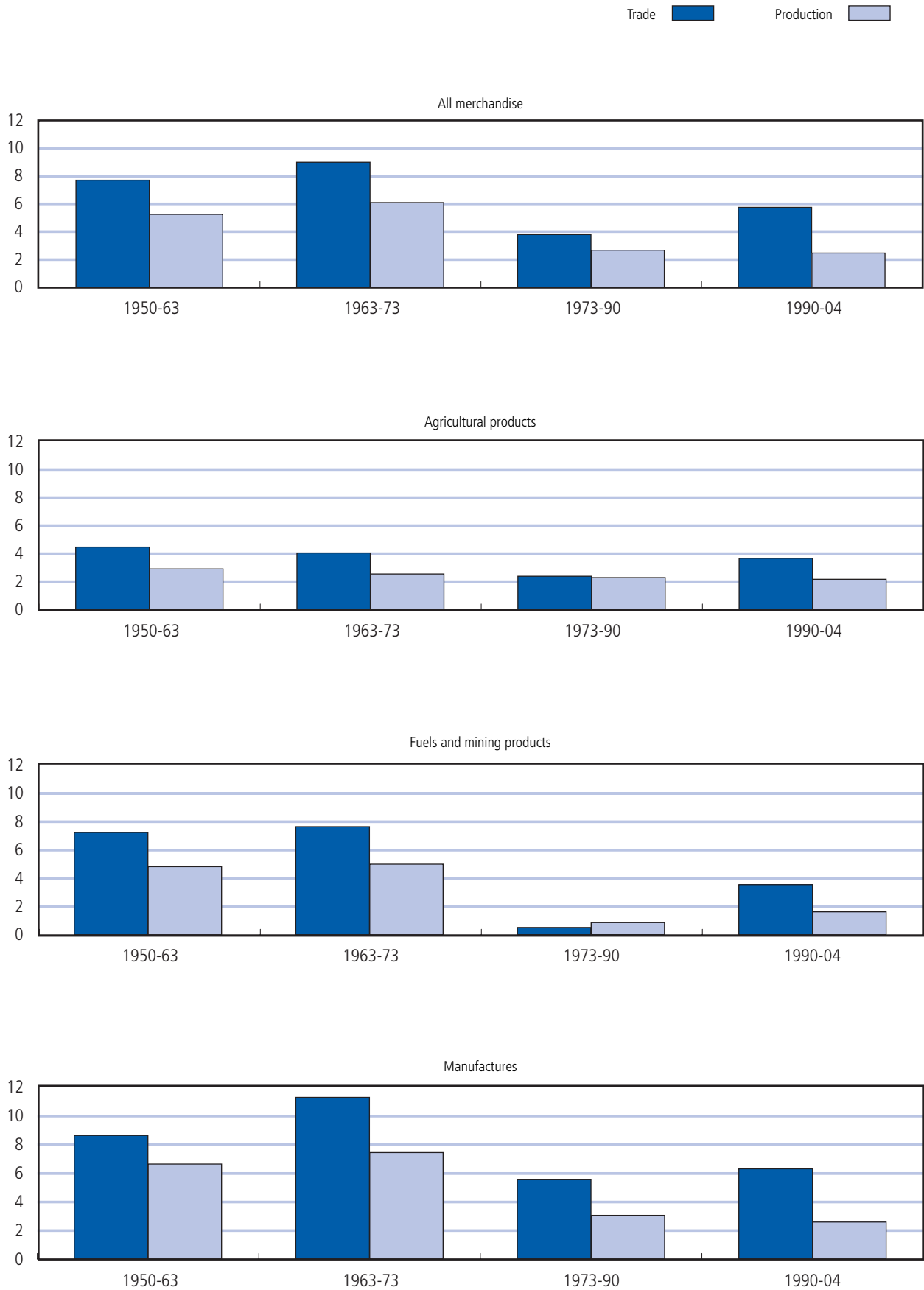
Total imports ———  
 Intra-imports - - -  
 Extra-imports ———

## II. Selected long-term trends

Chart II.1

### World merchandise trade and production by major product group, 1950-04

(Average annual percentage change in volume terms)



World merchandise trade by major product group, 1950-04

Selected long-term trends

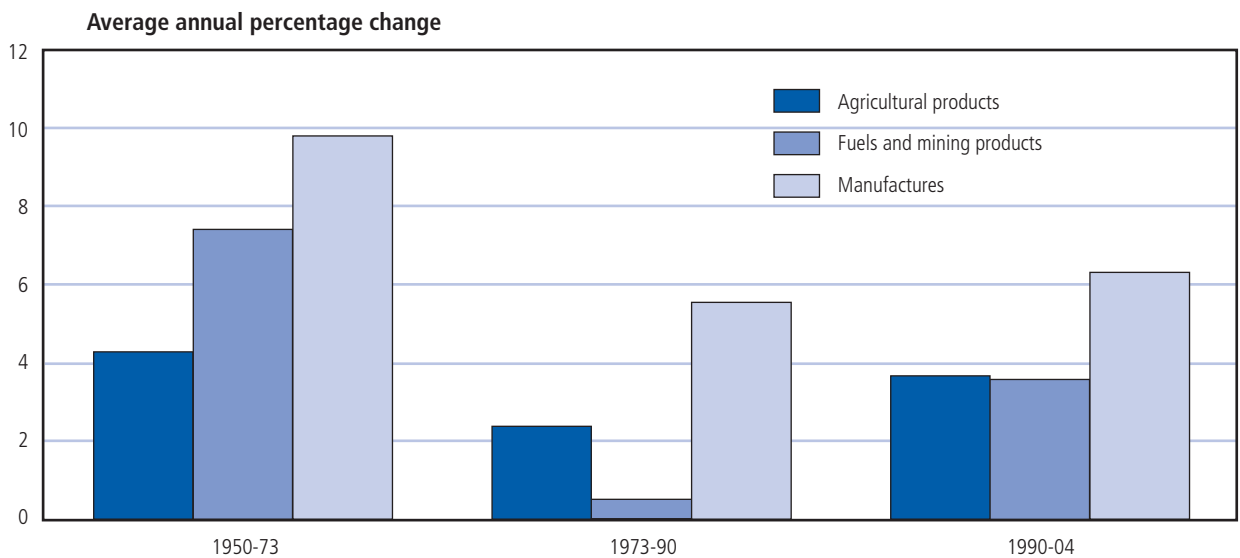
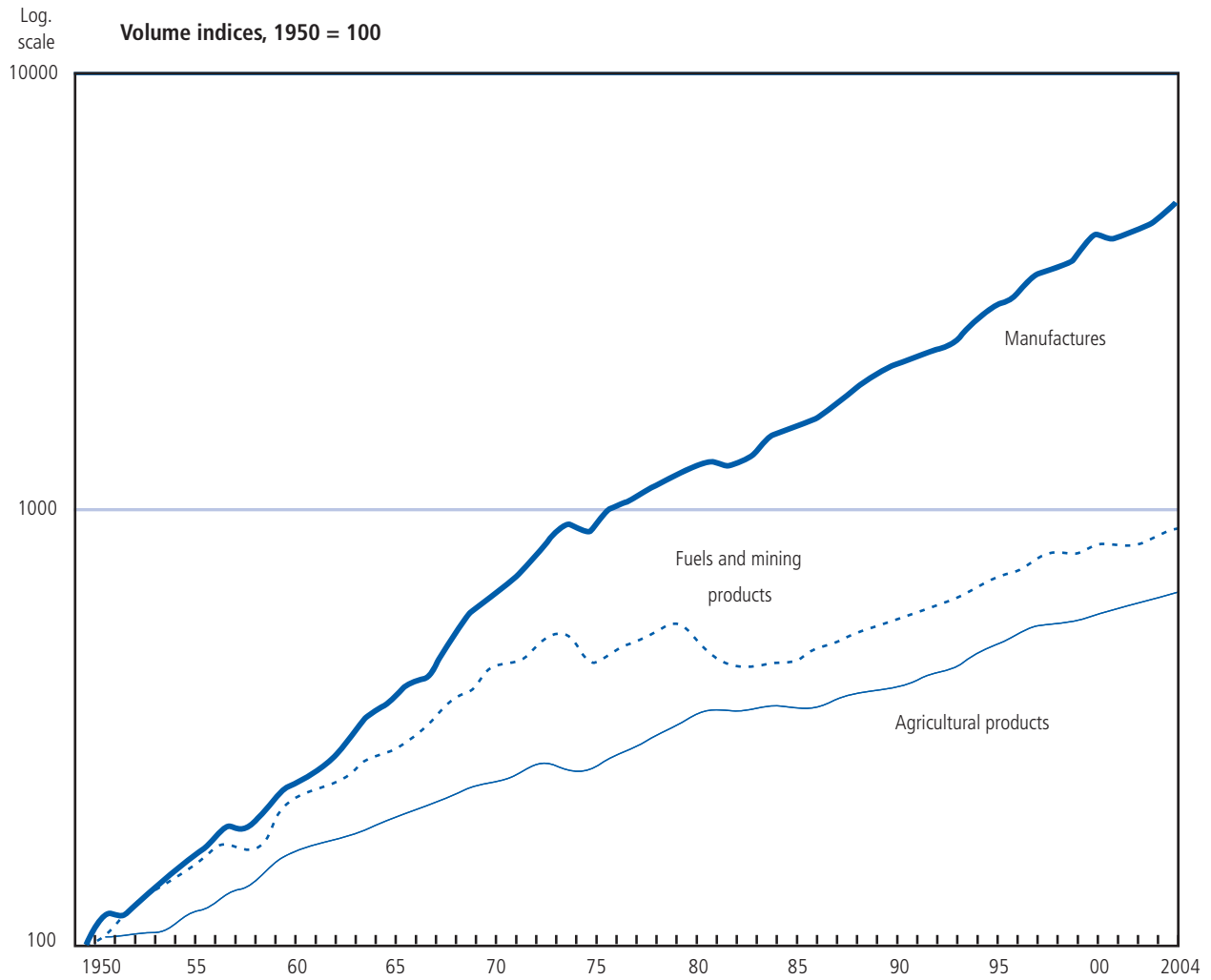


Table II.1

**World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1951-04**

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume								World GDP
	Exports				Exports				Production				
	Total <sup>a</sup>	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total <sup>a</sup>	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1951	31.1	28.6	33.3	39.1	9.5	4.8	4.3	18.8	8.8	1.7	10.5	11.5	7.9
1952	-1.3	-13.9	16.7	6.3	4.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.4
1953	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	8.3	2.3	7.1	10.5	7.9	3.3	2.3	10.0	7.1
1954	4.9	3.2	7.1	5.7	7.7	0.0	6.7	9.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.2
1955	9.4	3.1	13.3	13.5	10.7	11.1	9.4	8.7	9.8	3.1	11.4	15.2	6.5
1956	8.6	3.0	11.8	14.3	6.5	2.0	5.7	8.0	4.4	4.5	6.1	5.3	4.1
1957	7.9	8.8	5.3	8.3	9.1	9.8	8.1	11.1	2.1	0.0	1.9	2.5	3.9
1958	-3.7	-5.4	-5.0	-1.9	-2.8	1.8	-5.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	-1.9	-2.4	0.0
1959	8.6	8.6	5.3	9.8	11.4	12.3	7.9	10.0	8.3	2.7	3.8	12.5	5.7
1960	13.2	5.3	5.0	14.3	12.8	6.3	22.0	12.1	7.7	2.6	9.3	8.9	5.4
1961	3.9	2.5	9.5	6.3	4.5	5.9	4.0	5.4	3.6	1.3	6.8	6.1	5.1
1962	6.0	0.0	4.3	7.4	6.5	0.0	3.8	7.7	8.6	3.8	6.3	9.6	6.5
1963	9.2	9.8	8.3	11.0	12.2	2.8	5.6	11.9	4.8	2.4	4.5	5.3	4.5
1964	11.6	6.7	11.5	14.8	10.9	5.4	8.8	14.9	9.1	4.8	8.6	10.0	7.2
1965	8.1	4.2	6.9	10.8	6.6	5.1	3.2	7.4	5.6	0.0	3.9	9.1	4.1
1966	9.1	4.0	9.7	10.7	7.7	3.7	6.2	10.3	6.6	3.4	5.1	8.3	6.5
1967	5.4	0.0	5.9	7.9	5.7	2.4	10.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	2.4	5.1	3.7
1968	10.7	3.8	13.9	14.6	10.8	5.7	12.0	17.9	5.9	3.2	7.1	7.3	5.9
1969	14.7	7.4	9.8	17.0	12.2	5.4	6.0	16.5	5.6	0.0	2.2	8.0	6.7
1970	14.3	10.3	13.3	15.2	8.7	3.1	12.4	8.7	5.3	3.1	7.5	5.3	5.1
1971	12.2	7.8	11.8	14.2	7.0	2.0	1.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.4
1972	18.3	20.3	14.0	19.4	8.4	6.9	6.9	10.1	4.8	0.0	2.9	6.7	5.6
1973	38.6	45.8	47.7	34.4	12.1	0.9	10.2	14.2	8.2	4.9	6.5	9.8	6.9
1974	45.6	22.3	124.0	31.9	5.4	-4.5	-1.7	8.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.3	2.1
1975	4.7	1.4	-3.7	9.2	-7.3	1.0	-12.0	-4.0	-1.6	3.6	-6.0	-3.9	1.4
1976	13.3	10.7	16.4	13.0	11.8	7.5	6.8	12.6	6.7	0.9	8.3	8.2	5.1
1977	13.5	13.3	10.4	14.5	4.2	3.5	2.7	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.2
1978	15.8	13.3	3.8	21.6	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.9	4.5	3.4	0.8	5.1	4.6
1979	25.5	23.0	45.3	19.9	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.0	3.6	0.8	8.9	4.1	4.0
1980	20.9	13.8	41.8	15.9	2.9	6.8	-6.3	5.9	1.1	0.8	-2.2	1.2	2.9
1981	-1.2	-1.9	-3.2	-0.7	-0.6	5.0	-9.9	4.0	-0.4	3.6	-7.9	0.2	2.0
1982	-6.4	-7.5	-10.6	-3.6	-2.2	-2.0	-5.8	-2.1	-1.4	3.2	-6.9	-1.4	0.8
1983	-2.0	-1.4	-8.0	0.5	2.6	0.2	-0.9	5.1	2.0	0.1	-0.9	3.1	2.9
1984	5.9	5.3	-0.9	8.1	8.4	2.8	4.8	10.8	6.3	5.3	3.8	7.2	4.6
1985	-0.3	-5.7	-3.2	3.8	2.6	-1.2	-1.2	4.8	2.5	2.4	-1.1	3.4	3.5
1986	9.4	11.1	-23.8	20.3	4.0	-1.7	9.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.4
1987	17.4	14.9	11.0	19.7	5.5	5.6	1.7	6.3	3.3	1.0	1.3	4.4	3.7
1988	13.7	13.1	0.9	16.1	8.5	2.7	5.6	9.5	4.9	1.7	5.3	5.7	4.5
1989	7.8	4.3	15.5	6.9	6.4	3.1	4.4	7.8	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.8
1990	12.9	4.7	15.3	14.7	3.9	1.0	3.2	6.1	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.5
1991	1.5	0.8	-6.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.8
1992	6.7	7.1	-0.9	8.0	4.8	6.0	4.4	4.7	0.2	2.3	0.8	-0.5	1.1
1993	-0.2	-4.1	-3.5	0.0	4.2	1.0	3.7	4.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	-0.6	0.9
1994	13.6	15.8	5.1	15.6	9.2	8.7	6.8	11.1	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.2
1995	19.4	17.3	15.5	20.0	7.4	4.4	4.1	9.0	4.1	2.1	1.9	5.1	2.3
1996	4.4	2.9	13.6	3.5	5.0	4.4	3.4	5.3	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.3
1997	3.5	-1.3	2.7	4.6	10.2	5.7	7.4	11.0	4.9	2.3	3.3	5.7	3.4
1998	-1.3	-4.7	-20.5	2.3	4.7	1.7	2.9	4.8	2.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.1
1999	4.0	-3.7	15.6	3.3	4.7	1.0	-0.5	5.1	3.2	3.3	-1.3	3.6	2.9
2000	12.8	0.9	47.9	10.1	10.4	3.6	4.5	13.0	5.2	2.0	3.7	6.1	3.8
2001	-4.1	0.1	-9.1	-3.8	-0.6	1.6	-0.9	-1.4	-1.0	1.4	-0.1	-1.7	1.3
2002	4.8	6.0	-0.5	5.4	3.5	3.7	0.8	4.0	2.5	1.4	0.1	3.0	1.6
2003	16.6	16.4	23.0	15.5	4.8	3.4	4.7	4.9	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.7	2.3
2004	21.3	14.8	32.4	19.7	9.0	3.3	5.4	10.0	3.8	3.0	4.2	4.0	3.7

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Technical Notes for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table II.2

**World merchandise trade by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2004
Exports								
Value								
World	58.0	84.0	157.0	579.0	1838.0	3670.0	7342.0	8907.0
Share								
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.3	24.9	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	14.9
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.7	9.9	9.2
South and Central America	11.4	9.8	6.3	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.9	3.1
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Europe	31.5	34.9	41.4	45.4	43.5	45.4	46.1	45.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) a	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.7	3.0
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
South Africa b	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.4	4.1	4.4
Asia	13.6	13.1	12.4	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.1	26.8
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	6.0	6.7
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	6.4
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
Australia and New-Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
Six East Asian traders	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.7	9.4	9.7
Memorandum item								
GATT/WTO Members c	60.4	68.7	72.8	81.8	76.5	89.5	94.3	93.7
Imports								
Value								
World	66.0	84.0	163.0	589.0	1881.0	3768.0	7623.0	9250.0
Share								
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	20.6	20.7	16.2	17.3	18.5	21.5	22.7	21.8
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	16.0	17.1	16.5
South and Central America	9.8	8.3	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.6
Brazil	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Argentina	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Europe	40.4	39.4	45.4	47.4	44.2	44.8	45.4	44.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) a	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	1.9
Africa	7.6	7.0	5.5	4.0	4.6	2.6	2.2	2.3
South Africa b	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Middle East	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	6.2	3.3	2.6	2.7
Asia	14.2	15.1	14.2	15.1	18.5	23.3	23.0	24.0
China	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.8	5.4	6.1
Japan	1.0	2.9	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.9
India	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1
Australia and New-Zealand	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Six East Asian traders	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	6.1	9.9	8.1	8.5
Memorandum item								
GATT/WTO Members c	52.9	66.0	74.2	89.1	83.9	88.7	96.1	95.8

a Figures are significantly affected by changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993.

b Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

c Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2004 export and import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.



Table II.3

**Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2004	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2004
	Value											
World	22.9	72.4	205.6	464.8	724.8	818.8	17.1	70.3	269.9	603.2	1303.1	1525.5
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	21.2	26.4	25.4	30.6	36.9	36.7	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.6	28.1	27.4
South and Central America	11.6	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.1	7.4	20.1	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.4	6.9
Europe	29.7	28.8	26.8	24.9	23.3	23.1	27.5	27.6	21.1	20.1	21.6	20.8
European Union (25)	-	-	-	...	21.3	21.1	-	-	-	...	19.9	19.1
Other Europe	-	-	-	...	2.0	1.9	-	-	-	...	1.7	1.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.6	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.0
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	0.8
Africa	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	4.7	4.3	5.6	2.6	2.6	3.2
South Africa	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	3.2	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.2	2.8
Middle East	2.4	3.0	6.5	3.6	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.6
Asia	20.6	23.3	26.0	30.1	28.0	27.7	19.6	26.1	34.5	42.5	37.0	37.2
Japan	7.5	11.4	10.1	10.3	7.2	6.7	8.8	13.8	16.1	18.3	9.3	8.7
China	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	4.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	5.6	12.5	13.8
Six East Asian traders	3.0	5.6	9.2	13.4	12.2	11.2	2.9	7.5	12.2	14.4	10.6	5.7
Other Asia	10.1	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.6	7.9	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.4
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	29.8	28.7	21.6	13.3	10.5	9.7	33.3	18.3	10.3	7.3	5.9	5.8
Food	21.5	23.2	17.3	10.1	8.1	7.3	23.3	13.6	7.8	5.3	4.7	4.4
Fish	0.1	1.2	4.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.7	6.1	16.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
Other food products	21.4	22.2	150.6	9.4	7.6	6.8	15.7	35.7	75.4	4.3	3.8	3.6
Raw materials	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.4	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.4
Fuels and mining products	8.1	6.0	7.6	4.1	3.9	4.6	22.9	18.6	26.4	12.1	14.2	16.2
Ores and other minerals	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	6.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
Fuels	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.9	2.3	11.6	12.8	22.3	9.8	12.5	14.2
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.6
Manufactures	61.4	62.8	67.4	76.6	81.3	81.7	40.5	60.5	60.5	77.1	76.0	74.3
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.8
Chemicals	8.6	8.1	9.9	9.9	13.0	13.8	3.3	11.1	4.2	5.1	8.0	7.6
Pharmaceuticals	1.2	2.7	11.4	1.3	2.6	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.3
Other chemicals	7.4	22.7	77.4	8.6	10.3	10.9	3.0	10.9	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.3
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	10.9	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0
Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	40.0	42.7	48.4	48.5	48.0	10.8	31.1	33.0	44.0	41.0	39.9
Office and telecom equipment	4.2	6.2	10.8	14.1	15.5	14.8	2.3	6.3	8.9	15.3	13.9	14.0
EDP and office equipment	...	...	5.7	6.7	5.7	5.4	...	...	2.6	7.3	6.3	6.3
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	...	...	4.3	4.6	5.6	5.9
Integrated circuits	...	...	3.3	4.3	6.6	6.0	...	...	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.8
Transport equipment	13.3	18.6	16.7	18.0	16.6	16.1	4.7	17.9	16.4	17.2	16.5	15.3
Automotive products	7.5	11.0	8.4	9.6	9.6	9.3	3.5	15.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	12.9
Other transport equipment	5.7	7.6	8.3	8.4	7.0	6.7	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.4
Other machinery	18.4	15.3	15.3	16.3	16.4	17.2	3.8	6.8	7.7	11.5	10.6	10.6
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.3	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.9	5.1	5.1
Electrical machinery	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.6	5.0	4.6	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.0
Textiles	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	5.0
Other manufactures	6.5	5.4	7.5	9.9	10.6	10.7	5.4	7.5	8.6	12.1	12.1	11.6
Personal and household goods	...	...	...	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	3.5	3.7	3.6
Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	...	3.4	4.3	4.5	...	...	...	1.4	1.8	1.9
Miscellaneous manufactures	...	...	...	5.7	5.6	5.5	...	...	...	7.2	6.5	6.1

Table II.4

**Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2000-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Value									
World	2633.5	2654.6	2835.7	3381.7	4031.1	2774.7	2732.8	2872.7	3457.2	4139.9
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-Europe	73.2	72.8	72.9	73.8	73.7	69.2	70.4	71.7	72.0	71.7
European Union (25)	67.4	67.2	67.1	67.8	67.4	64.1	65.2	66.3	66.5	66.1
Other Europe	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6
Inter-regional trade	25.7	26.1	25.9	25.1	25.2	29.2	28.1	27.1	26.9	27.3
North America	10.5	10.4	10.3	9.5	9.1	8.3	8.0	7.2	6.3	5.9
South and Central America	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3
Russian Federation	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6
Africa	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7
North Africa	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6
South Africa	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
Other Sub-Saharan Africa	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Middle East	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Asia	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	11.9	11.2	11.3	11.8	12.1
Japan	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
China	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.1
Australia and New Zealand	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Six East Asian traders	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	2.8
Other Asia	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.4
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.1	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.3	9.7
Food	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.9
Fish	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Other food products	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.2
Raw materials	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Fuels and mining products	7.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.5	12.0	11.5	11.0	11.4	12.0
Ores and other minerals	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Fuels	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.0	8.5	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.7
Non-ferrous metals	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9
Manufactures	80.7	81.2	81.4	80.9	80.2	75.9	76.0	76.4	75.9	75.0
Iron and steel	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.1
Chemicals	13.0	13.6	14.6	14.9	14.9	10.7	11.4	12.4	12.6	12.6
Pharmaceuticals	3.1	3.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	2.3	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
Other chemicals	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6
Other semi-manufactures	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.8
Machinery and transport equipment	41.9	41.9	40.9	40.3	39.8	40.1	39.4	38.5	37.9	37.3
Office and telecom equipment	10.9	10.2	9.2	8.4	8.0	13.1	12.1	11.3	10.3	10.2
EDP and office equipment	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.6
Telecommunications equipment	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8
Integrated circuits	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8
Transport equipment	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.9	16.8	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.4	15.1
Automotive products	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.0	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.4
Other transport equipment	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7
Other machinery	15.2	15.4	15.0	15.0	14.9	12.9	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0
Textiles	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
Clothing	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
Other manufactures	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.1
Personal and household goods	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1

Table II.5

**Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2004	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2004
	Value											
World	5.5	36.9	147.0	362.2	471.8	565.8	6.7	38.3	126.4	241.6	382.9	454.5
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	30.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	27.3	25.2	37.6	30.2	24.6	26.9	18.1	16.3
South and Central America	5.3	5.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	1.4	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.3
Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	16.8	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.5	14.5	14.2
European Union (25)	-	-	-	...	16.0	15.8	-	-	-	...	13.1	12.7
Other Europe	-	-	-	...	0.9	1.0	-	-	-	...	1.5	1.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.7	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.4
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.3
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.8	3.3	2.7	2.6	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.4	13.8
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.1	49.0	51.1	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	49.1	50.1
China <sup>a</sup>	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	15.4	16.4	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	19.7	20.7
Six East Asian traders	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.5	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	4.8
Australia and New Zealand	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.3	29.3	30.5	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	16.6	16.5
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	1.8	1.7	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4	8.1
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	15.3	14.4
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	20.8	18.9	13.5	17.3	12.3	11.6
Fish	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.3	3.1
Other food products	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	20.2	16.3	10.5	11.6	9.0	8.5
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	23.7	17.1	7.1	7.3	2.9	2.8
Fuels and mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	32.9	37.8	55.9	26.8	26.1	27.6
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7	3.1
Fuels	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	21.2	21.9
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.9	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.6
Manufactures	88.8	90.7	95.6	95.5	93.0	92.7	22.4	25.6	21.5	46.1	57.1	56.3
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.2
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	8.3	8.5	5.5	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	7.6
Pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Other chemicals	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.1	7.6	7.9	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.1	6.0
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3	4.4
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	66.8	65.6	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.6	27.4
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.1	18.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.2	14.1
EDP and office equipment	...	...	4.8	9.1	5.1	4.6	...	...	0.8	2.9	6.3	6.0
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	11.1	8.1	6.5	6.3	...	...	0.4	1.8	3.4	3.5
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.5	6.1	7.5	7.2	...	...	0.7	2.2	4.5	4.6
Transport equipment	12.2	26.1	28.6	28.3	27.3	26.0	2.4	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.7	4.3
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	21.8	20.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	2.8
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5
Other machinery	8.4	12.9	16.8	20.1	20.4	21.5	7.5	4.4	3.0	5.6	8.7	8.9
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	4.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.6	13.6	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	3.4	3.6
Electrical machinery	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	4.1	4.1
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.1	4.8
Other manufactures	10.3	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.8	1.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	10.2	9.8
Personal and household goods	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.7	2.5
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.5
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.5	2.4	6.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.0	4.8

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.



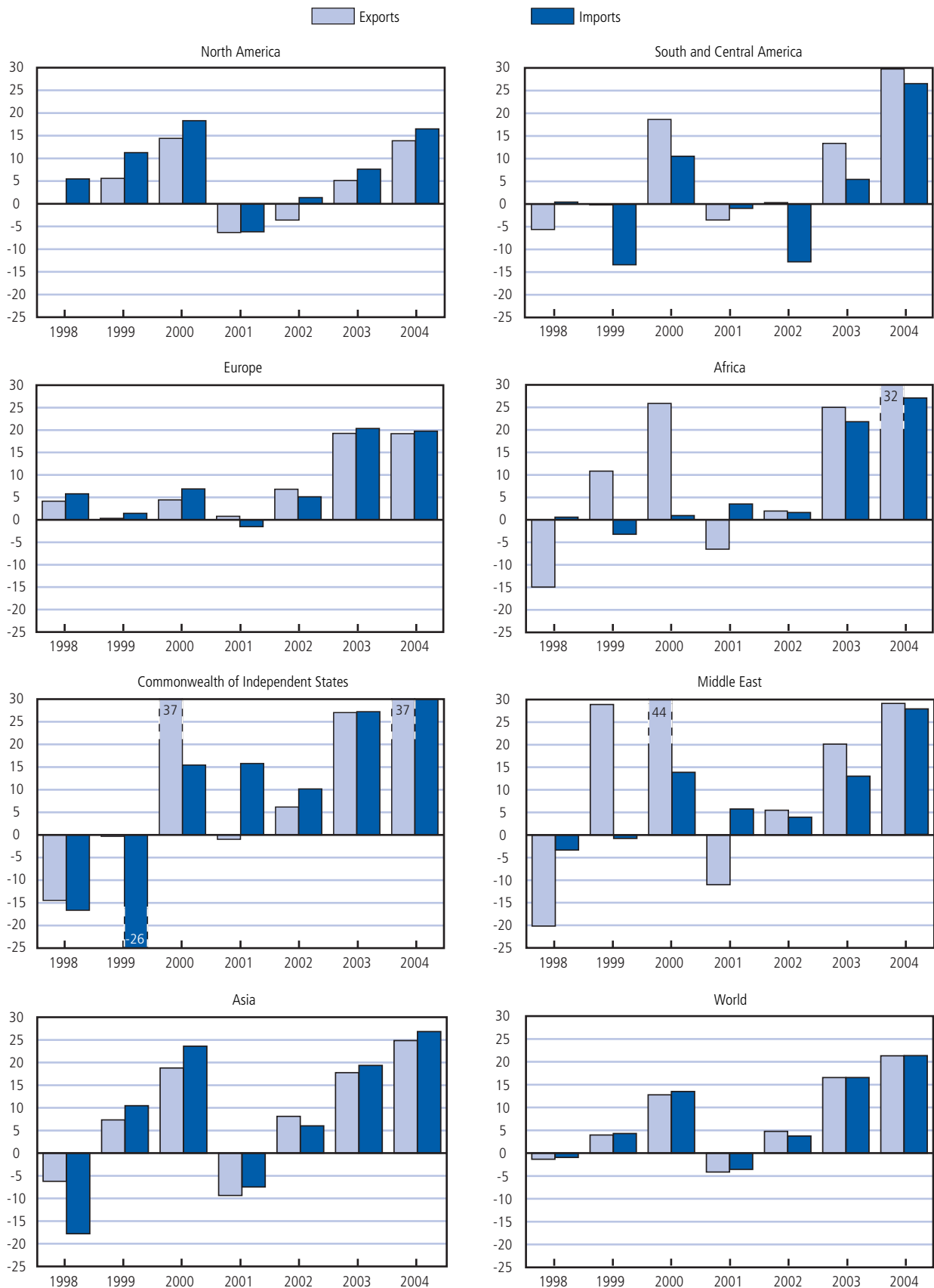
# III. Trade by region

## 1. Overview

Chart III.1

### Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1997-04

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Chart III.2

**Volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1997-04**

(Annual percentage change)

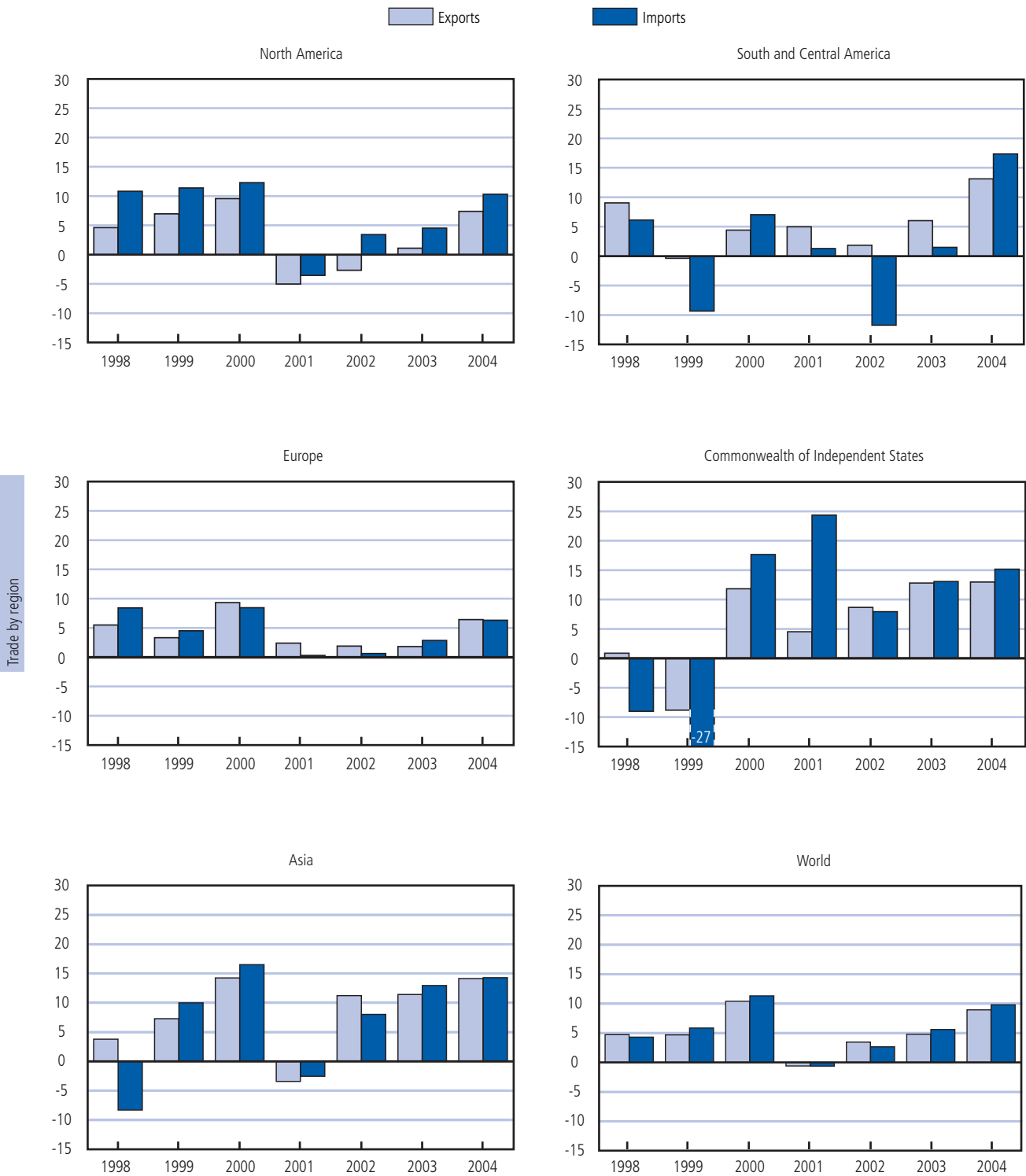


Table III.1

**World merchandise exports by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2004	1990	1995	2000	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	8907	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	5	17	21
North America	1324	16.6	17.1	19.5	2	-4	5	14
United States	819	11.6	11.7	12.5	1	-5	5	13
South and Central America	276	3.1	3.0	3.1	9	0	13	30
Brazil	96	0.9	0.9	0.9	15	4	21	32
Europe	4031	-	46.5	42.0	11	7	19	19
European Union (25)	3714	-	...	38.9	11	7	19	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	266	-	2.2	2.3	16	6	27	37
Russian Federation	183	-	1.6	1.7	15	5	27	35
Africa	232	3.1	2.2	2.3	12	2	25	32
South Africa	46	0.7	0.6	0.5	11	2	23	26
Middle East	390	4.1	3.0	4.3	10	5	20	29
Asia	2388	21.8	26.0	26.4	10	8	18	25
Japan	566	8.5	8.8	7.6	4	3	13	20
China	593	1.8	3.0	4.0	24	22	35	35
Six East Asian traders	860	7.8	10.3	10.4	7	6	15	24
Memorandum items:								
ASEAN (10)	552	4.2	6.4	6.9	6	5	13	20
MERCOSUR (4)	136	1.4	1.4	1.3	13	1	19	28

Trade by region

Table III.2

**World merchandise imports by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2004	1990	1995	2000	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	9250	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	4	17	21
North America	2013	19.6	19.8	25.8	5	1	8	17
United States	1526	14.8	15.0	19.3	5	2	9	17
South and Central America	237	2.5	3.4	3.1	4	-13	5	27
Brazil	66	0.6	1.0	0.9	3	-15	2	30
Europe	4140	-	45.4	42.5	11	5	20	20
European Union (25)	3791	-	...	39.2	10	5	20	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	172	-	1.8	1.2	21	10	27	30
Russian Federation	96	-	1.2	0.7	21	13	25	27
Africa	212	2.8	2.5	2.0	13	2	22	27
South Africa	57	0.5	0.6	0.5	18	4	40	39
Middle East	252	2.9	2.5	2.4	12	4	13	27
Asia	2224	20.3	24.5	22.9	10	6	19	27
Japan	455	6.7	6.5	5.8	5	-3	14	19
China	561	1.5	2.6	3.4	26	21	40	36
Six East Asian traders	785	8.0	11.0	9.4	6	4	12	27
Memorandum items:								
ASEAN (10)	500	4.6	6.9	5.8	7	5	10	25
MERCOSUR (4)	94	0.8	1.6	1.4	1	-26	10	37

Table III.3

**Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

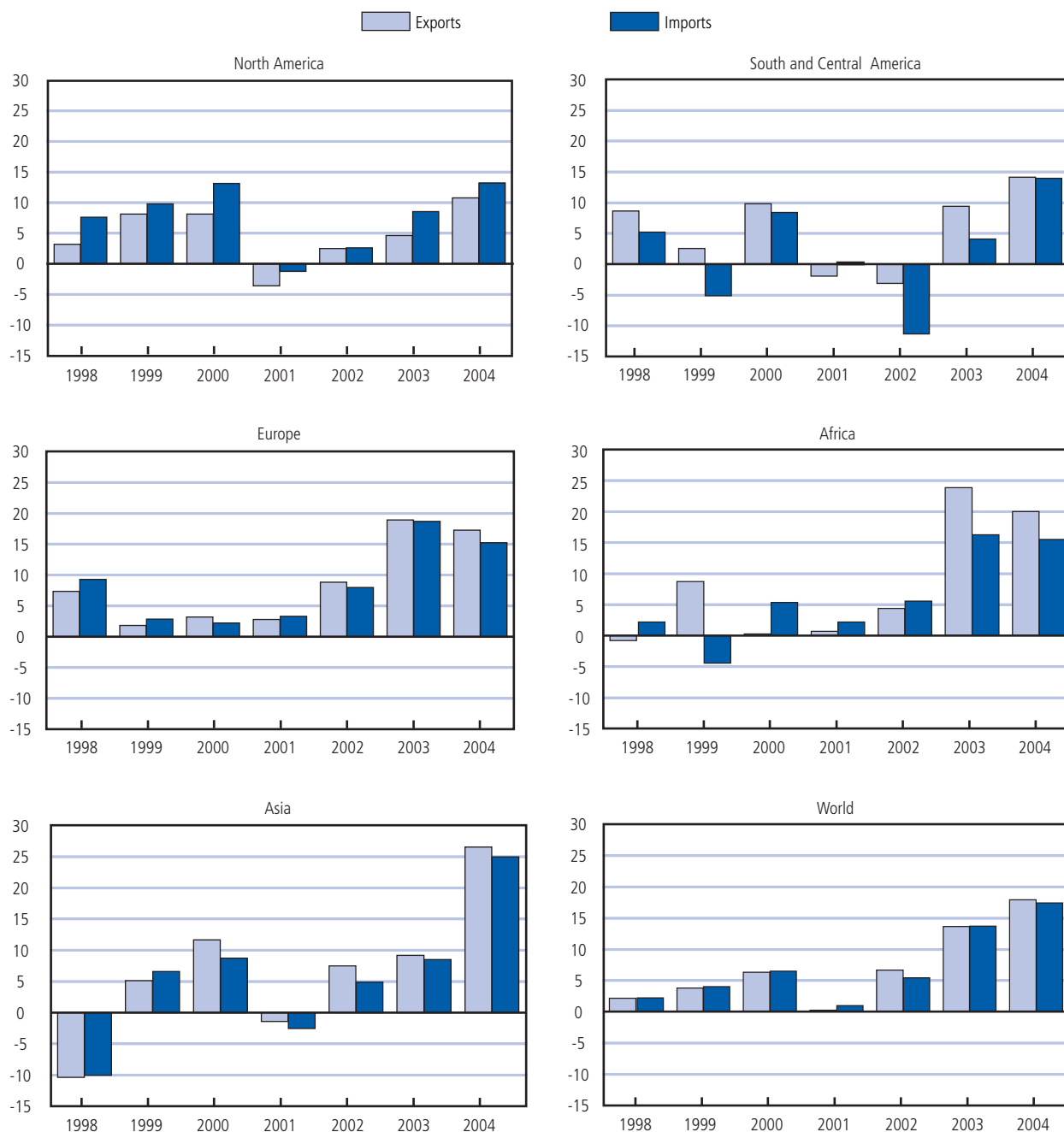
Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
North America	742	71	216	5	15	25	249	1324
South and Central America	93	64	59	3	7	5	39	276
Europe	367	51	2973	88	98	105	308	4031
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18	6	129	55	4	10	35	266
Africa	43	7	99	1	23	3	39	232
Middle East	55	4	64	1	13	22	193	390
Asia	533	39	417	25	45	75	1201	2388
World	1852	242	3957	179	205	245	2065	8907
Share of inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	56.0	5.4	16.3	0.4	1.1	1.9	18.8	100.0
South and Central America	33.7	23.2	21.4	1.1	2.5	1.8	14.1	100.0
Europe	9.1	1.3	73.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	7.6	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.8	2.3	48.5	20.7	1.5	3.8	13.2	100.0
Africa	18.5	3.0	42.7	0.4	9.9	1.3	16.8	100.0
Middle East	14.1	1.0	16.4	0.3	3.3	5.6	49.5	100.0
Asia	22.3	1.6	17.5	1.0	1.9	3.1	50.3	100.0
World	20.8	2.7	44.4	2.0	2.3	2.8	23.2	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	8.3	0.8	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.8	14.9
South and Central America	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	3.1
Europe	4.1	0.6	33.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	3.5	45.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	3.0
Africa	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.6
Middle East	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.2	4.4
Asia	6.0	0.4	4.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	13.5	26.8
World	20.8	2.7	44.4	2.0	2.3	2.8	23.2	100.0



Chart III.3

**World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1997-04**

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Table III.4

**World exports of commercial services by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2004	1990	1995	2000	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	2125	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	7	14	18
North America	379	20.3	19.8	22.3	3	2	5	11
United States	318	17.0	16.8	18.8	3	2	5	11
South and Central America	56	2.9	2.9	3.2	4	-3	9	14
Brazil	12	0.5	0.5	0.6	6	1	9	20
Europe	1126	-	50.5	48.6	12	9	19	17
European Union (25)	1017	-	45.5	43.5	12	9	19	17
United Kingdom	172	6.9	6.5	7.9	10	11	13	18
Germany	134	6.5	6.2	5.4	14	15	20	15
France	110	8.5	7.0	5.4	8	4	15	12
Spain	85	3.5	3.4	3.6	12	7	23	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33	-	...	1.2	18	19	16	23
Russian Federation	20	-	0.9	0.6	20	20	20	25
Africa	48	2.4	2.2	2.1	12	4	24	20
Egypt	14	0.6	0.7	0.7	10	4	19	30
South Africa	8	0.4	0.4	0.3	13	1	60	10
Middle East	36	...	...	2.0	5	-2	13	16
Israel	14	0.6	0.7	1.0	0	-7	12	16
Asia	450	16.8	21.8	20.7	10	7	9	27
Japan <sup>a</sup>	95	...	5.8	4.9	7	2	8	25
China	62	0.7	1.6	2.0	20	20	18	34
Hong Kong, China	54	2.3	2.9	2.6	8	9	6	18
Korea, Republic of	40	1.2	1.9	2.0	8	-3	15	27
India	40	...	...	1.1	...	14	21	...
Singapore	37	1.6	2.3	2.0	6	3	2	19
Taipei, Chinese	26	0.9	1.3	1.3	6	9	7	11
Australia	25	1.3	1.3	1.2	8	7	18	20
Thailand	19	0.8	1.2	0.9	8	18	3	21
Malaysia	17	0.5	1.0	0.9	5	3	-9	24
New Zealand	8	0.3	0.4	0.3	16	18	25	23

<sup>a</sup> Secretariat estimates for exports prior to 2003 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.5

**World imports of commercial services by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2004	1990	1995	2000	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	2095	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	5	14	17
North America	335	16.5	14.3	18.3	6	3	9	13
United States	260	11.9	10.8	14.2	6	2	8	14
South and Central America	58	3.0	3.8	3.7	1	-11	4	14
Brazil	16	0.8	1.1	1.1	1	-15	6	12
Europe	1025	-	46.7	45.7	11	8	19	15
European Union (25)	954	-	43.5	42.5	11	8	19	15
Germany	193	10.2	10.9	9.2	9	2	19	13
United Kingdom	136	5.4	5.2	6.5	9	9	13	14
France	96	6.1	5.4	4.1	13	10	20	18
Italy	81	5.7	4.6	3.7	10	9	20	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	50	-	...	1.6	20	16	17	25
Russian Federation	33	-	1.7	1.1	19	15	16	24
Africa	55	3.2	2.9	2.6	10	6	16	16
South Africa	9	0.4	0.5	0.4	13	3	49	16
Egypt	7	0.4	0.4	0.5	1	-5	0	22
Middle East	61	...	...	3.1	7	1	12	20
Israel	13	0.6	0.7	0.8	2	-8	4	13
Asia	512	21.8	27.4	25.1	8	5	8	25
Japan	134	10.3	10.1	7.9	4	0	3	22
China	72	0.5	2.1	2.4	19	18	19	31
Korea, Republic of	50	1.2	2.1	2.2	11	11	10	25
India	41	...	...	1.3	...	5	23	...
Singapore	36	1.0	1.7	1.9	7	5	-1	23
Taipei, Chinese	30	1.7	1.9	1.7	4	2	4	20
Hong Kong, China	30	1.3	1.7	1.7	5	4	1	16
Australia	26	1.6	1.4	1.2	9	7	19	22
Thailand	23	0.8	1.6	1.0	11	14	9	28
Indonesia a	21	0.7	1.1	1.0	...	8	2	...
Malaysia	19	0.7	1.2	1.1	3	-2	7	8

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.6

**Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2003**

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	14	21	7	58
United States	100	-	35	10	55
European Union (15)	100	32	-	5	63
Japan	100	31	22	-	48
Other economies	100	10	24	7	58

Note: Excluding intra-EU (15) trade.

Table III.7

**Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2003**

(Percentage)

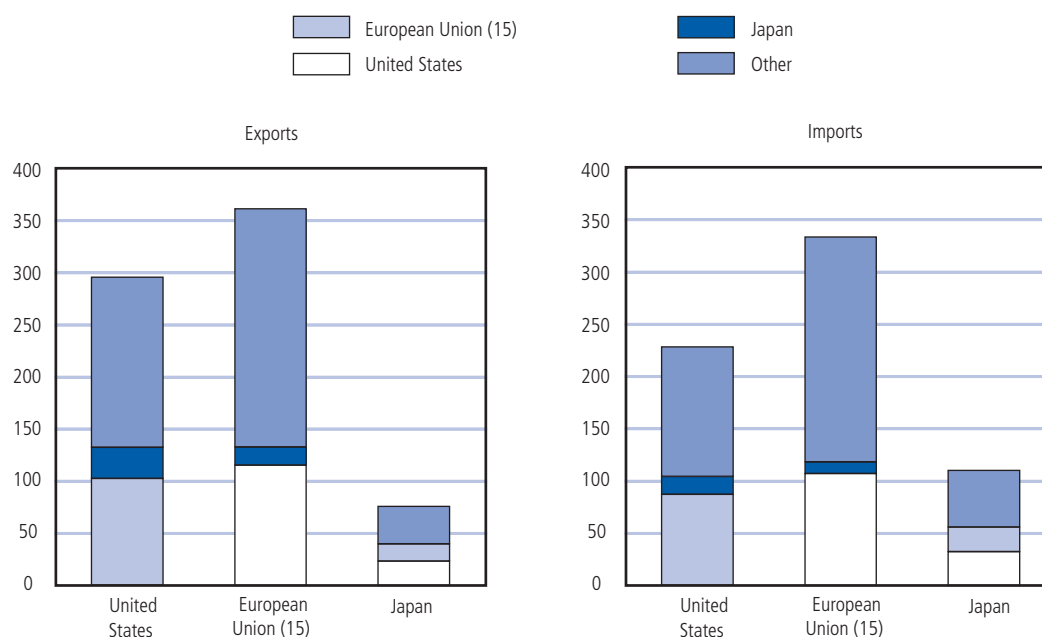
	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	19	23	5	54
United States	100	-	38	8	54
European Union (15)	100	32	-	3	65
Japan	100	29	21	-	49
Other economies	100	17	27	5	50

Note: Excluding intra-EU (15) trade.

Chart III.4

**Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2003**

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade

## 2. North America

Table III.8

### Merchandise trade of North America, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1324	2013
Share in world merchandise trade	14.9	21.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	2	6
1985-90	11	9
1990-95	9	8
1995-00	7	11
2000-04	2	5
2002	-4	1
2003	5	8
2004	14	17
Volume		
1980-85	0.5	6.5
1985-90	8.5	5.5
1990-95	7.5	7.0
1995-00	8.0	11.0
2000-04	0.0	3.5
2002	-2.5	3.5
2003	1.0	4.5
2004	7.5	10.5

Table III.9

### Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	1324	2013	100.0	100.0
Region				
Intra-North America	742	713	56.0	35.4
South and Central America	71	124	5.4	6.1
Europe	216	381	16.3	18.9
CIS	5	17	0.4	0.8
Africa	15	53	1.1	2.6
Middle East	25	58	1.9	2.9
Asia	249	664	18.8	33.0
Product group				
Agricultural products	131	123	9.9	6.1
Fuels and mining products	132	289	10.0	14.3
Manufactures	1009	1536	76.2	76.3

Chart III.5

### Merchandise trade of North America, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

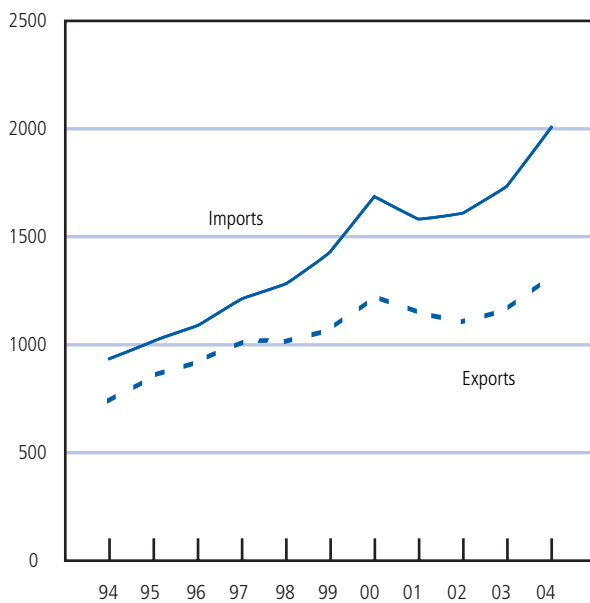


Chart III.6

### Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

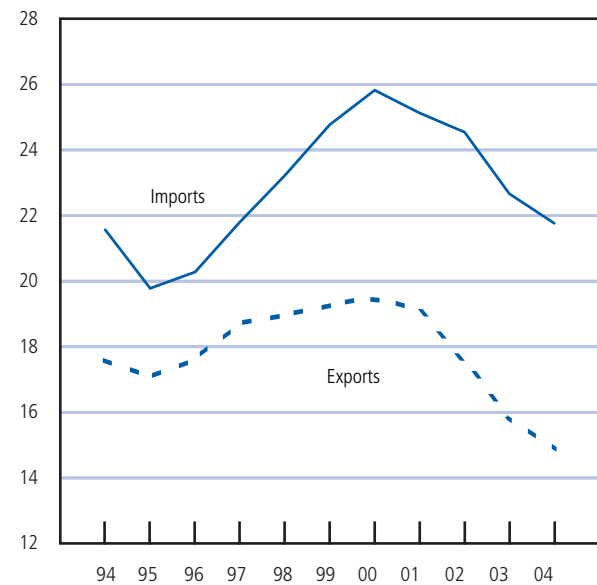


Table III. 10

**Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	1324.5	100.0	100.0	19.5	14.9	2	-4	5	14
Agricultural products	131.0	9.4	9.9	20.9	16.7	3	-2	9	9
Food	93.0	6.5	7.0	18.6	14.8	4	-2	10	6
Fish	7.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	11.3	5	3	6	9
Other food products	85.1	6.0	6.4	19.5	15.3	4	-2	10	6
Raw materials	38.1	2.9	2.9	29.1	24.4	2	-3	6	18
Fuels and mining products	132.1	7.7	10.0	10.8	10.3	9	-6	25	26
Ores and other minerals	16.4	0.9	1.2	16.1	14.2	11	0	16	33
Fuels	94.4	5.4	7.1	9.7	9.5	9	-8	32	23
Non-ferrous metals	21.4	1.5	1.6	14.1	12.4	5	-5	3	34
Manufactures	1008.7	78.6	76.2	20.5	15.4	1	-4	3	14
Iron and steel	16.7	0.9	1.3	7.9	6.3	10	7	13	37
Chemicals	142.1	8.4	10.7	17.6	14.6	8	2	12	21
Pharmaceuticals	28.6	1.2	2.2	14.0	11.6	17	5	21	26
Other chemicals	113.4	7.1	8.6	18.4	15.6	7	1	10	20
Other semi-manufactures	88.5	6.5	6.7	17.9	14.0	3	-2	3	15
Machinery and transport equipment	607.9	50.8	45.9	23.7	17.5	-1	-5	1	12
Office and telecom equipment	169.1	17.0	12.8	21.6	14.9	-5	-13	2	10
EDP and office equipment	61.3	6.1	4.6	20.2	14.6	-5	-18	5	6
Telecommunications equipment	53.9	5.2	4.1	22.3	14.1	-4	-12	-8	22
Integrated circuits	53.9	5.7	4.1	22.6	16.3	-6	-8	8	4
Transport equipment	241.0	18.2	18.2	26.9	20.0	2	1	0	9
Automotive products	171.6	12.9	13.0	27.5	20.3	2	4	1	10
Other transport equipment	69.4	5.3	5.2	25.5	19.3	2	-4	-4	7
Other machinery	197.7	15.6	14.9	23.0	17.4	1	-5	1	17
Textiles	16.7	1.3	1.3	10.2	8.6	1	2	1	9
Clothing	14.3	1.6	1.1	9.8	5.5	-7	-7	-6	-4
Other manufactures	122.6	9.1	9.3	20.8	15.9	2	-4	5	13
Personal and household goods	15.8	1.3	1.2	13.6	9.6	0	-3	3	8
Scientific and controlling instruments	44.5	3.2	3.4	32.5	23.6	4	-5	6	17
Miscellaneous manufactures	62.3	4.7	4.7	19.0	15.0	2	-4	4	12

Table III.11

**Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise imports	2012.7	100.0	100.0	25.8	21.8	5	1	8	17
Agricultural products	123.3	5.7	6.1	16.2	14.7	6	4	8	12
Food	95.2	4.3	4.7	15.5	14.2	7	6	10	9
Fish	13.7	0.7	0.7	21.2	18.5	3	2	9	3
Other food products	81.5	3.6	4.0	14.7	13.7	8	7	10	10
Raw materials	28.0	1.4	1.4	18.4	16.8	4	0	3	24
Fuels and mining products	288.6	11.6	14.3	21.5	21.4	10	-7	28	33
Ores and other minerals	12.0	0.6	0.6	13.3	9.2	5	-3	6	29
Fuels	245.1	9.4	12.2	22.3	23.5	11	-6	34	32
Non-ferrous metals	31.4	1.7	1.6	21.7	18.0	3	-12	2	40
Manufactures	1536.4	78.8	76.3	27.4	22.6	4	2	5	15
Iron and steel	41.1	1.7	2.0	18.6	14.5	9	4	-6	83
Chemicals	167.2	6.6	8.3	18.5	16.7	11	8	16	13
Pharmaceuticals	45.1	1.2	2.2	18.3	18.2	22	28	27	12
Other chemicals	122.0	5.4	6.1	18.6	16.2	7	3	12	14
Other semi-manufactures	147.7	7.2	7.3	25.5	21.9	5	5	6	17
Machinery and transport equipment	841.4	46.5	41.8	29.2	23.7	2	0	3	14
Office and telecom equipment	276.0	16.5	13.7	28.2	24.0	0	-2	3	20
EDP and office equipment	121.2	6.7	6.0	29.6	28.3	2	1	6	18
Telecommunications equipment	110.6	5.5	5.5	31.4	28.4	5	2	7	24
Integrated circuits	44.2	4.3	2.2	23.4	13.3	-12	-14	-8	15
Transport equipment	324.4	17.0	16.1	33.8	26.5	3	5	2	9
Automotive products	273.4	14.1	13.6	40.5	31.8	3	8	2	8
Other transport equipment	51.0	2.8	2.5	18.5	13.9	1	-8	2	11
Other machinery	241.0	13.1	12.0	25.8	20.6	2	-3	3	16
Textiles	30.9	1.6	1.5	16.0	15.0	4	7	5	11
Clothing	83.9	4.4	4.2	36.2	31.1	3	0	6	6
Other manufactures	224.2	10.8	11.1	32.2	27.8	5	5	7	12
Personal and household goods	62.2	2.8	3.1	37.5	34.6	7	8	9	12
Scientific and controlling instruments	40.4	1.9	2.0	26.3	21.1	6	-2	11	19
Miscellaneous manufactures	121.5	6.1	6.0	32.3	27.9	4	5	5	10

Table III.12

**Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	1324.4	100.0	100.0	2	-4	5	14
Intra-North America	742.2	55.8	56.0	2	-2	4	14
Asia	249.2	19.0	18.8	2	-1	8	13
Japan	61.6	5.9	4.6	-4	-10	2	5
China	40.3	1.5	3.0	21	13	28	25
Korea, Republic of	28.1	2.4	2.1	-1	1	6	10
Hong Kong, China	16.9	1.3	1.3	2	-9	8	15
Other Asia	102.4	7.8	7.7	2	2	5	13
Europe	215.9	16.7	16.3	1	-9	7	13
European Union (25)	197.1	15.3	14.9	1	-9	7	13
Other Europe	18.7	1.5	1.4	1	-13	11	14
South and Central America	71.4	5.5	5.4	1	-11	1	19
Brazil	15.2	1.4	1.1	-2	-22	-8	24
Other South and Central America	56.3	4.2	4.2	2	-8	4	18
Middle East	25.1	1.7	1.9	5	-2	3	22
Africa	14.8	1.0	1.1	5	-12	1	24
South Africa	3.5	0.3	0.3	2	-13	14	13
Other Africa	11.3	0.7	0.9	7	-12	-2	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.3	0.3	0.4	11	-1	0	31
Inter-regional trade	581.8	44.2	43.9	2	-6	6	14

Trade by region

Table III.13

**Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	2012.7	100.0	100.0	5	2	7	17
Intra-North America	712.8	39.7	35.4	2	-2	4	12
Asia	663.8	31.7	33.0	6	6	7	19
China	245.1	7.1	12.2	20	23	24	31
Japan	155.3	10.1	7.7	-2	-2	-4	11
Korea, Republic of	52.3	2.9	2.6	2	2	5	13
Taipei, Chinese	39.2	2.8	1.9	-5	0	-6	3
Singapore	16.3	1.3	0.8	-6	1	2	-7
Hong Kong, China	10.3	0.8	0.5	-6	-3	-5	-1
Other Asia	145.1	6.8	7.2	6	5	6	22
Europe	381.2	18.0	18.9	6	3	9	13
European Union (25)	347.3	16.4	17.3	6	2	9	12
Other Europe	33.9	1.6	1.7	6	6	7	19
South and Central America	123.5	5.2	6.1	9	4	14	27
Brazil	29.2	1.0	1.4	14	12	15	22
Other South and Central America	94.4	4.1	4.7	8	2	14	29
Middle East	57.7	2.6	2.9	7	-7	22	23
Africa	52.9	1.9	2.6	14	-11	45	40
South Africa	6.9	0.3	0.3	9	-9	14	30
Other Africa	46.0	1.6	2.3	14	-12	52	42
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16.5	0.6	0.8	11	3	27	47
Inter-regional trade	1295.6	59.9	64.4	6	4	10	19



Table III.14

**Merchandise exports and imports of Canada, Mexico and the United States, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
North America	1324	2	-4	5	14	0.0	-2.5	1.0	7.5
Canada	317	3	-3	8	16	0.5	0.0	-1.5	7.0
Mexico	189	3	1	3	14	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	2.5
United States	819	1	-5	5	13	0.5	-4.0	3.0	9.0
<b>Importers</b>									
North America	2013	5	1	8	17	3.5	3.5	4.5	10.5
Canada	280	3	0	8	14	1.5	0.5	4.0	8.0
Mexico	206	3	0	1	16	1.0	0.5	-1.5	9.5
United States	1526	5	2	9	17	4.5	4.5	5.5	11.0

Table III.15

**Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports <sup>a</sup>				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2004	2000	2004	2003			2004	2004	2000	2004	
Region						Region					
World	316.5	100.0	100.0	8	16	World	273.4	100.0	100.0	8	14
North America	270.3	87.7	85.4	6	15	North America	171.1	66.4	62.6	5	11
Asia	20.3	5.3	6.4	18	24	Asia	46.9	14.2	17.2	14	21
Europe	19.5	5.1	6.2	24	24	Europe	38.1	12.1	13.9	14	14
South and Central America	3.1	1.0	1.0	7	29	South and Central America	6.9	1.8	2.5	13	38
Middle East	1.6	0.4	0.5	21	39	Africa	3.8	0.8	1.4	56	23
Africa	1.3	0.4	0.4	11	9	Middle East	2.5	0.7	0.9	25	20
CIS	0.5	0.1	0.1	64	33	CIS	1.3	0.2	0.5	109	87
Economy						Economy					
United States	267.9	87.3	84.6	6	15	United States	160.8	63.1	58.8	5	10
European Union (25)	17.4	4.7	5.5	25	22	European Union (25)	32.3	10.4	11.8	13	13
Japan	6.6	2.2	2.1	9	13	China	18.5	3.1	6.8	30	40
China	5.1	0.9	1.6	29	49	Mexico	10.3	3.3	3.8	7	18
Mexico	2.3	0.5	0.7	2	45	Japan	10.3	4.6	3.8	1	4
Above 5	299.2	95.6	94.5	7	16	Above 5	232.2	84.5	84.9	7	13
Korea, Republic of	1.7	0.5	0.5	8	25	Korea, Republic of	4.5	1.4	1.6	18	23
Australia	1.2	0.3	0.4	41	14	Norway	3.8	1.2	1.4	23	24
Norway	1.1	0.2	0.3	12	55	Taipei, Chinese	3.0	1.4	1.1	-1	13
Hong Kong, China	1.1	0.3	0.3	9	28	Algeria	2.4	0.3	0.9	56	39
Taipei, Chinese	0.9	0.3	0.3	23	7	Malaysia	2.0	0.7	0.7	27	24
Brazil	0.7	0.3	0.2	30	15	Brazil	1.8	0.4	0.7	17	26
India	0.7	0.1	0.2	27	24	Thailand	1.6	0.5	0.6	18	16
Indonesia	0.5	0.2	0.2	3	60	Australia	1.4	0.4	0.5	6	17
Switzerland	0.5	0.1	0.2	6	41	Switzerland	1.3	0.4	0.5	6	25
Singapore	0.5	0.1	0.1	-14	49	India	1.2	0.3	0.4	21	19
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.1	0.1	48	36	Russian Federation	1.1	0.2	0.4	139	85
Thailand	0.4	0.1	0.1	-3	21	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.0	0.4	0.4	-35	98
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0.4	0.2	0.1	-37	77	Chile	1.0	0.2	0.4	48	59
New Zealand	0.4	0.0	0.1	128	14	Saudi Arabia	0.9	0.3	0.3	38	44
Malaysia	0.3	0.1	0.1	10	-1	Iraq	0.8	0.2	0.3	16	5
Philippines	0.3	0.1	0.1	37	19	Singapore	0.8	0.4	0.3	18	1
United Arab Emirates	0.3	0.1	0.1	41	31	Philippines	0.7	0.4	0.3	-2	5
Russian Federation	0.3	0.0	0.1	57	34	Indonesia	0.7	0.2	0.3	8	8
Colombia	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	38	Hong Kong, China	0.6	0.4	0.2	-3	-10
Israel	0.3	0.1	0.1	-29	67	Israel	0.5	0.2	0.2	10	21
South Africa	0.3	0.1	0.1	40	26	South Africa	0.5	0.1	0.2	14	39
Turkey	0.3	0.1	0.1	14	44	Turkey	0.5	0.1	0.2	31	41
Chile	0.3	0.1	0.1	28	19	Cuba	0.5	0.1	0.2	28	71
Pakistan	0.3	0.0	0.1	294	25	New Zealand	0.4	0.0	0.2	9	7
Cuba	0.2	0.1	0.1	9	28	Bangladesh	0.4	0.0	0.1	139	50
Above 30	313.0	99.1	98.9	-	-	Above 30	265.5	94.7	97.1	-	-

<sup>a</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.16

**Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2004	2000	2004	2003			2004	2004	2000	2004	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	818.8	100.0	100.0	5	13	World	1525.5	100.0	100.0	9	17
North America	300.6	37.0	36.7	3	12	Asia	559.0	37.8	36.6	7	16
Asia	216.7	27.6	26.5	7	7	North America	417.7	29.4	27.4	5	14
Europe	188.8	23.6	23.1	5	12	Europe	317.5	20.3	20.8	9	13
South and Central America	60.7	7.5	7.4	1	18	South and Central America	105.2	6.2	6.9	14	26
Middle East	23.6	2.4	2.9	2	21	Middle East	54.2	3.2	3.6	23	23
Africa	13.5	1.4	1.6	0	26	Africa	48.3	2.3	3.2	46	43
CIS	4.8	0.4	0.6	-4	31	CIS	14.9	0.8	1.0	24	43
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Canada	189.1	22.6	23.1	5	12	European Union (25)	290.9	18.6	19.1	9	12
European Union (25)	173.0	21.5	21.1	5	12	Canada	259.7	18.5	17.0	6	14
Mexico	110.8	14.3	13.5	0	14	China	210.5	8.5	13.8	22	29
Japan	54.4	8.3	6.6	1	4	Mexico	157.8	10.9	10.3	3	13
China	34.7	2.1	4.2	29	22	Japan	133.3	12.0	8.7	-3	10
Above 5	562.0	68.8	68.6	5	12	Above 5	1052.3	68.5	69.0	8	15
Korea, Republic of	26.3	3.6	3.2	7	9	Korea, Republic of	47.8	3.3	3.1	4	25
Taipei, Chinese	21.7	3.1	2.7	-5	24	Taipei, Chinese	36.2	3.4	2.4	-1	10
Singapore	19.6	2.3	2.4	2	18	Malaysia	29.1	2.1	1.9	6	11
Hong Kong, China	15.8	1.9	1.9	7	17	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	26.3	1.6	1.7	14	46
Australia	14.3	1.6	1.7	0	9	Brazil	22.7	1.2	1.5	13	20
Brazil	13.9	2.0	1.7	-10	24	Saudi Arabia	22.5	1.2	1.5	41	15
Malaysia	10.9	1.4	1.3	6	0	Thailand	18.6	1.4	1.2	3	16
Switzerland	9.3	1.3	1.1	11	7	Nigeria	17.1	0.9	1.1	76	56
Israel	9.2	1.0	1.1	-2	34	India	16.4	0.9	1.1	10	20
Philippines	7.1	1.1	0.9	10	-12	Singapore	15.6	1.6	1.0	3	1
Thailand	6.4	0.8	0.8	20	9	Israel	14.8	1.0	1.0	3	14
India	6.1	0.5	0.7	22	22	Russian Federation	12.6	0.6	0.8	27	38
Saudi Arabia	5.2	0.8	0.6	-4	14	Switzerland	12.1	0.8	0.8	13	9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4.8	0.7	0.6	-36	68	Indonesia	11.7	0.9	0.8	-1	14
Colombia	4.5	0.5	0.6	5	20	Hong Kong, China	9.8	1.0	0.6	-5	5
Dominican Republic	4.3	0.6	0.5	-1	3	Philippines	9.6	1.1	0.6	-8	-9
United Arab Emirates	4.1	0.3	0.5	-2	16	Iraq	9.2	0.5	0.6	29	87
Chile	3.6	0.4	0.4	4	33	Algeria	7.9	0.2	0.5	100	55
Argentina	3.4	0.6	0.4	53	39	Australia	7.9	0.5	0.5	-1	17
Turkey	3.4	0.5	0.4	-7	16	Colombia	7.8	0.6	0.5	14	14
Costa Rica	3.3	0.3	0.4	9	-3	Norway	6.9	0.5	0.4	-10	25
South Africa	3.2	0.4	0.4	12	12	Trinidad and Tabago	6.3	0.2	0.4	77	33
Egypt	3.1	0.4	0.4	-7	17	South Africa	6.2	0.3	0.4	15	28
Honduras	3.1	0.3	0.4	11	8	Viet Nam	5.7	0.1	0.4	90	17
Russian Federation	3.0	0.3	0.4	2	21	Chile	5.4	0.3	0.4	-1	25
Above 30	771.5	95.4	94.2	-	-	Above 30	1438.4	94.7	94.3	-	-

Table III. 17

**Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA (3)	All other countries	World
<b>Value</b>							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	2000	-	176.4	111.7	288.1	493.8	781.9
	2002	-	160.8	97.5	258.3	434.8	693.1
	2003	-	169.5	97.5	266.9	457.9	724.8
	2004	-	189.1	110.8	299.9	518.9	818.8
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.7	276.6
	2002	220.1	-	1.5	221.6	30.8	252.4
	2003	233.4	-	1.6	235.0	37.8	272.7
	2004	267.9	-	2.3	270.1	46.4	316.5
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.5	8.2	40.7
	2000	147.2	3.3	-	150.5	15.9	166.4
	2002	143.2	2.8	-	146.0	14.7	160.7
	2003	147.0	2.8	-	149.9	15.5	165.4
	2004	167.6	2.8	-	170.4	18.7	189.1
NAFTA (3)	1990	127.5	83.2	28.8	239.5	322.4	561.9
	2000	388.8	179.7	113.1	681.6	543.4	1224.9
	2002	363.2	163.6	99.1	625.9	480.3	1106.2
	2003	380.4	172.3	99.0	651.7	511.2	1162.9
	2004	435.5	191.9	113.1	740.4	584.0	1324.4
<b>Share</b>							
United States	2000	-	14.4	9.1	23.5	40.3	63.8
	2004	-	14.3	8.4	22.6	39.2	61.8
Canada	2000	19.7	-	0.1	19.8	2.7	22.6
	2004	20.2	-	0.2	20.4	3.5	23.9
Mexico	2000	12.0	0.3	-	12.3	1.3	13.6
	2004	12.7	0.2	-	12.9	1.4	14.3
NAFTA (3)	2000	31.7	14.7	9.2	55.6	44.4	100.0
	2004	32.9	14.5	8.5	55.9	44.1	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>							
United States	2000-04	-	2	0	1	1	1
	2003	-	5	0	3	5	5
	2004	-	12	14	12	13	13
Canada	2000-04	3	-	14	3	8	3
	2003	6	-	2	6	23	8
	2004	15	-	45	15	23	16
Mexico	2000-04	3	-4	-	3	4	3
	2003	3	1	-	3	6	3
	2004	14	-1	-	14	20	14
NAFTA (3)	2000-04	3	2	0	2	2	2
	2003	5	5	0	4	6	5
	2004	14	11	14	14	14	14

Table III.18

**Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	46.8	100.0	100.0	55.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	9.1	19.2	19.5	12.1	21.5	21.7
Sea transport	2.4	4.0	5.1	4.9	8.0	8.8
Air transport	4.0	8.9	8.6	5.3	9.2	9.5
Other transport	2.7	6.3	5.8	1.9	4.2	3.4
Travel	12.7	27.4	27.2	15.9	28.5	28.4
Other commercial services	24.9	53.4	53.3	27.8	50.0	49.8
Communications services	1.8	3.5	3.8	1.7	3.2	3.0
Construction services	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Insurance services	3.6	4.9	7.6	5.1	6.5	9.1
Financial services	1.2	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.4
Computer and information services	2.3	6.2	4.8	1.2	2.1	2.2
Royalties and license fees	2.6	5.8	5.5	5.2	8.6	9.2
Other business services	11.5	26.5	24.6	10.7	22.1	19.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.0	3.8	3.7

Trade by region

Table III.19

**Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	318.3	100.0	100.0	260.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	56.0	18.1	17.6	77.5	31.4	29.8
Sea transport	5.8	1.7	1.8	31.5	9.9	12.1
Air transport	25.9	9.3	8.1	28.4	13.6	10.9
Other transport	24.3	7.1	7.6	17.5	7.9	6.7
Travel	95.5	35.2	30.0	67.8	32.1	26.1
Other commercial services	166.8	46.7	52.4	114.7	36.5	44.1
Communications services a	6.1	1.5	1.9	5.3	2.8	2.1
Construction services a	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.5
Insurance services a	5.3	1.3	1.7	30.0	5.4	11.5
Financial services a	19.5	5.6	6.1	4.9	2.2	1.9
Computer and information services a	5.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.6
Royalties and license fees	51.3	15.5	16.1	22.9	7.9	8.8
Other business services	67.7	17.6	21.3	48.3	16.9	18.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	7.7	2.3	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

### 3. South and Central America

Table III.20

#### Merchandise trade of South and Central America, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	276	237
Share in world merchandise trade	3.1	2.6
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-2	-8
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	7	16
1995-00	5	4
2000-04	9	4
2002	0	-13
2003	13	5
2004	30	27
Volume		
1980-85	3.5	-7.5
1985-90	3.5	3.0
1990-95	6.0	13.5
1995-00	5.5	5.5
2000-04	6.5	1.5
2002	2.0	-11.5
2003	6.0	1.5
2004	13.0	17.5

Table III.21

#### Merchandise trade of South and Central America by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	276	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	93	33.7	29.5
South and Central America	64	23.1	26.4
Europe	59	21.4	21.0
CIS	3	1.3	2.6
Africa	7	2.5	2.8
Middle East	5	1.9	1.5
Asia	39	14.2	16.3
Product group			
Agricultural products	80	28.9	9.4
Fuels and mining products	91	33.0	18.0
Manufactures	100	36.3	70.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.7

#### Merchandise trade of South and Central America, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

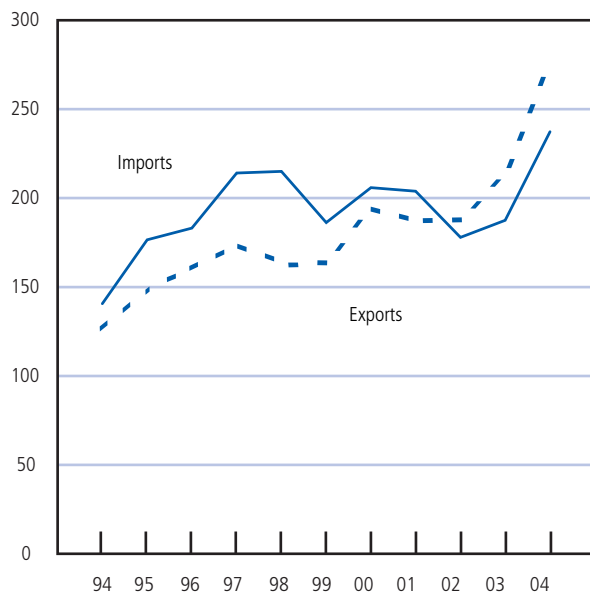


Chart III.8

#### Share of South and Central America in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)



Table III.22

**Merchandise exports of South and Central America by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2004	Share in exports of South & Central America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	276.3	100.0	100.0	3.1	3.1	9	0	13	30
Agricultural products	79.9	27.1	28.9	9.5	10.2	11	1	18	20
Food	70.5	23.5	25.5	10.6	11.2	12	1	18	20
Fish	6.0	2.4	2.2	8.9	8.6	6	-5	15	10
Other food products	64.5	21.0	23.3	10.8	11.6	12	2	19	21
Raw materials	9.5	3.6	3.4	5.8	6.1	8	-2	15	22
Fuels and mining products	91.2	34.3	33.0	7.6	7.1	8	-4	14	41
Ores and other minerals	19.3	5.4	7.0	15.5	16.7	17	-1	20	64
Fuels	55.9	23.8	20.2	6.8	5.6	5	-6	14	29
Non-ferrous metals	16.0	5.1	5.8	7.8	9.3	13	1	8	66
Manufactures	100.2	36.8	36.3	1.5	1.5	9	-1	12	29
Iron and steel	12.3	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	17	20	17	43
Chemicals	16.5	5.7	6.0	1.9	1.7	10	0	14	28
Pharmaceuticals	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	8	-2	4	19
Other chemicals	14.7	5.0	5.3	2.1	2.0	11	0	16	29
Other semi-manufactures	14.9	5.2	5.4	2.3	2.4	10	1	12	26
Machinery and transport equipment	32.9	12.3	11.9	0.9	0.9	8	-7	12	36
Office and telecom equipment	4.0	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	-2	-1	10	4
EDP and office equipment	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	-3	-4	38	13
Telecommunications equipment	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0	-1	-6	-3
Integrated circuits	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	12	1	-2
Transport equipment	18.6	6.8	6.7	1.6	1.5	9	-10	8	47
Automotive products	11.5	4.0	4.1	1.3	1.4	10	-6	16	31
Other transport equipment	7.1	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	7	-16	-8	84
Other machinery	10.4	3.4	3.7	0.8	0.9	12	-6	20	34
Textiles	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	4	-9	17	18
Clothing	12.8	5.6	4.6	5.5	4.9	4	4	4	15
Other manufactures	8.5	3.5	3.1	1.2	1.1	6	-6	9	18
Personal and household goods	3.9	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.3	6	-6	9	21
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	8	2	11	7
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	5	-9	8	20

Table III.23

**Merchandise exports of South and Central America by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	276.3	100.0	100.0	9	0	13	30
North America	93.2	38.6	33.7	6	3	5	27
Intra-South and Central America	63.9	26.1	23.1	6	-14	15	31
Europe	59.2	19.9	21.4	11	2	18	28
European Union (25)	54.8	18.4	19.8	11	1	18	29
Asia	39.1	9.8	14.2	20	10	32	37
China	14.0	1.8	5.1	41	19	73	38
Japan	8.3	3.4	3.0	6	-7	12	40
Other	16.8	4.5	6.1	18	15	19	36
Africa	7.0	1.4	2.5	26	12	21	44
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.5	0.6	1.3	31	4	23	23
Middle East	5.2	1.4	1.9	17	9	5	26
Inter-regional trade	207.2	71.8	75.0	10	4	13	30



Table III.24

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in South and Central America, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
South and Central America	276.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	0	13	30
Brazil	96.5	22.0	29.6	28.4	34.9	15	4	21	32
Argentina	34.5	8.7	11.7	13.6	12.5	7	-3	15	17
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	34.2	21.0	16.5	16.4	12.4	2	2	-7	43
Chile	32.0	5.1	7.9	9.9	11.6	14	-1	18	49
Colombia	16.2	4.3	6.4	6.7	5.9	6	-3	6	28
Peru	12.5	4.3	3.0	3.6	4.5	16	10	16	40
Ecuador	7.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	12	8	20	26
Trinidad and Tobago	6.3	4.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	10	-9	33	23
Costa Rica	6.3	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.3	2	5	16	3
Dominican Republic	5.8	1.3	2.0	3.0	2.1	0	-2	6	5
El Salvador	3.3	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	3	5	4	5
Uruguay	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	6	-10	18	34
Guatemala	2.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	2	-9	12	18
Cuba	2.2	6.1	4.8	0.9	0.8	7	-16	18	33
Bolivia	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	15	1	21	35
<b>Importers</b>									
South and Central America	237.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	-13	5	27
Brazil	65.9	24.6	26.2	28.5	27.8	3	-15	2	30
Chile	24.9	5.7	9.0	9.0	10.5	8	-2	13	28
Argentina	22.3	10.4	4.7	12.2	9.4	-3	-56	54	61
Colombia	16.7	4.7	6.5	5.6	7.1	10	-1	9	21
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	15.0	11.7	8.5	7.9	6.3	-2	-29	-29	62
Peru	10.1	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.3	8	2	12	20
Costa Rica	8.3	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.5	7	9	7	8
Ecuador	7.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.3	21	20	2	20
Dominican Republic	7.8	1.9	3.5	4.6	3.3	-5	1	-14	3
Guatemala	7.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.3	13	8	7	20
El Salvador	6.3	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.6	6	3	11	9
Cuba	5.3	6.4	5.4	2.4	2.2	2	-14	11	14
Trinidad and Tobago	4.9	3.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	10	2	7	26
Honduras	3.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	8	1	10	20
Jamaica	3.8	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	3	5	3	4
<b>Memorandum items:</b>									
Andean Community (5)									
Exports	72.7	33.2	29.4	29.9	26.3	6	2	3	37
Imports	51.5	21.8	21.1	19.8	21.7	6	-9	-4	30
MERCOSUR (4)									
Exports	135.5	32.2	43.8	43.6	49.0	13	1	19	28
Imports	94.0	37.3	34.1	43.5	39.6	1	-26	10	37

Table III.25

**Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	516	10004	12353
	2000	8402	17939	3936	14003	26341
	2003	5640	23926	5044	18882	29566
	2004	6576	27877	4589	23288	34453
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	1893	28201	31414
	2000	7762	47324	4402	42922	55086
	2003	5672	67412	6418	60994	73084
	2004	8908	87567	9819	77748	96475
Paraguay	1990	379	580	122	458	959
	2000	553	316	120	196	869
	2003	734	508	191	317	1242
	2004	865	761	310	451	1626
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	27	1071	1693
	2000	1024	1271	136	1135	2295
	2003	673	1525	135	1390	2198
	2004	764	2186	183	2003	2950
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	2558	39734	46419
	2000	17741	66850	8594	58256	84591
	2003	12719	93371	11788	81583	106090
	2004	17113	118391	14901	103490	135504
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	2000	9.9	21.2	4.7	16.6	31.1
	2004	4.9	20.6	3.4	17.2	25.4
Brazil	2000	9.2	55.9	5.2	50.7	65.1
	2004	6.6	64.6	7.2	57.4	71.2
Paraguay	2000	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0
	2004	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.2
Uruguay	2000	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.3	2.7
	2004	0.6	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.2
MERCOSUR (4)	2000	21.0	79.0	10.2	68.9	100.0
	2004	12.6	87.4	11.0	76.4	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	2000-04	-6	12	4	14	7
	2003	-1	20	13	22	15
	2004	17	17	-9	23	17
Brazil	2000-04	4	17	22	16	15
	2003	71	18	10	19	21
	2004	57	30	53	27	32
Paraguay	2000-04	12	25	27	23	17
	2003	33	28	6	46	31
	2004	18	50	62	42	31
Uruguay	2000-04	-7	15	8	15	6
	2003	11	22	22	22	18
	2004	14	43	36	44	34
MERCOSUR (4)	2000-04	-1	15	15	15	13
	2003	25	19	11	20	19
	2004	35	27	26	27	28

Table III.26

**Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	399	2844	4076
	2000	6881	18273	816	17457	25154
	2003	5158	8676	422	8254	13834
	2004	8169	14151	443	13708	22320
Brazil	1990	2441	20083	1349	18734	22524
	2000	8182	50449	3513	46936	58631
	2003	5988	44718	2403	42315	50706
	2004	6741	59180	3577	55603	65921
Paraguay	1990	404	948	58	890	1352
	2000	1132	1061	76	985	2193
	2003	1172	693	41	652	1865
	2004	1635	1017	51	966	2652
Uruguay	1990	560	783	87	696	1343
	2000	1518	1948	237	1711	3466
	2003	1042	1148	59	1089	2190
	2004	1384	1730	76	1654	3114
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4238	25057	1893	23164	29295
	2000	17713	71731	4642	67089	89444
	2003	13360	55235	2925	52310	68595
	2004	17929	76078	4147	71931	94007
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	2000	7.7	20.4	0.9	19.5	28.1
	2004	8.7	15.1	0.5	14.6	23.7
Brazil	2000	9.1	56.4	3.9	52.5	65.6
	2004	7.2	63.0	3.8	59.1	70.1
Paraguay	2000	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	2.5
	2004	1.7	1.1	0.1	1.0	2.8
Uruguay	2000	1.7	2.2	0.3	1.9	3.9
	2004	1.5	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.3
MERCOSUR (4)	2000	19.8	80.2	5.2	75.0	100.0
	2004	19.1	80.9	4.4	76.5	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	2000-04	4	-6	-14	-6	-3
	2003	78	42	60	42	54
	2004	58	63	5	66	61
Brazil	2000-04	-5	4	0	4	3
	2003	1	2	1	2	2
	2004	13	32	49	31	30
Paraguay	2000-04	10	-1	-9	0	5
	2003	28	-8	-39	-5	12
	2004	40	47	24	48	42
Uruguay	2000-04	-2	-3	-25	-1	-3
	2003	10	13	-40	18	12
	2004	33	51	29	52	42
MERCOSUR (4)	2000-04	0	1	-3	2	1
	2003	25	7	4	7	10
	2004	34	38	42	38	37

Table III.27

**Merchandise exports of Andean Community countries by region, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Andean Community (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1990	489	17008	2098	14910	17497
	2000	1588	30214	6241	23973	31802
	2003	1048	22942	6537	16405	23990
	2004	1240	32970	10062	22908	34210
Bolivia	1990	60	866	356	510	926
	2000	311	919	326	593	1230
	2003	426	1147	604	543	1573
	2004	508	1621	922	699	2129
Colombia	1990	373	6393	761	5632	6766
	2000	2171	10869	1468	9401	13040
	2003	1905	10766	1501	9265	12671
	2004	3237	12987	1940	11047	16224
Ecuador	1990	189	2525	576	1949	2714
	2000	662	4265	813	3452	4927
	2003	1055	4984	675	4309	6039
	2004	1009	6625	1586	5039	7634
Peru	1990	214	3016	243	2773	3230
	2000	447	6581	674	5907	7028
	2003	549	8437	934	7503	8986
	2004	795	11752	1390	10362	12547
Andean Community (5)	1990	1325	29808	4034	25774	31133
	2000	5179	52848	9522	43326	58027
	2003	4983	48276	10251	38025	53259
	2004	6789	65955	15900	50055	72744
<b>Share</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2000	2.7	52.1	10.8	41.3	54.8
	2004	1.7	45.3	13.8	31.5	47.0
Bolivia	2000	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	2.1
	2004	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.0	2.9
Colombia	2000	3.7	18.7	2.5	16.2	22.5
	2004	4.4	17.9	2.7	15.2	22.3
Ecuador	2000	1.1	7.4	1.4	5.9	8.5
	2004	1.4	9.1	2.2	6.9	10.5
Peru	2000	0.8	11.3	1.2	10.2	12.1
	2004	1.1	16.2	1.9	14.2	17.2
Andean Community (5)	2000	8.9	91.1	16.4	74.7	100.0
	2004	9.3	90.7	21.9	68.8	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2000-04	-6	2	13	-1	2
	2003	-27	-6	47	-18	-7
	2004	18	44	54	40	43
Bolivia	2000-04	13	15	30	4	15
	2003	9	26	49	8	21
	2004	19	41	53	29	35
Colombia	2000-04	11	5	7	4	6
	2003	-18	12	20	11	6
	2004	70	21	29	19	28
Ecuador	2000-04	11	12	18	10	12
	2003	31	18	21	17	20
	2004	-4	33	135	17	26
Peru	2000-04	15	16	20	15	16
	2003	11	17	42	14	16
	2004	45	39	49	38	40
Andean Community (5)	2000-04	...	6	14	4	6
	2003	...	4	40	-3	3
	2004	...	37	55	32	37

Table III.28

**Merchandise imports of Andean Community countries by region, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Andean Community (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	1990	213	6388	598	5790	6601
	2000	1391	13193	1961	11232	14584
	2003	998	7360	1226	6134	8358
	2004	2013	12684	2435	10249	14697
Bolivia	1990	30	657	294	363	687
	2000	157	1673	718	955	1830
	2003	169	1461	775	686	1630
	2004	208	1634	992	642	1842
Colombia	1990	474	5116	614	4502	5590
	2000	1613	9926	1039	8887	11539
	2003	1529	12363	1535	10828	13892
	2004	1852	14894	2068	12826	16746
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	249	1493	1861
	2000	840	2881	564	2317	3721
	2003	1482	5053	1120	3933	6535
	2004	1904	5957	1218	4739	7861
Peru	1990	515	2119	341	1778	2634
	2000	1398	6017	1215	4802	7415
	2003	1529	6885	1691	5194	8414
	2004	2266	7835	1896	5939	10101
Andean Community (5)	1990	1351	16022	2096	13926	17373
	2000	5399	33690	5497	28193	39089
	2003	5707	33122	6347	26775	38829
	2004	8243	43004	8609	34395	51247
<b>Share</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	2000	3.6	33.8	5.0	28.7	37.3
	2004	3.9	24.8	4.8	20.0	28.7
Bolivia	2000	0.4	4.3	1.8	2.4	4.7
	2004	0.4	3.2	1.9	1.3	3.6
Colombia	2000	4.1	25.4	2.7	22.7	29.5
	2004	3.6	29.1	4.0	25.0	32.7
Ecuador	2000	2.1	7.4	1.4	5.9	9.5
	2004	3.7	11.6	2.4	9.2	15.3
Peru	2000	3.6	15.4	3.1	12.3	19.0
	2004	4.4	15.3	3.7	11.6	19.7
Andean Community (5)	2000	13.8	86.2	14.1	72.1	100.0
	2004	16.1	83.9	16.8	67.1	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	2000-04	10	-1	6	-2	0
	2003	-22	-29	-34	-28	-28
	2004	102	72	99	67	76
Bolivia	2000-04	7	-1	8	-9	0
	2003	7	-9	-9	-10	-8
	2004	23	12	28	-6	13
Colombia	2000-04	4	11	19	10	10
	2003	5	10	14	9	9
	2004	21	20	35	18	21
Ecuador	2000-04	23	20	21	20	21
	2003	5	1	-8	3	2
	2004	28	18	9	20	20
Peru	2000-04	13	7	12	5	8
	2003	28	9	4	11	12
	2004	48	14	12	14	20
Andean Community (5)	2000-04	...	6	12	5	7
	2003	...	-4	-8	-3	-3
	2004	...	30	36	28	32

<sup>a</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.29

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in South and Central America, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
South and Central America	55.8	100.0	100.0	4	-3	9	14
Brazil	11.5	19.0	20.5	6	1	9	20
Chile	5.9	8.5	10.5	10	6	13	21
Argentina	4.9	9.9	8.7	1	-29	27	22
Cuba a	3.7	6.6	6.5	...	-4	13	...
Dominican Republic	3.4	6.7	6.1	2	-1	13	2
Panama	2.7	4.2	4.8	8	14	12	7
Costa Rica	2.2	4.1	3.9	4	-2	8	10
Jamaica	2.2	4.2	3.9	2	1	11	4
Colombia	2.1	4.2	3.7	1	-15	2	13
Bahamas	2.1	4.3	3.7	1	7	0	5
Netherlands Antilles	1.8	3.4	3.2	3	-2	5	9
Peru	1.7	3.2	3.1	4	2	9	11
Barbados a	1.3	2.2	2.3	...	-3	12	...
Aruba	1.2	2.1	2.2	5	0	4	19
Guatemala	1.1	1.5	1.9	11	11	-9	11
<b>Importers</b>							
South and Central America	57.6	100.0	100.0	1	-11	4	14
Brazil	16.1	28.5	27.9	1	-15	6	12
Argentina	6.4	16.2	11.2	-8	-44	15	22
Chile	6.4	8.5	11.1	8	2	10	18
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4.3	7.8	7.4	0	-15	-15	31
Colombia	3.8	5.9	6.6	4	-9	1	16
Peru	2.7	4.1	4.6	5	6	3	8
Ecuador	1.7	2.2	2.9	8	14	-3	8
Jamaica	1.6	2.5	2.8	4	5	-2	5
Panama	1.4	2.0	2.4	6	19	-1	11
Costa Rica	1.3	2.3	2.2	0	1	1	7
Guatemala	1.2	1.4	2.2	12	14	7	15
Dominican Republic	1.2	2.5	2.0	-4	2	-7	-2
Bahamas	1.1	1.7	2.0	5	2	9	15
El Salvador	1.1	1.7	1.8	4	7	1	4
Netherlands Antilles	0.8	1.3	1.4	3	0	5	4

a Secretariat estimates.

## 4. Europe

Table III.30

### Merchandise trade of Europe, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	4031	4140
Share in world merchandise trade	45.3	44.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1995-00	2	4
2000-04	11	11
2002	7	5
2003	19	20
2004	19	20
Volume		
1995-00	6.0	6.5
2000-04	3.0	2.5
2002	2.0	0.5
2003	2.0	3.0
2004	6.5	6.5

Table III.31

### Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	4031	4140	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	367	243	9.1	5.9
South and Central America	51	73	1.3	1.8
Intra-Europe	2973	2968	73.7	71.7
CIS	88	138	2.2	3.3
Africa	98	111	2.4	2.7
Middle East	105	66	2.6	1.6
Asia	308	500	7.6	12.1
Product group				
Agricultural products	368	401	9.1	9.7
Fuels and mining products	303	498	7.5	12.0
Manufactures	3232	3104	80.2	75.0

Trade by region

Chart III.9

### Merchandise trade of Europe, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

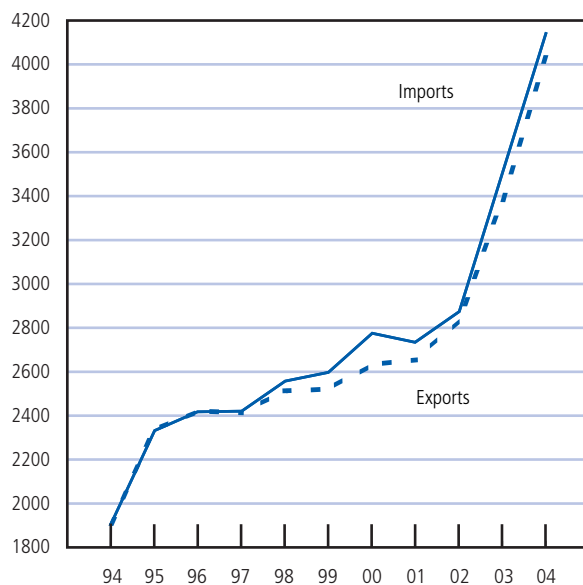


Chart III.10

### Share of Europe in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

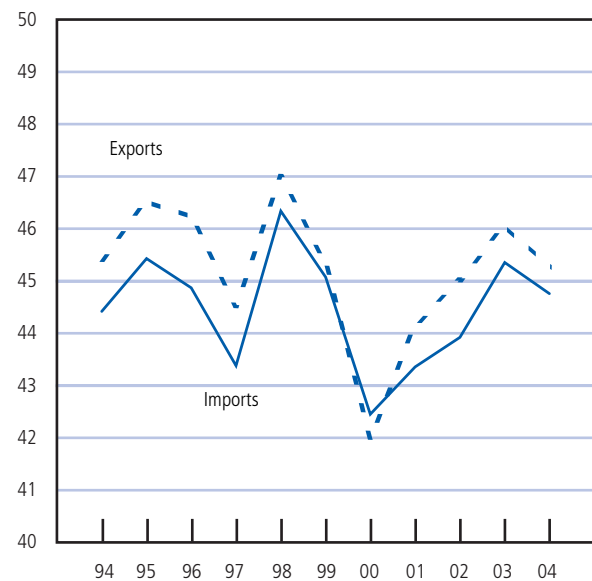


Table III.32

**Merchandise exports of Europe by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Europe		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	4031.1	100.0	100.0	42.0	45.3	11	7	19	19
Agricultural products	367.7	9.3	9.1	44.3	47.0	11	9	21	14
Food	308.3	7.7	7.6	46.8	49.2	11	9	21	13
Fish	23.5	0.6	0.6	31.3	33.7	9	7	14	13
Other food products	284.8	7.0	7.1	49.0	51.1	11	9	22	13
Raw materials	59.5	1.6	1.5	35.5	38.1	9	9	20	15
Fuels and mining products	302.9	7.8	7.5	23.6	23.6	10	2	22	26
Ores and other minerals	34.0	0.7	0.8	27.4	29.4	17	8	26	44
Fuels	200.3	5.2	5.0	20.1	20.2	10	3	23	24
Non-ferrous metals	68.6	1.9	1.7	40.2	39.9	8	-1	15	27
Manufactures	3231.7	80.7	80.2	45.3	49.2	11	7	19	18
Iron and steel	131.1	2.7	3.3	50.1	49.3	16	7	26	42
Chemicals	599.1	13.0	14.9	58.5	61.4	15	15	21	19
Pharmaceuticals	199.9	3.1	5.0	75.4	81.0	25	32	24	20
Other chemicals	399.2	9.9	9.9	54.6	54.8	11	8	20	19
Other semi-manufactures	346.6	8.9	8.6	52.4	54.7	10	8	18	17
Machinery and transport equipment	1602.7	41.9	39.8	42.1	46.1	10	4	18	18
Office and telecom equipment	324.4	10.9	8.0	29.8	28.6	3	-3	8	14
EDP and office equipment	131.0	4.4	3.2	31.1	31.2	3	-4	14	11
Telecommunications equipment	132.3	4.3	3.3	39.4	34.5	4	-2	8	17
Integrated circuits	61.1	2.3	1.5	19.4	18.5	1	-3	-3	17
Transport equipment	679.0	15.8	16.8	50.2	56.3	13	9	21	19
Automotive products	481.9	11.0	12.0	29.8	40.0	14	12	22	17
Other transport equipment	197.1	4.8	4.9	31.1	23.3	12	0	19	22
Other machinery	599.3	15.2	14.9	48.2	52.8	11	4	19	18
Textiles	80.7	2.4	2.0	40.3	41.4	7	3	14	11
Clothing	95.8	2.5	2.4	32.7	37.1	10	8	20	11
Other manufactures	375.8	9.4	9.3	45.8	48.9	11	8	19	16
Personal and household goods	84.5	2.2	2.1	49.4	51.1	10	6	19	12
Scientific and controlling instruments	82.7	1.9	2.1	41.8	43.9	13	8	22	19
Miscellaneous manufactures	208.5	5.3	5.2	46.0	50.3	11	9	18	16



Table III.33

**Merchandise imports of Europe by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise imports	4139.9	100.0	100.0	42.5	44.8	11	5	20	20
Agricultural products	401.5	9.7	9.7	45.3	48.0	10	8	22	13
Food	328.6	7.6	7.9	45.4	49.0	12	9	23	13
Fish	30.4	0.8	0.7	38.0	41.1	9	4	19	10
Other food products	298.1	6.9	7.2	46.4	50.0	12	10	23	13
Raw materials	72.9	2.1	1.8	44.9	43.6	6	4	20	12
Fuels and mining products	497.7	12.0	12.0	36.3	36.9	11	0	25	27
Ores and other minerals	55.9	1.3	1.3	46.2	43.0	13	2	23	37
Fuels	361.9	8.5	8.7	33.3	34.7	11	1	27	25
Non-ferrous metals	80.0	2.2	1.9	46.9	45.8	7	-6	16	29
Manufactures	3104.3	75.9	75.0	43.3	45.7	10	6	19	18
Iron and steel	127.0	2.5	3.1	44.2	44.8	17	5	30	45
Chemicals	521.4	10.7	12.6	49.2	51.9	15	14	22	20
Pharmaceuticals	164.1	2.3	4.0	58.7	66.0	26	36	23	19
Other chemicals	357.3	8.4	8.6	47.1	47.3	11	7	22	20
Other semi-manufactures	322.6	8.0	7.8	46.8	47.9	10	6	18	17
Machinery and transport equipment	1545.1	40.1	37.3	41.3	43.6	9	3	18	18
Office and telecom equipment	421.4	13.1	10.2	36.7	36.6	4	-2	10	19
EDP and office equipment	189.7	5.8	4.6	42.1	44.3	4	-2	14	16
Telecommunications equipment	159.0	4.5	3.8	42.3	40.8	6	-1	12	24
Integrated circuits	72.7	2.8	1.8	25.0	21.9	-2	-4	-4	16
Transport equipment	625.3	14.2	15.1	46.4	51.0	12	8	25	18
Automotive products	428.7	9.5	10.4	44.9	49.9	13	11	25	17
Other transport equipment	196.5	4.6	4.7	49.7	53.7	11	2	24	19
Other machinery	498.4	12.9	12.0	41.7	42.7	9	2	19	17
Textiles	80.7	2.2	1.9	38.0	39.1	7	4	15	11
Clothing	130.6	3.2	3.2	42.7	48.3	10	7	19	14
Other manufactures	376.9	9.2	9.1	44.8	46.7	10	6	20	15
Personal and household goods	94.3	2.2	2.3	47.7	52.5	12	8	22	16
Scientific and controlling instruments	73.4	1.8	1.8	41.1	38.3	10	3	20	16
Miscellaneous manufactures	209.3	5.2	5.1	45.1	48.0	10	7	19	14

Table III.34

**Merchandise exports of Europe by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	4031.1	100.0	100.0	11	7	19	19
Intra-Europe	2972.5	73.2	73.7	11	7	21	19
European Union (25)	2717.7	67.4	67.4	11	7	20	18
Other Europe	254.9	5.9	6.3	13	9	24	25
North America	367.1	10.5	9.1	7	6	10	14
United States	313.7	9.0	7.8	7	7	10	14
Other North America	53.4	1.5	1.3	8	5	11	15
Asia	307.9	7.6	7.6	11	7	19	22
China	62.7	0.9	1.6	26	21	41	29
Japan	58.6	1.7	1.5	6	2	13	16
Six East Asian traders	96.8	3.1	2.4	5	2	12	6
Australia and New Zealand	29.7	0.7	0.7	14	13	25	25
Other Asia	60.1	1.2	1.5	18	9	21	57
Middle East	104.6	2.3	2.6	15	8	22	24
Africa	97.7	2.4	2.4	11	4	20	19
South Africa	20.1	0.4	0.5	16	4	31	29
Other Africa	77.6	2.0	1.9	10	4	18	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	88.2	1.3	2.2	28	14	31	36
Russian Federation	59.9	0.8	1.5	29	16	29	36
Other CIS	28.3	0.4	0.7	25	11	35	37
South and Central America	50.8	1.7	1.3	3	-8	2	20
Brazil	18.7	0.6	0.5	4	-10	-4	25
Other South and Central America	32.2	1.1	0.8	2	-8	6	17
Inter-regional trade	1016.4	25.7	25.2	11	6	16	20

Table III.35

**Merchandise imports of Europe by origin, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	4139.9	100.0	100.0	11	5	20	20
Intra-Europe	2968.4	69.2	71.7	12	7	21	19
European Union (25)	2735.4	64.1	66.1	11	7	21	19
Other Europe	232.9	5.1	5.6	13	8	23	24
Asia	499.8	11.9	12.1	11	6	25	23
China	169.9	2.6	4.1	24	18	41	34
Japan	99.6	3.3	2.4	2	-4	18	14
Six East Asian traders	121.1	4.4	2.9	0	0	23	-8
Australia and New Zealand	14.9	0.4	0.4	7	1	19	8
Other Asia	94.4	1.2	2.3	29	27	13	101
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	138.1	2.7	3.3	17	6	29	38
Russian Federation	106.2	2.2	2.6	15	2	31	35
Other CIS	31.8	0.5	0.8	23	21	22	52
North America	242.9	8.3	5.9	1	-5	5	12
United States	210.3	7.3	5.1	1	-5	4	11
Other North America	32.6	1.0	0.8	5	-8	18	15
Africa	111.1	2.8	2.7	9	-3	23	17
South Africa	21.4	0.5	0.5	11	-1	19	20
Other Africa	89.7	2.3	2.2	8	-3	24	16
South and Central America	72.7	1.7	1.8	12	8	19	24
Brazil	28.5	0.7	0.7	12	-1	25	24
Other South and Central America	44.1	1.0	1.1	12	14	16	24
Middle East	66.2	1.9	1.6	6	-4	19	30
Inter-regional trade	1130.8	29.2	27.3	9	1	19	22

Table III.36

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Europe, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
				Value			
				2004	2000	2004	2000-04
<b>Exporters</b>							
Europe	4031.1	100.0	100.0	11	7	19	19.2
Germany	912.3	21.0	22.6	13	8	22	21.4
France	448.7	12.4	11.1	8	3	18	14.5
Netherlands	358.2	8.9	8.9	11	6	21	21.0
Italy	349.2	9.1	8.7	10	4	18	16.6
United Kingdom	346.9	10.8	8.6	5	3	9	13.5
Belgium	306.5	7.2	7.6	13	14	18	20.0
Spain	178.6	4.4	4.4	12	8	24	14.4
Sweden	122.5	3.3	3.0	9	8	25	20.0
Switzerland	118.5	3.1	2.9	10	7	15	17.7
Austria	117.4	2.6	2.9	15	11	23	20.9
Ireland	104.3	2.9	2.6	8	7	5	12.4
Norway	81.8	2.3	2.0	8	1	13	21.2
Denmark	76.8	1.9	1.9	11	11	16	15.5
Poland	74.9	1.2	1.9	24	14	31	39.2
Czech Republic	68.7	1.1	1.7	24	16	27	41.0
<b>Importers</b>							
Europe	4139.9	100.0	100.0	11	5	20	19.7
Germany	716.9	17.9	17.3	10	1	23	18.6
France	465.5	12.2	11.2	8	0	21	16.7
United Kingdom	463.5	12.4	11.2	8	4	13	18.2
Italy	351.0	8.6	8.5	10	5	20	18.0
Netherlands	319.3	7.9	7.7	10	5	21	20.6
Belgium	285.5	6.4	6.9	13	11	18	21.6
Spain	249.3	5.6	6.0	12	7	26	19.5
Austria	117.8	2.6	2.8	13	5	27	18.3
Switzerland	111.6	3.0	2.7	8	-1	15	15.7
Sweden	99.3	2.6	2.4	8	6	25	18.9
Turkey	97.5	2.0	2.4	16	25	35	40.7
Poland	89.2	1.8	2.2	16	10	23	30.6
Czech Republic	69.5	1.2	1.7	21	12	27	34.4
Denmark	68.2	1.6	1.6	11	11	14	18.7
Ireland	60.7	1.8	1.5	4	4	3	12.6
<b>Memorandum items:</b>							
<b>European Union (25)</b>							
Total exports	3714.2	92.6	92.1	11	7	19	18.9
Extra-EU(25) exports	1203.8	30.1	29.9	11	6	17	20.5
Total imports	3791.0	92.3	91.6	10	5	20	19
Extra-EU (25) imports	1280.5	33.2	30.9	9	1	19	20

Table III.37

**Merchandise trade of the European Union (25) by region and economy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2004	2000	2004	2003	2004		2004	2000	2004	2003	2004
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	3714.2	100.0	100.0	19	19	World	3791.0	100.0	100.0	20	19
Europe	2747.5	73.5	74.0	21	19	Europe	2723.5	69.3	71.8	21	19
North America	335.5	10.3	9.0	10	14	Asia	451.0	12.1	11.9	25	18
Asia	274.1	7.5	7.4	20	19	North America	224.9	8.3	5.9	5	11
Middle East	92.0	2.2	2.5	21	22	CIS	112.4	2.3	3.0	28	36
Africa	91.9	2.5	2.5	21	18	Africa	103.1	2.9	2.7	23	15
CIS	80.8	1.2	2.2	31	36	South and Central America	67.5	1.7	1.8	19	24
South and Central America	47.3	1.8	1.3	3	20	Middle East	59.4	1.9	1.6	18	31
<b>Economies</b>						<b>Economies</b>					
European Union (25)	2510.4	67.5	67.6	20	18	European Union (25) a	2510.4	64.1	66.2	20	19
United States	288.5	8.9	7.8	10	14	United States	195.0	7.3	5.1	4	10
Switzerland	93.2	2.7	2.5	18	16	China	157.8	2.7	4.2	41	33
China	59.2	1.0	1.6	41	29	Japan	91.7	3.3	2.4	18	13
Russian Federation	56.2	0.8	1.5	29	36	Russian Federation	88.1	1.9	2.3	31	33
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3007.6</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3043.0</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>
Japan	52.6	1.7	1.4	13	16	Switzerland	77.6	2.2	2.0	15	15
Turkey	46.4	1.1	1.2	38	42	Norway	61.1	1.6	1.6	24	26
Norway	37.6	1.0	1.0	18	23	Turkey	38.4	0.7	1.0	31	32
Canada	27.0	0.8	0.7	13	12	Korea, Republic of	37.6	1.0	1.0	27	29
Australia	24.4	0.6	0.7	24	25	Taipei, Chinese	29.4	1.0	0.8	15	16
Hong Kong, China	23.7	0.8	0.6	9	16	Brazil	26.2	0.7	0.7	25	24
United Arab Emirates	23.0	0.5	0.6	35	25	Singapore	21.2	0.6	0.6	24	26
Romania	22.3	0.4	0.6	35	34	India	20.2	0.5	0.5	23	28
Korea, Republic of	21.8	0.6	0.6	11	20	Canada	20.1	0.7	0.5	16	13
India	20.8	0.5	0.6	29	29	Saudi Arabia	20.0	0.6	0.5	25	36
Singapore	19.8	0.6	0.5	15	24	Malaysia	19.6	0.6	0.5	17	10
South Africa	19.5	0.4	0.5	31	29	South Africa	19.4	0.5	0.5	18	16
Mexico	18.0	0.5	0.5	12	12	Romania	17.5	0.3	0.5	31	26
Brazil	17.3	0.6	0.5	-6	26	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16.9	0.5	0.4	38	36
Taipei, Chinese	15.7	0.5	0.4	10	28	Thailand	15.9	0.5	0.4	18	19
Israel	15.6	0.6	0.4	7	21	Algeria	14.7	0.5	0.4	20	14
Saudi Arabia	15.5	0.5	0.4	14	2	Indonesia	12.8	0.4	0.3	13	9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14.5	0.2	0.4	45	31	Hong Kong, China	12.3	0.4	0.3	17	11
Ukraine	12.9	0.2	0.3	36	30	Australia	10.7	0.3	0.3	20	6
Croatia	12.1	0.2	0.3	29	21	Israel	10.6	0.4	0.3	6	22
Algeria	11.7	0.2	0.3	15	30	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10.2	0.3	0.3	47	30
Morocco	10.9	0.3	0.3	25	19	Chile	8.9	0.2	0.2	22	60
Malaysia	10.8	0.3	0.3	14	19	Ukraine	8.9	0.2	0.2	15	38
Tunisia	9.4	0.3	0.3	13	15	Mexico	8.5	0.3	0.2	19	15
Egypt	9.1	0.3	0.2	13	32	Tunisia	8.4	0.2	0.2	21	19
<b>Above 30</b>	<b>3519.5</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 30</b>	<b>3590.0</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording between EU member States. Intra-EU imports are underrecorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table III.38

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Europe, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
Europe	1125.8	100.0	100.0	12	9	19	17
United Kingdom	171.8	16.3	15.3	10	11	13	18
Germany	133.9	11.0	11.9	14	15	20	15
France	109.5	11.1	9.7	8	4	15	12
Spain	84.5	7.4	7.5	12	7	23	11
Italy	82.0	7.8	7.3	10	4	18	17
Netherlands	73.0	6.7	6.5	11	9	16	16
Belgium	49.3	-	4.4	-	-	19	14
Austria	48.3	4.3	4.3	12	6	22	14
Ireland	46.9	2.5	4.2	26	22	33	24
Sweden	37.8	2.8	3.4	17	9	28	25
Switzerland	36.8	3.8	3.3	7	11	14	11
Denmark	36.3	3.3	3.2	11	6	19	15
Greece	33.2	2.7	2.9	15	4	20	37
Luxembourg	33.1	-	2.9	-	-	24	34
Norway	25.9	2.4	2.3	11	6	16	21
<b>Importers</b>							
Europe	1025.0	100.0	100.0	11	8	19	15
Germany	193.0	20.2	18.8	9	2	19	13
United Kingdom	136.1	14.3	13.3	9	9	13	14
France	96.4	8.9	9.4	13	10	20	18
Italy	80.6	8.1	7.9	10	9	20	10
Netherlands	72.4	7.4	7.1	10	8	15	11
Ireland	58.4	4.6	5.7	17	19	25	12
Spain	53.7	4.6	5.2	15	10	23	18
Belgium	48.3	-	4.7	-	-	20	14
Austria	47.1	4.4	4.6	12	11	18	14
Denmark	33.4	3.1	3.3	12	10	16	18
Sweden	33.0	3.5	3.2	9	4	20	15
Norway	24.0	2.1	2.3	14	12	18	21
Luxembourg	22.3	-	2.2	-	-	25	35
Switzerland	21.1	2.3	2.1	8	5	12	10
Greece	13.4	1.6	1.3	5	-8	4	25
<b>Memorandum items:</b>							
European Union (25)							
Exports	1016.5	89.5	90.3	12	9	19	17
Imports	954.0	93.1	93.1	11	8	19	15

Table III.39

**Trade in commercial services of France, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	109.5	100.0	100.0	96.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	25.6	23.1	23.4	26.2	30.0	27.2
Sea transport	7.0	4.7	6.4	8.5	8.0	8.8
Air transport	11.2	11.4	10.2	11.5	14.3	11.9
Other transport	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	7.7	6.5
Travel	40.7	38.6	37.2	28.5	29.9	29.6
Other commercial services	43.2	38.3	39.4	41.6	40.1	43.2
Communications services	3.0	1.6	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Construction services	3.2	3.6	2.9	1.7	2.5	1.8
Insurance services	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.2	-0.5	2.3
Financial services	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.6
Computer and information services	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
Royalties and license fees	5.1	2.9	4.6	3.1	3.4	3.2
Other business services	25.2	24.1	23.0	26.2	25.8	27.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.7

Trade by region

Table III.40

**Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	133.9	100.0	100.0	193.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	33.2	25.1	24.8	40.4	18.8	20.9
Sea transport	14.9	9.9	11.1	12.2	6.2	6.3
Air transport	12.7	10.5	9.5	10.6	4.9	5.5
Other transport	5.6	4.7	4.2	17.6	7.6	9.1
Travel	27.6	23.4	20.6	71.9	38.9	37.3
Other commercial services	73.0	51.6	54.6	80.7	42.3	41.8
Communications services	3.2	1.8	2.4	4.7	2.3	2.4
Construction services	6.8	5.3	5.1	5.8	3.6	3.0
Insurance services	3.6	0.7	2.7	5.5	0.7	2.8
Financial services	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.5	1.5	1.8
Computer and information services	7.9	4.8	5.9	8.0	3.7	4.1
Royalties and license fees	5.1	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.2	3.0
Other business services	40.0	30.4	29.9	44.6	23.7	23.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.9	0.5	0.7	3.0	2.6	1.5

Table III.41

**Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	82.0	100.0	100.0	80.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	13.2	16.6	16.1	19.4	24.1	24.0
Sea transport	...	7.6	...	...	10.4	...
Air transport	...	5.2	...	...	8.0	...
Other transport	...	3.8	...	...	5.7	...
Travel	35.6	49.1	43.4	20.5	28.7	25.4
Other commercial services	33.1	34.3	40.4	40.8	47.2	50.6
Communications services	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.4
Construction services	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	3.4
Insurance services	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.0
Financial services	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.6
Computer and information services	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.5
Royalties and license fees	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.2	2.2
Other business services	24.4	24.6	29.7	27.1	32.6	33.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.9

Table III.42

**Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	171.8	100.0	100.0	136.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	27.1	16.2	15.7	32.9	25.1	24.2
Sea transport	11.4	5.6	6.6	11.0	7.6	8.1
Air transport	13.2	9.5	7.7	18.6	15.5	13.7
Other transport	2.5	1.1	1.4	3.4	2.0	2.5
Travel	27.3	18.5	15.9	55.8	39.7	41.0
Other commercial services	117.5	65.3	68.4	47.3	35.2	34.8
Communications services	3.9	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.5
Construction services	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Insurance services	11.1	4.9	6.5	1.6	1.1	1.2
Financial services	27.9	17.2	16.2	6.4	4.3	4.7
Computer and information services	9.4	3.7	5.5	3.3	1.3	2.4
Royalties and license fees	11.5	6.9	6.7	9.3	6.9	6.8
Other business services	50.8	28.4	29.6	21.9	17.3	16.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8



## 5. Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Table III.43

### Merchandise trade of the CIS, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	266	172
Share in world merchandise trade	3.0	1.9
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1995-00	5	-3
2000-04	16	21
2002	6	10
2003	27	27
2004	37	30
Volume		
1995-00	3.0	0.0
2000-04	9.5	15.0
2002	8.5	8.0
2003	13.0	13.0
2004	13.0	15.0

Table III.44

### Merchandise trade of the CIS, by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	266	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	18	6.8	3.0
South and Central America	6	2.4	1.9
Europe	129	48.5	49.2
CIS	55	20.7	30.7
Africa	4	1.5	0.4
Middle East	10	3.7	0.7
Asia	35	13.3	14.1
Product group			
Agricultural products	24	9.0	13.7
Fuels and mining products	142	53.5	12.1
Manufactures	88	33.1	73.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.11

### Merchandise trade of Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

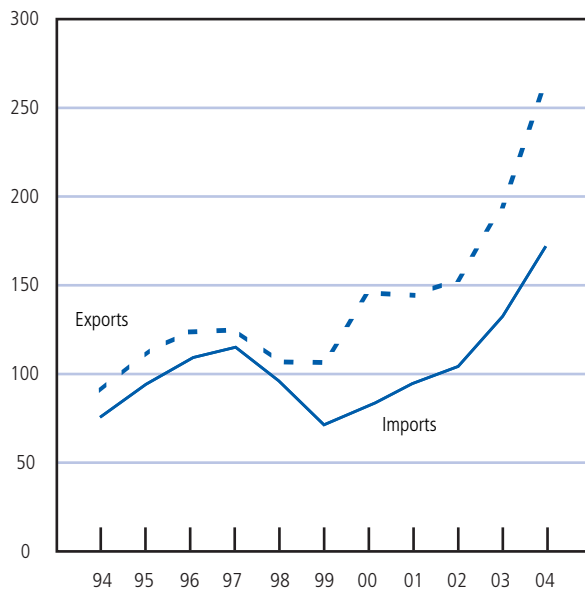


Chart III.12

### Share of Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

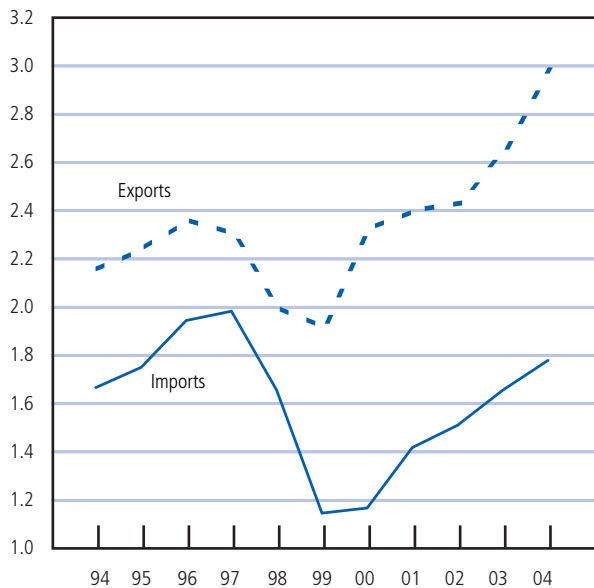


Table III.45

**Merchandise exports of the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exporters	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Total merchandise</b>							
World	265.7	100.0	100.0	-1	6	27	37
Europe	128.9	51.5	48.5	-4	8	24	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	55.0	20.0	20.7	5	0	30	38
Asia	35.4	12.7	13.3	2	13	25	32
North America	18.2	7.0	6.8	-17	6	37	48
Middle East	9.8	2.7	3.7	37	7	24	37
South and Central America	6.3	4.1	2.4	-20	-12	11	36
Africa	4.0	1.3	1.5	8	25	10	42
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>							
World	142.2	100.0	100.0	-5	2	27	35
Europe	87.4	64.3	61.5	-5	4	24	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19.0	14.2	13.4	4	0	8	38
Asia	12.1	7.4	8.5	-15	8	46	42
North America	11.7	7.2	8.2	-23	13	50	45
South and Central America	4.5	5.6	3.1	-22	-14	-1	40
Middle East	2.9	0.8	2.0	101	-12	62	50
Africa	0.9	0.2	0.6	86	-20	4	289
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	87.9	100.0	100.0	8	2	33	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	27.8	30.2	31.7	6	0	43	41
Europe	27.5	32.5	31.3	4	3	30	42
Asia	15.8	17.7	18.0	22	13	17	28
North America	5.9	8.3	6.7	-9	-9	23	62
Middle East	4.9	5.4	5.6	24	2	15	44
Africa	2.3	2.9	2.7	18	6	30	15
South and Central America	1.6	2.4	1.8	-6	-8	58	10
<b>Agricultural products</b>							
World	23.9	100.0	100.0	1	13	25	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.9	27.6	33.1	6	3	49	32
Asia	6.3	27.9	26.5	-1	12	13	36
Europe	6.2	34.3	25.7	-7	13	14	12
Middle East	1.0	2.2	4.2	56	41	40	14
Africa	0.7	1.6	3.1	45	138	-28	37
North America	0.5	3.1	2.1	-2	18	2	4
South and Central America	0.2	0.5	0.8	-69	140	-73	1292

Table III.46

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the CIS, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000	2004	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>						
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	265.7	100.0	100.0	6	27	37
Russian Federation	183.5	72.4	69.0	5	27	35
Ukraine	32.7	10.0	12.3	10	29	42
Kazakhstan	20.1	6.0	7.6	12	34	55
Belarus	13.8	5.0	5.2	8	24	38
Uzbekistan	4.3	1.9	1.6	-7	27	34
Turkmenistan	3.9	1.7	1.5	6	27	7
Azerbaijan	3.6	1.2	1.4	-6	20	39
Moldova	1.0	0.3	0.4	13	23	25
Tajikistan	0.9	0.5	0.3	14	8	15
Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	0.3	0.3	2	20	24
Armenia	0.7	0.2	0.3	48	34	4
Georgia	0.6	0.2	0.2	8	34	40
<b>Importers</b>						
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	171.9	100.0	100.0	10	27	30
Russian Federation	96.3	54.8	56.0	13	25	27
Ukraine	29.0	17.1	16.9	8	36	26
Belarus	16.3	10.6	9.5	10	27	41
Kazakhstan	12.8	6.2	7.4	2	28	52
Azerbaijan	3.5	1.4	2.0	16	58	34
Uzbekistan	3.4	3.3	2.0	-14	10	27
Turkmenistan	3.3	2.2	1.9	-6	18	32
Georgia	1.8	0.8	1.1	17	44	62
Moldova	1.8	1.0	1.0	16	35	27
Tajikistan	1.4	0.8	0.8	5	22	56
Armenia	1.3	1.1	0.8	13	28	4
Kyrgyz Republic	0.9	0.7	0.5	26	22	31

Table III.47

**Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the CIS, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	Value			Share			Value			Share		
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries		
CIS	265708	55016	210692	20.7	79.3	CIS	171913	59794	112119	34.8	65.2	
Armenia	705	116	589	16.5	83.5	Armenia	1318	301	1017	22.9	77.1	
Azerbaijan	3615	614	3001	17.0	83.0	Azerbaijan	3516	1200	2316	34.1	65.9	
Belarus	13752	7296	6456	53.1	46.9	Belarus	16346	11806	4540	72.2	27.8	
Georgia	649	329	320	50.7	49.3	Georgia	1847	658	1189	35.6	64.4	
Kazakhstan	20093	4097	15996	20.4	79.6	Kazakhstan	12781	6118	6663	47.9	52.1	
Kyrgyz Republic	719	276	443	38.4	61.6	Kyrgyz Republic	941	582	359	61.8	38.2	
Moldova	986	503	483	51.0	49.0	Moldova	1774	768	1006	43.3	56.7	
Russian Federation	183452	30203	153249	16.5	83.5	Russian Federation a	96307	19913	76394	20.7	79.3	
Tajikistan	915	159	756	17.4	82.6	Tajikistan	1375	958	417	69.7	30.3	
Turkmenistan	3870	1615	2255	41.7	58.3	Turkmenistan	3320	1210	2110	36.4	63.6	
Ukraine	32672	8559	24113	26.2	73.8	Ukraine	28996	14874	14122	51.3	48.7	
Uzbekistan b	4280	1250	3030	29.2	70.8	Uzbekistan b	3392	1405	1987	41.4	58.6	

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

Table III.48

**Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 2002-04**

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	Europe			European Union (25)			Turkey		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		49727	64903	87854	45391	59486	81022	2273	2962	3961
Armenia		260	375	411	243	356	402	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		805	1259	2076	524	885	1538	227	315	404
Belarus		2026	2565	3340	1957	2480	3242	20	20	25
Georgia		478	667	899	294	390	612	103	155	200
Kazakhstan		1967	2651	4448	1719	2311	3964	159	234	356
Kyrgyz Republic		129	165	195	100	121	118	24	41	75
Moldova		663	949	1209	487	726	910	39	47	66
Russian Federation		34357	44205	59835	31962	41390	56216	1168	1368	1859
Tajikistan		50	118	127	38	64	80	11	29	42
Turkmenistan		439	555	732	313	375	507	118	170	215
Ukraine		7950	10736	13842	7273	9891	12863	310	445	576
Uzbekistan		601	658	742	479	496	572	93	138	145

Destination	Origin	China			United States			Japan		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		5114	9289	13824	3837	3693	4833	1165	2192	3775
Armenia		2	5	12	112	103	91	1	4	1
Azerbaijan		94	203	144	70	121	159	30	72	78
Belarus		16	32	65	19	84	33	8	15	14
Georgia		8	20	23	99	131	226	6	13	10
Kazakhstan		600	1572	2212	605	168	319	92	99	185
Kyrgyz Republic		146	245	493	31	39	30	1	6	4
Moldova		2	7	24	31	25	39	0	1	1
Russian Federation		3521	6030	9098	2399	2450	2959	945	1765	3119
Tajikistan		7	21	54	33	50	56	1	0	0
Turkmenistan		87	79	85	47	34	295	5	26	52
Ukraine		527	929	1443	255	231	398	58	147	257
Uzbekistan		104	147	172	138	257	230	17	44	52

Table III.49

**Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 2002-04**

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	Europe			European Union (25)			Turkey		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		77516	98701	133684	64492	82806	112362	5500	7777	12927
Armenia		157	192	298	153	178	297	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		1328	1597	1753	1259	1471	1449	63	123	136
Belarus		1548	2347	3473	1453	2229	3294	21	29	42
Georgia		386	605	684	226	290	372	138	274	307
Kazakhstan		4220	4864	8952	3605	4185	7834	202	267	442
Kyrgyz Republic		46	40	51	27	23	32	16	11	13
Moldova		334	503	675	271	396	560	5	11	27
Russian Federation		60439	77920	102935	50648	66394	88070	3863	5451	9033
Tajikistan		334	392	386	217	262	233	41	57	63
Turkmenistan		358	500	945	183	323	616	99	124	176
Ukraine		7403	8963	12584	5578	6395	8853	978	1331	2509
Uzbekistan		965	777	950	872	660	753	75	99	179

Origin	Destination	China			United States			Japan		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		10637	13135	16231	8368	10387	14865	3623	4637	6201
Armenia		7	2	2	32	39	48	3	2	1
Azerbaijan		1	35	40	37	13	46	1	3	1
Belarus		64	97	154	137	237	375	5	8	6
Georgia		4	8	34	19	60	84	5	3	8
Kazakhstan		1355	1720	2286	348	409	568	99	155	246
Kyrgyz Republic		56	69	110	5	12	11	10	17	1
Moldova		4	8	0	42	46	53	0	1	0
Russian Federation		8407	9728	12127	7145	9085	12560	3276	4237	5710
Tajikistan		6	18	15	1	8	8	2	7	8
Turkmenistan		1	4	14	63	81	87	1	2	0
Ukraine		706	1246	1045	457	310	935	147	111	133
Uzbekistan		27	200	403	81	88	90	74	92	87

Table III.50

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in the CIS, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33.4	100.0	100.0	18	19	16	23
Russian Federation	20.2	55.5	60.4	20	20	20	25
Ukraine	6.0	22.0	18.1	12	18	9	21
Kazakhstan	1.8	5.3	5.4	19	25	12	18
Belarus	1.7	5.7	5.2	15	17	12	17
Uzbekistan	0.6	2.6	1.7	6	3	13	7
<b>Importers</b>							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	49.7	100.0	100.0	20	16	17	25
Russian Federation	32.8	68.6	65.9	19	15	16	24
Kazakhstan	4.9	7.7	9.9	28	34	6	33
Ukraine	4.7	11.0	9.4	16	-1	27	18
Azerbaijan	2.7	2.0	5.4	54	97	58	33
Belarus	1.0	2.3	2.0	16	8	0	13

## 6. Africa

Table III.51

### Merchandise trade of Africa, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	232	212
Share in world merchandise trade	2.6	2.3
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-7	-5
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	1	5
1995-00	6	0
2000-04	12	13
2002	2	2
2003	25	22
2004	32	27
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-95	3	11
1995-00	1	-1
2000-04	11	18
2002	2	4
2003	23	40
2004	26	39
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-4
1985-90	4	5
1990-95	0	4
1995-00	7	1
2000-04	12	11
2002	2	1
2003	26	17
2004	34	23

Trade by region

Table III.52

### Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	232	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	43	18.7	7.2
South and Central America	7	2.9	3.4
Europe	99	42.8	47.7
CIS	1	0.3	2.0
Africa	23	10.0	11.3
Middle East	3	1.4	6.5
Asia	39	16.8	21.9
Product group			
Agricultural products	28	12.1	14.5
Fuels and mining products	137	59.1	12.3
Manufactures	58	25.1	71.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.13

### Merchandise trade of Africa, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

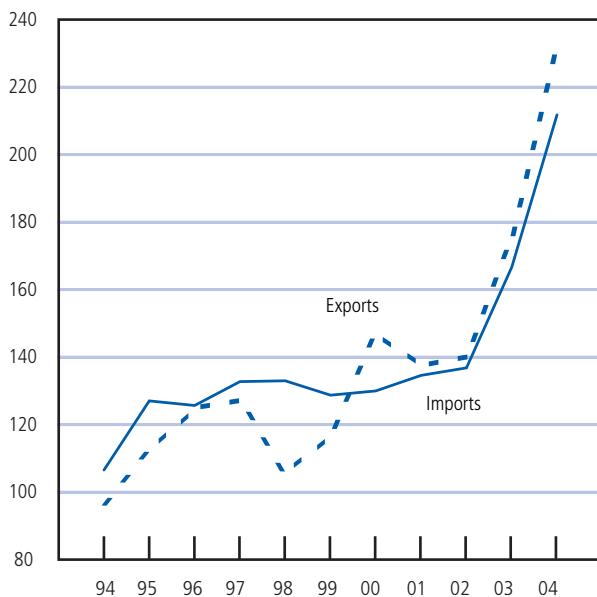


Chart III.14

### Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

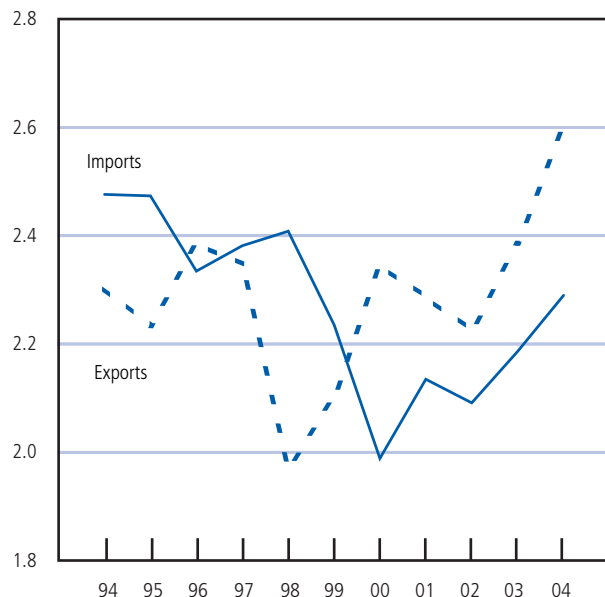




Table III.53

**Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	
Total merchandise a							
World	231.7	100.0	100.0	12	2	25	32
Europe	99.1	50.6	42.8	7	-3	20	17
North America	43.2	17.8	18.7	13	-10	48	39
Asia	38.9	16.0	16.8	13	8	23	49
Africa	23.1	9.4	10.0	14	24	22	22
Fuels and mining products							
World	137.0	100.0	100.0	12	-3	28	44
Europe	48.6	46.5	35.5	5	-7	17	19
North America	36.7	25.3	26.8	14	-14	57	45
Asia	25.4	17.3	18.6	14	5	27	69
Africa	7.9	4.7	5.8	18	25	30	39
Manufactures							
World	58.1	100.0	100.0	12	5	24	20
Europe	33.0	58.8	56.8	11	-5	28	19
Africa	9.8	16.6	16.9	12	38	17	16
Asia	6.6	10.2	11.4	15	21	31	23
North America	5.1	8.8	8.8	12	2	19	17
Agricultural products							
World	28.0	100.0	100.0	10	3	19	19
Europe	13.8	50.4	49.3	10	6	17	14
Africa	5.2	18.3	18.6	11	1	25	13
Asia	5.0	18.4	18.0	10	-9	21	33
North America	1.3	4.8	4.8	10	12	13	10

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.54

**Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	231.7	100.0	100.0	12	2	25	32
Europe	99.1	50.6	42.8	7	-3	20	17
European Union (25)	90.8	47.0	39.2	7	-3	19	16
Other Europe	8.3	3.6	3.6	12	7	28	29
North America	43.2	17.8	18.7	13	-10	48	39
United States	39.4	16.3	17.0	13	-14	50	42
Other North America	3.8	1.4	1.6	16	25	34	14
Asia	38.9	16.0	16.8	13	8	23	49
China	13.5	3.1	5.8	31	13	60	87
Japan	7.1	2.6	3.1	16	19	15	47
Other Asia	18.3	10.3	7.9	5	4	12	30
Intra-Africa	23.1	9.4	10.0	14	24	22	22
South and Central America	6.8	2.6	2.9	15	-19	33	79
Brazil	6.1	1.9	2.6	22	-14	28	90
Other South and Central America	0.7	0.8	0.3	-11	-42	65	22
Middle East	3.4	2.1	1.4	2	-3	12	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	0.2	0.3	25	31	35	28
Inter-regional trade	192.1	89.3	82.9	10	-3	25	29

Table III.55

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
Africa	231.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	2	25	32
South Africa	46.0	21.0	22.2	20.4	19.9	11	2	23	26
Algeria	32.3	11.4	12.2	15.0	13.9	10	-2	31	31
Nigeria	31.1	21.4	12.8	14.3	13.4	10	-12	32	57
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	20.8	18.0	12.5	8.6	9.0	13	-10	49	42
Angola	13.9	1.6	3.7	5.4	6.0	15	27	14	46
Morocco	9.7	2.1	4.0	5.1	4.2	7	10	12	11
Tunisia	9.7	1.8	3.3	4.0	4.2	13	4	17	21
Egypt	7.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	13	14	31	25
Côte d'Ivoire	6.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.8	14	34	11	11
Equatorial Guinea	5.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.2	47	21	33	76
Congo	3.9	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	12	3	24	48
Sudan	3.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	20	15	30	49
Gabon	3.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	8	-4	17	23
Botswana	3.5	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	6	-5	30	15
Cameroon	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	10	3	25	20
<b>Importers</b>									
Africa	211.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13	2	22	27
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	57.1	20.1	18.5	22.8	27.0	18	4	40	39
Algeria	18.2	10.8	9.8	7.0	8.6	19	24	9	34
Morocco	17.6	4.3	7.0	8.9	8.3	11	8	20	24
Nigeria	14.2	17.1	5.7	6.7	6.7	13	-35	44	31
Egypt	12.8	5.0	12.5	10.8	6.1	-2	-2	-13	18
Tunisia	12.7	3.6	5.5	6.6	6.0	10	0	15	17
Angola	6.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.1	21	18	46	19
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5.7	7.0	5.4	2.9	2.7	11	0	-2	30
Kenya	4.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	10	2	15	22
Ghana	4.3	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.0	10	-14	19	33
Sudan	4.1	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.9	27	25	18	41
Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	8	2	35	14
Botswana	3.3	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	13	7	30	34
Ethiopia	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	25	-8	29	44
Mauritius	2.8	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	7	9	9	18

<sup>a</sup> Secretariat estimate.

Note: Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.56

**Merchandise exports of the European Union (25) to Africa by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	91.9	100.0	100.0	11	4	21	18
Agricultural products	9.7	12.2	10.6	7	6	13	9
Food	8.3	10.5	9.0	7	6	12	8
Fish	0.6	0.5	0.6	14	7	24	8
Other food products	7.7	10.0	8.4	6	6	12	8
Raw materials	1.4	1.7	1.6	9	9	19	19
Fuels and mining products	5.1	5.3	5.6	13	6	25	45
Ores and other minerals	0.4	0.4	0.5	13	2	23	35
Fuels	4.0	4.0	4.3	13	6	29	52
Non-ferrous metals	0.7	0.9	0.8	10	5	14	22
Manufactures	76.4	81.5	83.2	12	4	22	18
Iron and steel	2.7	2.2	2.9	19	11	19	27
Chemicals	11.4	11.8	12.4	13	8	18	19
Pharmaceuticals	3.9	3.9	4.3	14	10	18	18
Other chemicals	7.5	8.0	8.1	12	8	17	20
Other semi-manufactures	7.6	7.6	8.3	14	4	25	19
Machinery and transport equipment	42.9	46.4	46.7	11	1	25	19
Office and telecom equipment	7.6	9.1	8.2	8	-2	20	27
EDP and office equipment	2.7	3.0	2.9	10	3	13	23
Telecommunications equipment	4.2	5.2	4.5	8	-3	23	30
Integrated circuits	0.7	1.0	0.8	6	-11	37	27
Transport equipment	15.3	17.6	16.7	10	-7	31	13
Automotive products	9.9	8.6	10.8	17	6	21	21
Other transport equipment	5.5	9.0	5.9	0	-24	50	2
Other machinery	20.0	19.7	21.8	14	8	23	20
Textiles	4.1	5.3	4.5	7	2	12	7
Clothing	1.1	1.6	1.2	4	8	8	-1
Other manufactures	6.5	6.5	7.0	13	11	13	22
Personal and household goods	0.9	1.0	1.0	10	11	5	14
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.2	1.9	2.4	17	12	16	29
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.4	3.6	3.7	12	11	13	19

Note: The European Union (25) accounted for 45 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2004.

Table III.57

**Merchandise imports of the European Union (25) from Africa by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise imports	103.1	100.0	100.0	9	-3	23	15
Agricultural products	16.7	15.4	16.2	10	8	21	8
Food	13.4	11.7	13.0	11	11	23	7
Fish	3.1	2.9	3.0	10	11	14	4
Raw materials	3.3	3.7	3.2	5	-2	13	13
Fuels and mining products	50.7	51.8	49.2	7	-5	23	21
Fuels	45.1	46.0	43.7	7	-5	25	20
Ores and other minerals	3.0	3.1	2.9	6	-6	5	29
Non-ferrous metals	2.7	2.6	2.6	8	-10	9	37
Manufactures	33.1	29.7	32.1	11	-7	28	15
Other semi-manufactures	7.9	7.7	7.7	8	-23	40	19
Clothing	7.7	7.9	7.5	7	2	13	7

Note: The European Union (25) accounted for 40 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports in 2004.

## 7. Middle East

Table III.58

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	390	252
Share in world merchandise trade	4.4	2.7
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	3
1990-95	2	5
1995-00	12	4
2000-04	10	12
2002	6	4
2003	20	13
2004	29	27

Table III.59

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	390	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	55	14.1	10.3
South and Central America	4	0.9	2.1
Europe	64	16.4	42.7
CIS	1	0.3	4.0
Africa	13	3.4	1.4
Middle East	22	5.5	8.8
Asia	193	49.5	30.7
Product group			
Agricultural products	9	2.4	11.1
Fuels and mining products	291	74.6	6.2
Manufactures	86	22.1	80.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.15

### Merchandise trade of Middle East, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

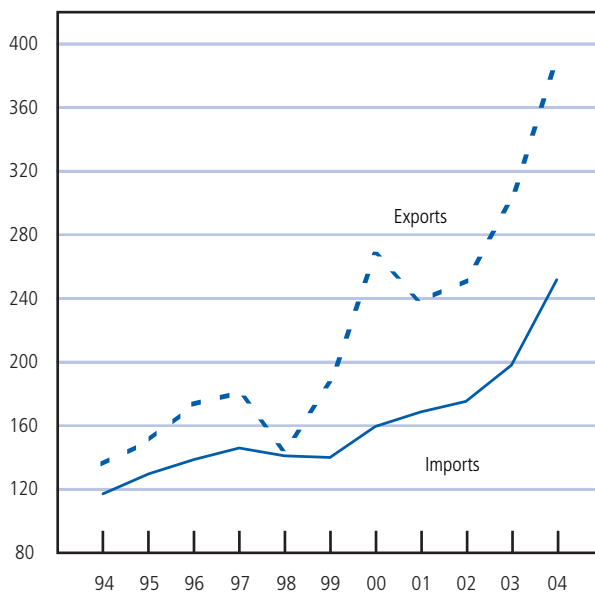


Chart III.16

### Share of Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

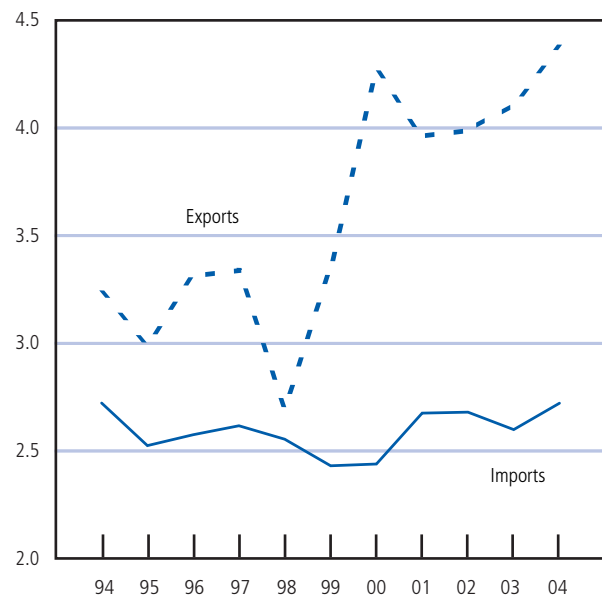


Table III.60

**Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Total merchandise</b>							
World	389.7	100.0	100.0	10	5	20	29
Asia	193.0	51.5	49.5	9	-4	28	28
Europe	64.0	18.9	16.4	6	-4	19	30
North America	55.1	15.6	14.1	7	-7	23	22
Intra-Middle East	21.5	5.6	5.5	10	27	7	...
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>							
World	290.9	100.0	100.0	9	0	24	32
Asia	170.9	61.3	58.7	8	-6	29	27
Europe	40.3	16.5	13.9	4	-6	21	31
North America	36.3	12.2	12.5	10	-12	33	29
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	86.1	100.0	100.0	13	21	11	22
Europe	20.7	27.2	24.0	9	-1	16	29
Asia	20.0	19.2	23.2	18	11	24	34
North America	17.2	28.9	19.9	3	2	7	10
Intra-Middle East	14.1	14.6	16.4	16	49	10	...
<b>Agricultural products</b>							
World	9.3	100.0	100.0	11	28	2	11

Trade by region

Table III.61

**Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	389.7	100.0	100.0	10	5	20	29
Asia	193.0	51.5	49.5	9	-4	28	28
Japan	61.1	17.8	15.7	6	-8	26	23
China	21.0	3.6	5.4	21	3	52	50
Other Asia	110.9	30.0	28.5	8	-3	26	27
Europe	64.0	18.9	16.4	6	-4	19	30
European Union (25)	57.6	17.4	14.8	6	-5	18	31
North America	55.1	15.6	14.1	7	-7	23	22
Middle East	21.5	5.6	5.5	10	27	7	...
Africa	13.3	3.9	3.4	6	-11	16	27
South and Central America	3.5	1.0	0.9	8	-8	-1	51
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	0.3	0.3	11	97	33	9
Inter-regional trade	330.1	91.2	84.7	8	-5	25	27

Table III.62

**Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Asia	124.4	167.8	8	-6	29	27
Japan	47.5	61.0	6	-8	27	23
Korea, Republic of	24.4	31.4	6	-12	30	24
Singapore	10.4	14.1	8	2	10	41
China	8.7	17.1	19	1	56	51
Thailand a	5.5	6.3	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	5.4	11.9	22	9	52	32
Pakistan	3.5	3.6	0	1	10	15
Philippines a	3.1	2.5	-7	-18	15	...
India a	0.7	0.5	-10	3	-3	...
Europe	34.4	40.6	4	-7	21	33
European Union (25)	31.9	36.6	3	-8	18	35
Turkey	2.2	3.7	13	3	47	19
North America	25.9	37.3	10	-13	35	29
United States	24.4	35.1	10	-13	36	30
Canada b	1.1	1.8	13	5	30	17

a 2003 instead of 2004.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.63

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
Middle East	389.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	5	20	29
Saudi Arabia	126.2	51.4	32.1	29.0	32.4	13	7	29	35
United Arab Emirates	82.8	10.4	17.0	18.6	21.2	14	7	29	23
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	44.4	5.8	14.0	10.6	11.4	12	18	20	31
Israel	38.5	2.6	8.7	11.7	9.9	5	1	8	22
Kuwait	28.7	9.3	5.1	7.3	7.4	10	-5	35	39
Iraq	17.8	12.4	8.9	7.7	4.6	-4	-5	-21	83
Qatar	15.5	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.0	8	1	20	18
Oman	13.3	1.8	4.0	4.2	3.4	4	1	4	14
Bahrain	7.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	5	4	10	19
Syrian Arab Republic	4.9	1.0	3.0	1.7	1.3	2	19	-8	-14
<b>Importers</b>									
Middle East	251.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	4	13	27
United Arab Emirates	47.6	8.6	11.1	16.8	18.9	16	8	21	21
Saudi Arabia	44.6	29.7	23.8	19.0	17.7	10	3	14	21
Israel	42.9	9.6	16.6	23.6	17.0	3	0	2	18
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	34.7	12.1	20.1	9.0	13.8	25	26	17	33
Iraq	21.3	13.7	7.6	8.4	8.5	12	-25	1	114
Kuwait	12.0	6.4	3.9	4.5	4.8	14	14	22	9
Lebanon	9.4	3.6	2.5	3.9	3.7	11	-12	11	31
Oman	8.9	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	15	4	9	35
Jordan	8.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	15	4	13	42
Bahrain	6.3	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.5	8	16	2	24

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.



## 8. Asia

Table III.64

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2388	2224
Share in world merchandise trade	26.8	24.0
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-95	12	12
1995-00	5	4
2000-04	10	10
2002	8	6
2003	18	19
2004	25	27
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.0
1985-90	7.5	11.5
1990-95	7.5	10.5
1995-00	8.5	5.5
2000-04	8.0	8.0
2002	11.0	8.0
2003	11.5	13.0
2004	14.0	14.5

Table III.65

### Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	2388	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	533	22.3	11.2
South and Central America	39	1.6	1.8
Europe	417	17.5	13.8
CIS	25	1.1	1.6
Africa	45	1.9	1.7
Middle East	75	3.1	8.7
Asia	1201	50.3	54.0
Product group			
Agricultural products	143	6.0	8.4
Fuels and mining products	184	7.7	19.4
Manufactures	1998	83.6	69.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.17

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

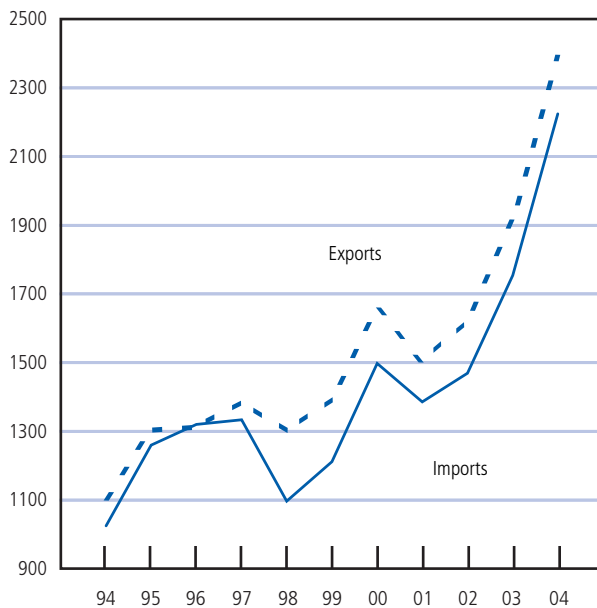


Chart III.18

### Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

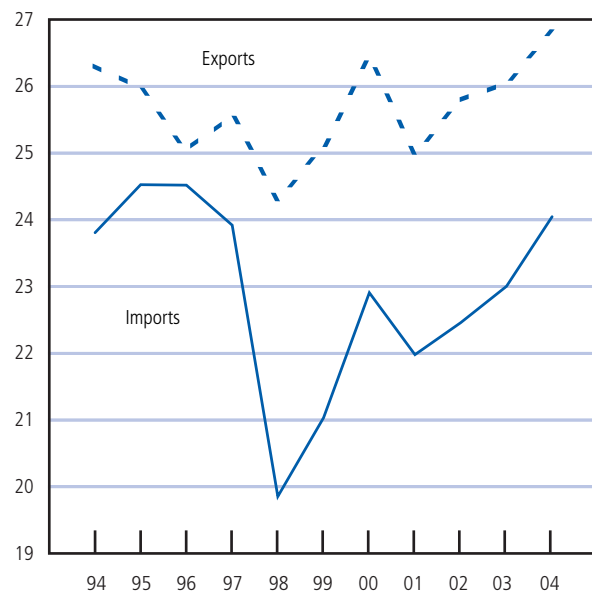


Table III.66

**Merchandise exports of Asia by major product group and main destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
<b>Total merchandise</b>								
World	2388.4	100.0	100.0	-	-	10	18	25
Intra-Asia	1201.3	48.8	50.3	-	-	10	20	26
China	269.5	7.4	11.3	-	-	22	36	30
Japan	203.9	9.6	8.5	-	-	6	14	22
Other Asia	727.8	31.8	30.5	-	-	8	16	26
North America	533.1	26.4	22.3	-	-	5	8	20
Europe	416.9	17.4	17.5	-	-	10	24	24
European Union (25)	390.0	16.4	16.3	-	-	10	23	24
All other regions	184.6	6.1	7.7	-	-	16	22	35
<b>Manufactures</b>								
World	1997.5	84.2	83.6	100.0	100.0	9	18	25
Intra-Asia	931.2	37.8	39.0	44.9	46.6	10	21	25
China	229.8	6.2	9.6	7.4	11.5	22	37	28
Japan	140.1	6.4	5.9	7.6	7.0	7	15	22
Other Asia	561.3	25.2	23.5	29.9	28.1	8	17	25
North America	497.6	24.7	20.8	29.4	24.9	5	8	20
Europe	375.6	15.7	15.7	18.6	18.8	10	24	26
European Union (25)	352.5	14.9	14.8	17.6	17.6	9	23	25
All other regions	155.0	5.1	4.8	6.1	5.7	16	24	36
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>								
World	184.4	7.6	7.7	100.0	100.0	10	20	34
Intra-Asia	152.9	6.1	6.4	80.7	82.9	11	21	34
Japan	38.6	1.9	1.6	25.6	20.9	5	18	22
China	25.7	0.7	1.1	9.1	13.9	23	47	45
Other Asia	88.6	3.5	3.7	46.0	48.0	11	17	37
Europe	11.8	0.5	0.5	6.2	6.4	11	25	32
European Union (25)	11.2	0.4	0.5	5.8	6.1	11	23	33
North America	9.1	0.5	0.4	6.2	4.9	4	1	49
All other regions	6.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.6	14	14	39
<b>Agricultural products</b>								
World	143.1	6.1	6.0	100.0	100.0	9	11	18
Intra-Asia	84.0	3.8	3.5	62.3	58.7	7	9	16
Japan	24.1	1.2	1.0	19.9	16.8	5	5	22
China	12.9	0.4	0.5	6.6	9.0	18	23	30
Other Asia	47.0	2.2	2.0	35.8	32.9	7	8	9
Europe	21.0	0.9	0.9	14.7	14.6	9	18	18
European Union (25)	19.7	0.8	0.8	13.8	13.8	9	17	19
North America	19.2	0.8	0.8	13.3	13.4	9	12	17
All other regions	16.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	9.1	15	17	25

Table III.67

**Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	2388.4	100.0	100.0	26.4	26.8	10	8	18	25
Agricultural products	143.1	6.1	6.0	18.3	18.3	9	9	11	18
Food	111.7	4.7	4.7	17.9	17.8	10	9	10	18
Fish	24.3	1.2	1.0	36.4	34.9	6	4	7	15
Other food products	87.4	3.5	3.7	15.3	15.7	11	10	11	19
Raw materials	31.4	1.4	1.3	19.8	20.1	7	8	16	18
Fuels and mining products	184.4	7.6	7.7	14.4	14.4	10	0	20	34
Ores and other minerals	28.7	1.0	1.2	25.3	24.8	14	2	30	33
Fuels	121.2	5.2	5.1	12.8	12.2	9	-2	19	33
Non-ferrous metals	34.6	1.3	1.4	17.5	20.1	12	4	17	42
Manufactures	1997.5	84.2	83.6	29.8	30.4	9	9	18	25
Iron and steel	65.2	2.1	2.7	24.6	24.5	17	13	26	51
Chemicals	168.1	6.1	7.0	17.3	17.2	14	11	24	28
Pharmaceuticals	13.5	0.5	0.6	8.0	5.5	11	6	16	18
Other chemicals	154.6	5.6	6.5	19.4	21.2	14	12	24	28
Other semi-manufactures	134.6	5.5	5.6	20.5	21.3	10	10	14	24
Machinery and transport equipment	1174.7	50.8	49.2	32.1	33.8	9	9	18	25
Office and telecom equipment	624.7	27.5	26.2	47.3	55.1	8	11	18	25
EDP and office equipment	224.2	10.7	9.4	47.7	53.3	6	8	13	19
Telecommunications equipment	188.0	6.2	7.9	36.0	49.1	16	13	25	34
Integrated circuits	212.6	10.6	8.9	57.3	64.3	5	12	18	24
Transport equipment	248.4	10.1	10.4	20.2	20.6	10	12	16	21
Automotive products	172.5	6.9	7.2	19.9	20.4	11	15	16	20
Other transport equipment	75.8	3.2	3.2	21.0	21.1	9	7	16	22
Other machinery	301.6	13.2	12.6	26.3	26.6	8	5	18	28
Textiles	87.8	4.2	3.7	44.9	45.1	6	5	12	16
Clothing	120.7	5.5	5.1	46.5	46.8	7	5	15	13
Other manufactures	246.5	9.9	10.3	30.4	32.1	11	7	20	26
Personal and household goods	57.9	2.3	2.4	32.7	35.0	11	9	16	22
Scientific and controlling instruments	55.4	1.6	2.3	22.5	29.4	20	11	43	51
Miscellaneous manufactures	133.3	6.0	5.6	32.7	32.1	8	6	15	19

Table III.68

**Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	2388.4	100.0	100.0	10	8	18	25
Intra-Asia	1201.3	48.8	50.3	10	10	20	26
China	269.5	7.4	11.3	22	27	36	30
Japan	203.9	9.6	8.5	6	-1	14	22
Australia and New Zealand	66.5	2.4	2.8	13	14	23	26
Other Asia	661.3	29.3	27.7	8	8	16	26
North America	533.1	26.4	22.3	5	6	8	20
United States	481.9	24.2	20.2	5	6	8	19
Other North America	51.3	2.2	2.1	9	12	6	30
Europe	416.9	17.4	17.5	10	4	24	24
European Union (25)	390.0	16.4	16.3	10	4	23	24
Other Europe	26.9	1.0	1.1	13	5	45	29
Middle East	75.1	2.5	3.1	16	13	19	26
Africa	44.9	1.3	1.9	19	5	25	42
South Africa	12.0	0.4	0.5	16	7	33	47
Other Africa	32.8	1.0	1.4	20	4	22	40
South and Central America	39.4	1.8	1.6	8	-7	7	40
Brazil	11.1	0.5	0.5	8	-8	7	53
Other South and Central America	28.3	1.3	1.2	8	-6	7	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.3	0.5	1.1	35	24	66	46
Russian Federation	17.3	0.3	0.7	32	20	58	47
Other CIS	8.0	0.1	0.3	39	37	84	43
Inter-regional trade	1134.7	49.9	47.5	8	5	15	24

Table III.69

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change								
				Value				Volume				
				2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2002
<b>Exporters</b>												
Asia	2388.4	100.0	100.0	10	8	18	25	8.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	
China	593.3	15.0	24.8	24	22	35	35	...	...	...	...	
Japan	565.8	28.9	23.7	4	3	13	20	3.0	8.0	5.0	11.0	
Hong Kong, China	265.5	...	...	7	6	13	16	8.0	9.0	14.0	15.0	
domestic exports	20.0	1.4	0.8	-4	-10	7	2	-3.0	-7.0	1.0	5.0	
re-exports	245.6	...	...	8	7	14	17	10.0	10.5	15.0	16.0	
Korea, Republic of	253.8	10.4	10.6	10	8	19	31	13.0	13.0	17.0	22.5	
Taipei, Chinese	182.4	9.1	7.6	5	7	11	21	1.0	9.0	4.0	8.0	
Singapore	179.6	8.3	7.5	7	3	15	25	9.0	5.0	16.0	21.0	
domestic exports	98.6	4.7	4.1	6	1	19	24	9.0	2.5	22.0	18.0	
re-exports	81.0	3.6	3.4	8	5	10	26	9.0	8.0	9.0	24.0	
Malaysia	126.5	5.9	5.3	7	7	12	21	...	...	...	...	
Thailand	97.4	4.2	4.1	9	5	18	21	5.0	13.5	9.0	6.0	
Australia	86.4	3.9	3.6	8	3	10	21	1.0	1.0	-2.0	3.0	
India	75.6	2.6	3.2	16	14	16	32	11.5	17.0	3.0	18.0	
Indonesia	72.3	3.9	3.0	3	3	8	13	-2.0	-3.0	-1.0	-1.5	
Philippines	39.7	2.4	1.7	0	12	1	7	3.0	22.0	-5.0	-3.0	
Viet Nam	25.6	0.9	1.1	15	11	21	27	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	20.4	0.8	0.9	11	5	15	23	5.0	5.5	3.0	7.0	
Pakistan	13.4	0.5	0.6	10	7	20	12	9.5	12.0	12.0	5.0	
<b>Importers</b>												
Asia	2224.2	100.0	100.0	10	6	19	27	8.0	8.0	13.0	14.0	
China	561.2	15.0	25.2	26	21	40	36	...	...	...	...	
Japan	454.5	25.3	20.4	5	-3	14	19	3.5	2.0	7.0	7.0	
Hong Kong, China	272.9	...	...	6	3	12	17	8.0	8.0	13.0	14.0	
retained imports	27.3	2.3	1.2	-6	-22	-1	13	-4.0	-8.0	-6.0	-2.0	
Korea, Republic of	224.5	10.7	10.1	9	8	18	26	7.0	12.0	7.0	12.0	
Taipei, Chinese	168.4	9.3	7.6	5	5	13	32	4.5	8.0	6.5	15.5	
Singapore	163.9	9.0	7.4	5	0	10	28	4.0	0.5	6.5	22.0	
retained imports	82.8	5.0	3.7	2	-4	9	30	...	...	...	...	
Australia	109.4	4.8	4.9	11	14	23	23	8.5	14.5	12.0	15.0	
Malaysia	105.3	5.5	4.7	6	8	5	26	...	...	...	...	
India	97.3	3.4	4.4	17	12	26	37	8.0	4.0	11.0	17.0	
Thailand	95.4	4.1	4.3	11	4	17	26	5.0	11.0	9.0	12.0	
Indonesia	54.9	2.9	2.5	6	2	10	30	3.0	2.0	5.0	19.0	
Philippines	42.3	2.5	1.9	3	6	6	7	4.5	2.0	1.0	-2.0	
Viet Nam	31.1	1.0	1.4	19	22	28	23	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	23.2	0.9	1.0	14	13	23	25	9.0	9.0	11.0	15.0	
Pakistan	17.9	0.7	0.8	13	10	16	38	8.0	9.0	1.0	23.0	
<b>Memorandum items:</b>												
<b>ASEAN (10)</b>												
Exports	551.8	26.1	23.1	6	5	13	20	...	...	...	...	
Imports	500.1	25.4	22.5	7	5	10	25	...	...	...	...	
<b>SAPTA (7)</b>												
Exports	104.0	3.9	4.4	13	10	16	27	...	...	...	...	
Imports	138.2	5.4	6.2	14	9	23	33	...	...	...	...	

Table III.70

**Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2004	2000	2004	2003			2004	2004	2000	2004	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	565.81	100.0	100.0	13	20	World	454.54	100.0	100.0	14	19
Asia	288.94	43.3	51.1	22	25	Asia	227.84	46.4	50.1	15	21
North America	142.50	32.7	25.2	-2	11	North America	74.17	22.0	16.3	2	7
Europe	94.78	17.8	16.8	19	18	Europe	64.49	13.9	14.2	12	16
Middle East	14.47	2.0	2.6	13	12	Middle East	62.73	13.0	13.8	26	22
South and Central America	8.14	1.7	1.4	-4	26	South and Central America	10.45	2.2	2.3	12	36
Africa	6.60	0.9	1.2	23	36	Africa	8.67	1.3	1.9	14	34
CIS	3.77	0.2	0.7	89	72	CIS	6.19	1.3	1.4	28	34
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	128.69	30.0	22.7	-2	9	China	94.27	14.5	20.7	22	25
China	73.94	6.3	13.1	44	29	United States	63.58	19.1	14.0	2	6
European Union (25)	89.21	16.8	15.8	18	18	European Union (25)	57.83	12.5	12.7	12	16
Korea, Republic of	44.26	6.4	7.8	22	27	Korea, Republic of	22.05	5.4	4.9	16	23
Taipei, Chinese	42.01	7.5	7.4	19	34	Australia	19.45	3.9	4.3	8	29
Above 5	378.11	67.1	66.8	14	19	Above 5	257.18	55.4	56.6	12	18
Hong Kong, China	35.43	5.7	6.3	18	19	Indonesia	18.70	4.3	4.1	16	14
Thailand	20.28	2.8	3.6	22	26	Saudi Arabia	18.46	3.7	4.1	25	26
Singapore	17.99	4.3	3.2	5	21	United Arab Emirates	18.34	3.9	4.0	24	28
Malaysia	12.57	2.9	2.2	2	12	Taipei, Chinese	16.69	4.7	3.7	5	17
Australia	11.82	1.8	2.1	19	19	Malaysia	14.12	3.8	3.1	12	12
Philippines	9.60	2.1	1.7	7	6	Thailand	14.11	2.8	3.1	13	19
Indonesia	9.08	1.6	1.6	15	26	Canada	8.41	2.3	1.9	5	12
Canada	7.64	1.6	1.4	1	3	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8.26	1.4	1.8	57	11
Panama	6.07	1.3	1.1	18	11	Philippines	8.25	1.9	1.8	8	17
Mexico	5.19	1.1	0.9	-4	42	Qatar	7.88	1.5	1.7	24	21
United Arab Emirates	4.61	0.5	0.8	23	27	Singapore	6.29	1.7	1.4	8	16
Saudi Arabia	3.67	0.6	0.6	-1	-1	Kuwait	5.75	1.3	1.3	9	26
Viet Nam	3.18	0.4	0.6	23	21	Russian Federation	5.71	1.2	1.3	29	35
Russian Federation	3.12	0.1	0.6	87	76	Switzerland	4.81	0.9	1.1	17	25
India	3.04	0.5	0.5	28	27	South Africa	4.60	0.8	1.0	24	28
South Africa	2.91	0.4	0.5	31	43	Chile	4.18	0.7	0.9	22	59
Brazil	2.35	0.5	0.4	4	25	Viet Nam	3.86	0.7	0.8	22	25
New Zealand	2.29	0.3	0.4	26	26	Brazil	3.65	0.8	0.8	8	27
Switzerland	2.19	0.4	0.4	22	12	India	2.61	0.7	0.6	4	20
Turkey	1.92	0.3	0.3	65	37	New Zealand	2.47	0.6	0.5	8	20
Pakistan	1.24	0.1	0.2	26	37	Mexico	2.17	0.6	0.5	-1	22
Israel	1.16	0.3	0.2	16	37	Brunei Darussalam	1.89	0.4	0.4	20	3
Oman	1.16	0.2	0.2	13	20	Oman	1.63	0.5	0.4	21	-36
Norway	1.13	0.2	0.2	19	43	Hong Kong, China	1.63	0.4	0.4	-5	21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1.12	0.1	0.2	45	0	Nigeria	1.42	0.1	0.3	21	58
Above 30	548.86	97.3	97.0	-	-	Above 30	441.66	97.3	97.2	-	-

Table III.71

**Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union (25) and Japan to China by major product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in economy's				Annual percentage change			
		total merchandise exports		total exports by product group					
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>United States</b>									
Total merchandise exports	34.7	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.2	21	15	29	22
Agricultural products	7.2	14.7	20.8	3.3	9.1	32	7	113	17
Food	3.7	9.3	10.7	2.8	6.2	25	-4	154	-1
Fuels and mining products	2.8	6.3	8.2	3.7	7.6	29	5	60	39
Manufactures	24.3	77.6	70.0	1.9	3.6	18	17	13	22
Chemicals	4.7	14.3	13.6	2.8	4.2	19	34	22	31
Other semi-manufactures	1.3	4.9	3.8	1.7	2.7	13	14	10	33
Machinery and transport equipment	15.0	49.6	43.3	2.0	3.8	17	15	7	20
Office and telecom equipment	5.4	19.8	15.7	2.1	4.5	14	0	20	15
Transport equipment	2.9	12.2	8.2	1.7	2.2	10	37	-18	-10
Automotive products	0.7	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.9	33	30	73	18
Other transport equipment	2.2	10.9	6.3	3.4	4.0	5	37	-26	-16
Other machinery	6.7	17.6	19.4	2.1	4.8	24	13	16	44
Textiles	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.4	25	62	35	15
Clothing	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	40	-23	-33	72
Other manufactures	2.7	7.6	7.6	1.5	3.0	21	7	18	30
Personal and household goods	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.7	-1	-10	4	0
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.6	3.6	4.5	1.8	4.3	28	5	25	34
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.0	3.3	2.8	1.3	2.2	16	12	10	28
<b>European Union (25)</b>									
Total merchandise exports	58.6	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.6	26	19	41	30
Agricultural products	2.2	5.2	3.8	0.5	0.6	16	9	34	43
Food	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.3	14	7	28	30
Fuels and mining products	2.5	3.7	4.2	0.6	1.1	30	28	37	59
Manufactures	53.4	89.8	91.2	1.0	1.8	27	20	42	28
Chemicals	5.5	9.6	9.4	0.7	1.0	25	28	35	30
Other semi-manufactures	3.7	7.2	6.2	0.8	1.1	22	27	35	20
Machinery and transport equipment	37.6	64.3	64.2	1.4	2.5	26	16	42	30
Office and telecom equipment	5.5	20.3	9.3	1.7	1.7	4	-28	25	36
Transport equipment	8.7	11.1	14.8	0.6	1.3	35	35	63	12
Automotive products	4.5	5.4	7.7	0.4	1.0	38	39	84	-11
Other transport equipment	4.1	5.7	7.1	1.1	2.2	33	30	35	56
Other machinery	23.5	32.8	40.1	2.0	4.2	33	29	38	36
Textiles	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	21	12	28	27
Clothing	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	26	18	27	33
Other manufactures	3.8	5.5	6.6	0.6	1.1	32	31	36	35
Personal and household goods	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	33	17	89	1
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.3	2.5	34	36	46	30
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.5	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.8	29	29	13	55
<b>Japan</b>									
Total merchandise exports	92.9	100.0	100.0	8.9	16.4	22	24	39	28
Agricultural products	1.2	2.0	1.3	19.1	22.0	9	10	11	17
Food	0.2	0.6	0.2	12.1	8.6	-3	-5	12	8
Fuels and mining products	3.4	3.4	3.6	19.6	30.4	23	2	19	55
Manufactures	88.2	94.3	94.9	8.9	16.8	22	26	40	27
Chemicals	11.0	12.8	11.9	15.5	23.0	19	21	31	37
Other semi-manufactures	3.8	4.5	4.0	9.6	15.7	18	12	36	31
Machinery and transport equipment	54.5	54.8	58.6	7.1	14.7	24	29	43	24
Office and telecom equipment	21.2	22.8	22.9	9.0	20.7	22	29	45	15
Transport equipment	6.6	5.0	7.1	1.9	4.5	33	58	50	22
Automotive products	5.1	3.6	5.5	1.7	4.4	35	69	52	19
Other transport equipment	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	4.8	25	30	42	33
Other machinery	26.6	27.0	28.6	10.7	21.8	23	22	40	33
Textiles	3.3	6.9	3.5	41.6	45.8	3	-7	13	15
Clothing	0.2	0.5	0.2	40.9	30.5	-4	14	-12	-12
Other manufactures	9.7	7.7	10.4	7.7	19.3	31	35	69	34
Personal and household goods	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.7	19.0	66	34	157	57
Scientific and controlling instruments	5.2	3.0	5.6	8.5	26.5	42	52	96	29
Miscellaneous manufactures	4.3	4.7	4.6	7.4	14.5	21	22	41	39

Note: Export figures are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by region (Appendix table A2). See the Technical Notes for details.

Table III.72

**Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union (25) and Japan from China by major product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in economy's				Annual percentage change			
		total merchandise imports		total imports by product group					
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>United States</b>									
Total merchandise imports	210.5	100.0	100.0	8.5	13.8	18	22	22	29
Agricultural products	3.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.9	22	27	32	22
Food	2.7	1.1	1.3	2.3	4.0	23	30	33	18
Fuels and mining products	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	10	-5	12	93
Manufactures	202.5	96.1	96.2	10.7	17.9	18	22	22	29
Chemicals	4.1	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.5	20	17	26	24
Other semi-manufactures	17.4	7.9	8.3	10.1	16.2	20	23	20	28
Machinery and transport equipment	90.1	34.1	42.8	6.5	14.8	25	32	32	42
Office and telecom equipment	63.0	20.9	29.9	10.5	29.6	29	40	37	47
EDP and office equipment	36.6	10.6	17.4	12.1	38.2	34	42	54	50
Telecommunications equipment	25.0	9.6	11.9	14.4	28.0	25	41	19	43
Integrated circuits	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	5.1	15	17	15	53
Textiles	4.6	1.8	2.2	12.2	22.3	24	35	35	27
Clothing	14.4	8.3	6.8	13.3	19.0	13	9	19	20
Other manufactures	70.2	41.6	33.4	31.4	39.7	12	17	14	15
Personal and household goods	29.3	16.2	13.9	42.4	54.0	14	18	15	17
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.3	1.0	1.1	4.9	8.0	20	11	28	31
Miscellaneous manufactures	38.6	24.4	18.3	33.2	41.2	10	16	12	13
<b>European Union (25)</b>									
Total merchandise imports	157.8	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.2	23	16	41	33
Agricultural products	3.6	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	10	-10	29	21
Food	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	12	-10	34	16
Fuels and mining products	3.2	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.7	26	-12	43	72
Manufactures	150.7	59.9	71.6	3.3	5.3	24	18	41	32
Chemicals	5.0	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	18	12	37	17
Other semi-manufactures	11.9	4.9	5.6	2.6	4.0	22	15	33	38
Machinery and transport equipment	76.5	23.7	36.3	2.5	5.3	32	23	54	41
Office and telecom equipment	50.0	13.5	23.7	4.2	12.6	36	29	61	41
EDP and office equipment	26.2	7.0	12.4	5.0	14.6	36	28	64	38
Telecommunications equipment	21.3	5.9	10.1	5.5	14.4	36	27	56	44
Integrated circuits	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	3.6	43	66	70	52
Textiles	3.9	1.8	1.9	3.5	5.8	19	18	32	29
Clothing	16.1	7.9	7.6	10.3	13.2	17	16	27	22
Other manufactures	36.3	18.8	17.3	8.7	10.6	16	13	31	20
Personal and household goods	11.4	5.2	5.4	10.2	13.2	19	12	34	32
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.3	22	36	20	29
Miscellaneous manufactures	23.3	12.9	11.1	10.6	12.4	14	12	31	15
<b>Japan</b>									
Total merchandise imports	94.3	100.0	100.0	14.5	20.7	14	7	22	25
Agricultural products	8.5	6.5	4.0	11.3	13.0	5	-1	4	19
Food	7.5	5.5	3.6	12.3	14.2	6	-1	4	21
Fuels and mining products	5.3	3.0	2.5	3.3	4.2	13	-2	33	38
Manufactures	79.8	41.2	37.9	20.9	31.2	16	9	24	25
Chemical	3.0	1.5	1.4	6.1	8.7	17	3	27	35
Other semi-manufactures	5.5	2.6	2.6	18.2	27.6	18	13	23	29
Machinery and transport equipment	34.0	12.1	16.1	12.2	27.3	27	26	35	32
Office and telecom equipment	20.6	6.0	9.8	10.5	32.1	34	35	39	35
EDP and office equipment	12.0	2.8	5.7	11.0	44.3	41	62	53	30
Telecommunications equipment	7.1	2.6	3.4	20.8	44.2	26	11	22	37
Integrated circuits	1.5	0.5	0.7	3.0	7.2	27	18	25	82
Textiles	2.8	1.9	1.3	41.2	49.6	8	1	13	14
Clothing	17.5	13.7	8.3	74.7	80.9	4	-7	13	13
Other manufactures	15.6	8.9	7.4	26.1	35.1	13	7	18	20
Personal and household goods	6.1	4.0	2.9	44.1	53.2	9	2	12	15
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.6	0.4	0.8	5.3	14.2	36	47	66	41
Miscellaneous manufactures	7.9	4.5	3.8	26.5	36.4	13	8	18	19



Table III.73

**Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	2000	11.46	53.95	28.36	25.59	65.40
	2003	10.73	53.38	29.69	23.69	64.11
	2004	13.00	59.33	27.86	31.48	72.33
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	2000	26.06	72.17	32.93	39.24	98.23
	2003	25.97	79.00	38.46	40.54	104.97
	2004	31.74	94.77	46.53	48.23	126.50
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.52	2.59	4.93	8.12
	2000	5.46	34.32	13.20	21.12	39.78
	2003	6.58	30.44	15.43	15.01	37.03
	2004	6.88	32.81	19.54	13.27	39.69
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	2000	41.53	96.27	45.00	51.27	137.80
	2003	40.18	104.01	54.34	49.67	144.18
	2004	49.37	130.25	69.11	61.14	179.62
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	2000	13.38	55.68	23.44	32.24	69.06
	2003	16.55	63.79	29.84	33.95	80.33
	2004	21.16	76.25	37.29	38.97	97.41
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.20	...	...	144.15
	2000	103.55	328.42	...	...	431.97
	2003	104.52	355.37	...	...	459.90
	2004	127.63	424.16	...	...	551.79
<b>Share</b>						
Indonesia	2000	2.7	12.5	6.6	5.9	15.1
	2004	2.4	10.8	5.0	5.7	13.1
Malaysia	2000	6.0	16.7	7.6	9.1	22.7
	2004	5.8	17.2	8.4	8.7	22.9
Philippines	2000	1.3	7.9	3.1	4.9	9.2
	2004	1.2	5.9	3.5	2.4	7.2
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	2000	9.6	22.3	10.4	11.9	31.9
	2004	8.9	23.6	12.5	11.1	32.6
Thailand	2000	3.1	12.9	5.4	7.5	16.0
	2004	3.8	13.8	6.8	7.1	17.7
ASEAN (10)	2000	24.0	76.0	...	...	100.0
	2004	23.1	76.9	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Indonesia	2000-04	3	2	0	5	3
	2003	8	8	12	4	8
	2004	21	11	-6	33	13
Malaysia	2000-04	5	7	9	5	7
	2003	7	13	17	10	12
	2004	22	20	21	19	21
Philippines	2000-04	6	-1	10	-11	0
	2003	19	-2	16	-15	1
	2004	5	8	27	-12	7
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	2000-04	4	8	11	4	7
	2003	5	19	25	14	15
	2004	23	25	27	23	25
Thailand	2000-04	12	8	12	5	9
	2003	23	17	22	12	18
	2004	28	20	25	15	21
ASEAN (10)	2000-04	5	7	...	...	6
	2003	10	13	...	...	13
	2004	22	19	...	...	20

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.74

**Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	2000	8.44	35.16	11.81	23.35	43.60
	2003	10.03	32.21	10.19	22.02	42.24
	2004	13.05	41.84	14.51	27.34	54.90
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	2000	19.72	62.24	33.73	28.51	81.96
	2003	20.09	63.52	34.74	28.79	83.62
	2004	25.21	80.07	44.46	35.61	105.29
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	2000	5.46	31.56	14.55	17.02	37.03
	2003	6.80	32.70	17.43	15.27	39.50
	2004	8.07	34.28	21.25	13.03	42.35
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	1990	12.45	48.32	20.78	27.54	60.77
	2000	39.82	94.72	41.83	52.89	134.55
	2003	36.64	91.30	39.76	51.54	127.93
	2004	43.28	120.57	54.54	66.03	163.85
Thailand	1990	4.37	28.68	15.82	12.86	33.05
	2000	10.31	51.62	26.88	24.73	61.92
	2003	12.61	63.20	34.63	28.56	75.81
	2004	15.84	79.51	45.57	33.94	95.35
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.02	...	...	162.33
	2000	89.49	291.18	...	...	380.67
	2003	94.40	306.34	...	...	400.74
	2004	115.33	384.78	...	...	500.11
<b>Share</b>						
Indonesia	2000	2.2	9.2	3.1	6.1	11.5
	2004	2.6	8.4	2.9	5.5	11.0
Malaysia	2000	5.2	16.4	8.9	7.5	21.5
	2004	5.0	16.0	8.9	7.1	21.1
Philippines	2000	1.4	8.3	3.8	4.5	9.7
	2004	1.6	6.9	4.2	2.6	8.5
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	2000	10.5	24.9	11.0	13.9	35.3
	2004	8.7	24.1	10.9	13.2	32.8
Thailand	2000	2.7	13.6	7.1	6.5	16.3
	2004	3.2	15.9	9.1	6.8	19.1
ASEAN (10)	2000	23.5	76.5	...	...	100.0
	2004	23.1	76.9	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Indonesia	2000-04	12	4	5	4	6
	2003	21	7	-6	15	10
	2004	30	30	42	24	30
Malaysia	2000-04	6	7	7	6	6
	2003	10	3	3	4	5
	2004	25	26	28	24	26
Philippines	2000-04	10	2	10	-6	3
	2003	19	4	10	-2	6
	2004	19	5	22	-15	7
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	2000-04	2	6	7	6	5
	2003	2	13	16	11	10
	2004	18	32	37	28	28
Thailand	2000-04	11	11	14	8	11
	2003	16	18	18	16	17
	2004	26	26	32	19	26
ASEAN (10)	2000-04	7	7	...	...	7
	2003	10	11	...	...	10
	2004	22	26	...	...	25

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.75

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
Asia	450.4	100.0	100.0	10	7	9	27
Japan	94.9	23.8	21.1	7	2	8	25
China	62.1	9.8	13.8	20	20	18	34
Hong Kong, China	53.6	12.6	11.9	8	9	6	18
Korea, Republic of	40.0	9.7	8.9	8	-3	15	27
India	39.6	...	8.8	...	14	21	...
Singapore	36.5	9.5	8.1	6	3	2	19
Taipei, Chinese	25.5	6.5	5.7	6	9	7	11
Australia	24.8	5.9	5.5	8	7	18	20
Thailand	18.9	4.5	4.2	8	18	3	21
Malaysia	16.7	4.5	3.7	5	3	-9	24
New Zealand	7.8	1.4	1.7	16	18	25	23
Macao, China	7.6	1.1	1.7	23	19	17	44
Indonesia <sup>a</sup>	6.7	1.6	1.5	...	22	-21	...
Philippines	4.1	1.3	0.9	1	-3	9	24
Viet Nam <sup>a</sup>	3.5	0.9	0.8	...	5	11	...
<b>Importers</b>							
Asia	511.7	100.0	100.0	8	5	8	25
Japan	134.0	31.3	26.2	4	0	3	22
China	71.6	9.7	14.0	19	18	19	31
Korea, Republic of	49.6	8.9	9.7	11	11	10	25
India	40.9	...	8.0	...	5	23	...
Singapore	36.2	7.4	7.1	7	5	-1	23
Taipei, Chinese	29.9	6.9	5.8	4	2	4	20
Hong Kong, China	29.8	6.6	5.8	5	4	1	16
Australia	25.6	4.9	5.0	9	7	19	22
Thailand	23.0	4.1	4.5	11	14	9	28
Indonesia <sup>a</sup>	21.3	4.2	4.2	...	8	2	...
Malaysia	18.8	4.5	3.7	3	-2	7	8
New Zealand	6.8	1.2	1.3	11	10	18	24
Pakistan	5.1	...	1.0	...	-5	48	...
Philippines	5.1	1.7	1.0	-6	-22	19	5
Viet Nam <sup>a</sup>	4.5	0.9	0.9	...	9	13	...

<sup>a</sup> Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.76

**Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	94.9	100.0	100.0	134.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	32.1	34.9	33.9	42.7	30.3	31.9
Sea transport	22.1	22.9	23.3	29.3	18.2	21.8
Air transport	10.0	12.0	10.5	13.4	12.1	10.0
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Travel	11.3	11.5	11.9	38.3	27.6	28.5
Other commercial services	51.5	53.6	54.3	53.0	42.1	39.6
Communications services	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5
Construction services	6.9	8.0	7.2	4.8	3.5	3.6
Insurance services	1.1	0.2	1.1	3.4	1.8	2.6
Financial services	4.4	3.9	4.6	2.7	1.6	2.0
Computer and information services	1.0	2.1	1.1	2.2	2.7	1.6
Royalties and license fees	15.7	13.9	16.5	13.6	9.5	10.2
Other business services	21.9	24.1	23.1	24.6	21.0	18.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.8

Table III.77

**Trade in commercial services of China, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	62.1	100.0	100.0	71.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	12.1	12.2	19.4	24.5	29.0	34.3
Sea transport	...	5.1	...	...	17.1	...
Air transport	...	3.5	...	...	4.4	...
Other transport	...	3.6	...	...	7.5	...
Travel	25.7	53.8	41.5	19.1	36.6	26.7
Other commercial services	24.2	34.0	39.1	27.9	34.4	39.0
Communications services	0.4	4.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
Construction services	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.9
Insurance services	0.4	0.4	0.6	6.1	6.9	8.6
Financial services	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Computer and information services	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.7	1.7
Royalties and license fees	0.2	0.3	0.4	4.5	3.6	6.3
Other business services	20.0	25.4	32.2	13.9	19.4	19.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table III.78

**Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	25.5	100.0	100.0	29.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	5.3	20.7	20.7	8.1	24.5	27.2
Sea transport	2.6	11.5	10.1	6.2	15.1	20.9
Air transport	2.7	9.2	10.7	1.9	9.4	6.3
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel	4.0	18.8	15.8	8.2	31.8	27.4
Other commercial services	16.2	60.5	63.4	13.6	43.7	45.4
Communications services	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.7
Construction services	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.9
Insurance services	0.4	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.3	4.0
Financial services	1.1	4.0	4.5	0.9	4.1	3.0
Computer and information services	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8
Royalties and license fees	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.7	7.2	5.6
Other business services	13.7	48.7	53.8	8.3	24.9	27.7
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8

Trade by region

Table III.79

**Trade in commercial services of Korea, Republic of, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	40.0	100.0	100.0	49.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	22.4	46.0	56.0	17.9	33.5	36.1
Sea transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel	5.7	23.0	14.3	12.0	21.6	24.1
Other commercial services	11.9	31.0	29.7	19.8	44.8	39.8
Communications services	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.5
Construction services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance services	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
Financial services	1.1	2.4	2.7	0.2	0.6	0.4
Computer and information services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Royalties and license fees	1.8	2.3	4.5	4.5	9.8	9.0
Other business services	8.4	24.2	20.9	13.4	31.3	27.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8

## 9. Least-developed countries

Table III.80

### Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000
Total LDCs	207400	25	27	21	24	4	4
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	13189	92	...	89	...	3	...
Bangladesh	51897	14	14	14	14	1	1
Benin	3499	23	21	17	17	6	5
Bhutan	645	25	21	22	17	3	4
Burkina Faso	4182	9	9	8	8	1	1
Burundi	669	8	6	7	6	0	0
Cambodia	4299	51	60	39	48	12	12
Cape Verde	831	26	32	7	6	19	25
Central African Republic	1198	18	11	17	10	1	0
Chad	2648	15	19	13	17	2	2
Comoros	323	24	...	6	...	18	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5600	22	26	21	23	2	3
Djibouti	625	18	20	6	6	12	14
Equatorial Guinea	2894	94	103	93	102	1	1
Eritrea	734	14	...	6	...	8	...
Ethiopia	6638	13	16	7	8	6	9
Gambia	386	45	42	30	26	15	16
Guinea	3626	22	18	21	17	1	2
Guinea-Bissau	236	31	30	29	28	2	2
Haiti	2745	13	16	9	12	4	4
Kiribati	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2036	27	24	19	18	8	5
Lesotho	1135	29	...	25	...	4	...
Liberia	442	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	5459	29	19	21	16	8	4
Malawi	1731	26	25	24	23	2	2
Maldives	696	73	83	17	22	55	62
Mali	4326	26	26	23	21	4	5
Mauritania	1128	40	...	37	...	3	...
Mozambique	4320	19	27	10	20	9	7
Myanmar	9731	22	29	17	26	5	3
Nepal	5835	22	17	14	12	7	5
Niger	2730	18	15	16	13	2	2
Rwanda	1637	6	7	4	4	2	3
Samoa	323	26	...	6	...	20	...
Sao Tome and Principe	54	34	...	6	...	28	...
Senegal	6496	29	27	21	19	8	8
Sierra Leone	793	8	22	2	14	6	8
Solomon Islands	257	41	39	24	29	17	10
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	17793	15	14	15	14	0	0
Tanzania	9872	14	18	7	11	6	6
Timor Leste	314	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	1759	33	44	30	38	4	5
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	6198	11	14	8	9	3	5
Vanuatu	283	63	42	12	9	51	33
Yemen	10831	42	39	40	36	2	2
Zambia	4299	27	28	23	24	4	4
Memorandum item:							
World	36356200	25	25	20	20	5	5

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.81

**Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Least developed countries	61825	14	10	16	34	71233	13	5	22	17
Oil Exporters	29168	18	17	20	52	16945	22	25	27	19
Angola	13850	15	27	14	46	6500	21	18	46	19
Equatorial Guinea	5190	47	21	33	76	1410	33	-29	142	15
Yemen	4150	0	-1	12	11	4190	16	18	26	14
Sudan	3778	20	15	30	49	4075	27	25	18	41
Chad	2200	86	-2	141	393	770	25	142	-38	-24
Exporters of manufactures	17022	9	5	9	19	23728	7	-6	18	14
Bangladesh	8150	6	1	14	17	12026	8	-5	21	15
Myanmar	2850	15	28	-18	15	2220	-2	-18	-11	6
Cambodia	2798	19	28	10	32	3170	13	11	12	22
Madagascar	990	5	-48	76	16	1230	5	-37	84	11
Nepal	756	-2	-23	17	14	1870	4	-4	24	7
Lesotho	726	35	33	29	51	1400	15	9	38	26
Haiti	391	5	2	24	13	1306	6	12	5	10
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	361	2	-10	20	1	506	-1	-18	12	5
Exporters of commodities	15635	15	7	17	22	30561	14	6	24	19
Zambia	1576	24	-6	2	67	2143	21	-4	24	38
Senegal	1529	14	6	25	15	2710	16	17	18	13
Mozambique	1504	43	-6	58	44	1970	14	19	39	12
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1413	17	14	19	10	1873	16	35	28	33
Tanzania	1338	19	13	39	10	2490	13	-1	30	14
Mali	1123	19	21	5	22	1320	13	-12	31	16
Togo	771	21	20	44	25	1050	17	7	46	21
Guinea	700	1	-3	-14	15	690	3	11	-4	8
Benin	672	14	20	24	21	865	9	23	10	16
Ethiopia	639	7	5	5	27	3080	25	-8	29	44
Uganda	635	8	4	12	19	1491	-1	-29	14	15
Burkina Faso	445	21	10	33	37	1155	17	13	25	25
Malawi	441	4	-9	13	-4	792	10	23	1	13
Afghanistan	420	23	150	40	20	2300	43	50	53	0
Mauritania	410	3	-8	4	22	400	6	-5	1	11
Niger	370	7	3	22	9	560	9	8	23	14
Somalia	310	13	4	-25	39	610	15	1	14	18
Liberia	235	-8	-4	15	-13	900	8	-2	11	32
Maldives	172	12	20	15	13	645	13	0	20	37
Bhutan	165	13	7	18	24	400	23	3	26	61
Sierra Leone	139	81	69	88	51	286	18	45	15	-5
Central African Republic	120	-7	4	-17	-2	150	6	12	9	15
Rwanda	99	17	-24	-3	57	285	8	-12	4	10
Solomon Islands	97	9	23	28	31	100	2	-26	22	22
Guinea-Bissau	81	7	-14	28	17	86	10	-6	19	25
Burundi	47	-2	-22	25	24	176	4	-7	21	13
Djibouti	41	7	13	3	11	275	7	1	21	16
Vanuatu	37	9	0	35	37	128	10	-13	18	22
Eritrea	35	-1	174	-33	0	650	8	27	10	10
Gambia	22	10	30	-8	83	200	2	10	25	8
Cape Verde	15	8	10	18	15	386	14	18	27	10
Comoros	15	21	33	25	-25	115	13	20	33	-4
Samoa	11	-6	-7	7	-27	168	12	4	1	23
Sao Tome and Principe	6	19	90	33	-10	45	11	9	36	7
Kiribati	2	-16	-29	-22	-20	48	5	5	-7	20
Tuvalu	0	78	736	9	-33	18	38	217	40	16
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:										
World a	9153000	9	5	16	21	9495000	9	4	16	21

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

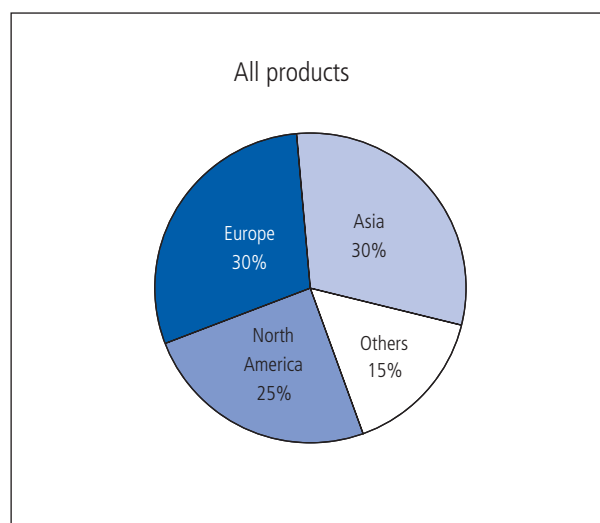
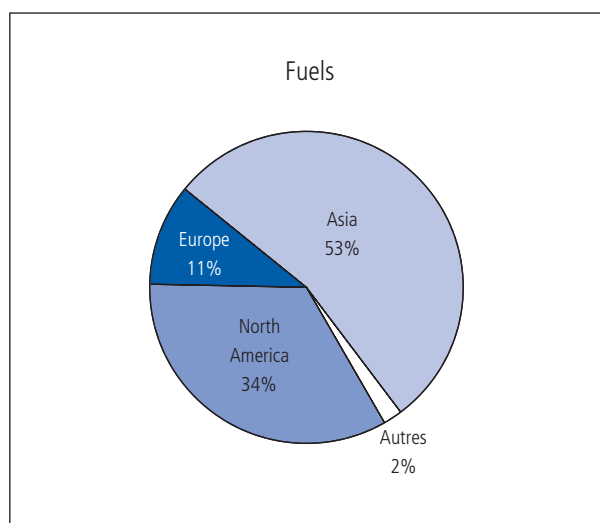
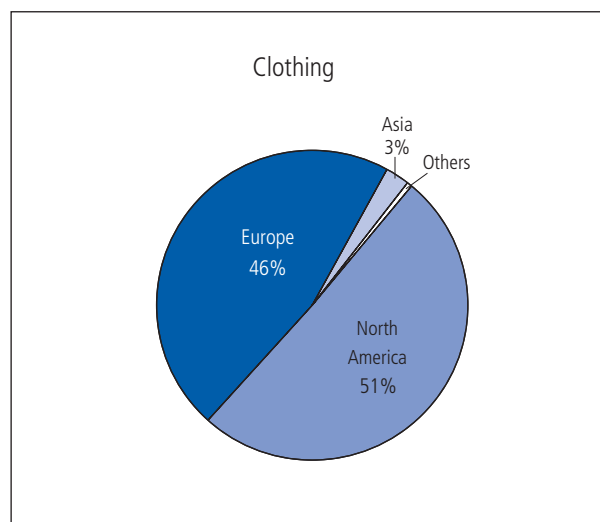
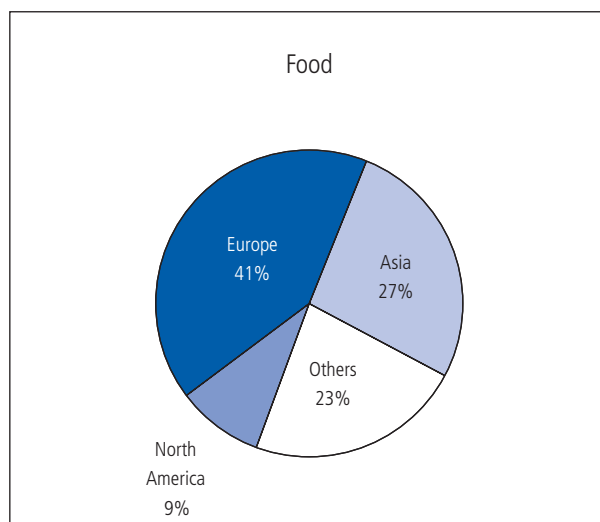
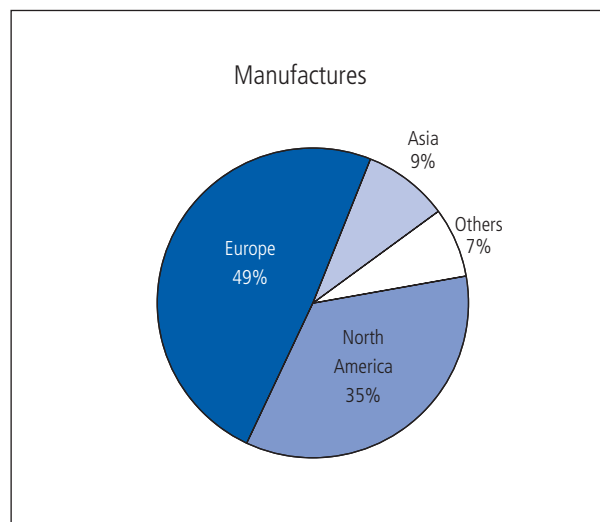
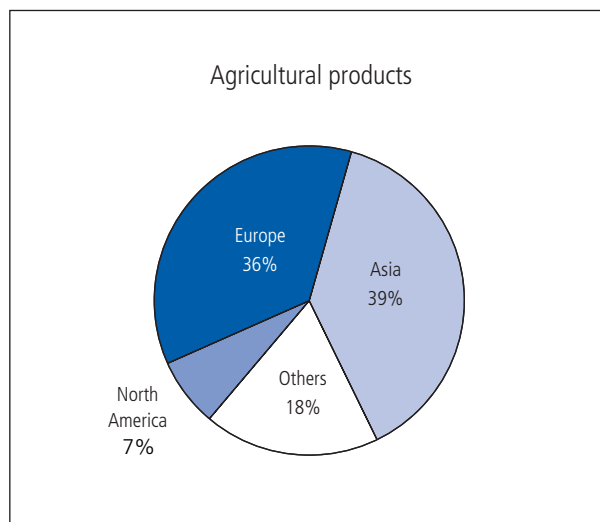
Note: Data for 2004 are largely estimated.

Chart III.19

**Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by selected product group and destination, 2003**

(Percentage)

Trade by region



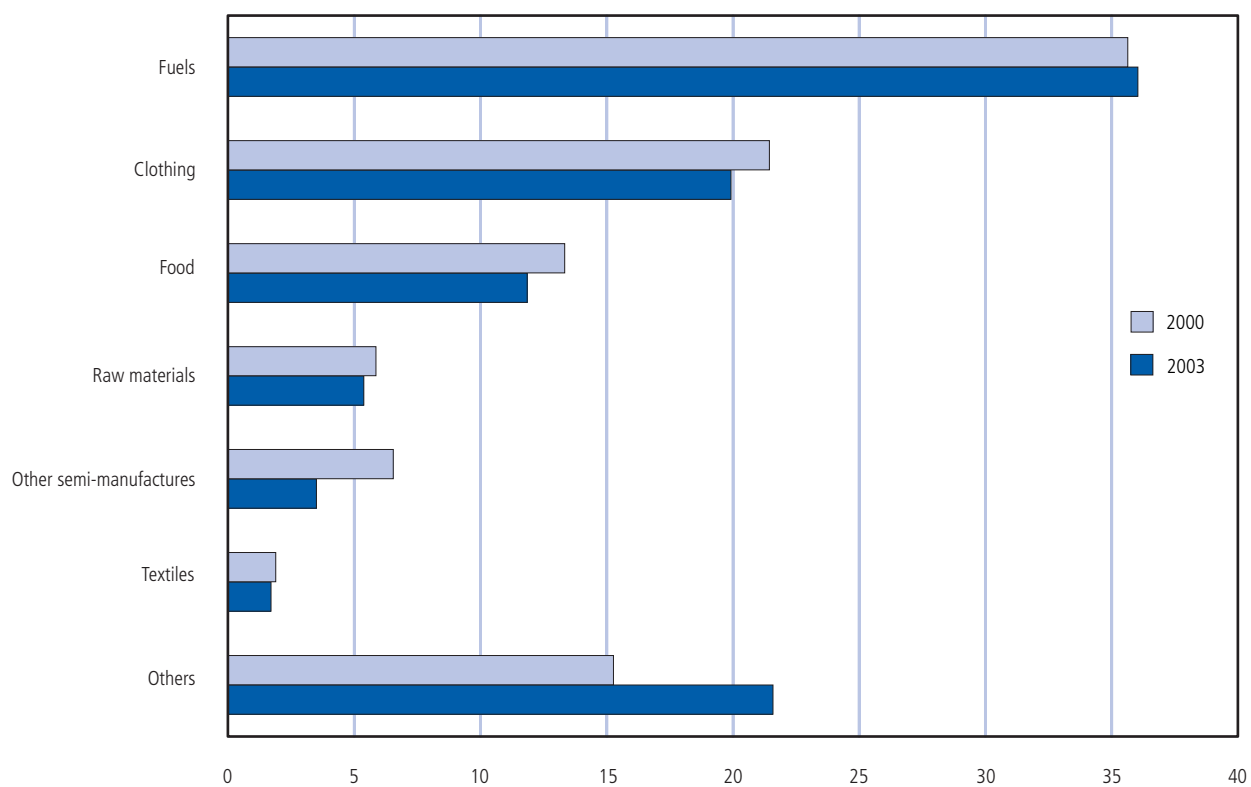
Note: Estimates are based on import statistics of partners



Chart III.20

**Exports of least-developed countries by major product, 2003**

(Percentage of total value)



Trade by region

Table III.82

**Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (25), Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change			Annual percentage change			Annual percentage change				
	Value	2003	2004	Value	2002	2003	Value	2003	2004 b		
	European Union (25)			Asia a			North America				
<b>A. Agricultural products</b>											
Total LDCs	3176	13	3	Total LDCs	3023	-13	37	Total LDCs	705	22	8
Madagascar	376	28	0	Myanmar	925	-13	23	Bangladesh	191	-3	107
Senegal	313	4	-7	Tanzania	206	-8	41	Madagascar	156	53	-20
Tanzania	295	13	4	Benin	164	2	118	Liberia	95	30	58
Uganda	287	13	9	Solomon Islands	113	8	48	Cambodia	47	-6	...
Bangladesh	233	22	-5	Mali	110	-33	182	Ethiopia	43	20	24
Malawi	194	16	-14	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	104	-80	466	Malawi	36	-8	-43
Ethiopia	189	21	20	Equatorial Guinea	96	-40	67	Uganda	25	141	-37
Sudan	144	11	23	Mauritania	92	-1	62	Haiti	18	-7	0
Mozambique	121	15	3	Burkina Faso	91	6	163	Comoros	16	-10	237
Mauritania	115	6	-7	Bangladesh	91	-6	2	Tanzania	14	1	-19
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	83	32	64	Mozambique	90	75	-15	Mozambique	8	-14	31
Others (39)	826	6	5	Others (39)	942	-14	24	Others (39)	56	19	-53
<b>B. Fuels and mining products</b>											
Total LDCs	4174	-3	23	Total LDCs	10627	-7	63	Total LDCs	7322	35	21
Angola	1059	-36	6	Angola	3390	59	46	Angola	4755	37	6
Mozambique	919	24	65	Yemen	3372	-34	114	Equatorial Guinea	1410	75	20
Equatorial Guinea	854	41	-5	Sudan	2040	11	33	Chad	818	...	...
Mauritania	306	2	30	Myanmar	780	-93	...	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	107	-19	-25
Guinea	295	-13	18	Equatorial Guinea	369	-11	-7	Guinea	81	6	-14
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	225	47	-5	Zambia	243	-32	53	Yemen	60	-74	-8
Tanzania	105	18	838	Rwanda	79	199	4	Zambia	28	102	178
Zambia	101	64	79	Tanzania	71	124	-6	Guinea-Bissau	28	...	...
Others (42)	311	10	123	Others (42)	283	8	-11	Others (42)	35	862	-39
<b>C. Manufactures</b>											
Total LDCs	9232	16	16	Total LDCs	1381	-11	19	Total LDCs	6077	12	8
Bangladesh	5064	35	30	Bangladesh	435	-6	26	Bangladesh	2649	4	10
Cambodia	736	16	31	Nepal	209	3	9	Cambodia	1651	21	18
Liberia	718	143	-33	Myanmar	186	-8	61	Lesotho	502	23	18
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	503	-46	-5	Cambodia	164	18	-8	Haiti	374	35	13
Myanmar	497	4	34	Senegal	138	34	-11	Madagascar	357	114	64
Madagascar	247	7	32	Tanzania	40	-19	127	Nepal	165	12	-14
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	159	3	21	Bhutan	37	15	38	Equatorial Guinea	103	70	-3
Equatorial Guinea	147	250	-13	Vanuatu	27	...	39	Maldives	86	-16	-15
Angola	145	-47	-48	Zambia	18	46	-15	Angola	33	610	54
Niger	137	35	64	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	17	-69	456	Malawi	30	106	20
Sierra Leone	127	55	20	Sudan	15	51	-24	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	22	30	-41
Sudan	125	1	187	Angola	14	-56	...	Tanzania	13	11	6
Nepal	114	5	18	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11	190	...	Myanmar	13	-22	-96
Others (37)	1753	170	15	Others (37)	70	-77	8	Others (37)	78	11	24

a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea Rep. of, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore and Taipei Chinese.

b Excludes Mexico.

Table III.83

**Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2003**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transport		Travel		Other services	
		2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000
Total LDCs	7400	20	22	47	50	33	28
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	...	6	...	...	...	94	...
Bangladesh	398	32	18	18	14	50	68
Benin	159	14	...	61	...	25	...
Bhutan	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	44	13	...	67	...	20	...
Burundi	2	43	32	37	32	20	36
Cambodia	518	17	16	72	75	11	9
Cape Verde	211	44	50	40	40	16	9
Central African Republic	6	4	...	51	58	45	...
Chad	48	2	3	65	65	33	32
Comoros	...	13	...	81	...	6	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	148	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	87	76	78	12	8	12	14
Equatorial Guinea	24	3	...	50	80	47	...
Eritrea	...	18	...	64	...	18	...
Ethiopia	588	56	51	15	19	30	30
Gambia	61	...	...	76	79	...	...
Guinea	55	58	12	7	...	34	88
Guinea-Bissau	5	12	15	...	37	...	48
Haiti	116	...	...	81	80	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	110	15	23	85	77	0	0
Lesotho	...	2	...	67	...	31	...
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	202	16	29	39	37	45	34
Malawi	36	26	...	74	...	0	...
Maldives	429	6	5	93	94	1	2
Mali	208	36	21	44	62	20	18
Mauritania	...	1	...	20	...	79	...
Mozambique	300	30	30	23	33	47	37
Myanmar	277	17	29	35	21	48	50
Nepal	302	15	12	38	66	47	22
Niger	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	54	34	34	57	56	8	10
Samoa	...	...	...	90	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	...	2	...	76	...	22	...
Senegal	489	10	...	44	...	47	...
Sierra Leone	66	46	5	27	91	27	5
Solomon Islands	25	2	8	8	6	90	86
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	31	63	29	22	56	15	15
Tanzania	627	10	12	65	71	25	17
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	92	23	...	18	...	59	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	284	15	15	81	65	4	20
Vanuatu	92	24	24	47	57	28	19
Yemen	245	12	21	42	57	46	22
Zambia	165	37	...	58	...	5	...
Memorandum item:							
World	1804700	23	23	32	29	45	48

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Technical Notes.



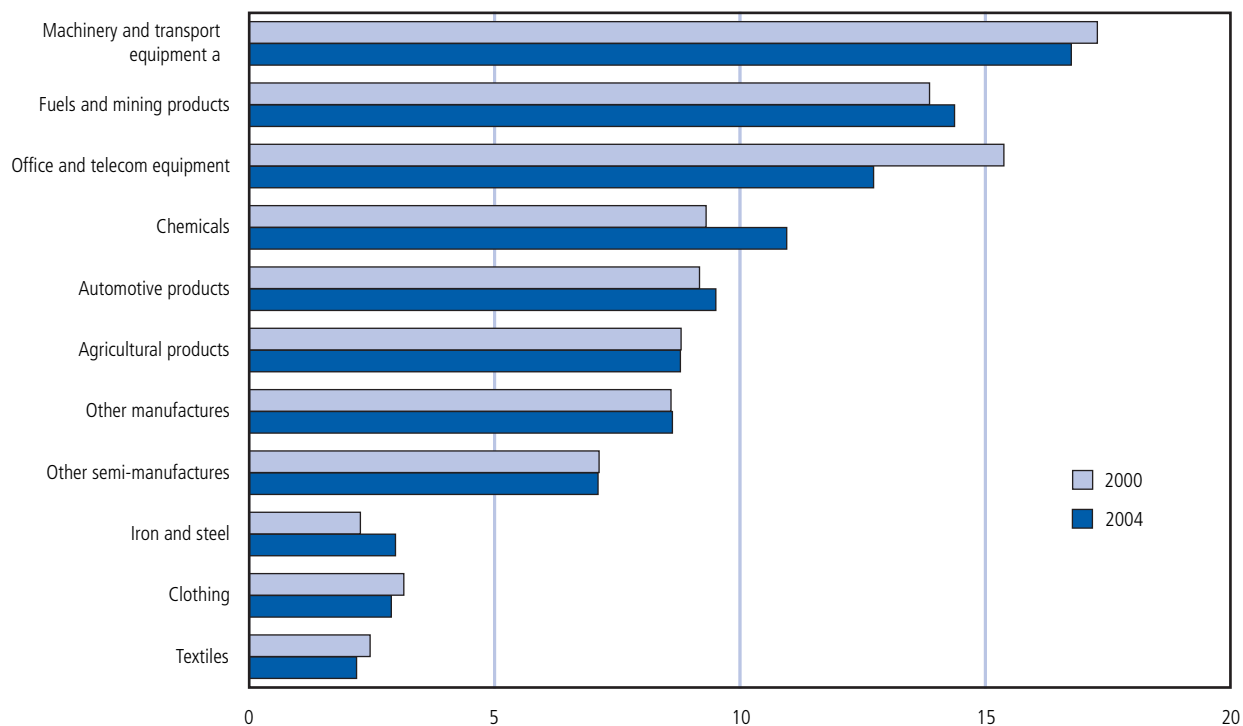
# IV. Trade by sector

## 1. Overview

Chart IV.1

### World merchandise exports by product, 2000 and 2004

(Percentage of total value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

**World merchandise exports by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

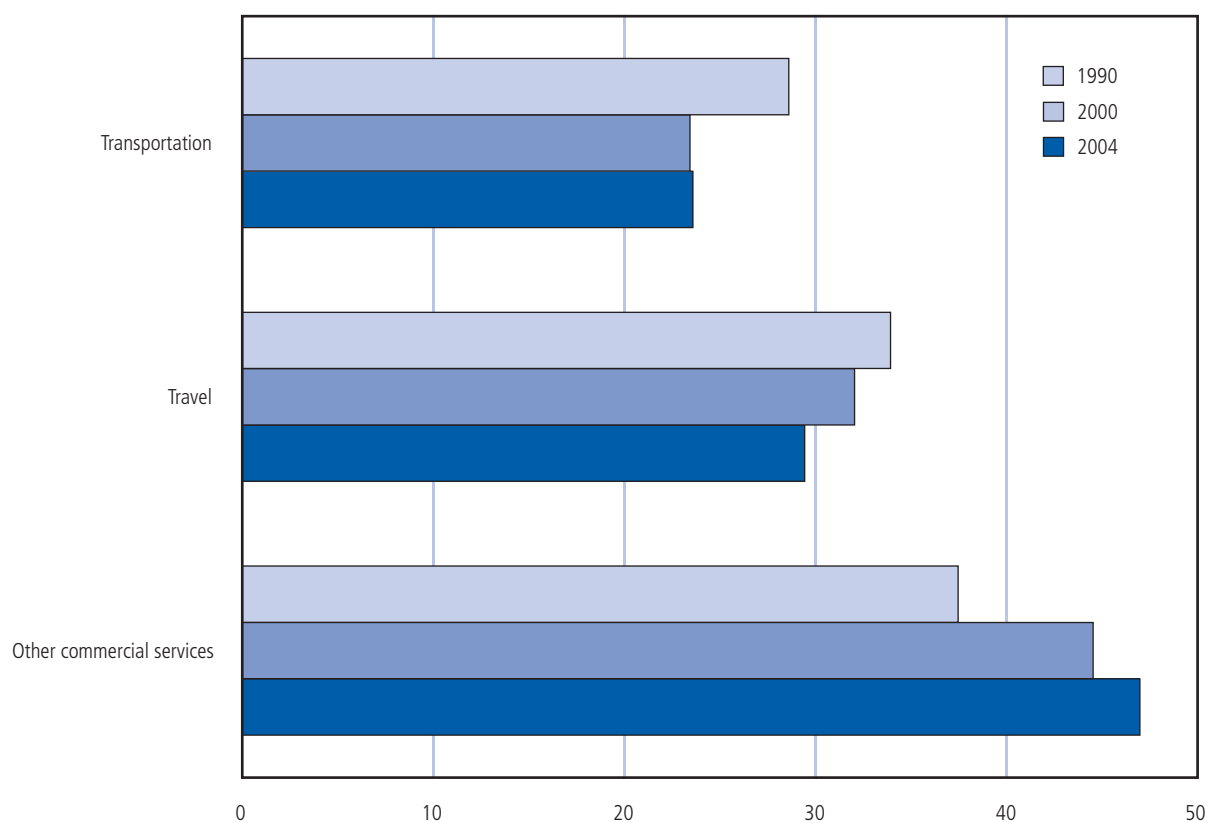
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Total merchandise a	8907	100.0	100.0	9	17	21
Agricultural products	783	8.8	8.8	9	16	15
Food	627	6.9	7.0	10	17	14
Fish	70	0.9	0.8	7	11	14
Other food products	557	6.0	6.3	10	17	14
Raw materials	156	1.9	1.8	7	15	18
Fuels and mining products	1281	13.9	14.4	10	23	32
Ores and other minerals	116	1.1	1.3	15	24	43
Fuels	993	10.8	11.1	10	24	31
Non-ferrous metals	172	2.0	1.9	8	14	36
Manufactures	6570	74.8	73.8	9	16	20
Iron and steel	266	2.3	3.0	17	26	46
Chemicals	976	9.3	11.0	14	20	21
Pharmaceuticals	247	1.7	2.8	23	23	20
Other chemicals	729	7.6	8.2	11	19	22
Other semi-manufactures	633	7.1	7.1	9	14	19
Machinery and transport equipment	3474	41.8	39.0	7	14	19
Office and telecom equipment	1134	15.4	12.7	4	12	19
EDP and office equipment	420	5.9	4.7	3	12	14
Telecommunications equipment	383	4.6	4.3	8	12	25
Integrated circuits and electronic components	330	4.9	3.7	2	11	19
Transport equipment	1206	13.2	13.5	10	15	17
Automotive products	847	9.2	9.5	10	16	16
Other transport equipment	359	4.0	4.0	9	13	19
Other machinery	1134	13.2	12.7	8	15	21
Textiles	195	2.5	2.2	6	12	13
Clothing	258	3.1	2.9	7	15	11
Other manufactures	769	8.6	8.6	9	16	19
Personal and household goods	165	1.9	1.9	9	16	15
Scientific and controlling instruments	188	1.9	2.1	12	21	27
Miscellaneous manufactures	415	4.8	4.7	8	14	16

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2004.

Chart IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 2000 and 2004**

(Percentage of total value)



Trade by sector

Table IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
All commercial services	2125	100.0	100.0	9	7	14	18
Transportation	500	23.4	23.6	10	4	14	23
Travel	625	32.0	29.4	7	4	10	18
Other commercial services	1000	44.5	47.0	11	10	16	16

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

## 2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

### World trade in agricultural products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	783
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	7
1995-00	-1
2000-04	9
2002	6
2003	16
2004	15
Share in world merchandise trade	8.8
Share in world exports of primary products	37.9

Table IV.4

### Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	297.4	11	23	14
Intra-Asia	84.0	7	9	16
Intra-North America	59.7	5	4	13
North America to Asia	40.0	2	16	4
South and Central America to Europe	26.3	10	19	18
South and Central America to North America	14.6	6	14	14

Table IV.5

### Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	8.8	8.8
North America	9.9	6.2
South and Central America	28.9	9.4
Europe	9.1	9.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.0	13.7
Africa	12.1	14.5
Middle East	2.4	11.1
Asia	6.0	8.4
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	37.9	37.9
North America	49.8	30.8
South and Central America	46.7	34.2
Europe	54.8	45.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14.4	53.1
Africa	17.0	54.0
Middle East	3.1	64.3
Asia	43.7	30.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.3

### Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2004

(Percentage)

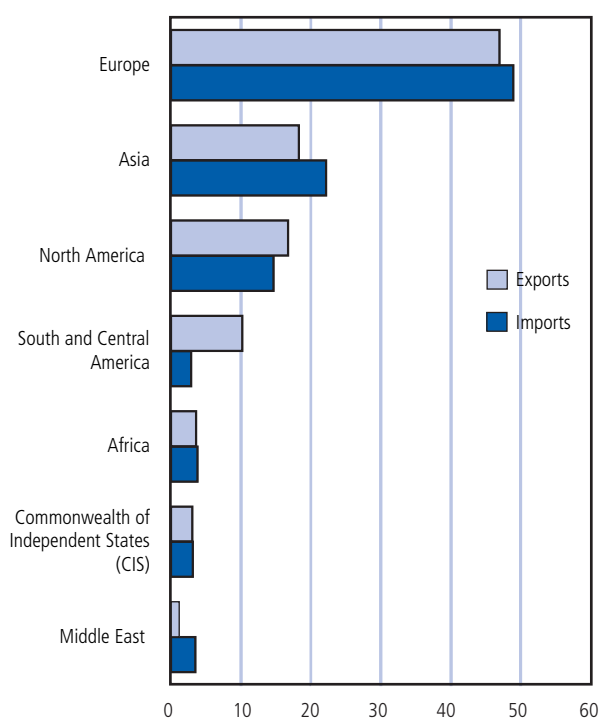




Table IV.6

**Exports of agricultural products by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003
<b>World</b>	783.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	9	16	15
<b>Europe</b>								
World	367.7	100.0	100.0	44.3	47.0	11	21	14
Europe	297.4	78.9	80.9	35.0	38.0	11	23	14
Asia	19.9	6.1	5.4	2.7	2.5	8	12	19
North America	19.1	5.4	5.2	2.4	2.4	10	14	10
Africa	10.5	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.3	7	13	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.1	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.2	17	24	23
Middle East	7.3	2.5	2.0	1.1	0.9	5	20	7
South and Central America	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	-1	5	4
<b>Asia</b>								
World	143.1	100.0	100.0	18.3	18.3	9	11	18
Asia	84.0	62.3	58.7	11.4	10.7	7	9	16
Europe	21.0	14.7	14.6	2.7	2.7	9	18	18
North America	19.2	13.3	13.4	2.4	2.5	9	12	17
Middle East	7.8	4.3	5.5	0.8	1.0	16	18	36
Africa	4.8	2.9	3.3	0.5	0.6	13	13	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.2	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	19	28	6
South and Central America	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	12	27
<b>North America</b>								
World	131.0	100.0	100.0	20.9	16.7	3	9	9
North America	59.7	42.6	45.5	8.9	7.6	5	4	13
Asia	40.0	31.6	30.5	6.6	5.1	2	16	4
Europe	16.0	13.7	12.2	2.9	2.0	0	9	4
South and Central America	7.5	5.4	5.7	1.1	1.0	5	4	13
Africa	3.7	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.5	4	5	13
Middle East	2.6	2.7	2.0	0.6	0.3	-4	7	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	5	2	47
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	79.9	100.0	100.0	9.5	10.2	11	18	20
Europe	26.3	33.9	33.0	3.2	3.4	10	19	18
Asia	17.0	15.9	21.3	1.5	2.2	19	34	32
North America	14.6	21.8	18.3	2.1	1.9	6	14	14
South and Central America	10.4	18.7	13.0	1.8	1.3	1	3	10
Africa	4.2	3.1	5.2	0.3	0.5	27	16	48
Middle East	3.9	3.8	4.8	0.4	0.5	18	12	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.2	2.1	4.0	0.2	0.4	31	22	22
<b>Africa</b>								
World	28.0	100.0	100.0	3.4	3.6	10	19	19
Europe	13.8	50.4	49.3	1.7	1.8	10	17	14
Africa	5.2	18.3	18.6	0.6	0.7	11	25	13
Asia	5.0	18.4	18.0	0.6	0.6	10	21	33
North America	1.3	4.8	4.8	0.2	0.2	10	13	10
Middle East	1.1	5.6	3.8	0.2	0.1	0	20	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.1	32	26	41
South and Central America	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	-14	15	-20
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
World	23.9	100.0	100.0	2.4	3.1	16	25	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.9	27.6	33.1	0.7	1.0	21	49	32
Asia	6.3	27.9	26.5	0.7	0.8	14	13	36
Europe	6.2	34.3	25.7	0.8	0.8	8	14	12
Middle East	1.0	2.2	4.2	0.1	0.1	37	40	14
Africa	0.7	1.6	3.1	0.0	0.1	36	-28	37
North America	0.5	3.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	5	2	4
South and Central America	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	30	-72	1243
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	9.3	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.2	11	2	11
Middle East	3.5	40.9	37.6	0.5	0.4	9	-6	-4
Europe	2.5	30.6	26.6	0.3	0.3	7	16	17
Asia	1.2	12.7	12.5	0.1	0.1	11	15	28
All other regions	1.3	12.7	13.6	0.1	0.2	13	18	9

Table IV.7

**Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2004	2004	2000-04				2003	2004	2004
World	19320	100.0	6	10	8	World	88112	100.0	6	8	14
North America	12319	63.8	5	7	6	North America	33764	38.3	5	1	17
Asia	2389	12.4	11	11	15	Asia	19709	22.4	8	15	16
Europe	2375	12.3	7	16	8	Europe	16980	19.3	8	11	9
South and Central America	1721	8.9	8	21	8	South and Central America	15279	17.3	6	11	12
Africa	362	1.9	14	36	16	Africa	1593	1.8	8	24	8
CIS	98	0.5	17	14	20	CIS	429	0.5	1	-3	3
Middle East	55	0.3	7	39	4	Middle East	358	0.4	13	26	4
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	11857	61.4	5	7	6	Canada	24950	28.3	4	-2	18
European Union (25)	2212	11.4	7	20	8	European Union (25)	15815	17.9	8	11	9
China	542	2.8	24	37	39	Mexico	8811	10.0	8	12	14
Mexico	462	2.4	14	21	11	China	3464	3.9	22	32	22
Brazil	426	2.2	9	15	2	Brazil	3306	3.8	10	21	16
Above 5	15499	80.2	6	10	7	Above 5	56346	63.9	7	6	15
Thailand	348	1.8	4	9	-1	Chile	3136	3.6	9	11	15
Chile	340	1.8	15	24	22	Thailand	2729	3.1	0	14	5
Australia	323	1.7	4	-6	-8	Australia	2638	3.0	11	9	17
New Zealand	283	1.5	12	6	2	Indonesia	2343	2.7	10	22	27
Indonesia	188	1.0	14	18	24	New Zealand	2007	2.3	10	5	23
Colombia	178	0.9	2	22	2	Colombia	1393	1.6	1	12	9
Costa Rica	135	0.7	11	34	-1	India	1296	1.5	3	8	11
India	131	0.7	9	25	18	Ecuador	1234	1.4	6	10	0
South Africa	131	0.7	11	17	20	Costa Rica	1091	1.2	0	7	-2
Viet Nam	114	0.6	20	26	68	Viet Nam	1029	1.2	17	22	-2
Guatemala	109	0.6	2	12	31	Guatemala	931	1.1	3	11	2
Argentina	96	0.5	-4	21	-8	Philippines	877	1.0	5	13	11
Malaysia	95	0.5	11	5	61	Argentina	832	0.9	0	-5	16
Peru	90	0.5	13	10	15	Malaysia	820	0.9	14	33	48
Russian Federation	90	0.5	15	46	23	Japan	714	0.8	0	2	7
Côte d'Ivoire	85	0.4	25	63	21	Peru	579	0.7	16	12	25
Korea, Republic of	84	0.4	14	11	24	Honduras	569	0.6	4	-2	16
Ecuador	83	0.4	2	2	-11	Korea, Republic of	538	0.6	7	12	10
Uruguay	75	0.4	10	767	-4	Côte d'Ivoire	527	0.6	15	45	20
Philippines	68	0.4	11	6	24	Dominican Republic	506	0.6	2	5	-1
Japan	63	0.3	4	7	7	Taipei, Chinese	450	0.5	-3	-3	11
Taipei, Chinese	58	0.3	7	4	12	Uruguay	411	0.5	41	125	182
Switzerland	54	0.3	9	7	23	Russian Federation	391	0.4	1	-6	3
Turkey	40	0.2	15	19	25	Turkey	389	0.4	9	21	6
Morocco	39	0.2	-2	5	-2	Nicaragua	281	0.3	4	2	25
Honduras	35	0.2	34	-13	35	South Africa	279	0.3	2	18	14
Norway	34	0.2	-9	-35	-8	Israel	254	0.3	16	28	13
Hong Kong, China	33	0.2	-1	3	0	Switzerland	241	0.3	1	17	14
Nigeria	32	0.2	59	140	167	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	206	0.2	-4	1	45
Nicaragua	26	0.1	19	25	160	Norway	190	0.2	-3	2	-9
Dominican Republic	23	0.1	30	-6	35	Bangladesh	188	0.2	5	-3	109
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	21	0.1	1	71	-13	Iceland	184	0.2	-3	-12	5
Israel	20	0.1	19	23	25	Panama	157	0.2	0	8	-5
Jamaica	18	0.1	-6	11	-10	Madagascar	141	0.2	35	48	-23
Madagascar	15	0.1	65	400	50	Singapore	130	0.1	-2	22	-11
Above 40	19056	98.6	-	-	-	Above 40	86027	97.6	-	-	-

Table IV.7 (continued)

**Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2004	2004	2000-04				2003	2004	2004
World	373779	100.0	10	22	13	World	65427	100.0	1	6	12
Europe	280338	75.0	11	24	13	Asia	27126	41.5	3	4	18
South and Central America	30566	8.2	11	21	16	North America	21804	33.3	-2	6	4
Asia	22685	6.1	8	20	16	Europe	8485	13.0	4	9	13
Africa	16709	4.5	10	21	8	South and Central America	4509	6.9	4	5	22
North America	15702	4.2	0	9	5	CIS	1991	3.0	1	18	16
CIS	5029	1.3	8	1	11	Africa	1411	2.2	0	6	5
Middle East	2304	0.6	8	14	20	Middle East	101	0.2	-5	3	13
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	266113	71.2	11	24	13	United States	16111	24.6	-3	8	-1
Brazil	12748	3.4	13	24	20	China	8501	13.0	5	4	19
United States	11474	3.1	0	7	3	European Union (25)	7466	11.4	5	11	14
Argentina	6098	1.6	12	18	11	Australia	5381	8.2	7	8	38
Canada	3665	1.0	-1	18	13	Canada	5167	7.9	0	1	18
Above 5	300098	80.3	11	23	12	Above 5	42626	65.2	1	7	12
China	3646	1.0	10	29	21	Thailand	3083	4.7	2	7	1
Norway	3388	0.9	3	10	9	Russian Federation	1969	3.0	1	18	18
Turkey	3350	0.9	14	21	27	Brazil	1746	2.7	10	5	39
Russian Federation	3206	0.9	6	8	11	Chile	1665	2.5	4	10	24
Indonesia	2936	0.8	9	16	21	Korea, Republic of	1582	2.4	-5	-2	10
South Africa	2657	0.7	13	19	8	Indonesia	1518	2.3	-1	2	1
New Zealand	2623	0.7	11	20	9	Taipei, Chinese	1435	2.2	4	6	14
Switzerland	2541	0.7	11	21	20	New Zealand	1343	2.1	2	5	21
Australia	2537	0.7	6	3	18	Viet Nam	973	1.5	12	16	22
Chile	2517	0.7	14	22	23	Malaysia	930	1.4	-2	0	15
Côte d'Ivoire	2499	0.7	10	31	-9	Philippines	909	1.4	3	4	14
Malaysia	2428	0.6	13	35	19	South Africa	679	1.0	10	17	14
Thailand	2289	0.6	5	27	13	India	577	0.9	-10	-15	28
Morocco	1871	0.5	13	20	11	Norway	547	0.8	-4	-14	5
India	1849	0.5	6	17	18	Mexico	525	0.8	4	3	19
Ecuador	1472	0.4	14	23	10	Singapore	250	0.4	-4	5	16
Colombia	1428	0.4	5	17	12	Colombia	213	0.3	-1	-10	28
Iceland	1330	0.4	10	14	10	Peru	185	0.3	13	-16	26
Costa Rica	1312	0.4	12	22	14	Argentina	158	0.2	-10	12	-37
Israel	1195	0.3	8	15	23	Ecuador	143	0.2	-10	-1	-5
Ukraine	1067	0.3	23	-18	17	Turkey	132	0.2	15	44	35
Ghana	1065	0.3	21	28	28	Iceland	117	0.2	-5	17	8
Cameroon	1009	0.3	6	37	-1	Mauritania	112	0.2	9	92	42
Kenya	980	0.3	9	15	17	Sri Lanka	103	0.2	-4	18	-5
Viet Nam	946	0.3	13	49	27	Ghana	99	0.2	22	67	-12
Peru	875	0.2	8	18	12	Panama	93	0.1	34	36	-10
Romania	815	0.2	16	38	25	Myanmar	92	0.1	4	8	29
Tunisia	793	0.2	21	36	139	Papua New Guinea	88	0.1	-10	5	-3
Bulgaria	633	0.2	20	3	25	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	84	0.1	-8	-31	-7
Uruguay	622	0.2	18	17	23	Ethiopia	74	0.1	6	8	63
Philippines	579	0.2	9	17	1	Guatemala	73	0.1	-4	-11	18
Mexico	559	0.1	5	9	7	Morocco	72	0.1	-30	-32	-59
Japan	534	0.1	5	4	20	Greenland	66	0.1	-9	15	-6
Serbia and Montenegro	515	0.1	25	1	20	Switzerland	57	0.1	10	14	14
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	510	0.1	2	7	16	Croatia	56	0.1	32	17	-2
Above 40	358674	96.0	-	-	-	Above 40	64374	98.4	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.8

**Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	344.52	-	-	41.5	44.0	11	9	21	13
extra-EU (25) exports	78.41	-	-	10.1	10.0	9	9	16	12
United States	79.57	17.0	14.3	12.9	10.2	3	-2	11	4
Canada	40.10	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.1	4	-3	3	19
Brazil	30.85	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.9	19	4	26	27
China	24.12	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.1	10	13	18	9
Australia	22.10	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	8	3	-5	35
Argentina	17.08	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	9	0	24	13
Thailand a	16.27	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	7	0	25	8
Russian Federation a	13.84	-	-	1.4	1.8	15	17	21	25
Malaysia	13.13	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	13	27	26	14
Indonesia	12.37	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	12	28	10	24
New Zealand	12.16	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	12	4	14	24
Mexico a	11.36	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	6	2	12	14
Chile	9.12	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	9	-6	14	22
India a	8.96	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	10	12	13	13
Above 15	655.55	-	-	83.5	83.7	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	373.78	-	-	42.4	44.6	10	8	22	13
extra-EU (25) imports	107.67	-	-	13.3	12.9	8	4	17	13
United States	88.11	8.7	9.0	11.6	10.5	6	5	8	14
Japan	65.43	9.6	11.5	10.4	7.8	1	-3	6	12
China	42.28	2.1	1.8	3.3	5.1	21	9	40	39
Canada b	19.37	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.3	6	5	10	8
Russian Federation a	16.17	-	-	1.5	1.9	16	11	18	15
Korea, Republic of	16.04	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	6	8	6	11
Mexico a, b	15.44	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	9	4	9	11
Hong Kong, China	11.18	-	-	-	-	-1	-2	0	3
retained imports	7.07	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	2	0	1	9
Taipei, Chinese	9.01	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	3	3	10	13
Switzerland	7.87	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	8	7	20	9
India a	7.27	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	16	5	27	13
Malaysia	7.03	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	11	4	2	37
Indonesia	6.64	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	4	-2	3	22
Thailand a	6.43	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	10	5	12	12
Above 15	687.92	-	-	83.2	82.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.9

## Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	414723	552185	586252	682137	783103	8.8	8.8
Argentina	7482	11933	12157	15133	17082	45.3	49.6
Australia	11628	16446	17276	16337	22101	26.6	22.8
Bangladesh	329	426	395	414	571	6.7	7.0
Belize	99	166	66	174	...	76.3	85.0
Bolivia	245	457	466	522	650	31.4	28.8
Brazil	9779	15467	19176	24205	30853	28.1	32.0
Bulgaria	...	605	832	940	1242	12.6	12.5
Cameroon	723	659	720	886	1066	36.0	42.8
Canada	22339	34789	32644	33694	40100	12.6	12.7
Chile	2779	6399	6561	7466	9124	33.3	28.5
China	10060	16384	18796	22158	24121	6.6	4.1
Colombia b	2514	3121	2917	3003	3424	23.9	21.1
Costa Rica b	927	1812	1718	1926	2239	30.9	35.6
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2308	3321	3562	...	59.4	64.8
Ecuador	1236	1948	2483	2798	2785	39.5	36.5
Egypt b	669	613	798	945	1095	13.1	14.3
El Salvador b	237	577	413	434	470	19.6	14.3
Ethiopia	260	406	347	451	...	83.5	88.0
European Union (25)	-	229313	251063	304570	344523	9.4	9.3
intra-EU (25) exports	-	173280	190711	234516	266113	10.5	10.6
extra-EU (25) exports	-	56033	60352	70054	78410	7.1	6.5
Guatemala	849	1622	1279	1345	...	60.2	51.0
Honduras b	680	782	587	640	736	57.1	47.9
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	4864	4788	4634	2.8	1.7
domestic exports	821	454	416	446	517	1.9	2.6
re-exports	3735	5240	4448	4342	4116	2.9	1.7
Iceland	1274	1257	1456	1550	1778	66.5	61.4
India b	3506	6401	7025	7935	8964	14.1	11.6
Indonesia	4154	7764	9020	9942	12366	11.9	17.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	1164	1575	1687	3.3	3.8
Israel b	1327	1182	1582	1819	1520	3.8	3.9
Japan	3298	4395	4472	4817	5468	0.9	1.0
Kenya	559	1062	1416	1358	1387	61.3	51.5
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	3924	4324	4984	2.5	2.0
Madagascar	224	298	414	453	...	36.5	59.2
Malaysia	7500	8015	9134	11511	13127	8.2	10.4
Mauritius	396	283	476	485	550	18.2	27.5
Mexico b	3466	9100	8936	9978	11358	5.5	6.0
Morocco b	1228	1746	1809	2039	1861	23.5	19.1
New Zealand	5966	7642	8552	9778	12157	57.6	59.7
Nicaragua	295	547	459	468	628	84.8	83.0
Norway	3077	4244	4363	4509	5007	7.1	6.1
Pakistan	1081	1234	1209	1470	1570	13.7	11.7
Paraguay b	863	699	801	1066	1406	80.4	86.5
Peru	813	1911	1962	2003	2676	27.2	21.3
Philippines b	1683	2026	1980	2385	2569	5.1	6.5
Romania	184	829	881	1111	1381	8.0	5.9
Russian Federation b	-	7855	9111	11047	13836	7.4	7.5
Singapore	4095	3723	3361	3247	3835	2.7	2.1
domestic exports	1183	1202	1248	1426	1771	1.5	1.8
re-exports	2912	2521	2113	1821	2064	4.3	2.5
South Africa	1691	2366	2600	3285	3619	7.9	7.9
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	1060	1123	1199	20.1	20.8
Sudan	367	395	369	407	...	21.9	16.0
Switzerland	2244	2521	2626	3074	3661	3.1	3.1
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	3441	3750	4346	2.4	2.5
Tanzania	...	432	459	551	618	65.9	42.2
Thailand b	7786	12242	12021	15081	16266	17.7	16.7
Tunisia	418	548	517	619	1130	9.4	11.7
Turkey	3300	3828	3978	5257	6501	13.8	10.3
Ukraine b	-	1585	2665	3100	3920	10.9	12.0
United States	59404	71408	68757	76244	79567	9.1	9.7
Uruguay	1025	1278	1140	1401	1862	55.7	63.1
Viet Nam b	...	3954	4631	5650	...	27.4	28.0
Zimbabwe b	754	1146	828	795	885	59.6	58.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.10

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	2766	2815	3363	3361	4362	30.8	24.0
Argentina	326	1509	633	927	1144	6.0	5.1
Australia b	2707	4234	4077	5180	5930	5.9	5.6
Bangladesh	835	1923	1838	2108	2364	21.7	19.7
Belarus	-	1227	1403	1607	2001	14.2	12.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	986	1970	1635	1613	2435	12.2	16.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	...	...	702	1047	...	17.7
Brazil	2690	5162	4151	4517	4446	8.8	6.7
Cameron	315	294	359	415	481	19.7	20.0
Canada b	9009	15272	16296	17991	19374	6.4	7.1
Chile	461	1421	1404	1642	1922	7.7	7.7
China	7855	19544	21848	30482	42279	8.7	7.5
Colombia	593	1736	1833	1899	2149	15.0	12.8
Croatia	-	777	1125	1414	1624	9.9	9.8
Dominican Republic c	413	1093	1179	998	1066	11.5	13.6
Egypt c	4793	4208	4048	3221	3511	30.0	27.4
El Salvador c	158	692	789	869	943	14.0	15.0
European Union (25) d	-	252289	272588	332089	373779	9.9	9.9
extra-EU (25) imports	-	79112	81812	95654	107666	8.6	8.4
Ghana	123	444	596	570	900	14.9	22.1
Guatemala	196	673	888	931	...	13.8	13.9
Honduras c	108	511	522	599	647	17.9	16.5
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	10855	10814	11183	5.5	4.1
retained imports	4591	6488	6407	6472	7067	18.6	25.9
India c	1721	3900	5069	6426	7265	7.6	7.5
Indonesia	2126	5727	5269	5438	6638	13.1	12.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	3830	2943	2370	3216	3634	21	10.5
Israel	1565	2288	2320	2486	2920	6.4	7.1
Jamaica c	314	544	591	520	...	16.3	14.3
Japan	50762	62185	55089	58457	65427	16.4	14.4
Jordan	709	942	928	1089	1500	20.5	18.5
Kenya	260	474	443	496	572	15.3	12.6
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	13543	14421	16036	8.0	7.1
Kuwait	589	1312	...	...	...	18.3	16.1
Lebanon c	...	1210	1313	1404	1740	19.4	18.5
Madagascar	71	133	81	183	...	14.1	16.8
Malaysia	2404	4610	5017	5139	7027	5.6	6.7
Mauritius	255	346	457	464	551	16.5	19.8
Mexico b, c	5374	10989	12693	13850	15440	6.3	7.8
Morocco	1096	1941	2054	2041	2478	16.8	14.1
Nepal	126	240	...	394	...	15.2	22.5
New Zealand	756	1204	1429	1668	1855	8.7	8.0
Nigeria	658	1212	1804	2398	...	20.8	16.1
Norway	2090	2956	3304	3823	4319	8.6	9.0
Oman	506	1158	1298	1188	1213	23.0	13.7
Pakistan	1568	1882	1854	2116	2886	17.3	16.1
Peru	668	998	1148	1214	1481	13.5	14.7
Philippines c	1665	3104	3023	3158	3441	8.4	8.1
Romania	1249	1092	1369	1981	2422	8.4	7.4
Russian Federation c	-	8831	11936	14109	16171	19.8	16.8
Saudi Arabia	3487	5663	5513	6259	...	18.7	16.9
Senegal	494	394	546	750	...	25.9	31.4
Singapore	4702	4890	4673	4776	5287	3.6	3.2
retained imports	1789	2369	2560	2956	3223	3.1	3.9
South Africa b	1219	1650	1693	2199	2980	6.2	6.2
Sri Lanka c	549	934	921	948	1032	13.0	6.5
Switzerland	5920	5693	6036	7216	7867	6.9	7.0
Syrian Arab Republic	791	850	859	1185	...	22.3	...
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	7209	7959	9010	5.6	5.4
Thailand c	3230	4473	5085	5719	6433	7.2	6.7
Tunisia	819	968	1244	1225	1440	11.3	11.3
Turkey	2806	4133	3981	5265	6059	7.6	6.2
Ukraine c	-	1092	1308	2467	2235	7.8	7.7
United Arab Emirates	1726	2962	3400	3608	...	11.1	9.1
United States	39966	69115	71515	77273	88112	5.5	5.8
Viet Nam	236	1269	1834	...	...	8.1	9.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

### 3. Fuels and mining products

Table IV.11

#### World trade in fuels and mining products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1281
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	3
1990-95	2
1995-00	10
2000-04	10
2002	0
2003	23
2004	32
Share in world merchandise trade	14.4
Share in world exports of primary products	62.1

Table IV.12

#### Major regional flows in world exports of fuels and mining products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	243.7	11	22	25
Middle East to Asia	170.9	8	29	27
Intra-Asia	152.9	11	21	34
Intra-North America	99.1	9	27	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	87.4	12	24	29
Africa to Europe	48.6	5	17	19
South and Central America to North America	34.7	2	0	40

Table IV.13

#### Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2004

(Percentage)

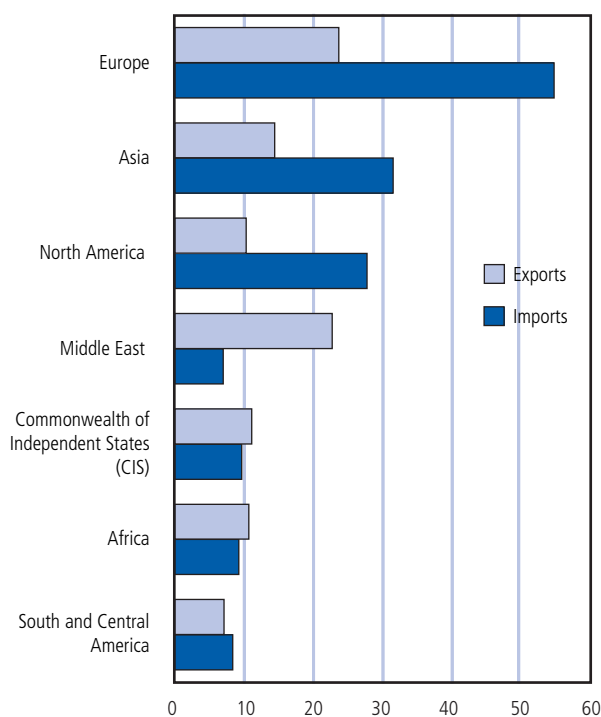
	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	14.4	14.4
North America	10.0	13.9
South and Central America	33.0	18.0
Europe	7.5	11.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	53.5	12.1
Africa	59.1	12.3
Middle East	74.6	6.2
Asia	7.7	19.4
Share of fuels and mining products in primary products		
World	62.1	62.1
North America	50.2	69.2
South and Central America	53.3	65.8
Europe	45.2	54.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	85.6	46.9
Africa	83.0	46.0
Middle East	96.9	35.7
Asia	56.3	69.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.4

#### Regional shares in world trade in fuels and mining products, 2004

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.14

**Exports of fuels and mining products by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
World	1280.6	.	.	100.0	100.0	10	23	32
Europe								
World	302.9	100.0	100.0	23.6	23.7	10	22	26
Europe	243.7	79.8	80.5	18.8	19.0	11	22	25
North America	30.0	11.0	9.9	2.6	2.3	7	15	31
Asia	10.9	3.5	3.6	0.8	0.9	11	14	31
Africa	5.3	1.6	1.8	0.4	0.4	12	26	44
Middle East	3.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.3	20	34	56
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	10	22	29
South and Central America	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	3	-2	18
Middle East								
World	290.9	100.0	100.0	23.7	22.7	9	24	32
Asia	170.9	61.3	58.7	14.5	13.3	8	29	27
Europe	40.3	16.5	13.9	3.9	3.2	4	21	31
North America	36.3	12.2	12.5	2.9	2.8	10	33	29
Africa	9.0	3.9	3.1	0.9	0.7	3	16	33
Middle East	3.6	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	-4	11	4
South and Central America	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	10	1	54
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3	23	0
Asia								
World	184.4	100.0	100.0	14.4	14.4	10	20	34
Asia	152.9	80.7	82.9	11.6	11.9	11	21	34
Europe	11.8	6.2	6.4	0.9	0.9	11	25	32
North America	9.1	6.2	4.9	0.9	0.7	4	1	49
Middle East	3.2	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.3	29	15	32
South and Central America	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0	1	49
Africa	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	14	38	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	23	19	79
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	142.2	100.0	100.0	9.9	11.1	13	27	35
Europe	87.4	64.3	61.5	6.3	6.8	12	24	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19.0	14.2	13.4	1.4	1.5	12	8	38
Asia	12.1	7.4	8.5	0.7	0.9	17	46	42
North America	11.7	7.2	8.2	0.7	0.9	17	50	45
South and Central America	4.5	5.6	3.1	0.6	0.3	-2	-1	40
Middle East	2.9	0.8	2.0	0.1	0.2	44	62	50
Africa	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	57	4	289
Africa								
World	137.0	100.0	100.0	10.0	10.7	12	28	44
Europe	48.6	46.5	35.5	4.6	3.8	5	17	19
North America	36.7	25.3	26.8	2.5	2.9	14	57	45
Asia	25.4	17.3	18.6	1.7	2.0	14	27	69
Africa	7.9	4.7	5.8	0.5	0.6	18	30	39
South and Central America	6.0	3.6	4.4	0.4	0.5	18	37	91
Middle East	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	-5	14	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13	165	-28
North America								
World	132.1	100.0	100.0	10.8	10.3	9	25	26
North America	99.1	75.4	75.0	8.2	7.7	9	27	25
Asia	13.6	9.5	10.3	1.0	1.1	11	24	38
Europe	12.4	9.8	9.4	1.1	1.0	8	-2	42
South and Central America	6.0	4.3	4.5	0.5	0.5	10	54	6
Middle East	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	6	4	6
Africa	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	-3	17	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	29	81
South and Central America								
World	91.2	100.0	100.0	7.6	7.1	8	14	41
North America	34.7	47.3	38.1	3.6	2.7	2	0	40
South and Central America	21.6	24.1	23.7	1.8	1.7	8	29	31
Europe	17.0	14.4	18.6	1.1	1.3	15	21	49
All other regions	17.9	14.2	19.7	1.1	1.4	17	23	48



## 3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

### World trade in fuels, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	993
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-95	1
1995-00	12
2000-04	10
2002	0
2003	24
2004	31
Share in world merchandise trade	11.1
Share in world exports of primary products	48.1

Table IV.16

### Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Middle East to Asia	167.8	8	29	27
Intra-Europe	161.1	10	24	22
Intra-Asia	103.7	10	20	31
Intra-North America	79.0	9	34	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	74.7	15	25	27
Africa to Europe	42.6	4	17	17

Table IV.17

### Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	11.1	11.1
North America	7.1	11.7
South and Central America	20.2	15.6
Europe	5.0	8.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	43.9	9.8
Africa	51.9	10.2
Middle East	73.0	4.3
Asia	5.1	14.7
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	48.1	48.1
North America	35.9	58.1
South and Central America	32.7	57.0
Europe	29.9	39.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	70.2	37.9
Africa	72.9	37.9
Middle East	94.7	24.8
Asia	37.0	53.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.5

### Regional shares in world trade in fuels

(Percentage)

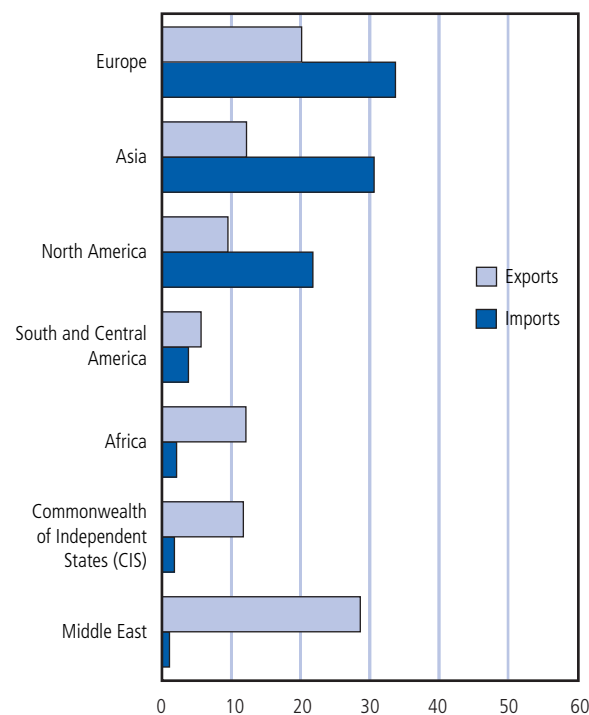


Table IV.18

**Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
	European Union (25)					United States			
Region					Region				
World	330067	100.0	27	25	World	216377	100.0	34	33
Europe	147451	44.7	28	22	North America	70068	32.4	36	21
CIS	71143	21.6	32	32	South and Central America	41891	19.4	24	39
Africa	45057	13.7	25	20	Africa	36751	17.0	63	50
Middle East	36564	11.1	18	35	Middle East	35139	16.2	36	30
North America	5943	1.8	1	64	Europe	21267	9.8	14	33
Asia	5649	1.7	25	51	CIS	5654	2.6	68	46
South and Central America	3966	1.2	-2	32	Asia	5607	2.6	5	54
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	104790	31.7	29	18	Canada	49709	23.0	39	18
Russian Federation	59456	18.0	33	27	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	23646	10.9	17	46
Norway	39744	12.0	27	34	Saudi Arabia	21806	10.1	41	16
Saudi Arabia	16831	5.1	33	38	Mexico	20359	9.4	28	27
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16294	4.9	37	36	Nigeria	17064	7.9	76	57
Algeria	13632	4.1	19	13	European Union (25)	16381	7.6	29	36
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8763	2.7	53	28	Iraq	9053	4.2	29	84
Kazakhstan	6730	2.0	23	95	Algeria	7901	3.7	99	56
Nigeria	5636	1.7	49	-7	Russian Federation	4961	2.3	69	38
South Africa	3163	1.0	21	48	Angola	4755	2.2	37	6
Above 10	275038	83.3	-	-	Above 10	175636	81.2	-	-
	Japan					China			
Region					Region				
World	99469	100.0	24	23	World	47993	100.0	51	64
Middle East	60999	61.3	27	23	Middle East	17136	35.7	56	51
Asia	31819	32.0	19	18	Asia	13688	28.5	43	45
Africa	2915	2.9	0	69	Africa	10136	21.1	63	105
North America	2024	2.0	2	45	CIS	4698	9.8	64	96
CIS	1468	1.5	116	61	South and Central America	997	2.1	1731	138
Europe	185	0.2	81	-48	Europe	818	1.7	-46	99
South and Central America	60	0.1	64	12	North America	494	1.0	77	91
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United Arab Emirates	18093	18.2	24	28	Saudi Arabia	5427	11.3	53	44
Saudi Arabia	18084	18.2	25	27	Angola	4717	9.8	103	114
Indonesia	9115	9.2	24	11	Oman	4271	8.9	37	116
Australia	8402	8.4	8	28	Russian Federation	4188	8.7	63	100
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8201	8.2	58	11	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3983	8.3	43	34
Qatar	7829	7.9	24	21	Korea, Republic of	3212	6.7	47	65
Kuwait	5740	5.8	9	26	Singapore	2299	4.8	53	49
Malaysia	4092	4.1	26	5	Viet Nam	1730	3.6	16	98
China	3285	3.3	26	29	Sudan	1659	3.5	24	16
Korea, Republic of	2917	2.9	14	16	Yemen	1456	3.0	263	-6
Above 10	85757	86.2	-	-	Above 10	32944	68.6	-	-

Table IV.19

**Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Argentina	333	860	426	478	922	3.4	4.1
Australia b	2170	5898	5067	6557	9520	8.3	9.0
Bahrain	1827	2107	1726	2130	2830	45.5	43.0
Bangladesh	566	585	576	662	669	6.6	5.6
Belarus	-	2585	2334	3038	4525	29.9	27.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	...	...	255	550	...	9.3
Brazil	6045	8872	7549	8014	12264	15.1	18.6
Bulgaria	...	1680	270	428	570	25.8	3.9
Canada b	7313	12481	10884	15116	19360	5.2	7.1
Chile	1099	3014	2530	3315	4656	16.3	18.7
China	1259	20637	19285	29189	47993	9.2	8.6
Costa Rica c	219	486	462	568	633	7.6	7.7
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	534	606	...	30.1	17.1
Croatia	-	1145	1310	1555	1987	14.5	12.0
Ecuador	38	281	289	669	799	7.5	10.2
Egypt c	243	1063	499	563	1086	7.6	8.5
El Salvador c	140	595	504	622	681	12.0	10.9
European Union (25) d	-	216323	208342	265064	330067	8.4	8.7
extra-EU (25) imports	-	147397	139601	176344	225277	16.0	17.6
Ghana	...	629	233	597	...	21.2	18.6
Guatemala	278	620	771	921	...	12.7	13.7
Honduras c	153	382	401	460	...	13.4	14.0
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	4141	4679	6418	2.1	2.4
retained imports	1567	4102	3838	4343	5977	11.8	21.9
India c	6495	17839	19588	22424	33187	34.7	32.0
Indonesia	1937	6071	6558	7664	8221	13.9	15.0
Israel	1354	3587	3118	3759	4696	10.0	11.5
Jamaica	380	586	628	...	...	17.6	17.8
Japan	56777	77425	65636	81165	99469	20.4	21.9
Jordan	471	194	762	933	1565	4.2	19.3
Kazakhstan	-	572	658	922	...	11.3	11.0
Kenya	424	642	513	802	1109	20.7	24.3
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	32442	38630	50279	23.7	22.4
Lebanon c	...	1029	926	1121	2065	16.5	22.0
Malaysia	1487	3940	3781	4610	6615	4.8	6.3
Mauritius	132	244	224	260	364	11.7	13.1
Mexico b, c	1125	5232	4448	5684	8098	3.0	4.1
Morocco	1168	2039	1839	2216	2942	17.7	16.7
Nepal	50	236	...	281	...	15.0	16.0
New Zealand c	727	1446	1405	1738	2460	10.4	10.6
Nicaragua	121	307	236	287	446	17.0	20.2
Norway	1178	1193	1214	1769	2059	3.5	4.3
Pakistan	1529	3598	3004	3070	3903	33.1	21.7
Panama c	244	627	520	366	522	18.6	14.8
Paraguay c	192	297	280	385	481	13.5	18.1
Peru	327	1156	1034	1457	1886	15.6	18.7
Philippines c	1943	4095	3273	3990	5659	11.1	13.4
Romania	2906	1583	1992	2619	3885	12.1	11.9
Russian Federation c	-	1542	1118	1412	1760	3.5	1.8
Serbia and Montenegro	-	745	1070	728	...	20.1	9.2
Singapore	9632	16219	15204	17329	24321	12.1	14.8
retained imports	9545	16106	13869	15789	22907	21.3	27.7
South Africa b	88	3826	3269	4105	6886	14.4	14.4
Sri Lanka c	333	551	836	737	1130	7.7	7.1
Switzerland	3155	3747	3509	4193	5275	4.5	4.7
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	11648	15203	21499	9.3	12.9
Tanzania	...	294	197	406	417	19.2	16.7
Thailand c	3084	7549	8682	9009	13370	12.2	14.0
Trinidad and Tobago	143	1068	1012	1014	...	32.3	26.1
Tunisia	493	902	888	692	1377	10.5	10.8
Turkey	4622	9501	9026	11575	14407	17.4	14.8
Ukraine c	-	5997	6652	7856	10160	43.0	35.0
United States	68741	139622	121927	163252	216377	11.1	14.2
Uruguay	254	530	294	481	735	15.3	23.6
Viet Nam c	...	2113	2165	2430	3570	13.5	15.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

## 4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

### World trade in manufactures, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	6570
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-95	9
1995-00	5
2000-04	9
2002	5
2003	16
2004	20
Share in world merchandise trade	73.8

Table IV.21

### Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra- Europe	2333.7	11	20	18
Intra-Asia	931.2	10	21	25
Intra-North America	555.5	1	2	12
Asia to North America	497.6	5	8	20
Asia to Europe	375.6	10	24	26
Europe to North America	314.8	7	10	13

Table IV.22

### Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	73.8	73.8
North America	76.2	77.7
South and Central America	36.3	70.0
Europe	80.2	75.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33.1	73.7
Africa	25.1	71.0
Middle East	22.1	80.2
Asia	83.6	69.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.6

### Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2004

(Percentage)

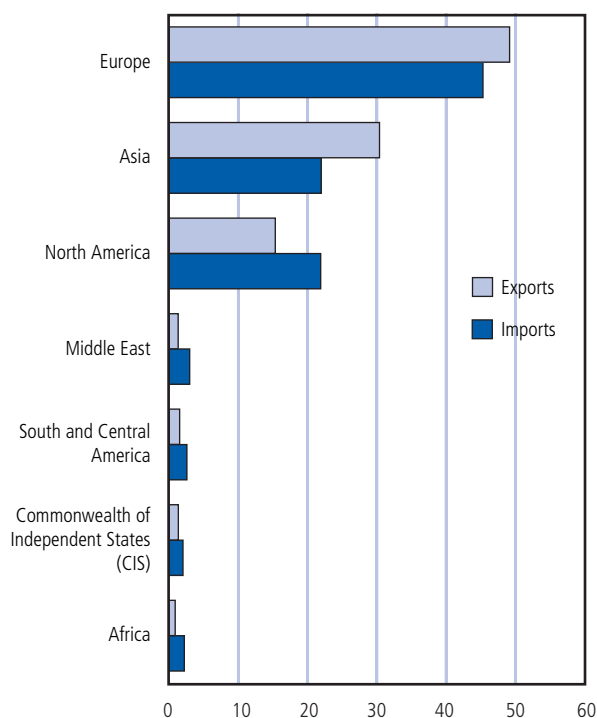


Table IV.23

**Exports of manufactures by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
World	6570.3	.	.	100.0	100.0	9	16	20
Europe								
World	3231.7	100.0	100.0	45.3	49.2	11	19	18
Europe	2333.7	72.1	72.2	32.7	35.5	11	20	18
North America	314.8	11.2	9.7	5.1	4.8	7	10	13
Asia	273.9	8.2	8.5	3.7	4.2	12	20	22
Middle East	92.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.4	16	22	24
Africa	81.2	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.2	12	21	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	76.7	1.3	2.4	0.6	1.2	30	32	38
South and Central America	45.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.7	3	2	21
Asia								
World	1997.5	100.0	100.0	29.8	30.4	9	18	25
Asia	931.2	44.9	46.6	13.4	14.2	10	21	25
North America	497.6	29.4	24.9	8.7	7.6	5	8	20
Europe	375.6	18.6	18.8	5.5	5.7	10	24	26
Middle East	62.1	2.5	3.1	0.7	0.9	16	22	24
Africa	36.4	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.6	20	28	45
South and Central America	34.0	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.5	7	6	41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	39	74	51
North America								
World	1008.7	100.0	100.0	20.5	15.4	1	3	14
North America	555.5	55.5	55.1	11.4	8.5	1	2	12
Asia	188.6	18.8	18.7	3.9	2.9	1	5	13
Europe	176.0	17.4	17.4	3.6	2.7	1	6	14
South and Central America	54.8	5.7	5.4	1.2	0.8	0	-3	22
Middle East	20.1	1.6	2.0	0.3	0.3	7	2	23
Africa	9.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	6	0	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	14	-2	30
South and Central America								
World	100.2	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	9	12	29
North America	43.9	44.8	43.8	0.7	0.7	8	5	23
South and Central America	31.8	34.6	31.7	0.5	0.5	6	11	39
Europe	14.0	13.7	13.9	0.2	0.2	9	14	40
Asia	7.0	5.0	7.0	0.1	0.1	18	45	10
Africa	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	27	43	42
Middle East	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	25	18	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	55	71	59
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	87.9	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.3	19	33	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	27.8	30.2	31.7	0.3	0.4	21	43	41
Europe	27.5	32.5	31.3	0.3	0.4	18	30	42
Asia	15.8	17.7	18.0	0.2	0.2	20	17	28
North America	5.9	8.3	6.7	0.1	0.1	13	23	62
Middle East	4.9	5.4	5.6	0.1	0.1	21	15	44
Africa	2.3	2.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	17	30	15
South and Central America	1.6	2.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	11	58	10
Middle East								
World	86.1	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.3	13	11	22
Europe	20.7	27.2	24.0	0.3	0.3	9	16	29
Asia	20.0	19.2	23.2	0.2	0.3	18	24	34
North America	17.2	28.9	19.9	0.3	0.3	3	7	10
Middle East	14.1	14.6	16.4	0.2	0.2	16	10	-2
Africa	3.8	4.1	4.4	0.0	0.1	15	17	15
South and Central America	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	5	-5	46
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	13	36	6
Africa								
World	58.1	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.9	12	24	20
Europe	33.0	58.8	56.8	0.5	0.5	11	28	19
Africa	9.8	16.6	16.9	0.1	0.1	12	17	16
Asia	6.6	10.2	11.4	0.1	0.1	15	31	23
North America	5.1	8.8	8.9	0.1	0.1	12	19	17
Middle East	1.5	3.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	7	4	13
South and Central America	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	6	15	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	4	14	21

Table IV.24

## Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (25) and China by region, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004		2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
United States												
668.7	100.0	100.0	1	3	13	World	1133.9	100.0	100.0	4	6	15
250.0	38.0	37.4	0	3	12	North America	278.4	27.2	24.6	1	1	12
47.5	7.5	7.1	-1	-2	19	South and Central America	39.2	3.1	3.5	7	8	18
12.5	2.2	1.9	-3	-11	24	Brazil	15.6	1.0	1.4	13	6	26
160.3	24.0	24.0	1	5	13	Europe	259.3	21.6	22.9	5	9	11
150.0	22.4	22.4	1	5	13	European Union (25)	240.8	20.2	21.2	5	9	11
3.5	0.3	0.5	13	-7	30	CIS	5.7	0.4	0.5	8	17	47
2.1	0.2	0.3	10	4	14	Russian Federation	4.3	0.3	0.4	13	22	42
9.1	1.1	1.4	6	-2	29	Africa	6.9	0.4	0.6	16	22	24
19.0	2.3	2.8	6	2	23	Middle East	17.4	1.5	1.5	4	8	14
179.1	26.8	26.8	1	5	13	Asia	527.0	45.7	46.5	4	7	17
24.3	1.9	3.6	18	13	22	China	202.5	10.7	17.9	18	22	29
39.1	7.2	5.8	-4	1	6	Japan	127.9	14.9	11.3	-3	-3	10
85.6	13.6	12.8	-1	4	15	Six East Asian traders	145.2	15.3	12.8	0	2	13
European Union (25)												
3014.4	100.0	100.0	11	19	18	World	2839.0	100.0	100.0	10	19	18
293.0	11.1	9.7	7	9	12	North America	193.0	9.4	6.8	1	5	10
42.9	1.9	1.4	3	3	22	South and Central America	20.0	0.7	0.7	11	24	23
15.8	0.7	0.5	3	-7	27	Brazil	8.9	0.3	0.3	8	23	27
2187.3	72.5	72.6	11	20	17	Europe	2124.0	72.4	74.8	11	20	17
1983.0	66.3	65.8	11	19	16	European Union (25)	1983.0	68.0	69.8	11	20	17
71.4	1.2	2.4	30	32	38	CIS	21.0	0.5	0.7	19	37	42
49.2	0.8	1.6	31	31	38	Russian Federation	12.9	0.4	0.5	16	37	39
77.0	2.5	2.6	12	21	19	Africa	33.1	1.1	1.2	11	28	15
83.4	2.3	2.8	16	22	23	Middle East	19.4	0.7	0.7	10	19	29
254.2	8.1	8.4	12	20	22	Asia	425.7	14.6	15.0	11	25	22
54.0	1.1	1.8	26	41	27	China	150.7	3.3	5.3	24	41	32
44.8	1.7	1.5	7	13	17	Japan	89.5	4.3	3.2	2	17	13
90.2	3.3	3.0	8	13	20	Six East Asian traders	128.7	5.0	4.5	7	19	21
China a												
542.4	100.0	100.0	25	36	37	World	428.3	100.0	100.0	26	39	30
133.3	24.6	24.6	25	32	36	North America	37.4	11.8	8.7	17	17	26
11.9	2.5	2.2	21	30	55	South and Central America	3.1	0.3	0.7	53	113	5
3.1	0.5	0.6	28	46	75	Brazil	1.7	0.2	0.4	48	132	-2
108.2	18.3	20.0	28	51	38	Europe	69.2	17.5	16.2	24	39	27
101.3	17.1	18.7	28	50	37	European Union (25)	64.9	16.5	15.1	23	39	27
12.8	1.3	2.4	45	88	52	CIS	5.9	1.9	1.4	16	17	-7
8.4	0.9	1.5	43	78	56	Russian Federation	4.0	1.4	0.9	13	4	-12
12.7	2.0	2.3	30	49	38	Africa	1.5	0.2	0.3	37	67	33
16.1	2.5	3.0	30	36	32	Middle East	3.8	0.7	0.9	36	37	47
247.3	48.8	45.6	23	30	35	Asia	307.4	67.6	71.8	28	42	33
60.8	15.0	11.2	16	24	23	Japan	89.6	23.1	20.9	23	40	26
152.1	27.9	28.0	25	32	38	Six East Asian traders	163.2	37.3	38.1	27	38	33

a In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 9 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.25

**Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
World	2838977	100.0	19	18	World	1133889	100.0	6	15
Europe	2124013	74.8	20	17	Asia	526984	46.5	7	17
Asia	425665	15.0	25	22	North America	278450	24.6	1	12
North America	193012	6.8	5	10	Europe	259265	22.9	9	11
Africa	33109	1.2	28	15	South and Central America	39205	3.5	8	18
CIS	21014	0.7	37	42	Middle East	17395	1.5	8	14
South and Central America	19981	0.7	24	23	Africa	6938	0.6	22	24
Middle East	19398	0.7	19	29	CIS	5653	0.5	17	47
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	1982991	69.8	20	17	European Union (25)	240761	21.2	9	11
United States	173708	6.1	4	10	China	202543	17.9	22	29
China	150714	5.3	41	32	Canada	158256	14.0	2	12
Japan	89522	3.2	17	13	Japan	127920	11.3	-3	10
Switzerland	67600	2.4	16	16	Mexico	120192	10.6	-1	11
Above 5	2464535	86.8	19	17	Above 5	849672	74.9	6	15
Korea, Republic of	36859	1.3	28	30	Korea, Republic of	45372	4.0	4	24
Turkey	33693	1.2	33	32	Taipei, Chinese	34198	3.0	-2	9
Taipei, Chinese	28889	1.0	15	16	Malaysia	26952	2.4	5	9
Singapore	20680	0.7	26	27	Brazil	15575	1.4	6	26
India	17356	0.6	24	27	Thailand	15503	1.4	0	18
Malaysia	16980	0.6	14	10	India	14550	1.3	11	20
Romania	15492	0.5	35	25	Singapore	14193	1.3	3	0
Thailand	13448	0.5	17	20	Israel	13926	1.2	4	14
Russian Federation	12883	0.5	37	39	Switzerland	10587	0.9	14	8
Norway	12715	0.4	22	13	Hong Kong, China	9002	0.8	-5	5
Canada	12423	0.4	16	7	Indonesia	8487	0.7	-6	9
Hong Kong, China	11876	0.4	9	20	Philippines	8348	0.7	-10	-11
South Africa	9503	0.3	32	20	Turkey	4608	0.4	10	35
Brazil	8947	0.3	23	27	Viet Nam	4288	0.4	133	22
Israel	8798	0.3	4	21	Russian Federation	4271	0.4	22	42
Indonesia	8411	0.3	10	7	Dominican Republic	3849	0.3	5	1
Philippines	7682	0.3	-4	8	South Africa	3380	0.3	21	25
Tunisia	6724	0.2	20	12	Australia	3357	0.3	0	23
Morocco	5601	0.2	18	14	Honduras	3093	0.3	4	9
Mexico	5540	0.2	26	9	Pakistan	3013	0.3	10	13
Viet Nam	5522	0.2	19	19	Bangladesh	2275	0.2	-3	7
Ukraine	5158	0.2	39	55	Costa Rica	2245	0.2	8	-2
Bangladesh	5064	0.2	35	30	Guatemala	2184	0.2	4	9
United Arab Emirates	4525	0.2	87	54	Sri Lanka	2001	0.2	-1	7
Bulgaria	4093	0.1	34	26	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1892	0.2	1	49
Pakistan	3844	0.1	24	19	Trinidad and Tobago	1887	0.2	56	41
Croatia	3783	0.1	29	38	El Salvador	1885	0.2	2	0
Australia	3343	0.1	18	8	Macao, China	1568	0.1	9	11
Saudi Arabia	3085	0.1	2	29	Cambodia	1543	0.1	17	16
Costa Rica	2409	0.1	9	31	Norway	1526	0.1	-2	18
Cayman Islands	2346	0.1	105	54	Colombia	1513	0.1	24	23
Botswana	2301	0.1	535	38	Argentina	1278	0.1	1	23
Egypt	2282	0.1	43	29	Jordan	1112	0.1	57	65
Sri Lanka	1694	0.1	12	24	Egypt	988	0.1	17	22
Belarus	1341	0.0	30	20	New Zealand	967	0.1	12	18
Above 40	2809827	99.0	-	-	Above 40	1121088	98.9	-	-

Table IV.25 (continued)

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2004	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	428266	100.0	39	30	World	256040	100.0	13	17
Asia	307380	71.8	42	33	Asia	151961	59.4	17	21
Europe	69206	16.2	39	27	Europe	53145	20.8	13	16
North America	37394	8.7	17	26	North America	46384	18.1	1	7
CIS	5899	1.4	17	-7	Africa	1615	0.6	63	15
Middle East	3803	0.9	37	47	Middle East	1236	0.5	4	13
South and Central America	3108	0.7	113	5	South and Central America	1090	0.4	22	20
Africa	1470	0.3	67	33	CIS	609	0.2	28	78
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Japan	89562	20.9	40	26	China	79768	31.2	24	25
European Union (25)	64856	15.1	39	27	European Union (25)	48325	18.9	13	16
Taipei, Chinese	61327	14.3	30	31	United States	43483	17.0	1	7
Korea, Republic of	56702	13.2	52	44	Korea, Republic of	16396	6.4	18	24
China	37249	8.7	68	54	Taipei, Chinese	13806	5.4	5	15
Above 5	309696	72.3	42	33	Above 5	201778	78.8	13	18
United States	32453	7.6	16	26	Thailand	9908	3.9	16	22
Malaysia	14375	3.4	52	31	Malaysia	8490	3.3	8	15
Singapore	11433	2.7	49	31	Philippines	6640	2.6	7	17
Hong Kong, China	10531	2.5	1	4	Indonesia	5745	2.2	9	17
Thailand	8796	2.1	59	32	Singapore	4316	1.7	8	6
Philippines	8440	2.0	103	44	Switzerland	4169	1.6	15	18
Russian Federation	3959	0.9	4	-12	Viet Nam	2308	0.9	20	24
Indonesia	3574	0.8	22	24	Canada	1712	0.7	6	-5
Canada	3269	0.8	14	32	South Africa	1462	0.6	70	16
Switzerland	3061	0.7	33	32	India	1375	0.5	13	22
India	2384	0.6	79	0	Mexico	1189	0.5	0	16
Saudi Arabia	2022	0.5	42	49	Hong Kong, China	1146	0.4	-3	10
Brazil	1711	0.4	132	-2	Israel	718	0.3	-8	14
Mexico	1671	0.4	50	14	Australia	672	0.3	9	-2
Australia	1323	0.3	32	8	New Zealand	552	0.2	17	17
South Africa	1124	0.3	83	31	Brazil	547	0.2	1	29
Ukraine	962	0.2	97	-19	Norway	442	0.2	41	4
Israel	903	0.2	33	38	Saudi Arabia	328	0.1	39	6
Kazakhstan	778	0.2	22	31	Russian Federation	298	0.1	25	47
Costa Rica	637	0.1	204	14	Kazakhstan	226	0.1	60	117
Norway	571	0.1	18	27	Costa Rica	144	0.1	65	-19
Pakistan	509	0.1	0	-5	New Caledonia	135	0.1	61	38
Viet Nam	401	0.1	111	53	Chile	127	0.0	124	26
Turkey	364	0.1	78	3	Pakistan	124	0.0	-4	9
New Zealand	286	0.1	4	33	Bangladesh	114	0.0	16	11
Argentina	281	0.1	20	-19	Turkey	99	0.0	20	19
Romania	274	0.1	24	-36	Cambodia	99	0.0	21	13
Kuwait	227	0.1	25	51	French Polynesia	90	0.0	-9	10
Qatar	209	0.0	39	92	Sri Lanka	89	0.0	16	10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	195	0.0	8	32	Myanmar	87	0.0	68	30
Macao, China	191	0.0	29	8	Romania	74	0.0	30	30
Morocco	186	0.0	24	33	Jordan	69	0.0	-10	13
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	185	0.0	109	56	Colombia	69	0.0	38	35
United Arab Emirates	169	0.0	177	39	Dominican Republic	58	0.0	25	45
Belarus	145	0.0	54	72	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	57	0.0	-21	-7
Above 40	427298	99.8	-	-	Above 40	255456	99.8	-	-

a In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 9 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see box 2.



Table IV.26

**Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	3014.4	-	-	42.7	45.9	11	7	19	18
extra-EU (25) exports	1031.4	-	-	14.4	15.7	11	6	17	20
United States	668.7	13.0	12.1	13.8	10.2	1	-5	3	13
China a, b	542.4	0.8	1.9	4.7	8.3	25	24	36	37
Japan	524.3	11.2	11.5	9.6	8.0	4	4	13	19
Hong Kong, China	250.1	-	-	-	-	7	6	12	16
domestic exports	14.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	-9	-15	-8	2
re-exports	235.2	-	-	-	-	8	8	14	17
Korea, Republic of	231.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	11	10	19	30
Canada	188.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.9	2	-2	4	14
Taipei, Chinese	161.0	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.4	3	6	10	19
Mexico a, c	151.8	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.3	2	0	-1	13
Singapore	148.5	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	6	3	15	22
domestic exports	75.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	4	2	19	20
re-exports	73.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	8	4	11	25
Switzerland	110.3	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	11	7	15	18
Malaysia a	95.4	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	5	6	7	19
Thailand c	74.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	9	5	19	23
India c	57.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	14	19	22	20
Turkey	53.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	24	18	32	34
Above 15	6036.0	-	-	92.4	91.9	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	2839.0	-	-	40.0	41.8	10	5	19	18
extra-EU (25) imports	856.0	-	-	12.8	12.6	8	1	18	19
United States	1133.9	11.2	15.4	19.9	16.7	4	3	6	15
China a, b	428.3	1.1	1.7	3.5	6.3	26	25	39	30
Japan	256.0	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.8	5	-2	13	17
Hong Kong, China	248.3	-	-	-	-	7	4	12	17
retained imports	13.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	-12	-35	-10	16
Canada d	220.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	2	1	6	13
Mexico a, c, d	169.0	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.5	3	0	0	15
Korea, Republic of	139.1	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	9	13	17	24
Singapore	128.8	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	4	0	10	26
retained imports	55.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0	-5	9	26
Taipei, Chinese	125.4	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.8	3	6	11	31
Switzerland	93.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	8	1	15	16
Australia d	84.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	9	15	21	22
Malaysia a	83.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	5	9	4	23
Russian Federation c	74.8	-	-	0.7	1.1	24	14	28	29
Thailand c	69.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	11	6	16	22
Above 15	5859.5	-	-	87.6	87.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to nearly \$37 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.27

**Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	2391.15	4688.08	4752.61	5489.31	6570.31	74.8	73.8
Argentina	3.57	8.49	7.83	7.97	9.84	32.2	28.6
Australia	6.90	15.16	15.51	17.21	19.41	24.5	20.0
Bangladesh	1.21	4.59	4.81	5.36	5.20	71.8	63.7
Belarus	-	4.88	5.27	6.37	8.24	66.6	59.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.84	2.72	3.22	3.07	4.29	8.8	11.3
Brazil	16.14	31.80	31.35	37.19	50.57	57.7	52.4
Bulgaria	...	2.74	3.57	4.96	6.19	56.7	62.3
Cambodia	...	1.33	1.85	2.04	2.72	95.6	97.1
Canada	73.31	175.64	158.64	164.79	188.22	63.5	59.5
Chile	0.83	2.79	2.82	3.13	3.97	14.5	12.4
China b	44.31	219.86	292.56	396.99	542.37	88.2	91.4
Colombia	1.70	4.26	4.50	4.49	6.20	32.7	38.2
Costa Rica b, c	0.39	3.60	3.13	3.80	3.67	61.3	58.3
Croatia	-	3.21	3.55	4.42	5.81	72.5	72.5
Dominican Republic b, c	1.51	4.84	4.20	4.40	4.67	84.4	81.2
Egypt c	1.47	1.38	1.65	1.88	2.07	29.4	27.0
El Salvador b, c	0.33	2.25	2.48	2.60	2.73	76.5	82.8
European Union (25)	-	2001.29	2160.91	2560.98	3014.40	82.1	81.2
intra-EU (25) exports	-	1325.87	1427.86	1703.78	1982.99	80.6	79.0
extra-EU (25) exports	-	675.42	733.05	857.20	1031.41	85.3	85.7
Hong Kong, China	75.64	192.50	192.29	215.54	250.12	95.0	94.2
domestic exports	27.41	22.14	15.88	14.59	14.93	94.1	74.8
re-exports	48.23	170.35	176.42	200.94	235.18	95.1	95.8
India c	12.52	34.59	39.25	48.00	57.53	76.5	74.5
Indonesia	9.04	35.24	30.91	31.61	35.82	53.9	49.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.69	1.98	2.41	2.93	...	7.0	8.6
Israel d	10.43	29.55	27.40	29.38	36.41	94.1	94.3
Japan	275.15	449.69	387.48	438.83	524.28	93.8	92.7
Jordan	0.59	0.95	1.79	2.03	2.76	50.2	69.8
Kazakhstan c	-	1.60	1.72	2.12	2.50	18.1	12.4
Korea, Republic of	60.60	154.90	148.82	177.68	231.05	89.9	91.0
Macao, China	1.67	2.48	2.28	2.48	2.67	97.8	95.1
Malaysia b	15.82	78.93	74.83	80.35	95.44	80.4	75.4
Mexico b, c	25.26	138.65	135.37	134.65	151.77	83.3	80.3
Morocco b, c	2.21	4.76	5.09	5.87	6.66	64.1	68.2
New Zealand	2.39	3.99	4.34	5.20	6.25	30.0	30.7
Norway	11.13	13.32	14.99	17.16	18.45	22.2	22.6
Oman	0.28	1.35	1.68	1.57	1.74	11.9	13.0
Pakistan	4.39	7.64	8.47	10.14	11.40	84.7	85.2
Peru	0.61	1.16	1.27	1.48	1.98	16.5	15.8
Philippines b, c	5.59	34.77	32.31	32.52	35.68	87.4	89.9
Qatar	0.66	0.91	1.04	1.17	2.47	7.8	13.2
Romania	3.60	7.95	11.24	14.50	19.27	76.7	82.1
Russian Federation c	-	25.37	27.27	37.18	50.49	24.0	27.5
Saudi Arabia	3.66	5.96	7.78	9.57	...	7.7	10.3
Singapore	37.49	117.68	105.63	121.46	148.54	85.4	82.7
domestic exports	23.20	63.28	52.91	62.95	75.30	80.4	76.4
re-exports	14.28	54.40	52.72	58.52	73.24	92.0	90.4
South Africa c, d	8.32	20.23	20.27	24.07	29.91	67.5	65.0
Sri Lanka c	1.02	4.14	3.50	3.60	4.10	76.3	71.2
Switzerland	59.59	72.43	81.39	93.76	110.31	90.0	93.1
Syrian Arab Republic	1.50	0.36	0.46	0.62	...	7.8	10.7
Taipei, Chinese	62.03	141.04	123.00	134.77	160.96	95.1	92.8
Thailand c	14.58	51.76	50.67	60.08	74.04	75.0	76.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.56	1.23	1.28	1.50	...	28.8	29.0
Tunisia	2.42	4.50	5.62	5.99	7.46	77.0	77.0
Turkey	8.78	22.52	30.19	39.78	53.45	81.1	84.7
Ukraine c	-	9.77	11.86	15.23	22.68	67.1	69.4
United Arab Emirates	2.86	6.52	10.10	13.10	...	13.1	15.9
United States	290.49	648.91	570.96	589.17	668.67	83.0	81.7
Viet Nam c	...	6.18	8.33	10.40	...	42.7	51.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 17 per cent for India, 38 per cent for Israel and 9 per cent for South Africa.

Table IV.28

**Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria b	6.66	6.10	8.70	9.90	13.43	66.6	73.8
Argentina b	3.10	20.78	7.46	11.84	19.47	82.6	87.2
Australia c	31.61	59.08	57.39	69.32	84.74	83.0	80.4
Bahrain	1.43	1.72	2.37	2.56	2.84	37.2	43.1
Bangladesh	1.92	4.87	5.33	5.71	5.28	54.8	43.9
Belarus	-	4.24	4.94	6.34	9.08	49.0	55.6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela c	5.05	11.81	9.53	6.43	11.73	72.8	78.2
Brazil	12.62	43.00	36.61	36.64	46.02	73.3	69.8
Bulgaria	...	3.84	5.32	7.42	9.93	59.0	68.7
Canada c	92.90	200.75	184.71	196.15	220.69	83.6	80.7
Chile	5.29	11.86	11.19	12.11	15.24	64.1	61.3
China d	42.39	169.88	236.81	328.57	428.27	75.5	76.3
Colombia	4.28	9.19	10.32	11.26	14.07	79.6	84.0
Costa Rica b, d	1.50 l	4.92	5.72	6.11	6.38	77.2	77.2
Croatia	-	5.78	8.06	10.96	12.61	73.3	76.1
Dominican Republic b, c, d	1.94	6.66	6.28	5.20	5.65	70.3	72.0
Ecuador	1.51	2.63	5.37	5.09	6.15	70.8	78.2
Egypt b	6.99	7.77	6.35	5.27	6.64	55.4	51.8
El Salvador b, d	0.82	3.25	3.45	3.76	4.04	65.7	64.4
European Union (25) e	-	1943.40	2025.32	2414.31	2838.98	75.9	74.9
extra-EU (25) imports	-	622.74	606.48	718.37	855.99	67.7	66.8
Guatemala	1.14	3.52	4.33	4.79	...	72.0	71.2
Hong Kong, China	70.53	192.66	188.98	212.22	248.28	90.0	91.0
retained imports	22.30	22.31	12.56	11.28	13.10	63.9	47.9
India b, f	12.17	22.03	29.32	38.35	50.24	42.9	48.5
Indonesia	16.64	20.48	18.41	18.39	26.36	47.0	48.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15.49	9.96	15.41	20.32	25.40	69.4	73.2
Israel f	11.68	29.04	26.95	27.17	32.37	81.3	79.0
Japan	100.28	212.67	193.74	218.46	256.04	56.0	56.3
Jordan	1.34	2.65	3.08	3.33	4.67	57.5	57.5
Kazakhstan b	-	3.79	5.09	6.60	9.85	75.3	77.1
Kenya	1.40	1.72	2.05	2.10	2.78	55.3	61.1
Korea, Republic of	44.11	98.16	95.88	112.51	139.13	61.2	62.0
Kuwait	2.61	5.55	7.10	8.70	...	77.5	79.2
Lebanon b	...	3.48	3.90	4.30	5.05	55.8	53.7
Macao, China	1.20	1.78	1.97	2.15	2.75	79.1	79.0
Malaysia d	22.87	68.13	65.05	67.79	83.61	83.1	79.4
Mauritius	1.28	1.46	1.46	1.64	1.83	70.0	65.8
Mexico b, c, d	32.49	149.80	146.74	147.00	169.00	85.9	85.3
Morocco b, d	4.22 l	7.25	7.67	9.55	11.73	62.9	66.4
New Zealand	7.56	10.81	11.75	14.54	17.31	77.7	74.6
Nigeria	4.92	4.36	6.65	9.87	...	75.0	66.3
Norway	21.40	27.48	27.75	31.31	37.21	79.9	77.4
Oman	1.81	3.46	4.12	4.64	6.56	68.7	74.0
Pakistan	3.99	5.09	5.88	7.22	10.25	46.8	57.1
Peru	1.61	5.21	5.26	5.68	6.63	70.3	65.6
Philippines b, d	8.96	25.64	28.41	31.39	31.84	69.2	75.2
Qatar	1.32	2.75	3.38	4.19	5.31	84.4	88.5
Romania	2.95	9.82	14.01	18.76	25.42	75.2	77.8
Russian Federation b	-	31.75	45.10	57.88	74.77	71.1	77.6
Saudi Arabia	18.23	22.05	25.20	28.96	...	72.9	78.3
Serbia and Montenegro b	-	2.35	4.23	5.79	...	63.3	72.9
Singapore	44.35	109.78	92.96	102.46	128.78	81.6	78.6
retained imports	30.07	55.39	40.24	43.95	55.54	73.4	67.1
South Africa b, c	13.43 l	19.21	18.60	24.55	33.17	72.2	69.4
Sri Lanka b	1.71	4.90	4.08	4.58	5.36	68.2	33.6
Switzerland	58.01	67.65	69.99	80.82	93.49	82.0	83.8
Syrian Arab Republic	1.48	2.47	2.74	3.60	...	64.7	70.5
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	110.41	86.16	95.73	125.42	78.9	75.4
Thailand b	24.83	46.57	49.15	56.99	69.63	75.2	73.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.78	1.86	2.20	2.20	...	56.1	56.6
Tunisia	3.91	6.46	7.15	7.93	9.55	75.4	75.0
Turkey	13.63	38.20	33.94	45.83	67.42	70.1	69.1
Ukraine b	-	5.74	8.21	11.61	15.19	41.1	52.4
United Arab Emirates b	8.63	22.88	26.70	29.40	35.74	85.6	75.0
United States	375.65	968.21	933.89	989.92	1133.89	76.9	74.3
Viet Nam b	2.18	11.38	15.02	18.98	...	72.8	75.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

f Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 18 per cent for India and 28 per cent for Israel.

## 4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

### World trade in iron and steel, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	266
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	8
1995-00	-2
2000-04	17
2002	10
2003	26
2004	46
Share in world merchandise trade	3.0
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.0

Table IV.30

### Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	103.9	16	27	43
Intra-Asia	46.5	18	31	41
Intra-North America	13.6	11	4	49
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	10.6	27	39	71
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Asia	8.7	21	31	34
Europe to North America	8.6	8	-9	80
Intra-Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.2	23	78	49

Table IV.31

### Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	3.0	3.0
North America	1.3	2.0
South and Central America	4.4	2.3
Europe	3.3	3.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.2	4.1
Africa	2.6	3.8
Middle East	0.5	5.1
Asia	2.7	3.3
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	4.0	4.0
North America	1.7	2.6
South and Central America	12.3	3.3
Europe	4.1	4.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	36.9	5.5
Africa	10.4	5.4
Middle East	2.4	6.3
Asia	3.3	4.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.7

### Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2004

(Percentage)

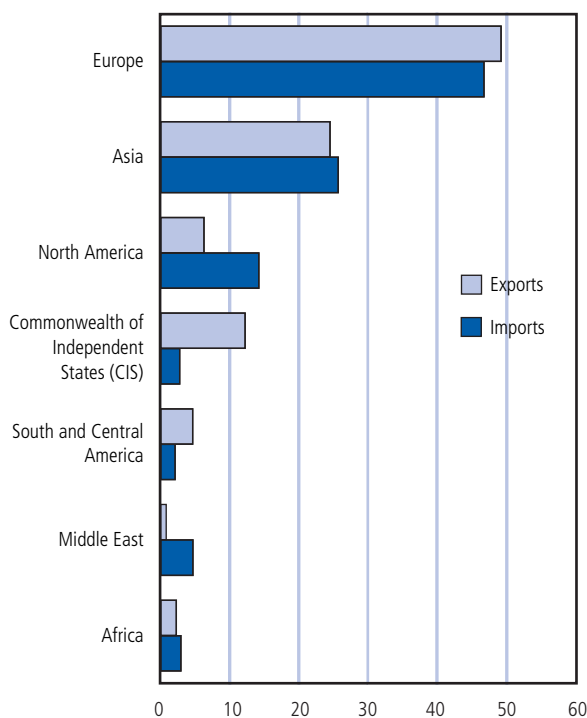


Table IV.32

**Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-04	2003	2004
		2000	2004	2000	2004			
World	265.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	17	26	46
Europe								
World	131.1	100.0	100.0	50.1	49.3	16	26	42
Europe	103.9	80.0	79.3	40.1	39.1	16	27	43
North America	8.6	8.9	6.6	4.5	3.2	8	-9	80
Asia	7.3	4.4	5.6	2.2	2.8	24	51	16
Middle East	5.1	2.4	3.9	1.2	1.9	31	46	38
Africa	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.3	22	25	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	26	-6	47
South and Central America	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	9	12	37
Asia								
World	65.2	49.1	49.7	24.6	24.5	17	26	51
Asia	46.5	33.3	35.5	16.7	17.5	18	31	41
North America	7.7	7.9	5.9	4.0	2.9	8	-11	121
Europe	4.5	3.6	3.4	1.8	1.7	15	31	86
Middle East	2.7	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.0	21	30	33
Africa	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	26	25	43
All other regions	2.4	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.9	19	47	91
Japan								
World	23.3	20.8	17.8	10.4	8.8	12	15	30
Asia	19.2	15.6	14.6	7.8	7.2	15	19	32
North America	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	-3	-12	35
Europe	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	7	8	44
Middle East	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	10	19	4
Africa	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	4	11	-9
All other regions	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	10	26	30
Other economies in Asia								
World	41.9	28.2	32.0	14.2	15.8	20	35	66
Asia	27.3	17.7	20.9	8.9	10.3	21	43	49
North America	5.9	5.1	4.5	2.6	2.2	13	-11	177
Europe	3.7	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.4	17	39	100
Middle East	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.7	27	37	50
All other regions	3.0	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.1	26	46	95
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	32.5	20.0	24.8	10.0	12.2	23	38	57
Europe	10.6	5.7	8.1	2.8	4.0	27	39	71
Asia	8.7	5.7	6.6	2.9	3.3	21	31	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.2	3.1	4.0	1.6	2.0	23	78	49
Middle East	3.1	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.2	20	43	37
North America	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	19	-37	424
All other regions	2.6	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.0	20	36	50

Table IV.33

**Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (25) and the United States by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
<b>Region</b>					<b>Region</b>				
World	113792	100.0	29	44	World	28121	100.0	-11	103
Europe	95766	84.2	28	40	Europe	7166	25.5	-13	100
CIS	7492	6.6	36	98	North America	6683	23.8	-3	53
Asia	4202	3.7	27	78	Asia	6647	23.6	-18	126
Africa	2634	2.3	35	81	South and Central America	4071	14.5	-10	109
South and Central America	2208	1.9	49	27	CIS	2318	8.2	-28	349
North America	951	0.8	44	-9	Africa	1148	4.1	1	137
Middle East	420	0.4	69	176	Middle East	89	0.3	-3	178
<b>Suppliers</b>					<b>Suppliers</b>				
European Union (25)	89454	78.6	28	39	European Union (25)	5431	19.3	-14	80
Russian Federation	4081	3.6	38	81	Canada	4085	14.5	-3	37
Ukraine	2477	2.2	32	142	Mexico	2598	9.2	-1	88
Turkey	1969	1.7	59	87	Brazil	2591	9.2	-14	125
South Africa	1838	1.6	41	76	Russian Federation	1760	6.3	-37	483
Above 5	99819	87.7	29	43	Above 5	16465	14.5	-10	86
Norway	1332	1.2	20	53	China	1206	4.3	-20	35
Switzerland	1219	1.1	21	33	Japan	1115	4.0	-27	99
China	1059	0.9	53	128	Korea, Republic of	1089	3.9	-17	263
Brazil	988	0.9	62	15	Turkey	874	3.1	-33	191
India	984	0.9	77	168	India	859	3.1	-27	264
United States	782	0.7	44	-9	Taipei, Chinese	810	2.9	5	121
Romania	762	0.7	26	110	South Africa	671	2.4	-5	93
Japan	651	0.6	28	20	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	331	1.2	-51	373
Bulgaria	512	0.5	38	64	Ukraine	321	1.1	3	60
Korea, Republic of	511	0.4	7	47	Australia	280	1.0	13	152
Taipei, Chinese	483	0.4	33	74	Romania	279	1.0	-17	224
Kazakhstan	382	0.3	25	60	Egypt	243	0.9	-35	173
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	373	0.3	42	51	Trinidad and Tobago	242	0.9	9	50
Colombia	329	0.3	35	40	Argentina	172	0.6	-14	69
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	325	0.3	57	309	Thailand	171	0.6	66	36
Egypt	312	0.3	37	151	Kazakhstan	161	0.6	-21	519
Belarus	270	0.2	29	59	Malaysia	152	0.5	43	57
FYR Macedonia	203	0.2	11	67	Dominican Republic	142	0.5	22	137
Argentina	189	0.2	26	-27	Norway	123	0.4	52	92
Moldova	182	0.2	81	140	Colombia	104	0.4	0	181
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	182	0.2	16	77	Bulgaria	63	0.2	4	133
Serbia and Montenegro	169	0.1	14	112	New Zealand	55	0.2	-40	96
Dominican Republic	152	0.1	25	136	Indonesia	54	0.2	-	-
New Caledonia	137	0.1	14	4	Serbia and Montenegro	42	0.1	38	282
Canada	130	0.1	38	-4	Georgia	42	0.1	7	45
Above 30	112434	98.8	-	-	Above 30	26066	92.7	-	-

Table IV.34

### Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	118.65	-	-	46.5	44.6	16	6	26	41
extra-EU (25) exports	29.20	-	-	11.4	11.0	16	7	25	37
Japan	23.29	20.4	11.8	10.4	8.8	12	14	15	30
Russian Federation a	17.33	-	-	5.3	6.5	23	12	44	60
China b	13.88	0.3	1.2	3.1	5.2	33	5	45	188
Korea, Republic of	11.63	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.4	15	-2	36	49
Ukraine a	11.20	-	-	3.6	4.2	21	5	32	56
United States	8.71	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.3	8	-4	19	29
Taipei, Chinese	7.72	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.9	14	23	26	32
Brazil	7.09	1.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	18	23	29	42
Turkey	6.00	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.3	34	11	20	80
South Africa	5.64	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	20	11	61	46
Canada	4.67	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	10	21	1	36
Mexico a, b	3.31	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	17	31	16	69
India c	2.86	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.6	...	86	33	...
Hong Kong, China	2.68	-	-	-	-	9	15	29	21
domestic exports	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1	-22	59	33
re-exports	2.67	-	-	-	-	9	15	29	21
Above 15	242.01	-	-	91.5	91.5	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	113.79	-	-	40.2	40.1	16	5	29	44
extra-EU (25) imports	24.34	-	-	7.6	8.6	20	-3	36	66
United States	28.12	10.1	9.5	12.5	9.9	10	4	-11	103
China b	23.39	2.7	2.5	6.3	8.2	25	27	62	6
Korea, Republic of	12.18	1.2	2.9	3.4	4.3	23	25	33	66
Taipei, Chinese	8.78	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	17	31	28	75
Canada d	7.54	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.7	9	9	7	57
Thailand a	6.12	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.2	22	23	29	50
Japan	5.57	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.0	11	-12	36	68
Turkey	5.32	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	22	20	52	62
Mexico a, b, d	5.05	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.8	6	1	4	36
Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	3.97	...	...	1.0	1.4	...	-14	86	31
Hong Kong, China	3.89	-	-	-	-	5	-3	34	19
retained imports	1.23	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	-2	-30	43	16
Malaysia b	3.60	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	14	0	10	49
Russian Federation a	3.27	-	-	1.0	1.2	20	-11	58	48
India c	2.81	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	...	12	58	...
Above 15	230.76	-	-	81.9	81.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

c 2003 instead of 2004.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35

### World trade in chemicals, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	976
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-95	10
1995-00	4
2000-04	14
2002	12
2003	20
2004	21
Share in world merchandise trade	11.0
Share in world exports of manufactures	14.9

Table IV.36

### Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	429.3	15	22	20
Intra-Asia	111.9	14	23	32
Europe to North America	71.8	16	19	11
Intra-North America	54.0	8	11	20
Europe to Asia	47.0	13	18	24
North America to Europe	39.4	11	18	20

Table IV.37

### Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	11.0	11.0
North America	10.7	8.3
South and Central America	6.0	15.0
Europe	14.9	12.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.3	10.2
Africa	3.3	10.4
Middle East	6.6	8.7
Asia	7.0	10.1
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	14.9	14.9
North America	14.1	10.7
South and Central America	16.5	21.4
Europe	18.5	17.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18.9	13.9
Africa	13.1	14.7
Middle East	30.0	10.8
Asia	8.4	14.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.8

### Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2004

(Percentage)

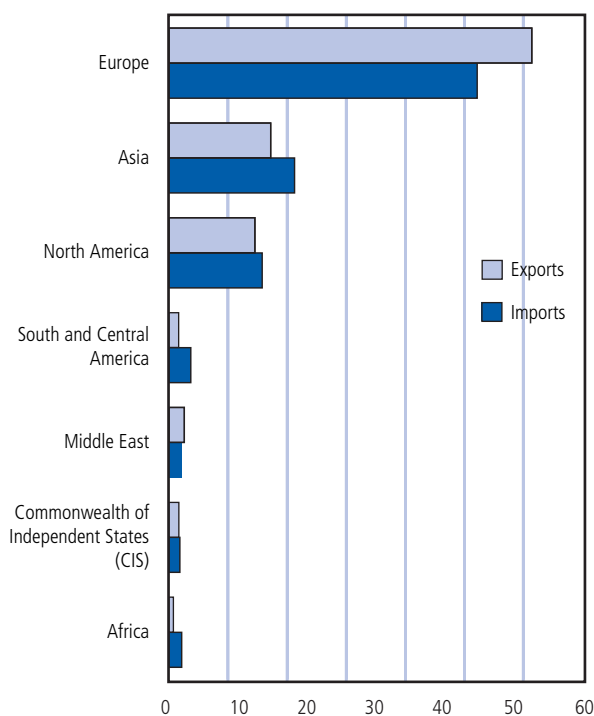




Table IV.38

**Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
World	975.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	14	20	21
Europe								
World	599.1	100.0	100.0	58.5	61.4	15	21	19
Europe	429.3	70.7	71.7	41.4	44.0	15	22	20
North America	71.8	11.7	12.0	6.9	7.4	16	19	11
Asia	47.0	8.4	7.8	4.9	4.8	13	18	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.4	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.3	27	32	34
Africa	12.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.3	13	17	19
Middle East	12.1	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	14	18	18
South and Central America	10.0	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	7	11	20
Asia								
World	168.1	100.0	100.0	17.3	17.2	14	24	28
Asia	111.9	66.0	66.6	11.4	11.5	14	23	32
Europe	24.3	13.6	14.4	2.4	2.5	15	34	24
North America	19.5	13.4	11.6	2.3	2.0	10	22	8
Middle East	3.8	1.9	2.3	0.3	0.4	19	28	33
Africa	3.4	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	18	20	36
South and Central America	3.3	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	15	22	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	24	39	35
Japan								
World	48.0	100.0	100.0	6.0	4.9	8	17	23
Asia	32.2	60.9	67.0	3.7	3.3	11	20	31
North America	8.1	21.1	17.0	1.3	0.8	2	12	6
Europe	6.9	15.8	14.3	1.0	0.7	5	15	14
South and Central America	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	-1	4	14
All other regions	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	5	9	9
Other Economies in Asia								
World	120.0	100.0	100.0	11.2	12.3	16	27	29
Asia	79.7	68.7	66.4	7.7	8.2	15	24	32
Europe	17.4	18.1	21.8	1.4	1.8	21	45	29
North America	11.4	13.6	14.3	1.0	1.2	17	31	9
Middle East	3.5	3.7	4.4	0.3	0.4	21	29	35
South and Central America	3.2	3.5	4.0	0.3	0.3	19	22	38
Africa	2.9	3.3	3.6	0.3	0.3	19	26	43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.1	0.2	25	38	35
North America								
World	142.1	100.0	100.0	17.6	14.6	8	12	21
North America	54.0	39.1	38.0	6.9	5.5	8	11	20
Europe	39.4	25.3	27.8	4.4	4.0	11	18	20
Asia	32.7	23.3	23.0	4.1	3.4	8	11	23
South and Central America	12.7	10.0	9.0	1.8	1.3	5	3	28
Middle East	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	12	23
All other regions	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	5	0	17

Table IV.39

### Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2004	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	549.79	-	-	53.9	56.3	15	15	22	19
extra-EU (25) exports	190.86	-	-	18.9	19.6	15	15	20	18
United States	112.86	14.8	13.3	14.1	11.6	8	2	13	20
Japan	48.01	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.9	8	8	17	23
Switzerland	40.99	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.2	17	16	16	19
China a	26.36	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.7	21	15	28	35
Korea, Republic of	23.13	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.4	14	10	23	37
Canada	21.68	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	10	2	12	27
Singapore	20.79	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	21	18	46	23
domestic exports	16.84	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.7	28	26	59	24
re-exports	3.94	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	4	-1	9	18
Taipei, Chinese	16.17	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.7	15	14	20	35
Hong Kong, China	13.04	-	-	-	-	6	5	12	20
domestic exports	0.86	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1	-3	10	15
re-exports	12.18	-	-	-	-	6	5	12	21
Russian Federation b	11.29	-	-	1.2	1.2	12	0	30	23
Saudi Arabia b	8.28	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	7	-2	23	31
Mexico a, b	7.53	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	9	3	4	28
India c	7.37	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	...	23	25	...
Malaysia a	7.10	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	17	16	23	31
Above 15	0.90	-	-	92.4	92.6	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	468.25	-	-	44.5	46.6	15	14	22	20
extra-EU (25) imports	109.32	-	-	10.8	10.9	14	11	19	20
United States	116.10	6.2	7.7	12.5	11.6	11	9	18	12
China a	65.47	2.0	2.2	5.0	6.5	21	22	25	34
Japan	34.38	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.4	7	1	15	17
Canada d	28.26	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.8	9	5	14	15
Switzerland	24.74	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	16	12	16	17
Mexico a, b, d	21.31	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.1	9	7	11	16
Korea, Republic of	20.65	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	11	9	16	25
Taipei, Chinese	20.59	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.1	7	11	17	31
Hong Kong, China	16.39	-	-	-	-	5	5	12	21
retained imports	4.20	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	3	3	11	24
Brazil	14.45	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	8	-6	9	31
Turkey	14.21	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	18	26	32	36
Australia d	12.05	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	10	7	21	24
Thailand b	10.56	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	12	10	16	25
Singapore	10.49	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	8	7	17	23
retained imports	6.55	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	11	13	24	26
Above 15	865.72	-	-	86.6	86.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2003 instead of 2004.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.40

### Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (25)	175.51	65.0	71.1	26	34	25	19
extra-EU (25) exports	66.53	28.8	27.0	21	27	20	17
United States	23.98	12.1	9.7	16	5	19	25
Switzerland	23.03	9.6	9.3	22	18	18	23
Japan	3.54	2.5	1.4	7	3	13	11
China	3.23	1.6	1.3	16	17	23	13
Canada	2.99	1.1	1.2	25	7	51	28
India a	2.02	1.2	1.0	...	31	15	...
Australia	1.91	1.1	0.8	13	-16	37	32
Mexico b	1.66	0.8	0.7	17	8	7	32
Israel	1.36	0.4	0.6	33	45	3	42
Singapore	1.12	0.9	0.5	2	-18	-1	22
domestic exports	0.68	0.5	0.3	1	-29	4	36
re-exports	0.43	0.4	0.2	1	-2	-6	5
Hong Kong, China	0.64	-	-	-3	-13	3	-2
domestic exports	0.15	0.1	0.1	9	0	29	-13
re-exports	0.50	-	-	-5	-16	-4	1
Korea, Republic of	0.46	0.3	0.2	8	10	8	20
Norway	0.44	0.2	0.2	17	27	25	18
Brazil	0.39	0.2	0.2	10	3	10	26
Above 15	241.79	97.1	98.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (25)	145.90	51.3	58.7	27	38	23	19
extra-EU (25) imports	36.92	15.3	14.9	21	22	15	25
United States	35.37	13.4	14.2	24	33	28	11
Switzerland	11.61	4.7	4.7	22	21	18	19
Japan	7.11	4.3	2.9	10	7	14	15
Canada c	6.94	3.4	2.8	16	13	26	13
Australia c	4.80	2.1	1.9	19	19	27	33
Russian Federation b	3.43	1.5	1.4	19	-14	44	22
Turkey	3.04	1.2	1.2	23	28	34	32
Mexico b, c	2.93	1.3	1.2	20	15	17	35
Brazil	2.20	1.6	0.9	5	1	-2	17
China	1.90	0.9	0.8	19	18	19	11
Korea, Republic of	1.71	0.7	0.7	20	18	15	25
Saudi Arabia a	1.39	0.8	0.7	...	4	39	...
Taipei, Chinese	1.29	0.7	0.5	12	8	8	22
Norway	1.18	0.7	0.5	12	26	15	9
Above 15	230.79	88.7	93.0	-	-	-	-

a 2003 instead of 2004.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.41

### World trade in office and telecom equipment, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1134
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-95	15
1995-00	10
2000-04	4
2002	1
2003	12
2004	19
Share in world merchandise trade	12.7
Share in world exports of manufactures	17.3

Table IV.42

### Major regional flows in world exports of office and telecom equipment, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Asia	310.3	9	19	23
Intra-Europe	239.3	3	6	12
Asia to North America	156.2	3	10	26
Asia to Europe	126.0	9	23	31
Intra-North America	78.6	-4	-1	15
North America to Asia	52.1	-5	6	2

Table IV.43

### Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	12.7	12.7
North America	12.8	13.9
South and Central America	1.4	8.0
Europe	8.0	10.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	7.5
Africa	0.7	6.0
Middle East	2.3	8.5
Asia	26.2	19.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.5	13.4
Other Asia	30.3	21.3
Share in manufactures		
World	17.3	17.3
North America	16.8	17.9
South and Central America	4.0	11.4
Europe	10.0	13.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.0	10.2
Africa	2.8	8.5
Middle East	10.5	10.7
Asia	31.3	27.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.0	21.4
Other Asia	35.9	29.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.9

### Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2004

(Percentage)

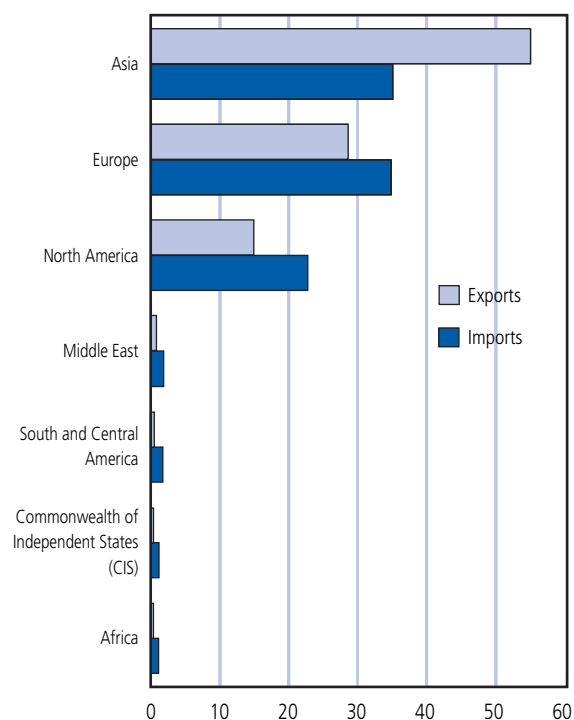


Table IV.44

**Exports of office and telecom equipment by principal region and economy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
World	1133.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	12	19
Asia								
World	624.7	100.0	100.0	47.3	55.1	8	18	25
Asia	310.3	47.6	49.7	22.5	27.4	9	19	23
North America	156.2	29.9	25.0	14.1	13.8	3	10	26
Europe	126.0	19.9	20.2	9.4	11.1	9	23	31
Middle East	6.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	17	21	19
South and Central America	5.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	9	19	56
Africa	3.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	19	39	36
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	43	75	39
China								
World	171.8	100.0	100.0	4.5	15.2	41	56	46
North America	61.1	38.5	35.6	1.7	5.4	38	57	54
Asia	47.3	29.5	27.6	1.3	4.2	39	42	43
Europe	43.2	23.7	25.2	1.1	3.8	43	86	53
All other regions	20.1	8.3	11.7	0.4	1.8	53	43	18
Other Economies in Asia								
World	452.9	100.0	100.0	42.8	39.9	2	10	19
Asia	262.9	49.5	58.1	21.2	23.2	7	16	19
North America	95.1	29.0	21.0	12.4	8.4	-6	-4	13
Europe	82.8	19.5	18.3	8.3	7.3	1	8	22
Middle East	4.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	12	11	18
South and Central America	3.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	2	8	53
Africa	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	11	26	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	32	58	38
Europe								
World	324.4	100.0	100.0	29.8	28.6	3	8	14
Europe	239.3	74.7	73.7	22.3	21.1	3	6	12
Asia	33.1	11.0	10.2	3.3	2.9	1	12	19
North America	20.0	7.7	6.2	2.3	1.8	-3	9	6
Middle East	10.9	1.8	3.3	0.5	1.0	21	37	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.9	1.0	3.0	0.3	0.9	36	40	48
Africa	7.7	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.7	8	19	27
South and Central America	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	2	19	55
North America								
World	169.1	100.0	100.0	21.6	14.9	-5	2	10
North America	78.6	44.3	46.5	9.6	6.9	-4	-1	15
Asia	52.1	31.2	30.8	6.7	4.6	-5	6	2
Europe	25.4	17.4	15.0	3.8	2.2	-9	-1	7
South and Central America	9.7	5.4	5.7	1.2	0.9	-4	-1	23
Middle East	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	-4	4	29
All other regions	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	6	14	33

Table IV.45

**Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2004	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	396752	100.0	9	18	World	212906	100.0	4	18
Europe	222031	56.0	3	17	Asia	163659	76.9	8	21
Asia	140289	35.4	24	23	North America	33293	15.6	-7	15
North America	27139	6.8	-2	3	Europe	13214	6.2	1	-2
Middle East	2909	0.7	40	45	South and Central America	1316	0.6	4	-35
South and Central America	2779	0.7	8	37	Middle East	1269	0.6	1	9
Africa	818	0.2	31	25	Africa	137	0.1	2	5
Commonwealth of Independent States	212	0.1	11	8	Commonwealth of Independent States	18	0.0	-22	26
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	216276	54.5	3	16	China	63006	29.6	37	47
China	49989	12.6	61	41	Mexico	26725	12.6	-6	16
United States	23949	6.0	-4	2	Japan	22862	10.7	-3	9
Japan	21337	5.4	12	11	Malaysia	21770	10.2	6	7
Taipei, Chinese	15718	4.0	13	12	Korea, Republic of	19237	9.0	5	25
Above 5	327270	82.5	8	18	Above 5	153600	72.1	10	25
Korea, Republic of	14618	3.7	22	37	Taipei, Chinese	13427	6.3	-9	3
Singapore	11342	2.9	10	22	European Union (25)	12750	6.0	0	-3
Malaysia	10900	2.7	14	4	Singapore	9643	4.5	-4	3
Philippines	5510	1.4	-9	4	Canada	6569	3.1	-10	13
Thailand	4444	1.1	18	22	Thailand	6259	2.9	-4	32
Hong Kong, China	3925	1.0	28	16	Philippines	4011	1.9	-17	-22
Turkey	2655	0.7	17	56	Indonesia	1778	0.8	-17	17
Costa Rica	2281	0.6	9	30	Hong Kong, China	1280	0.6	-10	12
Switzerland	1725	0.4	9	25	Israel	1260	0.6	0	9
Canada	1723	0.4	10	11	Hungary	972	0.5	6	30
Indonesia	1641	0.4	9	2	Costa Rica	672	0.3	32	-12
United Arab Emirates	1589	0.4	216	79	Brazil	513	0.2	-9	-57
Mexico	1466	0.4	18	3	Switzerland	266	0.1	-1	52
Israel	1088	0.3	-6	19	Norway	177	0.1	5	12
Norway	637	0.2	3	8	Australia	134	0.1	0	30
Above 20	392811	99.0	-	-	Above 20	213309	100.0	-	-

Table IV.45 (continued)

**Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China <sup>a</sup>				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
World	128714	100.0	45	34	World	64277	100.0	11	18
Asia	112112	87.1	54	34	Asia	51971	80.9	18	23
North America	8250	6.4	-7	27	North America	9117	14.2	-9	2
Europe	7213	5.6	13	43	Europe	2885	4.5	-8	0
South and Central America	657	0.5	185	14	South and Central America	145	0.2	27	-20
Middle East	284	0.2	39	143	Middle East	144	0.2	-13	73
Africa	160	0.1	17	52	Africa	10	0.0	8	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	38	0.0	-45	26	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	0.0	162	64
<b>Suppliers</b>					<b>Suppliers</b>				
Japan	21562	16.8	45	15	China	20630	32.1	39	35
Taipei, Chinese	20361	15.8	44	37	United States	8433	13.1	-8	2
China	19503	15.2	83	55	Taipei, Chinese	7682	12.0	3	14
Korea, Republic of	16989	13.2	50	40	Korea, Republic of	7099	11.0	23	15
Malaysia	10863	8.4	59	35	Malaysia	4859	7.6	6	15
Above 5	89278	69.4	53	34	Above 5	48703	75.8	14	20
Philippines	7693	6.0	110	42	Philippines	4150	6.5	-4	24
European Union (25)	7053	5.5	15	46	Thailand	3240	5.0	15	23
United States	6967	5.4	-10	30	European Union (25)	2831	4.4	-9	-1
Singapore	5591	4.3	60	34	Singapore	2785	4.3	7	4
Thailand	4778	3.7	83	36	Indonesia	1044	1.6	11	17
Hong Kong, China	3468	2.7	1	0	Hong Kong, China	348	0.5	-8	3
Indonesia	1143	0.9	26	43	Mexico	346	0.5	-32	1
Mexico	796	0.6	16	2	Canada	338	0.5	6	2
Costa Rica	626	0.5	207	13	Israel	143	0.2	-13	73
Canada	486	0.4	0	28	Costa Rica	139	0.2	69	-20
Israel	283	0.2	39	144	Viet Nam	104	0.2	97	6
Morocco	157	0.1	18	58	Switzerland	35	0.1	26	36
Switzerland	110	0.1	80	26	Norway	18	0.0	36	0
Australia	80	0.1	68	17	Australia	14	0.0	4	-43
Viet Nam	42	0.0	83	137	Morocco	8	0.0	-2	42
Above 20	128554	99.9	-	-	Above 20	64246	100.0	-	-

<sup>a</sup> In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for 15 percent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.46

### Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	316.8	-	-	29.2	27.9	3	-3	8	14
extra-EU (25) exports	100.6	-	-	8.8	8.9	4	-8	17	21
China a, b	171.8	0.1	1.0	4.5	15.2	41	45	56	46
United States	121.3	19.5	17.3	15.9	10.7	-6	-14	3	8
Japan	102.4	21.1	22.5	11.2	9.0	-1	-2	11	14
Hong Kong, China	91.4	-	-	-	-	16	19	22	26
domestic exports	1.9	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	-18	-23	-35	23
re-exports	89.5	-	-	-	-	18	21	24	26
Singapore	86.2	3.2	6.4	7.7	7.6	4	2	10	24
domestic exports	37.0	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.3	-3	-3	5	14
re-exports	49.2	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.3	11	7	15	33
Korea, Republic of	82.6	2.0	4.8	6.1	7.3	9	19	21	29
Taipei, Chinese	56.5	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.0	-1	4	5	13
Malaysia a	56.2	1.4	2.7	5.4	5.0	2	7	4	13
Mexico a, c	36.3	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.2	2	-6	-3	16
Philippines a, c	23.9	0.8	0.6	2.6	2.1	-1	10	5	1
Thailand c	21.4	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	8	5	14	10
Canada	11.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.0	-14	-23	-1	18
Indonesia	6.6	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	-3	3	-9	18
Israel	5.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	-7	-25	-3	21
Above 15	1100.6	-	-	98.1	97.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	396.8	-	-	34.8	34.5	4	-2	9	18
extra-EU (25) imports	180.5	-	-	15.1	15.7	5	-4	18	20
United States	212.9	15.9	21.1	21.9	18.5	0	0	4	18
China a, b	128.7	0.6	1.3	4.5	11.2	30	34	45	34
Hong Kong, China	97.5	-	-	-	-	13	13	19	26
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	64.3	2.6	3.7	6.2	5.6	1	-6	11	18
Singapore	62.7	2.6	4.5	5.5	5.4	4	1	11	28
retained imports	13.4	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.2	-11	-13	-2	10
Malaysia a	39.3	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.4	5	16	7	14
Taipei, Chinese	36.6	1.4	2.5	3.9	3.2	-1	9	1	14
Korea, Republic of	35.3	1.3	2.6	3.5	3.1	1	6	14	10
Mexico a, c, d	34.7	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.0	5	-5	-1	24
Canada d	24.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.2	-5	-13	3	18
Philippines a, c	17.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	8	13	37	1
Thailand c	17.4	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	5	1	10	17
Australia	13.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	5	4	19	29
Switzerland	8.4	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	1	-9	11	16
Above 15	1092.6	-	-	94.0	95.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to nearly \$20 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table IV.47

**Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 <sup>a</sup>
World	298551 <sup>l</sup>	964278	848673	950628	1133782	15.4	12.7
Argentina	119	93	110	68	75	0.4	0.2
Australia	738	1781	1416	1550	1683	2.9	1.7
Belarus	-	99	113	119	145	1.4	1.1
Brazil	692	2376	2215	2124	2019	4.3	2.1
Bulgaria	...	33	69	112	121	0.7	1.2
Canada	5622	20631	9843	9767	11526	7.5	3.6
China <sup>b</sup>	3126	43498	75522	117939	171782	17.5	29.0
Costa Rica <sup>b, c</sup>	...	1688	983	1497	1200	28.8	19.1
Croatia	-	87	172	189	248	2.0	3.1
European Union (25)	-	281895	257104	278332	316828	11.6	8.5
intra-EU (25) exports	-	196733	185866	195318	216276	12.0	8.6
extra-EU (25) exports	-	85162	71238	83014	100552	10.7	8.4
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	59527	72340	91388	24.7	34.4
domestic exports	4772	3997	2318	1510	1851	17.0	9.3
re-exports	8114	46069	57209	70830	89537	25.7	36.5
India	182	480	587	831	...	1.1	1.9
Indonesia	124	7280	6144	5573	6570	11.1	9.1
Israel	1226	6939	4483	4337	5259	22.1	13.6
Japan	67032	108179	81236	90050	102363	22.6	18.1
Jordan	4	36	51	73	120	1.9	3.0
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	52629	63815	82584	34.1	32.5
Macao, China	14	19	16	43	65	0.8	2.3
Malaysia <sup>b</sup>	8207	52382	47827	49678	56172	53.3	44.4
Mauritius <sup>b</sup>	3	2	14	42	45	0.1	2.3
Mexico <sup>b, c</sup>	4535	34042	32249	31359	36320	20.5	19.2
Morocco <sup>b, c</sup>	114 <sup>l</sup>	506	525	644	683	6.8	7.0
New Zealand	95	231	246	273	341	1.7	1.7
Norway	655	1142	967	1080	1189	1.9	1.5
Philippines <sup>b, c</sup>	1835	25138	22724	23776	23915	63.2	60.3
Romania	33	513	540	567	647	4.9	2.8
Russian Federation <sup>c</sup>	-	294	369	384	556	0.3	0.3
Singapore	19235	73820	62892	69466	86222	53.6	48.0
domestic exports	14685	41523	30868	32501	36979	52.8	37.5
re-exports	4549	32297	32025	36965	49243	54.6	60.8
South Africa	...	409	400	472	597	1.4	1.3
Switzerland	1520	2909	1827	1979	2403	3.6	2.0
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	47678	49841	56529	39.0	32.6
Thailand <sup>c</sup>	3520	18681	17025	19481	21433	27.1	22.0
Tunisia	24	49	62	75	107	0.8	1.1
Turkey	259	1008	1597	1980	2930	3.6	4.6
Ukraine <sup>c</sup>	-	94	100	271	363	0.6	1.1
United States	51658	153399	109144	112524	121295	19.6	14.8
Viet Nam	...	652	556	...	...	4.5	3.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.48

**Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	253	444	588	879	1246	4.8	6.8
Argentina b	305	3371	361	975	1980	13.4	8.9
Australia c	4343	10771	8634	10259	13233	15.1	12.5
Belarus	-	194	205	266	377	2.2	2.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela c	367	1189	724	498	1268	7.3	8.5
Brazil	1514	7900	4919	5104	7137	13.5	10.8
Bulgaria	...	300	445	627	749	4.6	5.2
Canada c	10475	30418	20393	21047	24840	12.7	9.1
Chile	456	1681	1328	1295	1788	9.1	7.2
China d	4058	44427	66411	96258	128714	19.7	22.9
Colombia	364	1048	1262	1518	1736	9.1	10.4
Costa Rica b, d	84	977	1543	1706	1490	15.3	18.0
Croatia	-	418	738	910	1040	5.3	6.3
Ecuador	57	200	535	686	841	5.4	10.7
Egypt b	226	593	529	431	461	4.2	3.6
El Salvador b, d	...	325	214	256	421	6.6	6.7
European Union (25) e	-	342530	307166	335651	396752	13.4	10.5
extra-EU (25) imports	-	148952	126597	149834	180476	16.2	14.1
Guatemala	61	419	452	446	594	8.6	7.6
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	64954	77425	97472	27.7	35.7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	662	2708	4359	6009	...	5.3	7.8
Indonesia	892	705	925	1138	1796	1.6	3.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	530	987	1337	...	3.7	5.1
Israel	939	4894	3277	3088	4197	13.7	10.2
Japan	11273	60866	49298	54538	64277	16.0	14.1
Jordan	56	201	271	312	438	4.4	5.4
Kazakhstan b	-	261	398	434	...	5.2	5.2
Kenya	124	142	187	152	239	4.6	5.3
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	28022	32025	35348	21.2	15.7
Kuwait	128	409	...	...	...	5.7	5.1
Lebanon	...	254	284	263	...	4.1	3.7
Macao, China	64	104	230	290	409	4.6	11.8
Malaysia d	5744	32405	32022	34403	39273	39.5	37.3
Mexico b, c, d	4640	29011	28305	28023	34661	16.6	17.5
Morocco d	306	1212	747	848	1252	10.5	7.1
New Zealand	905	1618	1373	1734	2089	11.6	9.0
Norway	1732	3352	3144	3561	4468	9.7	9.3
Oman	99	176	308	283	411	3.5	4.6
Pakistan	236	372	477	728	838	3.4	4.7
Panama b	65	244	248	254	284	7.2	8.0
Paraguay b	320	224	151	145	256	10.2	9.7
Peru	100	656	611	747	873	8.9	8.6
Philippines b, d	2044	11982	16551	17414	17495	32.4	41.3
Romania	211	1258	1303	1680	2257	9.6	6.9
Russian Federation b	-	3115	5160	6226	7928	7.0	8.2
Saudi Arabia	811	1242	1628	1871	...	4.1	6.0
Serbia and Montenegro b	-	145	373	475	...	3.9	6.0
Singapore	13392	54107	44440	49153	62678	40.2	38.3
retained imports	8842	21810	12415	12188	13435	28.9	16.2
South Africa c	...	3364	2918	3571	5238	12.6	11.0
Sri Lanka	51	259	192	278	314	3.6	3.9
Switzerland	4797	8045	6512	7238	8369	9.7	7.5
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	31781	32059	36627	27.6	22.0
Thailand b	3421	14055	13468	14805	17362	22.7	18.2
Tunisia	149	318	365	540	602	3.7	4.7
Turkey	1234	5522	3245	4166	6200	10.1	6.4
Ukraine b	-	327	441	639	924	2.3	3.2
United Arab Emirates b	698	3242	4670	...	...	12.1	14.4
United States	63365	215544	173175	180548	212906	17.1	14.0
Viet Nam	...	1038	963	...	...	6.6	4.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

Table IV.49

**Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
<b>Region</b>					<b>Region</b>				
World	179159	100.0	14	15	World	95643	100.0	5	16
Europe	99696	55.6	12	16	Asia	79718	83.3	8	19
Asia	63623	35.5	20	18	North America	9626	10.1	-14	5
North America	14803	8.3	4	3	Europe	5842	6.1	6	2
Middle East	512	0.3	18	19	Middle East	251	0.3	-10	16
Africa	120	0.1	-1	37	South and Central America	195	0.2	-14	12
South and Central America	78	0.0	62	-25	Africa	8	0.0	118	-59
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	55	0.0	-2	-15	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.0	-72	65
<b>Suppliers</b>					<b>Suppliers</b>				
European Union (25)	98811	55.2	12	16	China	36575	38.2	54	50
China	26162	14.6	64	38	Malaysia	11371	11.9	10	12
United States	13517	7.5	2	5	Japan	9485	9.9	-5	3
Taipei, Chinese	9678	5.4	7	2	Mexico	7749	8.1	-15	3
Japan	7389	4.1	0	4	Singapore	7205	7.5	-4	-4
Above 5	155557	86.8	15	17	Above 5	72386	75.7	14	23
Singapore	5765	3.2	11	8	Taipei, Chinese	6255	6.5	-19	-13
Korea, Republic of	3914	2.2	5	2	European Union (25)	5738	6.0	6	2
Malaysia	3668	2.0	6	19	Korea, Republic of	4060	4.2	-18	5
Thailand	2376	1.3	16	23	Thailand	2487	2.6	-16	21
Hong Kong, China	2081	1.2	25	12	Canada	1877	2.0	-10	13
Philippines	1729	1.0	-20	0	Philippines	1289	1.3	-23	-33
Mexico	741	0.4	30	-16	Indonesia	531	0.6	-6	16
Indonesia	619	0.3	14	7	Hong Kong, China	315	0.3	-18	-7
Switzerland	595	0.3	9	10	Israel	247	0.3	-11	17
Canada	544	0.3	18	-15	Costa Rica	122	0.1	-5	14
Israel	311	0.2	7	4	Switzerland	68	0.1	-13	15
Norway	177	0.1	-11	-4	Viet Nam	51	0.1	263	-19
United Arab Emirates	121	0.1	86	56	Australia	42	0.0	-21	13
Australia	86	0.0	-11	15	Brazil	33	0.0	-33	-33
India	65	0.0	10	48	India	32	0.0	16	30
Above 20	178349	99.5	-	-	Above 20	95533	99.9	-	-

Table IV.49 (continued)

**Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2004	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	29632	100.0	42	22	World	27104	100.0	10	12
Asia	25747	86.9	52	25	Asia	22319	82.3	17	15
North America	2383	8.0	-2	-1	North America	3360	12.4	-15	-2
Europe	1468	5.0	11	30	Europe	1322	4.9	-7	-1
Middle East	27	0.1	64	24	Middle East	88	0.3	3	110
South and Central America	6	0.0	342	-86	South and Central America	13	0.0	37	71
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.0	750	69	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.0	579	12
Africa	0	0.0	-84	-71	Africa	1	0.0	28	-36
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	8521	28.8	70	44	China	12015	44.3	53	30
Japan	3845	13.0	39	19	United States	3056	11.3	-12	-1
Thailand	2509	8.5	97	28	Taipei, Chinese	2368	8.7	-18	-19
Taipei, Chinese	2269	7.7	9	-7	Korea, Republic of	1954	7.2	3	22
Korea, Republic of	2227	7.5	48	40	Philippines	1653	6.1	-9	11
Above 5	19371	65.4	50	28	Above 5	21046	77.6	13	15
United States	1928	6.5	-6	0	Singapore	1475	5.4	2	-6
Singapore	1812	6.1	45	16	European Union (25)	1300	4.8	-7	-2
Philippines	1633	5.5	157	21	Thailand	1187	4.4	9	26
Malaysia	1596	5.4	54	7	Malaysia	1172	4.3	17	1
European Union (25)	1445	4.9	11	30	Indonesia	311	1.1	1	19
Indonesia	732	2.5	33	27	Mexico	154	0.6	-51	-10
Hong Kong, China	541	1.8	2	12	Canada	150	0.6	10	-10
Mexico	371	1.3	6	-12	Hong Kong, China	139	0.5	9	-8
Canada	83	0.3	83	14	Israel	88	0.3	3	111
Australia	38	0.1	460	22	Viet Nam	30	0.1	985	-37
Israel	27	0.1	64	25	Switzerland	17	0.1	26	72
Viet Nam	20	0.1	365	290	Australia	10	0.0	17	-16
Switzerland	18	0.1	48	35	Costa Rica	10	0.0	51	38
Norway	5	0.0	10	-2	Norway	5	0.0	36	-52
Costa Rica	4	0.0	361	-88	Brazil	3	0.0	-60	1494
Above 20	29625	100.0	-	-	Above 20	27096	100.0	-	-

<sup>a</sup> In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 29 percent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.50

**Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (25)	129.8	30.5	30.9	3	-3	14	11
extra-EU (25) exports	31.0	7.1	7.4	4	-2	11	14
China a, b	87.1	5.0	20.7	47	54	73	39
United States	43.9	15.5	10.5	-7	-20	3	7
Hong Kong, China	28.3	-	-	15	15	19	16
domestic exports	0.7	0.3	0.2	-8	-8	-6	7
re-exports	27.6	-	-	16	16	20	17
Singapore	27.7	8.4	6.6	-3	-6	-1	8
domestic exports	19.1	6.0	4.5	-4	1	0	0
re-exports	8.6	2.4	2.0	-1	-21	-2	33
Japan	25.8	9.5	6.1	-7	-10	-6	7
Korea, Republic of	21.5	5.3	5.1	2	22	10	19
Malaysia a	20.2	5.6	4.8	-1	7	-6	20
Taipei, Chinese	19.4	7.9	4.6	-10	-2	-11	-7
Mexico a, c	13.8	3.2	3.3	4	-8	10	3
Thailand c	9.2	2.4	2.2	4	-2	6	11
Philippines a, c	7.6	1.9	1.8	-3	2	-3	10
Canada	3.5	1.5	0.8	-10	-29	1	11
Indonesia	2.7	0.8	0.6	-3	8	-16	46
Israel	0.9	0.2	0.2	0	-10	6	33
Above 15	414.0	98.0	98.5	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (25)	179.2	39.8	41.8	4	-2	14	15
extra-EU (25) imports	80.3	17.5	18.8	5	0	17	15
United States	95.6	24.7	22.3	0	2	5	16
China a, b	29.6	2.8	6.9	29	35	42	22
Japan	27.1	7.2	6.3	0	-6	10	12
Hong Kong, China	26.9	-	-	10	6	18	13
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	15.5	4.4	3.6	-2	-6	-1	13
retained imports	6.9	2.1	1.6	-3	15	1	-4
Mexico a, c, d	12.0	1.5	2.8	25	11	14	18
Canada d	10.9	3.2	2.5	-3	-12	3	12
Malaysia a	8.4	1.2	2.0	17	19	15	35
Taipei, Chinese	6.1	2.7	1.4	-12	14	-20	-5
Australia d	6.0	1.3	1.4	5	7	13	23
Korea, Republic of	5.9	2.0	1.4	-7	-3	-1	8
Thailand c	5.0	1.0	1.2	6	-3	15	14
Switzerland	4.4	1.2	1.0	-1	-9	7	9
Philippines a, c	4.0	0.6	0.9	14	-3	42	-7
Above 15 e	409.7	91.2	95.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment from China amounting to nearly \$9 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.51

**Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 <sup>a</sup>
World	...	370921	327649	367778	420244	5.9	4.7
Argentina	114	41	42	22	21	0.2	0.1
Australia	492	811	877	872	831	1.3	0.9
Brazil	172	493	236	271	334	0.9	0.3
Bulgaria	...	14	24	38	59	0.3	0.6
Canada	2708	5516	3143	3179	3544	2.0	1.1
China <sup>b</sup>	375	18638	36228	62506	87101	7.5	14.7
Costa Rica <sup>b, c</sup>	...	1628	903	1375	803	27.8	12.8
Croatia	-	11	24	34	54	0.2	0.7
European Union (25)	-	113163	102603	117305	129824	4.6	3.5
intra-EU (25) exports	-	86937	78133	90130	98811	5.3	3.9
extra-EU (25) exports	-	26226	24470	27175	31013	3.3	2.6
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	20399	24288	28287	8.1	10.7
domestic exports	2086	937	676	632	678	4.0	3.4
re-exports	1432	15465	19723	23655	27609	8.6	11.2
India	112	274	275	424	...	0.6	0.7
Indonesia	1	3041	2226	1868	2729	4.6	3.8
Israel	421	902	638	676	902	2.9	2.3
Japan	24832	35209	25690	24157	25832	7.3	4.6
Jordan	2	13	15	19	28	0.7	0.7
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	16445	18069	21539	11.4	8.5
Macao, China	7	12	6	25	39	0.5	1.4
Malaysia <sup>b</sup>	676	20689	17988	16855	20188	21.1	16.0
Mexico <sup>b, c</sup>	...	11757	12192	13370	13798	7.1	7.3
Morocco <sup>b</sup>	0	2	4	18	23	0.0	0.4
New Zealand	53	82	86	99	113	0.6	0.6
Norway	350	460	336	336	300	0.8	0.4
Philippines <sup>b, c</sup>	...	7208	7153	6943	7605	18.1	19.2
Romania	...	131	21	66	57	1.3	0.2
Russian Federation <sup>c</sup>	-	70	87	59	97	0.1	0.1
Singapore	9205	31118	25707	25518	27662	22.6	15.4
domestic exports	8022	22320	19059	19033	19068	28.4	19.3
re-exports	1183	8799	6649	6485	8594	14.9	10.6
South Africa	...	141	123	131	126	0.5	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	54	63	66	...	1.3
Switzerland	617	1359	634	673	658	1.7	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	23515	20953	19430	19.8	11.2
Thailand <sup>c</sup>	1562	8790	7832	8292	9231	12.7	9.5
Tunisia	2	2	6	11	36	0.0	0.4
Turkey	20	63	40	41	52	0.2	0.1
Ukraine <sup>c</sup>	-	16	8	56	145	0.1	0.4
United States	27766	57595	39744	41050	43948	7.4	5.4
Viet Nam	...	486	328	...	...	3.4	2.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.52

**Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	94	111	207	226	282	1.2	1.5
Argentina	120	1150	204	497	777	4.6	3.5
Australia b	2697	5043	4330	4893	6034	7.1	5.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	191	388	221	164	447	2.4	3.0
Brazil	469	2055	1457	1376	1635	3.5	2.5
Bulgaria	...	128	150	230	290	2.0	2.0
Canada b	5171	12042	9387	9679	10875	5.0	4.0
Chile	144	654	505	506	648	3.5	2.6
China c	772	10858	17094	24223	29632	4.8	5.3
Colombia	123	420	462	566	512	3.6	3.1
Costa Rica c, d	40 l	175	290	178	260	2.7	3.1
Croatia	-	191	317	379	441	2.4	2.7
Ecuador	20	84	150	183	213	2.3	2.7
Egypt d	78	...	221	175	199	...	1.6
El Salvador c, d	...	109	99	109	117	2.2	1.9
European Union (25) e	-	151706	135898	155118	179159	5.9	4.7
extra-EU (25) imports	-	66710	60165	70159	80348	7.3	6.3
Guatemala	25	130	133	128	142	2.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	20101	23679	26851	8.6	9.8
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	39	103	80	100	121	4.0	3.4
India	237	1482	1549	2004	...	2.9	2.6
Indonesia	246	215	281	330	401	0.5	0.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	155	337	416	...	1.1	1.6
Israel	436	1717	1279	1290	1479	4.8	3.6
Japan	5335	27551	22078	24208	27104	7.3	6.0
Jordan	14	65	100	110	124	1.4	1.5
Kazakhstan d	-	68	135	116	...	1.3	1.4
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	5487	5434	5882	4.8	2.6
Lebanon	...	100	121	117	...	1.6	1.6
Macao, China	24	21	51	101	150	0.9	4.3
Malaysia c	686	4450	5473	6273	8442	5.4	8.0
Mexico b, c, d	...	5651	8944	10182	11997	3.2	6.1
Morocco c	70 l	195	206	236	291	1.7	1.6
New Zealand	446	734	732	905	1048	5.3	4.5
Norway	1046	1710	1704	1853	2249	5.0	4.7
Oman	43	70	101	100	136	1.4	1.5
Pakistan	47	204	218	212	229	1.9	1.3
Panama d	22	107	95	99	102	3.2	2.9
Paraguay d	25	114	78	77	122	5.2	4.6
Peru	47	278	230	266	323	3.7	3.2
Philippines c, d	...	2428	3906	4276	3990	6.6	9.4
Qatar	18	53	79	96	99	1.6	1.6
Romania	...	306	401	569	742	2.3	2.3
Russian Federation d	-	741	1294	1258	1437	1.7	1.5
Saudi Arabia	255	381	457	540	...	1.3	1.5
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	67	168	207	...	1.8	2.6
Singapore	4352	16682	13760	13690	15517	12.4	9.5
retained imports	3169	7883	7112	7205	6923	10.4	8.4
South Africa b	...	1205	1080	1616	2330	4.5	4.9
Sri Lanka	18	99	82	114	104	1.4	1.3
Switzerland	2823	4568	3755	4003	4372	5.5	3.9
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	8011	6414	6085	7.4	3.7
Thailand d	1114	3821	3803	4384	5012	6.2	5.3
Tunisia	58	135	142	168	196	1.6	1.5
Turkey	471	1591	985	1212	1766	2.9	1.8
Ukraine d	-	104	132	196	172	0.7	0.6
United States	27499	94193	78544	82433	95643	7.5	6.3
Viet Nam	...	217	277	...	...	1.4	1.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

Table IV.53

**Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2004	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	148661	100.0	12	23	World	89442	100.0	7	23
Europe	87197	58.7	5	15	Asia	62622	70.0	15	29
Asia	51476	34.6	36	40	North America	21087	23.6	-4	21
North America	6566	4.4	-17	6	Europe	4424	4.9	-7	-5
Middle East	2263	1.5	49	51	Middle East	666	0.7	2	5
South and Central America	466	0.3	1	196	South and Central America	614	0.7	-4	-49
Africa	288	0.2	28	17	Africa	23	0.0	63	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	129	0.1	22	12	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	0.0	-14	-2
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	82837	55.7	4	14	China	25023	28.0	19	43
China	21333	14.4	56	44	Mexico	17600	19.7	-2	23
Japan	9878	6.6	22	17	Korea, Republic of	11157	12.5	25	38
Korea, Republic of	7892	5.3	37	81	Japan	10046	11.2	4	11
United States	5007	3.4	-19	-1	Malaysia	6739	7.5	18	2
Above 5	126947	85.4	10	21	Above 5	70566	78.9	11	27
Taipei, Chinese	3449	2.3	53	39	European Union (25)	4234	4.7	-8	-6
Turkey	2607	1.8	17	56	Canada	3488	3.9	-14	13
Malaysia	2552	1.7	-5	21	Taipei, Chinese	3380	3.8	24	23
Singapore	1801	1.2	31	110	Thailand	3100	3.5	10	50
United Arab Emirates	1450	1.0	249	80	Indonesia	1073	1.2	-22	17
Thailand	1445	1.0	27	33	Singapore	947	1.1	-15	50
Hong Kong, China	1288	0.9	38	28	Hong Kong, China	697	0.8	46	24
Canada	998	0.7	-9	43	Israel	662	0.7	2	5
Indonesia	946	0.6	6	-3	Brazil	476	0.5	-6	-58
Switzerland	788	0.5	0	47	Philippines	284	0.3	-21	-17
Israel	665	0.4	-14	21	Norway	144	0.2	4	27
Mexico	560	0.4	-3	32	Australia	81	0.1	16	52
Romania	495	0.3	97	35	Dominican Republic	55	0.1	2748	146
Philippines	485	0.3	8	76	Costa Rica	55	0.1	66	117
Norway	400	0.3	9	10	India	50	0.1	51	79
Above 20	146877	98.8	-	-	Above 20	89292	99.8	-	-



Table IV.53 (continued)

**Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2004	2004				2003	2004
<b>Region</b>									
World	24627	100.0	38	26	World	16082	100.0	8	25
Asia	20373	82.7	58	28	Asia	14012	87.1	15	31
Europe	2886	11.7	2	38	North America	1469	9.1	-15	0
North America	1270	5.2	-24	-13	Europe	548	3.4	-17	-21
Middle East	79	0.3	19	3	Middle East	49	0.3	-22	33
South and Central America	15	0.1	8	30	South and Central America	3	0.0	-73	-68
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.0	-73	-79	Africa	1	0.0	10	-33
Africa	2	0.0	8	-60	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.0	44	58
<b>Suppliers</b>					<b>Suppliers</b>				
China	6245	25.4	105	59	China	7101	44.2	22	37
Japan	4968	20.2	75	13	Malaysia	1849	11.5	-7	21
Korea, Republic of	4516	18.3	37	7	Korea, Republic of	1532	9.5	52	22
European Union (25)	2834	11.5	6	47	Thailand	1304	8.1	21	32
Taipei, Chinese	1621	6.6	32	29	United States	1231	7.7	-19	-2
Above 5	20183	82.0	53	28	Above 5	13017	80.9	12	27
United States	1007	4.1	-27	-12	Philippines	804	5.0	15	49
Hong Kong, China	855	3.5	10	4	Taipei, Chinese	686	4.3	-12	28
Malaysia	795	3.2	45	67	European Union (25)	526	3.3	-17	-22
Thailand	550	2.2	85	92	Indonesia	500	3.1	6	9
Singapore	416	1.7	24	86	Mexico	148	0.9	34	29
Philippines	244	1.0	77	98	Singapore	103	0.6	-42	28
Canada	186	0.8	-4	-28	Canada	89	0.6	6	-10
Indonesia	121	0.5	-10	66	Hong Kong, China	65	0.4	45	1
Israel	79	0.3	19	4	Viet Nam	61	0.4	6	48
Mexico	76	0.3	-29	56	Israel	49	0.3	-22	33
Australia	22	0.1	-19	-10	Norway	11	0.1	37	43
Norway	22	0.1	-6	17	Switzerland	10	0.1	16	12
Romania	16	0.1	-40	-87	Bangladesh	3	0.0	-90	3775
Switzerland	14	0.1	160	-56	Australia	3	0.0	-4	-75
Viet Nam	10	0.0	-4	100	India	1	0.0	-4	62
Above 20	24597	99.9	-	-	Above 20	16076	100.0	-	-

a In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 25 percent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.54

**Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (25)	126.9	38.4	33.1	4	-2	8	16
extra-EU (25) exports	44.0	12.7	11.5	5	-11	17	27
China a, b	68.5	6.8	17.9	37	35	41	52
Hong Kong, China	36.8	-	-	17	22	23	30
domestic exports	0.0	0.2	0.0	-49	-69	-46	-54
re-exports	36.8	-	-	18	25	24	31
Korea, Republic of	36.6	5.0	9.6	26	26	32	37
Japan	35.9	10.7	9.4	4	2	24	17
United States	28.1	11.5	7.3	-4	-16	-5	18
Mexico a, c	19.9	6.7	5.2	1	-5	-13	26
Malaysia a	12.5	4.5	3.3	-1	-13	-2	20
Singapore	11.6	2.9	3.0	9	7	10	36
domestic exports	4.3	1.3	1.1	3	-10	8	58
re-exports	7.4	1.6	1.9	13	18	10	27
Taipei, Chinese	10.2	2.4	2.7	11	16	22	18
Canada	5.9	4.1	1.5	-16	-16	-4	23
Thailand c	5.8	1.4	1.5	15	19	17	19
Israel	3.1	1.5	0.8	-8	-25	-5	19
Indonesia	3.1	1.2	0.8	-3	0	-11	3
Turkey	2.9	0.3	0.7	32	56	25	49
Above 15	370.9	82.2	89.5	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (25)	148.7	39.5	38.1	6	-1	12	23
extra-EU (25) imports	65.8	14.7	16.9	11	-4	25	37
United States	89.4	24.5	22.9	6	6	7	23
Hong Kong, China	34.0	-	-	13	14	16	26
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, b	24.6	4.2	6.3	19	6	38	26
Japan	16.1	4.6	4.1	5	-11	8	25
Singapore	10.9	2.3	2.8	12	2	17	43
retained imports	3.6	0.8	0.9	11	-34	43	94
Mexico a, c, d	10.7	3.2	2.8	2	-15	3	33
Canada d	10.2	3.4	2.6	0	-3	5	19
Korea, Republic of	6.4	2.0	1.6	2	2	12	17
Australia d	6.3	1.7	1.6	7	1	24	37
Russian Federation c	5.7	0.7	1.5	27	19	23	36
Malaysia a	4.2	1.2	1.1	5	12	-8	22
Taipei, Chinese	3.8	1.6	1.0	-4	-13	9	11
Thailand c	3.2	0.6	0.8	11	13	-7	14
India e	3.2	0.2	1.0	...	130	49	...
Above 15 f	343.3	89.7	88.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to nearly \$6 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e 2003 instead of 2004.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.55

**Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	...	286484	272139	305740	383181	4.6	4.3
Argentina	4	52	66	45	53	0.2	0.2
Australia	226	838	409	508	634	1.4	0.7
Belarus	-	59	70	76	98	0.8	0.7
Brazil	442	1648	1730	1640	1474	3.0	1.5
Bulgaria	...	12	32	53	39	0.2	0.4
Canada	1642	11656	5031	4805	5907	4.2	1.9
China b	2623	19508	32017	45032	68497	7.8	11.5
Costa Rica b	...	9	29	26	139	0.2	2.2
Croatia	-	73	97	109	136	1.7	1.7
European Union (25)	-	109990	101426	109550	126879	4.5	3.4
intra-EU (25) exports	-	73584	71691	74735	82837	4.5	3.3
extra-EU (25) exports	-	36406	29735	34815	44042	4.6	3.7
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	22878	28220	36824	9.7	13.9
domestic exports	2137	540	141	77	35	2.3	0.2
re-exports	4669	19078	22736	28143	36789	10.6	15.0
India	31	120	160	232	...	0.3	0.4
Indonesia	105	3500	3359	2984	3079	5.4	4.3
Israel	662	4256	2724	2594	3088	13.6	8.0
Japan	28809	30516	24620	30638	35879	6.4	6.3
Jordan	2	19	33	51	90	1.0	2.3
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	20150	26634	36600	8.3	14.4
Malaysia b	3209	12965	10631	10418	12484	13.2	9.9
Mauritius b	3	1	11	36	39	0.0	2.0
Mexico b, c	...	19221	18165	15817	19937	11.6	10.5
New Zealand	41	132	135	146	181	1.0	0.9
Norway	295	652	547	659	806	1.1	1.0
Oman	8	58	46	51	40	0.5	0.3
Philippines b, c	...	1267	1083	933	1125	3.2	2.8
Romania	...	337	491	482	545	3.2	2.3
Russian Federation c	-	133	196	206	252	0.1	0.1
Singapore	6355	8266	7781	8524	11628	6.0	6.5
domestic exports	3820	3770	2510	2707	4268	4.8	4.3
re-exports	2535	4495	5271	5816	7359	7.6	9.1
South Africa	...	243	213	268	364	0.8	0.8
Switzerland	672	873	714	747	983	1.1	0.8
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	7075	8618	10177	4.5	5.9
Thailand c	1057	4014	4171	4882	5787	5.8	5.9
Tunisia	21	28	37	46	50	0.5	0.5
Turkey	238	934	1543	1924	2859	3.4	4.5
Ukraine c	-	68	72	174	201	0.5	0.6
United States	9901	32980	24882	23705	28073	4.2	3.4
Viet Nam	...	81	159	...	...	0.6	0.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.56

## Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies , 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	130	298	339	601	877	3.3	4.8
Argentina b	123	2039	122	400	1029	8.1	4.6
Australia c	1383	4862	3686	4569	6256	6.8	5.9
Belarus	-	57	113	158	178	0.7	1.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela c	162	760	470	315	793	4.7	5.3
Brazil	555	3206	1626	1693	2653	5.5	4.0
Bulgaria	...	144	247	327	368	2.2	2.5
Canada c	2972	10062	8100	8522	10182	4.2	3.7
Chile	303	960	751	715	1034	5.2	4.2
China d	2540	12413	14150	19512	24627	5.5	4.4
Colombia	218	597	770	919	1176	5.2	7.0
Costa Rica b, d	35	114	183	325	172	1.8	2.1
Croatia	-	210	351	459	515	2.7	3.1
Ecuador	32	110	374	488	615	2.9	7.8
Egypt b	132	...	264	217	228	...	1.8
El Salvador b, d	...	207	109	138	290	4.2	4.6
European Union (25) e	-	115743	108198	120678	148661	4.5	3.9
extra-EU (25) imports	-	43099	38628	48119	65824	4.7	5.1
Guatemala	34	283	298	307	...	5.8	4.6
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	23254	26925	33966	9.7	12.4
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	701	2135	3173	...	1.4	4.1
Indonesia	490	403	531	704	1215	0.9	2.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	256	463	694	...	1.8	2.7
Israel	304	1669	1362	1080	1447	4.7	3.5
Japan	2620	13470	11952	12910	16082	3.5	3.5
Jordan	39	131	161	191	296	2.9	3.6
Kazakhstan b	-	169	235	288	...	3.4	3.4
Kenya	105	95	129	85	151	3.1	3.3
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	4910	5486	6405	3.6	2.9
Macao, China	35	68	167	179	244	3.0	7.0
Malaysia d	1246	3442	3673	3393	4151	4.2	3.9
Mexico b, c, d	...	9398	7829	8033	10730	5.4	5.4
Morocco d	127	727	350	399	652	6.3	3.7
New Zealand	440	808	568	731	995	5.8	4.3
Norway	576	1425	1299	1535	2014	4.1	4.2
Oman	56	105	203	153	269	2.1	3.0
Pakistan	183	158	245	486	575	1.5	3.2
Panama b	43	132	149	152	182	3.9	5.2
Paraguay b	293	107	72	65	132	4.9	5.0
Peru	51	367	371	465	530	5.0	5.2
Philippines b, d	...	1949	1321	1425	1566	5.3	3.7
Romania	...	561	550	717	1103	4.3	3.4
Russian Federation b	-	2190	3402	4177	5671	4.9	5.9
Saudi Arabia	543	811	1138	1303	...	2.7	3.5
Serbia and Montenegro b	-	60	172	208	...	1.6	2.6
Singapore	4551	6870	6561	7661	10934	5.1	6.7
retained imports	2016	2374	1290	1844	3575	3.1	4.3
South Africa c	...	1859	1614	1723	2615	7.0	5.5
Sri Lanka	30	155	101	148	184	2.2	2.3
Switzerland	1597	2512	2165	2487	3083	3.0	2.8
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	3184	3471	3837	3.3	2.3
Thailand b	994	1868	3065	2856	3175	3.0	3.3
Tunisia	64	148	182	326	348	1.7	2.7
Turkey	403	2993	1087	1530	2501	5.5	2.6
Ukraine b	-	188	260	358	646	1.3	2.2
United States	22727	71769	67463	72510	89442	5.7	5.9
Viet Nam	...	331	411	...	...	2.1	2.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

Table IV.57

**Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	68932	100.0	-5	15	World	27821	100.0	-6	9
Europe	35138	51.0	-19	22	Asia	21319	76.6	-9	11
Asia	25189	36.5	17	10	Europe	2948	10.6	3	-4
North America	5770	8.4	2	-3	North America	2580	9.3	0	11
South and Central America	2235	3.2	7	26	South and Central America	506	1.8	31	-23
Africa	411	0.6	47	27	Middle East	351	1.3	7	12
Middle East	135	0.2	18	90	Africa	106	0.4	-15	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	29	0.0	-4	66	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	0.0	-2	42
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	34628	50.2	-20	22	Korea, Republic of	4020	14.4	-3	17
United States	5425	7.9	0	-4	Taipei, Chinese	3792	13.6	-3	23
Malaysia	4680	6.8	29	-11	Malaysia	3660	13.2	-16	1
Japan	4070	5.9	19	12	Japan	3331	12.0	-13	18
Singapore	3775	5.5	3	20	European Union (25)	2777	10.0	3	-7
Above 5	52578	76.3	-10	14	Above 5	17579	63.2	-7	10
Philippines	3296	4.8	-4	1	Philippines	2438	8.8	-12	-16
Korea, Republic of	2812	4.1	29	14	Singapore	1491	5.4	2	14
Taipei, Chinese	2591	3.8	11	27	China	1408	5.1	15	53
China	2495	3.6	70	52	Mexico	1375	4.9	2	10
Costa Rica	2198	3.2	8	28	Canada	1204	4.3	-1	13
Thailand	623	0.9	12	2	Thailand	672	2.4	-2	8
Hong Kong, China	556	0.8	19	9	Costa Rica	495	1.8	40	-21
Switzerland	341	0.5	28	11	Israel	351	1.3	7	12
Morocco	287	0.4	45	15	Hong Kong, China	268	1.0	-49	13
Canada	181	0.3	100	-15	Indonesia	173	0.6	-10	21
Mexico	165	0.2	24	34	Switzerland	165	0.6	6	78
India	147	0.2	102	85	Morocco	102	0.4	-9	14
Israel	111	0.2	28	80	India	36	0.1	-37	84
Indonesia	77	0.1	4	13	New Zealand	15	0.1	1	15
South Africa	73	0.1	59	102	Australia	11	0.0	25	-9
Above 20	68532	99.4	-	-	Above 20	27784	99.9	-	-

Table IV.57 (continued)

**Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>				Region	Singapore			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
Region									
World	74455	100.0	49	42	World	36227	100.0	15	30
Asia	65992	88.6	54	39	Asia	28136	77.7	14	33
North America	4597	6.2	1	73	Europe	4151	11.5	26	12
Europe	2859	3.8	29	56	North America	3526	9.7	7	37
South and Central America	636	0.9	188	21	Africa	209	0.6	11	10
Middle East	178	0.2	188	858	South and Central America	123	0.3	340	148
Africa	158	0.2	19	56	Middle East	81	0.2	28	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	35	0.0	28	85	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.0	-48	83
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Taipei, Chinese	16471	22.1	57	47	Malaysia	8638	23.8	7	9
Japan	12748	17.1	38	14	Taipei, Chinese	5586	15.4	36	52
Korea, Republic of	10247	13.8	61	63	Japan	4101	11.3	-3	21
Malaysia	8471	11.4	62	39	Korea, Republic of	3296	9.1	34	63
Philippines	5816	7.8	99	48	European Union (25)	3242	8.9	32	12
Above 5	53754	72.2	55	39	Above 5	24863	68.6	15	25
China	4738	6.4	84	73	United States	3242	8.9	8	39
United States	4032	5.4	-2	76	Philippines	2836	7.8	15	64
Singapore	3363	4.5	77	41	China	1757	4.9	44	62
European Union (25)	2775	3.7	28	55	Hong Kong, China	987	2.7	12	40
Hong Kong, China	2073	2.8	-2	-4	Thailand	909	2.5	31	37
Thailand	1719	2.3	63	36	Switzerland	894	2.5	7	13
Costa Rica	620	0.8	199	21	Morocco	208	0.6	9	11
Mexico	349	0.5	48	12	Canada	147	0.4	7	-5
Indonesia	289	0.4	28	90	Mexico	137	0.4	5	43
Canada	216	0.3	-31	332	Costa Rica	122	0.3	429	149
Israel	177	0.2	188	871	Israel	75	0.2	21	38
Morocco	157	0.2	20	58	India	10	0.0	-27	17
Switzerland	79	0.1	53	88	New Zealand	10	0.0	193	298
Russian Federation	31	0.0	22	79	United Arab Emirates	6	0.0	92	4
Australia	19	0.0	184	61	Australia	4	0.0	-8	-31
Above 20	74391	99.9	-	-	Above 20	36206	99.9	-	-

<sup>a</sup> In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 6 percent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.58

### Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (25)	60.1	19.1	18.2	1	-2	-3	17
extra-EU (25) exports	25.5	7.3	7.7	3	-12	23	21
United States	49.3	20.5	14.9	-6	-7	7	3
Singapore	46.9	11.2	14.2	8	8	20	32
domestic exports	13.6	5.0	4.1	-3	-8	16	27
re-exports	33.3	6.2	10.1	15	17	23	35
Japan	40.7	13.8	12.3	-1	3	14	15
Taipei, Chinese	26.9	7.1	8.1	5	11	19	33
Hong Kong, China	26.3	-	-	17	18	22	32
domestic exports	1.1	0.8	0.3	-18	-18	-47	42
re-exports	25.1	-	-	22	24	29	32
Korea, Republic of	24.4	8.0	7.4	0	9	19	28
Malaysia a	23.5	6.1	7.1	6	21	17	5
China a, b	16.2	1.7	4.9	32	48	43	56
Philippines a, c	15.2	5.4	4.6	3	15	10	2
Thailand c	6.4	1.9	1.9	7	7	26	2
Mexico a, c	2.6	1.0	0.8	-4	-8	15	19
Canada	2.1	1.1	0.6	-12	-31	7	16
Israel	1.3	0.6	0.4	-8	-31	-5	19
Indonesia	0.8	0.2	0.2	1	7	29	6
Above 15	317.5	98.8	96.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
China a, b	74.5	6.8	22.4	37	49	49	42
European Union (25)	68.9	24.1	20.7	-2	-5	-5	15
extra-EU (25) imports	34.3	12.6	10.3	-3	-10	13	9
Hong Kong, China	36.7	-	-	16	19	24	37
retained imports	11.5	2.8	3.5	7	9	14	48
Singapore	36.2	9.8	10.9	4	4	15	30
retained imports	2.9	3.7	0.9	-29	-34	-22	-6
United States	27.8	15.9	8.4	-13	-14	-6	9
Taipei, Chinese	26.7	7.6	8.0	3	12	8	20
Malaysia a	26.7	7.9	8.0	2	16	8	8
Korea, Republic of	23.1	6.6	6.9	3	11	20	9
Japan	21.1	6.4	6.3	2	-3	14	21
Philippines a, c	11.9	2.4	3.6	9	39	35	2
Mexico a, c, d	11.9	4.5	3.6	-4	-8	-15	22
Thailand c	9.2	2.7	2.8	3	-3	15	21
Canada d	3.8	2.7	1.1	-18	-33	-2	33
Brazil	2.8	0.8	0.9	2	-13	11	40
Turkey	1.9	0.3	0.6	20	51	21	36
Above 15	321.9	91.6	96.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to nearly \$5 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.59

**Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 <sup>a</sup>
World	...	306873	248885	277109	330357	4.9	3.7
Australia	20	132	129	171	217	0.2	0.2
Belarus	-	33	29	34	35	0.4	0.3
Brazil	79	234	250	213	212	0.4	0.2
Bulgaria	...	7	13	20	23	0.2	0.2
Canada	1271	3459	1669	1782	2074	1.3	0.7
China <sup>b</sup>	128	5352	7277	10401	16184	2.1	2.7
Costa Rica <sup>b</sup>	...	51	51	96	258	0.9	4.1
Croatia	-	3	51	46	58	0.1	0.7
European Union (25)	-	58742	53075	51477	60125	2.4	1.6
intra-EU (25) exports	-	36212	36042	30453	34628	2.2	1.4
extra-EU (25) exports	-	22530	17033	21024	25497	2.8	2.1
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	16251	19832	26277	6.9	9.9
domestic exports	550	2520	1501	801	1138	10.7	5.7
re-exports	2012	11525	14750	19031	25139	6.4	10.2
India	39	86	152	175	...	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	18	739	559	721	762	1.1	1.1
Israel	143	1782	1121	1067	1269	5.7	3.3
Japan	13391	42454	30927	35256	40653	8.9	7.2
Jordan	1	4	3	3	3	0.2	0.1
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	16034	19111	24446	14.3	9.6
Macao, China	1	3	2	3	5	0.1	0.2
Malaysia <sup>b</sup>	4321	18729	19208	22406	23500	19.1	18.6
Mauritius <sup>b</sup>	1	0	1	2	3	0.0	0.1
Mexico <sup>b, c</sup>	...	3064	1892	2172	2585	1.8	1.4
Morocco <sup>b, c</sup>	110	480	502	601	634	6.5	6.5
New Zealand	1	17	26	28	47	0.1	0.2
Norway	11	30	83	86	84	0.1	0.1
Philippines <sup>b, c</sup>	...	16663	14488	15900	15185	41.9	38.3
Romania	...	45	28	19	45	0.4	0.2
Russian Federation <sup>c</sup>	-	91	86	119	208	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	29404	35425	46933	25.0	26.1
domestic exports	2844	15433	9306	10761	13643	19.6	13.8
re-exports	830	19003	20098	24664	33290	32.2	41.1
South Africa	...	25	64	74	107	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	479	560	762	0.8	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	17089	20270	26922	14.7	15.5
Thailand <sup>c</sup>	901	5876	5021	6307	6415	8.5	6.6
Tunisia	0	19	18	19	21	0.3	0.2
Turkey	1	11	14	15	20	0.0	0.0
Ukraine <sup>c</sup>	-	10	20	41	17	0.1	0.1
United States	13991	62824	44518	47769	49274	8.0	6.0
Viet Nam	...	85	69	...	...	0.6	0.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table IV.60

**Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	27	34	42	53	87	0.4	0.5
Argentina	62	182	35	79	174	0.7	0.8
Australia b	263	867	618	797	943	1.2	0.9
Belarus	-	45	52	63	122	0.5	0.7
Brazil	490	2639	1836	2035	2848	4.5	4.3
Bulgaria	...	28	48	71	91	0.4	0.6
Canada b	2333	8314	2906	2845	3784	3.5	1.4
Chile	9	67	72	74	106	0.4	0.4
China c	747	21156	35167	52523	74455	9.4	13.3
Colombia	24	31	30	32	48	0.3	0.3
Costa Rica c, d	10	688	1070	1203	1058	10.8	12.8
Croatia	-	17	70	72	85	0.2	0.5
Egypt d	16	...	44	39	34	...	0.3
European Union (25) e	-	75081	63071	59856	68932	2.9	1.8
extra-EU (25) imports	-	39143	27804	31556	34304	4.3	2.7
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	21598	26820	36654	9.5	13.4
retained imports	1692	8761	6849	7789	11515	25.1	42.1
India	251	525	674	832	...	1.0	1.1
Indonesia	156	87	113	105	180	0.2	0.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	120	187	228	...	0.8	0.9
Israel	198	1508	636	718	1271	4.2	3.1
Japan	3319	19846	15267	17420	21092	5.2	4.6
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	17625	21105	23061	12.8	10.3
Malaysia c	3812	24513	22876	24736	26679	29.9	25.3
Mexico b, c, d	...	13961	11531	9809	11934	8.0	6.0
Morocco c	109	291	191	213	309	2.5	1.8
New Zealand	20	75	72	98	46	0.5	0.2
Norway	110	216	142	173	205	0.6	0.4
Pakistan	6	9	14	29	34	0.1	0.2
Philippines c, d	...	7605	11325	11713	11938	20.5	28.2
Romania	...	390	352	394	412	3.0	1.3
Russian Federation d	-	184	464	791	820	0.4	0.9
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	18	33	60	...	0.5	0.8
Singapore	4489	30556	24119	27802	36227	22.7	22.1
retained imports	3659	11553	4020	3138	2937	15.3	3.5
South Africa b	...	301	224	232	293	1.1	0.6
Switzerland	377	965	592	748	915	1.2	0.8
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	20586	22174	26706	17.0	16.0
Thailand d	1313	8366	6600	7566	9175	13.5	9.6
Tunisia	27	35	41	46	58	0.4	0.5
Turkey	361	937	1172	1424	1934	1.7	2.0
Ukraine d	-	36	50	85	107	0.3	0.4
United States	13139	49581	27168	25605	27821	3.9	1.8
Viet Nam	...	490	275	...	...	3.1	1.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

## 4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.61

### World trade in automotive products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	847
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2000-04	10
2002	10
2003	16
2004	16
Share in world merchandise trade	9.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.9

Table IV.62

### Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	380.5	13	24	18
Intra-North America	147.6	1	0	9
Asia to North America	67.6	5	0	9
Europe to North America	48.3	13	14	8
Intra-Asia	40.9	17	39	22
Asia to Europe	35.7	14	38	29

Table IV.63

### Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.5	9.5
North America	13.0	14.5
South and Central America	4.1	7.1
Europe	12.0	10.9
CIS	1.5	7.8
Africa	1.7	8.7
Middle East	0.5	10.8
Asia	7.2	3.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.7	5.5
Other Asia	3.1	2.7
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	12.9	12.9
North America	17.0	18.6
South and Central America	11.4	10.1
Europe	14.9	14.5
CIS	4.5	10.6
Africa	6.8	12.3
Middle East	2.1	13.4
Asia	8.6	4.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	22.7	8.8
Other Asia	3.6	3.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.10

### Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2004

(Percentage)

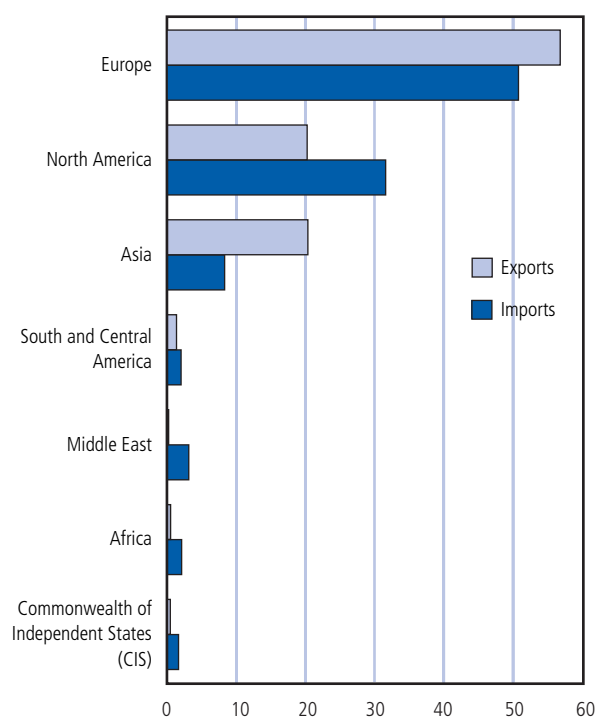


Table IV.64

**Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
<b>World</b>	847.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	16	16
<b>Europe</b>								
World	481.9	100.0	100.0	50.4	56.9	14	22	17
Europe	380.5	80.0	78.9	40.3	44.9	13	24	18
North America	48.3	10.3	10.0	5.2	5.7	13	14	8
Asia	22.0	4.3	4.6	2.2	2.6	15	28	9
Africa	10.3	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.2	17	20	23
Middle East	9.5	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	21	26	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.9	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.8	37	31	23
South and Central America	3.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	1	0	20
<b>Asia</b>								
World	172.5	100.0	100.0	19.9	20.4	11	16	20
North America	67.6	49.3	39.2	9.8	8.0	5	0	9
Asia	40.9	19.0	23.7	3.8	4.8	17	39	22
Europe	35.7	18.4	20.7	3.7	4.2	14	38	29
Middle East	12.2	6.0	7.1	1.2	1.4	16	19	17
Africa	5.3	2.5	3.1	0.5	0.6	17	25	48
South and Central America	5.3	4.0	3.1	0.8	0.6	4	-4	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.6	0.4	2.1	0.1	0.4	72	123	116
<b>Japan</b>								
World	115.7	100.0	100.0	15.3	13.7	7	11	13
North America	50.4	54.5	43.5	8.3	5.9	1	-4	4
Asia	25.4	17.2	21.9	2.6	3.0	14	32	17
Europe	23.3	17.4	20.1	2.7	2.7	11	37	20
Middle East	7.5	5.1	6.5	0.8	0.9	13	15	8
South and Central America	3.6	3.5	3.1	0.5	0.4	4	-3	31
Africa	3.4	2.1	2.9	0.3	0.4	16	26	41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.3	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.3	7	140	106
<b>North America</b>								
World	171.6	100.0	100.0	27.5	20.3	2	1	10
North America	147.6	88.6	86.0	24.4	17.4	1	0	9
Europe	11.6	4.9	6.7	1.3	1.4	11	19	6
Asia	5.6	3.6	3.3	1.0	0.7	0	6	2
Middle East	3.0	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.4	19	0	52
South and Central America	2.6	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.3	-1	-4	31
All other regions	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	10	54	38
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	11.5	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	10	16	31
South and Central America	5.3	56.5	46.2	0.8	0.6	5	6	69
North America	3.9	28.2	33.7	0.4	0.5	15	14	5
Europe	1.0	12.2	8.8	0.2	0.1	2	20	15
All other regions	1.3	3.1	11.1	0.0	0.2	52	73	22

Table IV.65

**Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
Canada a					United States				
Region					Region				
World	52848	100.0	5	8	World	197003	100.0	3	9
North America	43815	82.9	5	7	North America	90812	46.1	0	10
Asia	5786	10.9	4	9	Asia	61761	31.4	-2	10
Europe	2829	5.4	20	22	Europe	42150	21.4	17	5
South and Central America	223	0.4	23	-2	South and Central America	1602	0.8	7	-5
All other regions	195	0.4	12	-3	All other regions	678	0.3	43	14
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	41306	78.2	5	7	Canada	61794	31.4	1	12
Japan	3765	7.1	-2	-4	Japan	45729	23.2	-6	5
European Union (25)	2807	5.3	20	22	European Union (25)	41910	21.3	17	5
Mexico	2509	4.7	3	1	Mexico	29018	14.7	-3	5
Korea, Republic of	1391	2.6	27	26	Korea, Republic of	11278	5.7	17	25
China	415	0.8	44	264	China	1963	1.0	33	44
Brazil	199	0.4	18	-5	Taipei, Chinese	1423	0.7	4	22
Taipei, Chinese	139	0.3	8	30	Brazil	1254	0.6	7	-9
Australia	28	0.1	0	115	South Africa	623	0.3	46	15
India	18	0.0	27	29	Australia	602	0.3	-32	76
Above 10	52577	99.5	-	-	Above 10	195594	99.3	-	-
European Union (25)					Mexico a, b				
Region					Region				
World	397437	100.0	24	15	World	20194	100.0	-5	...
Europe	353987	89.1	24	15	North America	13993	69.3	-11	...
Asia	30908	7.8	28	20	Europe	2826	14.0	-3	...
North America	9799	2.5	21	5	South and Central America	1994	9.9	29	...
South and Central America	934	0.2	12	11	Asia	1347	6.7	17	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	176	0.0	29	4	All other regions	34	0.2	325	...
All other regions	1565	0.4	3	10					
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	344901	86.8	24	15	United States	12820	63.5	-9	...
Japan	20760	5.2	26	12	European Union (25)	2782	13.8	-4	...
United States	8349	2.1	17	6	Brazil	1579	7.8	36	...
Korea, Republic of	6874	1.7	41	40	Canada	1174	5.8	-27	...
Turkey	6425	1.6	57	67	Japan	991	4.9	12	...
South Africa	1170	0.3	-3	8	Argentina	332	1.6	23	...
Switzerland	1108	0.3	9	20	Korea, Republic of	216	1.1	43	...
Mexico	1056	0.3	59	-7	Chile	74	0.4	-30	...
Thailand	944	0.2	-1	-7	Taipei, Chinese	66	0.3	6	...
India	767	0.2	68	87	China	35	0.2	52	...
Above 10	392354	98.7	-	-	Above 10	20069	99.4	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b 2003 instead of 2004.

Table IV.66

### Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	470.79	-	-	49.9	55.6	13	12	22	17
extra-EU (25) exports	125.89	-	-	12.4	14.9	15	16	21	18
Japan	115.73	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.7	7	15	11	13
United States	76.42	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.0	3	6	3	10
Canada	63.66	6.9	8.9	10.5	7.5	1	2	1	12
Korea, Republic of	32.32	0.1	0.7	2.6	3.8	21	12	33	40
Mexico a, b	31.56	0.3	1.5	5.3	3.7	1	1	-3	5
Brazil	8.68	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	17	2	33	33
Turkey	8.10	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	51	39	57	59
China b	6.27	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	41	42	33	76
Thailand a	5.71	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	27	12	33	44
Taipei, Chinese	3.74	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	14	15	22	23
South Africa	3.70	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	21	62	29	19
Australia	3.09	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	10	3	18	12
Russian Federation a	2.21	-	-	0.2	0.3	26	18	26	44
Argentina	2.19	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1	-19	-9	44
Above 15	834.18	-	-	98.7	98.5	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	397.44	-	-	41.9	46.2	13	11	24	15
extra-EU (25) imports	52.54	-	-	5.5	6.1	13	10	27	20
United States	197.00	20.3	24.7	28.9	22.9	4	7	3	9
Canada c	52.85	8.7	7.7	7.9	6.1	3	11	5	8
Mexico a, b, c	21.60	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.5	2	9	-5	7
China b	14.43	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.7	40	42	84	13
Australia c	13.35	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	12	18	30	20
Japan	12.80	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	6	7	13	15
Turkey	11.51	...	0.4	1.0	1.3	19	31	122	85
Russian Federation a	10.50	-	-	0.4	1.2	43	19	45	54
Switzerland	8.10	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.9	7	-1	12	12
Saudi Arabia a	6.72	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	15	5	11	11
South Africa a, c	5.65	...	...	0.4	0.7	24	-10	47	54
United Arab Emirates a, d	5.64	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	...	20	45	...
Norway	4.58	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	15	13	18	32
Thailand a	3.87	...	0.8	0.4	0.4	19	15	33	16
Above 15	766.03	-	-	90.7	89.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d 2003 instead of 2004.

Table IV.67

**Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	318959	575650	627900	728012	847240	9.2	9.5
Argentina	200	2105	1667	1516	2185	8.0	6.3
Australia	719	2151	2349	2767	3093	3.5	3.2
Bahrain	10	21	22	86	70	0.3	0.9
Belarus	-	740	751	874	1203	10.1	8.7
Brazil	2034	4682	4907	6530	8679	8.5	9.0
Bulgaria	...	15	24	28	35	0.3	0.4
Canada	28442	60656	56328	56947	63662	21.9	20.1
Chile	18	203	178	151	148	1.1	0.5
China b	258	1581	2677	3571	6272	0.6	1.1
Colombia	6	226	338	117	413	1.7	2.5
Croatia	-	45	63	85	131	1.0	1.6
European Union (25)	-	287190	330401	403641	470792	11.8	12.7
intra-EU (25) exports	-	215547	242898	297377	344901	13.1	13.7
extra-EU (25) exports	-	71643	87503	106264	125891	9.0	10.5
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1270	1788	1542	0.4	0.6
domestic exports	27	23	9	13	6	0.1	0.0
re-exports	328	741	1260	1775	1536	0.4	0.6
India	198	640	753	1318	...	1.4	2.3
Indonesia	22	369	453	583	857	0.6	1.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	61	52	58	...	0.2	0.2
Japan	66195	88082	92514	102734	115733	18.4	20.5
Jordan	19	62	92	101	119	3.3	3.0
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	17330	23116	32320	8.8	12.7
Malaysia b	121	307	328	392	554	0.3	0.4
Mexico b, c	4708	30655	30909	30132	31558	18.4	16.7
Morocco b	28	24	52	47	57	0.3	0.6
New Zealand	49	116	134	161	183	0.9	0.9
Norway	305	459	575	629	659	0.8	0.8
Oman	119	605	794	684	846	5.3	6.3
Pakistan	3	7	10	15	22	0.1	0.2
Philippines b, c	23	583	809	1106	1267	1.5	3.2
Qatar	32	32	64	61	78	0.3	0.4
Romania	354	195	339	465	764	1.9	3.3
Russian Federation c	-	875	1219	1538	2209	0.8	1.2
Singapore	348	678	772	1086	1525	0.5	0.8
domestic exports	82	90	113	163	233	0.1	0.2
re-exports	266	588	659	924	1292	1.0	1.6
South Africa	249	1708	2402	3103	3697	5.7	8.0
Switzerland	591	772	1043	1098	1260	1.0	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	2482	3039	3743	1.5	2.2
Thailand c	108	2401	2977	3972	5713	3.5	5.9
Tunisia	30	63	205	231	239	1.1	2.5
Turkey	153	1557	3263	5112	8103	5.6	12.8
Ukraine c	-	145	154	126	214	1.0	0.7
United States	32547	67195	67089	69245	76417	8.6	9.3
Uruguay	18	144	57	27	47	6.3	1.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.68

**Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Algeria	658	615	824	1054	1781	6.7	9.8
Argentina	183	2678	834	1566	3203	10.6	13.7
Australia b	3794	8550	8538	11101	13351	12.0	12.7
Bahrain	152	214	434	593	488	4.6	7.4
Belarus	-	297	605	673	981	3.4	6.0
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	426	1451	1230	600	1579	8.9	10.5
Brazil	532	4314	3134	2984	3464	7.4	5.3
Bulgaria	...	437	615	858	1448	6.7	10.0
Canada b	24640	46276	46628	49102	52848	19.3	19.3
Chile	579	1507	1348	1540	2129	8.1	8.6
China c	1796	3798	6960	12778	14428	1.7	2.6
Colombia	416	590	897	1002	1390	5.1	8.3
Costa Rica c, d	124	337	411	366	420	5.3	5.1
Croatia	-	831	1084	1491	1585	10.5	9.6
Ecuador	157	184	908	719	812	4.9	10.3
Egypt d	416	514	344	344	385	3.7	3.0
El Salvador c, d	66	230	269	325	410	4.6	6.5
European Union (25) e	-	246749	277507	344226	397437	9.6	10.5
extra-EU (25) imports	-	32138	34355	43664	52536	3.5	4.1
Guatemala	117	481	611	689	...	9.8	10.3
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2309	2820	2582	1.0	0.9
retained imports	666	1455	1049	1044	1045	4.2	3.8
Iceland	107	229	119	263	376	8.8	10.6
India	260	370	408	670	...	0.7	0.9
Indonesia	1523	1870	1464	1799	2424	4.3	4.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	-	770	3209	2354	...	5.4	9.0
Israel	871	2298	1864	1778	2207	6.4	5.4
Japan	7327	9957	9891	11130	12802	2.6	2.8
Jordan	108	519	426	401	590	11.3	7.3
Kazakhstan d	-	434	694	685	...	8.6	8.1
Kenya	255	156	222	253	317	5.0	7.0
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	2542	3042	3465	1.1	1.5
Kuwait	453	1141	...	...	...	15.9	17.1
Lebanon	...	535	548	582	...	8.6	8.1
Malaysia c	1312	1833	2024	2112	2818	2.2	2.7
Mexico b, c, d	5268	20003	21264	20194	21599	11.5	10.9
Morocco c	317	471	577	686	914	4.1	5.2
New Zealand	1012	1480	2026	2685	3161	10.6	13.6
Norway	1419	2597	2930	3462	4576	7.6	9.5
Oman	429	1109	1021	1279	1740	22.0	19.6
Pakistan	390	324	369	509	647	3.0	3.6
Panama d	111	332	281	334	368	9.8	10.4
Peru	176	510	385	388	483	6.9	4.8
Philippines c, d	537	974	978	1126	1004	2.6	2.4
Qatar	202	409	524	610	368	12.6	6.1
Romania	409	427	851	1176	2526	3.3	7.7
Russian Federation d	-	2507	4698	6809	10498	5.6	10.9
Saudi Arabia d	2839	3815	5452	6050	6715	12.6	15.1
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	294	370	550	...	7.9	6.9
Singapore	1418	2417	1997	2597	3242	1.8	2.0
retained imports	1152	1829	1338	1673	1949	2.4	2.4
South Africa b, d	...	2401	2503	3670	5654	9.0	11.8
Switzerland	6048	6222	6448	7239	8105	7.5	7.3
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	2132	2571	3287	1.9	2.0
Thailand d	2651	2084	2500	3321	3865	3.4	4.1
Tunisia	306	595	662	731	928	6.9	7.3
Turkey	1177	5834	2797	6209	11512	10.7	11.8
Ukraine d	-	446	921	1730	2144	3.2	7.4
United Arab Emirates d	...	2793	3890	5640	...	10.5	13.4
United States	79320	170195	176628	181283	197000	13.5	12.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

## 4.5 Textiles

Table IV.69

### World trade in textiles, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	195
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-95	8
1995-00	0
2000-04	6
2002	5
2003	12
2004	13
Share in world merchandise trade	2.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.0

Table IV.70

### Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	61.3	6	15	10
Intra-Asia	46.6	3	11	11
Asia to Europe	12.3	8	21	18
Asia to North America	12.0	9	12	18
North America to South and Central America	3.2	19	7	15
Europe to Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.3	20	29	23

Table IV.71

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.2	2.2
North America	1.3	1.5
South and Central America	0.9	3.7
Europe	2.0	2.0
CIS	0.8	2.6
Africa	0.6	4.9
Middle East	1.0	4.1
Asia	3.7	2.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	1.5
Other Asia	4.7	3.0
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.0	3.0
North America	1.7	2.0
South and Central America	2.4	5.2
Europe	2.5	2.6
CIS	2.3	3.5
Africa	2.3	6.9
Middle East	4.5	5.1
Asia	4.4	3.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.4	2.3
Other Asia	5.5	4.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.11

### Regional shares in world trade in textiles 2004

(Percentage)

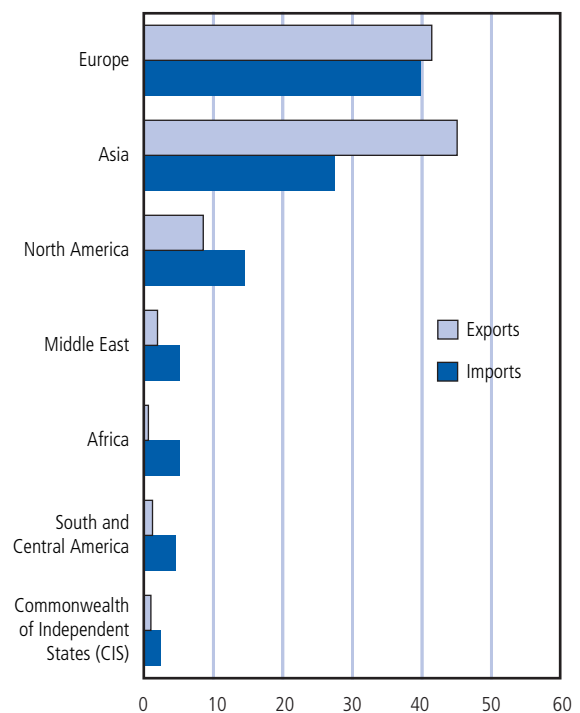




Table IV.72

**Textile exports by principal region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-04	2003	2004
		2000	2004	2000	2004			
World	194.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	12	13
<b>Asia</b>								
World	87.8	100.0	100.0	44.9	45.1	6	12	16
Asia	46.6	59.0	53.1	26.5	23.9	3	11	11
Europe	12.3	12.9	14.0	5.8	6.3	8	21	18
North America	12.0	12.3	13.6	5.5	6.1	9	12	18
Middle East	6.7	6.3	7.6	2.8	3.4	11	14	18
Africa	5.1	4.0	5.8	1.8	2.6	16	25	30
South and Central America	3.6	4.5	4.2	2.0	1.9	4	1	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.7	25	63	28
<b>Japan</b>								
World	7.1	100.0	100.0	4.5	3.7	0	7	11
Asia	5.6	76.2	79.0	3.5	2.9	1	9	11
Europe	0.6	9.6	8.5	0.4	0.3	-3	1	11
North America	0.6	9.1	8.1	0.4	0.3	-3	2	12
Middle East	0.3	3.9	3.5	0.2	0.1	-2	-7	5
All other regions	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	-7	-12	3
<b>Europe</b>								
World	80.7	100.0	100.0	40.3	41.4	7	14	11
Europe	61.3	77.3	76.0	31.2	31.5	6	15	10
Asia	4.9	5.8	6.0	2.3	2.5	8	16	14
North America	4.7	6.3	5.9	2.5	2.4	5	6	15
Africa	4.4	5.4	5.5	2.2	2.3	7	13	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.3	1.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	20	29	23
Middle East	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.8	8	13	21
South and Central America	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	-2	-5	26
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	80.0	100.0	100.0	40.1	41.1	7	13	16
Asia	40.5	57.0	50.6	22.8	20.8	3	11	11
Europe	11.6	13.3	14.5	5.3	6.0	9	22	18
North America	11.3	12.6	14.2	5.1	5.8	10	13	18
Middle East	6.4	6.7	8.0	2.7	3.3	12	15	19
Africa	5.0	4.5	6.3	1.8	2.6	16	26	30
South and Central America	3.6	5.0	4.5	2.0	1.9	4	1	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.7	25	64	28
<b>North America</b>								
World	16.7	100.0	100.0	10.2	8.6	1	1	9
North America	10.4	69.0	62.2	7.0	5.3	-1	-1	8
South and Central America	3.2	10.2	19.3	1.0	1.7	19	7	15
Asia	1.6	9.3	9.3	0.9	0.8	2	9	9
Europe	1.3	9.9	7.6	1.0	0.6	-5	1	5
Middle East	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	-1	0	8
All other regions	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	1	29	2

Table IV.73

**Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2004	2004	2003	2004		2004	2004	2003	2004
Region					Region				
World	4115	100.0	1	7	World	20662	100.0	8	13
North America	2443	59.4	-3	5	Asia	11419	55.3	12	17
Asia	1055	25.6	8	10	Europe	3997	19.3	6	12
Europe	494	12.0	12	11	North America	3737	18.1	-2	6
South and Central America	58	1.4	-4	16	South and Central America	663	3.2	16	14
Middle East	36	0.9	21	3	Middle East	571	2.8	4	14
Africa	14	0.3	8	0	Africa	196	0.9	19	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.0	-33	0	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	78	0.4	-13	20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2322	56.4	-4	5	China	4601	22.3	35	27
China	480	11.7	23	27	European Union (25)	3181	15.4	6	10
European Union (25)	424	10.3	13	10	Canada	2045	9.9	0	5
India	163	4.0	10	11	India	1786	8.6	13	17
Mexico	122	3.0	19	4	Mexico	1692	8.2	-4	7
Above 5	3511	85.3	1	8	Above 5	13305	64.4	12	15
Korea, Republic of	103	2.5	-15	-10	Pakistan	1478	7.2	8	18
Pakistan	88	2.1	9	-9	Korea, Republic of	1017	4.9	-4	1
Taipei, Chinese	74	1.8	-1	6	Taipei, Chinese	718	3.5	-8	-1
Turkey	52	1.3	10	21	Turkey	655	3.2	2	22
Japan	46	1.1	-2	15	Japan	600	2.9	9	12
Brazil	28	0.7	0	17	Brazil	398	1.9	20	14
Indonesia	28	0.7	-3	-13	Thailand	380	1.8	-10	18
Israel	24	0.6	33	20	Israel	347	1.7	7	15
Bangladesh	22	0.5	144	0	Indonesia	211	1.0	-7	16
Thailand	20	0.5	8	-26	Egypt	150	0.7	21	-6
Switzerland	11	0.3	0	0	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	126	0.6	5	-7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9	0.2	8	-36	Bangladesh	125	0.6	-6	4
Colombia	8	0.2	0	14	Philippines	104	0.5	19	-10
Egypt	8	0.2	14	0	Hong Kong, China	94	0.5	-32	-11
Haiti	7	0.2	50	133	Switzerland	91	0.4	5	11
Hong Kong, China	7	0.2	-38	-46	Dominican Republic	80	0.4	15	5
Viet Nam	6	0.1	25	20	Viet Nam	72	0.3	193	76
Uruguay	5	0.1	100	-17	Malaysia	68	0.3	-1	-1
Australia	4	0.1	0	0	Colombia	54	0.3	24	15
Malaysia	4	0.1	0	-20	Bahrain	51	0.2	0	104
South Africa	4	0.1	20	-33	Sri Lanka	47	0.2	-26	-19
Philippines	4	0.1	50	33	Bulgaria	42	0.2	179	8
Chile	3	0.1	0	-25	Nepal	38	0.2	-3	23
Nepal	2	0.0	-50	100	South Africa	38	0.2	9	3
New Zealand	2	0.0	0	0	Australia	36	0.2	-3	3
Norway	2	0.0	0	-33	El Salvador	36	0.2	9	0
Bulgaria	2	0.0	0	100	Turkmenistan	29	0.1	0	61
Romania	2	0.0	-33	0	Argentina	24	0.1	-7	71
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	100	-50	United Arab Emirates	22	0.1	5	0
El Salvador	1	0.0	0	0	Saudi Arabia	21	0.1	-21	40
Argentina	1	0.0	...	...	New Zealand	21	0.1	-10	11
Guatemala	1	0.0	...	...	Romania	19	0.1	10	-17
Honduras	1	0.0	...	...	Guatemala	16	0.1	0	7
Peru	1	0.0	0	0	Peru	16	0.1	8	23
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	0	Uzbekistan	15	0.1	-30	-21
Above 40	4093	99.5	-	-	Above 40	20544	99.4	-	-

Table IV.73 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Mexico a				Region	European Union (25)			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2003				2002	2003
World	5461	100.0	3	-2	World	67972	100	14	9
North America	4240	77.6	2	-3	Europe	52588	77.4	15	8
Asia	735	13.5	3	-1	Asia	11625	17.1	15	17
Europe	347	6.4	17	5	North America	1207	1.8	-1	-5
South and Central America	123	2.3	32	1	Africa	990	1.5	10	17
Middle East	7	0.1	11	37	Middle East	738	1.1	11	7
Africa	2	0.0	79	19	Commonwealth of Independent States	564	0.8	28	10
Commonwealth of Independent States	1	0.0	21	183	South and Central America	241	0.4	18	-2
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	4148	76.0	2	-3	European Union (25)	46980	69.1	14	7
European Union (25)	331	6.1	16	7	China	3921	5.8	32	29
China	232	4.2	76	9	Turkey	3395	5.0	25	20
Korea, Republic of	202	3.7	-29	-7	India	2412	3.5	16	20
Taipei, Chinese	103	1.9	0	-12	Pakistan	1739	2.6	23	21
Above 5	5017	91.9	3	-2	Above 5	58447	86.0	16	10
Canada	92	1.7	2	-16	Switzerland	1225	1.8	11	1
Hong Kong, China	55	1.0	18	42	United States	1069	1.6	-2	-6
Pakistan	42	0.8	18	12	Korea, Republic of	892	1.3	2	-5
Brazil	33	0.6	54	13	Japan	590	0.9	-3	4
Colombia	27	0.5	30	-3	Indonesia	515	0.8	-5	-2
Japan	25	0.5	6	2	Romania	479	0.7	44	27
Indonesia	24	0.4	24	-28	Taipei, Chinese	468	0.7	-2	-9
Chile	21	0.4	4	12	Thailand	343	0.5	7	11
India	21	0.4	11	-10	Egypt	336	0.5	19	13
Thailand	15	0.3	-6	-9	Tunisia	283	0.4	12	14
Guatemala	15	0.3	16	24	Israel	248	0.4	10	7
Uruguay	11	0.2	22	12	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	245	0.4	4	6
Turkey	9	0.2	28	-33	Bangladesh	214	0.3	7	52
Malaysia	7	0.1	-10	7	Bulgaria	214	0.3	27	31
Israel	7	0.1	23	55	Russian Federation	192	0.3	13	5
El Salvador	5	0.1	73	8	Malaysia	166	0.2	15	11
Switzerland	4	0.1	16	-13	Brazil	161	0.2	19	-4
Argentina	4	0.1	72	-63	Morocco	150	0.2	-11	28
Costa Rica	3	0.1	36	31	Norway	147	0.2	-5	16
Peru	3	0.1	10	41	Viet Nam	121	0.2	38	26
Bangladesh	2	0.0	-49	-24	South Africa	119	0.2	23	17
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	39	25	Uzbekistan	107	0.2	44	8
Bulgaria	1	0.0	93	-42	Syrian Arab Republic	103	0.2	29	-2
Ukraine	1	0.0	23	189	Belarus	99	0.1	36	13
Hungary	1	0.0	214	55	Croatia	87	0.1	19	2
South Africa	1	0.0	162	-23	Hong Kong, China	84	0.1	4	17
Singapore	1	0.0	-45	21	Ukraine	74	0.1	46	2
Philippines	1	0.0	238	-35	Canada	72	0.1	-1	12
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1	0.0	-8	-69	Mexico	66	0.1	23	3
Ecuador	1	0.0	-50	-40	United Arab Emirates	65	0.1	32	29
Egypt	1	0.0	-7	45	Nepal	60	0.1	-1	15
Viet Nam	1	0.0	-65	34	Bahrain	47	0.1	0	-10
Romania	1	0.0	100	3000	Philippines	40	0.1	27	21
Australia	1	0.0	-57	100	Moldova	37	0.1	17	40
Nepal	0	0.0	175	114	Turkmenistan	32	0.0	8	54
Above 40	5454	99.9	-	-	Above 40	67596	99.4	-	-

Table IV.73 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China b				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
Region									
World	15304	100.0	9	8	World	5599	100.0	11	11
Asia	14196	92.8	8	7	Asia	4443	79.4	13	12
Europe	731	4.8	15	26	Europe	802	14.3	11	8
North America	337	2.2	31	20	North America	283	5.1	-6	5
Middle East	14	0.1	50	90	Middle East	28	0.5	-3	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10	0.1	36	30	South and Central America	23	0.4	-4	2
South and Central America	9	0.1	90	-47	Africa	11	0.2	8	4
Africa	5	0.0	-8	-1	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	0.2	24	-3
Suppliers					Suppliers				
Japan	3321	21.7	13	15	China	2779	49.6	13	14
Taipei, Chinese	3285	21.5	3	3	European Union (25)	751	13.4	11	8
Korea, Republic of	2523	16.5	5	3	Indonesia	360	6.4	24	4
China	2449	16.0	25	8	Korea, Republic of	317	5.7	7	4
Hong Kong, China	1287	8.4	0	-4	Taipei, Chinese	303	5.4	13	26
Above 5	12865	84.1	9	6	Above 5	4510	80.5	13	12
European Union (25)	683	4.5	14	25	United States	267	4.8	-7	5
Pakistan	450	2.9	-3	-2	Thailand	176	3.2	42	19
United States	310	2.0	29	18	India	168	3.0	-1	-4
Thailand	219	1.4	44	57	Viet Nam	114	2.0	11	22
Indonesia	200	1.3	-4	-7	Pakistan	87	1.6	-6	14
India	186	1.2	-18	35	Malaysia	57	1.0	-10	-5
Malaysia	92	0.6	-4	49	Switzerland	29	0.5	-7	25
Singapore	52	0.3	16	-12	Philippines	28	0.5	5	-13
Macao, China	45	0.3	19	-30	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	25	0.5	-9	30
Australia	28	0.2	21	14	Hong Kong, China	20	0.4	22	23
Viet Nam	27	0.2	48	10	Turkey	19	0.3	15	-11
Turkey	24	0.2	48	53	Brazil	14	0.3	-22	31
Switzerland	21	0.1	85	37	Bangladesh	11	0.2	7	6
Canada	19	0.1	63	69	Canada	10	0.2	12	10
Cambodia	9	0.1	2160	168	Macao, China	8	0.1	45	8
Philippines	9	0.1	6	27	Australia	7	0.1	17	2
Mexico	8	0.1	49	21	Peru	7	0.1	2	-26
Israel	5	0.0	211	157	Mexico	6	0.1	56	6
Mongolia	5	0.0	59	-8	Uzbekistan	5	0.1	35	-12
Russian Federation	5	0.0	50	29	Egypt	5	0.1	-16	0
New Zealand	5	0.0	-1	135	South Africa	4	0.1	39	-4
Belarus	4	0.0	96	47	New Zealand	3	0.0	69	45
Bahrain	4	0.0	-45	136	Singapore	2	0.0	96	1
Brazil	4	0.0	143	-72	Russian Federation	2	0.0	-39	69
Saudi Arabia	2	0.0	307	29	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-29	32
Bangladesh	2	0.0	4	77	Israel	2	0.0	127	-44
South Africa	2	0.0	-16	13	Tanzania	1	0.0	52	-7
Peru	2	0.0	-6	-5	Ukraine	1	0.0	85	-17
Argentina	2	0.0	-53	282	Argentina	1	0.0	...	296
United Arab Emirates	2	0.0	227	6	Bulgaria	1	0.0	82	10
Nigeria	1	0.0	68	445	Uruguay	1	0.0	173	-56
Norway	1	0.0	-12	10	Tunisia	1	0.0	-94	7300
Egypt	1	0.0	-17	-48	Myanmar	1	0.0	20	-33
Uruguay	1	0.0	298	-12	Nepal	1	0.0	65	-30
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	51	4	Norway	1	0.0	-36	107
Above 40	15297	100.0	-	-	Above 40	5596	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2004, China reported imports from China accounting for 16 percent of its textile imports. For further information, see box 2.

Table IV.74

**Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	71.29	-	-	36.5	36.6	6	3	14	10
extra-EU (25) exports	24.31	-	-	11.2	12.5	9	5	15	15
China a, b	33.43	4.6	6.9	10.4	17.2	20	22	31	24
Hong Kong, China	14.30	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	9
domestic exports	0.68	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.4	-13	-7	-23	-10
re-exports	13.61	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	10
United States	11.99	6.8	4.8	7.1	6.2	2	2	2	10
Korea, Republic of	10.84	4.0	5.8	8.2	5.6	-4	0	-2	1
Taipei, Chinese	10.04	3.2	5.9	7.7	5.2	-4	-4	-2	8
Japan	7.14	9.3	5.6	4.5	3.7	0	-3	7	11
India c	6.85	2.4	2.1	3.9	4.0	6	12	14	...
Turkey	6.43	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.3	15	8	24	22
Pakistan	6.12	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	8	6	21	5
Indonesia	3.15	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	-3	-10	1	8
Thailand d	2.63	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	8	1	14	21
Canada	2.43	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	2	1	4	7
Mexico a, d	2.24	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	-3	6	-5	7
Switzerland	1.60	2.8	2.5	1.0	0.8	2	-2	6	7
Above 15	176.85	-	-	92.1	91.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	67.97	-	-	33.8	33.0	5	2	14	9
extra-EU (25) imports	20.99	-	-	9.9	10.2	7	0	15	14
United States	20.66	4.5	6.2	9.8	10.0	7	10	8	13
China a, b	15.30	1.9	4.9	7.8	7.4	5	4	9	8
Hong Kong, China	14.11	-	-	-	-	1	-1	7	9
retained imports	0.50	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.2	-23	-39	-4	-17
Mexico a, d, e	5.79	0.2	0.9	3.6	2.8	0	3	-2	6
Japan	5.60	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.7	3	-5	11	11
Turkey	4.17	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.0	18	48	21	21
Canada e	4.11	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	0	0	1	7
Korea, Republic of	3.38	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	0	6	-3	8
Viet Nam d	3.35	...	...	0.8	1.6	25	60	35	20
Romania	3.33	...	0.1	1.0	1.6	18	18	21	16
United Arab Emirates c	2.15	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	...	9	6	...
Russian Federation d	2.10	-	-	0.8	1.0	14	3	24	14
Australia e	1.83	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	3	13	13	10
Thailand d	1.81	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	3	3	3	11
Above 15	142.06	-	-	70.7	69.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2004, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to nearly \$2 billion. For further information, see box 2.

c 2003 instead of 2004.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.75

**Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	104354	154571	154304	172470	194732	2.5	2.2
Argentina	158	257	190	154	198	1.0	0.6
Australia	152	347	283	309	328	0.6	0.3
Bangladesh	343	355	443	476	388	5.6	4.8
Belarus	-	410	381	449	514	5.6	3.7
Brazil	769	897	841	1106	1244	1.6	1.3
Bulgaria	-	119	180	243	310	2.5	3.1
Canada	687	2204	2181	2264	2431	0.8	0.8
Chile	33	114	83	87	109	0.6	0.3
China b	7219	16135	20562	26900	33428	6.5	5.6
Colombia c	133	268	205	228	240	2.1	1.5
Croatia	-	87	82	111	118	2.0	1.5
Egypt c	554	323	251	278	298	6.9	3.9
El Salvador b, c	38	79	70	72	77	2.7	2.3
European Union (25)	-	56456	57040	64907	71287	2.3	1.9
intra-EU (25) exports	-	39184	38557	43720	46980	2.4	1.9
extra-EU (25) exports	-	17272	18483	21187	24307	2.2	2.0
FYR Macedonia	...	37	36	42	53	2.8	3.2
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	12422	13087	14296	6.6	5.4
domestic exports	2171	1176	980	757	684	5.0	3.4
re-exports	6042	12265	11441	12330	13612	6.8	5.5
India	2180	5998	6028	6846	...	13.3	10.9
Indonesia	1241	3505	2896	2923	3152	5.4	4.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	510	766	726	800	...	2.7	2.4
Israel	270	490	538	606	683	1.6	1.8
Japan	5871	7023	6030	6431	7138	1.5	1.3
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10945	10779	10839	7.4	4.3
Macao, China	136	272	326	303	313	10.7	11.1
Malaysia b	343	1270	994	1017	1227	1.3	1.0
Mauritius	36	81	68	77	83	5.2	4.2
Mexico b, c	713	2571	2210	2096	2237	1.5	1.2
Morocco b	203	123	139	129	147	1.7	1.5
Nepal	82	182	...	107	...	22.7	16.2
New Zealand	135	142	169	222	252	1.1	1.2
Pakistan	2663	4532	4790	5811	6125	50.2	45.8
Peru	221	128	103	119	149	1.8	1.2
Philippines b, c	132	297	249	270	288	0.7	0.7
Romania	125	...	310	444	562	...	2.4
Russian Federation c	-	439	431	554	695	0.4	0.4
Singapore	903	907	738	706	698	0.7	0.4
domestic exports	141	293	313	288	281	0.4	0.3
re-exports	762	614	425	418	417	1.0	0.5
South Africa	167	240	248	298	301	0.8	0.7
Sri Lanka c	25	244	171	161	157	4.5	2.7
Switzerland	2557	1503	1421	1499	1604	1.9	1.4
Syrian Arab Republic	555	158	168	241	...	3.4	4.2
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9531	9303	10038	8.0	5.8
Tanzania	...	11	14	20	38	1.7	2.6
Thailand c	928	1960	1897	2161	2625	2.8	2.7
Tunisia	112	154	227	268	323	2.6	3.3
Turkey	1440	3672	4244	5262	6428	13.2	10.2
Ukraine c	-	127	158	205	225	0.9	0.7
United States	5039	10952	10664	10886	11989	1.4	1.5
Uruguay	85	65	41	53	63	2.8	2.1
Viet Nam	...	598	848	...	...	4.1	5.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.76

**Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Argentina	53	619	170	454	585	2.5	2.6
Australia b	1442	1632	1472	1662	1828	2.3	1.7
Bahrain	71	176	188	152	161	3.8	2.4
Bangladesh	452	1140	1387	1405	1471	12.8	12.2
Belarus	-	256	266	322	403	3.0	2.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	112	286	185	138	365	1.8	2.4
Brazil	252	1110	851	810	1084	1.9	1.6
Bulgaria	...	506	722	956	1105	7.8	7.6
Cambodia	...	432	643	713	867	30.0	42.0
Canada b	2325	4126	3803	3849	4115	1.7	1.5
Chile	203	431	355	359	421	2.3	1.7
China c	5292	12832	13060	14217	15304	5.7	2.7
Colombia	75	558	522	548	685	4.8	4.1
Costa Rica c, d	83 l	165	180	188	203	2.6	2.5
Croatia	-	249	370	428	453	3.2	2.7
Ecuador	22	113	127	122	159	3.0	2.0
Egypt d	211	206	190	206	274	1.5	2.1
El Salvador c, d	111	364	388	423	481	7.4	7.7
European Union (25) e	-	55264	54430	62236	67972	2.2	1.8
extra-EU (25) imports	-	16224	15953	18378	20992	1.8	1.6
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	12065	12931	14110	6.4	5.2
retained imports	4140	1451	623	601	498	4.2	1.8
India	240	575	896	1110	...	1.1	1.4
Indonesia	785	1251	878	663	739	2.9	1.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	298	239	317	...	2.1	1.2
Israel	474	759	641	658	761	2.1	1.9
Japan	4133	4935	4532	5031	5599	1.3	1.2
Jordan	107	172	381	471	646	3.7	7.9
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	3239	3131	3385	2.1	1.5
Kuwait	168	212	...	...	...	3.0	2.6
Lebanon	...	178	189	181	...	2.9	2.5
Macao, China	619	902	801	770	799	40.0	23.0
Malaysia c	951	1114	917	839	967	1.4	0.9
Mauritius c	350	411	348	358	335	19.6	12.1
Mexico b, c, d	992	5822	5571	5458	5790	3.3	2.9
Morocco c	361 l	1364	1483	1710	1797	11.8	10.2
Nepal d	42	138	...	142	...	8.8	8.1
New Zealand	396	369	376	430	473	2.7	2.0
Norway	554	509	535	596	657	1.5	1.4
Pakistan	126	130	191	255	310	1.2	1.7
Peru	17	165	198	207	264	2.2	2.6
Philippines c, d	910	1250	1093	1070	1136	3.4	2.7
Romania	67	1715	2370	2871	3329	13.1	10.2
Russian Federation d	-	1248	1482	1833	2099	2.8	2.2
Saudi Arabia	1312	986	1001	1053	...	3.3	2.8
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	284	424	468	...	7.7	5.9
Singapore	1778	1275	1026	1006	1014	0.9	0.6
retained imports	1016	661	601	588	597	0.9	0.7
South Africa b	561 l	570	534	640	821	2.1	1.7
Sri Lanka	412	1483	1317	1380	1534	20.7	19.2
Switzerland	1849	1326	1287	1464	1615	1.6	1.4
Syrian Arab Republic	168	399	252	341	337	10.5	5.4
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1164	1181	1251	1.0	0.8
Thailand d	898	1630	1576	1629	1807	2.6	1.9
Tunisia	790	1207	1425	1496	1654	14.1	13.0
Turkey	567	2124	2839	3441	4170	3.9	4.3
Ukraine d	-	450	516	643	741	3.2	2.6
United Arab Emirates d	983	2055	2000	2147	...	7.7	5.4
United States	6730	15985	16953	18251	20662	1.3	1.4
Viet Nam d	...	1379	2071	2795	3354	8.8	10.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

## 4.6 Clothing

Table IV.77

### World trade in clothing, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	258
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2000-04	7
2002	5
2003	15
2004	11
Share in world merchandise trade	2.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.9

Table IV.78

### Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
Intra-Europe	80.2	11	21	11
Asia to North America	45.9	5	11	10
Asia to Europe	30.9	8	19	13
Intra-Asia	29.7	5	12	16
South and Central America to North America	11.9	4	5	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	1.1	9	14	15

Table IV.79

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	2.9	2.9
North America	1.1	4.2
South and Central America	4.6	2.1
Europe	2.4	3.1
CIS	0.7	5.0
Africa	4.1	1.9
Middle East	0.8	2.5
Asia	5.1	1.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	4.4
Other Asia	7.0	0.7
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	3.9	3.9
North America	1.4	5.4
South and Central America	12.7	3.0
Europe	3.0	4.1
CIS	2.2	6.8
Africa	16.4	2.7
Middle East	3.6	3.1
Asia	6.0	2.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	7.0
Other Asia	8.3	1.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.12

### Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2004

(Percentage)

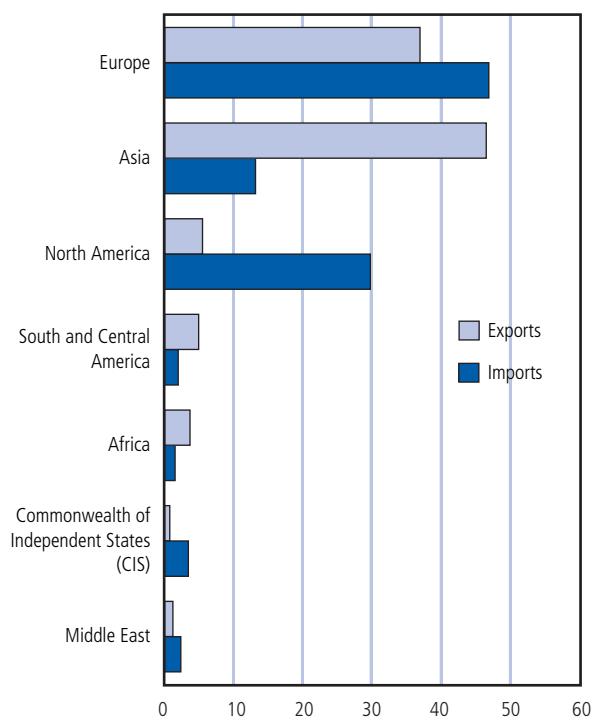




Table IV.80

**Clothing exports by principal region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-04	2003	2004
		2000	2004	2000	2004			
World	258.10	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	15	11
Asia								
World	120.67	100.0	100.0	46.5	46.8	7	15	13
North America	45.85	41.0	38.0	19.1	17.8	5	11	10
Europe	30.88	24.8	25.6	11.6	12.0	8	19	13
Asia	29.67	26.8	24.6	12.5	11.5	5	12	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.89	1.9	4.9	0.9	2.3	36	88	58
Middle East	3.98	2.6	3.3	1.2	1.5	13	23	18
South and Central America	2.19	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.8	8	10	39
Africa	2.17	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.8	20	43	34
Europe								
World	95.82	100.0	100.0	32.7	37.1	10	20	11
Europe	80.24	82.6	83.7	27.0	31.1	11	21	11
North America	5.26	7.1	5.5	2.3	2.0	4	8	3
Asia	3.73	4.4	3.9	1.4	1.4	7	13	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.70	1.8	2.8	0.6	1.0	23	19	30
Middle East	1.55	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	10	7	19
Africa	1.39	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	6	11	5
South and Central America	0.23	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-8	-13	7
North America								
World	14.25	100.0	100.0	9.8	5.5	-7	-6	-4
North America	10.95	69.6	76.8	6.8	4.2	-5	-4	-4
South and Central America	2.10	23.8	14.7	2.3	0.8	-18	-15	-13
Asia	0.57	3.4	4.0	0.3	0.2	-4	-8	9
Europe	0.53	2.7	3.7	0.3	0.2	1	4	18
All other regions	0.10	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	3	4	35
South and Central America								
World	12.76	100.0	100.0	5.5	4.9	4	4	15
North America	11.91	92.3	93.3	5.1	4.6	4	5	15
South and Central America	0.54	5.7	4.2	0.3	0.2	-4	-7	28
Europe	0.27	1.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	10	21	32
All other regions	0.06	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	12	48	-8
Africa								
World	9.52	100.0	100.0	3.6	3.7	8	20	10
Europe	7.96	79.1	83.6	2.8	3.1	9	19	15
North America	1.20	13.5	12.6	0.5	0.5	6	30	-8
Africa	0.26	3.6	2.7	0.1	0.1	1	13	-5
All other regions	0.10	3.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	-22	-4	-21

Table IV.81

**Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada <sup>a</sup>				United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2003	2004			2003	2004	
<b>Region</b>					<b>Region</b>				
World	5223	100.0	12	16	World	75731	100.0	7	6
Asia	3724	71.3	15	17	Asia	45536	60.1	10	9
North America	750	14.4	3	11	South and Central America	11901	15.7	5	6
Europe	462	8.8	11	13	North America	8721	11.5	-6	-3
South and Central America	174	3.3	-1	26	Europe	4485	5.9	5	-2
Africa	54	1.0	32	30	Africa	2445	3.2	29	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	31	0.6	13	-5	Middle East	2043	2.7	9	15
Middle East	24	0.5	31	-9	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	599	0.8	28	-23
<b>Suppliers</b>					<b>Suppliers</b>				
China	1850	35.4	17	27	China	14394	19.0	19	20
United States	478	9.1	-2	7	Mexico	7005	9.2	-7	-3
Bangladesh	348	6.7	142	60	Hong Kong, China	4128	5.5	-5	4
European Union (25)	324	6.2	9	8	European Union (25)	2854	3.8	5	0
India	313	6.0	15	3	Honduras	2802	3.7	3	7
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3313</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>31182</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>
Mexico	272	5.2	14	20	Viet Nam	2748	3.6	160	8
Hong Kong, China	230	4.4	-5	-4	Indonesia	2644	3.5	4	12
Korea, Republic of	125	2.4	-19	-14	India	2540	3.4	4	10
Thailand	110	2.1	18	-11	Thailand	2344	3.1	2	3
Cambodia	105	2.0	381	77	Bangladesh	2119	2.8	-2	7
Indonesia	98	1.9	0	-7	Dominican Republic	2106	2.8	-2	-3
Taipei, Chinese	91	1.7	-9	-14	Korea, Republic of	2054	2.7	-13	1
Turkey	83	1.6	20	15	Guatemala	2026	2.7	6	10
Philippines	80	1.5	4	13	Philippines	1909	2.5	1	-3
Pakistan	70	1.3	1	0	El Salvador	1760	2.3	3	0
Malaysia	69	1.3	1	-6	Taipei, Chinese	1725	2.3	2	-4
Viet Nam	57	1.1	8	35	Canada	1717	2.3	-3	-2
Sri Lanka	55	1.1	-3	14	Sri Lanka	1689	2.2	2	8
Honduras	53	1.0	-16	37	Macao, China	1523	2.0	12	13
Macao, China	45	0.9	11	13	Cambodia	1520	2.0	18	16
Guatemala	25	0.5	27	43	Pakistan	1322	1.7	13	10
Bulgaria	25	0.5	25	61	Malaysia	1279	1.7	-1	2
El Salvador	21	0.4	-20	4	Turkey	1260	1.7	5	-8
Dominican Republic	19	0.4	-15	17	Jordan	1007	1.3	50	65
Romania	17	0.3	28	66	Peru	708	0.9	30	35
Peru	17	0.3	49	32	Colombia	616	0.8	48	19
Russian Federation	16	0.3	50	-15	Nicaragua	614	0.8	12	23
Mongolia	15	0.3	88	26	Costa Rica	528	0.7	-19	-13
Myanmar	12	0.2	-9	-40	Lesotho	482	0.6	22	15
Lesotho	11	0.2	93	69	Egypt	451	0.6	10	11
Singapore	10	0.2	15	-27	Israel	352	0.5	-4	-14
Egypt	10	0.2	-6	30	Russian Federation	347	0.5	34	-32
Brazil	10	0.2	40	44	Madagascar	346	0.5	118	63
Poland	8	0.2	9	6	Japan	337	0.4	23	29
Tunisia	8	0.2	37	34	Haiti	335	0.4	33	11
<b>Above 35</b>	<b>5078</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 35</b>	<b>71590</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table IV.81 (continued)

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2003	2004				2003	2004
World	121656	100.0	19	14	World	21688	100.0	11	11
Europe	73904	60.7	20	12	Asia	19489	89.9	11	12
Asia	37465	30.8	20	19	Europe	1815	8.4	8	6
Africa	7683	6.3	13	7	North America	293	1.3	-9	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	953	0.8	12	12	Africa	43	0.2	10	34
Middle East	614	0.5	11	19	South and Central America	37	0.2	-4	6
North America	593	0.5	1	18	Middle East	6	0.0	-17	28
South and Central America	415	0.3	16	27	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.0	5	45
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (25)	55793	45.9	18	12	China	17544	80.9	13	13
China	16052	13.2	27	22	European Union (25)	1697	7.8	7	5
Turkey	9792	8.0	27	13	Viet Nam	566	2.6	6	14
Romania	4829	4.0	22	10	Korea, Republic of	316	1.5	-19	-8
Bangladesh	4622	3.8	36	31	Thailand	274	1.3	8	7
Above 5	91087	74.9	22	15	Above 5	20397	94.1	12	11
India	3496	2.9	20	13	United States	259	1.2	-9	9
Tunisia	3259	2.7	13	4	Malaysia	150	0.7	9	11
Morocco	3044	2.5	14	7	Indonesia	127	0.6	-15	-7
Hong Kong, China	2515	2.1	8	2	India	110	0.5	10	15
Indonesia	1717	1.4	10	8	Philippines	98	0.4	-4	6
Pakistan	1389	1.1	25	20	Taipei, Chinese	68	0.3	-5	5
Bulgaria	1338	1.1	32	18	Hong Kong, China	64	0.3	-10	14
Thailand	1297	1.1	15	15	Myanmar	45	0.2	116	39
Sri Lanka	1071	0.9	14	25	Romania	42	0.2	53	50
Viet Nam	813	0.7	-10	32	Turkey	37	0.2	32	29
Korea, Republic of	799	0.7	12	9	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	26	0.1	-32	-30
Switzerland	744	0.6	36	9	Sri Lanka	24	0.1	10	11
Malaysia	702	0.6	0	4	Bangladesh	22	0.1	1	15
Cambodia	646	0.5	19	35	Tunisia	20	0.1	19	48
Mauritius	640	0.5	7	3	Switzerland	20	0.1	16	-1
Croatia	576	0.5	12	9	Mexico	17	0.1	-11	-10
Ukraine	540	0.4	14	15	Canada	16	0.1	0	-13
Macao, China	536	0.4	9	4	Macao, China	16	0.1	44	18
Taipei, Chinese	468	0.4	15	-7	Morocco	13	0.1	-8	23
Myanmar	466	0.4	11	35	Hungary	12	0.1	8	-3
Philippines	424	0.3	12	26	Bulgaria	12	0.1	44	3
Egypt	424	0.3	21	35	Honduras	10	0.0	-15	12
United States	405	0.3	-3	13	Cambodia	10	0.0	62	15
TFYR Macedonia	322	0.3	24	20	Pakistan	8	0.0	-6	3
United Arab Emirates	279	0.2	12	29	Peru	7	0.0	28	30
Madagascar	198	0.2	10	36	Croatia	6	0.0	-13	29
Serbia and Montenegro	177	0.1	14	14	Guatemala	4	0.0	47	-5
Israel	161	0.1	10	14	Singapore	4	0.0	-24	19
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	147	0.1	4	18	El Salvador	4	0.0	-25	12
Belarus	144	0.1	18	1	New Zealand	4	0.0	27	35
Bosnia and Herzegovina	141	0.1	18	12	Mauritius	4	0.0	20	-11
Albania	137	0.1	32	15	Madagascar	4	0.0	29	190
Japan	132	0.1	10	10	Brazil	3	0.0	-13	18
Canada	124	0.1	21	43	Australia	3	0.0	24	7
Syrian Arab Republic	120	0.1	6	11	Nepal	3	0.0	0	-10
Above 40	120479	99.0	-	-	Above 40	21670	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.82

**Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (25)	74.92	-	-	27.0	29.0	9	6	18	9	
extra-EU (25) exports	19.13	-	-	6.9	7.4	9	4	13	11	
China a	61.86	4.0	8.9	18.3	24.0	14	13	26	19	
Hong Kong, China	25.10	-	-	-	-	1	-4	3	8	
domestic exports	8.14	11.5	8.6	5.0	3.2	-5	-10	-2	-1	
re-exports	16.96	-	-	-	-	4	-1	6	13	
Turkey	11.19	0.3	3.1	3.3	4.3	14	21	24	12	
Mexico a, b	7.20	0.0	0.5	4.4	2.8	-4	-3	-5	-2	
India c	6.62	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.8	7	10	10	...	
United States	5.06	3.1	2.4	4.4	2.0	-12	-14	-8	-9	
Romania	4.72	...	0.3	1.2	1.8	19	17	25	16	
Indonesia	4.45	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	-2	-13	4	8	
Bangladesh	4.44	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.7	3	-7	13	0	
Thailand b	4.05	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.6	1	0	1	12	
Viet Nam b	3.98	...	...	0.9	1.5	22	41	35	12	
Korea, Republic of	3.39	7.3	7.3	2.5	1.3	-9	-8	-8	-7	
Tunisia	3.27	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	10	4	1	20	
Pakistan	3.03	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	9	4	22	12	
Above 15	206.32	-	-	78.6	80.3	-	-	-	-	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (25)	121.66	-	-	39.9	45.0	10	7	19	14	
extra-EU (25) imports	65.86	-	-	20.9	24.4	11	7	20	15	
United States	75.73	16.4	24.0	32.4	28.0	3	1	7	6	
Japan	21.69	3.6	7.8	9.5	8.0	2	-8	11	11	
Hong Kong, China	17.13	-	-	-	-	2	-2	2	7	
retained imports	0.17	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.1	-44	-16	-38	-83	
Russian Federation b	5.46	-	-	1.3	2.0	19	27	25	13	
Canada d	5.22	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	9	2	12	16	
Switzerland	4.34	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.6	8	7	15	9	
Korea, Republic of	2.75	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	20	38	13	8	
Australia d	2.67	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	9	11	20	22	
Mexico a, b, d	2.58	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.0	-8	-5	-9	-15	
Singapore	2.06	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	2	7	8	6	
retained imports	0.56	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0	18	-7	12	
United Arab Emirates b, c	2.05	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	...	15	15	...	
Norway	1.67	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	7	10	13	8	
China a	1.54	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	7	6	5	8	
Saudi Arabia c	1.03	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	...	6	13	...	
Above 15	250.61	-	-	93.7	93.0	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2003 instead of 2004.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.83

## Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-04

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
World	108129	197413	203038	232488	258097	3.1	2.9
Albania	...	97	120	153	196	37.1	32.9
Bahrain	21	261	375	206	177	4.2	2.4
Bangladesh	643	3907	3947	4461	4442	61.2	54.5
Belarus	-	262	292	341	401	3.6	2.9
Brazil	247	282	221	296	350	0.5	0.4
Brunei Darussalam	10	...	207	218	...	...	5.3
Bulgaria	...	701	1092	1500	1753	14.5	17.7
Cambodia	...	970	1313	1600	1981	69.8	70.8
Canada	328	2077	1989	1966	1995	0.8	0.6
China b	9669	36071	41302	52061	61856	14.5	10.4
Colombia	460	520	523	637	868	4.0	5.4
Costa Rica b, c	54	385	397	302	263	6.6	4.2
Croatia	-	469	511	595	631	10.6	7.9
Dominican Republic b, c	782	2868	2366	2278	2262	50.0	39.3
Egypt c	144	243	208	233	284	5.2	3.7
El Salvador b, c	184	1673	1841	1964	2083	56.9	63.2
European Union (25)	-	53273	57958	68455	74921	2.2	2.0
intra-EU (25) exports	-	39729	42785	51249	55793	2.4	2.2
extra-EU (25) exports	-	13544	15173	17206	19128	1.7	1.6
Fiji	80	156	106	135	146	26.7	21.5
FYR Macedonia	-	318	334	409	478	24.1	28.8
Honduras c	64	472	475	510	551	34.5	35.8
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	22430	23158	25097	11.9	9.5
domestic exports	9266	9935	8338	8202	8138	42.2	40.7
re-exports	6140	14279	14091	14956	16960	8.0	6.9
India	2530	6178	6037	6625	...	13.7	10.5
Indonesia	1646	4734	3945	4105	4454	7.2	6.2
Israel	482	729	549	485	525	2.3	1.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	125	183	228	...	0.4	0.7
Jordan	11	115	520	683	1017	6.1	25.7
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	3962	3640	3391	2.9	1.3
Lesotho	...	261	234	290	335	77.7	46.1
Macao, China	1111	1849	1648	1834	1952	72.8	69.4
Malaysia b	1315	2257	2000	2057	2326	2.3	1.8
Mauritius	619	948	949	980	939	60.9	46.9
Mexico b, c	587	8631	7751	7343	7197	5.2	3.8
Moldova	-	76	98	119	157	16.0	15.9
Morocco	722	2401	2437	2847	3020	32.3	30.9
Nepal	50	209	...	226	...	26.0	34.1
Pakistan	1014	2144	2228	2710	3026	23.8	22.6
Peru	120	504	530	653	883	7.2	7.0
Philippines b, c	1733	2536	2611	2250	2270	6.4	5.7
Romania	363	2328	3251	4069	4717	22.5	20.1
Russian Federation c	-	460	538	673	535	0.4	0.3
Serbia and Montenegro c	-	130	158	176	...	7.6	6.6
Singapore	1588	1825	1653	1798	1822	1.3	1.0
domestic exports	995	504	386	356	324	0.6	0.3
re-exports	593	1321	1267	1442	1498	2.2	1.8
South Africa	85	218	256	310	257	0.7	0.6
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	2350	2513	2763	51.8	48.0
Switzerland	686	607	763	1113	1257	0.8	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	2187	2102	1951	2.0	1.1
Thailand c	2817	3757	3571	3615	4050	5.4	4.2
Tunisia	1126	2227	2696	2722	3268	38.1	33.7
Turkey	3331	6533	8057	9962	11193	23.5	17.7
Ukraine c	-	417	503	568	671	2.9	2.1
United States	2565	8629	6032	5537	5059	1.1	0.6
Uruguay	153	103	50	60	68	4.5	2.3
Viet Nam c	...	1821	2633	3555	3982	12.6	15.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.84

**Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2004 a
Albania	...	68	98	126	143	6.3	6.3
Argentina	6	316	57	70	119	1.3	0.5
Australia b	711	1858	1819	2190	2667	2.6	2.5
Bangladesh	14	185	182	...	130	2.1	1.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	101	390	247	125	226	2.4	1.5
Brazil	59	185	153	154	215	0.3	0.3
Bulgaria	...	179	327	455	491	2.8	3.4
Canada b	2388	3690	4013	4501	5223	1.5	1.9
Chile	52	501	488	502	666	2.7	2.7
China c	48	1192	1356	1422	1542	0.5	0.3
Costa Rica c, d	17 l	308	265	203	179	4.8	2.2
Croatia	-	278	251	331	378	3.5	2.3
Ecuador	1	23	64	80	121	0.6	1.5
El Salvador c, d	171	569	645	690	554	11.5	8.8
European Union (25) e	-	82699	89519	106865	121656	3.2	3.2
extra-EU (25) imports	-	43305	47446	57103	65863	4.7	5.1
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	15701	15950	17129	7.5	6.3
retained imports	773	1728	1609	994	170	5.0	0.6
Iceland	75	88	78	104	117	3.4	3.3
India	2	26	30	45	...	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	16	39	42	27	54	0.1	0.1
Israel	61	471	541	541	625	1.3	1.5
Japan	8765	19709	17601	19485	21687	5.2	4.8
Jordan	28	61	93	99	126	1.3	1.5
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	2256	2547	2747	0.8	1.2
Kuwait	206	317	...	...	...	4.4	4.2
Lebanon	...	171	239	263	...	2.8	3.7
Macao, China	26	214	292	306	400	9.5	11.5
Malaysia c	76	148	168	172	244	0.2	0.2
Mexico b, c, d	573	3602	3342	3034	2583	2.1	1.3
Morocco c	8 l	232	257	282	309	2.0	1.8
New Zealand	149	401	429	520	619	2.9	2.7
Norway	1231	1287	1361	1542	1666	3.7	3.5
Peru	1	59	90	108	92	0.8	0.9
Philippines c, d	14	75	66	83	90	0.2	0.2
Romania	26	322	...	581	645	2.5	2.0
Russian Federation d	-	2689	3860	4824	5461	6.0	5.7
Saudi Arabia	833	813	909	1026	...	2.7	2.8
Serbia and Montenegro d	-	46	97	145	...	1.2	1.8
Singapore	920	1881	1808	1944	2060	1.4	1.3
retained imports	328	560	541	501	562	0.7	0.7
South Africa b	108 l	223	207	349	620	0.8	1.3
Sri Lanka	11	...	103	105	113	...	1.4
Switzerland	3437	3160	3449	3977	4343	3.8	3.9
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	832	823	993	0.7	0.6
Thailand d	29	131	138	156	197	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	191	438	541	540	626	5.1	4.9
Turkey	16	264	283	422	651	0.5	0.7
Ukraine d	-	60	94	128	124	0.4	0.4
United Arab Emirates d	514	1422	1780	2047	...	5.3	5.2
United States	26977	67115	66731	71277	75731	5.3	5.0
Viet Nam d	...	450	331	480	430	2.9	1.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

## 5. Commercial services

### 5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.85

#### World exports of transportation services, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	500
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	6
1995-00	3
2000-04	10
2002	4
2003	14
2004	23
Share in world exports of commercial services	23.6

Chart IV.13

#### World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1997-04

(Billion dollars and percentage)

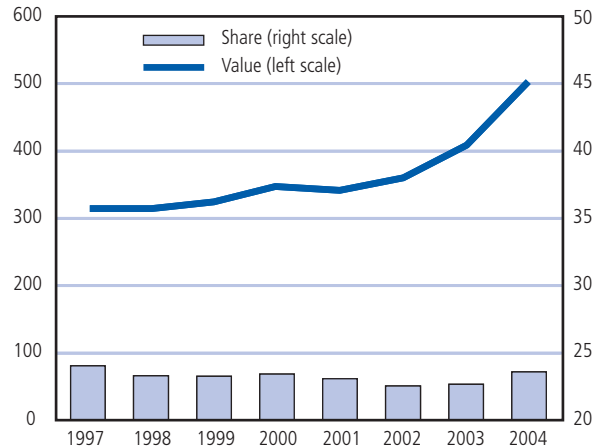


Table IV.86

#### Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	17.5	27.4
South and Central America	23.8	37.5
Europe	22.8	23.3
European Union (25)	22.6	22.6
Africa	24.6	41.9
Asia	28.5	34.9

Chart IV.14

#### Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2004

(Percentage)

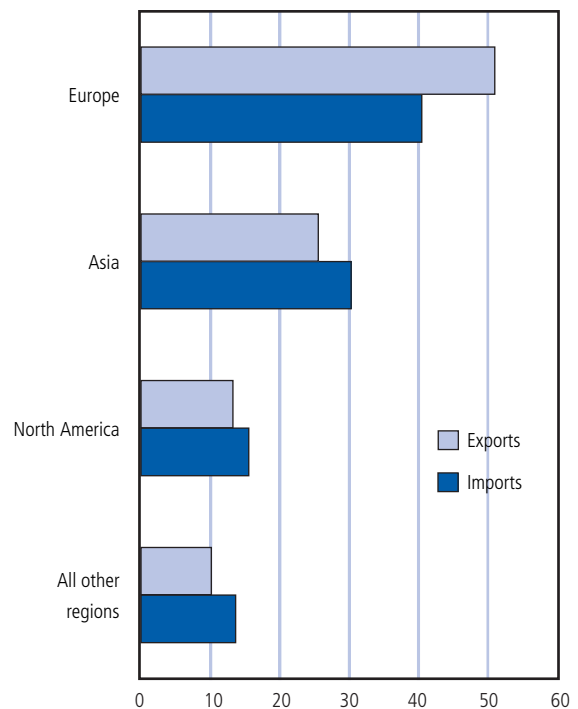


Table IV.87

**Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	56.0	14.5	11.2	3	0	3	18
Germany	33.2	5.7	6.6	14	15	13	23
Japan	32.1	7.4	6.4	6	0	10	21
United Kingdom	27.1	5.5	5.4	9	1	20	28
France	25.6	5.3	5.1	8	3	15	19
Netherlands	23.8	4.8	4.7	9	0	15	17
Korea, Republic of	22.4	3.9	4.5	13	0	29	32
Denmark	21.7	4.1	4.3	11	0	24	19
Hong Kong, China	17.2	3.7	3.4	8	11	4	24
Greece	16.6	2.3	3.3	20	-2	35	53
Norway	14.9	2.7	3.0	12	3	16	21
Singapore	13.8	3.4	2.7	4	5	-2	17
Italy	13.2	2.7	2.6	9	12	8	32
Spain	13.0	2.3	2.6	13	9	22	14
Belgium	12.5	-	2.5	-	-	15	27
Above 15	345.0	-	68.4	-	-	13	23
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	77.5	15.7	13.1	4	-5	13	18
Japan	42.7	8.4	7.2	5	-3	8	25
Germany	40.4	6.1	6.8	12	16	20	15
United Kingdom	32.9	5.8	5.6	8	8	13	17
France	26.2	4.3	4.4	10	3	19	23
China	24.5	2.5	4.2	24	20	34	35
Italy	19.4	3.1	3.3	10	13	21	21
Korea, Republic of	17.9	2.6	3.0	13	2	19	33
Netherlands	17.1	3.1	2.9	7	1	18	12
Denmark	16.9	2.6	2.9	11	-2	23	20
Singapore	16.4	3.1	2.8	6	3	5	22
India	13.7	2.1	2.3	12	0	10	47
Spain	12.9	2.0	2.2	12	7	21	16
Canada	12.1	2.2	2.1	7	0	13	19
Belgium	11.0	-	1.9	-	-	17	22
Above 15	380.0	-	64.7	-	-	16	21



## 5.2 Travel services

Table IV.88

### World exports of travel services, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	625
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	9
1995-00	3
2000-04	7
2002	4
2003	10
2004	18
Share in world exports of commercial services	29.4

Chart IV.15

### World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1997-04

(Billion dollars and percentage)

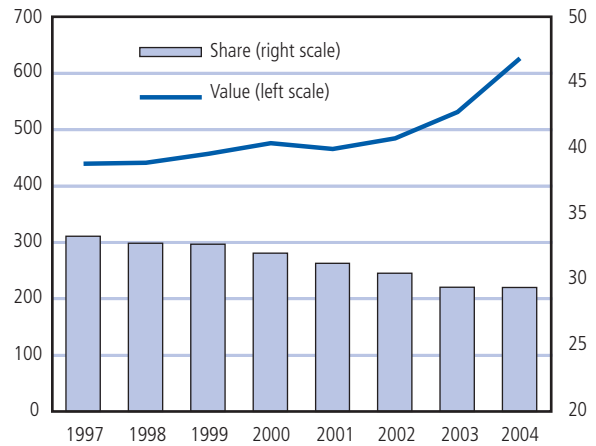


Table IV.89

### Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	31.4	27.1
South and Central America	48.9	24.5
Europe	28.1	29.3
European Union (25)	27.2	29.0
Africa	51.0	20.0
Asia	26.6	25.8

Chart IV.16

### Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2004

(Percentage)

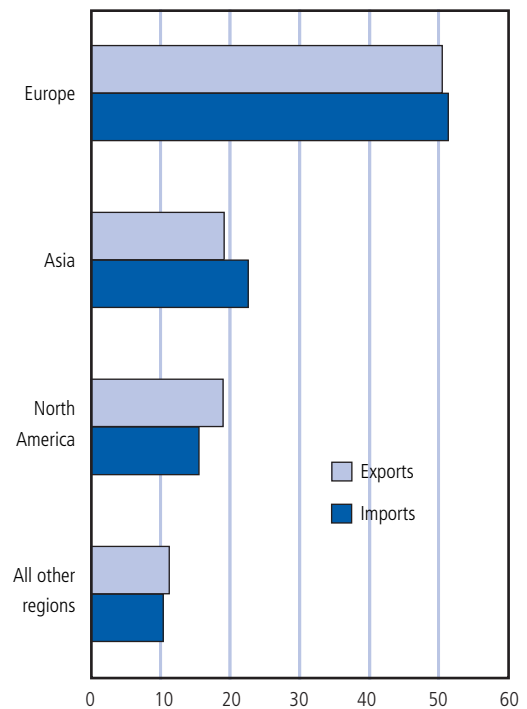


Table IV.90

**Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	95.5	20.6	15.3	-1	-4	-1	14
Spain	46.2	6.5	7.4	11	3	24	11
France	40.7	6.5	6.5	7	7	13	11
Italy	35.6	5.8	5.7	7	4	16	14
Germany	27.6	3.9	4.4	10	7	20	19
United Kingdom	27.3	4.6	4.4	6	9	10	20
China	25.7	3.4	4.1	12	15	-15	48
Turkey	15.9	1.6	2.5	20	5	56	20
Austria	15.4	2.1	2.5	11	8	25	10
Greece	12.9	1.9	2.1	9	9	8	20
Australia	12.7	1.8	2.0	11	7	20	23
Canada	12.7	2.3	2.0	4	1	-1	20
Japan a	11.3	1.8	1.8	8	6	1	27
Mexico	10.8	1.7	1.7	7	5	6	15
Switzerland	10.3	1.6	1.6	7	5	18	10
Above 15	400.0	66.1	64.0	6	3	10	17
<b>Importers</b>							
Germany	71.9	12.0	12.3	8	2	23	11
United States	67.8	15.3	11.6	0	-3	-2	14
United Kingdom	55.8	8.7	9.6	10	10	15	17
Japan	38.3	7.3	6.6	5	0	9	32
France	28.5	4.1	4.9	12	8	20	22
Italy	20.5	3.6	3.5	7	14	22	0
China	19.1	3.0	3.3	10	11	-1	26
Netherlands	16.5	2.8	2.8	8	8	12	13
Canada	15.9	2.8	2.7	6	-3	13	20
Russian Federation	15.7	2.0	2.7	15	22	14	22
Belgium	13.8	-	2.4	-	-	19	13
Hong Kong, China	13.3	2.8	2.3	2	1	-8	16
Korea, Republic of	12.0	1.6	2.1	14	37	-5	20
Austria	11.3	1.9	1.9	8	6	24	-4
Spain	11.1	1.2	1.9	19	12	24	34
Above 15	410.0	-	70.5	-	-	11	16

a Secretariat estimates for exports prior to 2003 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes.

## 5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.91

### World exports of other commercial services, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1000
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	10
1995-00	7
2000-04	11
2002	10
2003	16
2004	16
Share in world trade in commercial services	47.0

Chart IV.17

### World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1997-04

(Billion dollars and percentage)

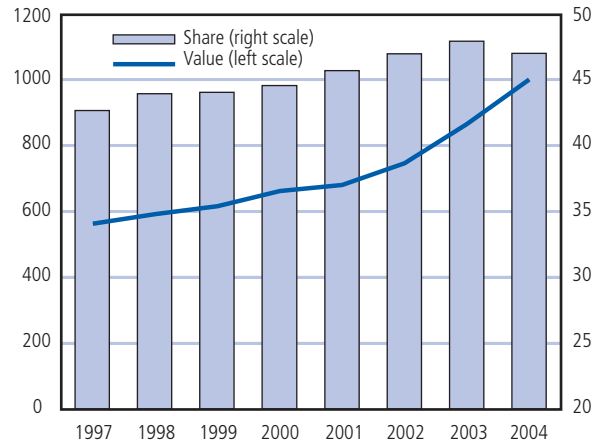


Table IV.92

### Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2004

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	51.1	45.6
South and Central America	27.2	38.0
Europe	49.1	47.4
European Union (25)	50.3	48.3
Africa	24.4	38.1
Asia	44.9	39.3

Chart IV.18

### Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2004

(Percentage)

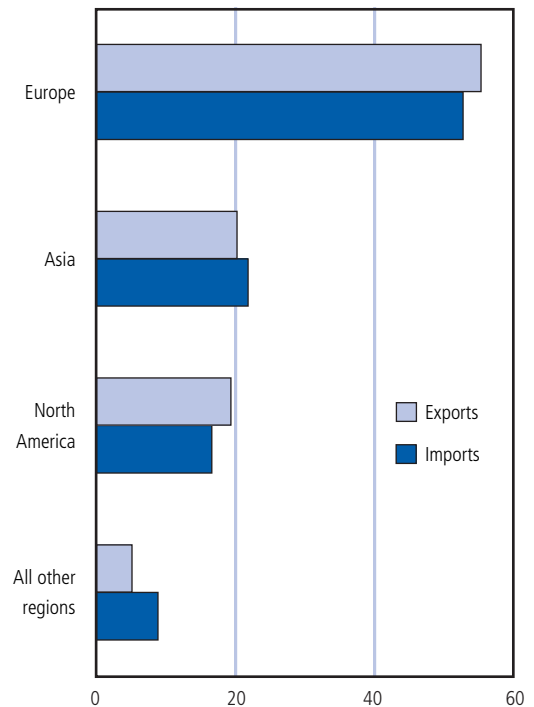


Table IV.93

**Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2004**

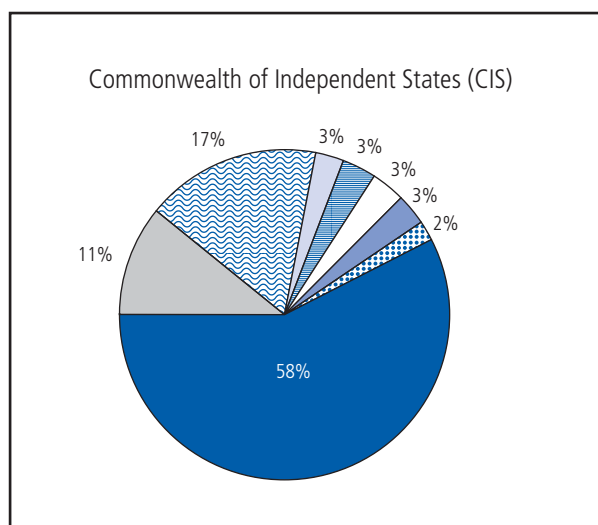
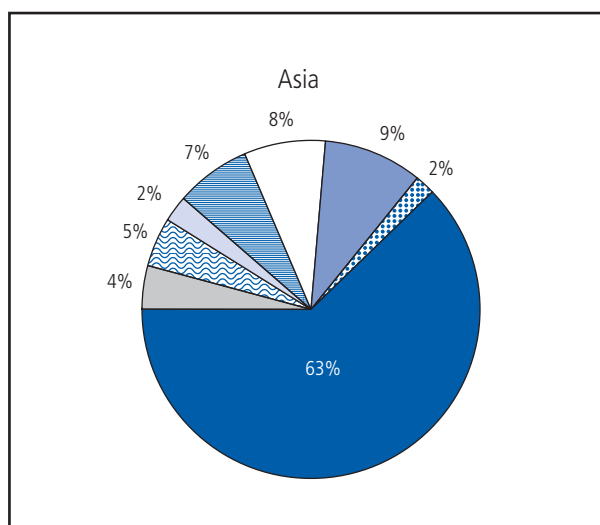
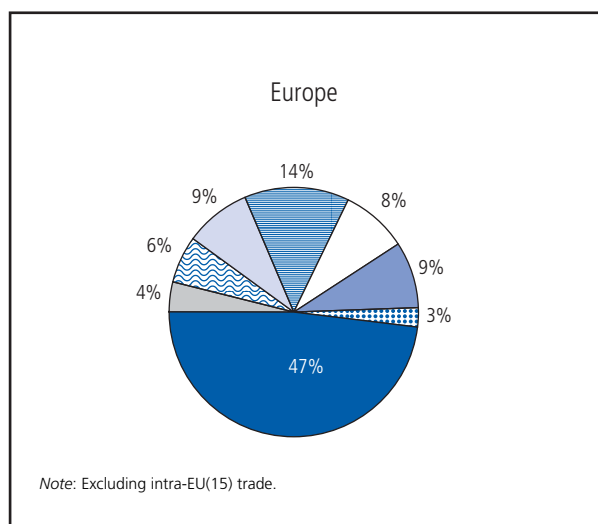
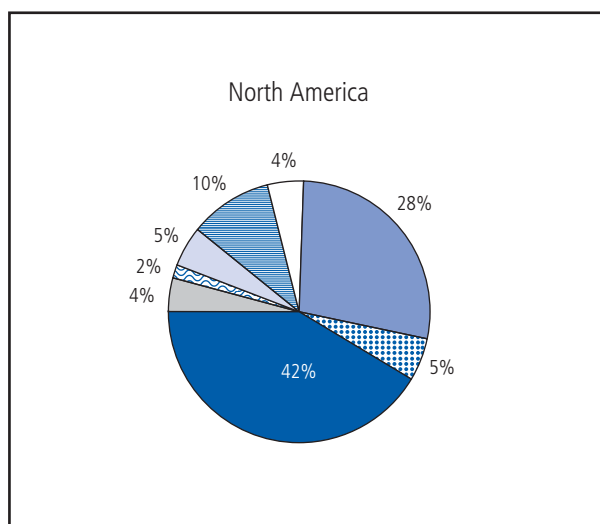
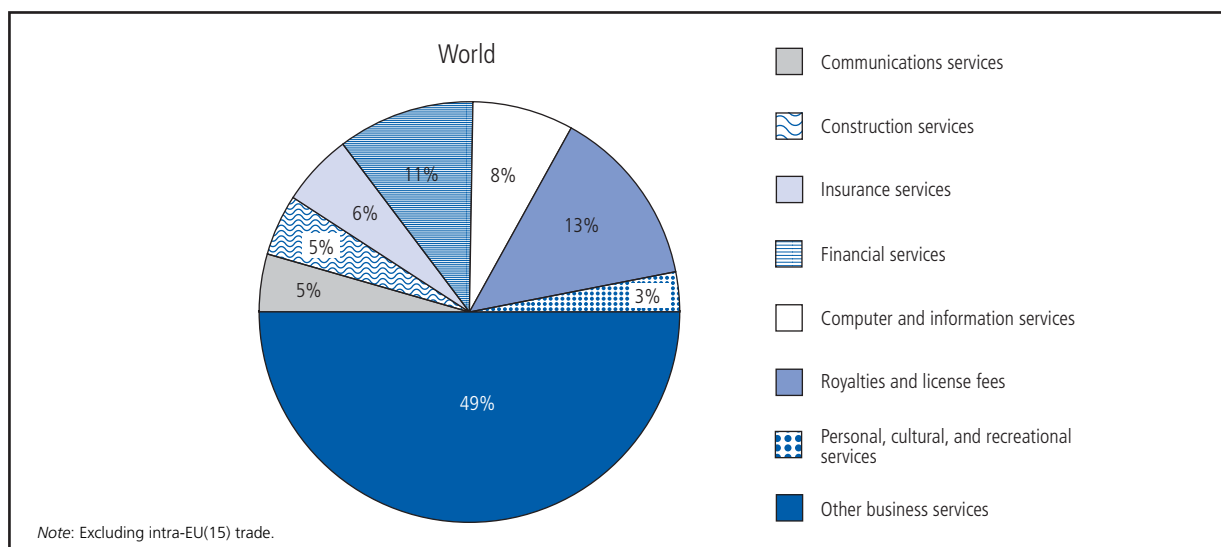
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	166.8	19.7	16.7	6	8	9	7
United Kingdom	117.5	11.6	11.8	11	13	13	15
Germany	73.0	6.2	7.3	15	18	23	11
Japan	51.5	5.9	5.2	7	3	9	27
France	43.2	4.7	4.3	9	2	16	9
Ireland	40.3	2.2	4.0	29	25	35	26
Netherlands	38.9	3.7	3.9	12	13	15	16
Italy	33.1	2.9	3.3	15	2	23	15
India	30.9	...	3.1	...	17	19	...
Belgium	27.7	-	2.8	-	-	22	10
Hong Kong, China	27.4	3.0	2.7	8	4	11	11
Luxembourg	27.4	-	2.7	-	-	24	36
Spain	25.3	2.2	2.5	15	14	22	10
Canada	24.9	3.2	2.5	4	6	9	4
China	24.2	1.5	2.4	24	27	59	15
Above 15	750.0	-	75.3	-	-	16	15
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	114.7	12.4	12.5	11	12	12	11
Germany	80.7	9.3	8.8	9	-3	15	14
Japan	53.0	7.9	5.8	2	1	-3	13
Ireland	51.1	4.2	5.5	18	19	25	12
United Kingdom	47.3	5.5	5.1	9	8	13	10
France	41.6	3.9	4.5	15	17	21	12
Italy	40.8	4.2	4.4	12	5	19	11
Netherlands	38.8	4.0	4.2	12	12	15	10
Spain	29.7	2.8	3.2	14	11	24	13
Austria	29.5	2.9	3.2	13	15	14	19
China	27.9	2.0	3.0	23	24	26	30
Canada	27.8	3.5	3.0	6	7	11	5
Belgium	23.5	-	2.6	-	-	21	11
India	22.1	...	2.4	...	12	36	...
Korea, Republic of	19.8	2.4	2.1	8	4	14	20
Above 15	650.0	-	70.4	-	-	15	14

Chart IV.19

**World exports of other commercial services by component and selected region, 2003**

(Percentage)



Trade by sector



# Appendix tables

Table A1

## World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-04

(Index, 1995=100)

	Value								Volume				World GDP
	Exports				Exports				Production				
	Total a	Fuels		Manufactures	Total a	Fuels		Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
		Agricultural products	and mining products			Agricultural products	and mining products						
1950	1	5	2	1	6	20	14	3	17	34	27	12	17
1951	2	6	2	1	7	21	15	4	19	34	30	13	18
1952	2	5	3	1	7	21	17	4	19	35	31	14	19
1953	2	5	3	1	8	22	19	4	21	37	31	15	20
1954	2	5	3	1	9	22	20	5	21	37	31	15	21
1955	2	6	3	1	10	24	22	5	23	38	35	17	22
1956	2	6	4	1	10	25	23	6	24	40	37	18	23
1957	2	6	4	1	11	27	25	6	24	40	38	19	24
1958	2	6	4	1	11	28	24	6	24	43	37	18	24
1959	2	6	4	1	12	31	25	7	26	44	39	21	25
1960	3	7	4	2	14	33	31	8	28	45	42	22	27
1961	3	7	4	2	14	35	32	8	29	46	45	24	28
1962	3	7	4	2	15	35	33	9	32	48	48	26	30
1963	3	8	5	2	17	36	35	10	33	49	50	28	31
1964	4	8	5	2	19	38	38	12	36	51	54	30	33
1965	4	8	6	3	20	40	40	12	38	51	56	33	35
1966	4	9	6	3	22	41	42	14	41	53	59	36	37
1967	4	9	7	3	23	42	46	14	43	55	61	38	38
1968	5	9	8	4	25	45	52	17	45	56	65	40	40
1969	6	10	8	4	28	47	55	20	48	56	66	44	43
1970	6	11	10	5	31	49	62	21	50	58	71	46	45
1971	7	12	11	6	33	50	63	23	53	60	74	48	47
1972	8	14	12	7	36	53	67	26	56	60	76	51	50
1973	12	21	18	9	40	53	74	29	60	63	81	56	54
1974	17	25	40	12	42	51	72	32	62	64	83	58	55
1975	18	25	39	13	39	51	64	31	61	66	78	56	55
1976	20	28	45	15	44	55	68	34	65	67	84	61	58
1977	23	32	50	17	46	57	70	36	67	69	87	63	61
1978	26	36	51	21	48	61	74	38	70	71	88	66	63
1979	33	45	75	25	50	64	78	40	73	71	96	69	66
1980	40	51	106	29	52	68	73	42	73	72	94	70	68
1981	40	50	103	29	51	72	66	44	73	75	86	70	69
1982	37	46	92	28	50	70	62	43	72	77	80	69	70
1983	36	45	84	28	51	71	61	45	74	77	79	71	72
1984	38	48	84	30	56	73	64	50	78	81	82	77	75
1985	38	45	81	32	57	72	64	53	80	83	81	79	78
1986	42	50	62	38	59	71	69	55	82	85	84	82	81
1987	49	58	68	45	63	75	71	58	85	85	85	85	84
1988	56	65	69	53	68	77	75	64	89	87	89	90	87
1989	60	68	80	56	72	79	78	69	93	90	94	93	91
1990	68	71	92	65	75	80	80	73	94	92	94	94	93
1991	69	72	86	67	78	82	83	76	93	93	94	93	94
1992	74	77	85	72	82	87	87	79	94	95	95	93	95
1993	74	74	82	72	85	88	90	83	94	95	97	92	96
1994	84	85	87	83	93	96	96	92	96	98	98	95	98
1995	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1996	104	103	114	104	105	104	103	105	104	104	103	103	103
1997	108	102	117	108	116	110	111	117	109	107	106	109	107
1998	107	97	93	111	121	112	114	122	111	109	107	112	109
1999	111	93	107	114	127	113	114	129	115	112	106	116	112
2000	125	94	159	126	140	117	119	145	121	114	110	123	117
2001	120	94	144	121	139	119	118	143	119	116	110	121	118
2002	126	100	144	128	144	124	119	149	122	118	110	125	120
2003	146	116	176	147	151	128	124	157	127	121	114	129	123
2004	178	133	234	177	165	132	131	172	132	124	118	134	127

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Technical Notes for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A2

**Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2002-04**

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World a	North America		South and Central America		Europe			CIS	
		Total	United States	Total	United States	Total	EU (25)	Other Europe	Total	Russian Federation
Origin										
World	2002	6299.00	1468.36	1111.76	179.18	2745.43	2524.92	220.51	98.28	58.21
	2003	7342.00	1582.82	1204.38	190.31	3299.19	3024.69	274.50	130.47	76.06
	2004	8907.00	1852.18	1414	242.17	3956.50	3610.96	345.54	179.28	103.05
North America	2002	1106.24	626.47	363.14	59.26	178.44	163.63	14.82	4.06	2.55
	2003	1162.96	653.45	381.03	60.09	191.01	174.54	16.47	4.06	2.69
	2004	1324.45	742.25	436	71.43	215.85	197.14	18.71	5.30	3.28
United States	2002	693.10	258.70	-	50.89	160.12	146.99	13.13	3.84	2.40
	2003	724.77	267.67	-	51.48	168.92	154.63	14.29	3.70	2.45
	2004	818.78	300.64	-	60.73	188.84	173.04	15.80	4.83	2.96
South and Central America	2002	187.81	70.30	62.40	42.63	38.92	35.90	3.02	2.31	2.17
	2003	212.93	73.46	62.29	48.89	46.08	42.47	3.61	2.83	2.62
	2004	276.31	93.23	78	63.87	59.16	54.77	4.39	3.49	3.10
Europe	2002	2835.67	292.96	251.14	41.46	2068.01	1903.94	164.08	49.49	34.23
	2003	3381.75	322.70	276.18	42.39	2496.70	2293.61	203.09	64.80	44.14
	2004	4031.10	367.10	313.73	50.84	2972.55	2717.67	254.88	88.19	59.94
European Union (25)	2002	2617.92	268.13	230.69	38.32	1917.69	1763.53	154.16	45.15	31.83
	2003	3123.91	295.46	253.71	39.47	2315.04	2125.00	190.04	59.22	41.22
	2004	3714.23	335.53	288.48	47.30	2747.53	2510.44	237.09	80.77	56.02
Other Europe	2002	216.10	24.83	20.46	3.14	150.33	140.41	9.91	4.33	2.39
	2003	256.05	27.24	22.47	2.92	181.66	168.61	13.05	5.57	2.92
	2004	316.87	31.57	25.25	3.54	225.02	207.23	17.79	7.42	3.92
CIS	2002	153.20	8.94	7.45	4.19	77.92	63.02	14.90	30.68	11.22
	2003	194.61	12.27	9.37	4.65	96.28	77.73	18.56	39.73	14.11
	2004	265.71	18.18	12.67	6.33	128.93	103.04	25.89	55.02	18.49
Russian Federation	2002	107.30	6.65	6.43	3.28	59.22	48.12	11.10	16.38	-
	2003	135.93	8.70	8.18	3.49	72.61	59.76	12.86	21.36	-
	2004	183.45	12.27	10.66	4.44	96.31	79.26	17.05	30.20	-
Africa	2002	140.14	20.92	18.44	2.85	70.91	65.90	5.02	0.42	0.36
	2003	175.16	31.01	27.68	3.79	84.79	78.36	6.44	0.57	0.43
	2004	231.74	43.23	39.44	6.80	99.07	90.77	8.31	0.72	0.55
Middle East	2002	251.22	36.85	34.77	2.37	41.34	37.06	4.28	0.85	0.24
	2003	301.76	45.19	42.66	2.34	49.26	43.83	5.42	1.13	0.30
	2004	389.68	55.06	52.61	3.53	64.02	57.59	6.43	1.23	0.34
Asia	2002	1624.51	411.92	374.42	26.42	269.89	255.49	14.40	10.48	7.44
	2003	1913.05	444.74	405.17	28.16	335.06	314.15	20.91	17.36	11.77
	2004	2388.37	533.13	481.86	39.37	416.92	389.99	26.94	25.32	17.35
Japan	2002	416.73	131.52	120.38	6.73	67.18	63.93	3.25	1.16	0.94
	2003	471.82	128.60	117.54	6.46	80.04	75.62	4.42	2.20	1.77
	2004	565.81	142.50	128.69	8.14	94.78	89.21	5.57	3.77	3.12
China	2002	325.59	97.58	88.49	6.75	60.06	56.68	3.38	5.12	3.52
	2003	438.23	128.44	117.15	8.72	90.09	84.61	5.49	9.29	6.03
	2004	593.33	175.05	158.27	13.46	124.02	115.78	8.24	13.82	9.10
Australia and New Zealand	2002	79.41	10.29	8.52	0.85	11.02	10.48	0.54	0.17	0.13
	2003	88.05	10.53	8.55	0.97	13.42	12.81	0.62	0.21	0.15
	2004	106.80	12.34	9.97	1.19	13.69	13.04	0.65	0.28	0.20
Other Asia	2002	802.78	172.52	157.02	12.09	131.64	124.40	7.24	4.03	2.85
	2003	914.96	177.18	161.93	12.02	151.51	141.12	10.39	5.66	3.82
	2004	1122.44	203.24	184.93	16.58	184.44	171.96	12.48	7.45	4.94



Table A2 (continued)

**Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2002-04**

(Billion dollars)

Total	Africa		Middle East	Asia					Destination	Origin	
	South Africa	Other Africa		Total	Japan	Aust./ N. Zealand	Other Asia				
			Total				China	Other			
136.61	26.81	109.80	172.07	1396.38	301.23	80.96	1014.19	241.38	772.81	2002	World
162.84	34.89	127.95	201.15	1661.25	341.06	97.24	1222.96	332.21	890.75	2003	
204.87	48.56	156.31	244.77	2064.72	405.95	119.44	1539.33	435.69	1103.64	2004	
11.77	2.70	9.07	20.01	205.89	57.23	15.88	132.78	25.14	107.64	2002	North America
11.94	3.07	8.87	20.68	221.44	58.56	16.47	146.42	32.30	114.12	2003	
14.82	3.48	11.34	25.14	249.23	61.56	18.11	169.56	40.29	129.27	2004	
10.65	2.52	8.13	18.94	189.70	51.43	14.89	123.38	22.05	101.33	2002	United States
10.70	2.83	7.87	19.40	202.71	52.13	14.98	135.61	28.43	107.18	2003	
13.50	3.18	10.32	23.55	226.45	54.45	16.38	155.62	34.73	120.89	2004	
4.02	0.83	3.18	3.97	21.60	5.34	0.55	15.71	5.84	9.88	2002	South and Central America
4.85	1.15	3.70	4.16	28.46	5.97	0.69	21.80	10.12	11.68	2003	
7.00	1.76	5.24	5.24	39.10	8.34	0.80	29.96	13.96	16.00	2004	
68.29	11.93	56.36	69.19	211.80	45.03	19.01	147.76	34.69	113.07	2002	Europe
82.14	15.61	66.54	84.61	252.86	50.73	23.78	178.35	48.77	129.58	2003	
97.73	20.15	77.59	104.62	307.86	58.60	29.73	219.53	62.68	156.85	2004	
64.34	11.48	52.86	62.17	192.88	40.29	17.95	134.64	31.94	102.71	2002	European Union (25)
77.62	15.03	62.59	75.30	231.00	45.38	22.53	163.09	45.19	117.90	2003	
91.86	19.44	72.42	91.99	282.60	52.58	28.09	201.94	58.61	143.33	2004	
3.95	0.45	3.49	7.02	18.91	4.73	1.07	13.12	2.75	10.37	2002	Other Europe
4.53	0.58	3.95	9.31	21.85	5.35	1.24	15.26	3.58	11.68	2003	
5.87	0.71	5.16	12.64	25.25	6.03	1.64	17.59	4.07	13.52	2004	
2.58	0.06	2.52	5.75	21.34	3.12	0.02	18.19	9.50	8.70	2002	CIS
2.84	0.03	2.82	7.13	26.73	4.02	0.04	22.68	11.83	10.85	2003	
4.04	0.02	4.02	9.80	35.41	5.33	0.06	30.02	14.73	15.29	2004	
1.42	0.04	1.37	3.31	16.99	2.95	0.01	14.03	7.57	6.46	2002	Russian Federation
1.46	0.01	1.46	3.89	21.08	3.81	0.03	17.24	8.76	8.49	2003	
2.14	0.01	2.13	4.59	27.81	5.13	0.05	22.63	10.88	11.75	2004	
15.52	2.41	13.12	2.63	21.24	4.18	0.79	16.27	4.52	11.75	2002	Africa
18.98	3.01	15.97	2.93	26.13	4.82	1.01	20.29	7.24	13.05	2003	
23.14	5.29	17.85	3.36	38.87	7.09	1.33	30.44	13.51	16.94	2004	
9.06	2.71	6.35	20.46	117.69	39.51	1.84	76.34	9.19	67.15	2002	Middle East
10.50	3.85	6.66	21.88	150.86	49.71	2.34	98.82	13.99	84.82	2003	
13.29	5.85	7.44	21.54	192.96	61.09	2.87	129.00	20.99	108.01	2004	
25.36	6.17	19.20	50.07	796.82	146.82	42.87	607.13	152.50	454.63	2002	Asia
31.58	8.18	23.40	59.75	954.77	167.26	52.91	734.60	207.95	526.65	2003	
44.85	12.02	32.83	75.07	1201.30	203.94	66.54	930.82	269.54	661.28	2004	
3.95	1.55	2.39	11.38	189.66	-	9.75	179.91	52.50	127.41	2002	Japan
4.85	2.03	2.81	12.88	231.33	-	11.75	219.58	72.86	146.72	2003	
6.60	2.91	3.69	14.47	288.94	-	14.10	274.84	92.91	181.93	2004	
6.92	1.38	5.54	9.16	117.85	51.05	6.79	60.01	-	60.01	2002	China
10.13	2.14	8.00	12.78	149.87	62.62	9.26	77.99	-	77.99	2003	
13.65	3.11	10.55	16.32	197.80	77.49	12.99	107.33	-	107.33	2004	
1.93	0.76	1.17	3.81	50.40	13.73	7.21	29.47	5.22	24.25	2002	Australia and New Zealand
1.81	0.92	0.89	3.59	55.22	14.62	8.87	31.73	6.71	25.02	2003	
2.80	1.25	1.55	4.49	70.90	18.61	10.69	41.59	9.22	32.37	2004	
12.56	2.47	10.09	25.72	438.91	82.04	19.13	337.73	94.78	242.96	2002	Other Asia
14.79	3.09	11.70	30.51	518.35	90.02	23.04	405.30	128.38	276.92	2003	
21.80	4.75	17.05	39.78	643.66	107.84	28.76	507.06	167.41	339.65	2004	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A3

**Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1994-04**

(Billion dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>European Union (25)</b>											
Total exports	...	...	...	...	...	2344	2437	2452	2618	3124	3714
Intra-exports	...	...	...	...	...	1610	1645	1650	1764	2125	2510
Extra-exports	...	...	...	...	...	735	792	802	854	999	1204
Total imports	...	...	...	...	...	2403	2560	2526	2647	3179	3791
Intra-imports	...	...	...	...	...	1607	1640	1645	1756	2115	2510
Extra-imports	...	...	...	...	...	796	920	881	891	1064	1281
<b>NAFTA (3)</b>											
Total exports	739	856	923	1014	1014	1071	1225	1148	1106	1163	1324
Intra-exports	354	394	433	495	520	580	682	637	626	652	740
Extra-exports	385	462	489	519	494	491	543	510	480	511	584
Total imports a	917	1008	1082	1208	1271	1421	1679	1570	1591	1715	1997
Intra-imports	342	380	422	482	512	574	664	620	609	632	706
Extra-imports	575	628	660	726	759	847	1014	950	982	1083	1291
<b>ASEAN (10)</b>											
Total exports	262	321	341	356	331	362	432	388	409	460	552
Intra-exports	65	82	87	88	73	81	104	91	95	105	128
Extra-exports	197	240	254	268	259	281	328	297	313	355	424
Total imports	281	355	376	382	287	310	381	347	363	401	500
Intra-imports	55	67	74	76	64	70	89	78	86	94	115
Extra-imports	226	288	302	306	223	240	291	269	277	306	385
<b>MERCOSUR (4)</b>											
Total exports	62	71	75	83	81	74	85	88	89	106	136
Intra-exports	12	14	17	21	20	15	18	15	10	13	17
Extra-exports	50	56	58	63	61	59	67	73	79	93	118
Total imports	63	80	87	103	99	82	90	84	62	69	94
Intra-imports	12	14	18	21	21	16	18	16	11	13	18
Extra-imports	50	65	70	81	78	67	72	68	52	55	76
<b>ANDEAN (5)</b>											
Total exports	34	40	46	46	39	43	58	51	52	53	73
Intra-exports	3	5	5	6	5	4	5	6	5	5	7
Extra-exports	30	35	41	41	34	39	53	45	46	48	66
Total imports b	30	38	36	44	45	36	39	44	40	39	51
Intra-imports	3	5	5	6	5	4	5	6	6	6	8
Extra-imports	27	33	31	38	39	32	34	38	35	33	43

a Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

b Imports of Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

Table A4

**Merchandise trade by selected groups of countries, 1994-04**

(Billion dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exports</b>											
World a	4326.0	5162.0	5391.0	5581.0	5498.0	5712.0	6449.0	6183.0	6482.0	7551.0	9153.0
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	106.7	125.4	131.3	126.5	121.2	127.8	142.4	143.4	149.8	170.6	203.2
European Union (25)	...	...	...	...	...	2344.5	2437.4	2451.8	2617.9	3123.9	3714.2
NAFTA	738.9	856.5	922.7	1014.0	1013.9	1070.6	1224.9	1147.5	1106.2	1162.9	1324.4
<b>South and Central America</b>											
ANDEAN	33.9	39.5	45.6	46.4	39.1	43.4	58.0	50.6	51.9	53.3	72.7
CACM	6.8	8.9	9.3	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.5	12.3	12.4	13.7	14.8
CARICOM	4.9	5.8	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.4	8.1	7.7	7.3	9.0	10.7
MERCOSUR	61.9	70.5	75.0	83.2	81.4	74.3	84.6	87.8	88.8	106.1	135.5
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	5.2	6.1	6.9	7.4	5.8	6.7	8.4	8.5	8.9	11.2	17.6
COMESA	18.0	20.3	22.9	22.7	19.8	21.2	25.8	24.0	26.6	31.8	41.5
ECCAS	9.6	11.5	13.8	13.8	10.7	12.9	17.2	16.1	18.4	22.1	33.0
ECOWAS	16.8	22.3	26.7	25.3	20.4	24.4	30.3	27.0	26.7	33.3	46.3
SADC	38.9	43.7	47.7	49.2	41.7	43.7	49.6	47.7	50.2	60.8	77.9
WAEMU	5.0	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.7	6.7	7.0	8.7	10.0	11.5
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	262.1	321.4	340.7	355.9	331.1	362.1	432.0	387.5	408.6	459.9	551.8
GCC	93.2	104.4	120.2	126.6	96.0	118.2	176.0	160.6	168.0	212.4	274.1
SAPTA	39.1	46.5	51.4	53.9	52.6	55.0	64.2	64.4	70.8	82.1	104.0
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	78.2	91.6	101.9	103.0	87.7	95.3	112.7	106.6	108.2	132.1	173.6
Least developed countries	18.9	24.1	27.2	27.4	25.4	28.9	36.0	36.3	40.0	46.2	61.8
WTO Members (148) a	4139.8	4941.9	5137.8	5322.7	5293.2	5473.5	6106.6	5866.2	6147.2	7134.6	8588.7
<b>Imports</b>											
World a	4426.0	5279.0	5536.0	5736.0	5673.0	5911.0	6715.0	6474.0	6724.0	7832.0	9495.0
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	96.8	114.9	115.9	113.7	120.1	116.5	119.5	119.3	120.8	138.7	163.2
European Union (25)	...	...	...	...	...	2403.1	2560.2	2525.8	2647.0	3179.4	3791.0
NAFTA	927.4	1015.1	1090.9	1214.7	1281.4	1425.7	1686.8	1582.7	1604.3	1726.6	2011.7
<b>South and Central America</b>											
ANDEAN	31.5	39.7	37.1	45.4	46.2	36.9	40.7	45.5	41.4	39.7	51.5
CACM	11.0	13.3	13.7	16.1	18.9	19.3	20.8	21.9	23.2	25.1	28.5
CARICOM	7.6	9.8	10.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	15.1	16.8
MERCOSUR	62.7	79.9	87.2	102.6	98.7	82.4	89.4	83.9	62.2	68.6	94.0
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	2.8	3.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.4
COMESA	27.1	31.1	35.0	36.1	38.9	38.2	36.1	36.1	36.6	41.1	50.3
ECCAS	5.4	6.4	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.5	8.5	9.7	11.4	14.1	16.3
ECOWAS	15.4	19.4	18.1	20.9	21.1	21.8	20.9	23.8	20.1	26.2	32.5
SADC	38.3	47.1	48.3	52.2	47.5	45.7	47.8	46.3	48.7	66.4	87.8
WAEMU	5.0	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.8	9.9	11.5
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	281.2	355.3	375.9	381.9	287.3	309.8	380.7	347.1	362.8	400.7	500.1
GCC	60.6	68.2	70.5	79.3	76.0	71.5	77.0	83.0	88.9	104.0	124.9
SAPTA	46.6	59.9	64.4	68.4	67.4	73.5	80.6	77.6	84.5	103.8	138.2
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	81.7	99.7	103.5	113.6	110.2	108.5	114.0	117.0	115.8	143.3	178.5
Least developed countries	28.6	34.7	37.9	39.1	40.0	42.1	43.7	47.3	49.6	60.7	71.2
WTO Members (148) a	4258.2	5082.3	5320.9	5513.0	5466.1	5733.7	6510.3	6244.7	6476.4	7531.6	9104.2

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. See the Technical Notes.

Table A5

**Trade in commercial services by selected groups of countries, 1994-04**

(Billion dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exports</b>											
World	1031.1	1182.2	1267.9	1318.2	1346.3	1397.0	1485.1	1488.7	1588.1	1804.7	2127.5
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	34.5	39.2	40.7	40.8	42.1	44.0	45.8	44.6	48.6	56.0	64.2
European Union (25)	466.8	537.4	566.3	571.6	613.0	630.7	646.3	670.6	731.9	867.7	1016.5
NAFTA	214.6	233.5	255.8	274.8	283.4	306.4	331.3	319.2	327.2	342.1	379.0
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Group	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.3	6.0
CACM	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.0
CARICOM	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.6	...
MERCOSUR	9.8	11.5	10.6	11.9	13.6	13.1	15.5	14.7	13.2	14.8	17.8
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	...
COMESA	11.1	12.2	13.4	13.4	11.9	13.7	14.1	13.3	13.6	16.0	20.2
ECCAS	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	...
ECOWAS	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.2	...
SADC	6.3	7.8	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.5	11.8	13.1
WAEMU	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	...
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	52.2	64.5	73.4	73.3	58.6	64.7	69.8	68.8	73.7	72.6	87.9
GCC	...	...	...	8.3	9.1	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.8	12.6	...
SAPTA	9.4	10.3	10.7	12.6	14.3	17.3	19.3	20.4	22.8	...	...
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	19.3	22.3	24.4	25.7	26.5	28.2	28.8	28.1	28.6	34.7	...
Least-developed countries	4.4	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.4	...
WTO Members (148)	1006.5	1153.2	1233.3	1279.9	1309.2	1363.2	1449.6	1449.8	1544.5	1755.2	2068.6
<b>Imports</b>											
World	1041.8	1198.0	1265.5	1301.6	1330.6	1383.9	1473.6	1487.9	1569.0	1784.1	2094.5
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	25.1	28.6	29.6	28.9	30.6	31.5	30.9	32.4	35.0	40.4	46.9
European Union (25)	450.5	520.7	541.5	542.2	593.6	611.7	626.5	648.8	700.5	831.1	954.0
NAFTA	165.1	171.1	184.6	201.7	217.0	238.2	269.4	266.0	272.9	296.1	335.1
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Group	9.9	10.7	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.8	11.4	12.1	11.5	11.0	12.9
CACM	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7
CARICOM	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	...
MERCOSUR	18.1	21.6	21.2	24.6	26.1	23.1	25.7	25.2	18.9	20.5	23.4
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.5	...
COMESA	11.9	11.8	12.3	13.7	14.2	13.3	15.0	15.2	14.9	15.8	19.0
ECCAS	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.8	5.9	7.0	7.9	8.7	...
ECOWAS	5.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.0	9.8	...
SADC	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.8	16.2	18.9
WAEMU	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	...
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	57.5	74.9	83.0	85.3	67.1	74.4	85.7	84.9	88.4	92.5	110.9
GCC	...	...	...	29.7	24.5	24.3	26.7	24.2	25.8	29.1	...
SAPTA	12.5	15.3	16.5	17.5	19.0	22.0	24.4	25.5	26.1	...	...
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	27.0	31.6	32.8	34.0	34.4	32.6	33.5	34.1	36.0	42.0	...
Least-developed countries	9.8	11.5	11.8	12.1	13.0	12.4	13.1	14.7	15.3	17.4	...
WTO Members (148)	1002.9	1154.3	1217.2	1246.7	1284.7	1340.3	1423.1	1434.2	1509.5	1714.5	2008.1

Table A6

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
World a	4326000	5162000	5391000	5581000	5498000	5712000	6449000	6183000	6482000	7551000	9153000
North America	738930	856550	922775	1014095	1013975	1070690	1224975	1147545	1106240	1162965	1324455
Canada	165376	192197	201633	214422	214327	238446	276635	259858	252394	272739	316547
Mexico	60882	79542	96000	110431	117460	136391	166367	158547	160682	165396	189083
United States	512627	584743	625073	689182	682138	695797	781918	729100	693103	724771	818775
South and Central America	126500	148900	160400	173700	163900	163600	194100	187200	187800	212900	276300
Antigua and Barbuda	44	53	38	38	36	38	50	39	45	48	45
Argentina	15659	20967	23811	26370	26441	23333	26341	26543	25650	29566	34453
Bahamas	167	176	180	181	300	462	576	423	446	425	450
Barbados	182	239	281	283	252	264	272	259	206	210	219
Belize	151	162	168	176	172	186	218	169	169	205	220
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	16089	18457	23060	21624	17193	20190	31802	25353	25890	23990	34210
Bolivia	1032	1100	1137	1167	1104	1051	1230	1285	1299	1573	2129
Brazil	43545	46506	47747	52994	51140	48011	55086	58223	60362	73084	96475
Chile	11604	16024	16627	17902	16323	17162	19210	18272	18180	21524	32025
Colombia	8419	10056	10587	11522	10852	11576	13040	12290	11911	12671	16224
Costa Rica	2869	3453	3730	4268	5511	6577	5865	5021	5264	6102	6297
Cuba	1385	1600	2015	1812	1512	1496	1676	1661	1402	1654	2192
Dominica	47	45	51	53	63	54	53	44	43	39	40
Dominican Republic	3453	3780	4053	4614	4989	5137	5737	5276	5165	5471	5750
Ecuador	3819	4307	4900	5264	4203	4451	4927	4678	5042	6039	7634
El Salvador	1249	1652	1789	2416	2452	2510	2941	2864	2996	3128	3295
Grenada	23	22	20	23	35	36	48	43	37	38	30
Guatemala	1521	2155	2031	2344	2582	2398	2696	2466	2232	2489	2938
Guyana	456	455	517	644	484	523	498	478	493	521	602
Haiti	82	110	90	212	320	334	318	274	280	347	391
Honduras	843	1220	1316	1446	1533	1164	1370	1324	1321	1332	1537
Jamaica	1212	1427	1383	1383	1312	1240	1304	1220	1114	1175	1390
Netherlands Antilles	1376	1522	1269	1488	1169	1451	2009	2398	1609	1161	1360
Nicaragua	335	466	466	577	573	545	645	589	561	605	756
Panama	583	625	623	723	784	822	859	911	846	864	944
Paraguay	816	919	1044	1089	1014	741	869	990	951	1242	1626
Peru	4554	5575	5897	6841	5757	6113	7028	7013	7723	8986	12547
Saint Kitts and Nevis	22	19	22	41	28	28	33	31	27	48	45
Saint Lucia	106	109	82	66	62	56	43	44	44	62	65
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	50	42	46	46	50	49	47	41	38	38	37
Suriname	449	477	433	701	436	342	399	403	469	638	830
Trinidad and Tobago	1867	2455	2500	2542	2258	2804	4274	4280	3880	5178	6349
Uruguay	1913	2106	2397	2726	2771	2237	2295	2060	1861	2198	2950
Europe	1908625	2334300	2420930	2413190	2513160	2521380	2633490	2654570	2835665	3381745	4031100
Albania	140	202	207	139	205	264	261	305	330	453	596
Austria	45002	57738	58222	59784	64085	66060	67711	70751	78673	97146	117417
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	179148	188374	190349	216127	255521	306509
Belgium-Luxembourg	147107	178265	177337	174531	181910	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	91	152	336	575	605	751	1069	1032	1006	1340	1789
Bulgaria	4005	5355	4890	4940	4300	3964	4809	5115	5749	7540	9918
Croatia	4260	4633	4511	4170	4541	4303	4432	4666	4899	6187	8022
Cyprus	968	1229	1391	1250	1061	997	951	976	843	923	948
Czech Republic	15940	21335	22165	22360	25855	26241	28996	33324	38492	48702	68657
Denmark	42343	50906	51415	49273	49013	50295	51293	51705	57495	66512	76821
Estonia	1303	1840	2078	2936	3245	3017	3830	4015	4336	5597	5945
Finland	29703	40490	41124	41471	43752	42243	46103	43237	45145	53171	61334
France	250571	301162	305509	302144	320631	325520	327616	323379	331719	392039	448714
FYR Macedonia	1086	1204	1147	1236	1311	1192	1319	1158	1116	1363	1661

Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Germany	426935	523461	524649	512891	543752	543529	551818	571645	615831	751560	912261
Greece	9404	11054	11711	11326	10867	11069	11751	10244	10351	13651	15198
Hungary	10700	12865	15705	19100	23005	25012	28016	30436	34517	43094	54857
Iceland	1623	1804	1897	1851	1931	2004	1891	2022	2228	2385	2896
Ireland	33996	44705	48339	53348	64330	71238	77414	82835	88265	92755	104281
Italy	191362	233766	252293	240414	245801	235559	240521	244490	254427	299333	349153
Latvia	990	1305	1445	1670	1810	1723	1865	2001	2285	2893	3951
Lithuania	2030	2705	3355	3860	3710	3004	3810	4583	5564	7234	9269
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	8203	8378	9759	10214	13297	16228
Malta	1570	1914	1731	1641	1834	1983	2442	1822	2028	2252	2492
Netherlands	160885	203171	208999	207832	213977	218575	233133	230855	244058	296012	358187
Norway	34692	41992	49645	48541	40402	45479	60058	59191	59702	67480	81752
Poland	17240	22895	24440	25750	28230	27397	31651	35998	41133	53762	74854
Portugal	17989	22783	24618	23955	24793	24541	24364	24108	25908	31757	35767
Romania	6151	7910	8085	8431	8300	8505	10367	11391	13876	17619	23485
Serbia and Montenegro	240	230	2018	2677	2858	1498	1723	1903	2275	2650	3979
Slovak Republic	6690	8580	8830	9635	10724	10243	11889	12595	14405	21837	27548
Slovenia	6828	8316	8312	8372	9048	8604	8732	9267	10366	12766	15831
Spain	76696	97849	107243	100756	111973	104431	115252	116660	125687	156147	178607
Sweden	65822	80440	84916	82757	84767	84888	87134	75645	81499	102104	122537
Switzerland	70360	81641	79747	76150	78856	80300	80500	82144	87876	100693	118527
Turkey	18106	21637	23224	26261	26974	26588	27775	31334	36059	47253	63121
United Kingdom	205079	237953	258527	280406	273949	272161	285429	272715	280195	305627	346863
European Union (25) b	...	...	...	...	...	2344455	2437355	2451845	2617920	3123905	3714225
extra-EU (25) exports	...	...	...	...	...	734785	792250	802315	854395	998905	1203790
European Union (15)	1702895	2083745	2154900	2140890	2233600	2237460	2316290	2318780	2466270	2926630	...
extra-EU (15) exports	627170	749850	795235	817790	822240	810200	870085	882870	942985	1108395	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	90700	112545	123660	124860	106800	106460	145730	144320	153200	194605	265710
Armenia	216	271	290	233	221	232	294	343	507	678	705
Azerbaijan	655	635	630	780	605	929	1745	2314	2167	2592	3615
Belarus	2510	4803	5652	7301	7070	5909	7326	7451	8021	9946	13752
Georgia	155	150	200	240	190	238	330	320	346	465	649
Kazakhstan	3231	5250	5911	6497	5334	5872	8812	8639	9670	12927	20093
Kyrgyz Republic	340	409	505	604	514	454	505	476	486	582	719
Moldova	565	745	795	875	630	465	472	568	644	790	986
Russian Federation	67540	81095	88600	88330	74884	75665	105565	101884	107301	135929	183452
Tajikistan	490	750	770	745	595	690	785	650	738	797	915
Turkmenistan	2145	1880	1695	1000	590	1187	2506	2700	2850	3632	3870
Ukraine	10305	13128	14401	14232	12637	11582	14573	16265	17957	23080	32672
Uzbekistan	2550	3430	4210	4025	3530	3235	2817	2708	2513	3189	4280
Africa	96700	112100	124900	127200	105400	116800	147000	137400	140100	175200	231700
Algeria	8880	10240	12620	13894	9839	12525	22031	19140	18831	24612	32298
Angola	3018	3642	5095	5007	3543	5157	7921	6534	8328	9508	13850
Benin	398	420	528	424	407	422	392	374	448	555	672
Botswana	1878	2142	2447	2842	2058	2644	2713	2450	2319	3024	3467
Burkina Faso	107	276	233	232	319	255	209	223	245	326	445
Burundi	120	105	39	86	65	54	50	39	30	38	47
Cameroon	1486	1651	1768	1860	1671	1601	1833	1749	1802	2246	2700
Cape Verde	5	8	13	14	10	11	11	10	11	13	15
Central African Republic	151	171	147	163	151	146	161	142	147	122	120
Chad	148	243	238	237	262	243	183	189	185	446	2200
Comoros	11	11	6	6	4	5	7	12	16	20	15
Congo	959	1172	1345	1668	1365	1560	2489	2055	2122	2630	3900
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1256	1649	1652	1189	1180	933	760	940	1076	1281	1413
Côte d'Ivoire	2742	3806	4446	4451	4606	4661	3888	3946	5275	5844	6475

Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Djibouti	12	14	29	31	28	28	32	32	36	37	41
Egypt	3476	3450	3539	3921	3130	3559	4689	4128	4708	6161	7682
Equatorial Guinea	66	127	232	497	439	709	1097	1834	2217	2949	5190
Eritrea	78	86	98	57	28	21	37	19	52	35	35
Ethiopia	372	422	417	587	561	467	486	455	480	504	639
Gabon	2350	2713	3184	3024	1916	2394	2602	2522	2411	2826	3490
Gambia	35	16	21	15	21	12	15	10	13	12	22
Ghana	1425	1724	1669	1635	1795	1720	1671	1716	1860	2370	2580
Guinea	516	702	709	685	693	636	666	731	709	609	700
Guinea-Bissau	33	24	28	48	27	51	62	63	54	69	81
Kenya	1587	1878	2067	2053	2008	1747	1734	1944	2116	2411	2693
Lesotho	143	160	187	196	194	172	220	280	373	480	726
Liberia	353	820	630	430	425	469	329	245	235	270	235
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8954	8975	9903	9656	6659	7947	12697	10985	9851	14664	20844
Madagascar	450	507	509	516	538	584	824	928	486	856	990
Malawi	342	405	481	537	431	453	379	449	407	459	441
Mali	335	441	433	561	561	571	551	725	874	921	1123
Mauritania	410	499	491	406	350	373	358	348	321	335	410
Mauritius	1347	1538	1802	1592	1645	1554	1557	1628	1801	1898	2004
Morocco	5556	6881	6881	7032	7153	7367	7432	7144	7851	8777	9739
Mozambique	157	168	217	222	230	263	364	703	663	1045	1504
Namibia	1308	1409	1418	1338	1232	1234	1320	1179	1105	1262	1833
Niger	225	286	325	272	334	287	283	272	279	339	370
Nigeria	9415	12342	16153	15207	9855	13856	20975	17261	15107	19887	31148
Rwanda	41	54	60	88	60	60	52	86	65	63	99
Sao Tome and Principe	8	5	4	5	5	2	3	3	5	7	6
Senegal	791	993	986	905	968	1027	920	1003	1067	1331	1529
Seychelles	51	52	140	113	122	145	194	216	228	278	290
Sierra Leone	115	42	47	17	7	6	13	29	49	92	139
Somalia	136	170	187	177	197	191	193	285	297	223	310
South Africa c	25308	27853	29221	31027	26362	26707	29983	29258	29723	36482	46029
Sudan	503	555	620	594	596	780	1807	1699	1949	2542	3778
Swaziland	781	866	856	962	973	937	910	1054	937	1563	1900
Tanzania	519	682	784	753	589	543	663	776	875	1218	1338
Togo	328	378	441	424	420	391	363	357	427	616	771
Tunisia	4657	5475	5516	5559	5738	5872	5850	6631	6874	8027	9685
Uganda	409	460	587	555	501	519	460	456	473	532	635
Zambia	927	1040	1037	915	1032	1063	666	985	930	945	1576
Zimbabwe	1884	2118	2406	2541	2111	1887	1925	1207	1398	1400	1520
Middle East	135900	150400	173400	180900	144500	186300	267600	238200	251200	301800	389700
Bahrain	3616	4112	4700	4384	3270	4363	6195	5577	5794	6364	7562
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	19434	18360	22391	18381	13118	21030	28345	23904	28237	33991	44446
Iraq	510	496	731	4600	5500	12800	20603	12872	12219	9711	17810
Israel	16884	19046	20610	22503	22993	25794	31404	29048	29347	31577	38520
Jordan	1424	1769	1816	1836	1802	1832	1899	2293	2770	3082	3950
Kuwait	11260	12785	14889	14224	9554	12164	19436	16203	15369	20678	28729
Lebanon	470	816	1020	643	662	677	715	870	1046	1524	1747
Oman	5545	6068	7346	7630	5508	7238	11319	11074	11172	11669	13342
Qatar	3213	3651	4447	5570	5030	7214	11594	10871	10978	13193	15510
Saudi Arabia	42614	50040	60729	60732	38822	50761	77583	68064	72561	93370	126230
Syrian Arab Republic	3047	3563	3999	3916	2890	3464	4634	5248	6230	5731	4930
United Arab Emirates	26922	27753	28085	34020	33835	36474	49835	48773	52163	67135	82750
Yemen	934	1945	2675	2504	1496	2440	4079	3374	3336	3734	4150
Asia a	1228300	1446800	1464900	1546600	1450000	1547100	1836300	1673300	1808100	2122200	2633900
Afghanistan	168	156	173	201	209	167	185	100	250	350	420
Australia	47528	53111	60301	62910	55893	56080	63870	63387	65033	71546	86423

Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Bangladesh	2934	3501	4249	4832	5121	5497	6389	6080	6149	6990	8150
Bhutan	66	103	100	118	108	116	103	106	113	133	165
Brunei Darussalam	2210	2402	2481	2467	2058	2579	3877	3508	3566	4144	4607
Cambodia	490	855	644	736	800	1129	1389	1500	1923	2118	2798
China	121006	148780	151048	182792	183712	194931	249203	266098	325591	438228	593329
Fiji	572	619	748	622	512	609	585	537	549	680	678
Hong Kong, China	151465	173871	180914	188195	174864	174403	202683	191066	201928	228708	265543
domestic exports	28736	29946	27431	27306	24588	22381	23536	20273	18328	19591	19978
re-exports	122729	143925	153483	160889	150276	152022	179147	170793	183600	209117	245565
India	25022	30630	33105	35008	33437	35667	42379	43361	49250	57085	75595
Indonesia	40055	45417	49814	56298	50370	51243	65403	57361	59166	64107	72330
Japan	397005	443116	410901	420957	387927	417610	479249	403496	416726	471817	565807
Kiribati	5	7	5	6	6	9	4	5	3	3	2
Korea, Republic of	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	143686	172267	150439	162470	193817	253845
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	301	311	323	359	370	311	330	331	298	359	361
Macao, China	1866	1997	1996	2148	2141	2200	2539	2300	2356	2581	2812
Malaysia	58844	73914	78327	78740	73305	84455	98229	88005	94058	104968	126503
Maldives	75	85	80	90	96	91	109	110	132	152	172
Mongolia	356	473	424	452	462	454	536	521	524	616	880
Myanmar	798	860	754	874	1077	1136	1646	2381	3046	2483	2850
Nepal	362	345	385	406	474	602	804	737	568	662	756
New Caledonia	366	565	535	543	378	468	604	443	495	785	975
New Zealand	12185	13645	14360	14221	12070	12455	13272	13730	14380	16505	20373
Pakistan	7400	8029	9365	8758	8514	8424	9028	9238	9913	11930	13379
Papua New Guinea	2632	2654	2529	2163	1772	1875	2096	1805	1641	2212	2532
Philippines	13304	17502	20408	24882	29414	36576	39783	32664	36502	37026	39689
Samoa	4	9	10	15	15	20	14	15	14	15	11
Singapore	96825	118268	125014	124985	109895	114680	137804	121751	125177	144182	179615
domestic exports	58332	69557	73466	72401	63381	68682	78703	66172	66836	79774	98576
re-exports	38493	48711	51548	52584	46514	45998	59101	55579	58341	64408	81039
Solomon Islands	142	168	162	157	118	126	69	47	58	74	97
Sri Lanka	3208	3798	4095	4639	4809	4594	5430	4816	4699	5125	5757
Taipei, Chinese	94078	113047	117326	123384	112401	123532	151457	125865	135080	150600	182424
Thailand	45261	56439	55721	57374	54456	58440	69057	64968	68108	80333	97414
Tonga	14	14	11	10	8	13	9	7	15	18	15
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	25	28	30	35	34	26	26	20	20	27	37
Viet Nam	4054	5449	7255	9185	9361	11540	14449	15029	16706	20176	25625
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (25) exports	...	...	...	...	...	4103000	4804000	4533000	4719000	5426000	6642000
intra-EU (15) exports	3250000	3828000	4031000	4258000	4086000	4285000	5003000	4747000	4959000	5733000	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (25) exports	...	...	...	...	...	911710	988380	1005040	1072140	1256745	1520660
intra-EU (15) exports	832900	1000405	1061265	1090090	1101800	1094120	1187280	1218660	1312380	1563510	...

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Prior to 2004, European Union (25) individual country data do not add up to the reported aggregate due to Eurostat's use of different methodologies for Cyprus, Estonia and Lithuania.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an '!'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.



Table A7

**World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1994-04**

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
World a	4426000	5279000	5536000	5736000	5673000	5911000	6715000	6474000	6724000	7832000	9495000
North America	927990	1015760	1091500	1215425	1282060	1426495	1687580	1583440	1605140	1727465	2012750
Canada	155072	168426	175158	200873	206066	220183	244786	227291	227499	245021	279779
Mexico	83075	75858	93674	114846	130948	146084	182702	176185	176607	178503	206423
United States	689215	770852	822025	899020	944353	1059440	1259300	1179180	1200230	1303050	1525516
South and Central America	140700	176600	183100	214100	215100	186300	205800	203900	177900	187500	237300
Antigua and Barbuda	342	346	365	370	385	414	402	377	394	419	465
Argentina	21527	20122	23762	30450	31404	25508	25154	20320	8990	13834	22320
Bahamas	1056	1243	1366	1666	1873	1757	2074	1912	1728	1762	1815
Barbados	615	771	833	996	1010	1108	1156	1087	1039	1133	1308
Belize	259	257	255	286	295	370	524	517	525	552	514
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	9187	12649	9880	14606	15817	14064	16213	18323	12963	9256	14995
Bolivia	1209	1424	1635	1851	1983	1755	1830	1708	1770	1630	1842
Brazil	35997	53783	56947	64996	60600	51671	58631	58351	49599	50706	65921
Chile	11820	15900	19199	20822	19880	15988	18507	17429	17091	19381	24871
Colombia	11882	13853	13683	15378	14635	10659	11539	12834	12738	13892	16746
Costa Rica	3789	4036	4300	4924	6230	6320	6372	6569	7188	7663	8268
Cuba	2055	2825	3205	3987	4197	4365	4843	4839	4161	4624	5286
Dominica	96	117	129	124	136	141	148	131	116	126	144
Dominican Republic b	4903	5170	5727	6609	7597	8041	9479	8779	8838	7627	7845
Ecuador	3622	4152	3934	4954	5576	3017	3721	5363	6431	6535	7861
El Salvador	2547	3329	3223	3739	3962	4095	4947	5027	5184	5754	6269
Grenada	119	124	152	173	200	202	239	212	199	253	310
Guatemala	2781	3292	3146	3851	4651	4382	4791	5607	6078	6488	7808
Guyana	506	527	597	630	540	480	573	584	563	557	636
Haiti	251	653	665	648	797	1025	1036	1013	1130	1188	1306
Honduras	1056	1642	1839	2149	2535	2676	2855	2942	2981	3276	3916
Jamaica	2224	2818	2965	3132	3035	2899	3326	3360	3533	3642	3772
Netherlands Antilles	1758	1841	2519	2083	2062	1745	2862	2826	2268	2606	2840
Nicaragua	867	975	1154	1450	1492	1862	1805	1775	1754	1879	2212
Panama	2404	2510	2779	3002	3398	3516	3379	2964	2982	3086	3530
Paraguay	2370	3144	3204	3403	2897	1906	2193	2182	1672	1865	2652
Peru	5626	7584	7947	8588	8220	7404	7415	7316	7493	8414	10101
Saint Kitts and Nevis	128	133	149	147	149	153	196	189	201	205	200
Saint Lucia	303	307	313	332	328	355	355	355	309	403	415
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	130	135	131	188	193	201	163	186	174	200	228
Suriname	423	585	501	658	552	486	526	461	492	704	800
Trinidad and Tobago	1134	1714	2144	2990	2999	2741	3308	3569	3643	3892	4894
Uruguay	2786	2867	3323	3727	3811	3357	3466	3061	1964	2190	3114
Europe	1911445	2332890	2415255	2418540	2558875	2595890	2774685	2732815	2872715	3457195	4139870
Albania	680	800	940	640	830	1140	1091	1331	1504	1864	2268
Austria	55233	66237	68505	65739	69504	71319	72395	74633	78299	99532	117765
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	164807	177514	178664	198311	234800	285450
Belgium-Luxembourg	133127	164934	167914	161930	168995	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	894	1082	1882	2333	2610	3305	3107	3354	3875	4799	5907
Bulgaria	4585	5660	5075	4930	4949	5453	6505	7263	7987	10902	14424
Croatia	5229	7510	7788	9104	8384	7799	7887	9147	10714	14209	16583
Cyprus	3017	3690	3979	3655	3685	3618	3846	3923	4086	4466	5502
Czech Republic b	17310	25085	27800	27105	28340	28151	32174	36297	40656	51728	69510
Denmark	36691	45939	45291	44902	46873	45753	45558	45322	50320	57429	68191
Estonia	1654	2546	3224	4437	4787	4109	5052	5230	5863	7930	8728
Finland	23275	29470	31422	31611	32960	32114	34443	32639	34218	42513	50824
France	246001	289391	294560	285027	307771	315743	338944	328608	329262	398840	465454
FYR Macedonia	1484	1719	1627	1779	1915	1796	2085	1694	1995	2300	2875

Table A7 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Germany	381388	463872	459098	445731	471474	474038	497204	486119	490283	604612	716926
Greece	21507	25898	28238	26919	30293	30528	33480	28419	31266	44875	52577
Hungary	14555	15465	18145	21235	25705	28008	31955	33617	37755	47808	59332
Iceland	1472	1756	2031	1992	2489	2503	2591	2253	2275	2789	3553
Ireland	25612	32340	34320	37748	43191	46768	51042	50556	52399	53886	60651
Italy	169166	205990	208263	210132	218465	220633	238760	236220	247015	297519	351034
Latvia	1240	1815	2320	2720	3190	2945	3184	3506	4046	5234	7005
Lithuania	2350	3650	4560	5645	5795	4835	5457	6353	7838	9843	12283
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	11218	11278	12331	12651	16165	19815
Malta	2447	2890	2801	2552	2668	2846	3399	2531	2646	3227	3670
Netherlands	150337	185232	190923	190731	195639	206158	218270	208638	219265	264704	319330
Norway	27307	32968	35615	35708	37478	34173	34392	32955	34890	39486	48082
Poland	22680	29050	37135	42310	47055	45903	48940	50184	55299	68272	89174
Portugal	27061	32610	35202	35055	38435	39973	39953	39490	40156	47200	54914
Romania	7109	10278	11435	11280	11821	10392	13055	15561	17862	24003	32664
Serbia and Montenegro	750	900	4102	4799	4849	3296	3711	4837	6320	7952	11752
Slovak Republic b	6610	8770	11125	11725	13078	11337	12821	14760	16564	22523	29471
Slovenia	7304	9492	9423	9357	10110	9952	10116	10160	10944	13845	17197
Spain	88863	113537	121221	115670	136662	135343	156145	154650	165105	208602	249308
Sweden	55458	65036	66930	65596	68403	68579	72881	63200	66955	83540	99324
Switzerland	67997	80152	78224	75960	80094	79857	82521	84102	83672	96448	111603
Turkey	23270	35709	43627	48559	45921	40671	54503	41399	51554	69340	97540
United Kingdom	234076	267250	287332	307518	321231	324893	343781	333003	346317	391964	463467
European Union (25)	...	...	...	...	...	2403135	2560175	2525815	2647035	3179370	3790985
extra-EU (25) imports	...	...	...	...	...	795725	919885	881045	890950	1064250	1280550
European Union (15)	1690635	2050935	2101330	2089635	2212010	2262500	2404870	2361115	2463105	2946560	...
extra-EU (15) imports	611805	713195	737745	762720	796575	831120	954495	921065	935430	1123085	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	75120	93955	108965	114970	95830	70585	81495	94365	103960	132265	171915
Armenia	394	674	856	892	902	800	882	874	991	1269	1318
Azerbaijan	895	805	1210	1360	1650	1036	1172	1431	1666	2626	3516
Belarus	3066	5564	6939	8689	8549	6674	8646	8286	9092	11558	16346
Georgia	340	390	685	940	885	602	651	679	793	1141	1847
Kazakhstan	3561	3807	4241	4301	4314	3655	5040	6446	6584	8409	12781
Kyrgyz Republic	316	522	838	709	842	600	554	467	587	717	941
Moldova	660	840	1070	1170	1018	585	777	892	1038	1399	1774
Russian Federation c	50520	60945	68830	73615	58015	39537	44659	53764	60966	76070	96307
Tajikistan	545	810	670	750	710	663	675	688	721	881	1375
Turkmenistan	1470	1365	1315	1230	980	1478	1786	2250	2120	2512	3320
Ukraine	10748	15484	17603	17128	14676	11846	13956	15775	16977	23021	28996
Uzbekistan	2605	2750	4710	4185	3290	3110	2697	2814	2425	2662	3392
Africa	106600	127000	125700	132800	133000	128700	130000	134600	136800	166600	211800
Algeria	9370	10250	8840	8688	9403	9162	9152	9949	12364	13533	18199
Angola b	1454	1468	2040	2597	2079	3109	3040	3179	3760	5480	6500
Benin	431	746	654	681	736	749	613	553	679	744	865
Botswana	1640	1911	1723	2258	2251	2198	2081	1809	1927	2500	3340
Burkina Faso	349	455	647	587	732	678	611	656	739	925	1155
Burundi	224	234	127	121	158	118	148	139	129	157	176
Cameroon	1083	1199	1227	1359	1495	1318	1489	1852	1866	2021	2100
Cape Verde	209	252	234	235	228	246	230	234	275	350	386
Central African Republic	139	175	141	141	146	131	117	107	120	131	150
Chad	177	365	332	334	356	316	317	679	1646	1015	770
Comoros	53	63	57	55	47	79	71	75	90	120	115
Congo	631	670	1551	926	680	821	715	1070	1060	1300	1720
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	667	1046	1403	1133	1230	1108	1035	807	1093	1404	1873
Côte d'Ivoire	1917	2931	2902	2781	2991	3252	2785	2418	2456	3320	3783
Djibouti b	196	177	172	176	196	194	207	196	197	238	275
Egypt	10219	11760	13038	13211	16166	16022	14010	12756	12552	10893	12831

Table A7 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Equatorial Guinea	37	121	292	358	317	425	451	711	506	1225	1410
Eritrea	489	454	553	525	508	510	471	423	538	590	650
Ethiopia	1033	1145	1401	1113	1517	1538	1262	1815	1666	2143	3080
Gabon	756	882	957	1104	1103	841	994	859	954	1036	1280
Gambia	212	182	258	278	228	192	187	134	148	185	200
Ghana	2108	1906	2108	2326	2563	3480	2973	3154	2720	3250	4320
Guinea	706	819	648	620	537	556	612	601	667	640	690
Guinea-Bissau	164	133	87	89	63	51	59	62	58	69	86
Kenya	2091	2991	2949	3279	3197	2832	3105	3192	3245	3725	4553
Lesotho	879	1107	1126	1140	941	866	809	743	808	1113	1400
Liberia	405	510	555	610	470	520	668	620	610	680	900
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5548	5392	5873	6123	5466	4158	3732	4397	4396	4330	5650
Madagascar b	546	628	629	694	693	742	997	955	603	1109	1230
Malawi	497	475	624	781	515	673	532	563	695	702	792
Mali	589	772	772	739	761	824	806	990	869	1135	1320
Mauritania	362	494	463	438	359	305	312	374	356	360	400
Mauritius	1930	1976	2289	2189	2073	2247	2093	1987	2159	2363	2778
Morocco	8272	10023	9704	9525	10290	9925	11534	11038	11879	14231	17625
Mozambique	1019	704	759	739	790	1139	1158	1063	1263	1753	1970
Namibia	1412	1616	1670	1753	1648	1610	1550	1547	1480	1990	2435
Niger	328	373	448	391	471	394	393	370	400	490	560
Nigeria	6613	8222	6438	9501	9211	8588	8721	11586	7547	10853	14164
Rwanda	236	236	258	297	285	253	211	281	248	259	285
Sao Tome and Principe	30	29	22	16	17	38	30	28	31	42	45
Senegal	1022	1412	1436	1335	1455	1564	1519	1730	2031	2392	2710
Seychelles	206	233	379	340	384	434	342	476	420	430	465
Sierra Leone	150	133	211	93	95	81	149	182	264	303	286
Somalia	269	268	295	313	280	340	343	449	454	517	610
South Africa d	23363	30546	30182	32998	29242	26696	29695	28248	29267	41084	57100
Sudan	1227	1218	1547	1580	1925	1415	1553	1958	2446	2882	4075
Swaziland	927	1008	1062	1066	1083	1068	1046	1129	983	1570	2000
Tanzania	1504	1675	1388	1337	1453	1556	1524	1712	1687	2189	2490
Togo	222	594	664	645	588	597	562	553	591	865	1050
Tunisia	6580	7902	7700	7914	8350	8474	8567	9529	9526	10910	12738
Uganda	875	1056	1191	1316	1416	1342	1536	1594	1136	1292	1491
Zambia	594	700	835	819	1100	822	993	1307	1253	1549	2143
Zimbabwe	2241	2660	2803	3092	2701	2126	1863	1715	1923	2250	2550
Middle East	117100	129600	138600	145900	141000	140000	159400	168600	175300	198100	251700
Bahrain	3747	3716	4273	4026	3566	3698	4633	4306	5013	5116	6345
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13774	13882	16274	14196	14323	12683	14347	17627	22275	26158	34705
Iraq	620	665	950	4000	4400	6900	13384	13120	9817	9934	21302
Israel	25237	29578	31620	30781	29342	33166	37686	35449	35517	36282	42864
Jordan	3381	3697	4293	4102	3828	3717	4597	4871	5076	5743	8128
Kuwait	6697	7790	8373	8246	8619	7617	7157	7869	9001	10987	12005
Lebanon	5933	7278	7575	7464	7070	6207	6230	7293	6447	7171	9397
Oman	3914	4247	4578	5026	5682	4674	5040	5798	6005	6572	8865
Qatar	1927	3398	2868	3322	3409	2500	3252	3758	4052	4897	5420
Saudi Arabia	23338	28091	27744	28732	30013	28011	30238	31223	32312	36964	44576
Syrian Arab Republic	5467	4709	5380	4028	3895	3832	3815	4752	4278	5111	6287
United Arab Emirates	21024	20984	22638	29951	24728	24972	26717	30075	32536	39454	47640
Yemen	2087	1582	2038	2014	2167	2008	2324	2466	2921	3675	4190
Asia a	1147200	1403300	1473300	1494300	1246700	1363400	1676400	1556200	1652500	1962500	2469800
Afghanistan	375	368	500	436	373	411	550	1000	1500	2300	2300
Australia	53425	61283	65427	65892	64630	69158	71529	63888	72690	89084	109376
Bangladesh	4602	6694	7032	7263	7495	8331	8883	9018	8592	10427	12026
Bhutan	92	112	128	137	134	182	175	191	197	249	400

Table A7 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Brunei Darussalam	1854	2091	2494	2203	1552	1342	1098	1100	1499	1244	1390
Cambodia b	744	1187	1072	1064	1166	1591	1939	2094	2314	2596	3170
China	115615	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094	243553	295171	412760	561230
Fiji	842	892	987	965	722	903	830	794	898	1170	1274
Hong Kong, China	165878	196072	201284	213297	186759	180711	214042	202008	207969	233249	272893
retained imports	43149	52147	47801	52408	36483	28689	34895	31215	24369	24132	27328
India	26843	34707	37942	41432	42980	46979	51523	50392	56517	71238	97339
Indonesia	31983	40630	42929	51304	35280	33321	43595	37534	38310	42243	54895
Japan	275235	335882	349152	338754	280484	309995	379511	349089	337194	382930	454543
Kiribati	26	35	38	39	33	41	40	41	43	40	48
Korea, Republic of	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	119752	160481	141098	152126	178827	224463
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	564	589	690	706	553	525	535	528	431	482	506
Macao, China	2001	2042	2000	2082	1955	2040	2255	2386	2530	2755	3478
Malaysia	59600	77691	78418	79030	58319	64966	81963	73866	79869	83618	105287
Maldives	222	268	302	349	354	402	389	393	392	471	645
Mongolia	258	415	451	468	503	513	615	638	691	801	990
Myanmar	886	1348	1371	2056	2695	2323	2401	2877	2348	2091	2220
Nepal	1155	1333	1398	1693	1246	1422	1573	1473	1419	1754	1870
New Caledonia	876	957	995	929	929	1006	924	931	1008	1541	1636
New Zealand	11913	13957	14724	14519	12495	14299	13906	13308	15047	18565	23201
Pakistan	8931	11515	12189	11650	9330	10207	10864	10191	11233	13038	17949
Papua New Guinea	1522	1452	1741	1711	1240	1188	1151	1071	1137	1297	1680
Philippines	22641	28341	34126	38622	31496	32568	37027	34921	37180	39502	42345
Samoa	81	95	100	97	97	115	106	130	135	137	168
Singapore	102670	124507	131338	132437	101732	111060	134545	116000	116441	127934	163854
retained imports	64177	75796	79790	79853	55218	65062	75444	60421	58100	63526	82815
Solomon Islands	139	154	151	158	128	110	92	90	67	82	100
Sri Lanka	4767	5306	5442	5864	5905	5961	7177	5973	6105	6672	7973
Taipei, Chinese	85484	103558	102525	114138	104722	110828	139909	107083	112616	127366	168444
Thailand	54459	70786	72332	62854	42971	50342	61924	61962	64645	75805	95353
Tonga	69	77	75	73	69	73	70	73	89	93	100
Tuvalu	8	9	8	6	10	8	5	4	11	16	18
Vanuatu	89	95	98	94	88	96	89	102	89	105	128
Viet Nam	5826	8155	11144	11592	11500	11742	15638	16218	19746	25227	31091
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (25) imports	...	...	...	...	...	4304000	5075000	4829000	4968000	5717000	6985000
intra-EU (15) imports	3347000	3941000	4173000	4409000	4257000	4480000	5265000	5034000	5197000	6008000	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (25) imports	...	...	...	...	...	988485	1134395	1088045	1116630	1342070	1629435
intra-EU (15) imports	832615	995150	1051670	1091625	1143445	1164515	1324305	1292770	1345040	1633715	...

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning with 1998, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes imports for re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A8

## World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
World	1031100	1182200	1267900	1318200	1346300	1397000	1485100	1488700	1588100	1804700	2127500
North America	214600	233500	255800	274800	283400	306400	331300	319200	327200	342100	379000
Canada	23210	25425	28601	30724	33040	35229	39271	38280	39832	41945	46754
Mexico	10075	9585	10516	10997	11534	11606	13567	12550	12474	12477	13931
United States	181277	198501	216653	233049	238846	259608	278468	268417	274852	287695	318297
South and Central America	31100	34600	35600	38500	41800	42900	47100	46200	44700	48900	55800
Antigua and Barbuda	391	348	363	402	424	430	408	395	388	416	...
Argentina	3213	3667	4188	4382	4603	4455	4648	4364	3111	3967	4851
Aruba	605	626	751	799	877	972	994	980	979	1022	1211
Bahamas	1490	1523	1558	1573	1517	1789	2009	1832	1955	1954	2056
Barbados	785	844	901	933	995	997	1055	1032	1003	1124	...
Belize	109	117	125	124	122	141	152	151	169	197	226
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1454	1529	1448	1189	1286	1207	1057	1242	913	791	1008
Bolivia	177	174	167	232	235	243	207	221	242	283	311
Brazil	4817	6005	4453	5488	7083	6873	8961	8718	8790	9570	11473
Chile	2764	3249	3495	3799	3859	3780	3995	4071	4315	4870	5872
Colombia	1522	1641	2133	2096	1892	1877	1984	2123	1799	1831	2064
Costa Rica	1163	957	1042	1116	1329	1643	1911	1875	1842	1996	2197
Cuba	1160	1528	1929	2151	2592	2855	3114	2954	2836	3200	...
Dominica	51	61	67	80	84	97	87	74	78	80	...
Dominican Republic	1737	1894	2078	2373	2421	2767	3143	3024	2982	3368	3429
Ecuador	640	687	640	639	631	681	793	799	859	830	885
El Salvador	338	342	318	460	576	620	673	680	750	811	921
Grenada	100	98	105	105	116	141	146	129	130	137	...
Guatemala	659	628	533	542	581	653	702	948	1053	954	1063
Guyana	117	130	146	148	142	147	169	172	172	186	...
Haiti	7	98	104	172	163	173	158	123	132	116	111
Honduras	207	221	277	328	332	427	429	432	473	538	593
Jamaica	1452	1568	1574	1672	1743	1949	1988	1867	1881	2097	2182
Netherlands Antilles	1382	1465	1378	1391	1495	1506	1592	1603	1577	1653	1801
Nicaragua	80	94	101	126	153	181	187	188	192	213	243
Panama	1172	1298	1390	1515	1757	1747	1961	1958	2241	2520	2690
Paraguay	411	566	581	634	606	554	596	525	531	558	555
Peru	951	1042	1323	1457	1674	1488	1495	1398	1428	1560	1725
Saint Kitts and Nevis	92	80	87	93	98	98	95	95	86	103	...
Saint Lucia	237	264	266	287	318	305	320	282	257	326	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	61	72	96	98	106	124	124	130	135	130	...
Suriname	70	101	96	85	67	73	85	56	35	52	...
Trinidad and Tobago	317	331	447	535	574	592	543	563	598	...	...
Uruguay	1324	1309	1388	1413	1309	1235	1249	1099	727	751	960
Europe	517500	596900	627800	640300	687400	699700	722000	742100	807600	960300	1125800
Albania	79	94	123	52	83	253	429	495	552	695	970
Austria	27494	31692	33425	29214	29225	30865	31060	33001	34835	42352	48256
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36153	43107	49283
Belgium-Luxembourg	35392	33619	33064	34097	36688	44073	48556	48970	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	449	450	433	480	508	680	825
Bulgaria	1257	1431	1366	1307	1766	1760	2129	2081	2324	3123	4083
Croatia	2660	2223	3193	3984	3949	3708	4056	4883	5581	8634	9615
Cyprus	2398	3102	3047	3022	3297	3655	3798	4067	4218	4850	5799
Czech Republic	5120	6638	8071	7033	7518	6928	6751	7034	7024	7754	9654
Denmark	13578	15171	16341	14044	15212	19982	23721	25134	26667	31672	36346
Estonia	508	868	1099	1314	1476	1486	1495	1640	1705	2199	2786
Faeroe Islands	...	...	...	...	51	56	54	57	71	78	...
Finland	5415	7334	7060	6569	6632	6457	6118	5775	6399	7807	8908
France	74688	83108	82585	79914	84164	81439	80330	81775	85297	97968	109453
FYR Macedonia	...	...	151	127	148	249	290	198	220	306	384
Germany	58472	73575	77633	77525	79957	80170	79659	84272	96649	116032	133857
Greece	9142	9528	9262	9224	10068	16464	19181	19384	20125	24204	33180
Hungary	3046	5086	5806	5744	5361	5171	5836	6949	7336	8613	10050
Iceland	531	588	653	725	847	826	936	1004	1038	1280	1525
Ireland	4145	4799	5562	6046	16504	15526	18326	23267	28369	37732	46875
Italy	53170	61173	64913	66409	66621	58018	55998	57098	59562	70052	82018
Latvia	651	718	1121	1027	1103	1020	1153	1164	1226	1496	1760
Lithuania	322	482	786	1020	1096	1083	1052	1147	1451	1864	2470
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19970	24673	33065
Malta	975	1026	1051	1089	1157	1200	1088	1086	1119	1239	1375
Netherlands	40486	44646	46219	47727	48570	48021	48360	50087	54573	63074	72965
Norway	11915	13458	14600	15503	15379	15702	17134	17468	18517	21465	25893

Table A8 (continued)

## World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Poland	6655	10637	9700	8898	10810	8331	10395	9745	10030	11170	13330
Portugal	6701	8161	7964	7922	8735	8565	8369	8720	9552	11387	13776
Romania	1023	1476	1552	1499	1201	1340	1720	2007	2326	3000	3584
Serbia and Montenegro	...	...	688	818	914	471	624	740	829	1130	1678
Slovak Republic	2221	2378	2060	2151	2275	1886	2218	2463	2787	3270	3701
Slovenia	1805	2016	2129	2035	2022	1872	1882	1956	2311	2787	3462
Spain	33465	39760	43985	43828	48977	53069	53199	57843	62034	76252	84464
Sweden	13383	15336	16669	17505	17675	19691	20014	21758	23757	30337	37842
Switzerland	22018	25179	25476	24589	25893	27443	27741	26120	29021	33229	36828
Turkey	10723	14475	13274	19730	23719	16671	20177	15913	14724	18989	23804
United Kingdom	67547	76536	86736	98230	107902	115755	117751	116293	128758	145767	171799
European Union (25)	466800	537400	566300	571600	613000	630700	646300	670600	731900	867700	1016500
Extra-EU (25) exports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	366700	427100
European Union (15)	443100	504400	531400	538300	576900	598100	610600	633400	692700	822400	962100
Extra-EU (15) exports a	193400	221400	239300	252800	265400	270300	276500	285600	307400	363900	431800
Commonwealth of Independent States (CEI) ...	...	...	...	22300	19800	16100	17200	19500	23300	27100	33400
Armenia	12	27	75	97	118	129	130	179	176	199	232
Azerbaijan	...	166	139	332	320	237	234	256	321	392	454
Belarus	251	466	907	919	919	745	989	1124	1317	1477	1729
Georgia	...	...	...	188	354	217	206	299	354	403	492
Kazakhstan	...	535	674	842	904	933	906	1093	1363	1528	1809
Kyrgyz Republic	33	39	32	40	58	60	57	73	120	134	202
Moldova	33	143	103	163	148	126	155	160	207	235	310
Russian Federation	8425	10568	13283	14079	12375	9071	9565	11215	13451	16088	20164
Ukraine	2747	2846	4799	4937	3922	3869	3800	3897	4583	5013	6041
Africa	22500	25700	28000	28200	28000	30400	30500	30700	32000	39700	47600
Algeria	585	793	763	753	973	1010	927	884	1191	1287	...
Angola	150	113	226	139	122	153	267	203	207	...	...
Benin	114	160	123	102	127	155	126	133	140	159	...
Botswana	175	236	145	187	240	305	306	326	439	591	678
Burundi	6	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	...
Cameroon	309	242	...	...	...	...	...	365	419	524	...
Cape Verde	39	58	65	79	75	95	101	120	144	211	268
Central African Republic	...	15	13	12	9	13	9	9	6	6	...
Congo	49	62	60	86	112	139	130	137	158	137	...
Côte d'Ivoire	419	426	473	502	533	508	415	510	513	601	...
Djibouti	33	28	31	31	61	65	69	74	79	87	...
Egypt	7693	8262	9079	9096	7832	9276	9687	8815	9127	10837	14048
Eritrea	90	49	105	159	77	44	54	113	118	...	...
Ethiopia	266	310	321	318	308	392	387	391	450	588	...
Gabon	200	191	205	205	194	249	171	143	154	181	...
Gambia	76	38	88	97	83	78	62	57	56	61	...
Ghana	136	139	144	152	427	454	490	515	539	612	684
Guinea	14	17	63	70	66	36	27	72	43	55	31
Kenya	815	851	789	716	631	721	727	793	737	832	...
Lesotho	30	30	34	79	46	37	36	35	31	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	23	20	17	17	31	50	119	134	275	329	...
Madagascar	183	219	254	243	264	290	314	274	158	202	...
Malawi	26	24	37	39	32	49	34	44	49	36	...
Mali	51	68	72	69	71	94	92	140	150	208	...
Mauritania	17	19	24	25	24	25	30	36	46	...	...
Mauritius	629	773	955	889	911	1030	1066	1218	1146	1274	1449
Morocco	1877	2020	2433	2203	2558	2803	2854	3787	4098	5126	6422
Mozambique	191	242	253	279	286	295	325	249	336	300	246
Namibia	245	301	325	367	315	311	174	248	275	404	463
Nigeria	371	608	733	786	884	980	1130	1110	1203	1505	1446
Rwanda	...	11	13	34	32	36	41	45	48	54	...
Senegal	309	364	315	329	366	351	330	345	389	489	...
Seychelles	238	261	223	245	237	261	281	282	290	304	300
Sierra Leone	86	71	46	20	13	18	39	47	38	66	...
South Africa	3557	4414	4848	5210	5213	5041	4888	4533	4576	7328	8066
Sudan	44	82	37	30	14	82	24	14	130	31	35
Swaziland	110	150	98	90	87	68	211	119	113	...	...
Tanzania	411	566	602	470	534	576	575	618	609	627	785
Togo	52	64	102	78	65	54	46	53	72	92	...
Tunisia	2174	2401	2527	2518	2607	2769	2680	2829	2603	2842	3520
Uganda	64	104	145	165	176	188	205	214	224	284	435
Zambia	...	...	...	112	102	107	114	144	136	165	232
Zimbabwe	354	467	575	622	595	585	311	228	196	189	...

Table A8 (continued)

## World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Middle East	...	...	...	21400	23500	25700	29100	27700	27200	30600	35500
Bahrain	819	683	666	637	725	859	934	950	1068	1260	1558
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	410	533	743	1018	1380	977	1357	...	...	...	...
Israel	6549	7741	7962	8659	9414	11451	14457	11743	10955	12227	14179
Jordan	1543	1689	1830	1717	1810	1689	1599	1391	1473	1462	1499
Kuwait	1189	1143	1263	1507	1496	1298	1571	1399	1372	1765	2067
Oman	13	13	237	269	388	413	438	351	418	457	580
Saudi Arabia	3342	3476	2769	4251	4723	5373	4779	5008	5177	5713	5858
Syrian Arab Republic	1616	1632	1540	1344	1422	1415	1480	1566	1347	1181	2222
Yemen	104	141	147	168	133	141	174	130	130	245	246
Asia	216200	257900	281500	292700	262400	275700	307800	303300	326100	356000	450400
Australia	13767	15741	18106	18058	15830	17051	18197	16295	17447	20629	24774
Bangladesh	419	469	223	267	252	266	283	243	305	398	421
Bhutan	20	15	10	16	15	18	16	31	29	25	29
Cambodia	45	103	152	150	173	289	423	517	597	518	...
China	16354	18430	20567	24504	23879	26165	30146	32901	39381	46375	62056
Fiji	489	524	566	616	472	505	457	433	518	732	...
Hong Kong, China	31142	34338	38295	38514	33186	34169	38668	39370	42946	45570	53578
India	6031	6763	7179	8926	11067	14006	16030	16799	19125	23092	39638
Indonesia	4680	5342	6462	6792	4340	4452	5061	5362	6519	5143	...
Japan b	56776	68803	72496	74631	67410	65460	73362	68630	70155	75933	94933
Korea, Republic of	16233	22133	22648	25439	24828	25766	29746	28103	27345	31502	40047
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	56	68	79	78	116	101	134	127	137	110	...
Macao, China	2723	3154	3252	3163	2845	2710	3280	3768	4467	5246	7579
Malaysia	9200	11438	14966	15569	11400	11800	13812	14331	14753	13459	16655
Maldives	195	230	286	309	329	340	345	351	360	429	511
Mongolia	35	47	43	50	75	73	74	109	179	200	...
Myanmar	258	353	421	513	618	496	459	388	357	277	...
Nepal	527	592	680	795	433	454	410	303	192	302	...
New Zealand	3599	4400	4575	4180	3700	4326	4363	4318	5094	6370	7830
Pakistan	1444	1432	1546	1446	1303	1264	1284	1302	1496	1476	1697
Papua New Guinea	235	321	432	397	318	248	243	285	...	...	...
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	3935	3112	3028	3299	4101
Samoa	40	53	62	59	58	47	47	...	...	...	...
Singapore	22939	27739	29097	27988	23476	26285	29307	29005	29894	30622	36542
Solomon Islands	42	35	47	64	52	51	49	28	16	25	31
Sri Lanka	729	800	741	850	892	940	915	1334	1247	1386	1503
Taipei, Chinese	13115	14927	16154	17021	16660	17037	19890	19760	21501	23028	25531
Thailand	11425	14652	16704	15619	13074	14542	13785	12932	15304	15694	18932
Tonga	14	23	30	31	23	20	14	18	18	24	22
Vanuatu	70	75	85	81	108	106	118	112	78	92	111
Viet Nam	1283	2147	2243	2530	2616	2493	2702	2810	2948	3272	...
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (25) exports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1303700	1538100
intra-EU (15) exports a	781400	899100	975800	1032800	1034800	1069200	1151000	1141000	1202800	1346200	1597200
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (25) exports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459300	536400
intra-EU (15) exports a	267800	313800	335700	354900	375900	371900	387900	394400	422300	501800	595500

a See the Technical Notes for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

b Secretariat estimates for exports from 1995 to 2002 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes

Table A9

## World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
World	1041800	1198000	1265500	1301600	1330600	1383900	1473600	1487900	1569000	1784100	2094500
North America	165100	171100	184600	201700	217000	238200	269400	266000	272900	296100	335100
Canada	32088	32985	35422	37528	37671	40060	43597	43340	44567	50016	55856
Mexico	12391	9021	9994	11830	12569	14061	16718	16521	17031	17571	19250
United States	120654	129108	139186	152369	166734	184035	209049	206131	211272	228535	259999
South and Central America	39600	45300	46000	50600	53200	50400	54700	54800	48600	50600	57600
Antigua and Barbuda	128	140	153	160	166	171	145	162	167	178	...
Argentina	6883	6964	7560	8659	9026	8537	8871	8205	4559	5265	6427
Aruba	198	207	483	557	528	685	617	591	575	683	755
Bahamas	593	605	669	790	939	904	950	892	914	995	1143
Barbados	299	347	365	389	409	433	460	471	466	492	...
Belize	86	88	88	87	94	100	114	113	122	130	138
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4525	4654	4625	3780	3842	3982	4236	4509	3837	3261	4271
Bolivia	314	321	337	401	423	436	451	382	417	461	506
Brazil	9836	13161	12200	14447	15743	13357	15574	15825	13496	14350	16066
Chile	2869	3524	3484	3902	4261	4474	4664	4848	4953	5437	6401
Colombia	2581	2825	3325	3596	3354	3082	3242	3536	3234	3270	3795
Costa Rica	846	895	1019	975	1099	1185	1262	1156	1169	1175	1256
Cuba	497	683	556	632	660	692	808	640	625	650	...
Dominica	33	40	43	49	48	54	48	47	50	40	...
Dominican Republic	911	957	1100	1160	1300	1224	1340	1249	1271	1178	1156
Ecuador	1072	1141	1071	1198	1208	1141	1225	1395	1590	1540	1667
El Salvador	409	488	481	615	723	800	912	938	1007	1018	1056
Grenada	39	37	44	54	64	76	83	78	84	79	...
Guatemala	602	672	638	627	759	760	786	891	1018	1086	1247
Guyana	157	168	169	171	174	178	193	192	196	205	...
Haiti	64	236	241	321	204	222	252	234	240	244	304
Honduras	304	326	326	359	437	491	584	613	606	662	736
Jamaica	923	1073	1118	1196	1258	1286	1391	1480	1552	1527	1611
Netherlands Antilles	665	563	624	575	611	662	730	764	764	801	835
Nicaragua	159	207	239	227	253	319	327	336	316	349	385
Panama	1030	1049	1001	1247	1211	1102	1096	1053	1256	1244	1382
Paraguay	569	676	624	630	549	463	406	362	316	316	316
Peru	1455	1781	1989	2232	2299	2149	2215	2266	2408	2484	2672
Saint Kitts and Nevis	43	51	58	61	58	81	72	71	74	76	...
Saint Lucia	98	118	113	114	121	128	117	108	119	132	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	49	53	55	72	74	62	56	56	57	62	...
Suriname	99	146	144	174	174	136	177	164	152	188	...
Trinidad and Tobago	424	223	199	232	235	253	363	339	340	...	...
Uruguay	821	814	795	840	831	760	842	768	575	582	634
Europe	483300	559000	583300	585900	640200	658400	672700	694800	750100	890000	1025000
Albania	128	98	134	93	119	152	413	422	561	734	965
Austria	20594	27552	29195	28431	27271	29306	29573	31373	34914	41298	47055
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35245	42221	48254
Belgium-Luxembourg	33550	32511	31419	31437	34095	38815	41444	42856	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	262	277	271	271	309	393	438
Bulgaria	1246	1278	1246	1157	1398	1473	1660	1705	1869	2541	3225
Croatia	1190	1327	1661	2238	1850	2055	1783	1918	2378	2950	3577
Cyprus	847	1294	1389	1374	1476	1537	1563	1592	1657	2130	2563
Czech Republic	4685	4860	6198	5305	5690	5772	5364	5487	6372	7240	9120
Denmark	11997	13945	14642	13727	15779	18402	21063	22121	24305	28254	33385
Estonia	331	420	525	649	814	829	868	976	1077	1358	1707
Faeroe Islands	...	...	...	...	90	95	97	105	131	146	...
Finland	7094	9418	8612	8039	7643	7491	8323	7994	7900	9925	11750
France	56177	64523	65617	62597	66432	62478	59936	61781	68127	81783	96400
FYR Macedonia	...	...	300	266	202	223	260	253	267	323	444
Germany	110320	130631	132600	128253	133673	139385	135810	140593	143428	170388	192984
Greece	3420	4003	3830	4196	4976	8831	10918	11189	10306	10731	13400
Hungary	2875	3766	3919	3988	4139	4283	4708	5470	6749	8987	9987
Iceland	567	630	729	790	948	1012	1149	1058	1105	1479	1814
Ireland	8404	11252	13416	15158	29459	26475	31212	35281	41899	52237	58440
Italy	48075	54613	57030	58944	62887	56240	54632	56087	61110	73318	80609
Latvia	211	225	703	637	717	628	687	663	697	926	1166
Lithuania	266	457	639	850	816	747	655	669	878	1215	1512
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13143	16456	22292
Malta	668	646	664	629	686	715	708	714	712	796	924
Netherlands	40316	43618	44127	44315	46252	48134	49940	52166	56476	65176	72434
Norway	11905	13052	13312	14112	14662	14732	14306	14973	16771	19784	23989



Table A9 (continued)

## World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Poland	3746	7008	6228	5610	6479	6837	8860	8852	9089	10526	12293
Portugal	5255	6339	6359	6293	6623	6555	6484	6299	6568	7642	8946
Romania	1166	1801	1924	1865	1796	1759	1948	2113	2304	2913	3820
Serbia and Montenegro	...	...	277	362	421	243	293	323	537	795	1192
Slovak Republic	1549	1801	1997	2062	2272	1812	1779	1979	2322	3012	3416
Slovenia	1148	1429	1480	1391	1509	1506	1423	1442	1715	2165	2611
Spain	17906	20971	23521	23903	27038	30101	30950	33709	37098	45615	53672
Sweden	14594	17112	18651	19427	21620	22511	23368	22920	23856	28647	32993
Switzerland	12644	14899	15557	13979	14952	15736	15449	16350	17086	19135	21099
Turkey	3418	4654	6381	8577	9954	8894	8532	6464	6272	7769	10302
United Kingdom	56522	62262	68733	75000	85238	92321	96279	96594	104890	119021	136068
European Union (25)	450500	520700	541500	542200	593600	611700	626500	648800	700500	831100	954000
Extra-EU (25) imports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328100	381700
European Union (15)	434200	498700	517800	519700	569000	587000	599900	621000	669300	792700	908700
Extra-EU (15) imports a	182800	207800	225000	236100	257100	263100	270000	277000	287400	335600	396800
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	...	...	...	26300	23100	19500	23600	29300	34100	39800	49700
Armenia	41	52	129	157	190	183	177	192	217	264	301
Azerbaijan	...	297	433	714	692	476	475	650	1283	2027	2702
Belarus	197	276	330	354	438	431	551	829	892	894	1009
Georgia	...	...	...	249	335	224	216	231	317	347	437
Kazakhstan	...	776	928	1124	1154	1104	1831	2609	3506	3712	4937
Kyrgyz Republic	69	193	247	169	173	152	145	120	145	146	279
Moldova	74	193	156	191	190	168	190	195	243	274	356
Russian Federation	15435	20206	18665	20025	16456	13352	16229	19958	22853	26487	32766
Ukraine	1538	1334	1625	2268	2545	2292	2590	3167	3143	3979	4695
Africa	30800	34500	35400	36600	37400	35800	37700	38500	40600	47200	54500
Algeria	973	1365	1212	1000	1069	989	1411	1413	1511	1510	...
Angola	1425	1665	1738	2046	2395	2194	2271	3176	3197	...	...
Benin	156	235	189	170	191	214	186	186	195	247	...
Botswana	307	440	339	435	517	515	538	512	508	638	715
Burundi	59	62	29	29	35	18	36	31	35	38	...
Cameroon	477	485	...	...	...	...	...	810	1080	1062	...
Cape Verde	30	55	62	66	85	112	97	113	138	198	228
Central African Republic	114	150	114	130	136	107	113	96	89	90	...
Congo	983	690	929	748	853	854	728	842	917	925	...
Côte d'Ivoire	899	1235	1296	1340	1408	1358	1142	1188	1447	1606	...
Djibouti	84	77	71	68	74	60	65	61	56	60	...
Egypt	5382	4511	4709	5813	5886	5959	7161	6356	6013	6038	7393
Eritrea	8	45	54	100	179	101	24	28	25	...	...
Ethiopia	299	337	331	377	442	463	479	516	556	695	...
Gabon	809	882	908	943	980	854	846	695	832	933	...
Gambia	49	47	60	60	64	62	61	60	54	61	...
Ghana	319	331	332	358	533	555	514	538	548	734	881
Guinea	233	252	321	204	274	258	183	220	156	188	196
Kenya	601	733	712	708	632	505	665	712	578	568	...
Lesotho	43	59	55	58	50	47	41	38	45	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	649	532	731	709	792	887	815	964	1343	1528	...
Madagascar	249	278	280	289	326	336	396	424	317	406	...
Malawi	148	151	186	219	162	185	167	171	222	110	...
Mali	296	412	357	329	332	351	324	414	380	478	...
Mauritania	162	197	208	180	130	152	168	194	220	...	...
Mauritius	526	631	666	656	706	719	748	799	775	876	1013
Morocco	1208	1350	1301	1267	1482	1537	1521	1705	1903	2350	2800
Mozambique	323	350	319	329	396	392	439	607	531	528	484
Namibia	455	538	569	522	449	431	321	265	215	242	379
Nigeria	2981	4399	4541	4695	4054	3311	3464	3530	4013	4839	4207
Rwanda	171	58	63	100	99	106	113	113	124	136	...
Senegal	333	405	386	389	432	419	396	403	457	568	...
Seychelles	77	100	108	124	127	152	170	165	194	197	193
Sierra Leone	93	79	73	38	33	79	82	93	76	89	...
South Africa	4888	5756	5508	5810	5465	5581	5657	5104	5243	7803	9079
Sudan	199	150	169	168	200	270	632	638	784	805	1024
Swaziland	190	206	233	236	262	188	281	170	134	...	...
Tanzania	439	729	883	709	885	723	620	627	647	746	964
Togo	109	148	197	168	149	130	116	129	147	221	...
Tunisia	1198	1245	1131	1066	1121	1106	1119	1332	1353	1510	1869
Uganda	436	563	675	669	728	419	459	504	532	511	682
Zambia	...	...	...	282	282	298	328	359	367	388	468
Zimbabwe	645	694	790	888	616	557	443	394	416	492	...

Table A9 (continued)

## World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1994-04

(Million dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Middle East	...	...	...	45800	40800	41800	46100	44600	45200	50800	60800
Bahrain	622	634	613	635	652	701	739	748	927	886	934
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3062	2192	2899	3182	2571	1905	1577	...	...	...	...
Israel	7411	8209	8915	9124	9437	10496	12308	12225	11293	11730	13273
Jordan	1197	1385	1348	1241	1588	1485	1463	1520	1541	1564	1733
Kuwait	3641	3847	4215	4055	4243	3866	4115	4520	4880	5537	6135
Oman	900	985	1328	1556	1891	1714	1756	1896	1834	2059	2578
Saudi Arabia	8916	8670	12576	14393	8648	9426	10928	7155	7152	7936	11039
Syrian Arab Republic	1450	1358	1378	1302	1299	1416	1468	1494	1675	1697	1795
Yemen	664	604	517	632	649	672	757	794	883	947	984
Asia	269400	328600	350600	354600	318900	339900	369400	360000	377600	409600	511700
Australia	15064	16691	18197	18427	16880	17938	18009	16617	17742	21030	25613
Bangladesh	857	1192	1059	1184	1164	1318	1523	1423	1318	1595	1838
Bhutan	38	27	11	12	24	18	27	35	34	42	37
Cambodia	132	181	209	182	214	285	321	340	366	386	...
China	15781	24635	22369	27724	26467	30967	35858	39032	46080	54852	71602
Fiji	344	371	387	382	331	364	298	266	263	278	...
Hong Kong, China	18642	20796	22101	23284	24874	23614	24475	24576	25472	25789	29818
India	8030	10062	11000	12277	14192	17045	18896	19792	20778	25511	40950
Indonesia	11136	13230	14777	16214	11871	12139	15381	15596	16770	17171	...
Japan	105449	121548	128701	122079	110705	114173	115686	107027	106612	110263	134013
Korea, Republic of	18248	25394	29158	29037	24112	26773	32957	32473	36132	39861	49642
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	149	119	123	107	92	49	13	5	5	6	...
Macao, China	446	483	511	610	612	703	812	876	1028	1067	1255
Malaysia	11918	14822	17406	18115	12973	14622	16603	16539	16248	17323	18776
Maldives	62	75	86	93	98	107	108	108	110	120	137
Mongolia	88	87	108	101	142	140	158	198	260	355	...
Myanmar	118	233	291	434	353	277	310	347	310	340	...
Nepal	290	305	235	216	189	202	193	205	231	256	...
New Zealand	4034	4601	4803	4817	4428	4510	4482	4226	4645	5494	6798
Pakistan	2182	2431	2913	2424	2044	1894	2109	2216	2095	3102	...
Papua New Guinea	608	642	779	924	794	728	772	662	...	...	...
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	6384	5196	4063	4841	5081
Samoa	28	34	33	39	29	19	17	...	...	...	...
Singapore	13800	20701	22204	22179	19565	24166	27317	28243	29608	29423	36193
Solomon Islands	104	76	80	103	54	86	73	61	42	52	42
Sri Lanka	1020	1169	1174	1271	1328	1388	1592	1735	1553	1646	1833
Taipei, Chinese	20465	22982	23750	24120	23246	23285	25507	23435	23852	24803	29859
Thailand	15231	18601	19313	17144	11874	13464	15329	14475	16572	17999	23042
Tonga	30	37	26	44	30	30	19	24	28	37	40
Vanuatu	33	35	36	35	53	65	63	67	41	49	54
Viet Nam	1264	1982	2304	3153	3146	3040	3252	3382	3698	4165	...
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (25) imports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1281100	1522200
intra-EU (15) imports a	790300	907000	972700	1017900	1018800	1059900	1143700	1143900	1187200	1327000	1582600
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (25) imports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	387000	452700
intra-EU (15) imports a	231800	268000	290500	302200	328400	334400	342800	350800	368300	432900	513100

a See the Technical Notes for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes.



Table A10

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2002-04

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination			World a			North America			South & C. America			Europe		
	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
World															
Agricultural products	586.25	682.14	783.10	93.62	101.49	114.82	19.47	20.29	22.67	278.10	336.71	383.22			
Food	471.45	549.87	626.82	72.68	80.08	88.24	17.02	17.57	19.28	227.15	276.30	314.96			
Fish	55.37	61.31	69.68	10.97	11.91	12.27	0.70	0.69	0.86	21.37	25.39	28.54			
Other food products	416.08	488.57	557.13	61.71	68.17	75.97	16.32	16.89	18.42	205.78	250.91	286.42			
Raw materials	114.81	132.26	156.29	20.95	21.41	26.58	2.45	2.71	3.39	50.95	60.41	68.26			
Fuels and mining products	786.48	967.06	1280.64	155.88	194.91	257.63	25.98	32.42	43.63	299.18	362.85	461.16			
Ores and other minerals	64.93	80.67	115.68	8.07	8.62	11.30	1.28	1.48	2.52	27.97	33.99	48.75			
Fuels	610.79	760.30	993.00	126.86	165.17	216.44	23.06	29.00	37.80	217.65	268.22	334.77			
Non-ferrous metals	110.76	126.09	171.97	20.95	21.12	29.89	1.64	1.95	3.31	53.55	60.64	77.63			
Manufactures	4752.61	5489.31	6570.31	1180.92	1248.53	1439.92	128.77	132.33	169.63	2102.30	2511.52	2980.41			
Iron and steel	144.44	182.15	265.86	21.84	20.71	37.81	3.69	3.85	5.52	66.24	85.12	124.46			
Chemicals	668.66	803.65	975.86	115.97	135.55	154.20	26.17	28.96	36.38	344.32	421.76	508.89			
Pharmaceuticals	167.25	205.16	246.85	30.95	37.60	43.09	5.10	5.39	6.38	104.04	130.05	160.04			
Other chemicals	501.41	598.49	729.01	85.02	97.95	111.11	21.07	23.57	30.01	240.28	291.71	348.85			
Other semi-manufactures	465.58	531.69	633.41	108.22	113.32	134.08	11.58	11.99	15.37	226.54	270.47	316.78			
Machinery and transport equipment	2558.64	2918.34	3473.77	690.13	716.71	820.84	63.61	63.63	83.59	1059.77	1250.48	1479.00			
Office and telecom equipment	848.67	950.63	1133.78	202.45	214.53	257.96	13.22	14.07	19.39	306.65	337.25	395.54			
EDP and office equipment	327.65	367.78	420.24	89.03	97.78	115.71	4.60	4.51	5.68	135.77	155.91	176.30			
Telecommunications equipment	272.14	305.74	383.18	77.76	81.54	101.40	6.29	6.80	10.46	110.01	123.96	153.08			
Integrated circuits	248.89	277.11	330.36	35.66	35.21	40.85	2.32	2.76	3.24	60.87	57.38	66.16			
Transport equipment	893.95	1028.56	1206.07	297.15	303.19	331.88	25.83	25.02	32.46	413.52	508.66	610.31			
Automotive products	627.90	728.01	847.24	240.49	246.22	267.86	12.28	12.18	17.13	291.36	362.67	430.82			
Other transport equipment	266.05	300.55	358.83	56.66	56.98	64.02	13.55	12.84	15.33	122.16	145.99	179.49			
Other machinery	816.01	939.15	1133.92	190.53	198.99	231.00	24.56	24.54	31.75	339.60	404.58	473.15			
Textiles	154.30	172.47	194.73	23.87	25.14	28.43	6.66	7.06	8.85	60.64	70.04	77.57			
Clothing	203.04	232.49	258.10	67.32	72.22	77.19	4.97	4.63	5.08	90.59	108.95	121.66			
Other manufactures	557.96	648.53	768.58	153.58	164.87	187.38	12.08	12.21	14.85	254.20	304.68	352.04			
Personal and household goods	123.70	143.23	165.42	38.03	41.07	46.11	1.92	1.95	2.65	62.81	76.18	86.91			
Scientific and controlling instruments	122.78	148.83	188.46	30.81	33.90	40.32	2.95	2.87	3.51	50.04	60.54	71.48			
Miscellaneous manufactures	311.48	356.47	414.70	84.74	89.90	100.95	7.21	7.39	8.69	141.35	167.97	193.64			
Total merchandise exports b	6299.00	7342.00	8907.00	1468.36	1582.82	1852.18	179.18	190.31	242.17	2745.43	3299.19	3956.50			
North America															
Agricultural products	110.34	119.92	131.02	50.45	52.69	59.66	6.39	6.65	7.53	14.11	15.45	16.04			
Food	79.91	87.57	92.96	36.27	38.81	42.64	5.31	5.42	6.01	9.06	10.02	10.27			
Fish	6.80	7.19	7.87	3.34	3.54	3.64	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.94	1.03	1.31			
Other food products	73.11	80.38	85.09	32.93	35.27	39.00	5.23	5.35	5.92	8.12	8.98	8.96			
Raw materials	30.43	32.35	38.06	14.18	13.88	17.02	1.09	1.23	1.52	5.06	5.43	5.77			
Fuels and mining products	83.95	104.72	132.14	62.53	79.55	99.13	3.66	5.62	5.97	8.95	8.73	12.39			
Ores and other minerals	10.61	12.30	16.37	3.90	4.23	5.44	0.27	0.38	0.45	2.99	3.17	4.41			
Fuels	57.87	76.45	94.38	47.99	64.44	78.98	3.11	5.00	5.17	3.31	3.19	5.35			
Non-ferrous metals	15.47	15.98	21.39	10.64	10.89	14.71	0.27	0.24	0.35	2.65	2.37	2.63			
Manufactures	864.98	888.61	1008.66	486.77	494.81	555.49	46.39	45.13	54.84	146.06	154.93	175.98			
Iron and steel	10.80	12.16	16.70	8.74	9.13	13.59	0.39	0.41	0.58	0.76	1.13	1.05			
Chemicals	104.51	117.14	142.06	40.73	45.11	53.95	9.62	9.93	12.73	27.66	32.76	39.44			
Pharmaceuticals	18.87	22.80	28.62	4.55	5.69	6.58	1.26	1.23	1.50	10.14	12.74	17.03			
Other chemicals	85.64	94.35	113.44	36.18	39.42	47.37	8.37	8.70	11.23	17.52	20.02	22.42			
Other semi-manufactures	74.60	77.03	88.51	51.90	52.24	59.65	3.34	3.36	4.11	8.35	9.63	10.66			
Machinery and transport equipment	540.73	543.75	607.90	310.15	312.01	347.10	22.86	21.52	26.98	84.96	85.20	94.12			
Office and telecom equipment	151.24	153.65	169.14	68.62	68.16	78.59	7.99	7.87	9.68	24.08	23.85	25.43			
EDP and office equipment	55.08	57.60	61.29	26.00	28.69	31.66	3.66	3.46	4.27	12.25	12.61	12.42			
Telecommunications equipment	48.08	44.33	53.92	30.49	27.66	33.56	2.65	2.52	3.44	6.37	6.06	7.60			
Integrated circuits	48.08	51.72	53.93	12.13	11.81	13.37	1.68	1.89	1.97	5.46	5.18	5.41			
Transport equipment	221.45	220.89	241.03	153.40	154.64	168.52	4.92	4.25	5.81	28.67	29.28	32.93			
Automotive products	154.33	156.32	171.64	135.38	135.09	147.63	2.08	2.00	2.62	9.14	10.88	11.57			
Other transport equipment	67.13	64.57	69.40	18.02	19.55	20.89	2.84	2.25	3.20	19.53	18.40	21.36			
Other machinery	168.04	169.22	197.73	88.13	89.22	99.99	9.95	9.40	11.49	32.20	32.08	35.76			
Textiles	15.06	15.25	16.66	9.72	9.57	10.36	2.62	2.80	3.22	1.18	1.20	1.26			
Clothing	15.77	14.85	14.25	11.86	11.38	10.95	2.83	2.42	2.10	0.44	0.45	0.53			
Other manufactures	103.51	108.43	122.58	53.68	55.37	59.90	4.73	4.69	5.13	22.71	24.55	28.93			
Personal and household goods	14.24	14.68	15.81	12.06	12.49	13.49	0.38	0.34	0.36	0.64	0.61	0.67			
Scientific and controlling instruments	35.78	38.06	44.46	12.98	13.49	14.70	1.40	1.31	1.50	10.37	11.36	13.20			
Miscellaneous manufactures	53.50	55.69	62.31	28.64	29.40	31.71	2.95	3.04	3.27	11.69	12.58	15.06			
Total merchandise exports b	1106.24	1162.96	1324.45	626.47	653.45	742.25	59.26	60.09	71.43	178.44	191.01	215.85			

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2002-04

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin	
2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004			
													World	
15.12	19.61	24.52	22.38	25.22	29.63	20.86	23.57	27.20	132.17	150.06	173.53	Agricultural products		
13.84	17.90	22.34	20.00	22.33	26.04	19.20	21.63	24.79	97.89	109.99	125.09	Food		
0.85	1.07	1.36	0.94	1.23	1.42	0.47	0.54	0.62	19.51	19.84	22.89	Fish		
12.99	16.84	20.98	19.07	21.10	24.62	18.73	21.09	24.17	78.39	90.16	102.20	Other food products		
1.28	1.71	2.18	2.38	2.89	3.59	1.66	1.94	2.41	34.28	40.07	48.45	Raw materials		
14.28	15.71	21.62	14.76	18.06	25.29	9.78	11.60	15.08	238.84	299.27	400.83	Fuels and mining products		
1.32	1.67	2.36	1.16	1.64	2.38	1.12	1.25	1.64	23.37	31.11	45.79	Ores and other minerals		
11.93	12.77	17.48	12.47	15.03	20.82	6.55	7.98	10.47	186.50	233.10	304.17	Fuels		
1.04	1.27	1.78	1.14	1.39	2.09	2.11	2.37	2.97	28.96	35.07	50.87	Non-ferrous metals		
68.08	94.17	132.05	96.29	116.36	145.48	135.95	160.57	196.23	993.34	1174.23	1443.04	Manufactures		
3.07	4.91	7.29	4.70	5.78	7.80	6.90	9.43	12.42	37.31	51.30	68.39	Iron and steel		
10.50	13.91	18.31	15.14	17.68	21.33	15.27	18.04	21.27	135.08	161.05	207.56	Chemicals		
2.30	3.03	4.04	3.89	4.54	5.49	3.70	4.28	4.80	15.54	18.28	21.36	Pharmaceuticals		
8.20	10.88	14.28	11.25	13.14	15.83	11.58	13.76	16.47	119.54	142.77	186.20	Other chemicals		
8.12	10.91	15.26	10.37	12.61	15.34	18.58	21.61	27.50	75.80	87.40	104.42	Other semi-manufactures		
31.47	43.72	63.27	47.90	58.59	74.76	69.14	81.22	99.78	569.98	672.61	816.12	Machinery and transport equipment		
6.50	9.39	13.50	7.76	9.51	12.38	13.48	16.81	20.92	287.38	334.37	398.09	Office and telecom equipment		
2.36	3.25	3.99	2.71	3.14	3.85	3.95	4.32	5.05	84.08	92.30	104.77	EDP and office equipment		
3.63	5.40	8.46	4.41	5.52	7.43	8.64	11.44	14.13	58.44	67.65	83.43	Telecommunications equipment		
0.51	0.75	1.05	0.64	0.86	1.10	0.89	1.05	1.74	144.87	174.42	209.88	Integrated circuits		
9.30	13.44	19.99	18.94	23.44	30.55	26.63	31.18	37.28	92.38	112.54	128.08	Transport equipment		
6.66	9.63	14.00	11.31	13.90	17.83	18.38	21.09	26.38	45.99	60.78	70.50	Automotive products		
2.64	3.81	5.99	7.63	9.55	12.72	8.24	10.09	10.90	46.39	51.76	57.58	Other transport equipment		
15.67	20.89	29.78	21.20	25.63	31.84	29.03	33.23	41.58	190.22	225.70	289.96	Other machinery		
2.71	3.70	4.63	7.28	8.52	10.05	7.94	8.80	10.07	43.59	48.09	53.51	Textiles		
3.96	6.09	8.93	2.65	3.31	3.92	4.39	5.21	6.09	26.61	29.61	34.10	Clothing		
8.26	10.93	14.36	8.25	9.88	12.28	13.73	16.26	19.10	104.97	124.16	158.94	Other manufactures		
2.87	3.64	4.59	1.72	2.09	2.55	2.60	2.83	3.30	13.56	15.28	17.84	Personal and household goods		
1.39	1.89	2.52	2.06	2.42	3.14	3.28	3.79	4.34	31.31	40.89	57.81	Scientific and controlling instruments		
4.00	5.40	7.25	4.46	5.36	6.59	7.85	9.64	11.45	60.09	68.00	83.29	Miscellaneous manufactures		
98.28	130.47	179.28	136.61	162.84	204.87	172.07	201.15	244.77	1396.38	1661.25	2064.72	Total merchandise exports b		
													North America	
0.83	0.85	1.24	3.11	3.27	3.69	2.25	2.41	2.64	32.98	38.38	39.99	Agricultural products		
0.81	0.82	1.20	2.89	3.03	3.42	2.00	2.14	2.33	23.36	27.11	26.85	Food		
0.02	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	2.41	2.49	2.74	Fish		
0.80	0.80	1.14	2.88	3.01	3.40	1.99	2.12	2.31	20.96	24.62	24.12	Other food products		
0.02	0.03	0.04	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.25	0.27	0.31	9.62	11.28	13.14	Raw materials		
0.02	0.03	0.06	0.33	0.39	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.52	7.99	9.89	13.62	Fuels and mining products		
0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.07	3.34	4.35	5.86	Ores and other minerals		
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.25	0.25	0.22	2.95	3.25	4.34	Fuels		
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.17	0.24	1.70	2.29	3.43	Non-ferrous metals		
3.02	2.94	3.83	7.62	7.63	9.82	16.00	16.29	20.10	158.99	166.84	188.57	Manufactures		
0.03	0.02	0.03	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.54	1.18	1.16	Iron and steel		
0.44	0.42	0.38	0.93	0.94	1.22	1.17	1.31	1.61	23.96	26.66	32.73	Chemicals		
0.05	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.14	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.30	2.53	2.68	2.96	Pharmaceuticals		
0.39	0.37	0.33	0.82	0.80	1.01	0.93	1.06	1.32	21.43	23.97	29.76	Other chemicals		
0.09	0.12	0.17	0.47	0.50	0.64	2.48	2.73	3.88	7.98	8.45	9.40	Other semi-manufactures		
2.15	2.01	2.76	5.42	5.31	6.93	10.53	10.33	12.39	104.58	107.35	117.60	Machinery and transport equipment		
0.28	0.33	0.42	0.63	0.71	0.97	1.45	1.51	1.96	48.16	51.21	52.10	Office and telecom equipment		
0.14	0.18	0.26	0.24	0.27	0.33	0.55	0.60	0.66	12.23	11.79	11.70	EDP and office equipment		
0.10	0.10	0.11	0.35	0.40	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.80	7.49	6.96	7.81	Telecommunications equipment		
0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.30	0.28	0.50	28.44	32.46	32.59	Integrated circuits		
0.81	0.54	0.97	2.45	2.12	2.60	4.81	4.65	5.15	26.33	25.41	25.05	Transport equipment		
0.12	0.21	0.42	0.46	0.67	0.80	1.99	1.98	3.01	5.17	5.49	5.58	Automotive products		
0.69	0.33	0.55	1.99	1.45	1.80	2.82	2.67	2.14	21.16	19.92	19.47	Other transport equipment		
1.06	1.14	1.38	2.34	2.49	3.37	4.27	4.17	5.29	30.09	30.72	40.45	Other machinery		
0.03	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.13	0.14	1.31	1.43	1.56	Textiles		
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.57	0.52	0.57	Clothing		
0.29	0.32	0.43	0.56	0.63	0.80	1.49	1.60	1.84	20.05	21.26	25.56	Other manufactures		
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.92	1.02	1.05	Personal and household goods		
0.14	0.15	0.18	0.26	0.30	0.38	0.75	0.86	1.01	9.88	10.61	13.49	Scientific and controlling instruments		
0.13	0.16	0.23	0.27	0.28	0.38	0.55	0.59	0.66	9.25	9.64	11.02	Miscellaneous manufactures		
4.06	4.06	5.30	11.77	11.94	14.82	20.01	20.68	25.14	205.89	221.44	249.23	Total merchandise exports b		

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2002-04

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & C. America			Europe		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
South and Central America													
Agricultural products		56.29	66.37	79.92	11.31	12.89	14.64	9.17	9.47	10.39	18.73	22.30	26.34
Food		49.57	58.62	70.45	8.96	10.34	11.48	8.36	8.68	9.53	16.83	20.09	23.76
Fish		4.74	5.44	5.99	1.95	2.21	2.28	0.36	0.35	0.43	1.32	1.76	1.86
Other food products		44.83	53.18	64.46	7.01	8.14	9.20	8.00	8.33	9.10	15.51	18.34	21.90
Raw materials		6.73	7.75	9.47	2.35	2.54	3.16	0.80	0.79	0.86	1.90	2.21	2.59
Fuels and mining products		56.80	64.74	91.19	24.76	24.79	34.72	12.82	16.50	21.57	9.38	11.36	16.96
Ores and other minerals		9.79	11.74	19.27	1.47	1.52	2.12	0.76	0.83	1.67	3.41	4.01	6.22
Fuels		38.12	43.40	55.95	20.77	20.89	28.67	11.17	14.56	18.14	2.73	4.26	5.65
Non-ferrous metals		8.89	9.60	15.97	2.52	2.38	3.93	0.89	1.11	1.77	3.24	3.10	5.09
Manufactures		69.77	77.79	100.20	34.23	35.79	43.87	20.51	22.78	31.76	8.74	9.98	13.96
Iron and steel		7.34	8.62	12.29	2.75	2.42	4.60	1.67	1.72	2.50	1.26	1.61	2.22
Chemicals		11.27	12.88	16.49	2.60	3.07	3.97	5.95	6.69	8.75	1.73	1.83	2.10
Pharmaceuticals		1.44	1.50	1.78	0.15	0.15	0.20	1.13	1.15	1.34	0.08	0.09	0.12
Other chemicals		9.84	11.39	14.71	2.45	2.92	3.77	4.82	5.54	7.41	1.65	1.74	1.98
Other semi-manufactures		10.63	11.86	14.89	3.53	3.98	5.42	3.83	3.97	4.95	1.88	2.17	2.53
Machinery and transport equipment		21.61	24.16	32.89	11.00	11.23	12.80	6.01	7.02	11.22	2.72	3.01	5.42
Office and telecom equipment		3.45	3.80	3.96	2.22	2.18	1.74	0.46	0.54	0.94	0.41	0.28	0.51
EDP and office equipment		1.23	1.69	1.91	0.61	0.70	0.90	0.10	0.17	0.21	0.28	0.10	0.14
Telecommunications equipment		1.91	1.80	1.74	1.42	1.31	0.70	0.35	0.36	0.70	0.06	0.09	0.27
Integrated circuits		0.32	0.32	0.32	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.10
Transport equipment		11.74	12.62	18.57	6.16	6.11	7.48	3.28	3.71	6.14	1.50	1.54	3.35
Automotive products		7.54	8.75	11.45	3.22	3.67	3.86	2.95	3.14	5.29	0.74	0.88	1.01
Other transport equipment		4.20	3.86	7.12	2.94	2.44	3.62	0.33	0.57	0.85	0.76	0.66	2.34
Other machinery		6.43	7.74	10.36	2.63	2.94	3.58	2.27	2.77	4.14	0.82	1.18	1.56
Textiles		1.76	2.06	2.43	0.57	0.64	0.74	0.85	1.04	1.33	0.23	0.25	0.25
Clothing		10.58	11.06	12.77	9.92	10.37	11.91	0.45	0.42	0.54	0.17	0.20	0.27
Other manufactures		6.57	7.16	8.45	3.86	4.07	4.44	1.76	1.91	2.49	0.75	0.91	1.16
Personal and household goods		2.93	3.19	3.87	1.97	1.99	2.22	0.42	0.50	0.70	0.48	0.60	0.80
Scientific and controlling instruments		1.21	1.34	1.44	0.90	0.99	0.99	0.19	0.20	0.28	0.08	0.10	0.11
Miscellaneous manufactures		2.43	2.62	3.14	0.99	1.09	1.24	1.15	1.22	1.52	0.20	0.21	0.25
Total merchandise exports b		187.81	212.93	276.31	70.30	73.46	93.23	42.63	48.89	63.87	38.92	46.08	59.16
Europe													
Agricultural products		267.77	323.85	367.73	15.30	17.37	19.08	2.66	2.80	2.92	213.12	261.44	297.40
Food		224.81	272.34	308.25	13.57	15.56	16.73	2.43	2.55	2.62	178.37	219.40	249.83
Fish		18.16	20.71	23.46	0.64	0.60	0.59	0.19	0.18	0.23	14.62	17.00	19.24
Other food products		206.65	251.63	284.79	12.93	14.96	16.14	2.24	2.38	2.39	163.75	202.40	230.59
Raw materials		42.96	51.51	59.48	1.73	1.81	2.35	0.23	0.25	0.30	34.75	42.04	47.58
Fuels and mining products		197.11	239.70	302.87	19.95	22.90	30.02	1.27	1.24	1.46	158.89	194.60	243.66
Ores and other minerals		18.73	23.64	33.98	0.75	0.83	1.26	0.09	0.10	0.15	14.98	18.95	27.32
Fuels		131.43	161.84	200.25	15.94	18.63	24.05	0.80	0.72	0.80	105.96	131.78	161.15
Non-ferrous metals		46.95	54.22	68.64	3.25	3.44	4.71	0.38	0.42	0.51	37.95	43.88	55.20
Manufactures		2307.10	2736.78	3231.74	254.52	278.87	314.76	36.89	37.54	45.54	1656.11	1985.28	2333.68
Iron and steel		73.00	92.00	131.09	5.26	4.76	8.59	0.83	0.93	1.27	56.99	72.64	103.94
Chemicals		414.13	502.29	599.14	54.18	64.59	71.78	7.45	8.30	9.97	292.13	357.16	429.30
Pharmaceuticals		134.93	166.97	199.95	23.05	27.90	32.06	2.43	2.70	3.05	90.74	113.70	138.41
Other chemicals		279.21	335.32	399.20	31.12	36.69	39.72	5.03	5.60	6.92	201.39	243.47	290.89
Other semi-manufactures		251.57	295.66	346.55	19.84	21.23	24.71	2.88	3.01	3.83	186.94	223.54	259.80
Machinery and transport equipment		1158.94	1362.81	1602.67	132.48	141.26	156.08	21.66	21.44	25.92	818.46	969.64	1132.04
Office and telecom equipment		262.29	284.26	324.42	17.33	18.87	20.02	1.62	1.93	2.99	201.32	213.58	239.25
EDP and office equipment		103.69	118.50	131.01	7.17	7.43	7.86	0.32	0.33	0.42	84.50	97.60	107.28
Telecommunications equipment		104.87	113.54	132.30	6.11	6.85	7.18	1.13	1.42	2.20	78.81	83.15	94.20
Integrated circuits		53.74	52.22	61.12	4.06	4.58	4.98	0.18	0.19	0.37	38.01	32.83	37.77
Transport equipment		471.47	572.44	678.99	62.43	65.47	69.95	10.88	10.55	11.75	345.85	428.43	513.58
Automotive products		335.80	411.17	481.90	39.22	44.79	48.27	3.22	3.22	3.88	260.16	321.43	380.45
Other transport equipment		135.67	161.27	197.09	23.21	20.69	21.68	7.65	7.33	7.87	85.69	107.00	133.13
Other machinery		425.18	506.11	599.26	52.71	56.93	66.11	9.17	8.96	11.18	271.29	327.63	379.20
Textiles		63.56	72.77	80.68	3.88	4.10	4.73	0.48	0.45	0.57	48.68	55.97	61.32
Clothing		72.38	86.60	95.82	4.73	5.12	5.26	0.25	0.22	0.23	59.80	72.55	80.25
Other manufactures		273.51	324.66	375.80	34.17	37.81	43.62	3.33	3.18	3.75	193.12	233.78	267.04
Personal and household goods		63.46	75.22	84.53	6.04	6.16	6.63	0.34	0.28	0.32	49.79	60.54	68.08
Scientific and controlling instruments		57.06	69.42	82.72	9.75	11.38	14.33	1.05	1.06	1.28	34.16	42.48	49.14
Miscellaneous manufactures		152.99	180.01	208.54	18.38	20.27	22.66	1.94	1.84	2.15	109.16	130.77	149.82
Total merchandise exports b		2835.67	3381.75	4031.10	292.96	322.70	367.10	41.46	42.39	50.84	2068.01	2496.70	2972.55

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2002-04

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004		
													South and Central America
2.17	2.63	3.22	2.43	2.82	4.18	2.70	3.03	3.86	9.62	12.88	17.03		Agricultural products
2.13	2.59	3.10	2.38	2.75	4.10	2.63	2.94	3.75	8.10	10.92	14.50		Food
0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.03	1.00	0.98	1.24		Fish
2.12	2.57	3.06	2.35	2.71	4.04	2.61	2.92	3.72	7.10	9.94	13.26		Other food products
0.04	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.11	1.52	1.96	2.52		Raw materials
0.07	0.08	0.09	0.46	0.44	0.55	0.70	0.45	0.59	7.42	9.16	15.01		Fuels and mining products
0.07	0.07	0.08	0.21	0.25	0.33	0.16	0.17	0.29	3.70	4.89	8.57		Ores and other minerals
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.15	0.17	0.42	0.24	0.24	1.64	1.38	1.37		Fuels
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.12	0.04	0.07	2.08	2.90	5.06		Non-ferrous metals
0.07	0.12	0.19	1.07	1.53	2.17	0.57	0.67	0.80	4.42	6.39	7.04		Manufactures
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.26	0.41	0.12	0.17	0.18	1.36	2.42	2.37		Iron and steel
0.02	0.03	0.05	0.20	0.24	0.32	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.67	0.86	1.13		Chemicals
0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04		Pharmaceuticals
0.02	0.03	0.04	0.19	0.22	0.30	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.64	0.84	1.09		Other chemicals
0.01	0.02	0.02	0.20	0.29	0.30	0.10	0.13	0.12	1.07	1.23	1.48		Other semi-manufactures
0.02	0.05	0.09	0.45	0.67	1.03	0.25	0.24	0.32	1.11	1.66	1.80		Machinery and transport equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.57	0.55		Office and telecom equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.50	0.49		EDP and office equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.03		Telecommunications equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.03		Integrated circuits
0.01	0.03	0.05	0.28	0.45	0.65	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.37	0.64	0.67		Transport equipment
0.01	0.01	0.03	0.21	0.39	0.56	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.28	0.55	0.50		Automotive products
0.00	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.10	0.17		Other transport equipment
0.01	0.02	0.04	0.17	0.21	0.32	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.39	0.45	0.58		Other machinery
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.09	0.08		Textiles
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02		Clothing
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.16		Other manufactures
0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06		Personal and household goods
0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04		Scientific and controlling instruments
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06		Miscellaneous manufactures
2.31	2.83	3.49	4.02	4.85	7.00	3.97	4.16	5.24	21.60	28.46	39.10		Total merchandise exports b
													Europe
5.98	7.43	9.11	8.44	9.50	10.49	5.70	6.85	7.31	14.92	16.71	19.93		Agricultural products
5.46	6.76	8.28	7.30	8.14	8.87	5.06	6.12	6.40	11.36	12.47	14.44		Food
0.59	0.73	0.88	0.49	0.60	0.65	0.07	0.09	0.08	1.53	1.50	1.78		Fish
4.86	6.03	7.40	6.82	7.54	8.22	4.99	6.03	6.32	9.83	10.97	12.67		Other food products
0.52	0.68	0.84	1.14	1.36	1.62	0.63	0.73	0.91	3.56	4.24	5.49		Raw materials
1.15	1.40	1.80	2.92	3.69	5.32	1.72	2.31	3.61	7.29	8.31	10.89		Fuels and mining products
0.22	0.28	0.29	0.27	0.33	0.49	0.24	0.28	0.44	2.07	2.79	3.90		Ores and other minerals
0.50	0.57	0.74	2.08	2.70	4.03	0.77	1.25	2.16	1.80	1.35	1.68		Fuels
0.43	0.54	0.77	0.57	0.65	0.80	0.71	0.79	1.01	3.42	4.18	5.32		Non-ferrous metals
41.99	55.52	76.71	56.31	68.26	81.19	61.01	74.60	92.76	186.19	224.31	273.85		Manufactures
0.98	0.92	1.35	2.06	2.57	3.36	2.51	3.67	5.05	4.16	6.29	7.33		Iron and steel
7.03	9.27	12.44	8.77	10.30	12.25	8.70	10.23	12.06	32.17	37.97	46.98		Chemicals
1.85	2.44	3.34	3.09	3.62	4.25	2.96	3.51	3.91	9.55	11.56	13.74		Pharmaceuticals
5.18	6.84	9.09	5.68	6.68	8.00	5.75	6.72	8.15	22.63	26.41	33.25		Other chemicals
5.10	6.63	9.03	5.46	6.85	8.16	8.53	9.79	12.47	19.20	23.71	27.52		Other semi-manufactures
20.29	27.87	40.07	30.24	37.51	44.79	31.87	40.11	50.76	99.30	120.41	147.88		Machinery and transport equipment
4.78	6.69	9.87	5.04	6.03	7.65	6.05	8.27	10.87	24.91	27.82	33.15		Office and telecom equipment
1.87	2.45	3.06	1.92	2.17	2.66	2.03	2.27	2.78	5.80	6.08	6.54		EDP and office equipment
2.55	3.72	6.07	2.69	3.27	4.24	3.72	5.60	7.32	9.02	9.04	10.91		Telecommunications equipment
0.36	0.51	0.75	0.43	0.59	0.75	0.31	0.41	0.77	10.09	12.70	15.69		Integrated circuits
5.32	7.66	10.29	10.77	13.92	15.94	9.58	12.65	16.22	25.49	32.60	38.22		Transport equipment
4.31	5.63	6.94	7.01	8.43	10.33	5.73	7.22	9.53	15.76	20.10	22.00		Automotive products
1.01	2.03	3.35	3.76	5.48	5.61	3.85	5.44	6.69	9.73	12.50	16.22		Other transport equipment
10.18	13.53	19.90	14.42	17.57	21.20	16.24	19.18	23.67	48.91	60.00	76.51		Other machinery
1.47	1.89	2.32	3.65	4.11	4.43	1.16	1.32	1.60	3.71	4.29	4.88		Textiles
1.75	2.08	2.70	1.19	1.32	1.39	1.21	1.30	1.55	3.08	3.48	3.73		Clothing
5.38	6.86	8.81	4.94	5.61	6.82	7.02	8.19	9.27	24.57	28.17	35.53		Other manufactures
1.65	1.88	2.38	0.78	0.83	0.94	1.10	1.11	1.28	3.67	4.30	4.78		Personal and household goods
0.91	1.27	1.65	1.52	1.77	2.27	2.08	2.35	2.61	7.46	8.99	11.29		Scientific and controlling instruments
2.82	3.71	4.78	2.63	3.01	3.60	3.85	4.73	5.39	13.45	14.88	19.47		Miscellaneous manufactures
49.49	64.80	88.19	68.29	82.14	97.73	69.19	84.61	104.62	211.80	252.86	307.86		Total merchandise exports b

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2002-04

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & C. America			Europe		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)													
Agricultural products		15.19	18.94	23.95	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.05	0.01	0.18	4.82	5.50	6.17
Fuels and mining products		83.23	105.63	142.15	5.36	8.03	11.68	3.22	3.19	4.47	54.53	67.72	87.36
Manufactures		47.85	63.42	87.93	2.98	3.66	5.91	0.92	1.44	1.58	14.93	19.43	27.51
Total merchandise exports b		153.20	194.61	265.71	8.94	12.27	18.18	4.19	4.65	6.33	77.92	96.28	128.93
Africa													
Agricultural products		19.80	23.59	28.04	1.08	1.21	1.34	0.10	0.11	0.09	10.35	12.09	13.83
Fuels and mining products		74.04	94.99	136.98	16.14	25.37	36.71	2.27	3.12	5.97	34.92	40.80	48.64
Manufactures		39.18	48.59	58.12	3.69	4.38	5.14	0.49	0.56	0.74	21.68	27.75	33.02
Total merchandise exports b		140.14	175.16	231.74	20.92	31.01	43.23	2.85	3.79	6.80	70.91	84.79	99.07
Middle East													
Agricultural products		8.22	8.38	9.30	0.32	0.40	0.40	0.04	0.03	0.04	1.82	2.11	2.47
Fuels and mining products		177.09	220.03	290.88	21.12	28.19	36.32	1.49	1.51	2.34	25.36	30.70	40.33
Manufactures		63.43	70.60	86.12	14.54	15.60	17.16	0.83	0.78	1.15	13.84	16.02	20.71
Total merchandise exports b		251.22	301.76	389.68	36.85	45.19	55.06	2.37	2.34	3.53	41.34	49.26	64.02
Asia													
Agricultural products		108.64	121.09	143.14	14.69	16.43	19.20	1.08	1.21	1.53	15.15	17.83	20.97
Food		85.75	94.52	111.72	12.28	13.61	15.57	0.80	0.82	0.98	11.16	13.16	15.64
Fish		19.81	21.12	24.29	4.65	5.16	5.41	0.06	0.07	0.09	1.94	2.51	2.83
Other food products		65.94	73.41	87.43	7.63	8.44	10.17	0.74	0.74	0.89	9.21	10.65	12.82
Raw materials		22.90	26.57	31.42	2.41	2.83	3.62	0.28	0.39	0.55	3.99	4.67	5.33
Fuels and mining products		114.26	137.25	184.43	6.03	6.09	9.07	1.24	1.25	1.85	7.16	8.95	11.81
Ores and other minerals		16.68	21.64	28.70	1.41	1.49	1.86	0.04	0.02	0.03	2.70	3.16	3.65
Fuels		76.74	91.25	121.17	3.29	3.33	5.10	1.14	1.16	1.67	3.03	4.01	6.22
Non-ferrous metals		20.84	24.36	34.56	1.33	1.26	2.11	0.06	0.07	0.15	1.43	1.78	1.95
Manufactures		1360.31	1603.54	1997.53	384.19	415.42	497.59	22.75	24.10	34.02	240.93	298.14	375.56
Iron and steel		34.12	43.07	65.18	3.93	3.49	7.73	0.47	0.40	0.62	1.85	2.42	4.51
Chemicals		106.46	131.75	168.05	14.88	18.15	19.52	1.93	2.35	3.27	14.55	19.50	24.27
Pharmaceuticals		9.84	11.46	13.49	2.58	3.09	3.31	0.26	0.28	0.46	2.44	2.84	3.63
Other chemicals		96.62	120.29	154.56	12.30	15.07	16.22	1.66	2.07	2.81	12.11	16.66	20.64
Other semi-manufactures		95.58	108.58	134.64	25.79	28.24	34.88	1.44	1.52	2.13	16.14	19.08	23.87
Machinery and transport equipment		800.00	941.58	1174.67	232.57	247.71	300.58	12.63	13.19	18.79	142.73	178.29	230.02
Office and telecom equipment		423.74	499.77	624.68	112.98	123.97	156.23	2.99	3.57	5.57	78.44	96.38	126.02
EDP and office equipment		166.13	188.41	224.16	54.98	60.71	75.02	0.51	0.53	0.76	38.26	45.05	55.78
Telecommunications equipment		112.26	140.30	187.97	39.02	44.93	59.22	2.03	2.38	3.96	23.49	32.86	48.37
Integrated circuits		145.34	171.05	212.55	18.98	18.33	21.99	0.45	0.66	0.85	16.70	18.47	21.87
Transport equipment		176.85	205.83	248.37	74.31	75.71	84.81	6.61	6.38	8.63	34.28	44.44	55.06
Automotive products		123.69	143.91	172.55	62.33	62.20	67.56	3.96	3.79	5.30	20.12	27.78	35.74
Other transport equipment		53.16	61.92	75.82	11.97	13.51	17.25	2.65	2.59	3.32	14.16	16.67	19.32
Other machinery		199.41	235.98	301.63	45.28	48.03	59.54	3.03	3.25	4.60	30.01	37.47	48.95
Textiles		67.48	75.84	87.76	9.05	10.16	11.97	2.68	2.70	3.65	8.60	10.41	12.28
Clothing		92.84	106.57	120.67	37.84	41.83	45.85	1.43	1.58	2.19	23.00	27.33	30.89
Other manufactures		163.83	196.15	246.55	60.13	65.84	77.05	2.19	2.36	3.37	34.06	41.11	49.73
Personal and household goods		40.81	47.38	57.87	17.80	20.27	23.56	0.78	0.82	1.25	10.76	13.02	15.67
Scientific and controlling instruments		25.64	36.62	55.41	6.57	7.38	9.34	0.27	0.28	0.40	4.39	5.43	7.65
Miscellaneous manufactures		97.39	112.15	133.27	35.76	38.19	44.15	1.15	1.27	1.72	18.90	22.66	26.42
Total merchandise exports b		1624.51	1913.05	2388.37	411.92	444.74	533.13	26.42	28.16	39.37	269.89	335.06	416.92



Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2002-04

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004		
													Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)
4.05	6.02	7.93	0.75	0.54	0.74	0.63	0.89	1.01	4.12	4.67	6.35	Agricultural products	
12.71	13.76	19.01	0.22	0.23	0.89	1.18	1.91	2.87	5.85	8.57	12.14	Fuels and mining products	
13.80	19.79	27.83	1.56	2.03	2.33	2.94	3.39	4.90	10.55	12.36	15.84	Manufactures	
30.68	39.73	55.02	2.58	2.84	4.04	5.75	7.13	9.80	21.34	26.73	35.41	Total merchandise exports b	
													Africa
0.33	0.41	0.58	3.68	4.61	5.21	0.82	0.99	1.07	3.12	3.78	5.04	Agricultural products	
0.03	0.09	0.07	4.37	5.70	7.94	0.46	0.53	0.68	11.88	15.08	25.43	Fuels and mining products	
0.06	0.07	0.08	7.27	8.48	9.80	1.28	1.32	1.50	4.13	5.41	6.63	Manufactures	
0.42	0.57	0.72	15.52	18.98	23.14	2.63	2.93	3.36	21.24	26.13	38.87	Total merchandise exports b	
													Middle East
0.19	0.23	0.29	0.44	0.49	0.53	3.89	3.64	3.50	0.79	0.91	1.16	Agricultural products	
0.04	0.05	0.05	5.83	6.75	8.99	3.11	3.46	3.59	104.20	134.35	170.86	Fuels and mining products	
0.62	0.84	0.89	2.77	3.25	3.75	13.15	14.42	14.09	11.97	14.86	19.97	Manufactures	
0.85	1.13	1.23	9.06	10.50	13.29	20.46	21.88	21.54	117.69	150.86	192.96	Total merchandise exports b	
													Asia
1.59	2.04	2.15	3.54	4.00	4.79	4.87	5.77	7.82	66.62	72.73	84.04	Agricultural products	
1.52	1.93	2.01	3.23	3.61	4.26	4.50	5.33	7.20	51.23	55.08	63.45	Food	
0.07	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.30	12.34	12.44	13.89	Fish	
1.46	1.83	1.88	3.10	3.44	4.02	4.28	5.10	6.90	38.89	42.63	49.55	Other food products	
0.06	0.11	0.15	0.31	0.39	0.53	0.37	0.44	0.62	15.40	17.66	20.59	Raw materials	
0.26	0.31	0.55	0.63	0.87	1.15	2.13	2.45	3.23	94.20	113.93	152.88	Fuels and mining products	
0.13	0.13	0.20	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.28	0.29	0.35	11.77	15.95	22.35	Ores and other minerals	
0.08	0.12	0.20	0.44	0.59	0.73	1.38	1.49	2.03	65.92	79.10	103.70	Fuels	
0.05	0.06	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.34	0.48	0.67	0.84	16.50	18.88	26.83	Non-ferrous metals	
8.53	14.88	22.51	19.68	25.18	36.42	41.00	49.87	62.09	617.08	744.07	931.16	Manufactures	
0.09	0.47	0.67	0.71	0.89	1.27	1.59	2.06	2.74	25.17	32.94	46.50	Iron and steel	
0.87	1.21	1.63	2.06	2.48	3.37	2.24	2.85	3.79	69.11	84.81	111.89	Chemicals	
0.17	0.22	0.25	0.48	0.53	0.75	0.23	0.28	0.35	3.38	3.96	4.55	Pharmaceuticals	
0.69	0.98	1.38	1.58	1.95	2.63	2.01	2.57	3.44	65.73	80.85	107.34	Other chemicals	
0.44	0.71	1.12	2.20	2.70	3.64	4.78	5.96	8.05	43.75	49.45	60.07	Other semi-manufactures	
3.06	5.54	8.93	8.66	11.27	17.84	20.76	24.93	30.36	359.47	436.12	540.41	Machinery and transport equipment	
1.10	1.93	2.67	1.62	2.25	3.05	4.57	5.51	6.55	212.63	253.29	310.28	Office and telecom equipment	
0.30	0.55	0.60	0.40	0.53	0.65	1.12	1.22	1.38	65.62	73.74	85.80	EDP and office equipment	
0.72	1.24	1.87	1.08	1.52	2.13	3.18	3.96	4.77	41.04	50.80	63.67	Telecommunications equipment	
0.08	0.13	0.20	0.14	0.20	0.28	0.27	0.33	0.40	105.96	128.75	160.81	Integrated circuits	
0.87	1.91	3.86	3.99	5.15	9.58	10.08	12.10	13.88	38.19	50.85	61.08	Transport equipment	
0.74	1.65	3.57	2.90	3.62	5.35	8.81	10.47	12.21	23.99	33.43	40.94	Automotive products	
0.13	0.26	0.29	1.10	1.53	4.24	1.27	1.62	1.67	14.20	17.42	20.14	Other transport equipment	
1.09	1.71	2.41	3.05	3.87	5.21	6.11	7.32	9.93	108.66	131.98	169.04	Other machinery	
0.61	1.00	1.28	3.12	3.91	5.09	4.95	5.65	6.66	37.85	41.95	46.59	Textiles	
1.99	3.73	5.89	1.13	1.61	2.17	2.73	3.36	3.98	22.87	25.52	29.67	Clothing	
1.47	2.23	2.99	1.80	2.32	3.04	3.96	5.06	6.51	58.87	73.27	96.03	Other manufactures	
0.84	1.26	1.58	0.66	0.89	1.16	1.06	1.28	1.57	8.90	9.83	11.86	Personal and household goods	
0.09	0.13	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.33	0.30	0.39	0.49	13.23	20.56	32.12	Scientific and controlling instruments	
0.55	0.84	1.20	0.96	1.20	1.55	2.60	3.39	4.45	36.75	42.88	52.06	Miscellaneous manufactures	
10.48	17.36	25.32	25.36	31.58	44.85	50.07	59.75	75.07	796.82	954.77	1201.30	Total merchandise exports b	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A11

**Merchandise trade by region and economy, 1994-04 - United States**

(Billion dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exports</b>											
World	512.3	583.0	622.8	687.5	680.4	692.8	780.3	731.0	693.2	723.6	817.9
North America	165.4	172.6	189.6	221.8	233.5	251.3	288.5	265.6	258.7	267.3	300.3
Canada	114.6	126.3	132.9	150.5	154.6	164.3	176.8	164.1	161.2	169.9	189.6
Mexico	50.8	46.3	56.8	71.4	79.0	87.0	111.7	101.5	97.5	97.5	110.8
South and Central America	41.5	49.7	51.8	62.1	62.7	54.6	58.7	57.8	50.9	51.4	60.7
Brazil	8.1	11.4	12.7	15.9	15.2	13.2	15.4	15.9	12.4	11.2	13.9
Other South and Central America	33.3	38.3	39.1	46.2	47.5	41.3	43.3	41.9	38.5	40.2	46.8
Europe	120.0	136.9	144.3	159.0	166.2	168.9	184.2	178.4	160.2	168.5	188.6
European Union (25)	109.6	125.9	130.5	144.6	152.7	155.0	168.1	162.6	147.0	154.4	172.9
Other Europe	10.4	11.1	13.8	14.5	13.4	13.9	16.1	15.8	13.1	14.2	15.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.4	3.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8
Russian Federation	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0
Other	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.9
Africa	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.4	11.2	9.9	11.0	12.4	10.7	10.7	13.5
South Africa	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2
Other Africa	7.0	7.1	7.4	8.3	7.5	6.8	7.9	9.4	8.1	7.9	10.3
Middle East	16.0	17.4	19.9	20.9	23.6	20.9	19.0	19.3	18.9	19.4	23.5
Asia	156.6	192.3	201.1	207.2	178.2	184.0	215.3	193.5	189.7	202.5	226.3
China	9.3	11.7	12.0	12.8	14.3	13.1	16.3	19.2	22.1	28.4	34.7
Japan	53.5	64.3	67.5	65.7	57.9	57.5	65.3	57.6	51.4	52.1	54.4
Six East Asian traders	71.4	89.5	91.4	96.5	77.5	85.0	102.4	87.5	85.0	88.5	100.7
Other Asia	22.4	26.8	30.3	32.3	28.6	28.4	31.4	29.1	31.2	33.6	36.4
<b>Imports</b>											
World	689.0	770.8	817.6	898.0	944.4	1059.2	1258.1	1180.1	1202.3	1305.1	1525.3
North America	182.3	211.0	233.8	258.5	274.0	312.5	370.2	352.9	350.1	367.3	417.6
Canada	131.9	148.3	159.7	171.4	177.9	201.5	232.7	220.2	213.9	227.6	259.8
Mexico	50.3	62.7	74.1	87.1	96.1	111.1	137.4	132.8	136.1	139.7	157.8
South and Central America	41.3	45.3	52.0	57.1	53.8	61.8	77.4	71.7	73.8	84.0	105.2
Brazil	9.3	9.4	9.3	10.1	10.6	11.9	14.6	15.3	16.7	19.0	22.7
Other South and Central America	32.0	35.8	42.7	46.9	43.1	49.9	62.8	56.5	57.1	65.0	82.5
Europe	137.8	153.2	165.1	182.1	202.5	224.5	255.2	253.1	260.3	282.6	317.4
European Union (25)	126.1	139.3	150.2	166.1	186.4	206.1	233.9	232.9	238.9	260.1	290.9
Other Europe	11.8	14.0	14.9	16.0	16.1	18.4	21.3	20.2	21.3	22.5	26.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.0	5.1	4.7	5.3	7.1	7.2	9.8	8.1	8.4	10.4	14.9
Russian Federation	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.5	6.0	6.0	8.0	6.5	7.1	9.1	12.6
Other	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.3
Africa	15.1	16.2	19.5	21.1	17.0	18.0	29.1	26.8	23.3	33.9	48.3
South Africa	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.2
Other Africa	12.9	13.4	16.3	18.0	13.3	15.2	24.7	22.2	19.1	29.1	42.2
Middle East	16.8	17.4	19.2	21.6	20.3	26.8	40.8	38.7	35.8	44.0	54.2
Asia	291.8	322.5	323.4	352.4	369.6	408.5	475.5	428.7	450.7	483.0	567.6
China	41.3	48.5	54.4	65.8	75.1	87.8	107.6	109.4	133.5	163.3	210.5
Japan	122.5	127.2	118.0	124.3	125.1	134.9	150.6	129.7	124.6	121.2	133.3
Six East Asian traders	99.3	114.5	115.4	120.1	122.2	136.0	159.3	135.2	135.7	138.4	157.1
Other Asia	28.6	32.3	35.7	42.2	47.2	49.8	58.0	54.4	56.8	60.1	66.7

Table A12

**Merchandise trade by region and economy, 2000-04 - European Union (25)**

(Billion dollars, percentage change)

	Value					Annual percentage change				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exports</b>										
World	2437.4	2451.8	2617.9	3123.9	3714.2	11	1	7	19	19
North America	250.8	252.4	268.1	295.5	335.5	8	1	6	10	14
United States	217.1	216.8	230.7	253.7	288.5	7	0	6	10	14
Other North America	33.7	35.5	37.4	41.8	47.1	9	5	5	12	13
South and Central America	43.0	41.9	38.3	39.5	47.3	2	-3	-9	3	20
Brazil	15.2	16.2	14.6	13.7	17.3	3	7	-10	-6	26
Other South and Central America	27.8	25.7	23.7	25.7	30.0	2	-8	-8	8	17
Europe	1791.3	1791.3	1917.7	2315.0	2747.5	11	0	7	21	19
European Union (25)	1645.1	1649.5	1763.5	2125.0	2510.4	11	0	7	20	18
Other Europe	146.1	141.7	154.2	190.0	237.1	13	-3	9	23	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	29.9	39.1	45.2	59.2	80.8	28	31	15	31	36
Russian Federation	20.3	27.5	31.8	41.2	56.0	29	35	16	29	36
Other CIS	9.6	11.6	13.3	18.0	24.7	27	21	15	35	37
Africa	60.2	61.9	64.3	77.6	91.9	11	3	4	21	18
South Africa	10.7	11.0	11.5	15.0	19.4	16	3	4	31	29
Other Africa	49.5	50.9	52.9	62.6	72.4	10	3	4	18	16
Middle East	54.0	57.8	62.2	75.3	92.0	14	7	7	21	22
Asia	183.6	182.0	192.9	231.0	282.6	11	-1	6	20	22
China	23.2	26.7	31.9	45.2	58.6	26	15	19	41	30
Japan	41.1	39.8	40.3	45.4	52.6	6	-3	1	13	16
Six East Asian traders	72.7	72.2	72.6	82.4	86.8	5	-1	1	14	5
Other Asia	119.3	115.5	120.7	140.4	171.4	9	-3	4	16	22
<b>Imports</b>										
World	2560.2	2525.8	2647.0	3179.4	3791.0	10	-1	5	20	19
North America	212.5	204.1	192.8	202.9	224.9	1	-4	-6	5	11
United States	187.8	179.7	170.4	176.6	195.0	1	-4	-5	4	10
Other North America	24.8	24.4	22.4	26.2	29.9	5	-1	-8	17	14
South and Central America	43.5	42.4	45.6	54.4	67.5	12	-3	8	19	24
Brazil	16.9	17.2	17.0	21.2	26.2	12	2	-1	25	24
Other South and Central America	26.6	25.2	28.6	33.2	41.3	12	-5	13	16	24
Europe	1773.1	1778.5	1898.6	2289.0	2723.5	11	0	7	21	19
European Union (25)	1640.3	1644.8	1756.1	2115.1	2510.4	11	0	7	20	19
Other Europe	132.8	133.8	142.6	173.8	213.1	13	1	7	22	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	59.7	59.7	64.5	82.8	112.4	17	0	8	28	36
Russian Federation	48.9	48.1	50.6	66.4	88.1	16	-2	5	31	33
Other CIS	10.8	11.6	13.8	16.4	24.3	22	7	20	19	48
Africa	74.3	74.4	72.5	89.4	103.1	9	0	-3	23	15
South Africa	13.3	14.2	14.2	16.7	19.4	10	7	0	18	16
Other Africa	61.0	60.2	58.2	72.6	83.7	8	-1	-3	25	15
Middle East	47.9	40.3	38.2	45.2	59.4	6	-16	-5	18	31
Asia	309.2	288.3	304.7	380.8	463.0	11	-7	6	25	22
China	68.3	72.7	84.6	119.0	157.8	23	6	16	41	33
Japan	84.4	72.1	69.1	81.2	91.7	2	-15	-4	18	13
Six East Asian traders	114.1	102.3	101.2	124.5	110.5	-1	-10	-1	23	-11
Other Asia	156.5	143.5	151.1	180.6	213.5	8	-8	5	20	18

Table A13

**Merchandise trade by region and economy, 1994-04 - Japan**

(Billion dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exports</b>											
World	397.0	443.1	410.9	421.0	387.9	419.4	479.2	403.5	416.7	471.8	565.8
North America	124.7	127.9	118.1	124.6	126.2	136.8	156.9	133.4	131.5	128.6	142.5
United States	118.7	122.0	113.0	118.4	119.8	129.8	144.0	122.6	120.4	117.5	128.7
Other North America	5.9	5.9	5.1	6.2	6.4	7.0	12.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	13.8
South and Central America	12.5	12.0	11.3	13.6	14.0	11.5	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.5	8.1
Brazil	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3
Other South and Central America	8.3	8.4	7.7	9.7	9.8	9.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.8
Europe	65.8	74.9	67.6	71.3	77.2	79.5	85.4	70.2	67.2	80.0	94.8
European Union (25)	62.2	71.6	64.2	67.2	73.3	76.5	80.5	66.7	63.9	75.6	89.2
Other Europe	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.7	5.8	3.1	4.9	3.5	3.2	4.4	5.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.8
Russian Federation	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.1
Other CIS	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
Africa	5.2	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	6.6
South Africa	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9
Other Africa	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.7
Middle East	9.9	8.7	9.7	10.4	12.4	9.8	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.5
Asia	168.7	203.3	190.8	187.0	144.3	166.0	207.5	171.8	189.7	231.3	288.9
China	18.7	22.0	21.9	21.7	20.1	23.3	42.5	42.3	52.5	72.9	92.9
Six East Asian traders	120.4	147.4	135.0	130.2	97.0	112.4	142.2	110.4	118.6	138.1	172.5
Other Asia	29.5	33.9	34.0	35.0	27.2	30.3	22.8	19.1	18.6	20.4	23.5
<b>Imports</b>											
World	274.7	336.1	349.2	338.8	280.6	310.0	379.5	349.1	337.2	382.9	454.5
North America	72.2	86.7	89.9	85.8	75.2	75.4	83.6	73.5	67.7	69.2	74.2
United States	63.3	75.9	79.8	76.0	67.5	67.5	72.5	63.7	58.7	59.9	63.6
Other North America	8.9	10.8	10.1	9.8	7.7	7.9	11.1	9.8	9.0	9.3	10.6
South and Central America	7.9	9.1	11.4	11.0	11.2	7.6	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.7	10.4
Brazil	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.7
Other South and Central America	4.6	5.1	7.6	7.3	8.3	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.8
Europe	43.3	54.6	54.6	50.2	43.6	47.9	52.6	50.2	49.6	55.7	64.5
European Union (25)	39.2	49.3	49.9	45.6	39.6	43.3	47.6	45.5	44.7	50.0	57.8
Other Europe	4.1	5.2	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.7	6.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.7	5.0	4.3	4.4	3.1	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.6	6.2
Russian Federation	3.5	4.7	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.7
Other CIS	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Africa	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.4	8.7
South Africa	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.6
Other Africa	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.1
Middle East	27.8	31.6	35.2	38.3	25.5	30.3	49.2	44.3	40.7	51.2	62.7
Asia	114.2	141.7	148.7	143.5	119.8	138.3	176.0	165.2	163.1	188.1	227.8
China	27.5	36.0	40.4	41.9	37.1	42.9	55.1	57.9	61.8	75.4	94.3
Six East Asian traders	47.5	61.9	62.8	56.2	45.6	55.8	71.5	61.5	57.2	63.5	74.9
Other Asia	39.2	43.8	45.4	45.4	37.1	39.7	49.4	45.9	44.2	49.2	58.7

Table A14

**Merchandise trade by region and economy, 1994-04 - China**

(Billion dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Export</b>											
World	121.0	148.8	151.0	182.8	183.8	194.9	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3
North America	23.1	26.5	28.5	35.1	40.8	45.2	56.7	59.5	77.2	101.6	138.4
United States	21.5	24.7	26.7	32.7	38.0	42.0	52.2	54.4	70.1	92.6	125.1
Other North America	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	4.5	5.1	7.2	8.9	13.3
South and Central America	2.2	2.9	2.9	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.8	6.4	6.5	8.4	13.1
Brazil	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	3.7
Other South and Central America	1.9	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.6	5.0	5.1	6.3	9.4
Europe	17.1	21.5	22.4	27.2	31.8	34.0	43.6	46.6	55.5	83.3	114.7
European Union (25)	16.3	20.2	20.9	25.2	29.8	32.1	40.8	44.2	52.5	78.4	107.3
Other Europe	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.4	3.0	4.9	7.4
CIS	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.5	5.1	9.3	13.8
Russian Federation	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.5	6.0	9.1
Other CIS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.7
Africa	1.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	4.0	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.9	10.1	13.7
South Africa	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0
Other Africa	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.6	8.1	10.8
Middle East	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.6	6.2	7.1	9.5	13.3	16.9
Asia	72.4	90.5	89.7	107.1	96.1	100.4	128.8	137.1	164.8	212.3	282.7
Japan	21.6	28.5	30.9	31.8	29.7	32.4	41.7	44.9	48.4	59.4	73.5
Six East Asian traders	43.8	52.3	49.6	64.1	55.7	56.2	71.4	75.4	95.5	124.2	168.8
Other Asia	6.9	9.7	9.3	11.3	10.8	11.7	15.7	16.8	20.9	28.6	40.4
<b>Import</b>											
World	115.6	132.1	138.8	142.4	140.2	165.7	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2
North America	15.8	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.3	22.0	26.6	31.0	32.0	40.0	54.2
United States	13.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.9	19.5	22.4	26.2	27.3	33.9	44.7
South and Central America	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.8	4.9	5.9	7.2	13.2	19.5
Brazil	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	5.8	8.7
Other South and Central America	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.2	7.3	10.9
Europe	20.9	23.1	21.5	20.7	22.0	27.4	33.5	39.0	43.1	59.1	76.2
European Union (25)	18.9	21.5	20.1	19.3	20.9	25.8	31.2	36.3	39.4	54.4	70.1
Other Europe	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.7	4.7	6.1
CIS	4.6	4.9	6.2	5.1	4.3	5.3	7.4	9.6	10.6	13.1	16.2
Russian Federation	3.5	3.8	5.2	4.1	3.6	4.2	5.8	8.0	8.4	9.7	12.1
Other CIS	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1
Africa	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.4	5.6	4.8	5.4	8.4	15.6
South Africa	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.0
Other Africa	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.5	4.5	3.6	4.2	6.5	12.7
Middle East	1.2	2.1	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.6	10.0	9.2	9.5	14.4	21.6
Asia	68.2	76.6	81.9	85.3	84.0	98.1	129.9	135.3	172.4	239.4	319.0
Japan	26.3	29.0	29.2	29.0	28.3	33.8	41.5	42.8	53.5	74.1	94.3
Six East Asian traders	35.8	40.7	44.2	47.3	47.6	54.1	73.1	76.2	99.3	136.9	182.5
Other Asia	6.0	6.8	8.5	8.9	8.1	10.3	15.4	16.3	19.6	28.4	42.2

Table A15

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2003	21.96	11.64	0.66	1.60	3.23	2.20	0.06	0.08	0.57	0.31	0.24	0.05
	2004	26.25	12.32	0.90	1.72	3.32	2.38	0.07	0.10	0.54	0.36	0.23	0.06	8.79	2.39
Food	2003	13.35	9.19	0.61	1.39	1.65	1.99	0.06	0.07	0.51	0.30	0.19	0.05	3.54	1.74
	2004	15.00	9.69	0.84	1.49	1.70	2.14	0.07	0.08	0.49	0.34	0.18	0.05	4.66	1.93
Fish	2003	2.17	0.61	0.02	0.10	0.38	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.70	0.52
	2004	2.19	0.64	0.03	0.10	0.42	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.61
Other food products	2003	11.18	8.59	0.59	1.29	1.28	1.91	0.06	0.03	0.51	0.29	0.19	0.04	2.85	1.22
	2004	12.81	9.05	0.81	1.39	1.28	2.07	0.05	0.05	0.48	0.33	0.17	0.05	3.86	1.32
Raw materials	2003	8.61	2.45	0.05	0.20	1.58	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.00	3.43	0.34
	2004	11.25	2.63	0.06	0.23	1.61	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.00	4.14	0.46
Fuels and mining products	2003	50.78	8.03	0.23	1.52	2.52	6.08	0.00	0.40	0.08	2.55	0.04	1.53	2.36	0.75
	2004	62.07	10.24	0.23	2.51	3.37	7.55	0.01	0.76	0.06	2.96	0.02	1.79	3.31	1.16
Ores and other minerals	2003	1.56	1.58	0.08	0.69	1.41	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.93	0.52
	2004	2.15	1.77	0.08	0.90	1.89	0.19	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.01	1.18	0.67
Fuels	2003	42.68	4.47	0.13	0.61	0.43	5.69	0.00	0.35	0.03	2.41	0.02	1.52	0.61	0.06
	2004	51.22	5.87	0.11	1.06	0.78	7.01	0.00	0.70	0.03	2.79	0.00	1.77	0.65	0.15
Non-ferrous metals	2003	6.54	1.98	0.02	0.22	0.69	0.24	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.82	0.17
	2004	8.69	2.61	0.04	0.55	0.70	0.35	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.00	1.49	0.34
Manufactures	2003	146.48	131.45	1.49	1.58	8.86	24.51	0.27	0.20	0.51	0.27	0.70	0.52	6.48	35.72
	2004	165.46	144.43	1.93	1.97	10.99	27.61	0.38	0.41	0.67	0.47	1.06	0.67	7.74	43.26
Iron and steel	2003	3.18	2.85	0.03	0.37	0.08	0.87	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.58
	2004	4.43	4.31	0.03	0.50	0.07	1.26	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.03	0.12	1.04
Chemicals	2003	14.21	17.23	0.32	0.16	1.06	5.79	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.13	1.42	1.14
	2004	17.58	19.34	0.41	0.20	1.35	6.77	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.20	2.17	1.53
Pharmaceuticals	2003	1.89	2.89	0.03	0.01	0.27	3.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.20
	2004	2.27	3.03	0.05	0.01	0.50	3.61	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.23
Other chemicals	2003	12.32	14.34	0.29	0.15	0.79	2.76	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.10	1.32	0.94
	2004	15.31	16.31	0.37	0.19	0.86	3.15	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.15	2.06	1.30
Other semi-manufactures	2003	23.15	13.46	0.39	0.23	1.93	2.26	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.68	2.71
	2004	26.79	14.38	0.52	0.28	2.18	2.54	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.14	0.11	0.74	3.33
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	87.90	80.03	0.61	0.49	4.76	11.90	0.20	0.01	0.30	0.05	0.45	0.17	3.55	20.39
	2004	97.38	86.97	0.78	0.58	5.80	12.92	0.27	0.02	0.41	0.09	0.71	0.19	3.84	24.66
Office and telecom equipment	2003	7.14	9.34	0.12	0.08	1.21	1.28	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.08	1.15	9.50
	2004	8.27	10.53	0.20	0.10	1.66	1.42	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.10	1.20	11.87
EDP and office equipment	2003	2.35	4.40	0.06	0.01	0.45	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.28	4.53
	2004	2.67	4.60	0.09	0.01	0.46	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.28	5.52
Telecommunications equipment	2003	3.45	3.76	0.06	0.03	0.58	0.51	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.61	3.73
	2004	4.11	4.39	0.10	0.02	0.95	0.56	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.08	0.61	4.68
Integrated circuits	2003	1.33	1.17	0.00	0.05	0.18	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	1.24
	2004	1.50	1.55	0.00	0.07	0.26	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.67
Transport equipment	2003	64.37	47.19	0.12	0.25	1.77	4.23	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.15	0.02	1.17	6.11
	2004	70.49	50.89	0.15	0.25	1.93	4.60	0.06	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.24	0.01	1.19	7.01
Automotive products	2003	55.45	41.06	0.10	0.23	0.44	2.32	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.84	5.29
	2004	62.26	43.82	0.11	0.22	0.50	2.83	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.62	5.79
Other transport equipment	2003	8.91	6.13	0.02	0.02	1.33	1.90	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.33	0.81
	2004	8.22	7.08	0.04	0.02	1.43	1.77	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.57	1.22
Other machinery	2003	16.40	23.50	0.37	0.16	1.78	6.40	0.12	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.22	0.07	1.23	4.78
	2004	18.62	25.55	0.44	0.24	2.21	6.90	0.18	0.01	0.23	0.06	0.37	0.09	1.44	5.78
Power generating machinery	2003	2.40	2.72	0.05	0.02	0.54	0.85	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.13	0.34
	2004	2.67	2.94	0.06	0.03	0.69	1.20	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.15	0.30
Non-electrical machinery	2003	10.01	14.08	0.27	0.08	0.98	4.57	0.11	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.78	2.53
	2004	11.36	15.24	0.31	0.12	1.15	4.62	0.16	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.23	0.04	0.95	3.04
Electrical machinery	2003	3.99	6.70	0.05	0.06	0.27	0.98	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.32	1.90
	2004	4.59	7.37	0.07	0.09	0.37	1.07	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.34	2.44
Textiles	2003	2.06	2.34	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.44	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.96
	2004	2.19	2.44	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.49	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.09	1.05
Clothing	2003	1.85	0.67	0.00	0.14	0.08	0.41	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	3.18
	2004	1.84	0.75	0.01	0.17	0.11	0.46	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.03	3.72
Other manufactures	2003	14.14	14.88	0.11	0.14	0.88	2.84	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.61	6.77
	2004	15.26	16.24	0.14	0.18	1.39	3.18	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.75	7.92
Personal and household goods	2003	5.01	2.18	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	1.94
	2004	5.49	2.58	0.02	0.11	0.05	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.04	2.42
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	1.64	4.29	0.04	0.02	0.39	0.90	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.29	0.60
	2004	1.87	4.82	0.06	0.02	0.50	1.05	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.40	0.84
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	7.49	8.42	0.05	0.04	0.44	1.33	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.29	4.23
	2004	7.91	8.84	0.06	0.04	0.84	1.48	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.31	4.66
Total merchandise a	2003	235.01	154.43	2.45	4.90	15.66	33.30	0.35	0.69	1.19	3.13	1.14	2.11	16.28	38.72
	2004	270.21	171.08	3.14	6.90	19.49	38.13	0.46	1.28	1.30	3.83	1.59	2.53	20.26	46.94

Table A15 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (25)		China		Japan		Mexico		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	21.38	11.23	3.03	2.05	1.18	0.39	3.42	0.06	0.57	0.42	0.53	0.07	33.69	17.99
	2004	25.27	11.86	3.09	2.21	2.11	0.54	3.96	0.06	0.96	0.46	0.63	0.08	40.10	19.37
Food	2003	12.82	8.80	1.50	1.84	0.41	0.33	2.00	0.04	0.52	0.40	0.12	0.03	19.93	14.74
	2004	14.09	9.25	1.54	1.99	1.10	0.43	2.28	0.04	0.90	0.44	0.20	0.04	22.94	15.76
Fish	2003	2.17	0.60	0.34	0.03	0.18	0.14	0.35	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	3.28	1.36
	2004	2.19	0.64	0.37	0.03	0.23	0.20	0.38	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	3.47	1.47
Other food products	2003	10.65	8.19	1.17	1.81	0.23	0.19	1.64	0.03	0.52	0.39	0.09	0.03	16.65	13.38
	2004	11.90	8.61	1.17	1.95	0.87	0.23	1.90	0.03	0.90	0.44	0.17	0.03	19.47	14.29
Raw materials	2003	8.56	2.43	1.53	0.21	0.77	0.06	1.43	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.41	0.04	13.77	3.25
	2004	11.18	2.61	1.55	0.22	1.01	0.12	1.68	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.43	0.05	17.16	3.61
Fuels and mining products	2003	50.67	7.67	1.84	3.15	0.39	0.16	1.05	0.02	0.10	0.36	0.39	0.03	56.00	20.88
	2004	61.88	9.89	2.30	3.85	0.72	0.37	1.28	0.02	0.18	0.34	0.53	0.06	69.07	27.00
Ores and other minerals	2003	1.55	1.54	0.86	0.12	0.26	0.03	0.42	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.00	4.03	3.03
	2004	2.11	1.72	1.04	0.18	0.38	0.04	0.40	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.19	0.00	5.34	3.67
Fuels	2003	42.65	4.17	0.34	2.82	0.05	0.03	0.34	0.01	0.03	0.30	0.15	0.00	43.88	15.12
	2004	51.18	5.58	0.67	3.36	0.09	0.10	0.29	0.00	0.04	0.28	0.18	0.02	52.79	19.36
Non-ferrous metals	2003	6.47	1.96	0.64	0.21	0.08	0.10	0.30	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.16	0.02	8.09	2.74
	2004	8.59	2.59	0.59	0.32	0.25	0.23	0.59	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.17	0.03	10.93	3.97
Manufactures	2003	145.57	123.53	8.35	23.01	1.82	12.71	1.27	9.78	0.88	7.92	0.45	3.52	164.79	196.15
	2004	164.30	134.93	10.22	25.71	2.20	17.60	1.26	10.18	1.11	9.49	0.56	4.33	188.22	220.69
Iron and steel	2003	3.11	2.78	0.08	0.78	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.18	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.13	3.42	4.80
	2004	4.36	4.19	0.06	1.07	0.03	0.37	0.01	0.19	0.06	0.11	0.01	0.18	4.67	7.54
Chemicals	2003	14.11	17.06	0.98	5.40	0.57	0.29	0.21	0.25	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.10	17.12	24.59
	2004	17.43	19.15	1.15	6.15	1.03	0.49	0.23	0.29	0.14	0.19	0.21	0.15	21.68	28.26
Pharmaceuticals	2003	1.87	2.86	0.23	2.80	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	2.34	6.15
	2004	2.25	3.00	0.33	3.32	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	2.99	6.94
Other chemicals	2003	12.24	14.20	0.74	2.60	0.57	0.23	0.17	0.22	0.08	0.13	0.16	0.10	14.78	18.43
	2004	15.18	16.15	0.83	2.82	1.02	0.43	0.20	0.24	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.15	18.69	21.32
Other semi-manufactures	2003	23.03	13.13	1.88	2.14	0.06	1.23	0.19	0.47	0.11	0.33	0.03	0.21	26.33	18.94
	2004	26.64	13.98	2.10	2.39	0.06	1.60	0.20	0.54	0.13	0.40	0.04	0.24	30.49	20.87
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	87.38	74.03	4.47	11.44	1.05	4.75	0.62	8.00	0.52	6.00	0.18	2.67	97.78	114.64
	2004	96.70	79.85	5.46	12.49	0.96	7.32	0.56	8.23	0.67	7.13	0.21	3.38	109.19	126.91
Office and telecom equipment	2003	7.09	7.54	1.17	1.23	0.21	2.94	0.18	1.63	0.04	1.80	0.10	1.12	9.77	21.05
	2004	8.19	8.08	1.59	1.36	0.22	4.54	0.22	1.81	0.08	2.45	0.11	1.21	11.53	24.84
EDP and office equipment	2003	2.34	3.66	0.44	0.51	0.04	1.60	0.05	0.74	0.01	0.74	0.01	0.32	3.18	9.68
	2004	2.64	3.84	0.44	0.53	0.05	2.59	0.05	0.78	0.03	0.76	0.02	0.25	3.54	10.87
Telecommunications equipment	2003	3.43	2.72	0.56	0.48	0.13	1.29	0.08	0.70	0.02	1.04	0.06	0.62	4.81	8.52
	2004	4.06	2.75	0.90	0.53	0.13	1.83	0.12	0.85	0.04	1.64	0.07	0.71	5.91	10.18
Integrated circuits	2003	1.32	1.15	0.18	0.24	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.18	1.78	2.85
	2004	1.49	1.49	0.25	0.30	0.04	0.12	0.06	0.18	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.26	2.07	3.78
Transport equipment	2003	64.09	44.41	1.63	4.17	0.58	0.24	0.22	4.45	0.28	2.78	0.02	1.12	67.71	58.35
	2004	70.09	48.07	1.86	4.57	0.42	0.59	0.17	4.38	0.39	2.83	0.01	1.64	74.17	63.06
Automotive products	2003	55.19	38.57	0.39	2.30	0.52	0.11	0.10	3.91	0.26	2.49	0.00	1.11	56.95	49.10
	2004	61.97	41.31	0.46	2.81	0.37	0.42	0.04	3.76	0.29	2.51	0.01	1.39	63.66	52.85
Other transport equipment	2003	8.89	5.84	1.24	1.88	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.54	0.02	0.29	0.01	0.02	10.76	9.25
	2004	8.12	6.76	1.41	1.76	0.06	0.17	0.13	0.61	0.10	0.32	0.01	0.25	10.51	10.22
Other machinery	2003	16.20	22.09	1.66	6.03	0.26	1.58	0.22	1.92	0.20	1.42	0.07	0.42	20.30	35.25
	2004	18.42	23.70	2.01	6.56	0.32	2.19	0.17	2.04	0.20	1.85	0.08	0.53	23.49	39.01
Power generating machinery	2003	2.38	2.57	0.50	0.80	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.19	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.05	3.18	4.03
	2004	2.67	2.78	0.61	1.16	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.05	3.71	4.59
Non-electrical machinery	2003	9.85	13.79	0.92	4.32	0.16	0.52	0.16	1.34	0.15	0.29	0.04	0.24	12.43	21.47
	2004	11.21	14.85	1.06	4.41	0.22	0.73	0.10	1.45	0.15	0.39	0.04	0.32	14.32	23.32
Electrical machinery	2003	3.96	5.72	0.25	0.91	0.08	0.99	0.05	0.40	0.03	0.98	0.02	0.13	4.69	9.75
	2004	4.54	6.06	0.34	0.99	0.07	1.37	0.04	0.49	0.04	1.31	0.02	0.15	5.46	11.10
Textiles	2003	2.03	2.22	0.06	0.38	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.11	2.26	3.85
	2004	2.17	2.32	0.09	0.42	0.01	0.48	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.10	2.43	4.11
Clothing	2003	1.85	0.45	0.07	0.30	0.00	1.45	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.15	1.97	4.50
	2004	1.83	0.48	0.11	0.32	0.00	1.85	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.13	1.99	5.22
Other manufactures	2003	14.07	13.86	0.81	2.56	0.09	4.50	0.23	0.84	0.06	1.02	0.04	0.15	15.90	24.83
	2004	15.17	14.96	1.25	2.87	0.10	5.49	0.23	0.87	0.08	1.27	0.07	0.15	17.76	27.77
Personal and household goods	2003	4.98	1.65	0.04	0.54	0.00	1.49	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.52	0.00	0.01	5.12	4.82
	2004	5.45	2.02	0.05	0.58	0.01	1.90	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.56	0.00	0.01	5.62	5.80
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	1.63	4.04	0.36	0.83	0.06	0.16	0.08	0.28	0.01	0.25	0.03	0.02	2.44	5.88
	2004	1.85	4.43	0.46	0.98	0.07	0.26	0.09	0.36	0.02	0.39	0.05	0.03	2.96	6.82
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	7.46	8.17	0.41	1.19	0.02	2.85	0.14	0.55	0.02	0.25	0.01	0.12	8.34	14.13
	2004	7.86	8.51	0.74	1.31	0.03	3.33	0.14	0.49	0.04	0.32	0.02	0.10	9.19	15.15
Total merchandise a	2003	233.38	145.71	14.22	28.66	3.40	13.28	5.82	9.88	1.58	8.71	1.38	3.65	272.08	240.25
	2004	267.85	160.75	17.39	32.31	5.09	18.54	6.56	10.29	2.29	10.32	1.74	4.48	316.46	273.40

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A16

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2003	22.10	28.95	5.54	13.61	11.65	15.54	0.78	0.42	2.68	1.48	2.15	0.35
	2004	23.57	33.76	6.06	15.28	12.09	16.98	1.17	0.43	3.14	1.59	2.41	0.36	30.90	19.71
Food	2003	17.45	20.00	4.43	11.18	7.87	13.74	0.76	0.36	2.50	1.26	1.93	0.30	23.38	13.92
	2004	18.50	22.19	4.75	11.98	8.03	14.68	1.13	0.34	2.93	1.29	2.16	0.31	22.00	15.95
Fish	2003	0.82	2.56	0.04	2.53	0.63	0.55	0.02	0.26	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.05	1.73	5.54
	2004	0.86	2.59	0.05	2.50	0.86	0.54	0.04	0.23	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.05	1.88	5.88
Other food products	2003	16.63	17.44	4.39	8.65	7.23	13.19	0.74	0.09	2.48	1.17	1.91	0.25	21.65	8.38
	2004	17.65	19.60	4.69	9.48	7.16	14.14	1.09	0.11	2.91	1.20	2.14	0.26	20.12	10.07
Raw materials	2003	4.64	8.94	1.11	2.43	3.78	1.79	0.02	0.06	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.05	7.78	3.03
	2004	5.07	11.58	1.31	3.30	4.06	2.30	0.04	0.09	0.22	0.30	0.25	0.05	8.91	3.76
Fuels and mining product	2003	12.36	67.35	3.56	33.27	4.63	19.38	0.03	6.02	0.31	26.44	0.41	27.26	6.90	5.74
	2004	15.94	82.54	4.11	46.13	6.82	26.25	0.05	8.66	0.38	39.43	0.50	35.38	9.73	8.67
Ores and other minerals	2003	2.04	2.03	0.20	1.03	1.65	0.59	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.49	0.06	0.03	3.37	0.85
	2004	2.38	2.73	0.24	1.30	2.29	1.07	0.03	0.11	0.08	0.54	0.06	0.03	4.64	1.03
Fuels	2003	6.97	58.01	3.19	30.23	1.35	15.98	0.01	3.88	0.25	24.46	0.20	27.06	2.09	3.64
	2004	8.93	70.07	3.65	41.89	2.67	21.27	0.01	5.65	0.28	36.75	0.21	35.14	3.17	5.61
Non-ferrous metals	2003	3.34	7.32	0.17	2.01	1.63	2.82	0.00	2.07	0.02	1.49	0.15	0.17	1.45	1.25
	2004	4.63	9.75	0.23	2.93	1.86	3.91	0.01	2.90	0.02	2.14	0.22	0.21	1.92	2.03
Manufactures	2003	223.42	249.38	39.78	33.26	141.88	233.40	2.66	3.85	7.09	5.58	15.52	15.32	158.81	449.12
	2004	250.03	278.45	47.53	39.20	160.33	259.27	3.45	5.65	9.13	6.94	19.04	17.39	179.15	526.98
Iron and steel	2003	4.39	4.36	0.28	1.95	0.83	3.58	0.02	0.52	0.14	0.48	0.12	0.03	1.00	2.94
	2004	6.23	6.68	0.43	4.07	0.78	7.17	0.03	2.32	0.12	1.15	0.14	0.09	0.99	6.65
Chemicals	2003	27.83	16.06	8.08	3.34	30.76	61.06	0.40	1.73	0.90	0.61	1.23	2.35	24.94	18.69
	2004	32.31	20.00	10.22	4.38	37.09	66.80	0.35	1.76	1.15	0.62	1.55	2.62	30.20	19.92
Pharmaceuticals	2003	3.32	2.13	0.79	0.03	12.14	25.21	0.05	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.22	0.77	2.55	3.60
	2004	3.50	2.60	0.93	0.07	16.25	28.22	0.04	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.27	0.91	2.81	3.57
Other chemicals	2003	24.50	13.93	7.29	3.30	18.62	35.86	0.36	1.73	0.77	0.61	1.01	1.58	22.39	15.10
	2004	28.80	17.40	9.29	4.31	20.84	38.58	0.31	1.76	0.97	0.61	1.28	1.71	27.39	16.35
Other semi-manufactures	2003	22.27	28.50	2.53	3.55	7.58	19.14	0.10	0.35	0.41	0.93	2.64	6.47	7.73	32.11
	2004	24.81	32.94	2.94	4.59	8.36	21.87	0.15	0.47	0.53	1.20	3.74	7.62	8.60	38.63
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	134.09	160.94	19.76	8.42	78.21	108.20	1.81	0.27	5.00	0.97	9.85	2.93	102.94	252.34
	2004	149.39	177.62	24.42	9.11	85.96	117.18	2.49	0.19	6.51	1.07	11.68	2.94	112.83	301.02
Office and telecom equipment	2003	31.27	28.91	7.31	2.04	22.03	13.46	0.32	0.01	0.65	0.13	1.44	1.16	49.51	134.84
	2004	35.93	33.29	8.76	1.32	23.15	13.21	0.39	0.02	0.90	0.14	1.86	1.27	50.31	163.66
EDP and office equipment	2003	14.01	9.20	3.24	0.17	11.70	5.71	0.18	0.00	0.26	0.02	0.58	0.22	11.09	67.11
	2004	16.28	9.63	3.94	0.20	11.54	5.84	0.25	0.00	0.32	0.01	0.63	0.25	10.99	79.72
Telecommunications equipment	2003	8.77	17.39	2.25	1.21	5.36	4.67	0.09	0.01	0.36	0.02	0.58	0.63	6.29	48.59
	2004	10.02	21.09	3.07	0.61	6.50	4.42	0.09	0.01	0.55	0.02	0.73	0.67	7.12	62.62
Integrated circuits	2003	8.49	2.32	1.81	0.66	4.96	3.07	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.28	0.31	32.14	19.14
	2004	9.63	2.58	1.76	0.51	5.11	2.95	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.50	0.35	32.20	21.32
Transport equipment	2003	58.90	93.54	3.78	3.99	26.43	50.14	0.47	0.18	2.04	0.60	4.50	0.51	24.10	66.27
	2004	64.52	101.54	5.17	4.75	29.87	52.54	0.91	0.09	2.47	0.69	4.91	0.46	23.69	74.08
Automotive products	2003	50.81	82.70	1.62	1.68	9.51	40.07	0.17	0.00	0.64	0.55	1.93	0.04	4.56	56.24
	2004	55.17	90.81	2.15	1.60	10.19	42.15	0.37	0.00	0.75	0.63	2.93	0.05	4.86	61.76
Other transport equipment	2003	8.09	10.84	2.16	2.32	16.92	10.07	0.31	0.18	1.41	0.05	2.56	0.46	19.54	10.03
	2004	9.35	10.73	3.02	3.15	19.68	10.39	0.53	0.08	1.72	0.06	1.99	0.42	18.83	12.32
Other machinery	2003	43.91	38.49	8.67	2.38	29.75	44.60	1.02	0.07	2.31	0.24	3.92	1.26	29.33	51.23
	2004	48.94	42.79	10.48	3.04	32.94	51.42	1.20	0.08	3.14	0.25	4.91	1.20	38.83	63.28
Power generating machinery	2003	4.45	4.72	1.49	0.22	9.16	8.34	0.04	0.03	0.20	0.01	0.88	0.19	4.77	3.32
	2004	4.70	4.92	1.85	0.19	10.78	8.62	0.06	0.03	0.39	0.01	1.33	0.18	5.90	3.90
Non-electrical machinery	2003	22.76	14.84	5.38	1.20	12.59	26.09	0.88	0.03	1.91	0.19	2.24	0.36	16.04	23.89
	2004	25.53	17.09	6.40	1.69	13.79	31.40	1.04	0.03	2.51	0.20	2.65	0.37	22.31	30.22
Electrical machinery	2003	16.70	18.92	1.80	0.96	8.00	10.17	0.09	0.01	0.20	0.04	0.80	0.72	8.52	24.02
	2004	18.71	20.78	2.23	1.15	8.37	11.41	0.10	0.02	0.24	0.04	0.93	0.65	10.62	29.15
Textiles	2003	5.59	3.53	2.68	0.58	1.08	3.57	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.20	0.12	0.50	1.32	9.80
	2004	6.10	3.74	3.10	0.66	1.12	4.00	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.20	0.14	0.57	1.43	11.42
Clothing	2003	2.41	9.01	2.25	11.26	0.34	4.57	0.00	0.77	0.01	2.14	0.05	1.78	0.48	41.74
	2004	2.16	8.72	1.91	11.90	0.38	4.49	0.01	0.60	0.01	2.44	0.07	2.04	0.52	45.54
Other manufactures	2003	26.85	26.99	4.19	4.17	23.08	33.27	0.29	0.14	0.57	0.24	1.51	1.26	20.41	91.50
	2004	29.04	28.74	4.52	4.49	26.65	37.77	0.39	0.25	0.74	0.26	1.73	1.51	24.58	103.81
Personal and household goods	2003	3.39	9.39	0.29	1.99	0.53	5.83	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.14	0.10	0.98	31.13
	2004	3.86	9.86	0.30	2.19	0.58	6.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.16	0.12	1.00	36.06
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	7.61	6.52	1.24	0.98	10.64	8.80	0.14	0.03	0.27	0.02	0.80	0.45	10.27	7.22
	2004	8.47	6.73	1.38	0.96	12.17	11.55	0.16	0.03	0.35	0.02	0.94	0.59	13.05	9.03
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	15.86	11.08	2.66	1.20	11.90	18.64	0.14	0.10	0.26	0.17	0.56	0.71	9.16	53.15
	2004	16.71	12.16	2.84	1.33	13.89	20.19	0.21	0.20	0.35	0.18	0.63	0.80	10.53	58.71
Total merchandise a	2003	267.31	367.32	51.38	83.97	168.52	282.57	3.69	10.39	10.67	33.87	19.35	43.98	202.49	483.00
	2004	300.35	417.58	60.65	105.20	188.58	317.41	4.83	14.87	13.48	48.33	23.51	54.24	226.27	567.64



Table A16 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		EU (25)		Canada		Mexico		China		Japan		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	10.08	14.45	13.01	21.19	9.02	7.75	6.18	2.84	12.16	0.67	3.81	0.49	76.24	77.27
	2004	10.51	15.82	13.72	24.95	9.79	8.81	7.21	3.46	11.46	0.71	3.37	0.54	79.57	88.11
Food	2003	6.87	12.72	10.29	12.65	7.10	7.35	3.76	2.25	10.66	0.48	2.69	0.27	58.51	60.76
	2004	7.10	13.58	10.81	13.83	7.63	8.36	3.72	2.67	9.97	0.50	2.28	0.30	59.71	66.73
Fish	2003	0.60	0.22	0.73	2.14	0.09	0.41	0.19	1.21	1.00	0.17	0.38	0.07	3.28	11.59
	2004	0.81	0.23	0.77	2.14	0.08	0.45	0.27	1.32	1.08	0.15	0.34	0.07	3.72	11.88
Other food products	2003	6.27	12.50	9.57	10.51	7.01	6.93	3.57	1.04	9.66	0.31	2.30	0.19	55.23	49.17
	2004	6.29	13.35	10.05	11.69	7.55	7.90	3.46	1.35	8.89	0.35	1.94	0.23	55.99	54.85
Raw materials	2003	3.21	1.73	2.72	8.54	1.92	0.41	2.42	0.59	1.50	0.19	1.12	0.22	17.74	16.51
	2004	3.41	2.24	2.91	11.12	2.16	0.46	3.49	0.80	1.49	0.21	1.09	0.24	19.85	21.38
Fuels and mining product	2003	4.21	14.99	7.84	50.09	4.50	17.26	2.06	1.08	1.48	0.68	1.17	0.56	28.20	185.46
	2004	6.07	20.72	10.24	60.38	5.69	22.16	2.85	2.08	1.97	0.91	1.68	1.01	37.53	247.05
Ores and other minerals	2003	1.49	0.55	1.57	1.63	0.47	0.40	1.61	0.28	0.47	0.06	0.61	0.02	7.38	5.08
	2004	2.01	1.03	1.79	2.15	0.59	0.58	2.29	0.38	0.56	0.08	0.83	0.04	9.72	6.81
Fuels	2003	1.19	12.06	4.07	42.02	2.88	15.99	0.13	0.50	0.59	0.27	0.32	0.43	14.05	163.25
	2004	2.33	16.38	5.60	49.71	3.32	20.36	0.22	1.12	0.91	0.36	0.45	0.84	18.92	216.38
Non-ferrous metals	2003	1.53	2.38	2.19	6.44	1.15	0.87	0.32	0.30	0.42	0.35	0.24	0.11	6.77	17.12
	2004	1.73	3.31	2.85	8.52	1.77	1.22	0.33	0.58	0.50	0.47	0.41	0.13	8.89	23.87
Manufactures	2003	133.07	217.64	142.92	140.69	80.22	108.69	19.91	157.47	36.74	116.25	18.53	36.54	589.17	989.92
	2004	149.98	240.76	158.35	158.26	91.34	120.19	24.31	202.54	39.06	127.92	20.60	45.37	668.67	1133.89
Iron and steel	2003	0.77	3.02	3.13	2.97	1.26	1.39	0.45	0.53	0.09	0.89	0.07	0.56	6.77	13.86
	2004	0.70	5.43	4.69	4.08	1.53	2.60	0.27	1.76	0.11	1.21	0.10	1.12	8.71	28.12
Chemicals	2003	28.68	57.63	17.89	13.83	9.91	2.22	3.62	3.28	6.80	8.24	3.40	0.98	94.14	103.85
	2004	34.48	63.15	20.05	17.08	12.23	2.93	4.73	4.08	7.70	8.59	4.60	1.28	112.86	116.10
Pharmaceuticals	2003	10.97	23.47	2.75	1.86	0.56	0.27	0.15	0.46	1.20	2.41	0.16	0.02	19.20	31.74
	2004	14.76	26.52	2.86	2.13	0.63	0.47	0.13	0.55	1.33	2.26	0.19	0.02	23.98	35.37
Other chemicals	2003	17.71	34.15	15.14	11.97	9.35	1.96	3.47	2.82	5.60	5.83	3.23	0.96	74.94	72.11
	2004	19.72	36.63	17.19	14.95	11.60	2.46	4.61	3.53	6.37	6.34	4.41	1.26	88.88	80.73
Other semi-manufactures	2003	6.94	17.78	14.77	22.66	7.47	5.84	0.98	13.55	1.84	5.34	0.67	1.97	43.26	91.06
	2004	7.65	20.23	15.98	26.08	8.80	6.86	1.31	17.40	1.97	5.88	0.66	2.30	49.12	107.32
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	74.55	104.62	86.73	84.72	47.21	76.22	12.55	63.50	20.23	90.69	12.30	28.39	351.67	534.06
	2004	81.71	113.02	95.32	93.40	53.88	84.23	15.02	90.09	21.11	99.83	12.67	35.96	393.29	609.13
Office and telecom equipment	2003	21.27	13.09	14.72	5.80	16.50	23.11	4.73	42.72	6.91	21.04	6.26	15.38	112.52	180.55
	2004	22.31	12.75	17.03	6.57	18.84	26.72	5.44	63.01	6.71	22.86	6.03	19.24	121.29	212.91
EDP and office equipment	2003	11.36	5.61	7.29	1.66	6.70	7.54	1.27	24.33	2.68	9.19	0.79	3.87	41.05	82.43
	2004	11.19	5.74	8.03	1.88	8.23	7.75	1.40	36.58	2.55	9.48	0.70	4.06	43.95	95.64
Telecommunications equipment	2003	5.06	4.51	5.01	3.08	3.74	14.31	0.98	17.47	1.72	9.01	0.78	8.09	23.70	72.51
	2004	6.15	4.23	5.82	3.49	4.16	17.60	1.10	25.02	1.76	10.05	0.73	11.16	28.07	89.44
Integrated circuits	2003	4.86	2.97	2.42	1.07	6.06	1.25	2.47	0.92	2.50	2.83	4.70	3.42	47.77	25.61
	2004	4.97	2.78	3.18	1.20	6.45	1.38	2.94	1.41	2.40	3.33	4.60	4.02	49.27	27.82
Transport equipment	2003	25.05	49.73	45.78	63.80	13.05	29.74	3.16	3.14	7.35	50.09	2.25	9.28	120.23	215.24
	2004	28.38	52.00	49.30	69.87	15.12	31.67	2.85	4.34	6.98	53.12	2.34	12.17	131.54	234.15
Automotive products	2003	9.27	39.87	39.55	54.97	11.26	27.73	0.56	1.36	1.87	43.74	0.33	9.00	69.24	181.28
	2004	9.84	41.91	42.20	61.79	12.96	29.02	0.66	1.96	1.48	45.73	0.46	11.28	76.42	197.00
Other transport equipment	2003	15.78	9.86	6.24	8.84	1.78	2.01	2.59	1.78	5.48	6.35	1.92	0.28	50.99	33.96
	2004	18.54	10.09	7.10	8.08	2.16	2.65	2.19	2.37	5.50	7.39	1.88	0.89	55.13	37.15
Other machinery	2003	28.23	41.81	26.22	15.11	17.66	23.37	4.66	17.64	5.97	19.57	3.78	3.73	118.91	138.27
	2004	31.01	48.27	28.99	16.95	19.92	25.83	6.73	22.75	7.42	23.86	4.30	4.55	140.45	162.07
Power generating machinery	2003	8.71	7.95	2.82	2.37	1.63	2.35	0.53	0.73	1.23	1.64	0.49	0.42	21.00	16.83
	2004	10.08	8.22	3.12	2.47	1.58	2.45	0.81	0.96	1.43	1.91	0.71	0.37	25.02	17.86
Non-electrical machinery	2003	11.84	24.42	15.88	9.04	6.87	5.80	2.93	5.42	2.85	12.70	2.22	1.67	61.80	66.60
	2004	12.92	29.41	17.60	10.24	7.91	6.85	4.28	7.30	3.68	15.76	2.54	2.15	74.24	81.01
Electrical machinery	2003	7.69	9.44	7.53	3.70	9.16	15.22	1.20	11.49	1.89	5.23	1.07	1.63	36.11	54.84
	2004	8.01	10.65	8.27	4.24	10.43	16.54	1.65	14.50	2.31	6.19	1.05	2.03	41.20	63.20
Textiles	2003	1.04	2.88	2.43	1.95	3.15	1.58	0.25	3.62	0.23	0.53	0.14	1.01	10.89	18.25
	2004	1.08	3.18	2.57	2.04	3.52	1.69	0.29	4.60	0.25	0.60	0.14	1.02	11.99	20.66
Clothing	2003	0.32	2.86	0.75	1.76	1.65	7.26	0.02	12.02	0.28	0.26	0.04	2.04	5.54	71.28
	2004	0.35	2.85	0.85	1.72	1.30	7.00	0.03	14.39	0.30	0.34	0.04	2.05	5.06	75.73
Other manufactures	2003	20.77	28.84	17.22	12.80	9.57	14.19	2.04	60.97	7.27	10.30	1.91	1.60	76.91	157.57
	2004	24.01	32.89	18.89	13.86	10.07	14.88	2.65	70.21	7.60	11.46	2.38	1.64	87.64	176.83
Personal and household goods	2003	0.50	5.53	2.44	4.74	0.94	4.65	0.10	25.08	0.52	0.16	0.09	0.17	5.40	48.50
	2004	0.54	5.67	2.96	5.20	0.88	4.66	0.10	29.33	0.49	0.21	0.10	0.16	5.95	54.33
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	10.00	8.10	4.72	1.42	2.88	5.10	1.17	1.76	3.58	3.26	0.96	0.16	30.98	24.03
	2004	11.58	10.70	5.29	1.63	3.17	5.10	1.57	2.30	3.98	4.11	1.34	0.18	36.52	28.92
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	10.27	15.21	10.06	6.64	5.75	4.44	0.77	34.14	3.17	6.89	0.87	1.27	40.53	85.04
	2004	11.88	16.52	10.63	7.03	6.03	5.13	0.98	38.58	3.14	7.14	0.95	1.29	45.17	93.58
Total merchandise a	2003	154.36	260.08	169.45	227.60	97.45	139.70	28.42	163.25	52.06	121.23	24.10	38.34	723.61	1305.09
	2004	172.87	290.87	189.10	259.73	110.78	157.82	34.72	210.52	54.40	133.34	26.33	47.81	817.91	1525.27

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A17

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	2.77	0.63	1.27	2.68	10.29	0.69	1.55	0.01	1.30	0.08	1.99	0.01	5.03	0.41
	2004	3.23	0.59	1.68	2.50	12.60	0.75	1.81	0.01	2.05	0.04	2.58	0.01	6.91	0.53
Food	2003	1.89	0.32	1.02	2.50	9.12	0.54	1.55	0.01	1.27	0.06	1.96	0.01	4.07	0.19
	2004	2.25	0.17	1.40	2.28	11.19	0.58	1.80	0.00	2.01	0.03	2.57	0.01	5.73	0.21
Fish	2003	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.18	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
	2004	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.21	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01
Other food products	2003	1.69	0.32	1.01	2.39	8.94	0.46	1.55	0.00	1.26	0.05	1.96	0.01	4.05	0.18
	2004	2.08	0.17	1.39	2.14	10.98	0.47	1.80	0.00	2.01	0.02	2.57	0.01	5.70	0.21
Raw materials	2003	0.88	0.31	0.25	0.18	1.18	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.96	0.22
	2004	0.98	0.42	0.27	0.23	1.41	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	1.18	0.32
Fuels and mining products	2003	2.38	0.69	1.33	2.71	2.93	0.93	0.04	0.11	0.33	2.94	0.32	1.26	2.73	1.03
	2004	2.68	0.98	2.35	3.96	3.59	0.77	0.02	0.20	0.41	5.84	0.39	1.85	3.62	1.25
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.37	0.13	0.33	0.36	1.68	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.05	0.13	0.04	1.72	0.01
	2004	0.49	0.16	0.48	0.76	2.30	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.24	0.09	0.20	0.05	2.49	0.02
Fuels	2003	1.62	0.44	0.84	1.90	0.54	0.62	0.00	0.02	0.12	2.85	0.16	1.22	0.53	0.97
	2004	1.36	0.69	1.59	2.45	0.59	0.41	0.00	0.09	0.14	5.69	0.14	1.80	0.60	1.14
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.39	0.12	0.16	0.45	0.71	0.27	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.49	0.04
	2004	0.82	0.13	0.28	0.75	0.70	0.29	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.53	0.09
Manufactures	2003	15.14	10.24	9.43	3.00	6.56	13.41	0.10	0.59	1.22	0.37	0.49	0.34	4.25	8.40
	2004	19.11	12.06	14.68	3.85	9.81	15.93	0.16	1.21	1.77	0.51	0.58	0.53	4.46	11.82
Iron and steel	2003	1.43	0.08	0.72	0.11	0.72	0.29	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.03	0.07	0.00	1.91	0.07
	2004	2.91	0.11	1.25	0.10	0.97	0.37	0.01	0.05	0.24	0.04	0.05	0.00	1.66	0.10
Chemicals	2003	0.85	3.40	1.88	1.22	0.93	4.08	0.02	0.57	0.16	0.28	0.05	0.27	0.50	1.05
	2004	1.11	4.40	2.52	1.62	1.09	5.05	0.04	1.14	0.23	0.39	0.07	0.43	0.69	1.40
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.05	0.48	0.20	0.09	0.04	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.18
	2004	0.08	0.56	0.22	0.11	0.06	1.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.24
Other chemicals	2003	0.80	2.92	1.68	1.13	0.89	2.95	0.02	0.57	0.16	0.28	0.05	0.26	0.49	0.87
	2004	1.03	3.84	2.30	1.51	1.02	3.79	0.04	1.14	0.22	0.38	0.07	0.42	0.68	1.15
Other semi-manufactures	2003	2.15	0.62	1.46	0.35	1.54	1.09	0.01	0.00	0.25	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.69	0.42
	2004	2.96	0.80	1.90	0.43	1.80	1.35	0.02	0.01	0.25	0.04	0.10	0.02	0.86	0.58
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	8.44	5.17	4.20	1.05	2.44	6.78	0.05	0.01	0.62	0.03	0.22	0.05	1.01	5.55
	2004	9.57	5.61	7.46	1.34	4.75	7.77	0.08	0.01	0.96	0.03	0.29	0.06	1.08	7.84
Office and telecom equipment	2003	1.44	1.38	0.45	0.07	0.16	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.06	2.86
	2004	0.73	1.60	0.84	0.10	0.33	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.05	4.38
EDP and office equipment	2003	0.11	0.56	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.61
	2004	0.10	0.61	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.86
Telecommunications equipment	2003	1.24	0.42	0.30	0.02	0.07	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.86
	2004	0.55	0.48	0.64	0.02	0.22	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	1.54
Integrated circuits	2003	0.09	0.40	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.38
	2004	0.08	0.51	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.99
Transport equipment	2003	5.20	0.80	2.08	0.77	1.29	2.10	0.02	0.00	0.41	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.59	0.77
	2004	6.45	1.07	3.90	1.02	3.06	2.26	0.05	0.00	0.60	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.57	0.99
Automotive products	2003	2.96	0.42	1.87	0.70	0.72	1.41	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.50	0.42
	2004	3.05	0.47	3.61	0.94	0.84	1.39	0.03	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.44	0.60
Other transport equipment	2003	2.24	0.38	0.20	0.07	0.56	0.68	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.35
	2004	3.39	0.60	0.29	0.08	2.21	0.87	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.39
Other machinery	2003	1.80	2.99	1.68	0.21	0.99	3.92	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.36	1.92
	2004	2.40	2.94	2.72	0.22	1.36	4.49	0.03	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.45	2.47
Power generating machinery	2003	0.26	1.23	0.09	0.01	0.11	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.24
	2004	0.26	0.92	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.11
Non-electrical machinery	2003	1.27	1.23	1.17	0.17	0.72	2.72	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.24	0.81
	2004	1.78	1.36	1.99	0.17	0.96	3.15	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.31	1.07
Electrical machinery	2003	0.28	0.53	0.42	0.04	0.15	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.87
	2004	0.36	0.66	0.62	0.05	0.21	0.98	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.09	1.29
Textiles	2003	0.38	0.11	0.48	0.11	0.18	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.43
	2004	0.43	0.13	0.58	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.62
Clothing	2003	0.17	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11
	2004	0.15	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.17
Other manufactures	2003	1.72	0.85	0.63	0.16	0.69	0.99	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.76
	2004	1.98	1.01	0.87	0.20	0.93	1.19	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.11	1.12
Personal and household goods	2003	1.40	0.03	0.28	0.01	0.52	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.09
	2004	1.59	0.05	0.42	0.01	0.71	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.13
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.10	0.49	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.33
	2004	0.12	0.60	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.63	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.50
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	0.21	0.33	0.27	0.12	0.13	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.34
	2004	0.27	0.35	0.35	0.14	0.15	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.49
Total merchandise a	2003	20.62	11.56	12.09	8.39	19.87	15.03	1.69	0.71	2.86	3.39	2.81	1.61	12.02	9.84
	2004	25.46	13.63	18.73	10.32	26.04	17.45	1.99	1.42	4.23	6.39	3.56	2.39	14.99	13.60

Table A17 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		EU (25)		United States		Argentina		China		Japan		Mexico		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	9.63	0.59	2.41	0.55	0.37	1.69	2.09	0.04	0.99	0.02	0.12	0.01	24.21	4.52
	2004	11.61	0.60	2.74	0.53	0.37	1.70	2.73	0.04	1.26	0.02	0.23	0.02	30.85	4.45
Food	2003	8.54	0.45	1.58	0.25	0.25	1.61	1.67	0.03	0.76	0.00	0.09	0.01	20.88	3.63
	2004	10.29	0.45	1.80	0.14	0.26	1.61	2.30	0.03	1.02	0.00	0.21	0.01	26.94	3.29
Fish	2003	0.18	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.22
	2004	0.21	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.27
Other food products	2003	8.36	0.43	1.38	0.25	0.25	1.56	1.67	0.03	0.75	0.00	0.09	0.01	20.46	3.41
	2004	10.08	0.43	1.63	0.14	0.25	1.55	2.30	0.03	1.00	0.00	0.21	0.01	26.52	3.02
Raw materials	2003	1.10	0.14	0.82	0.30	0.12	0.08	0.42	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.03	0.00	3.33	0.89
	2004	1.32	0.15	0.93	0.39	0.11	0.09	0.43	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.01	3.91	1.16
Fuels and mining products	2003	2.54	0.74	2.20	0.49	0.31	1.03	0.90	0.37	0.92	0.06	0.07	0.01	10.04	9.67
	2004	3.13	0.68	2.41	0.75	0.49	1.29	1.51	0.45	1.03	0.12	0.10	0.02	13.06	14.85
Ores and other minerals	2003	1.40	0.04	0.21	0.04	0.23	0.05	0.84	0.01	0.49	0.00	0.06	0.01	4.44	0.65
	2004	1.93	0.07	0.27	0.07	0.31	0.07	1.27	0.01	0.56	0.00	0.07	0.01	6.22	1.19
Fuels	2003	0.54	0.45	1.62	0.34	0.02	0.94	0.02	0.35	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	3.80	8.01
	2004	0.59	0.33	1.35	0.57	0.07	1.17	0.22	0.41	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.00	4.42	12.26
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.61	0.25	0.37	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.80	1.01
	2004	0.61	0.28	0.79	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.47	0.01	0.02	0.00	2.42	1.39
Manufactures	2003	6.23	12.27	11.96	9.12	3.88	2.23	1.54	1.92	0.40	2.56	2.55	0.54	37.19	36.64
	2004	9.39	14.57	14.73	10.65	6.51	2.91	1.19	3.56	0.47	2.88	3.61	0.70	50.57	46.02
Iron and steel	2003	0.68	0.28	1.08	0.08	0.17	0.09	0.76	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.18	0.00	4.98	0.60
	2004	0.95	0.35	2.28	0.10	0.38	0.07	0.42	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.34	0.00	7.09	0.77
Chemicals	2003	0.88	3.60	0.69	2.98	0.92	0.84	0.09	0.33	0.13	0.27	0.13	0.18	4.39	11.04
	2004	1.01	4.53	0.90	3.79	1.23	1.15	0.09	0.48	0.17	0.32	0.17	0.25	5.75	14.45
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.04	0.92	0.01	0.40	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.31	1.89
	2004	0.06	1.02	0.03	0.46	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.39	2.20
Other chemicals	2003	0.84	2.68	0.68	2.58	0.85	0.79	0.09	0.28	0.13	0.24	0.09	0.12	4.08	9.16
	2004	0.95	3.51	0.87	3.33	1.16	1.08	0.08	0.40	0.17	0.30	0.12	0.18	5.35	12.25
Other semi-manufactures	2003	1.50	1.04	1.85	0.48	0.47	0.20	0.20	0.08	0.05	0.16	0.19	0.02	6.22	2.53
	2004	1.73	1.26	2.58	0.63	0.61	0.25	0.26	0.17	0.06	0.18	0.25	0.03	7.90	3.24
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	2.28	6.26	6.31	4.69	1.85	0.93	0.46	1.05	0.05	1.90	1.92	0.30	16.97	18.72
	2004	4.55	7.14	6.69	5.07	3.66	1.20	0.41	2.07	0.05	2.14	2.68	0.38	24.19	22.74
Office and telecom equipment	2003	0.12	0.74	1.33	1.21	0.19	0.02	0.03	0.66	0.00	0.45	0.10	0.11	2.12	5.10
	2004	0.28	1.00	0.65	1.35	0.51	0.02	0.03	1.29	0.00	0.49	0.08	0.19	2.02	7.14
EDP and office equipment	2003	0.02	0.18	0.09	0.51	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.27	1.38
	2004	0.03	0.15	0.08	0.56	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.16	0.02	0.04	0.33	1.64
Telecommunications equipment	2003	0.06	0.37	1.18	0.33	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.37	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.04	1.64	1.69
	2004	0.22	0.58	0.51	0.38	0.38	0.02	0.01	0.74	0.00	0.12	0.03	0.06	1.47	2.65
Integrated circuits	2003	0.04	0.20	0.06	0.36	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.22	0.03	0.04	0.21	2.04
	2004	0.04	0.26	0.06	0.41	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.21	0.03	0.10	0.21	2.85
Transport equipment	2003	1.23	1.98	3.54	0.66	1.04	0.72	0.33	0.03	0.01	0.53	1.53	0.12	9.69	4.49
	2004	3.01	2.14	4.17	0.94	2.14	0.98	0.24	0.11	0.02	0.71	2.18	0.11	14.80	5.42
Automotive products	2003	0.69	1.35	1.39	0.29	0.97	0.67	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.34	1.46	0.12	6.53	2.98
	2004	0.80	1.33	1.17	0.36	2.05	0.92	0.16	0.02	0.01	0.46	1.80	0.10	8.68	3.46
Other transport equipment	2003	0.54	0.64	2.15	0.36	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.07	0.01	3.16	1.50
	2004	2.21	0.81	2.99	0.58	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.25	0.38	0.01	6.12	1.96
Other machinery	2003	0.93	3.53	1.43	2.82	0.62	0.19	0.11	0.35	0.04	0.92	0.29	0.06	5.16	9.12
	2004	1.26	4.01	1.88	2.79	1.02	0.20	0.14	0.67	0.03	0.94	0.42	0.07	7.37	10.18
Power generating machinery	2003	0.10	0.26	0.20	1.22	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.18	0.04	0.00	0.52	1.85
	2004	0.18	0.26	0.21	0.91	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.64	1.41
Non-electrical machinery	2003	0.68	2.50	1.02	1.14	0.42	0.15	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.50	0.20	0.03	3.67	4.99
	2004	0.88	2.82	1.40	1.29	0.71	0.15	0.11	0.17	0.02	0.63	0.32	0.03	5.37	5.78
Electrical machinery	2003	0.15	0.77	0.21	0.46	0.18	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.23	0.05	0.03	0.97	2.28
	2004	0.20	0.92	0.27	0.59	0.27	0.04	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.27	0.06	0.04	1.36	2.99
Textiles	2003	0.17	0.14	0.33	0.10	0.24	0.08	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	1.11	0.81
	2004	0.16	0.16	0.37	0.12	0.29	0.11	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.00	1.24	1.08
Clothing	2003	0.05	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.15
	2004	0.09	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.35	0.21
Other manufactures	2003	0.67	0.93	1.55	0.79	0.20	0.08	0.01	0.29	0.02	0.18	0.11	0.03	3.22	2.78
	2004	0.89	1.11	1.76	0.94	0.30	0.12	0.02	0.53	0.02	0.19	0.14	0.04	4.04	3.53
Personal and household goods	2003	0.51	0.07	1.29	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	2.30	0.21
	2004	0.70	0.09	1.44	0.05	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	2.86	0.28
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.04	0.48	0.09	0.45	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.26	1.37
	2004	0.06	0.59	0.10	0.56	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.34	1.79
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	0.12	0.38	0.17	0.31	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.66	1.20
	2004	0.14	0.43	0.22	0.33	0.12	0.07	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.85	1.45
Total merchandise a	2003	18.50	13.60	16.90	10.17	4.56	4.95	4.53	2.33	2.31	2.63	2.74	0.56	73.08	50.82
	2004	24.17	15.86	20.32	11.93	7.37	5.89	5.44	4.05	2.76	3.01	3.95	0.74	95.00	65.32

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A18

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - European Union (25)

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2003	16.29	14.96	2.62	26.35	247.96	248.70	6.41	4.55	8.89	15.49	5.73	1.93
	2004	17.86	15.70	2.66	30.57	281.17	280.34	7.73	5.03	9.72	16.71	5.99	2.30	18.21	22.69
Food	2003	14.51	9.80	2.38	23.63	208.04	208.53	5.76	1.75	7.68	12.58	5.20	1.42	11.15	14.52
	2004	15.56	10.22	2.39	27.33	236.01	236.01	6.92	1.76	8.28	13.42	5.35	1.74	12.98	16.65
Fish	2003	0.26	1.00	0.07	2.36	13.14	16.81	0.32	0.46	0.52	3.01	0.05	0.12	0.71	2.85
	2004	0.24	1.20	0.08	2.44	14.64	18.73	0.34	0.43	0.56	3.13	0.05	0.13	0.89	3.13
Other food products	2003	14.25	8.80	2.31	21.27	194.90	191.72	5.44	1.29	7.16	9.57	5.15	1.29	10.44	11.67
	2004	15.33	9.03	2.31	24.89	221.37	217.29	6.58	1.34	7.71	10.29	5.30	1.61	12.09	13.53
Raw materials	2003	1.78	5.16	0.24	2.72	39.92	40.16	0.65	2.80	1.21	2.91	0.52	0.51	4.04	5.10
	2004	2.30	5.48	0.28	3.24	45.16	44.33	0.81	3.26	1.44	3.29	0.64	0.57	5.24	6.03
Fuels and mining products	2003	15.66	8.82	1.07	10.09	148.50	181.44	1.10	61.39	3.51	41.93	1.70	27.68	6.06	8.83
	2004	21.85	12.63	1.30	15.58	185.13	224.31	1.40	82.02	5.11	50.72	2.49	37.38	8.46	12.03
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.78	3.02	0.09	3.99	17.23	19.49	0.17	2.22	0.31	2.30	0.25	0.28	2.52	3.30
	2004	1.20	4.04	0.14	6.28	24.82	25.62	0.15	4.14	0.41	2.97	0.39	0.38	3.56	3.70
Fuels	2003	12.14	3.62	0.57	3.01	94.43	120.99	0.43	54.07	2.59	37.65	0.76	27.05	0.75	3.73
	2004	16.71	5.94	0.66	3.97	113.99	147.45	0.55	71.14	3.95	45.06	1.23	36.56	1.12	5.65
Non-ferrous metals	2003	2.74	2.17	0.41	3.10	36.85	40.95	0.49	5.10	0.61	1.97	0.69	0.35	2.80	1.80
	2004	3.95	2.65	0.50	5.33	46.32	51.24	0.70	6.74	0.75	2.70	0.88	0.43	3.78	2.68
Manufactures	2003	260.27	175.59	35.05	16.26	1866.14	1812.29	51.30	14.77	64.60	28.71	67.12	15.00	206.60	347.90
	2004	292.91	193.01	42.50	19.98	2187.28	2124.01	71.10	21.01	76.40	33.11	82.74	19.40	253.12	425.67
Iron and steel	2003	4.21	1.05	0.87	1.74	68.31	68.16	0.84	3.79	2.12	1.46	2.49	0.15	5.30	2.36
	2004	6.97	0.95	1.14	2.21	96.73	95.77	1.23	7.49	2.70	2.63	3.24	0.42	6.47	4.20
Chemicals	2003	59.42	34.84	7.27	1.96	330.03	325.04	8.37	3.91	9.59	2.06	8.89	3.47	33.53	19.52
	2004	65.94	41.28	8.81	2.07	396.21	388.73	11.24	5.02	11.42	2.34	10.41	4.58	41.75	23.62
Pharmaceuticals	2003	24.94	15.32	2.20	0.11	100.62	103.29	2.16	0.02	3.35	0.05	2.71	0.49	9.66	3.08
	2004	28.82	18.70	2.48	0.13	121.79	122.63	2.97	0.02	3.94	0.06	3.01	0.61	11.43	3.70
Other chemicals	2003	34.48	19.51	5.07	1.85	229.42	221.75	6.21	3.89	6.25	2.01	6.18	2.98	23.88	16.43
	2004	37.12	22.58	6.34	1.94	274.41	266.10	8.27	5.01	7.48	2.28	7.40	3.97	30.32	19.92
Other semi-manufactures	2003	19.87	9.19	2.92	2.42	211.56	204.00	6.11	2.88	6.39	6.64	8.99	3.19	22.93	23.08
	2004	22.96	10.09	3.69	2.77	245.23	236.08	8.28	3.69	7.62	7.91	11.29	4.14	26.50	28.61
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	136.22	103.34	20.52	8.50	932.87	890.42	26.54	2.17	36.13	8.34	38.12	5.35	114.05	204.41
	2004	150.83	110.14	24.77	10.95	1085.83	1037.45	38.25	2.53	42.91	9.09	48.09	6.92	140.54	252.49
Office and telecom equipment	2003	18.47	26.47	1.89	2.04	209.02	190.06	6.54	0.20	5.95	0.66	8.12	2.00	27.30	113.61
	2004	19.51	27.14	2.94	2.78	233.29	222.03	9.71	0.21	7.56	0.82	10.70	2.91	32.58	140.29
EDP and office equipment	2003	7.33	14.34	0.32	0.10	96.64	85.76	2.44	0.06	2.16	0.09	2.24	0.43	6.01	54.12
	2004	7.76	14.80	0.42	0.08	106.33	99.70	3.05	0.05	2.65	0.12	2.76	0.51	6.48	63.62
Telecommunications equipment	2003	6.66	6.17	1.38	0.16	80.01	75.58	3.60	0.12	3.21	0.25	5.47	1.50	8.74	36.69
	2004	6.96	6.57	2.16	0.47	89.76	87.20	5.92	0.13	4.17	0.29	7.19	2.26	10.61	51.48
Integrated circuits	2003	4.48	5.96	0.19	1.77	32.37	28.72	0.51	0.02	0.58	0.32	0.40	0.07	12.55	22.81
	2004	4.80	5.77	0.37	2.24	37.20	35.14	0.75	0.03	0.74	0.41	0.76	0.13	15.49	25.19
Transport equipment	2003	64.04	38.66	10.20	5.13	417.56	407.84	7.34	1.03	13.52	4.02	12.11	1.31	31.44	42.64
	2004	68.93	43.31	11.26	6.27	498.85	476.65	9.83	1.20	15.34	3.99	15.56	1.45	37.29	49.63
Automotive products	2003	44.58	9.34	3.17	0.84	315.65	306.50	5.38	0.17	8.15	1.34	6.78	0.08	19.80	25.85
	2004	47.96	9.80	3.83	0.93	371.45	353.99	6.60	0.18	9.88	1.47	9.03	0.09	21.86	30.91
Other transport equipment	2003	19.46	29.31	7.02	4.29	101.91	101.34	1.96	0.86	5.37	2.68	5.34	1.23	11.64	16.79
	2004	20.97	33.51	7.43	5.33	127.40	122.66	3.23	1.03	5.45	2.52	6.53	1.36	15.42	18.73
Other machinery	2003	53.71	38.21	8.44	1.33	306.29	292.53	12.66	0.95	16.66	3.66	17.90	2.04	55.31	48.16
	2004	62.39	39.70	10.56	1.90	353.70	338.78	18.71	1.12	20.01	4.28	21.83	2.57	70.67	62.57
Power generating machinery	2003	11.78	14.87	1.01	0.30	29.29	28.97	0.55	0.30	2.21	0.33	3.37	0.69	6.54	3.39
	2004	12.73	15.42	1.23	0.48	32.80	31.80	0.72	0.27	2.39	0.37	4.11	0.93	8.79	4.03
Non-electrical machinery	2003	30.11	14.33	5.82	0.74	176.92	167.71	9.03	0.43	10.45	1.45	10.74	0.68	35.55	18.73
	2004	35.62	15.13	7.38	0.99	204.60	193.34	13.33	0.50	12.87	1.65	13.02	0.87	45.94	25.13
Electrical machinery	2003	11.82	9.01	1.61	0.30	100.08	95.85	3.07	0.22	4.01	1.88	3.79	0.66	13.22	26.04
	2004	14.03	9.15	1.95	0.43	116.30	113.63	4.67	0.34	4.75	2.25	4.69	0.77	15.94	33.41
Textiles	2003	3.43	1.27	0.42	0.25	50.69	48.70	1.44	0.51	3.89	0.84	0.85	0.69	3.99	9.96
	2004	3.93	1.21	0.53	0.24	55.18	52.59	1.72	0.56	4.15	0.99	1.00	0.74	4.50	11.62
Clothing	2003	3.32	0.50	0.21	0.33	57.44	65.88	1.86	0.85	1.14	7.18	1.11	0.51	3.28	31.56
	2004	3.48	0.59	0.22	0.42	62.74	73.90	2.43	0.95	1.14	7.68	1.32	0.61	3.48	37.46
Other manufactures	2003	33.81	25.41	2.86	1.07	215.24	210.08	6.19	0.66	5.33	2.19	6.67	1.64	23.53	57.01
	2004	38.80	28.75	3.35	1.33	245.37	239.49	8.01	0.76	6.49	2.46	7.40	1.98	29.92	67.65
Personal and household goods	2003	5.93	0.65	0.27	0.64	55.80	54.30	1.78	0.29	0.80	1.34	0.97	0.11	4.14	17.07
	2004	6.36	0.69	0.31	0.84	62.47	61.63	2.26	0.38	0.91	1.45	1.08	0.12	4.59	21.35
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	10.60	12.68	0.99	0.17	39.52	38.46	1.19	0.10	1.71	0.26	2.22	0.55	8.30	6.33
	2004	13.42	14.31	1.21	0.19	45.55	44.38	1.57	0.11	2.20	0.32	2.43	0.71	10.45	7.67
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	17.28	12.07	1.56	0.26	119.93	117.33	3.15	0.26	2.82	0.59	3.46	0.98	11.07	33.61
	2004	19.01	13.75	1.82	0.31	137.34	133.48	4.11	0.27	3.36	0.68	3.88	1.15	14.84	38.63
Total merchandise a	2003	295.63	202.85	39.65	54.38	2315.04	2288.96	59.49	82.81	77.72	89.36	76.15	45.19	232.06	380.83
	2004	335.58	224.85	47.67	67.70	2747.53	2723.52	81.02	112.36	92.42	103.06	92.61	59.38	283.63	463.04

Table A18 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - European Union (25)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (25)		Extra-EU (25)		United States		China		Switzerland		Russian Federation		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	234.52		70.05	95.65	13.58	11.19	1.55	3.02	5.22	2.11	4.83	2.88	304.57	332.09
	2004	266.11		78.41	107.67	14.96	11.47	2.22	3.65	5.77	2.54	5.88	3.21	344.52	373.78
Food	2003	197.44		58.44	74.10	12.06	7.74	0.61	2.15	4.30	1.70	4.38	0.93	255.88	272.46
	2004	224.13		64.23	83.25	12.95	7.84	0.80	2.49	4.73	2.09	5.33	0.85	288.36	307.37
Fish	2003	12.69		2.40	13.95	0.21	0.60	0.14	0.57	0.22	0.00	0.24	0.45	15.09	26.63
	2004	14.15		2.67	15.04	0.20	0.75	0.20	0.73	0.24	0.00	0.26	0.40	16.82	29.18
Other food products	2003	184.75		56.03	60.15	11.84	7.14	0.47	1.58	4.08	1.70	4.14	0.48	240.78	245.83
	2004	209.98		61.56	68.21	12.75	7.10	0.60	1.76	4.50	2.08	5.07	0.45	271.54	278.19
Raw materials	2003	37.08		11.62	21.56	1.52	3.45	0.94	0.88	0.92	0.42	0.44	1.95	48.69	59.62
	2004	41.99		14.18	24.42	2.00	3.63	1.42	1.16	1.04	0.46	0.55	2.36	56.17	66.41
Fuels and mining products	2003	137.10		45.66	215.35	14.05	4.86	1.56	1.84	5.93	3.35	0.65	52.60	182.76	356.02
	2004	170.82		60.79	278.68	19.58	7.03	2.48	3.17	6.49	3.73	0.84	68.18	231.61	449.49
Ores and other minerals	2003	15.69		5.72	17.53	0.57	1.65	0.87	0.52	0.44	0.45	0.10	1.34	21.41	35.00
	2004	22.84		7.89	24.72	1.02	2.13	1.36	0.82	0.59	0.63	0.08	2.80	30.73	47.56
Fuels	2003	86.98		29.48	176.34	11.01	1.67	0.14	0.77	4.15	1.67	0.22	46.81	116.46	265.06
	2004	104.79		38.94	225.28	15.07	3.11	0.13	1.46	4.20	1.65	0.31	59.46	143.73	330.07
Non-ferrous metals	2003	34.43		10.46	21.48	2.47	1.54	0.56	0.55	1.34	1.23	0.32	4.45	44.89	55.96
	2004	43.19		13.97	28.68	3.49	1.78	0.99	0.90	1.70	1.45	0.45	5.92	57.16	71.87
Manufactures	2003	1703.78		857.20	718.37	223.27	157.81	41.63	113.97	67.57	58.18	35.52	9.24	2560.98	2414.31
	2004	1982.99		1031.41	855.99	251.31	173.71	53.45	150.71	78.87	67.60	48.96	12.88	3014.40	2838.98
Iron and steel	2003	63.09		21.24	14.62	2.99	0.86	1.99	0.46	1.75	0.92	0.47	2.25	84.33	78.94
	2004	89.45		29.20	24.34	5.13	0.78	2.13	1.06	2.47	1.22	0.63	4.08	118.65	113.79
Chemicals	2003	300.15		161.23	90.96	52.32	32.65	4.22	4.27	15.31	19.90	5.82	2.99	461.39	391.64
	2004	358.93		190.86	109.32	57.95	38.79	5.50	4.98	18.56	24.47	7.89	3.84	549.79	468.25
Pharmaceuticals	2003	90.44		56.70	29.47	21.51	14.60	0.64	0.85	6.53	9.77	1.53	0.01	147.14	122.48
	2004	108.98		66.53	36.92	24.87	17.93	0.72	0.91	8.07	12.93	2.12	0.01	175.51	145.90
Other chemicals	2003	209.71		104.54	61.49	30.81	18.05	3.58	3.42	8.77	10.13	4.29	2.99	314.24	269.16
	2004	249.95		124.33	72.40	33.07	20.86	4.78	4.07	10.49	11.54	5.76	3.84	374.28	322.35
Other semi-manufactures	2003	192.61		86.86	59.60	16.80	6.88	3.04	8.62	7.54	5.73	4.00	2.21	279.47	251.85
	2004	221.95		104.26	71.56	19.47	7.47	3.65	11.89	9.04	6.63	5.52	2.86	326.21	293.51
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	860.67		447.31	370.44	115.49	92.13	29.00	54.25	26.66	18.03	18.68	1.18	1307.99	1224.21
	2004	992.28		541.30	438.78	127.89	98.49	37.62	76.48	29.88	20.03	26.47	1.43	1533.58	1431.06
Office and telecom equipment	2003	195.32		83.01	149.83	16.28	23.50	4.02	35.39	5.60	1.38	5.21	0.07	278.33	335.65
	2004	216.28		100.55	180.48	16.95	23.95	5.46	49.99	6.46	1.72	7.55	0.08	316.83	396.75
EDP and office equipment	2003	90.13		27.17	70.16	6.77	12.83	0.71	18.98	3.37	0.54	1.97	0.02	117.31	155.12
	2004	98.81		31.01	80.35	7.19	13.52	0.87	26.16	3.61	0.60	2.43	0.02	129.82	179.16
Telecommunications equipment	2003	74.73		34.82	48.12	5.23	5.05	2.02	14.77	1.68	0.54	2.83	0.03	109.55	120.68
	2004	82.84		44.04	65.82	5.27	5.01	2.63	21.33	2.08	0.79	4.55	0.03	126.88	148.66
Integrated circuits	2003	30.45		21.02	31.56	4.29	5.62	1.30	1.64	0.55	0.31	0.40	0.02	51.48	59.86
	2004	34.63		25.50	34.30	4.49	5.42	1.96	2.49	0.77	0.34	0.56	0.02	60.13	68.93
Transport equipment	2003	390.48		166.16	105.07	54.88	33.59	7.74	2.57	10.05	3.35	4.86	0.50	556.64	501.26
	2004	461.78		196.04	121.32	58.96	38.40	8.67	3.27	10.27	3.09	6.24	0.70	657.82	583.09
Automotive products	2003	297.38		106.26	43.66	39.56	7.87	5.08	0.36	5.96	0.92	3.65	0.10	403.64	344.23
	2004	344.90		125.89	52.54	42.65	8.35	4.52	0.60	6.71	1.11	4.41	0.10	470.79	397.44
Other transport equipment	2003	93.11		59.90	61.40	15.31	25.72	2.65	2.21	4.10	2.43	1.21	0.40	153.00	157.03
	2004	116.88		70.15	68.78	16.31	30.05	4.15	2.68	3.57	1.98	1.83	0.60	187.03	185.66
Other machinery	2003	274.87		198.14	115.54	44.34	35.03	17.24	16.29	11.00	13.30	8.61	0.61	473.01	387.30
	2004	314.22		244.71	136.99	51.99	36.14	23.50	23.22	13.15	15.21	12.68	0.66	558.94	451.21
Power generating machinery	2003	26.69		28.06	21.77	9.99	13.79	1.37	1.02	1.17	1.18	0.30	0.27	54.76	48.89
	2004	29.53		33.26	23.82	10.60	14.08	2.23	1.23	1.43	1.42	0.38	0.23	62.79	53.35
Non-electrical machinery	2003	156.81		122.71	48.41	24.08	13.09	12.29	4.11	6.81	8.67	6.09	0.22	279.51	204.32
	2004	179.72		153.82	57.99	29.14	13.88	16.98	6.90	8.05	9.84	8.96	0.28	333.54	237.72
Electrical machinery	2003	91.37		47.37	45.36	10.27	8.16	3.57	11.16	3.03	3.45	2.22	0.12	138.74	134.09
	2004	104.97		57.64	55.17	12.25	8.18	4.29	15.08	3.67	3.95	3.34	0.14	162.61	160.15
Textiles	2003	43.72		21.19	18.38	2.83	1.14	0.45	3.04	1.20	1.21	0.67	0.18	64.91	62.24
	2004	46.98		24.31	20.99	3.25	1.07	0.58	3.92	1.36	1.22	0.81	0.19	71.29	67.97
Clothing	2003	51.25		17.21	57.10	2.75	0.36	0.09	13.15	2.98	0.68	1.45	0.12	68.46	106.87
	2004	55.79		19.13	65.86	2.88	0.41	0.12	16.05	3.28	0.74	1.90	0.11	74.92	121.66
Other manufactures	2003	192.30		102.14	107.27	30.10	23.79	2.85	30.17	12.14	11.71	4.49	0.30	294.44	298.57
	2004	217.62		122.33	125.14	34.74	26.69	3.87	36.34	14.27	13.29	5.81	0.37	339.96	342.74
Personal and household goods	2003	49.92		19.86	25.42	5.23	0.55	0.35	8.68	2.83	0.80	1.26	0.10	69.79	74.46
	2004	55.42		22.66	31.08	5.63	0.57	0.35	11.43	3.40	0.97	1.65	0.15	78.08	86.50
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	35.67		28.99	23.22	9.44	11.81	1.50	1.23	1.72	2.43	0.85	0.05	64.65	58.61
	2004	40.64		36.32	27.10	12.14	13.20	1.95	1.59	2.00	2.87	1.08	0.05	76.96	67.74
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	106.70		53.31	58.64	15.43	11.43	0.99	20.26	7.59	8.49	2.32	0.15	160.00	165.51
	2004	121.55		63.37	66.96	16.97	12.92	1.54	23.32	8.88	9.45	3.01	0.16	184.91	188.50
Total merchandise a	2003	2125.00	2115.13	998.91	1064.25	253.76	176.64	46.02	119.05	80.18	67.51	41.39	66.39	3123.91	3179.37
	2004	2510.44	2510.44	1203.79	1280.55	288.50	194.96	59.20	157.84	93.20	77.58	56.22	88.07	3714.23	3790.99

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 3.6 per cent of total intra-EU trade, (World) imports. For 2003, only intra-EU(15) imports and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total have been adjusted. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 2004 data. See the Technical Notes.

Table A19

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2003	2.47	7.96	0.16	5.72	2.78	2.21	0.68	2.55	0.65	1.11	0.55	0.07
	2004	2.97	12.34	0.18	7.61	3.13	2.86	0.72	3.32	0.59	1.45	0.44	0.08	16.10	14.56
Food	2003	2.12	4.04	0.14	4.93	2.03	0.91	0.66	0.71	0.62	0.24	0.53	0.03	13.15	4.09
	2004	2.49	6.40	0.16	6.42	2.24	1.02	0.70	0.85	0.51	0.23	0.40	0.03	14.32	6.15
Fish	2003	1.12	0.25	0.00	0.05	0.53	0.27	0.06	0.66	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	3.51	0.59
	2004	1.22	0.39	0.01	0.07	0.70	0.34	0.08	0.78	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	4.62	0.72
Other food products	2003	0.99	3.79	0.14	4.88	1.50	0.64	0.60	0.05	0.62	0.21	0.52	0.03	9.64	3.50
	2004	1.27	6.01	0.15	6.35	1.54	0.68	0.62	0.07	0.50	0.20	0.40	0.03	9.70	5.43
Raw materials	2003	0.35	3.92	0.02	0.80	0.75	1.29	0.02	1.84	0.03	0.87	0.03	0.03	1.72	6.73
	2004	0.48	5.95	0.02	1.19	0.89	1.84	0.02	2.46	0.08	1.22	0.03	0.05	1.78	8.41
Fuels and mining products	2003	1.15	2.24	0.58	4.47	1.83	1.97	0.16	4.18	0.18	5.86	0.22	11.76	13.98	21.04
	2004	2.08	4.43	0.96	8.80	3.26	3.66	0.30	7.00	0.22	12.31	0.33	17.74	18.55	33.84
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.23	1.52	0.01	2.68	0.40	0.76	0.04	0.45	0.02	0.60	0.03	0.27	0.80	6.80
	2004	0.29	3.18	0.02	5.69	0.58	1.64	0.04	0.99	0.03	1.54	0.02	0.44	0.97	13.50
Fuels	2003	0.60	0.26	0.54	0.42	0.89	0.41	0.08	2.39	0.11	4.94	0.12	11.34	8.76	9.42
	2004	1.08	0.49	0.87	1.00	1.75	0.82	0.16	4.70	0.10	10.14	0.14	17.14	10.38	13.69
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.32	0.46	0.03	1.38	0.54	0.79	0.04	1.33	0.05	0.32	0.07	0.15	4.41	4.83
	2004	0.71	0.76	0.07	2.11	0.93	1.20	0.11	1.31	0.09	0.63	0.17	0.16	7.20	6.65
Manufactures	2003	97.92	29.61	7.69	2.96	78.64	54.61	8.45	6.36	9.18	1.10	12.14	2.59	182.95	207.16
	2004	133.31	37.39	11.88	3.11	108.24	69.21	12.80	5.90	12.60	1.47	16.07	3.80	247.31	270.13
Iron and steel	2003	0.63	0.76	0.05	1.03	0.52	2.73	0.04	3.31	0.20	0.43	0.23	0.11	3.15	13.48
	2004	2.17	0.55	0.16	0.99	1.49	2.81	0.09	2.75	0.37	0.44	0.39	0.11	9.20	15.43
Chemicals	2003	3.15	6.83	0.79	0.32	4.29	6.81	0.30	1.48	0.56	0.17	0.59	2.05	9.88	30.71
	2004	4.01	8.73	1.22	0.36	5.19	8.66	0.48	2.26	0.76	0.24	0.85	2.91	13.85	41.37
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.65	0.14	0.11	0.02	0.92	1.11	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.99	0.43
	2004	0.74	0.18	0.15	0.02	0.98	1.24	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.11	0.45
Other chemicals	2003	2.51	6.69	0.69	0.31	3.37	5.70	0.28	1.48	0.45	0.16	0.53	2.04	8.90	30.28
	2004	3.27	8.54	1.06	0.34	4.21	7.42	0.45	2.26	0.62	0.24	0.77	2.91	12.74	40.93
Other semi-manufactures	2003	9.02	1.69	0.60	0.48	6.39	3.77	0.42	0.18	0.96	0.31	1.43	0.13	13.02	10.17
	2004	12.74	1.94	0.93	0.58	9.21	4.56	0.76	0.21	1.41	0.51	2.21	0.17	16.79	12.13
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	46.10	16.58	2.59	1.09	40.51	36.16	1.75	1.29	3.12	0.18	4.10	0.20	89.58	119.03
	2004	66.79	21.49	4.16	1.13	59.61	46.44	2.49	0.63	4.23	0.25	5.58	0.41	125.25	154.21
Office and telecom equipment	2003	30.35	6.52	1.09	0.58	25.79	5.05	0.84	0.03	0.79	0.11	1.37	0.12	57.71	71.28
	2004	44.75	8.25	1.76	0.66	38.99	7.21	1.17	0.04	1.11	0.16	1.72	0.28	82.29	92.61
EDP and office equipment	2003	17.62	2.41	0.25	0.04	14.87	1.13	0.29	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.32	0.02	29.01	14.71
	2004	25.29	2.38	0.38	0.01	22.54	1.47	0.26	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.44	0.03	38.00	17.23
Telecommunications equipment	2003	11.90	1.45	0.79	0.01	10.24	2.09	0.49	0.01	0.60	0.00	1.04	0.08	19.97	11.93
	2004	18.31	1.27	1.29	0.02	15.19	2.89	0.82	0.00	0.88	0.00	1.26	0.08	30.75	14.13
Integrated circuits	2003	0.83	2.65	0.05	0.53	0.69	1.83	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.02	8.73	44.63
	2004	1.15	4.60	0.09	0.64	1.25	2.86	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.02	0.18	13.54	61.25
Transport equipment	2003	3.95	3.51	0.51	0.35	3.94	8.67	0.10	0.60	0.88	0.03	0.96	0.00	5.95	7.55
	2004	6.32	3.97	0.78	0.27	5.05	9.41	0.22	0.40	1.06	0.03	1.16	0.00	7.56	9.65
Automotive products	2003	1.38	0.84	0.07	0.27	0.41	5.69	0.02	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.39	0.00	1.08	5.95
	2004	2.59	0.93	0.14	0.16	0.79	5.78	0.08	0.02	0.35	0.03	0.50	0.00	1.81	7.51
Other transport equipment	2003	2.58	2.67	0.45	0.08	3.53	2.99	0.07	0.59	0.66	0.01	0.57	0.00	4.86	1.60
	2004	3.74	3.05	0.64	0.11	4.25	3.62	0.14	0.38	0.71	0.01	0.65	0.00	5.74	2.14
Other machinery	2003	11.80	6.55	0.99	0.15	10.78	22.43	0.82	0.67	1.45	0.04	1.77	0.09	25.93	40.21
	2004	15.72	9.27	1.63	0.21	15.58	29.82	1.10	0.19	2.07	0.06	2.70	0.13	35.40	51.96
Power generating machinery	2003	0.55	0.49	0.03	0.02	0.44	1.68	0.01	0.60	0.14	0.00	0.14	0.00	2.23	1.71
	2004	0.78	0.93	0.06	0.01	0.69	2.46	0.01	0.12	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.00	2.74	2.44
Non-electrical machinery	2003	4.33	4.18	0.47	0.10	3.77	16.29	0.54	0.05	0.66	0.04	0.89	0.02	7.85	22.43
	2004	5.81	5.79	0.83	0.15	6.03	22.02	0.57	0.06	1.05	0.05	1.44	0.04	11.08	28.81
Electrical machinery	2003	6.92	1.89	0.49	0.03	6.57	4.47	0.26	0.01	0.65	0.01	0.74	0.06	15.85	16.07
	2004	9.12	2.54	0.74	0.04	8.86	5.34	0.52	0.01	0.88	0.01	1.04	0.09	21.57	20.71
Textiles	2003	3.24	0.28	1.00	0.02	3.15	0.58	0.66	0.01	1.85	0.01	2.03	0.01	14.98	11.05
	2004	4.08	0.34	1.58	0.01	4.06	0.73	0.96	0.01	2.48	0.01	2.54	0.01	17.73	11.75
Clothing	2003	7.97	0.01	1.26	0.00	8.84	0.11	3.39	0.00	1.10	0.00	1.96	0.01	27.55	1.24
	2004	9.36	0.02	1.71	0.00	10.25	0.17	5.49	0.01	1.53	0.00	2.22	0.00	31.30	1.29
Other manufactures	2003	27.81	3.46	1.38	0.03	14.95	4.45	1.89	0.08	1.38	0.00	1.80	0.09	24.80	21.47
	2004	34.17	4.32	2.12	0.03	18.42	5.84	2.52	0.04	1.82	0.01	2.28	0.18	33.19	33.95
Personal and household goods	2003	11.71	0.10	0.58	0.00	5.00	0.35	1.21	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.82	0.00	7.06	0.44
	2004	14.52	0.12	0.91	0.01	6.47	0.44	1.49	0.00	0.93	0.00	1.04	0.00	8.77	0.56
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	1.01	2.18	0.07	0.01	0.95	2.50	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.08	3.97	14.44
	2004	1.58	2.77	0.12	0.01	1.57	3.19	0.11	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.16	7.43	24.55
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	15.09	1.18	0.73	0.01	9.00	1.60	0.62	0.06	0.58	0.00	0.90	0.01	13.77	6.59
	2004	18.07	1.43	1.09	0.02	10.38	2.21	0.92	0.03	0.77	0.01	1.11	0.02	16.99	8.84
Total merchandise a	2003	101.56	40.00	8.44	13.17	83.29	59.13	9.29	13.14	10.13	8.36	13.26	14.43	212.26	239.43
	2004	138.41	54.24	13.02	19.53	114.67	76.21	13.82	16.23	13.62	15.65	16.94	21.63	282.69	319.04

Table A19 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - China

(Billion dollars)

		EU (25)		United States		Japan		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Republic of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	2.58	1.96	2.15	6.53	6.42	1.05	2.27	0.13	2.61	0.61	0.31	0.75	22.16	30.48
	2004	2.94	2.55	2.45	9.62	7.74	1.22	2.67	0.15	2.19	0.72	0.35	0.84	24.12	42.28
Food	2003	1.89	0.76	1.82	3.62	5.63	0.22	2.12	0.02	2.38	0.13	0.18	0.06	19.24	14.97
	2004	2.12	0.81	2.01	5.08	6.90	0.24	2.47	0.02	1.97	0.18	0.21	0.07	20.82	21.12
Fish	2003	0.52	0.14	1.00	0.13	2.11	0.12	0.36	0.00	0.75	0.04	0.03	0.02	5.24	1.86
	2004	0.69	0.16	0.96	0.25	2.74	0.11	0.42	0.00	0.97	0.07	0.06	0.02	6.63	2.34
Other food products	2003	1.37	0.62	0.81	3.48	3.52	0.10	1.75	0.02	1.63	0.09	0.15	0.04	14.00	13.11
	2004	1.43	0.65	1.04	4.84	4.15	0.13	2.05	0.02	1.00	0.12	0.15	0.06	14.18	18.78
Raw materials	2003	0.69	1.20	0.33	2.91	0.79	0.83	0.15	0.10	0.23	0.47	0.13	0.68	2.92	15.51
	2004	0.82	1.74	0.44	4.54	0.84	0.99	0.20	0.13	0.22	0.53	0.14	0.77	3.31	21.16
Fuels and mining products	2003	1.68	1.46	0.94	1.57	3.55	2.21	2.75	0.86	2.59	2.97	0.91	1.85	18.09	52.42
	2004	2.99	2.68	1.68	2.61	4.64	3.42	3.68	1.02	3.41	4.72	1.47	2.59	25.70	89.15
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.39	0.62	0.20	1.05	0.32	0.74	0.05	0.51	0.18	0.11	0.06	0.09	1.53	13.09
	2004	0.57	1.39	0.27	1.97	0.33	1.18	0.05	0.60	0.26	0.19	0.09	0.15	1.95	27.00
Fuels	2003	0.79	0.17	0.51	0.22	2.45	0.47	1.17	0.17	1.34	1.95	0.50	0.35	11.11	29.19
	2004	1.56	0.23	0.90	0.30	2.99	0.78	1.20	0.20	1.74	3.21	0.72	0.64	14.48	47.99
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.51	0.67	0.23	0.29	0.77	1.01	1.53	0.18	1.06	0.92	0.34	1.41	5.44	10.14
	2004	0.86	1.05	0.52	0.34	1.31	1.46	2.43	0.21	1.42	1.32	0.66	1.80	9.28	14.16
Manufactures	2003	74.11	50.98	89.53	25.66	49.38	70.83	71.22	10.09	14.89	39.41	7.78	46.76	397.00	328.57
	2004	101.30	64.86	120.98	32.45	60.84	89.56	94.44	10.53	22.19	56.70	11.67	61.33	542.37	428.27
Iron and steel	2003	0.48	2.18	0.49	0.51	0.63	4.56	0.43	0.02	0.81	3.19	0.34	3.70	4.81	22.03
	2004	1.42	2.40	1.69	0.34	1.29	5.95	0.71	0.03	2.64	4.26	1.41	3.80	13.88	23.39
Chemicals	2003	3.97	6.24	2.75	5.77	2.03	8.22	1.79	1.08	1.28	7.19	0.72	7.60	19.58	48.98
	2004	4.72	7.91	3.55	6.99	2.72	11.20	2.61	1.44	1.65	10.39	1.02	9.94	26.36	65.47
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.85	0.96	0.55	0.14	0.20	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.01	2.86	1.71
	2004	0.88	1.06	0.67	0.17	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.01	3.23	1.90
Other chemicals	2003	3.12	5.28	2.20	5.63	1.83	8.08	1.63	0.93	1.20	7.15	0.69	7.59	16.72	47.27
	2004	3.84	6.85	2.88	6.82	2.50	11.02	2.44	1.31	1.54	10.36	0.98	9.92	23.13	63.57
Other semi-manufactures	2003	6.05	3.63	8.22	1.47	3.50	2.92	4.53	0.51	1.34	1.97	0.63	2.13	31.86	17.51
	2004	8.70	4.37	11.53	1.69	4.40	3.81	5.53	0.51	1.72	2.34	0.86	2.45	44.06	21.13
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	38.80	34.32	42.93	14.32	21.16	44.67	38.08	5.33	6.14	19.04	4.62	24.13	187.77	192.83
	2004	57.37	44.16	61.52	18.97	27.01	55.29	52.54	5.32	10.19	26.91	6.17	31.23	268.26	252.83
Office and telecom equipment	2003	25.20	4.82	28.69	5.36	13.35	18.80	26.77	3.46	3.71	12.10	2.69	14.88	117.94	96.26
	2004	38.20	7.05	42.06	6.97	16.52	21.56	37.87	3.47	6.77	16.99	3.57	20.36	171.78	128.71
EDP and office equipment	2003	14.70	1.11	16.90	1.92	7.21	3.23	14.26	0.48	1.10	1.59	1.40	2.43	62.51	24.22
	2004	22.28	1.44	24.02	1.93	8.71	3.85	18.98	0.54	2.13	2.23	1.66	2.27	87.10	29.63
Telecommunications equipment	2003	9.87	1.92	11.02	1.14	5.23	4.41	8.45	0.82	1.77	4.22	0.48	1.26	45.03	19.51
	2004	14.73	2.83	16.99	1.01	6.37	4.97	12.95	0.85	3.20	4.52	0.69	1.62	68.50	24.63
Integrated circuits	2003	0.63	1.79	0.77	2.29	0.92	11.16	4.07	2.15	0.83	6.29	0.81	11.18	10.40	52.52
	2004	1.19	2.77	1.06	4.03	1.43	12.75	5.94	2.07	1.44	10.25	1.22	16.47	16.18	74.46
Transport equipment	2003	3.60	8.55	3.63	3.01	1.49	5.54	1.55	0.02	0.44	1.30	0.26	0.48	16.30	20.75
	2004	4.70	9.31	5.50	3.53	1.99	6.72	1.74	0.02	0.69	2.09	0.30	0.53	22.28	23.79
Automotive products	2003	0.39	5.63	1.26	0.49	0.46	4.39	0.11	0.00	0.05	1.10	0.05	0.36	3.57	12.78
	2004	0.74	5.75	2.13	0.63	0.83	5.20	0.12	0.01	0.09	1.73	0.08	0.41	6.27	14.43
Other transport equipment	2003	3.21	2.93	2.38	2.52	1.02	1.15	1.44	0.01	0.39	0.20	0.21	0.12	12.72	7.97
	2004	3.95	3.56	3.36	2.90	1.16	1.52	1.62	0.01	0.60	0.37	0.22	0.12	16.01	9.37
Other machinery	2003	10.00	20.94	10.61	5.95	6.32	20.34	9.76	1.86	1.99	5.65	1.67	8.77	53.54	75.82
	2004	14.47	27.80	13.96	8.48	8.51	27.01	12.93	1.84	2.73	7.83	2.30	10.34	74.20	100.32
Power generating machinery	2003	0.39	1.58	0.49	0.42	0.62	0.69	0.68	0.14	0.32	0.29	0.07	0.27	3.54	5.16
	2004	0.61	2.35	0.69	0.87	0.74	1.06	0.83	0.13	0.32	0.37	0.08	0.38	4.65	6.76
Non-electrical machinery	2003	3.36	15.17	3.88	3.87	1.97	12.88	2.01	0.52	0.45	3.02	0.53	4.43	18.51	43.89
	2004	5.49	20.45	5.11	5.42	2.90	16.85	2.41	0.56	0.70	4.21	0.73	5.04	26.81	57.93
Electrical machinery	2003	6.24	4.19	6.25	1.66	3.73	6.77	7.07	1.21	1.23	2.33	1.07	4.07	31.48	26.77
	2004	8.37	4.99	8.16	2.19	4.87	9.10	9.69	1.14	1.72	3.24	1.49	4.92	42.74	35.63
Textiles	2003	2.71	0.55	2.53	0.26	2.26	2.90	6.87	1.33	1.22	2.44	0.20	3.18	26.90	14.22
	2004	3.42	0.68	3.21	0.31	2.52	3.32	7.58	1.29	1.36	2.52	0.24	3.29	33.43	15.30
Clothing	2003	7.90	0.10	6.56	0.01	12.52	0.22	8.49	0.67	2.60	0.10	0.28	0.04	52.06	1.42
	2004	8.37	0.15	7.71	0.01	14.08	0.19	9.76	0.69	2.80	0.10	0.35	0.04	61.86	1.54
Other manufactures	2003	14.20	3.96	26.04	3.32	7.28	7.35	11.04	1.16	1.50	5.48	0.99	5.99	74.01	31.59
	2004	17.30	5.18	31.76	4.12	8.81	9.80	15.71	1.26	1.85	10.17	1.63	10.59	94.52	48.60
Personal and household goods	2003	4.68	0.35	11.09	0.10	2.89	0.10	2.25	0.02	0.50	0.18	0.19	0.09	27.10	0.96
	2004	5.97	0.44	13.69	0.11	3.39	0.16	2.89	0.02	0.61	0.19	0.23	0.11	34.13	1.26
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.91	2.33	0.93	2.09	0.86	4.10	1.78	0.30	0.42	4.53	0.42	4.97	6.22	20.26
	2004	1.50	2.96	1.42	2.64	1.22	5.29	3.99	0.38	0.50	8.82	0.92	9.16	11.06	33.30
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	8.61	1.28	14.02	1.13	3.53	3.15	7.01	0.84	0.59	0.78	0.37	0.94	40.69	10.36
	2004	9.83	1.78	16.65	1.37	4.19	4.35	8.83	0.86	0.74	1.17	0.48	1.32	49.34	14.04
Total merchandise a	2003	78.37	54.43	92.63	33.94	59.41	74.15	76.27	11.12	20.09	43.13	9.00	49.36	438.23	412.76
	2004	107.25	70.10	125.15	44.75	73.51	94.33	100.87	11.80	27.81	62.23	13.54	64.76	593.33	561.23

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003).

For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A20

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2003	0.28	2.08	0.01	0.71	0.10	1.54	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.20
	2004	0.27	1.88	0.01	0.83	0.10	1.73	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.18	4.23	6.20
Food	2003	0.24	1.39	0.01	0.61	0.08	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.19	2.50	5.04
	2004	0.23	1.20	0.01	0.73	0.08	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.17	2.30	5.35
Fish	2003	0.07	0.15	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.30	1.24
	2004	0.07	0.15	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.05	0.30	1.30
Other food products	2003	0.17	1.24	0.01	0.51	0.08	0.87	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.16	2.20	3.80
	2004	0.16	1.05	0.01	0.61	0.08	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.12	1.99	4.06
Raw materials	2003	0.03	0.69	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.55	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	1.88	0.94
	2004	0.04	0.68	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.68	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	1.93	0.85
Fuels and mining product	2003	0.04	0.32	0.00	0.08	0.08	1.13	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.15	3.06	6.70
	2004	0.09	0.45	0.01	0.09	0.11	1.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.02	0.45	3.93	9.05
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.37	0.23
	2004	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.47	0.26
Fuels	2003	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.51	4.29
	2004	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.64	5.81
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.07	0.03	1.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.01	2.19	2.18
	2004	0.07	0.33	0.01	0.08	0.05	1.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.01	2.82	2.98
Manufactures	2003	45.26	11.59	2.16	0.84	32.41	20.40	0.35	0.36	1.45	0.43	3.12	2.39	130.73	176.16
	2004	47.66	13.48	2.75	0.83	38.22	22.87	0.52	0.42	1.69	0.54	3.54	2.84	155.75	207.31
Iron and steel	2003	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	2.20	2.53
	2004	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.30	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	2.66	3.13
Chemicals	2003	0.23	1.45	0.01	0.05	0.11	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.31	10.43	9.13
	2004	0.27	1.67	0.01	0.05	0.15	2.88	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.43	12.54	11.33
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.39
	2004	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	0.39
Other Chemicals	2003	0.21	1.38	0.01	0.04	0.08	2.13	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.31	9.83	8.74
	2004	0.24	1.58	0.01	0.04	0.11	2.47	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.43	11.96	10.94
Other semi-manufactures	2003	2.56	1.13	0.05	0.35	1.70	2.58	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.62	1.13	7.36	11.78
	2004	2.60	1.31	0.06	0.43	1.98	2.92	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.18	0.66	1.41	8.33	13.06
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	13.49	6.85	0.76	0.37	12.31	9.52	0.16	0.04	0.45	0.20	1.29	0.84	76.85	94.52
	2004	14.76	8.19	1.13	0.29	16.41	10.33	0.27	0.05	0.57	0.24	1.51	0.87	95.14	117.73
Office and telecom equipment	2003	8.04	4.67	0.56	0.34	8.29	3.81	0.13	0.03	0.28	0.07	0.68	0.28	54.34	68.20
	2004	9.13	5.54	0.89	0.26	11.53	4.13	0.23	0.03	0.35	0.12	0.81	0.30	68.44	87.08
EDP and office equipment	2003	2.82	1.58	0.12	0.28	2.87	0.84	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.21	0.03	18.13	20.94
	2004	2.88	1.58	0.13	0.21	3.52	1.05	0.12	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.03	21.33	23.97
Telecommunications equipment	2003	4.73	0.65	0.43	0.01	5.05	1.58	0.04	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.47	0.24	17.31	24.40
	2004	5.71	0.86	0.73	0.01	7.48	1.51	0.10	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.57	0.24	21.99	31.34
Integrated circuits	2003	0.49	2.43	0.02	0.05	0.38	1.38	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	18.91	22.87
	2004	0.54	3.10	0.03	0.04	0.54	1.57	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.03	25.13	31.78
Transport equipment	2003	0.15	0.45	0.01	0.00	0.14	2.08	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.07	2.10	1.74
	2004	0.14	0.41	0.01	0.00	0.18	1.89	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.06	1.96	1.88
Automotive products	2003	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.54	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.07	1.69	1.08
	2004	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.06	1.44	1.07
Other transport equipment	2003	0.11	0.36	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.67
	2004	0.11	0.29	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.60	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.52	0.80
Other machinery	2003	5.30	1.73	0.19	0.03	3.87	3.63	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.09	0.60	0.48	20.41	24.58
	2004	5.48	2.24	0.23	0.03	4.70	4.31	0.04	0.00	0.21	0.08	0.69	0.51	24.75	28.77
Power generating machinery	2003	0.22	0.12	0.02	0.00	0.30	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.44	0.44	1.96	2.28
	2004	0.19	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.33	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.07	0.50	0.46	2.19	2.33
Non-electrical machinery	2003	0.70	0.59	0.04	0.01	0.41	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.02	5.91	6.46
	2004	0.73	0.60	0.05	0.01	0.53	1.91	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.02	6.76	7.16
Electrical machinery	2003	4.38	1.02	0.13	0.02	3.17	1.29	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.02	12.54	15.83
	2004	4.57	1.49	0.16	0.03	3.84	1.46	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.12	0.03	15.80	19.27
Textiles	2003	0.44	0.24	0.21	0.01	0.24	0.96	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.01	0.22	0.01	11.63	11.70
	2004	0.48	0.24	0.30	0.01	0.25	1.14	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.01	0.27	0.02	12.62	12.69
Clothing	2003	9.40	0.08	0.40	0.01	6.86	0.64	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.25	0.01	6.05	15.21
	2004	9.94	0.10	0.41	0.01	7.70	0.74	0.05	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.31	0.01	6.48	16.27
Other manufactures	2003	19.14	1.78	0.73	0.01	11.18	3.88	0.14	0.01	0.39	0.01	0.72	0.08	16.22	31.30
	2004	19.62	1.91	0.84	0.01	11.72	4.55	0.16	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.77	0.10	17.97	33.09
Personal and household goods	2003	5.51	0.08	0.18	0.01	2.24	0.62	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	2.63	8.71
	2004	5.54	0.10	0.21	0.01	2.30	0.79	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	2.80	8.76
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.75	0.60	0.03	0.00	0.64	0.56	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	2.61	2.40
	2004	0.85	0.64	0.01	0.00	0.73	0.58	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	3.08	2.97
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	12.89	1.10	0.52	0.01	8.30	2.71	0.09	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.59	0.06	10.98	20.18
	2004	13.23	1.17	0.61	0.01	8.69	3.18	0.12	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.64	0.06	12.09	21.36
Total merchandise a	2003	45.61	14.01	2.17	1.63	35.28	23.12	0.36	0.56	1.47	0.86	3.27	2.74	140.46	190.27
	2004	48.06	15.85	2.77	1.75	40.36	25.76	0.52	0.52	1.74	1.04	3.64	3.46	168.43	224.51



Table A20 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (25)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	3.42	2.44	0.09	1.44	0.22	1.71	0.07	0.47	0.09	0.35	0.04	0.17	4.79	10.81
	2004	3.09	2.57	0.10	1.63	0.21	1.45	0.07	0.52	0.10	0.29	0.04	0.19	4.63	11.18
Food	2003	1.67	2.21	0.07	0.90	0.19	1.20	0.05	0.40	0.07	0.15	0.03	0.10	2.85	8.41
	2004	1.28	2.31	0.08	0.95	0.18	1.00	0.05	0.44	0.07	0.13	0.03	0.12	2.64	8.74
Fish	2003	0.22	0.27	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.37	1.75
	2004	0.20	0.26	0.00	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.23	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.38	1.90
Other food products	2003	1.45	1.94	0.07	0.84	0.14	1.14	0.04	0.19	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.09	2.48	6.66
	2004	1.08	2.05	0.07	0.87	0.13	0.94	0.04	0.22	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.10	2.26	6.84
Raw materials	2003	1.75	0.23	0.02	0.54	0.02	0.50	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.20	0.02	0.07	1.93	2.40
	2004	1.81	0.26	0.02	0.67	0.03	0.45	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.16	0.01	0.07	2.00	2.44
Fuels and mining product	2003	2.69	2.14	0.04	0.28	0.03	0.18	0.03	0.50	0.06	0.39	0.03	0.94	3.19	8.70
	2004	3.41	2.57	0.07	0.32	0.06	0.24	0.07	0.57	0.09	0.53	0.05	1.35	4.16	11.37
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.29	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.43	0.34
	2004	0.35	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.55	0.38
Fuels	2003	0.39	1.20	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.68	0.51	4.68
	2004	0.46	1.27	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.96	0.64	6.42
Non-ferrous metals	2003	2.01	0.84	0.02	0.23	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.39	0.02	0.21	0.01	0.25	2.25	3.68
	2004	2.60	1.19	0.05	0.26	0.03	0.12	0.05	0.46	0.04	0.30	0.02	0.39	2.97	4.57
Manufactures	2003	89.15	96.22	30.58	18.09	41.43	10.85	11.96	26.49	5.26	15.33	4.49	10.10	215.49	212.17
	2004	107.47	112.68	36.07	19.90	43.65	12.76	13.65	31.76	6.10	18.92	5.55	11.35	250.12	248.28
Iron and steel	2003	2.15	0.35	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.85	0.01	0.58	0.00	0.45	2.22	3.26
	2004	2.51	0.54	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.05	0.00	1.07	0.08	0.62	0.01	0.55	2.68	3.89
Chemicals	2003	9.32	1.65	0.11	2.21	0.20	1.32	0.08	2.18	0.22	1.85	0.10	1.13	10.85	13.49
	2004	11.28	2.17	0.14	2.53	0.24	1.52	0.09	2.61	0.22	2.24	0.11	1.50	13.04	16.39
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.35	0.16	0.03	0.34	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.66	0.86
	2004	0.31	0.15	0.03	0.34	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.64	0.91
Other chemicals	2003	8.97	1.48	0.08	1.87	0.19	1.26	0.08	2.12	0.18	1.85	0.09	1.12	10.19	12.63
	2004	10.97	2.02	0.11	2.18	0.22	1.44	0.09	2.55	0.19	2.23	0.09	1.50	12.40	15.48
Other semi-manufactures	2003	5.16	5.73	1.57	2.43	2.35	1.05	0.48	1.04	0.11	0.43	0.06	0.56	12.36	17.14
	2004	5.72	6.16	1.85	2.77	2.41	1.22	0.52	1.25	0.14	0.46	0.07	0.56	13.71	19.38
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	53.99	41.60	11.79	9.23	12.29	6.44	5.26	18.24	3.79	9.99	3.35	6.16	105.31	112.34
	2004	67.91	54.27	15.75	9.78	13.41	7.82	6.37	21.68	4.35	13.06	4.31	7.14	129.80	137.71
Office and telecom equipment	2003	37.81	27.24	7.95	3.72	7.33	4.40	3.20	11.14	3.00	8.40	2.85	5.52	72.32	77.41
	2004	48.63	36.90	11.09	3.83	8.29	5.31	3.99	13.85	3.47	11.32	3.70	6.46	91.39	97.47
EDP and office equipment	2003	12.38	9.49	2.75	0.83	2.60	1.49	1.30	2.39	0.62	2.10	0.73	0.96	24.28	23.67
	2004	14.96	11.90	3.38	1.04	2.63	1.51	1.40	2.94	0.61	2.56	0.87	1.14	28.29	26.85
Telecommunications equipment	2003	11.32	14.87	4.84	1.55	4.26	0.55	1.56	4.29	0.55	1.21	0.78	2.03	28.21	26.92
	2004	14.76	20.24	7.21	1.46	5.14	0.76	2.12	5.37	0.66	1.40	1.16	1.92	36.82	33.97
Integrated circuits	2003	14.10	2.89	0.36	1.34	0.47	2.35	0.34	4.46	1.83	5.09	1.34	2.52	19.83	26.81
	2004	18.92	4.76	0.50	1.33	0.52	3.03	0.46	5.55	2.20	7.36	1.67	3.41	26.28	36.65
Transport equipment	2003	1.65	0.41	0.13	2.08	0.12	0.44	0.09	1.09	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.06	2.43	4.40
	2004	1.40	0.48	0.16	1.89	0.13	0.40	0.10	1.09	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	2.31	4.29
Automotive products	2003	1.48	0.09	0.03	1.54	0.04	0.09	0.01	0.86	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	1.79	2.82
	2004	1.17	0.09	0.05	1.30	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.86	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	1.54	2.58
Other transport equipment	2003	0.18	0.31	0.10	0.54	0.09	0.36	0.08	0.23	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.64	1.58
	2004	0.23	0.39	0.12	0.59	0.09	0.29	0.09	0.23	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.77	1.71
Other machinery	2003	14.53	13.96	3.70	3.43	4.84	1.60	1.97	6.01	0.76	1.55	0.49	0.59	30.56	30.53
	2004	17.87	16.89	4.50	4.07	4.99	2.11	2.28	6.73	0.84	1.70	0.58	0.63	36.10	35.94
Power generating machinery	2003	1.27	1.28	0.28	0.61	0.20	0.11	0.12	0.35	0.03	0.11	0.06	0.01	2.98	3.55
	2004	1.46	1.36	0.32	0.91	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.34	0.04	0.12	0.06	0.01	3.32	3.94
Non-electrical machinery	2003	4.97	2.27	0.38	1.57	0.62	0.53	0.22	2.75	0.11	0.57	0.06	0.21	7.18	8.79
	2004	5.63	2.75	0.50	1.76	0.64	0.53	0.29	2.92	0.14	0.54	0.05	0.20	8.19	9.70
Electrical machinery	2003	8.29	10.41	3.04	1.24	4.02	0.96	1.63	2.92	0.61	0.87	0.37	0.38	20.40	18.19
	2004	10.79	12.78	3.68	1.40	4.18	1.44	1.84	3.48	0.65	1.04	0.47	0.42	24.58	22.29
Textiles	2003	8.89	7.25	0.22	0.91	0.34	0.23	0.10	0.67	0.06	1.65	0.04	1.02	13.08	12.93
	2004	9.69	7.93	0.23	1.07	0.38	0.23	0.11	0.75	0.04	1.71	0.04	0.95	14.30	14.11
Clothing	2003	2.61	14.58	6.51	0.61	8.57	0.06	1.69	0.15	0.28	0.05	0.18	0.03	23.15	15.95
	2004	2.64	15.51	7.32	0.71	9.13	0.09	1.79	0.20	0.34	0.05	0.17	0.03	25.10	17.13
Other manufactures	2003	7.01	25.06	10.37	2.48	17.67	1.71	4.35	3.36	0.80	0.79	0.75	0.75	48.51	37.07
	2004	7.72	26.09	10.77	2.80	18.07	1.83	4.76	4.21	0.94	0.78	0.85	0.62	51.50	39.68
Personal and household goods	2003	0.29	8.45	2.15	0.54	5.09	0.08	1.25	0.06	0.21	0.03	0.20	0.02	10.85	9.42
	2004	0.36	8.49	2.20	0.69	5.11	0.10	1.25	0.06	0.25	0.03	0.23	0.03	11.13	9.66
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	2.04	1.29	0.62	0.50	0.70	0.58	0.16	0.73	0.10	0.16	0.12	0.03	4.05	3.59
	2004	2.34	1.71	0.70	0.52	0.76	0.62	0.22	0.79	0.12	0.19	0.18	0.06	4.70	4.23
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	4.68	15.32	7.60	1.43	11.88	1.06	2.93	2.57	0.49	0.60	0.43	0.70	33.61	24.07
	2004	5.02	15.89	7.86	1.59	12.20	1.12	3.28	3.37	0.57	0.56	0.44	0.53	35.66	25.78
Total merchandise a	2003	95.42	101.06	32.35	19.84	41.70	12.75	12.09	27.60	5.48	16.07	5.91	12.05	228.65	233.19
	2004	114.29	117.93	37.42	21.91	43.94	14.47	13.91	32.96	6.43	19.75	8.74	14.38	265.54	272.89

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A21

**Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner,  
2003-04 - Hong Kong, China**

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	
Agricultural products	2003	0.06	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.34	4.05
	2004	0.06	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.41	3.82	
Food	2003	0.06	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26	2.25	
	2004	0.06	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.32	1.98	
Fish	2003	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.29	
	2004	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	
Other food products	2003	0.06	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.25	1.95	
	2004	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.31	1.68	
Raw materials	2003	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.80	
	2004	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.84	
Fuels and mining products	2003	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	2.59	
	2004	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.58	3.35	
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.16	
	2004	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.19	
Fuels	2003	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.33	
	2004	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.44	
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	2.10	
	2004	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.10	2.72	
Manufactures	2003	5.39	39.87	0.04	2.12	2.76	29.65	0.01	0.34	0.07	1.39	0.06	3.05	6.25	124.48	
	2004	5.22	42.44	0.05	2.70	2.90	35.32	0.01	0.51	0.05	1.63	0.07	3.46	6.62	149.13	
Iron and steel	2003	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.20	
	2004	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.65	
Chemicals	2003	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.72	9.71	
	2004	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.83	11.71	
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.44	
	2004	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.44	
Other chemicals	2003	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.56	9.26	
	2004	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.69	11.26	
Other semi-manufactures	2003	0.03	2.53	0.00	0.05	0.01	1.69	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.61	0.25	7.12	
	2004	0.03	2.56	0.00	0.06	0.01	1.97	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.66	0.23	8.10	
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	0.48	13.01	0.01	0.75	0.30	12.01	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.44	0.01	1.28	1.51	75.34	
	2004	0.46	14.30	0.01	1.12	0.40	16.01	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.57	0.01	1.50	1.80	93.34	
Office and telecom equipment	2003	0.28	7.76	0.00	0.56	0.19	8.10	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.68	1.02	53.32	
	2004	0.29	8.85	0.01	0.88	0.26	11.27	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.35	0.01	0.81	1.29	67.15	
EDP and office equipment	2003	0.22	2.60	0.00	0.11	0.12	2.75	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.20	0.28	17.84	
	2004	0.20	2.68	0.00	0.13	0.16	3.36	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.23	0.30	21.03	
Telecommunications equipment	2003	0.00	4.73	0.00	0.43	0.00	5.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.47	0.07	17.23	
	2004	0.00	5.71	0.00	0.73	0.00	7.48	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.57	0.03	21.95	
Integrated circuits	2003	0.06	0.43	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.31	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.66	18.24	
	2004	0.08	0.46	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.44	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.96	24.17	
Transport equipment	2003	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	2.10	
	2004	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.96	
Automotive products	2003	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.69	
	2004	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44	
Other transport equipment	2003	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	
	2004	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.52	
Other machinery	2003	0.18	5.12	0.00	0.18	0.11	3.77	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.60	0.48	19.92	
	2004	0.17	5.31	0.00	0.23	0.14	4.55	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.69	0.51	24.23	
Power generating machinery	2003	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.44	0.01	1.95	
	2004	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.50	0.01	2.18	
Non-electrical machinery	2003	0.02	0.68	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.23	5.68	
	2004	0.02	0.71	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.52	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.25	6.51	
Electrical machinery	2003	0.16	4.22	0.00	0.13	0.09	3.07	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.24	12.29	
	2004	0.15	4.42	0.00	0.16	0.13	3.71	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.25	15.54	
Textiles	2003	0.08	0.35	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.30	0.02	0.21	0.58	11.04	
	2004	0.07	0.41	0.01	0.29	0.03	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.35	0.01	0.26	0.54	12.08	
Clothing	2003	4.03	5.37	0.01	0.39	2.00	4.86	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.25	2.15	3.90	
	2004	3.94	5.99	0.01	0.40	2.01	5.69	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.30	2.16	4.32	
Other manufactures	2003	0.75	18.39	0.01	0.71	0.42	10.76	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.37	0.03	0.69	1.04	15.18	
	2004	0.70	18.91	0.02	0.82	0.44	11.28	0.00	0.16	0.02	0.41	0.04	0.73	1.04	16.93	
Personal and household goods	2003	0.00	5.50	0.00	0.18	0.01	2.23	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.01	2.62	
	2004	0.00	5.54	0.00	0.21	0.01	2.29	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.01	2.79	
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.02	0.72	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.57	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.08	2.53	
	2004	0.01	0.83	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.66	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.11	2.97	
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	0.73	12.16	0.01	0.51	0.33	7.96	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.22	0.03	0.56	0.95	10.03	
	2004	0.69	12.54	0.02	0.60	0.37	8.33	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.26	0.04	0.60	0.93	11.17	
Total merchandise a	2003	5.49	40.12	0.04	2.13	5.37	29.91	0.01	0.34	0.07	1.40	0.20	3.07	8.37	132.09	
	2004	5.33	42.73	0.06	2.70	4.78	35.58	0.01	0.51	0.09	1.65	0.14	3.50	9.54	158.89	

Table A21 (continued)

**Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner,  
2003-04 - Hong Kong, China**

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (25)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2003	0.11	3.30	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.45	4.34
	2004	0.14	2.95	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.52	4.12
Food	2003	0.04	1.63	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.37	2.49
	2004	0.04	1.24	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.42	2.22
Fish	2003	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.36
	2004	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.37
Other food products	2003	0.04	1.41	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.36	2.12
	2004	0.04	1.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.41	1.85
Raw materials	2003	0.08	1.67	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.08	1.85
	2004	0.09	1.71	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.10	1.90
Fuels and mining products	2003	0.38	2.30	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.51	2.68
	2004	0.45	2.96	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.64	3.52
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.16	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.20
	2004	0.20	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.31	0.25
Fuels	2003	0.17	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.34
	2004	0.19	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.44
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.05	1.95	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.11	2.14
	2004	0.06	2.54	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.13	2.83
Manufactures	2003	4.20	84.95	2.66	27.92	4.95	36.48	0.34	11.62	0.42	4.84	0.13	4.36	14.59	200.90
	2004	4.26	103.21	2.78	33.29	4.88	38.77	0.33	13.32	0.54	5.57	0.14	5.41	14.93	235.18
Iron and steel	2003	0.01	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.21
	2004	0.01	2.50	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.01	2.67
Chemicals	2003	0.59	8.73	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.10	0.74	10.10
	2004	0.67	10.61	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.11	0.86	12.18
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.13	0.22	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.17	0.49
	2004	0.11	0.20	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.50
Other chemicals	2003	0.45	8.51	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.08	0.58	9.61
	2004	0.56	10.41	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.08	0.71	11.69
Other semi-manufactures	2003	0.20	4.96	0.01	1.56	0.03	2.32	0.01	0.47	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.30	12.07
	2004	0.18	5.54	0.01	1.84	0.03	2.38	0.01	0.51	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.07	0.28	13.43
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	0.73	53.26	0.29	11.50	0.44	11.85	0.12	5.14	0.13	3.66	0.06	3.29	2.31	103.00
	2004	0.77	67.13	0.39	15.36	0.43	12.98	0.12	6.25	0.20	4.14	0.08	4.23	2.70	127.10
Office and telecom equipment	2003	0.43	37.39	0.19	7.77	0.27	7.07	0.09	3.11	0.10	2.90	0.04	2.81	1.51	70.81
	2004	0.49	48.14	0.25	10.84	0.27	8.02	0.09	3.90	0.16	3.31	0.06	3.65	1.85	89.54
EDP and office equipment	2003	0.10	12.28	0.11	2.64	0.21	2.39	0.07	1.22	0.01	0.61	0.01	0.72	0.63	23.65
	2004	0.10	14.86	0.16	3.22	0.19	2.44	0.07	1.33	0.01	0.60	0.01	0.86	0.68	27.61
Telecommunications equipment	2003	0.06	11.26	0.00	4.84	0.00	4.26	0.00	1.56	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.78	0.08	28.14
	2004	0.02	14.74	0.00	7.21	0.00	5.14	0.00	2.12	0.00	0.66	0.00	1.16	0.04	36.79
Integrated circuits	2003	0.26	13.84	0.07	0.29	0.06	0.41	0.02	0.32	0.09	1.74	0.03	1.31	0.80	19.03
	2004	0.37	18.55	0.09	0.40	0.08	0.44	0.02	0.44	0.15	2.05	0.05	1.63	1.14	25.14
Transport equipment	2003	0.00	1.65	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	2.41
	2004	0.00	1.40	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	2.30
Automotive products	2003	0.00	1.48	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.77
	2004	0.00	1.17	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.54
Other transport equipment	2003	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.64
	2004	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.77
Other machinery	2003	0.31	14.22	0.10	3.60	0.16	4.67	0.03	1.94	0.03	0.73	0.02	0.46	0.78	29.78
	2004	0.28	17.59	0.14	4.36	0.16	4.84	0.03	2.25	0.04	0.80	0.02	0.56	0.84	35.26
Power generating machinery	2003	0.01	1.27	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	2.97
	2004	0.01	1.45	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.01	3.31
Non-electrical machinery	2003	0.14	4.82	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.61	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.27	6.91
	2004	0.13	5.49	0.01	0.49	0.01	0.63	0.01	0.28	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.04	0.29	7.90
Electrical machinery	2003	0.15	8.13	0.09	2.96	0.15	3.87	0.02	1.61	0.01	0.60	0.00	0.37	0.50	19.90
	2004	0.14	10.65	0.13	3.56	0.14	4.04	0.03	1.82	0.01	0.64	0.01	0.46	0.54	24.04
Textiles	2003	0.33	8.57	0.02	0.20	0.07	0.27	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.76	12.33
	2004	0.31	9.38	0.02	0.20	0.05	0.33	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.68	13.61
Clothing	2003	1.88	0.74	1.99	4.52	3.68	4.89	0.03	1.65	0.19	0.09	0.02	0.16	8.20	14.95
	2004	1.85	0.79	2.00	5.32	3.67	5.46	0.04	1.76	0.23	0.10	0.02	0.15	8.14	16.96
Other manufactures	2003	0.47	6.54	0.34	10.03	0.72	16.95	0.16	4.19	0.07	0.72	0.04	0.71	2.27	46.24
	2004	0.47	7.26	0.35	10.42	0.68	17.40	0.14	4.62	0.08	0.86	0.04	0.81	2.27	49.23
Personal and household goods	2003	0.00	0.29	0.01	2.14	0.00	5.09	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.20	0.02	10.83
	2004	0.00	0.36	0.01	2.19	0.00	5.11	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.23	0.02	11.11
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.06	1.98	0.07	0.55	0.02	0.68	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.12	0.18	3.88
	2004	0.08	2.27	0.06	0.64	0.01	0.75	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.17	0.18	4.52
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	0.41	4.28	0.26	7.34	0.69	11.19	0.15	2.78	0.07	0.42	0.03	0.40	2.07	31.54
	2004	0.39	4.63	0.27	7.59	0.66	11.54	0.14	3.15	0.07	0.50	0.03	0.41	2.06	33.60
Total merchandise a	2003	4.73	90.69	4.33	28.02	5.02	36.68	0.38	11.70	0.52	4.96	0.85	5.05	19.59	209.07
	2004	4.92	109.37	3.99	33.43	4.96	38.98	0.46	13.45	0.72	5.71	1.24	7.49	19.98	245.56

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A22

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2003	0.67	21.05	0.04	3.70	0.48	7.49	0.03	1.72	0.07	1.35	0.07	0.09
	2004	0.72	21.80	0.04	4.51	0.53	8.49	0.03	1.99	0.09	1.41	0.10	0.10	3.96	27.13
Food	2003	0.48	17.53	0.01	2.91	0.12	6.09	0.02	1.10	0.01	0.90	0.03	0.07	1.71	18.59
	2004	0.51	17.97	0.01	3.64	0.13	6.92	0.03	1.11	0.02	0.88	0.03	0.09	1.95	22.12
Fish	2003	0.16	1.71	0.01	0.89	0.03	1.17	0.01	1.05	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.02	0.68	7.54
	2004	0.15	1.91	0.01	1.06	0.02	1.22	0.02	1.08	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.03	0.83	8.59
Other food products	2003	0.32	15.82	0.00	2.02	0.10	4.92	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.52	0.02	0.05	1.02	11.05
	2004	0.35	16.06	0.00	2.58	0.11	5.70	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.53	0.02	0.06	1.12	13.53
Raw materials	2003	0.19	3.53	0.03	0.79	0.36	1.40	0.01	0.62	0.05	0.45	0.04	0.02	1.76	4.47
	2004	0.21	3.83	0.03	0.87	0.39	1.57	0.01	0.88	0.07	0.53	0.06	0.02	2.01	5.00
Fuels and mining products	2003	0.63	3.30	0.06	3.03	0.38	1.46	0.01	2.45	0.02	3.68	0.14	50.00	6.57	36.00
	2004	0.87	4.63	0.11	4.81	0.50	1.73	0.03	3.50	0.02	5.61	0.16	61.35	9.38	43.81
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.06	1.09	0.00	2.16	0.08	0.37	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.05	1.69	6.19
	2004	0.08	1.39	0.00	3.76	0.10	0.36	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.09	2.88	7.86
Fuels	2003	0.24	1.40	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.36	0.01	0.91	0.01	1.73	0.01	49.74	1.19	26.98
	2004	0.34	2.02	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.01	1.47	0.01	2.91	0.01	61.00	1.75	31.82
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.33	0.82	0.01	0.82	0.24	0.73	0.00	1.50	0.01	1.55	0.13	0.21	3.68	2.83
	2004	0.45	1.22	0.02	1.00	0.33	1.18	0.02	1.96	0.01	2.25	0.15	0.26	4.75	4.13
Manufactures	2003	122.09	43.46	6.30	0.91	75.84	45.91	2.13	0.34	4.67	1.40	12.34	1.09	209.83	125.35
	2004	135.19	46.38	7.91	1.09	89.72	53.14	3.67	0.61	6.38	1.62	13.91	1.24	260.93	151.96
Iron and steel	2003	1.36	0.13	0.18	0.19	0.58	0.22	0.16	0.20	0.28	0.32	0.75	0.00	14.57	2.27
	2004	1.83	0.17	0.20	0.26	0.83	0.34	0.25	0.42	0.26	0.49	0.77	0.00	19.15	3.90
Chemicals	2003	7.68	8.30	0.33	0.28	6.02	12.91	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.07	0.26	0.53	24.51	7.28
	2004	8.14	9.20	0.37	0.38	6.88	15.00	0.04	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.27	0.55	32.16	9.06
Pharmaceuticals	2003	1.71	1.41	0.02	0.01	0.92	4.33	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.51	0.42
	2004	1.78	1.56	0.02	0.01	1.12	5.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.60	0.48
Other chemicals	2003	5.96	6.88	0.31	0.27	5.10	8.57	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.07	0.24	0.51	24.00	6.86
	2004	6.37	7.64	0.36	0.37	5.76	9.95	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.25	0.54	31.56	8.58
Other semi-manufactures	2003	5.30	2.37	0.32	0.08	3.09	3.05	0.09	0.03	0.42	0.05	0.79	0.23	10.19	10.73
	2004	5.82	2.56	0.38	0.10	3.67	3.38	0.11	0.04	0.49	0.05	0.91	0.23	12.56	13.47
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	97.13	24.02	5.17	0.25	58.76	17.13	1.75	0.01	3.65	0.89	9.80	0.16	133.49	63.24
	2004	107.16	25.14	6.59	0.22	69.79	20.18	3.15	0.01	5.24	0.91	11.12	0.24	161.66	77.74
Office and telecom equipment	2003	20.68	8.95	0.59	0.18	18.44	2.89	0.22	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.60	0.08	49.34	42.41
	2004	23.08	9.12	0.67	0.15	22.00	2.88	0.27	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.78	0.14	55.33	51.97
Electronic data processing and office equipment	2003	8.19	3.41	0.05	0.01	6.59	1.34	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.04	9.20	19.40
	2004	8.69	3.36	0.08	0.01	7.34	1.32	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.09	9.57	22.32
Telecommunications equipment	2003	9.51	1.47	0.19	0.01	9.07	0.69	0.19	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.50	0.04	11.05	10.70
	2004	11.10	1.47	0.26	0.00	10.98	0.55	0.23	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.66	0.05	12.48	14.01
Integrated circuits and electronic components	2003	2.98	4.07	0.36	0.17	2.78	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	29.08	12.31
	2004	3.29	4.29	0.33	0.13	3.68	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.01	33.28	15.64
Transport equipment	2003	56.13	6.71	3.49	0.02	25.28	7.39	1.16	0.00	2.64	0.85	7.21	0.00	27.61	2.92
	2004	59.49	6.17	4.57	0.03	29.59	9.16	2.33	0.00	4.01	0.86	7.77	0.00	32.83	3.48
Automotive products	2003	48.46	2.20	2.77	0.00	19.43	6.45	1.10	0.00	2.41	0.85	6.91	0.00	21.66	1.62
	2004	50.36	1.74	3.62	0.01	23.25	8.30	2.26	0.00	3.40	0.85	7.47	0.00	25.37	1.90
Other transport equipmen	2003	7.67	4.51	0.72	0.01	5.85	0.93	0.06	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.30	0.00	5.96	1.30
	2004	9.13	4.43	0.96	0.02	6.34	0.86	0.06	0.00	0.61	0.01	0.30	0.00	7.45	1.58
Other machinery	2003	20.31	8.35	1.09	0.05	15.04	6.85	0.38	0.00	0.84	0.02	1.99	0.08	56.54	17.91
	2004	24.59	9.85	1.35	0.04	18.19	8.13	0.56	0.01	1.00	0.04	2.57	0.09	73.51	22.29
Power generating machinery	2003	1.81	2.79	0.12	0.00	1.04	0.64	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.16	0.00	2.50	1.25
	2004	2.04	3.22	0.09	0.00	1.43	0.79	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.29	0.00	3.41	1.47
Non-electrical machinery	2003	12.92	3.29	0.71	0.04	9.33	4.28	0.30	0.00	0.54	0.02	1.36	0.03	34.13	5.26
	2004	15.88	4.13	0.94	0.03	11.44	5.13	0.43	0.00	0.74	0.03	1.57	0.03	45.71	7.21
Electrical machinery	2003	5.58	2.27	0.27	0.01	4.66	1.92	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.46	0.04	19.90	11.39
	2004	6.67	2.50	0.32	0.01	5.32	2.22	0.07	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.70	0.06	24.39	13.62
Textiles	2003	0.52	0.27	0.02	0.02	0.55	0.74	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.24	0.02	5.06	3.96
	2004	0.58	0.28	0.02	0.02	0.61	0.80	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.25	0.03	5.64	4.44
Clothing	2003	0.07	0.28	0.00	0.03	0.09	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.34	17.42
	2004	0.08	0.29	0.00	0.04	0.10	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.42	19.49
Other manufactures	2003	10.04	8.10	0.27	0.05	6.75	10.15	0.08	0.02	0.17	0.03	0.51	0.15	21.68	20.46
	2004	11.57	8.74	0.35	0.07	7.84	11.63	0.11	0.02	0.22	0.02	0.59	0.19	29.34	23.85
Personal and household goods	2003	0.19	0.50	0.01	0.03	0.08	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.35	7.26
	2004	0.26	0.47	0.01	0.05	0.10	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.41	8.10
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	3.62	4.29	0.13	0.00	2.47	2.52	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.14	0.12	8.17	2.47
	2004	4.52	4.89	0.19	0.01	3.13	3.07	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.16	11.53	3.18
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	6.23	3.31	0.14	0.02	4.19	5.03	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.36	0.03	13.16	10.73
	2004	6.80	3.38	0.15	0.02	4.61	5.76	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.40	0.03	17.40	12.57
Total merchandise a	2003	128.59	69.31	6.46	7.67	80.04	55.75	2.19	4.64	4.84	6.45	12.89	51.24	231.33	188.39
	2004	142.50	74.29	8.14	10.45	94.78	64.60	3.77	6.20	6.60	8.68	14.47	62.73	288.94	228.30

Table A22 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		United States		China		EU (25)		Korea, Republic of		Taipei, Chinese		Hong Kong, China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	0.62	16.21	0.96	7.13	0.46	6.58	0.50	1.43	0.57	1.26	0.50	0.03	4.82	58.46
	2004	0.66	16.11	1.19	8.50	0.50	7.47	0.57	1.58	0.61	1.43	0.58	0.03	5.47	65.43
Food	2003	0.44	14.41	0.20	6.18	0.11	5.21	0.28	1.24	0.40	1.06	0.40	0.03	2.38	47.19
	2004	0.47	14.29	0.30	7.48	0.13	5.97	0.34	1.37	0.42	1.21	0.46	0.03	2.69	52.73
Fish	2003	0.15	1.21	0.10	2.37	0.02	0.41	0.13	0.66	0.06	0.86	0.20	0.01	0.91	12.75
	2004	0.14	1.33	0.18	2.98	0.02	0.40	0.18	0.73	0.05	1.00	0.23	0.01	1.05	14.23
Other food products	2003	0.29	13.20	0.10	3.81	0.09	4.80	0.15	0.58	0.34	0.20	0.21	0.02	1.47	34.44
	2004	0.33	12.96	0.12	4.50	0.11	5.56	0.16	0.63	0.37	0.21	0.24	0.02	1.63	38.50
Raw materials	2003	0.17	1.80	0.76	0.95	0.34	1.37	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.09	0.00	2.44	11.27
	2004	0.19	1.82	0.89	1.02	0.37	1.50	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.11	0.00	2.78	12.69
Fuels and mining products	2003	0.59	1.77	1.90	3.81	0.36	1.04	1.52	2.81	1.17	0.31	0.46	0.02	7.80	99.93
	2004	0.83	2.72	2.89	5.25	0.48	1.33	2.37	3.43	1.52	0.43	0.56	0.03	11.08	125.44
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.06	0.52	0.76	0.47	0.07	0.33	0.52	0.13	0.28	0.13	0.02	0.01	1.83	10.30
	2004	0.08	0.65	1.15	0.54	0.10	0.30	1.07	0.17	0.45	0.19	0.02	0.02	3.07	13.97
Fuels	2003	0.22	0.83	0.40	2.54	0.05	0.12	0.42	2.51	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.00	1.56	81.17
	2004	0.33	1.54	0.63	3.29	0.07	0.13	0.56	2.92	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.00	2.29	99.47
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.32	0.42	0.74	0.79	0.24	0.59	0.58	0.18	0.81	0.08	0.38	0.01	4.41	8.46
	2004	0.42	0.52	1.11	1.42	0.31	0.91	0.74	0.34	0.96	0.11	0.46	0.01	5.72	12.00
Manufactures	2003	111.35	40.63	52.21	63.93	71.84	41.78	31.52	13.27	28.29	12.04	27.08	1.05	438.86	218.47
	2004	121.75	43.48	66.40	79.77	84.56	48.32	39.70	16.40	38.61	13.81	31.76	1.15	524.28	256.04
Iron and steel	2003	0.88	0.12	3.72	0.70	0.41	0.21	3.63	0.96	1.51	0.33	0.81	0.00	17.87	3.33
	2004	1.22	0.16	4.89	1.35	0.60	0.31	4.95	1.65	2.00	0.47	0.99	0.00	23.29	5.57
Chemicals	2003	7.39	7.85	6.61	2.22	5.65	11.54	5.06	1.34	4.82	0.91	2.36	0.01	38.96	29.43
	2004	7.85	8.72	9.14	2.99	6.39	13.35	6.67	1.78	6.57	0.97	2.84	0.01	48.01	34.38
Pharmaceuticals	2003	1.70	1.37	0.11	0.21	0.87	3.70	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.00	3.19	6.19
	2004	1.76	1.51	0.15	0.23	1.01	4.32	0.16	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.00	3.54	7.11
Other chemicals	2003	5.69	6.49	6.51	2.01	4.78	7.84	4.93	1.28	4.74	0.88	2.30	0.01	35.77	23.23
	2004	6.09	7.21	8.99	2.77	5.38	9.03	6.50	1.72	6.47	0.94	2.79	0.01	44.47	27.27
Other semi-manufactures	2003	4.77	2.12	2.24	4.27	2.90	2.95	1.45	1.01	1.37	0.61	1.27	0.14	20.19	16.55
	2004	5.15	2.30	2.84	5.49	3.48	3.27	1.86	1.23	1.86	0.71	1.40	0.15	23.93	19.85
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	88.40	22.42	32.17	25.66	55.78	16.41	16.68	8.30	16.26	8.43	17.89	0.48	315.40	105.69
	2004	96.19	23.66	39.64	34.00	65.88	19.35	20.22	9.82	21.62	9.56	20.79	0.51	371.26	124.43
Office and telecom equipment	2003	19.24	8.28	11.97	15.25	18.07	2.85	6.74	6.19	5.16	6.73	9.62	0.34	90.05	54.54
	2004	21.17	8.43	13.22	20.63	21.47	2.83	7.39	7.10	5.72	7.68	11.38	0.35	102.36	64.28
Electronic data processing and office equipment	2003	7.88	3.08	2.47	9.23	6.53	1.32	0.71	1.60	1.29	2.94	1.61	0.15	24.16	24.21
	2004	8.39	3.06	3.00	12.01	7.29	1.30	0.66	1.95	0.97	2.37	1.58	0.14	25.83	27.10
Telecommunications equipment	2003	8.73	1.26	3.32	5.19	8.79	0.67	1.60	1.25	0.69	0.53	2.41	0.06	30.64	12.91
	2004	9.75	1.23	3.29	7.10	10.55	0.53	1.86	1.53	0.70	0.69	3.14	0.06	35.88	16.08
Integrated circuits and electronic components	2003	2.63	3.95	6.18	0.83	2.75	0.85	4.43	3.33	3.18	3.25	5.60	0.12	35.26	17.42
	2004	3.02	4.14	6.93	1.52	3.64	1.00	4.87	3.61	4.05	4.63	6.66	0.14	40.65	21.09
Transport equipment	2003	50.85	6.10	4.90	1.14	23.59	7.37	1.27	0.33	1.96	0.41	1.60	0.02	129.16	17.90
	2004	52.78	5.71	5.50	1.45	27.19	9.12	1.43	0.44	2.75	0.47	2.06	0.02	147.10	19.70
Automotive products	2003	43.73	1.83	4.15	0.38	18.01	6.44	0.95	0.26	1.40	0.19	0.80	0.00	102.73	11.13
	2004	45.28	1.42	4.59	0.55	21.21	8.28	1.03	0.33	1.77	0.19	0.79	0.00	115.73	12.80
Other transport equipmen	2003	7.12	4.28	0.75	0.76	5.58	0.92	0.33	0.07	0.56	0.22	0.80	0.01	26.43	6.77
	2004	7.50	4.28	0.91	0.89	5.98	0.83	0.40	0.11	0.98	0.28	1.26	0.01	31.37	6.90
Other machinery	2003	18.30	8.03	15.30	9.27	14.12	6.19	8.67	1.77	9.14	1.30	6.67	0.13	96.19	33.26
	2004	22.25	9.52	20.91	11.92	17.22	7.40	11.41	2.29	13.15	1.41	7.36	0.14	121.80	40.45
Power generating machinery	2003	1.64	2.74	0.55	0.68	0.95	0.61	0.44	0.12	0.35	0.05	0.16	0.01	5.82	4.69
	2004	1.90	3.17	0.94	0.86	1.38	0.73	0.54	0.15	0.42	0.05	0.17	0.01	7.40	5.48
Non-electrical machinery	2003	11.77	3.15	9.64	2.35	8.73	3.77	5.39	0.90	5.68	0.57	3.02	0.02	59.30	12.93
	2004	14.53	4.01	13.10	3.42	10.79	4.59	7.37	1.31	8.93	0.67	3.15	0.02	76.71	16.57
Electrical machinery	2003	4.89	2.14	5.10	6.24	4.44	1.81	2.84	0.75	3.11	0.68	3.49	0.10	31.06	15.64
	2004	5.82	2.35	6.87	7.64	5.05	2.08	3.49	0.83	3.80	0.70	4.03	0.11	37.69	18.41
Textiles	2003	0.48	0.26	2.79	2.43	0.51	0.70	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.24	0.72	0.02	6.43	5.04
	2004	0.53	0.27	3.14	2.78	0.57	0.75	0.35	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.80	0.02	7.14	5.60
Clothing	2003	0.07	0.24	0.04	15.58	0.09	1.62	0.05	0.34	0.09	0.06	0.14	0.06	0.51	19.48
	2004	0.08	0.26	0.06	17.54	0.10	1.70	0.05	0.32	0.11	0.07	0.17	0.06	0.61	21.69
Other manufactures	2003	9.37	7.63	4.63	13.07	6.49	8.35	4.30	1.02	4.01	1.45	3.90	0.35	39.50	38.95
	2004	10.73	8.12	6.70	15.62	7.54	9.59	5.60	1.27	6.18	1.73	4.76	0.39	50.03	44.52
Personal and household goods	2003	0.18	0.40	0.12	5.28	0.08	2.54	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.36	0.05	0.02	0.64	10.41
	2004	0.24	0.30	0.16	6.08	0.10	2.74	0.03	0.13	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.03	0.81	11.42
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	3.38	4.11	2.32	1.14	2.37	2.33	1.64	0.14	1.40	0.22	0.88	0.02	14.65	9.40
	2004	4.16	4.63	3.20	1.61	3.02	2.85	2.33	0.21	2.08	0.36	1.36	0.02	19.70	11.32
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	5.81	3.12	2.20	6.65	4.03	3.48	2.63	0.73	2.57	0.87	2.97	0.31	24.21	19.13
	2004	6.33	3.20	3.34	7.94	4.42	4.00	3.24	0.93	4.06	1.02	3.35	0.34	29.51	21.78
Total merchandise a	2003	117.54	59.99	57.42	75.47	75.62	50.04	34.81	17.90	31.24	14.31	29.90	1.35	472.00	383.45
	2004	128.69	63.70	73.94	94.34	89.21	57.90	44.26	22.05	42.01	16.69	35.43	1.63	565.76	455.25

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A23

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2003	0.55	4.58	0.04	0.91	0.31	1.20	0.22	0.62	0.05	0.18	0.15	0.03
	2004	0.63	4.69	0.07	1.35	0.36	1.44	0.24	0.61	0.05	0.18	0.20	0.04	3.43	7.71
Food	2003	0.32	2.87	0.01	0.74	0.12	0.95	0.20	0.34	0.01	0.09	0.12	0.02	1.89	4.85
	2004	0.37	2.90	0.01	1.10	0.11	1.15	0.21	0.30	0.01	0.11	0.15	0.03	2.14	5.39
Fish	2003	0.07	0.21	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.82	1.22
	2004	0.07	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.97	1.52
Other food products	2003	0.25	2.66	0.01	0.69	0.04	0.86	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.12	0.01	1.08	3.63
	2004	0.31	2.72	0.01	1.04	0.05	1.03	0.20	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.15	0.02	1.16	3.87
Raw materials	2003	0.24	1.72	0.03	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.02	0.28	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.01	1.10	2.05
	2004	0.26	1.80	0.05	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.04	0.31	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.01	1.29	2.32
Fuels and mining products	2003	0.65	2.02	0.12	2.10	0.16	0.96	0.03	1.29	0.05	1.90	0.13	25.45	8.59	14.79
	2004	1.17	3.30	0.27	3.25	0.22	1.11	0.03	2.24	0.08	2.85	0.16	31.63	12.78	20.88
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.01	0.89	0.00	0.93	0.04	0.37	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.05	0.30	2.38
	2004	0.03	1.56	0.00	1.58	0.02	0.40	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.09	0.46	3.39
Fuels	2003	0.47	0.69	0.11	0.65	0.05	0.22	0.02	0.57	0.03	1.40	0.02	25.24	6.19	9.85
	2004	0.91	1.06	0.25	0.66	0.07	0.19	0.03	0.92	0.04	2.05	0.02	31.35	9.18	14.04
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.17	0.45	0.01	0.52	0.08	0.37	0.01	0.45	0.02	0.32	0.10	0.15	2.09	2.56
	2004	0.23	0.68	0.01	1.01	0.14	0.52	0.01	0.72	0.03	0.56	0.14	0.18	3.14	3.45
Manufactures	2003	38.42	20.20	4.76	0.96	29.27	18.99	2.33	1.06	2.52	0.43	7.25	0.93	90.24	69.75
	2004	48.23	23.25	6.38	1.20	41.06	22.27	3.35	1.58	5.44	0.60	8.93	1.17	114.61	88.75
Iron and steel	2003	0.75	0.13	0.09	0.50	0.41	0.49	0.02	0.71	0.09	0.27	0.49	0.01	5.93	5.24
	2004	1.51	0.17	0.13	0.70	0.62	0.84	0.04	1.18	0.11	0.37	0.73	0.02	8.49	8.91
Chemicals	2003	1.23	3.62	0.51	0.16	1.29	3.59	0.53	0.23	0.47	0.03	0.51	0.59	12.40	8.26
	2004	1.74	4.50	0.50	0.20	1.55	4.28	0.68	0.26	0.66	0.04	0.71	0.75	17.28	10.63
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.03	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.81	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.21	0.34
	2004	0.06	0.27	0.03	0.00	0.08	1.03	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.40
Other chemicals	2003	1.20	3.42	0.48	0.16	1.23	2.78	0.52	0.23	0.46	0.03	0.48	0.59	12.19	7.92
	2004	1.68	4.23	0.47	0.20	1.47	3.25	0.67	0.26	0.63	0.03	0.68	0.75	17.05	10.22
Other semi-manufactures	2003	2.10	1.10	0.19	0.06	1.15	1.49	0.07	0.01	0.19	0.03	0.54	0.05	4.84	4.32
	2004	2.55	1.06	0.25	0.07	1.40	1.62	0.09	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.57	0.03	5.72	5.29
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	29.58	12.45	3.03	0.21	23.51	9.69	1.35	0.06	1.33	0.07	4.59	0.23	54.93	39.76
	2004	37.63	14.26	4.51	0.20	34.07	11.57	2.19	0.06	4.07	0.08	5.84	0.26	68.70	48.62
Office and telecom equipment	2003	14.22	7.00	0.94	0.08	10.43	2.21	0.40	0.00	0.33	0.01	1.40	0.13	36.10	22.57
	2004	18.19	7.57	1.60	0.04	15.49	2.35	0.47	0.01	0.49	0.01	1.53	0.16	44.80	25.22
EDP and office equipment	2003	3.79	0.70	0.11	0.01	3.87	0.42	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.01	10.13	4.30
	2004	4.08	0.69	0.17	0.01	4.41	0.42	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.01	12.69	4.76
Telecommunications equipment	2003	7.84	1.02	0.71	0.01	4.90	0.42	0.34	0.00	0.30	0.00	1.16	0.04	11.39	4.00
	2004	10.91	1.01	1.23	0.01	9.33	0.48	0.39	0.00	0.45	0.00	1.29	0.05	12.99	4.86
Integrated circuits	2003	2.60	5.28	0.11	0.07	1.66	1.38	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.09	14.58	14.28
	2004	3.19	5.87	0.21	0.02	1.75	1.45	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.10	19.12	15.60
Transport equipment	2003	11.22	1.16	1.64	0.07	9.73	1.89	0.61	0.03	0.56	0.03	1.91	0.04	6.99	2.02
	2004	14.43	1.46	2.27	0.11	14.29	2.39	1.24	0.03	2.98	0.01	2.56	0.04	8.37	2.51
Automotive products	2003	10.60	0.43	0.62	0.05	5.64	1.28	0.51	0.00	0.45	0.00	1.38	0.00	3.85	1.28
	2004	12.75	0.45	1.05	0.09	8.82	1.51	1.18	0.00	0.78	0.00	2.18	0.00	5.48	1.41
Other transport equipment	2003	0.62	0.73	1.02	0.02	4.09	0.61	0.11	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.53	0.04	3.14	0.75
	2004	1.68	1.01	1.22	0.02	5.47	0.89	0.06	0.03	2.20	0.01	0.38	0.03	2.88	1.10
Other machinery	2003	4.14	4.29	0.45	0.06	3.36	5.59	0.33	0.03	0.44	0.03	1.29	0.06	11.83	15.16
	2004	5.01	5.23	0.64	0.05	4.28	6.82	0.48	0.02	0.61	0.06	1.75	0.07	15.53	20.89
Power generating machinery	2003	0.44	0.54	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.47	0.92
	2004	0.44	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.49	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.57	1.12
Non-electrical machinery	2003	2.06	2.62	0.26	0.05	1.66	4.06	0.16	0.02	0.28	0.02	0.76	0.02	6.37	6.47
	2004	2.63	3.25	0.40	0.04	2.16	4.93	0.24	0.02	0.41	0.04	0.94	0.02	8.34	8.93
Electrical machinery	2003	1.64	1.12	0.19	0.01	1.57	1.16	0.17	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.48	0.04	4.99	7.77
	2004	1.94	1.23	0.23	0.01	1.98	1.41	0.22	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.66	0.05	6.62	10.84
Textiles	2003	1.16	0.20	0.79	0.01	1.16	0.44	0.23	0.04	0.34	0.01	0.85	0.00	6.20	2.42
	2004	1.20	0.21	0.82	0.01	1.17	0.44	0.19	0.04	0.31	0.01	0.82	0.01	6.29	2.68
Clothing	2003	1.99	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.59	0.32	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.93	2.17
	2004	1.80	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.57	0.32	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.91	2.37
Other manufactures	2003	1.62	2.65	0.12	0.01	1.15	2.96	0.10	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.24	0.04	5.01	7.59
	2004	1.80	3.02	0.13	0.01	1.68	3.21	0.11	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.24	0.10	7.23	10.25
Personal and household goods	2003	0.14	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.36	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.59	0.94
	2004	0.14	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.32	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.65	1.12
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.24	1.39	0.02	0.00	0.30	1.13	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.02	1.32	2.41
	2004	0.31	1.70	0.03	0.00	0.61	1.38	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.08	3.18	3.60
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	1.23	1.20	0.09	0.00	0.77	1.48	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.01	3.10	4.25
	2004	1.35	1.27	0.09	0.01	1.01	1.51	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.17	0.02	3.39	5.53
Total merchandise a	2003	39.67	27.13	4.92	3.97	29.92	21.97	2.58	3.03	2.62	2.52	7.54	26.41	103.67	93.59
	2004	50.05	31.52	6.72	5.81	41.80	26.27	3.62	4.55	5.58	3.64	9.33	32.85	133.69	119.48

Table A23 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		Japan		EU (25)		Hong Kong, China		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	0.64	2.66	0.48	3.89	1.43	0.55	0.29	1.12	0.16	0.01	0.12	0.14	4.32	14.42
	2004	0.80	2.28	0.56	3.92	1.60	0.61	0.34	1.33	0.19	0.02	0.13	0.16	4.98	16.04
Food	2003	0.20	2.41	0.28	2.65	1.24	0.33	0.11	0.89	0.10	0.01	0.07	0.07	2.68	9.87
	2004	0.29	2.02	0.33	2.65	1.38	0.36	0.11	1.06	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.09	3.00	10.99
Fish	2003	0.07	0.71	0.06	0.14	0.65	0.14	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.98	1.90
	2004	0.12	0.90	0.06	0.13	0.73	0.18	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	1.12	2.19
Other food products	2003	0.13	1.70	0.22	2.51	0.59	0.18	0.03	0.84	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.02	1.69	7.97
	2004	0.17	1.11	0.27	2.52	0.65	0.18	0.04	0.99	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.02	1.88	8.80
Raw materials	2003	0.44	0.25	0.20	1.24	0.20	0.23	0.18	0.23	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.07	1.65	4.55
	2004	0.51	0.26	0.22	1.26	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.27	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.07	1.98	5.05
Fuels and mining products	2003	2.78	2.75	0.61	1.53	2.96	1.71	0.15	0.62	0.88	0.03	0.30	0.61	9.73	48.53
	2004	4.16	3.86	1.10	2.54	3.92	2.66	0.20	0.94	1.38	0.06	0.52	0.37	14.73	65.29
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.13	0.24	0.01	0.78	0.12	0.59	0.04	0.19	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.35	5.08
	2004	0.22	0.35	0.03	1.28	0.16	1.16	0.02	0.36	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.51	7.88
Fuels	2003	1.87	1.62	0.46	0.48	2.64	0.50	0.05	0.12	0.61	0.00	0.07	0.52	6.90	38.63
	2004	2.80	2.10	0.90	0.78	3.39	0.71	0.07	0.17	0.99	0.00	0.16	0.22	10.53	50.28
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.79	0.89	0.14	0.27	0.19	0.62	0.06	0.31	0.26	0.01	0.22	0.06	2.48	4.82
	2004	1.15	1.40	0.18	0.48	0.37	0.78	0.12	0.41	0.38	0.01	0.33	0.10	3.70	7.13
Manufactures	2003	31.65	16.48	33.26	19.19	12.88	34.03	26.56	17.42	12.02	1.27	6.60	5.13	177.68	112.51
	2004	44.74	23.40	41.35	22.19	16.17	42.86	37.35	20.61	13.91	1.53	9.16	6.78	231.05	139.13
Iron and steel	2003	2.71	0.85	0.57	0.08	0.95	3.80	0.33	0.44	0.54	0.00	0.25	0.17	7.78	7.35
	2004	3.45	2.76	1.21	0.15	1.66	5.24	0.54	0.71	0.67	0.01	0.38	0.21	11.63	12.18
Chemicals	2003	6.22	1.32	0.94	3.29	1.38	5.26	1.11	3.34	0.98	0.01	1.08	0.30	16.94	16.48
	2004	9.18	1.78	1.34	4.10	1.77	6.79	1.29	4.01	1.23	0.02	1.53	0.45	23.13	20.65
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.16	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.72	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.38	1.36
	2004	0.02	0.10	0.04	0.23	0.05	0.16	0.07	0.93	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.46	1.71
Other chemicals	2003	6.20	1.24	0.92	3.13	1.33	5.12	1.06	2.62	0.98	0.01	1.06	0.30	16.55	15.12
	2004	9.15	1.68	1.30	3.87	1.71	6.63	1.22	3.09	1.22	0.02	1.51	0.45	22.66	18.95
Other semi-manufactures	2003	1.58	1.50	1.77	1.05	1.12	1.59	1.07	1.42	0.60	0.04	0.22	0.09	9.09	7.06
	2004	1.80	1.96	2.13	1.01	1.42	1.99	1.26	1.55	0.61	0.05	0.34	0.12	10.79	8.13
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	17.12	7.75	25.71	12.00	7.37	18.63	21.51	8.74	7.74	0.99	4.66	4.12	121.14	62.66
	2004	24.23	11.02	32.40	13.80	9.00	22.29	31.29	10.67	9.59	1.21	6.35	5.30	159.99	75.36
Office and telecom equipment	2003	10.57	3.98	12.54	6.72	5.14	7.68	10.13	1.95	6.63	0.76	3.83	3.31	63.81	32.02
	2004	14.36	5.72	16.08	7.29	5.99	7.47	14.93	2.30	7.81	0.91	5.14	4.24	82.58	35.35
EDP and office equipment	2003	3.89	1.59	3.17	0.67	1.16	0.73	3.83	0.41	1.96	0.10	1.09	0.54	18.07	5.43
	2004	5.66	2.38	3.60	0.66	1.46	0.73	4.34	0.41	2.68	0.12	0.70	0.44	21.54	5.88
Telecommunications equipment	2003	4.11	1.26	6.97	0.85	1.09	1.91	4.66	0.40	2.00	0.10	0.57	0.17	26.63	5.49
	2004	4.72	1.83	9.58	0.84	1.39	2.03	8.87	0.46	1.95	0.12	0.55	0.17	36.60	6.41
Integrated circuits	2003	2.57	1.13	2.40	5.20	2.88	5.05	1.64	1.13	2.68	0.56	2.17	2.61	19.11	21.10
	2004	3.98	1.51	2.91	5.79	3.14	4.71	1.72	1.43	3.17	0.67	3.88	3.62	24.45	23.06
Transport equipment	2003	1.56	0.14	9.70	1.11	0.39	1.49	8.29	1.86	0.25	0.00	0.16	0.03	35.47	5.41
	2004	2.83	0.22	12.09	1.42	0.49	1.86	12.51	2.35	0.73	0.00	0.27	0.05	49.10	6.87
Automotive products	2003	1.42	0.04	9.26	0.40	0.30	0.97	4.94	1.27	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.01	23.12	3.04
	2004	2.23	0.06	11.22	0.43	0.37	1.04	7.37	1.50	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.01	32.32	3.46
Other transport equipment	2003	0.14	0.10	0.43	0.71	0.09	0.52	3.35	0.59	0.22	0.00	0.04	0.03	12.36	2.37
	2004	0.60	0.16	0.88	1.00	0.12	0.82	5.14	0.84	0.71	0.00	0.06	0.04	16.78	3.40
Other machinery	2003	4.99	3.62	3.48	4.17	1.85	9.46	3.08	4.94	0.86	0.23	0.67	0.77	21.85	25.22
	2004	7.04	5.09	4.22	5.08	2.52	12.95	3.84	6.02	1.05	0.30	0.94	1.02	28.30	33.14
Power generating machinery	2003	0.18	0.36	0.39	0.53	0.10	0.41	0.12	0.32	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.12	1.85
	2004	0.25	0.42	0.39	0.72	0.13	0.50	0.13	0.41	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02	1.34	2.36
Non-electrical machinery	2003	3.03	0.47	1.65	2.57	0.85	5.43	1.48	3.53	0.22	0.03	0.25	0.17	11.57	13.27
	2004	3.88	0.73	2.13	3.18	1.26	7.55	1.84	4.28	0.27	0.03	0.49	0.22	15.13	17.22
Electrical machinery	2003	1.78	2.80	1.44	1.07	0.90	3.63	1.49	1.08	0.58	0.18	0.40	0.59	9.17	10.10
	2004	2.92	3.94	1.71	1.18	1.13	4.91	1.87	1.34	0.72	0.24	0.43	0.77	11.84	13.57
Textiles	2003	2.15	1.09	0.97	0.17	0.31	0.37	0.88	0.42	1.08	0.02	0.13	0.14	10.78	3.13
	2004	2.23	1.22	1.01	0.17	0.32	0.37	0.85	0.41	1.03	0.02	0.14	0.18	10.84	3.38
Clothing	2003	0.25	1.95	1.86	0.03	0.48	0.06	0.57	0.31	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	3.64	2.55
	2004	0.25	2.14	1.68	0.04	0.47	0.05	0.55	0.30	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	3.39	2.75
Other manufactures	2003	1.61	2.01	1.45	2.56	1.27	4.33	1.08	2.74	1.03	0.16	0.23	0.30	8.31	13.27
	2004	3.60	2.52	1.59	2.92	1.54	6.12	1.56	2.97	0.75	0.18	0.37	0.52	11.29	16.68
Personal and household goods	2003	0.30	0.71	0.12	0.05	0.15	0.04	0.08	0.35	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.86	1.36
	2004	0.34	0.89	0.12	0.05	0.14	0.03	0.06	0.31	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.92	1.50
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.69	0.38	0.22	1.35	0.27	1.70	0.29	1.03	0.12	0.02	0.12	0.13	1.97	4.97
	2004	2.32	0.52	0.25	1.64	0.27	2.67	0.57	1.28	0.20	0.04	0.20	0.18	4.23	6.77
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	0.62	0.91	1.11	1.15	0.85	2.59	0.71	1.36	0.90	0.13	0.11	0.16	5.48	6.94
	2004	0.93	1.11	1.22	1.23	1.13	3.42	0.93	1.37	0.53	0.13	0.16	0.33	6.14	8.40
Total merchandise a	2003	35.11	21.91	34.37	24.93	17.28	36.31	27.03	19.82	14.65	2.74	7.04	5.88	193.82	178.83
	2004	49.76	29.58	43.03	28.92	21.70	46.14	37.89	24.19	18.13	3.27	9.84	7.31	253.84	224.46

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A24

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Singapore**

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2003	0.20	0.47	0.02	0.20	0.30	0.83	0.05	0.00	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.03
	2004	0.19	0.47	0.03	0.26	0.35	1.03	0.04	0.01	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.03	2.90	3.35
Food	2003	0.15	0.41	0.01	0.19	0.22	0.81	0.05	0.00	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.02	2.06	2.75
	2004	0.14	0.42	0.01	0.24	0.25	1.00	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.03	2.49	2.93
Fish	2003	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.40
	2004	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.49
Other food products	2003	0.10	0.40	0.01	0.15	0.16	0.77	0.05	0.00	0.15	0.09	0.11	0.01	1.87	2.35
	2004	0.09	0.40	0.01	0.20	0.18	0.97	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.02	2.25	2.45
Raw materials	2003	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.32	0.38
	2004	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.41	0.42
Fuels and mining products	2003	0.12	0.70	0.01	0.39	0.29	0.68	0.00	0.43	0.06	0.27	0.29	10.02	13.02	6.25
	2004	0.21	0.68	0.02	0.44	0.28	0.98	0.01	0.46	0.07	0.54	0.37	14.11	18.37	9.22
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.34	0.15
	2004	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.47	0.24
Fuels	2003	0.09	0.51	0.01	0.35	0.20	0.48	0.00	0.39	0.06	0.25	0.28	9.99	11.60	5.36
	2004	0.18	0.43	0.02	0.39	0.16	0.75	0.01	0.36	0.06	0.49	0.36	14.06	16.46	7.82
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.17	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	1.08	0.74
	2004	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.04	0.10	0.19	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	1.45	1.15
Manufactures	2003	21.12	17.22	0.39	0.25	19.50	17.41	0.21	0.19	1.07	0.39	2.16	0.86	76.95	66.14
	2004	23.80	20.08	0.72	0.44	24.82	22.22	0.36	0.27	1.36	0.46	2.73	1.08	94.76	84.23
Iron and steel	2003	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.40	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.56	1.09
	2004	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.54	0.00	0.25	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.84	1.69
Chemicals	2003	2.75	1.94	0.06	0.03	4.24	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.06	0.21	0.43	9.58	3.13
	2004	2.08	2.26	0.07	0.05	6.17	3.46	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.06	0.26	0.56	12.08	4.09
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.11	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.22	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.55	0.19
	2004	0.11	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.40	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.58	0.22
Other chemicals	2003	2.63	1.85	0.04	0.03	4.02	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.06	0.20	0.43	9.03	2.94
	2004	1.97	2.16	0.06	0.05	5.77	2.88	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.06	0.25	0.56	11.50	3.87
Other semi-manufactures	2003	0.14	0.51	0.02	0.04	0.28	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.08	2.24	2.86
	2004	0.16	0.51	0.01	0.03	0.31	1.18	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.25	0.06	2.54	3.56
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	16.07	12.59	0.26	0.13	13.36	10.65	0.20	0.01	0.77	0.25	1.44	0.28	55.97	51.49
	2004	19.20	14.46	0.56	0.29	16.43	13.93	0.32	0.01	1.01	0.27	1.65	0.36	69.53	65.93
Office and telecom equipment	2003	14.47	4.72	0.17	0.08	11.60	5.05	0.16	0.00	0.50	0.20	0.76	0.13	41.80	38.98
	2004	17.10	5.79	0.30	0.16	14.52	5.86	0.25	0.00	0.66	0.21	0.83	0.16	52.56	50.49
EDP and office equipment	2003	8.03	1.83	0.03	0.02	5.62	0.79	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.23	0.03	11.44	11.02
	2004	8.31	1.83	0.03	0.03	5.51	0.95	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.19	0.02	13.40	12.68
Telecommunications equipment	2003	2.12	0.32	0.09	0.00	1.37	0.55	0.08	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.47	0.04	4.07	6.74
	2004	2.53	0.43	0.19	0.01	3.04	0.76	0.14	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.56	0.06	4.76	9.67
Integrated circuits	2003	4.32	2.58	0.06	0.05	4.61	3.71	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.19	0.06	0.06	26.29	21.22
	2004	6.26	3.53	0.08	0.12	5.98	4.15	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.21	0.08	0.08	34.40	28.14
Transport equipment	2003	0.47	3.61	0.03	0.01	0.62	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.02	1.99	2.56
	2004	0.55	2.91	0.18	0.08	0.46	2.78	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.04	0.15	0.02	2.44	2.86
Automotive products	2003	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.84	1.63
	2004	0.09	0.20	0.05	0.01	0.07	1.02	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.01	1.15	1.96
Other transport equipment	2003	0.38	3.50	0.01	0.01	0.58	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.01	1.15	0.93
	2004	0.46	2.71	0.13	0.07	0.39	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.02	1.29	0.89
Other machinery	2003	1.14	4.25	0.07	0.04	1.14	3.87	0.04	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.58	0.14	12.17	9.95
	2004	1.55	5.76	0.08	0.06	1.45	5.30	0.07	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.67	0.17	14.53	12.57
Power generating machinery	2003	0.09	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.92	0.98
	2004	0.09	1.02	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.00	1.10
Non-electrical machinery	2003	0.41	2.49	0.03	0.02	0.36	2.26	0.03	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.47	0.04	5.22	3.74
	2004	0.63	3.56	0.03	0.03	0.46	3.12	0.06	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.53	0.06	6.58	5.27
Electrical machinery	2003	0.64	0.96	0.04	0.02	0.69	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.10	6.02	5.24
	2004	0.83	1.18	0.04	0.02	0.91	1.38	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.13	0.10	6.94	6.21
Textiles	2003	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.61	0.82
	2004	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.59	0.83
Clothing	2003	1.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.61	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.16	1.74
	2004	0.88	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.74	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.17	1.84
Other manufactures	2003	1.13	2.01	0.03	0.01	0.97	2.06	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.37	0.05	7.83	5.00
	2004	1.46	2.66	0.04	0.02	1.12	2.81	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.47	0.09	9.00	6.29
Personal and household goods	2003	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.59
	2004	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.20	0.64
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.59	0.96	0.01	0.00	0.30	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	2.04	1.04
	2004	0.75	1.44	0.02	0.01	0.36	1.08	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	2.56	1.70
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	0.53	1.02	0.02	0.01	0.57	1.11	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.33	0.03	5.67	3.38
	2004	0.71	1.19	0.02	0.01	0.65	1.49	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.44	0.05	6.24	3.95
Total merchandise a	2003	21.73	18.83	1.84	0.84	21.33	19.45	0.27	0.62	1.75	0.79	2.70	11.00	94.52	76.40
	2004	24.51	21.63	2.37	1.15	26.87	24.76	0.41	0.75	2.15	1.16	3.38	15.30	118.48	97.82



Table A24 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		EU (25)		United States		China		Japan		Hong Kong, China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	0.51	1.13	0.28	0.77	0.17	0.43	0.16	0.39	0.42	0.14	0.16	0.04	3.25	4.78
	2004	0.60	1.20	0.34	0.97	0.16	0.42	0.26	0.43	0.49	0.12	0.19	0.05	3.83	5.29
Food	2003	0.42	0.99	0.21	0.75	0.13	0.38	0.09	0.35	0.39	0.12	0.15	0.04	2.75	4.30
	2004	0.51	1.03	0.24	0.95	0.12	0.37	0.14	0.39	0.45	0.09	0.18	0.04	3.22	4.77
Fish	2003	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.31	0.53
	2004	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.39	0.62
Other food products	2003	0.36	0.91	0.15	0.72	0.08	0.37	0.08	0.32	0.36	0.10	0.11	0.03	2.44	3.77
	2004	0.42	0.94	0.17	0.93	0.08	0.36	0.13	0.35	0.42	0.07	0.13	0.03	2.83	4.16
Raw materials	2003	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.49	0.48
	2004	0.08	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.61	0.51
Fuels and mining products	2003	2.65	1.20	0.27	0.50	0.12	0.65	1.16	0.85	0.75	0.21	3.24	0.02	13.79	18.74
	2004	3.62	1.93	0.27	0.82	0.21	0.62	1.81	1.01	1.09	0.27	3.69	0.03	19.34	26.42
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.35	0.22
	2004	0.12	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.49	0.33
Fuels	2003	2.31	1.04	0.18	0.31	0.09	0.49	1.00	0.68	0.59	0.04	3.13	0.01	12.24	17.33
	2004	3.17	1.65	0.16	0.60	0.18	0.43	1.48	0.77	0.89	0.05	3.55	0.01	17.24	24.32
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.26	0.13	0.08	0.16	0.02	0.14	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.16	0.06	0.01	1.19	1.18
	2004	0.33	0.24	0.09	0.18	0.03	0.17	0.26	0.22	0.14	0.19	0.09	0.01	1.60	1.77
Manufactures	2003	19.33	19.17	18.86	15.16	20.01	16.49	8.68	9.80	8.24	14.58	10.71	3.00	121.46	102.46
	2004	22.53	21.54	23.95	19.64	22.46	19.13	13.02	14.57	9.62	18.06	13.29	3.52	148.54	128.78
Iron and steel	2003	0.25	0.13	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.48	0.04	0.00	0.64	1.80
	2004	0.33	0.16	0.02	0.47	0.01	0.10	0.05	0.39	0.02	0.62	0.04	0.00	0.98	2.68
Chemicals	2003	1.62	0.61	4.22	2.58	2.50	1.89	1.89	0.33	0.84	1.01	0.84	0.07	16.95	8.53
	2004	1.98	0.81	6.15	3.12	1.93	2.20	2.53	0.43	0.99	1.27	0.99	0.08	20.79	10.49
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.07	0.03	0.22	0.44	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.91	0.82
	2004	0.07	0.03	0.40	0.48	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.01	1.12	0.90
Other chemicals	2003	1.55	0.58	4.00	2.14	2.42	1.81	1.85	0.29	0.80	0.98	0.82	0.06	16.04	7.71
	2004	1.91	0.78	5.75	2.64	1.87	2.10	2.49	0.38	0.93	1.23	0.96	0.07	19.67	9.59
Other semi-manufactures	2003	0.76	0.83	0.27	1.02	0.13	0.48	0.23	0.40	0.11	0.73	0.23	0.12	2.81	4.63
	2004	0.88	0.88	0.30	1.11	0.14	0.48	0.23	0.53	0.12	0.85	0.24	0.17	3.34	5.41
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	15.05	15.41	12.87	9.49	15.34	12.00	5.68	7.35	5.50	10.98	8.78	2.06	88.12	75.40
	2004	17.45	17.31	15.73	12.57	18.16	13.67	9.22	11.11	6.61	13.58	10.94	2.43	108.70	95.25
Office and telecom equipment	2003	10.43	13.42	11.18	4.22	13.87	4.32	4.17	5.54	4.48	5.72	7.44	1.66	69.47	49.15
	2004	12.28	14.89	13.93	4.89	16.23	5.28	6.85	8.71	5.49	6.96	9.34	1.93	86.22	62.68
EDP and office equipment	2003	1.60	3.42	5.58	0.78	7.74	1.72	1.43	3.02	1.79	1.31	1.95	0.44	25.52	13.69
	2004	2.22	3.69	5.46	0.94	7.94	1.72	2.09	3.75	1.65	1.51	1.91	0.46	27.66	15.52
Telecommunications equipment	2003	1.51	2.05	1.28	0.53	2.01	0.27	0.16	1.43	0.21	1.03	0.62	0.52	8.52	7.66
	2004	1.52	2.56	2.88	0.72	2.37	0.32	0.32	3.21	0.25	1.35	0.72	0.49	11.63	10.93
Integrated circuits	2003	7.32	7.96	4.32	2.91	4.12	2.33	2.57	1.08	2.48	3.38	4.87	0.70	35.42	27.80
	2004	8.55	8.64	5.58	3.24	5.91	3.24	4.44	1.76	3.59	4.10	6.71	0.99	46.93	36.23
Transport equipment	2003	0.29	0.22	0.61	1.70	0.45	3.57	0.17	0.13	0.22	1.74	0.18	0.02	3.32	7.98
	2004	0.43	0.27	0.44	2.75	0.52	2.84	0.24	0.10	0.26	1.71	0.23	0.03	3.91	8.68
Automotive products	2003	0.18	0.09	0.04	0.78	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.04	1.25	0.10	0.01	1.09	2.60
	2004	0.28	0.08	0.06	1.01	0.08	0.19	0.09	0.03	0.04	1.29	0.13	0.01	1.53	3.24
Other transport equipment	2003	0.11	0.13	0.57	0.92	0.36	3.47	0.12	0.11	0.18	0.50	0.08	0.02	2.23	5.38
	2004	0.15	0.19	0.37	1.74	0.44	2.65	0.15	0.07	0.22	0.42	0.11	0.02	2.38	5.44
Other machinery	2003	4.33	1.77	1.08	3.57	1.02	4.11	1.34	1.68	0.80	3.51	1.16	0.38	15.33	18.28
	2004	4.74	2.15	1.36	4.92	1.41	5.54	2.13	2.29	0.86	4.91	1.37	0.48	18.57	23.88
Power generating machinery	2003	0.29	0.10	0.08	0.47	0.08	0.77	0.07	0.18	0.10	0.15	0.11	0.01	1.12	2.30
	2004	0.27	0.12	0.07	0.75	0.08	0.98	0.14	0.18	0.10	0.35	0.14	0.02	1.20	2.93
Non-electrical machinery	2003	1.47	0.53	0.33	2.06	0.37	2.41	0.62	0.40	0.25	1.95	0.50	0.10	6.67	8.56
	2004	1.88	0.62	0.41	2.86	0.57	3.45	0.86	0.54	0.34	3.00	0.56	0.15	8.47	12.06
Electrical machinery	2003	2.57	1.13	0.67	1.04	0.57	0.92	0.65	1.10	0.45	1.42	0.55	0.27	7.54	7.41
	2004	2.59	1.41	0.88	1.31	0.76	1.11	1.13	1.57	0.43	1.56	0.68	0.31	8.90	8.90
Textiles	2003	0.20	0.13	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.26	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.71	1.01
	2004	0.19	0.13	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.70	1.01
Clothing	2003	0.06	0.47	0.60	0.14	0.94	0.02	0.00	0.48	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.28	1.80	1.94
	2004	0.07	0.45	0.73	0.17	0.82	0.02	0.00	0.59	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.31	1.82	2.06
Other manufactures	2003	1.38	1.59	0.87	1.49	1.08	1.97	0.78	0.85	1.76	1.28	0.76	0.41	10.44	9.15
	2004	1.63	1.81	1.00	2.11	1.39	2.61	0.92	1.24	1.86	1.65	1.01	0.47	12.21	11.88
Personal and household goods	2003	0.04	0.20	0.10	0.17	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.20	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.25	0.80
	2004	0.04	0.18	0.11	0.22	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.24	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.33	0.91
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.43	0.22	0.26	0.72	0.58	0.94	0.34	0.15	0.28	0.43	0.16	0.04	2.98	2.79
	2004	0.57	0.33	0.31	1.01	0.73	1.41	0.39	0.34	0.38	0.70	0.34	0.05	3.74	4.27
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	0.92	1.17	0.51	0.60	0.50	1.00	0.43	0.50	1.46	0.84	0.59	0.31	7.20	5.56
	2004	1.02	1.31	0.58	0.88	0.66	1.17	0.53	0.66	1.47	0.93	0.66	0.35	8.14	6.70
Total merchandise a	2003	22.78	21.55	20.44	16.86	20.56	17.98	10.13	11.07	9.69	15.39	14.42	3.09	144.19	127.94
	2004	27.05	24.78	25.77	21.86	23.11	20.54	15.25	16.06	11.47	18.94	17.50	3.62	178.18	162.56

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A25

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Taipei, Chinese**

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2003	0.43	3.03	0.03	0.60	0.21	1.00	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.18	0.06	0.02
	2004	0.46	3.16	0.05	0.80	0.21	1.08	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.20	0.09	0.02	3.45	3.71
Food	2003	0.31	2.22	0.02	0.46	0.07	0.78	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	1.46	1.96
	2004	0.33	2.27	0.02	0.60	0.05	0.82	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	1.68	2.35
Fish	2003	0.17	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.99	0.16
	2004	0.19	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.21	0.18
Other food products	2003	0.14	2.17	0.01	0.43	0.03	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.47	1.80
	2004	0.14	2.22	0.01	0.57	0.03	0.78	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.47	2.17
Raw materials	2003	0.12	0.80	0.02	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.04	0.00	1.48	1.13
	2004	0.13	0.89	0.03	0.19	0.16	0.25	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.00	1.77	1.36
Fuels and mining products	2003	0.14	0.70	0.06	0.68	0.09	0.53	0.00	0.65	0.01	1.98	0.01	9.27	3.87	7.74
	2004	0.42	1.05	0.04	1.36	0.09	0.85	0.00	0.83	0.01	3.28	0.07	12.24	6.26	11.54
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.18	1.26
	2004	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.23	1.86
Fuels	2003	0.07	0.12	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.23	0.01	1.79	0.01	9.03	2.12	3.99
	2004	0.34	0.21	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.29	0.00	2.86	0.06	11.92	3.69	6.12
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.07	0.23	0.00	0.49	0.06	0.15	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.21	1.58	2.49
	2004	0.08	0.38	0.01	1.03	0.07	0.27	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.25	2.34	3.56
Manufactures	2003	28.30	13.90	1.85	0.73	20.67	13.04	0.40	0.90	1.31	0.53	2.04	0.97	86.48	63.79
	2004	29.82	18.35	2.15	0.93	23.52	16.31	0.54	2.10	1.46	0.64	2.49	1.49	100.88	83.20
Iron and steel	2003	0.27	0.12	0.03	0.49	0.27	0.72	0.01	0.79	0.02	0.39	0.11	0.05	5.14	2.48
	2004	0.99	0.20	0.06	0.60	0.48	0.90	0.02	1.88	0.03	0.49	0.16	0.14	5.98	4.54
Chemicals	2003	0.75	3.16	0.19	0.05	0.57	2.91	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.23	0.64	10.29	8.85
	2004	0.86	3.98	0.23	0.06	0.65	3.56	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.29	0.81	13.93	11.96
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.23
	2004	0.02	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.27
Other chemicals	2003	0.73	2.99	0.19	0.05	0.56	2.27	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.22	0.64	10.24	8.62
	2004	0.83	3.80	0.23	0.06	0.65	2.73	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.29	0.80	13.87	11.70
Other semi-manufactures	2003	3.65	0.75	0.13	0.08	1.66	0.72	0.06	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.19	0.02	4.39	3.04
	2004	4.32	0.82	0.17	0.10	1.96	0.86	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.01	0.24	0.03	4.92	4.18
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	17.09	7.84	0.83	0.09	15.11	6.35	0.23	0.02	0.62	0.07	0.95	0.14	49.01	40.22
	2004	17.22	10.47	0.93	0.13	17.02	7.82	0.30	0.02	0.66	0.06	1.18	0.28	53.87	50.10
Office and telecom equipment	2003	10.39	4.24	0.20	0.07	10.97	2.31	0.15	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.45	0.09	31.52	23.62
	2004	9.39	4.45	0.35	0.08	11.70	2.57	0.20	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.57	0.23	34.13	27.08
Electronic data processing and office equipment	2003	5.85	0.38	0.09	0.00	7.53	0.22	0.13	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.27	0.00	7.43	5.68
	2004	4.79	0.37	0.09	0.01	7.27	0.24	0.17	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.32	0.00	6.67	5.29
Telecommunications equipment	2003	2.77	0.38	0.09	0.00	2.19	0.50	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.15	0.02	3.54	2.53
	2004	2.99	0.33	0.22	0.01	2.90	0.54	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.20	0.03	3.79	2.86
Integrated circuits and electronic components	2003	1.77	3.48	0.03	0.07	1.24	1.59	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	20.55	15.40
	2004	1.60	3.74	0.04	0.06	1.53	1.79	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.19	23.68	18.93
Transport equipment	2003	2.09	0.85	0.30	0.01	1.61	1.14	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.03	0.17	0.00	1.91	2.38
	2004	2.45	1.08	0.20	0.04	1.92	1.43	0.02	0.00	0.17	0.03	0.20	0.00	2.12	3.40
Automotive products	2003	1.16	0.19	0.10	0.01	0.48	0.76	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.14	0.00	1.08	1.58
	2004	1.48	0.17	0.12	0.04	0.64	0.86	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.03	0.17	0.00	1.21	2.19
Other transport equipmen	2003	0.93	0.66	0.20	0.00	1.13	0.38	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.83	0.80
	2004	0.97	0.91	0.09	0.00	1.28	0.58	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.91	1.21
Other machinery	2003	4.61	2.75	0.33	0.01	2.54	2.90	0.07	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.33	0.04	15.58	14.22
	2004	5.39	4.94	0.37	0.02	3.39	3.82	0.08	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.41	0.05	17.62	19.62
Power generating machinery	2003	0.10	0.28	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.46	0.71
	2004	0.12	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.51	0.64
Non-electrical machinery	2003	2.18	1.82	0.20	0.01	1.15	1.86	0.04	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.21	0.02	6.93	7.44
	2004	2.50	3.76	0.25	0.01	1.38	2.50	0.05	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.26	0.02	7.58	11.54
Electrical machinery	2003	2.33	0.65	0.12	0.01	1.33	0.81	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.02	8.18	6.07
	2004	2.77	0.92	0.11	0.01	1.96	1.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.14	0.03	9.52	7.44
Textiles	2003	0.76	0.11	0.37	0.01	0.51	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.27	0.00	7.06	0.89
	2004	0.75	0.10	0.41	0.01	0.47	0.18	0.03	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.31	0.01	7.71	0.96
Clothing	2003	1.45	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.23	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.38	0.61
	2004	1.37	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.32	0.76
Other manufactures	2003	4.33	1.91	0.28	0.01	2.32	1.98	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.27	0.12	10.22	7.71
	2004	4.31	2.76	0.33	0.02	2.72	2.79	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.29	0.22	14.15	10.70
Personal and household goods	2003	0.66	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.24	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.67	0.53
	2004	0.66	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.28	0.27	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.68	0.69
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.56	1.31	0.03	0.00	0.41	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.11	5.39	3.81
	2004	0.45	2.04	0.02	0.01	0.54	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.21	9.08	5.13
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	3.11	0.58	0.22	0.00	1.68	0.98	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.22	0.01	4.16	3.38
	2004	3.20	0.70	0.28	0.01	1.90	1.66	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.24	0.01	4.39	4.88
Total merchandise a	2003	28.98	18.27	1.95	2.01	21.00	14.81	0.41	1.59	1.37	2.71	2.12	10.26	93.48	75.46
	2004	30.71	22.59	2.24	3.09	23.82	18.42	0.55	2.98	1.50	4.12	2.65	13.75	110.61	99.05

Table A25 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2003-04 - Taipei, Chinese

(Billion dollars)

		Japan		China		United States		EU (25)		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Republic of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2003	1.24	0.66	0.42	0.30	0.38	2.65	0.18	0.92	0.52	0.03	0.11	0.11	3.77	7.96
	2004	1.43	0.74	0.66	0.36	0.40	2.71	0.17	0.99	0.45	0.03	0.13	0.11	4.35	9.01
Food	2003	1.03	0.48	0.02	0.15	0.28	2.11	0.07	0.72	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.05	1.94	5.49
	2004	1.21	0.54	0.04	0.17	0.29	2.14	0.05	0.77	0.11	0.03	0.05	0.05	2.16	6.11
Fish	2003	0.84	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.29	0.30
	2004	1.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.50	0.31
Other food products	2003	0.19	0.46	0.01	0.14	0.12	2.08	0.03	0.70	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.66	5.18
	2004	0.18	0.52	0.04	0.16	0.12	2.11	0.03	0.76	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.66	5.80
Raw materials	2003	0.21	0.18	0.41	0.16	0.10	0.54	0.12	0.20	0.40	0.00	0.07	0.06	1.83	2.47
	2004	0.22	0.20	0.62	0.19	0.11	0.57	0.13	0.23	0.34	0.00	0.07	0.05	2.18	2.90
Fuels and mining products	2003	0.28	1.19	0.56	1.32	0.12	0.45	0.08	0.47	1.21	0.05	0.58	0.35	5.25	21.55
	2004	0.30	1.55	1.23	2.15	0.41	0.70	0.09	0.75	1.61	0.07	0.34	0.55	8.20	31.15
Ores and other minerals	2003	0.05	0.32	0.03	0.22	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.30	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.19	2.31
	2004	0.06	0.50	0.05	0.33	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.24	3.53
Fuels	2003	0.14	0.06	0.09	0.66	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.42	0.00	0.51	0.10	3.34	15.20
	2004	0.14	0.07	0.31	1.03	0.34	0.14	0.01	0.09	0.68	0.00	0.21	0.16	5.45	21.50
Non-ferrous metals	2003	0.09	0.81	0.45	0.44	0.06	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.73	0.02	0.05	0.23	1.73	4.04
	2004	0.11	0.98	0.87	0.79	0.07	0.22	0.07	0.22	0.88	0.02	0.09	0.35	2.52	6.12
Manufactures	2003	10.87	30.40	21.89	9.28	26.00	13.14	19.49	11.76	29.05	1.55	4.01	8.19	141.11	95.73
	2004	11.43	40.96	32.11	14.06	27.26	17.54	21.97	14.77	27.65	1.83	4.88	10.91	160.96	125.42
Iron and steel	2003	0.32	1.52	2.03	0.39	0.21	0.08	0.26	0.56	1.68	0.00	0.18	0.25	5.85	5.03
	2004	0.46	2.05	2.42	1.53	0.88	0.09	0.46	0.65	1.38	0.00	0.19	0.44	7.72	8.78
Chemicals	2003	0.77	5.12	4.00	0.75	0.65	3.02	0.48	2.63	3.17	0.06	0.27	1.18	12.19	15.74
	2004	0.84	7.02	6.53	1.13	0.75	3.84	0.52	3.25	3.29	0.05	0.42	1.60	16.17	20.59
Pharmaceuticals	2003	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.55	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.08	1.05
	2004	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.72	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.10	1.29
Other chemicals	2003	0.75	5.04	3.99	0.73	0.63	2.86	0.47	2.08	3.16	0.06	0.27	1.16	12.11	14.68
	2004	0.83	6.92	6.52	1.10	0.72	3.67	0.52	2.53	3.29	0.05	0.41	1.58	16.06	19.30
Other semi-manufactures	2003	0.76	1.37	0.75	0.57	3.25	0.67	1.59	0.67	1.37	0.03	0.08	0.19	10.22	4.65
	2004	0.86	1.98	1.18	0.79	3.88	0.73	1.88	0.81	1.14	0.03	0.10	0.36	11.84	6.07
Machinery and transport equipment	2003	7.04	17.32	10.24	6.09	15.89	7.40	14.28	5.85	17.15	0.93	2.88	5.48	83.88	56.46
	2004	7.25	22.74	13.01	8.30	15.86	10.07	15.89	7.24	16.22	1.12	3.51	7.43	91.28	71.13
Office and telecom equipment	2003	5.16	5.25	5.18	3.82	9.86	3.97	10.53	2.27	11.90	0.74	2.12	4.64	53.89	32.06
	2004	5.31	5.77	6.44	5.09	8.83	4.22	11.21	2.54	11.12	0.92	2.62	6.25	56.53	36.63
Electronic data processing and office equipment	2003	2.19	0.90	1.38	2.07	5.57	0.36	7.27	0.21	1.85	0.08	0.32	0.59	21.43	6.41
	2004	1.72	0.58	1.56	2.54	4.53	0.33	6.95	0.24	1.55	0.07	0.31	0.45	19.43	6.09
Telecommunications equipment	2003	0.62	0.63	0.74	0.62	2.58	0.28	2.09	0.49	1.14	0.06	0.17	0.70	8.82	3.47
	2004	0.70	0.77	1.08	0.81	2.77	0.27	2.80	0.53	0.85	0.06	0.14	0.64	10.18	3.84
Integrated circuits and electronic components	2003	2.35	3.71	3.06	1.14	1.71	3.33	1.16	1.57	8.91	0.60	1.64	3.35	23.64	22.17
	2004	2.89	4.43	3.80	1.74	1.53	3.62	1.46	1.77	8.72	0.78	2.18	5.16	26.92	26.71
Transport equipment	2003	0.38	1.84	0.23	0.17	1.86	0.78	1.53	1.13	0.39	0.00	0.02	0.17	6.27	4.41
	2004	0.42	2.62	0.39	0.27	2.15	1.04	1.82	1.41	0.34	0.00	0.04	0.26	7.19	5.99
Automotive products	2003	0.17	1.33	0.18	0.03	1.03	0.15	0.46	0.76	0.29	0.00	0.01	0.11	3.05	2.57
	2004	0.18	1.81	0.31	0.07	1.31	0.15	0.62	0.85	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.17	3.74	3.29
Other transport equipmen	2003	0.22	0.52	0.05	0.14	0.82	0.63	1.07	0.37	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.06	3.22	1.84
	2004	0.24	0.81	0.08	0.20	0.84	0.90	1.20	0.56	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.09	3.44	2.70
Other machinery	2003	1.50	10.23	4.82	2.09	4.17	2.65	2.22	2.46	4.85	0.19	0.73	0.68	23.71	20.00
	2004	1.52	14.34	6.18	2.94	4.88	4.81	2.86	3.30	4.76	0.20	0.85	0.93	27.56	28.51
Power generating machinery	2003	0.06	0.56	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.28	0.05	0.21	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.64	1.23
	2004	0.05	0.46	0.22	0.11	0.10	0.26	0.05	0.21	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.71	1.15
Non-electrical machinery	2003	0.69	6.27	2.21	0.49	1.95	1.80	0.94	1.58	1.90	0.03	0.16	0.24	10.92	11.17
	2004	0.64	9.71	2.98	0.82	2.23	3.71	1.11	2.13	1.46	0.05	0.18	0.43	12.26	17.85
Electrical machinery	2003	0.75	3.40	2.49	1.52	2.14	0.57	1.23	0.67	2.82	0.15	0.55	0.42	12.15	7.60
	2004	0.84	4.17	2.98	2.01	2.55	0.84	1.70	0.96	3.18	0.15	0.66	0.48	14.59	9.51
Textiles	2003	0.28	0.24	1.03	0.15	0.61	0.10	0.44	0.14	2.88	0.02	0.13	0.12	9.32	1.18
	2004	0.33	0.28	1.47	0.16	0.59	0.09	0.42	0.15	2.81	0.02	0.19	0.15	10.04	1.25
Clothing	2003	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.08	1.37	0.01	0.23	0.17	0.14	0.29	0.01	0.02	2.11	0.82
	2004	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.09	1.30	0.01	0.21	0.18	0.08	0.37	0.01	0.02	1.95	0.99
Other manufactures	2003	1.66	4.75	3.79	1.25	4.02	1.86	2.21	1.73	2.66	0.22	0.47	0.95	17.55	11.85
	2004	1.62	6.80	7.44	2.06	3.99	2.71	2.59	2.49	2.73	0.25	0.48	0.91	21.97	16.60
Personal and household goods	2003	0.30	0.04	0.04	0.35	0.59	0.01	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.63	0.74
	2004	0.29	0.05	0.08	0.47	0.59	0.02	0.27	0.27	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.69	0.98
Scientific and controlling instruments	2003	0.44	2.38	3.24	0.36	0.54	1.29	0.39	0.75	1.02	0.06	0.24	0.82	6.42	6.12
	2004	0.42	3.26	6.64	0.85	0.42	2.01	0.51	0.80	1.36	0.08	0.18	0.72	10.13	8.32
Miscellaneous manufactures	2003	0.93	2.34	0.50	0.54	2.89	0.56	1.59	0.79	1.47	0.14	0.23	0.12	9.50	4.99
	2004	0.91	3.49	0.72	0.74	2.98	0.68	1.80	1.43	1.23	0.17	0.30	0.19	10.15	7.30
Total merchandise a	2003	12.43	32.64	22.89	10.96	26.61	16.87	19.79	13.34	30.87	1.73	4.71	8.69	150.60	127.24
	2004	13.16	43.50	34.00	16.62	28.08	20.99	22.23	16.53	29.73	2.07	5.35	11.61	173.54	166.40

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A26

**Export prices of primary commodities, 1994-05**

(Indices 1995=100)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2004				2005	
												Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food and beverages	95	100	105	100	89	77	77	77	80	84	95	96	101	93	90	96	97
Food	94	100	108	99	88	78	79	81	82	86	98	100	106	97	92	98	99
Cereals	84	100	119	93	79	69	67	70	80	81	87	90	94	82	83	85	82
Wheat	85	100	117	90	71	63	64	72	84	83	89	93	91	83	87	86	80
Maize	87	100	133	95	82	73	71	73	81	85	91	99	104	83	76	78	78
Rice	84	100	105	94	95	78	64	54	60	62	77	69	78	77	83	91	92
Barley	70	100	115	93	82	73	74	90	105	101	95	95	108	89	88	87	88
Vegetable oils and protein meals	93	100	110	110	97	77	74	71	83	98	114	129	132	104	91	98	106
Meat	106	100	116	109	93	93	101	109	103	106	129	116	130	138	132	130	131
Beef	122	100	94	97	91	96	101	112	110	104	132	117	129	145	137	136	139
Lamb	111	100	128	133	102	102	100	115	129	141	146	144	142	146	154	156	145
Swine meat	90	100	147	116	73	71	94	98	75	85	113	95	118	122	117	112	112
Poultry	100	100	112	110	114	108	107	115	114	119	137	129	139	144	135	133	134
Seafood	102	100	90	88	86	85	88	77	66	66	69	73	75	66	68	77	77
Fish	105	100	86	78	78	75	76	61	62	63	70	70	72	68	70	81	83
Shrimp	97	100	97	109	105	108	113	113	77	73	66	81	83	63	61	69	62
Sugar	91	100	92	87	73	58	66	67	57	62	68	60	64	71	75	76	74
Bananas	99	100	106	117	111	84	95	131	119	84	118	108	126	126	111	172	128
Oranges	77	100	93	86	83	82	68	112	106	129	161	154	166	178	146	156	200
Beverages	99	100	85	112	97	76	65	54	63	67	69	68	65	69	72	88	86
Coffee	98	100	76	106	82	64	50	35	35	39	46	45	45	44	50	67	72
Cocoa beans	97	100	102	113	117	79	63	76	124	122	108	109	99	113	112	117	108
Tea	112	100	108	144	145	142	151	121	109	118	121	120	112	130	121	150	125
Agricultural raw materials	97	100	96	92	76	77	81	77	78	81	86	85	86	87	84	85	85
Timber	106	100	102	95	80	89	88	80	80	84	94	87	94	99	95	97	95
Cotton	81	100	82	81	67	54	60	49	47	65	63	75	69	57	51	54	57
Wool	90	100	85	94	70	70	79	75	96	108	100	105	99	98	99	101	99
Rubber	71	100	89	64	46	40	44	38	48	69	83	83	87	81	79	80	88
Hides and skins	99	100	99	100	87	82	91	96	92	78	76	79	73	77	76	75	74
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	83	100	89	90	74	73	82	74	72	81	110	107	107	110	117	126	134
Copper	79	100	78	78	56	54	62	54	53	61	98	93	95	97	106	111	116
Aluminum	82	100	83	89	75	75	86	80	75	79	95	91	93	95	102	105	99
Iron ore	93	100	106	106	109	97	101	105	103	113	134	134	134	134	134	165	229
Tin	88	100	99	91	89	87	88	72	66	79	137	111	148	146	143	131	128
Nickel	77	100	91	84	56	73	105	73	83	117	168	178	152	171	171	187	200
Zinc	97	100	99	128	99	104	109	86	76	80	102	104	100	95	108	128	123
Lead	87	100	123	99	84	80	72	76	72	82	140	133	128	147	152	155	156
Uranium	81	100	134	104	89	86	71	74	84	96	155	137	153	156	174	182	230
Total of above	91	100	98	95	82	76	79	76	77	82	97	97	99	97	97	103	106
Energy	92	100	116	110	77	100	156	138	138	161	210	179	200	225	237	253	278
Natural gas	92	100	114	109	87	87	155	153	123	162	180	164	174	179	203	209	232
Crude petroleum	93	100	118	112	76	105	164	141	145	168	220	187	207	236	248	268	295
Coal	82	100	96	89	75	66	68	85	70	74	142	114	149	160	146	135	134
All primary commodities	92	100	107	102	79	88	116	106	106	120	151	136	147	158	164	175	188

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A27

**Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1994-04**

(Indices 2000=100)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Total merchandise</b>											
Germany	124	142	135	119	117	111	100	98	103	123	136
Japan	116	124	112	103	96	99	100	91	88	91	96
United States	99	104	104	103	100	98	100	99	98	100	104
<b>Agricultural Products</b>											
Germany	126	145	137	122	119	110	100	99	105	125	136
United States	103	115	121	112	102	98	100	99	99	107	117
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>											
Germany	103	122	111	105	95	90	100	96	95	113	143
United States	76	86	85	86	77	79	100	97	93	104	131
<b>Manufactures</b>											
Germany	124	143	136	120	118	112	100	98	103	124	136
Japan	117	125	112	103	96	99	100	91	87	90	95
United States	99	102	102	102	100	100	100	100	99	99	101
<b>Iron and steel</b>											
Germany	121	144	132	117	118	103	100	95	98	122	155
Japan	108	133	121	116	101	97	100	90	95	107	139
United States	97	104	105	106	103	98	100	97	101	106	147
<b>Chemicals</b>											
Germany	121	144	135	119	116	109	100	98	102	123	136
Japan	111	127	109	99	87	88	100	90	87	97	114
United States	94	106	102	101	98	97	100	96	95	100	108
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>											
Germany	125	142	137	120	118	114	100	98	103	124	134
Japan	119	125	113	103	97	101	100	91	87	89	91
United States	102	103	103	103	101	100	100	100	99	98	98
<b>Office and telecom equipment</b>											
Germany	144	159	150	130	124	117	100	96	98	114	116
Japan	141	139	121	108	100	103	100	87	77	71	70
United States	135	131	126	118	110	104	100	96	91	87	84
<b>Automotive products</b>											
Germany	121	137	133	118	116	113	100	98	103	124	136
Japan	...	118	115	107	104	104	100	95	97	109	114
United States	95	96	97	98	98	99	100	100	101	101	102
<b>Textiles</b>											
Germany	130	149	142	123	121	114	100	98	104	125	125
Japan	97	105	98	93	88	95	100	94	91	94	103
United States	97	102	105	105	104	101	100	98	100	102	105
<b>Clothing</b>											
Germany	130	147	140	122	120	115	100	97	104	125	125
United States	103	103	104	106	107	104	100	98	98	97	97
<b>Memorandum item:</b>											
<b>World, unit value indices</b>											
Total merchandise	101	112	111	105	99	98	100	96	98	109	121
Agricultural products	111	125	123	115	108	103	100	99	101	113	126
Fuels and mining products	68	75	82	79	61	71	100	92	91	106	134
Manufactures	105	116	113	107	104	103	100	98	99	109	118

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Technical Notes.

Table A28

**Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1994-04**

(Indices 2000=100)

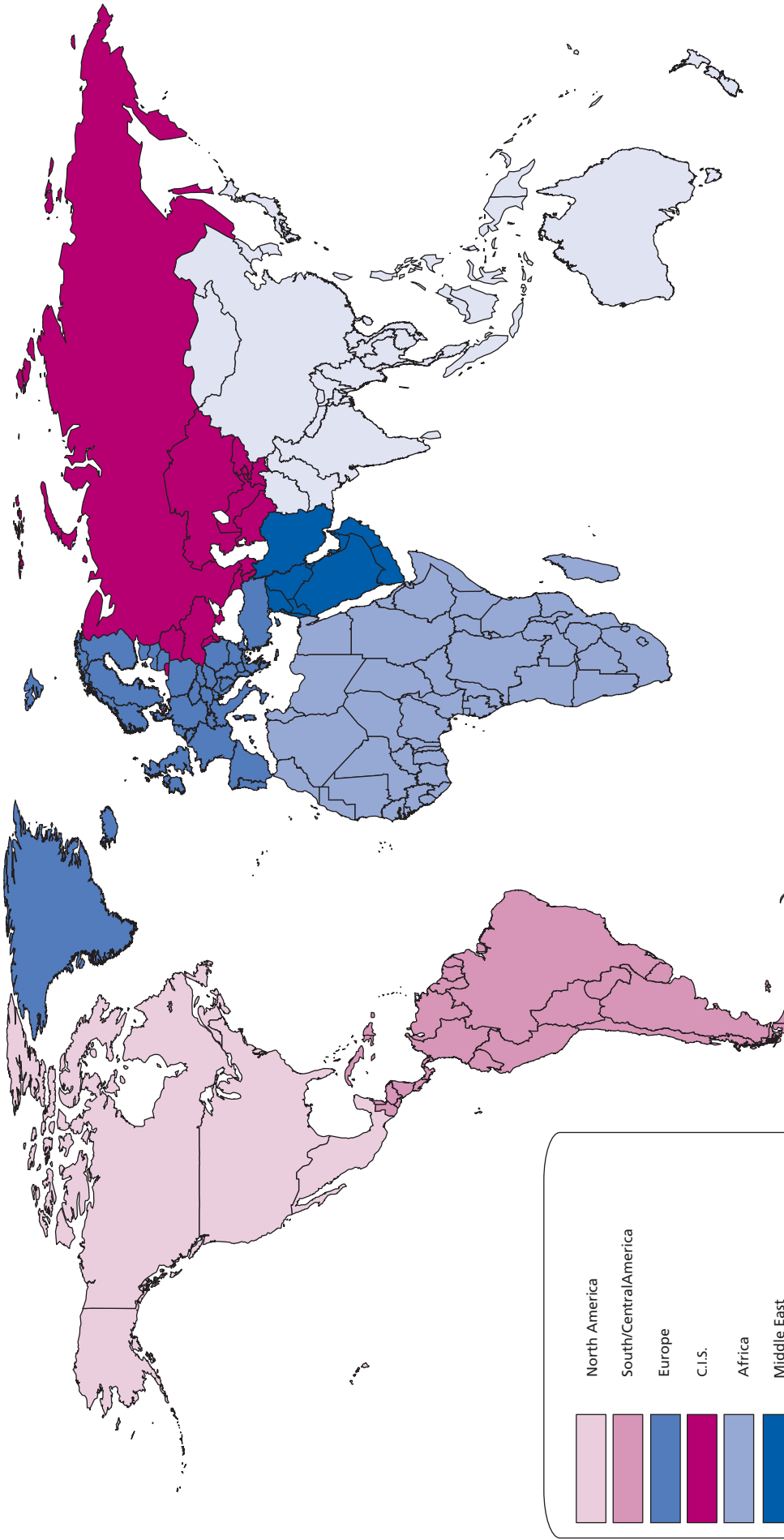
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise											
Germany	117	133	127	114	109	104	100	97	100	118	131
Japan	99	108	102	99	87	90	100	91	87	93	104
United States	96	101	102	99	93	94	100	96	94	97	102
Agricultural Products											
Germany	124	141	135	126	120	109	100	99	103	121	133
Japan	113	120	114	107	97	101	100	94	94	102	113
United States	100	106	103	106	102	100	100	97	97	101	110
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	73	83	86	83	66	71	100	95	90	108	139
Japan	73	81	84	86	66	72	100	94	89	102	124
United States	57	63	72	69	51	63	100	86	85	103	132
Manufactures											
Germany	128	144	137	120	118	111	100	98	102	120	129
Japan	116	122	110	103	97	100	100	87	82	84	88
United States	105	109	108	105	102	100	100	99	97	97	98
Iron and steel											
Germany	125	153	136	118	118	103	100	94	99	125	167
Japan	117	130	113	105	97	93	100	80	81	104	141
United States	99	107	105	103	99	93	100	94	96	101	141
Chemicals											
Germany	120	141	132	117	113	106	100	98	101	120	134
Japan	100	119	101	99	89	92	100	93	90	102	114
United States	99	106	106	102	98	97	100	100	98	100	105
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	133	149	141	123	120	113	100	97	102	118	124
Japan	123	126	114	106	100	102	100	86	80	79	80
United States	109	112	110	107	103	101	100	98	97	96	95
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	153	168	154	132	124	114	100	97	98	108	105
Japan	148	142	122	111	104	104	100	78	68	64	63
United States	149	146	136	122	110	104	100	95	91	87	82
Automotive products											
Germany	127	144	138	121	119	114	100	98	103	124	138
Japan	102	110	105	97	93	99	100	91	89	99	108
United States	97	100	100	98	99	100	100	100	100	101	103
Textiles											
Germany	127	144	137	121	119	113	100	99	103	124	135
United States	101	105	106	105	102	100	100	98	98	101	104
Clothing											
Germany	121	136	130	116	117	112	100	98	103	120	130
Japan	102	108	101	97	96	102	100	92	89	92	96
United States	98	99	100	101	102	101	100	100	100	101	101

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Technical Notes.

# World maps

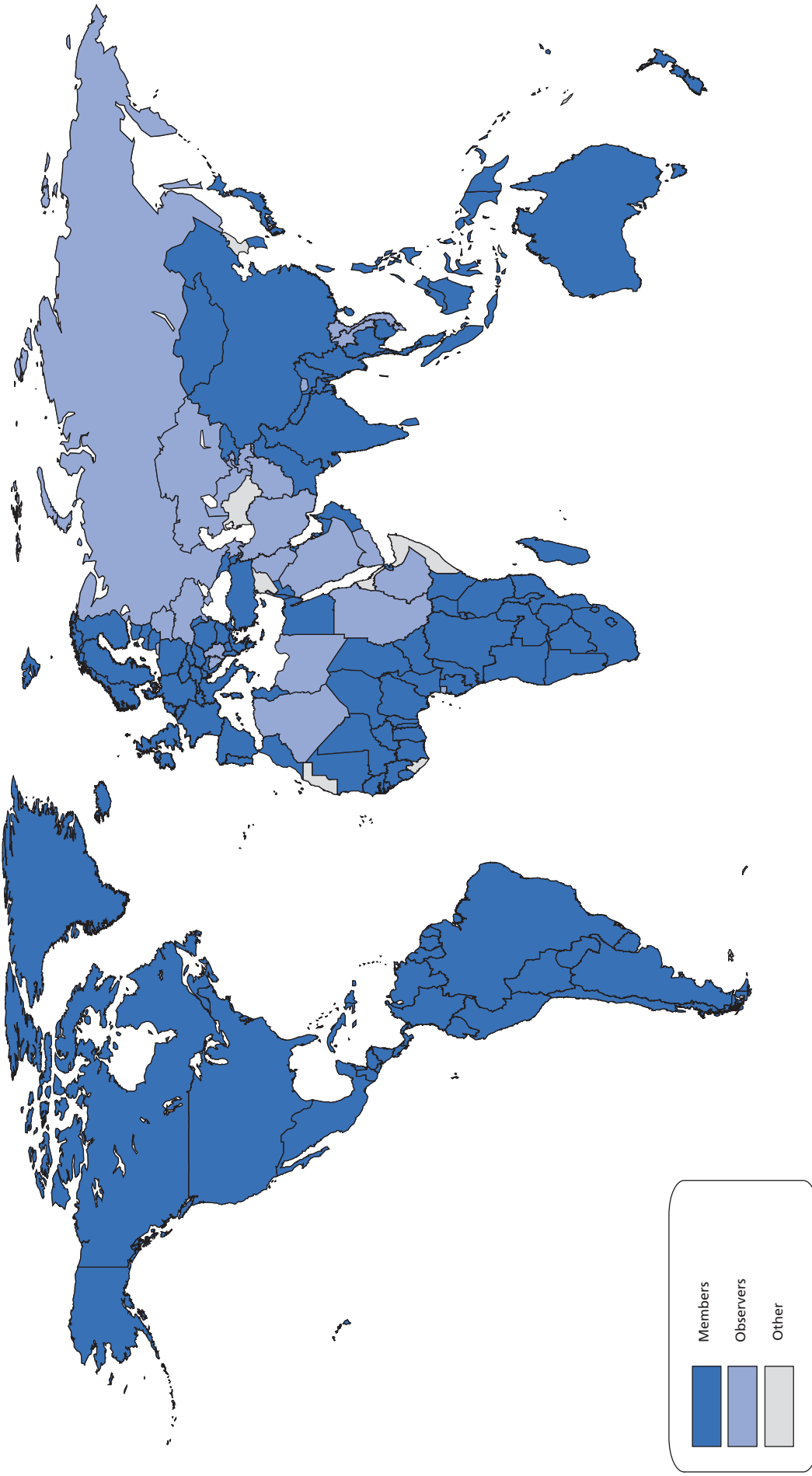
Map M1

## Composition of geographical regions



Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map M2  
**WTO Members and Observers**  
(August 2005)

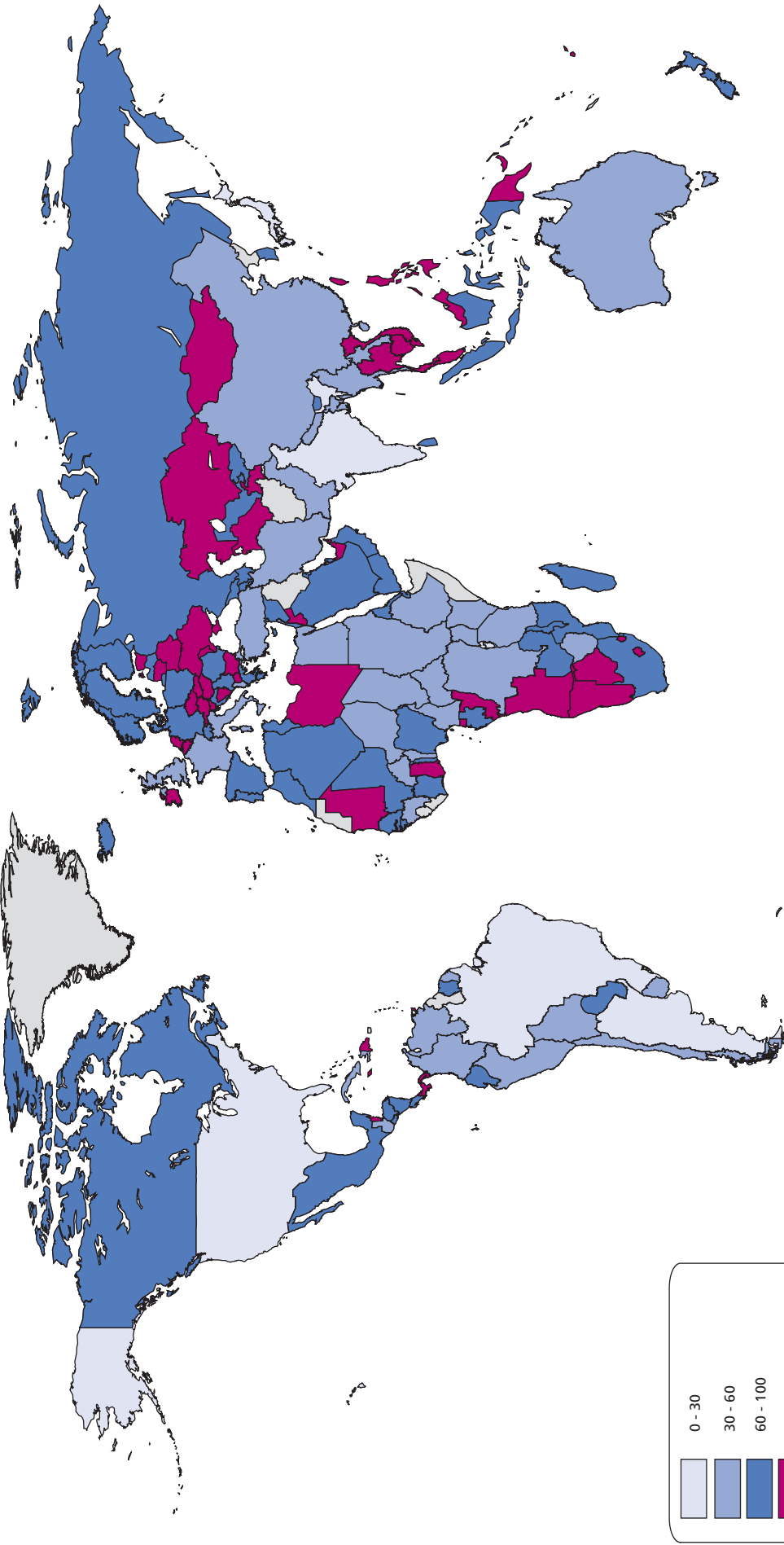




Map M3

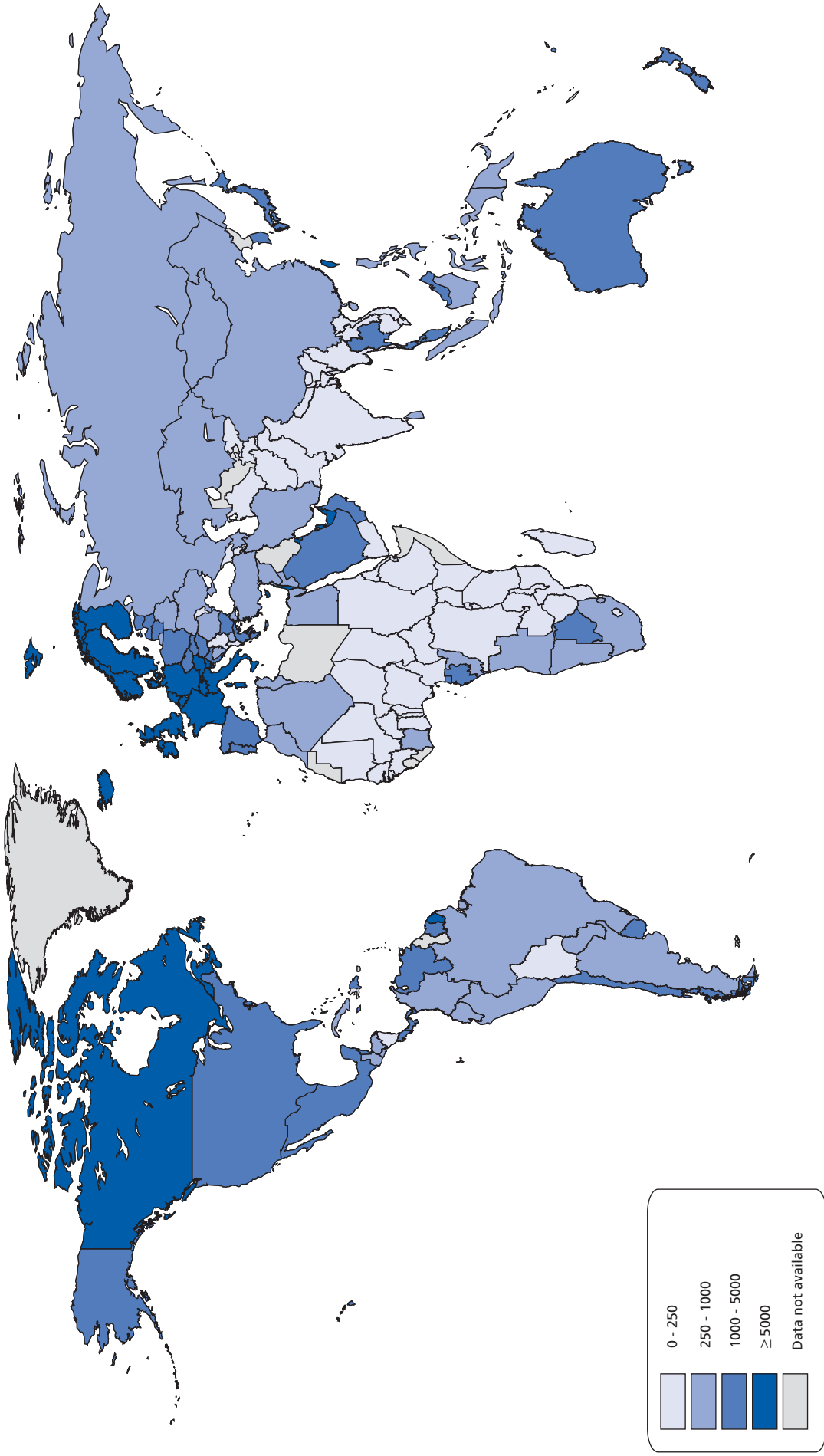
**Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2002**

(Percentage based on current dollar values)



Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map M4  
Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2002  
(Current dollars)



Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

# Technical Notes

This Note details the definitions, methods and sources of the statistics used in *International Trade Statistics 2005*. Please note that as of this issue, country groups and product definitions have been changed to take account of recent developments in trade – see box 1 for a summary of the changes.

## I. Composition of geographical and other groups

### 1. Regions

*North America*: Bermuda, Canada, Mexico, United States of America, and territories in North America n.e.s.

*South and Central America and the Caribbean*: Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, and other countries and territories in South and Central America and the Caribbean, n.e.s.

*Europe*: of which European Union (25): Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovenia and Slovak Republic, and Other Europe, of which Other Western Europe: Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Liechtenstein, and Western Europe n.e.s.; and Other South-Eastern Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Romania, Croatia, former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Serbia, Montenegro, and Turkey; and territories in Europe n.e.s.

*The Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)*: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

*Africa*, of which *North Africa*: Algeria, Egypt, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Morocco and Tunisia; and *Sub-Saharan Africa* comprising: *Western Africa*: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo; *Central Africa*: Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda, and Sao Tome and Principe; *Eastern Africa*: Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, United Republic of Tanzania and Uganda; and *Southern Africa*: Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe; and territories in Africa n.e.s.

*The Middle East*: Bahrain, Iraq, Islamic Republic of Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, and other countries and territories in the Middle East n.e.s.

*Asia*, of which *West Asia*: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka; and *East Asia (including Oceania)*: Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Fiji; Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China (Hong Kong, China); Indonesia; Japan; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Macao, China; Malaysia; Mongolia;

Myanmar; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Republic of Korea; Samoa; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese); Singapore; Solomon Islands; Thailand; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam, and other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific n.e.s.

### 2. Regional integration agreements

*Andean Community*: Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

*ASEAN/AFTA*: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

*CACM*: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

*CARICOM*: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

*CEMAC*: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon.

*COMESA*: Angola, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

*ECCAS*: Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda and Sao Tome and Principe.

*ECOWAS*: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo.

*EFTA*: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.

*EU (25)*: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovak Republic, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

*GCC*: Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.

*MERCOSUR*: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

*NAFTA*: Canada, Mexico and the United States of America.

*SAARC/SAPTA*: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

*SADC*: Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

*WAEMU*: Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Togo.

### 3. Other groups

*ACP*: Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Cook Islands, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Fiji, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Kenya, Kiribati, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Mauritius, Micronesia, Mozambique, Namibia, Nauru, Niger, Nigeria, Niue, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra

Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Suriname, Swaziland, Timor Leste, Togo, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

*Least-developed countries:* Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

*Six East Asian traders:* Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.

WTO members are frequently referred to as "country", although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially "customs territories". The definition of geographical and other groupings in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor on the rights and obligations of any WTO Member in respect of WTO Agreements. The colours, boundaries, denominations, and classifications in the maps of this publication do not imply, on the part of the WTO, any judgement on the legal or other status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of any boundary.

Throughout this report, South and Central America and the Caribbean is referred to South and Central America; the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela, Korea, Republic of and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

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## II. Definitions and methods

### II.1 Merchandise trade

#### 1. Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as *general trade* and *special trade* and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. Goods include all merchandise that either add to or reduce the stock of material resources of a country or territory by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory (c.i.f. valuation).

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## 2. Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

The following groupings are used in this report:

### A. Primary products

- (i) *Agricultural products* (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28):
  - *Food*: food and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22), of which:
    - *Fish* (SITC division 03); and
    - *Other food products and live animals*: beverages and tobacco, animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 less division 03).
  - *Raw materials*: hides, skins and furskins, raw; crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed); cork and wood; pulp and waste paper; textile fibres and their wastes; crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29).
- (ii) *Fuels and mining products* (SITC sections 3 and division 27, 28 and 68):
  - *Ores and other minerals*: crude fertilizers (other than those classified in chemicals) and crude minerals; metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC divisions 27, 28);
  - *Fuels* (SITC section 3); and
  - *Non-ferrous metals* (SITC division 68).

### B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891):

- (i) *Iron and steel* (SITC division 67).
- (ii) *Chemicals* (SITC section 5), of which:
  - *Pharmaceuticals* (SITC division 54); and
  - *Other chemicals*: organic chemicals (SITC division 51); plastics (SITC divisions 57, 58); inorganic chemicals (SITC division 52) and other chemicals n.e.s. (SITC divisions 53, 55, 56, 59).
- (iii) *Other semi-manufactures*: leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins; rubber manufactures, n.e.s.; cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture); paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard; non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.; manufactures of metals, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69).
- (iv) *Machinery and transport equipment* (SITC section 7), of which:
  - *Office and telecommunications equipment*: office machines and automatic data processing machines; telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment; thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776), of which:
    - *Electronic data processing and office equipment* (SITC division 75);
    - *Telecommunications equipment* (SITC division 76); and
    - *Integrated circuits, and electronic components* (SITC group 776).
  - *Transport equipment* (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783, groups 78 and 79), of which:
    - *Automotive products*: motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons

(other than public transport type vehicles) including station wagons and racing cars; motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles; road motor vehicles, n.e.s.; parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors; internal combustion piston engines for vehicles listed above; electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784, and subgroups 7132, 7783); and

-- *Other transport equipment*: railway vehicles, aircraft, spacecraft, ships and boats, and associated parts and equipment; motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized; trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers; internal combustion piston engines for aircraft, and parts thereof, n.e.s.; internal combustion piston engines, marine propulsion; internal combustion piston engines, n.e.s.; parts, n.e.s., for internal combustion piston engines listed above (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132).

- *Other machinery* (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 and minus sub-group 7783), of which:

-- *Power generating machinery*: power generating machinery and equipment minus internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, n.e.s. (SITC division 71 minus group 713);

-- *Non-electrical machinery*: machinery specialized for particular industries; metalworking machinery; general industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74); and

-- *Electrical machinery*: electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof; minus thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes; minus electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, n.e.s. (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783).

(v) *Textiles* (SITC division 65).

(vi) *Clothing* (SITC division 84).

(vii) *Other manufactures*, of which:

- *Personal and household goods*: household articles, travel goods, footwear, instruments and apparatus, photography, optical goods, watches and clocks, and other manufactured articles, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891, arms and ammunition). Of which furniture (SITC division 82), travel goods (SITC division 83), footwear (SITC division 85), and toys and games (SITC group 894);

- *Scientific and controlling instruments* (SITC division 87); and

- *Miscellaneous manufactures* (SITC divisions 81, 86, 88, 89 minus group 891).

**C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891).**

Throughout this report, other food products and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit are referred to as other food products; electronic data processing and office equipment is referred to as EDP and office equipment; and integrated circuits and electronic components is referred to as integrated circuits.

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### 3. World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A10 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures published in Appendix table A6.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD *Comtrade database*, EUROSTAT, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
- (iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members.

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### 4. Merchandise trade of selected major traders by product, region and major trading partner (Appendix tables A11 to A25)

These tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and EUROSTAT. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product. The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each economy's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each economy's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each economy with their trading partners in 2004 (member States of the EU (25) are counted as one trading partner).

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### 5. Merchandise trade in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics together with other basic statistical systems (such as industrial and transport statistics) provide the foundation for the System of National Accounts (SNA) and the balance of payments (BOP). Merchandise trade statistics are basic to the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments as structured and defined in the fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5).

Goods (merchandise) are defined in the SNA as "physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets". Thus, for the SNA and BOP statistics the recording of transactions should be based on the change of ownership principle.

However, the compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) is usually based on customs records which essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, and follow international guidelines on concepts and definitions which do not fully conform to the principles of the SNA and the BPM5.

A number of adjustments has to be made to international merchandise trade statistics before they match the specific requirements of national accounts and balance of payments statistics. For aggregate exports and imports these adjustments are mainly related to coverage, the system of trade, and valuation.

With respect to the coverage of IMTS, *transactions in which one or both national boundaries are not crossed* (e.g. trade in vessels and aircraft, exports of bunkers, etc.) are not always included in merchandise trade statistics for practical reasons, whereas they should usually be included in BOP statistics.

Also, under BPM5, certain transactions should be excluded from goods and included, at market value, in services; for example, goods under the *improvement and repair trade* regime should be excluded from IMTS, but they are to be included in the goods account at the value of the repair under the BPM5.

Concerning the system of trade, the IMTS guidelines outline the measurement of trade flows on the basis of (1) the special trade system and (2) the general trade system. Under the special trade system, the customs frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary whereas, under the general system of trade, the national frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary. The BPM5 stresses that measurement for BOP compilation should be based on change of ownership rather than on the general trade system or the special trade system. The general trade system appears to be a better approximation for measuring change of ownership because it provides broader coverage and the date of change of ownership may be closer to the date goods cross the national frontier than to the date goods clear through customs.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border - that is at the c.i.f. value - or at the f.o.b. value at the exporter's border. IMTS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas BPM5 requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series, as in Table 1.9. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some economies still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

## II.2 Trade in commercial services

### 1. Exports and imports

Exports (credits) and imports (debits) of commercial services are derived from statistics on international service transactions included in the balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fourth (1977) or fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

### 2. Definition of commercial services

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods*, *services* (including *government services, n.i.e.*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being

equal to *services* minus *government services, n.i.e.* *Commercial services* is further sub-divided into *transport*, *travel*, and *other commercial services*.

*Transport* covers all transportation services (sea, air and other including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline) that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

*Travel* includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

*Other commercial services* corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) communications services (telecommunications, postal and courier services);
- (ii) construction services;
- (iii) insurance services;
- (iv) financial services;
- (v) *computer and information services* (including news agency services);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) *other business services*, comprising trade related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and
- (viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* including audiovisual services.

### 3. Coverage and comparability

Although in recent years the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved, recorded trade figures still lack comparability across countries and are subject to significant distortions.

*First*, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. *Second*, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered, especially when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. *Third*, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. *Fourth*, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. *Fifth*, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, or for trade in services flows by origin and destination.

The implementation of BPM5 is resulting in an improvement of international data comparability over time. However, given that these improvements are made gradually, they also result in a number of breaks in series. The borderline between goods and services, as well as the borderlines between the components of commercial services differ in BPM4 and BPM5. Examples of such differences are:

- (i) most processing transactions are included in the goods account on a gross basis in BPM5, while in BPM4 only the value of the fees paid for processing are included in services;
- (ii) goods procured in ports, such as fuels and provisions, are included in goods in BPM5, and in services (transport) in BPM4;
- (iii) in BPM4, insurance services are normally measured by the net premiums defined as premiums less claims, while in BPM5, insurance services reflects the "normal" service charge, i.e. administrative services and part of the earnings; the rest of the net premiums or the actual risk premiums is recorded under current transfers or in the financial account in case of life insurance; in addition, freight insurance is part of transport in BPM4, and part of insurance services in BPM5; and
- (iv) the expenditure of seasonal and border workers is included in labour income in BPM4, and in *travel* in BPM5.

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#### 4. Intra-trade of the European Union

The principal source for trade in commercial services are the IMF's Balance-of-Payments statistics. Intra-EU trade figures have been estimated from statistics included in the New Cronos database, August 2005.

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### II.3 Other definitions and methods

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#### 1. Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 2000 and 2004, for example, data for calendar year 2000 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2004 as the end point.

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#### 2. Prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *International Financial Statistics*. Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights (Appendix table A26).

Export and import prices by commodity group of Germany, Japan and the United States are sourced from national statistics. Aggregates are calculated by weighting the countries' price indices with the respective export and import values of the previous year (Appendix tables A27 and A28).

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#### 3. World merchandise trade indices

The volume and unit value indices are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported volume and unit value indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. *First*, export and import unit values from national and international sources are completed with Secretariat estimates for missing data. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional unit value index.

*Second*, to obtain the total world merchandise volume index, regional unit value indices are aggregated and the world trade value is deflated by the world unit value index. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

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#### 4. World production

Production of agriculture, mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Divisions 1, 2 and 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities Revision 3 (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 1995 as weights.

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#### 5. World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 1995 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate "anomalies" linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 2000-2004 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies - especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

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#### 6. Re-exports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1). However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2004 to \$ 246 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A10 are smaller than those in Appendix table A6. Since retained imports cannot be identified from imports directly, an approximation is derived by subtracting the value of re-exports from the value of imports. The resulting figure will, however, under-estimate the value of retained imports by the amount of the re-export margin.

### III. Specific notes for selected economies

#### 1. Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member States of the EU have been collected through the "Intrastat" system (see GATT 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3 per cent lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated *between* EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

#### 2. Major breaks in data continuity of merchandise trade

Between 1995 and 1996 for the Czech Republic, due to the exclusion of aircrafts and the movements of ships through inward processing zones, as well as the exclusion of temporary exports and imports.

Between 1997 and 1998 for the Russian Federation due to the use of Balance of Payments methodology by GOSKOMSTAT starting 1998.

Between 1994 and 1995 for Ukraine, due to a change in data collection procedures.

Between 1996 and 1997 for the Slovak Republic, and between 1997 and 1998 for Poland, due to the introduction of new arrangements in customs procedures to harmonize with the standards of the European Union.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the economy without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 22 per cent of the officially reported totals in 2004; and, on the export side, for about 1 per cent of total reported exports.

#### 3. Trade in insurance services of the United States

In 2003, the United States has revised its methodology for estimating trade in insurance services.

Insurance services were previously measured as premiums less actual claims paid. According to that approach, only premiums not disbursed for claims measured the output of the insurance service sector. Paid claims simply indicated money flowing through insurance companies to policy holders that

suffered losses. The main inconvenience of this measure was its sharp fluctuation for years in which extreme claims occurred, for example, after the 11 September 2001 attacks or the 1992 Hurricane Andrew.

The new methodology measures insurance services as premiums less normal claims. Normal claims comprise two components: "regularly occurring claims" that are calculated as an average of all claims paid during the previous 6 years, and a share of "catastrophic claims" that is added-on to "regularly occurring claims" in equal increments over the two decades following their event.

As comprehensive data collection on insurance services started in 1986, the first 6-year average of "regularly occurring claims" could only be calculated for 1992. As a result, time series on U.S. trade in insurance services, and consequently on other commercial services, have been revised back to 1992. In comparison with previously published statistics, the values of imports and exports of other commercial services are somewhat lower for the years 1992 through 1998 and significantly higher for the years after.

To complete the 2003 revision, in 2004 the United States added to insurance services an estimate of premium supplements (or income earned on technical reserves of insurance companies). Insurance companies provide financial protection to policy holders through the pooling of risk and provide financial intermediation services through the investment of reserves. The income is treated as accruing to the policy holders who pay it back to the insurers as supplements to premiums to cover the full cost of insurance. The investment income of insurance companies is not output in and of itself; it is used to impute the value of the implicit component of insurance services attributable to financial intermediation.

#### 4. Travel exports of Japan

In order to enhance the coverage of estimates of travel exports and imports, the Bank of Japan and the Japanese Ministry of Finance reviewed their compilation methodology, notably by including results from a new expenditure survey of foreign travellers as of 2003. This revision had a major impact on the estimates for travel exports.

In order to maintain consistent growth rates, data shown in this report for Japanese 1995-2002 travel exports and exports of commercial services include provisional Secretariat estimates referring to the new compilation methodology (i.e. after January 2003) applied by the Japanese authorities and therefore they differ from 1995-2002 figures available elsewhere.

#### 5. Trade of other commercial services of India

In 2004, the Reserve Bank of India released new data following the introduction of a new reporting system to improve the coverage of Indian trade in services statistics (mainly affecting the item other business services).

### IV. Statistical sources

#### Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

EUROSTAT, Comext and New Cronos databases  
FAO, *Production Yearbook*  
FAO, *FAOSTAT Agriculture database*  
IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*  
IMF, *International Financial Statistics*  
IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*  
OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*  
OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*



OECD, *National Accounts*  
OECD/IEA, *Energy Prices & Taxes*  
UNECE, *Economic Survey of Europe*  
UNECLAC, *Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean*  
UNIDO, *National Accounts Statistics Database*  
UNSD, *Comtrade database (sourced through OECD for its member States)*  
UNSD, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*  
UNSD, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*  
World Bank, *World Development Indicators*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are obtained mainly from Eurostat and the UNSD *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between the two sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For economies that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Macao, China; and Taipei, Chinese) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destination (Tables III.6 and III.7) are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

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