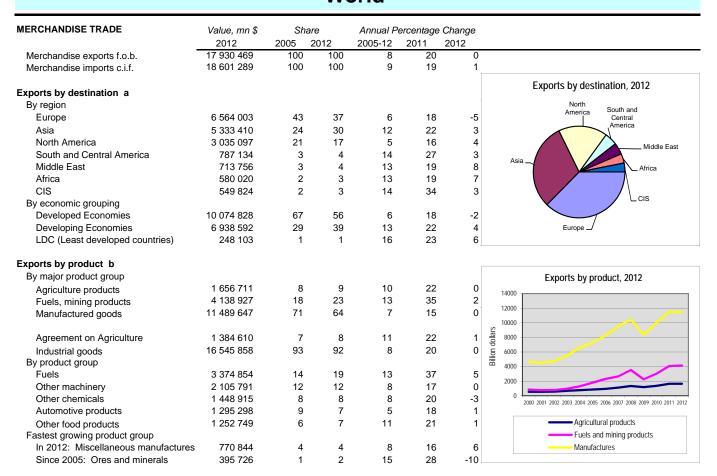
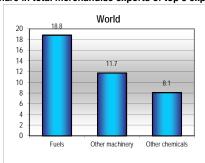
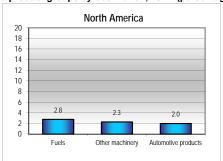
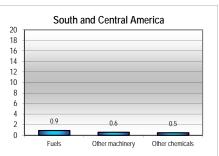
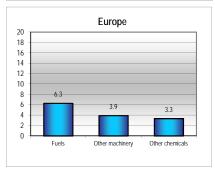
World

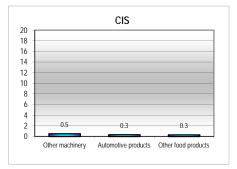


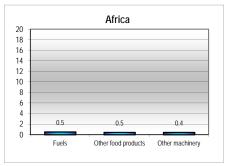


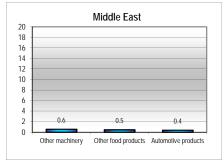


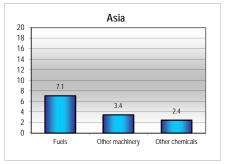








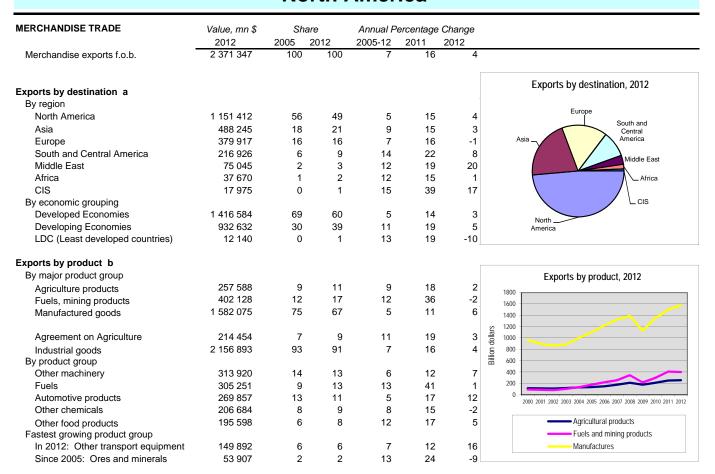


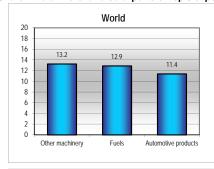


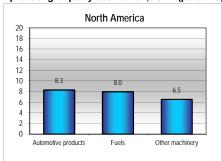
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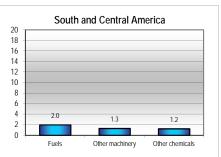
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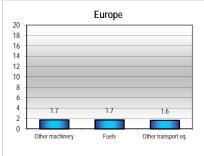
North America

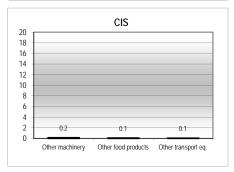


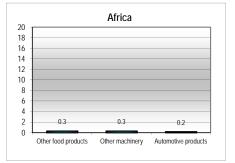


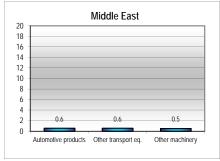


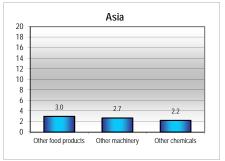








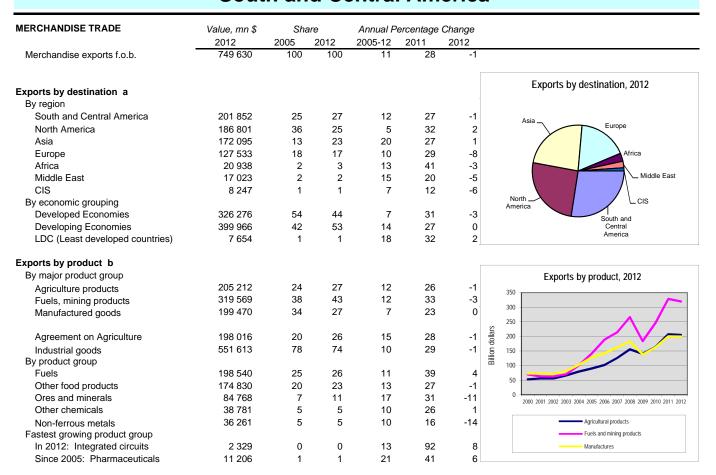


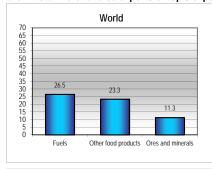


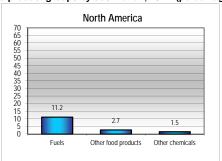
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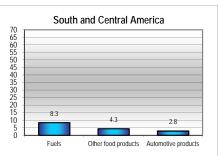
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

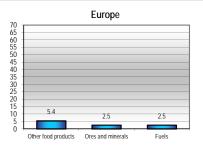
South and Central America

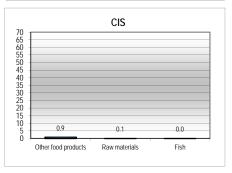


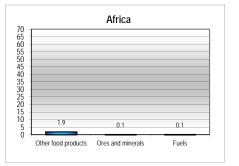


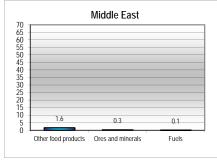


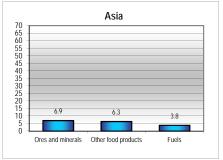








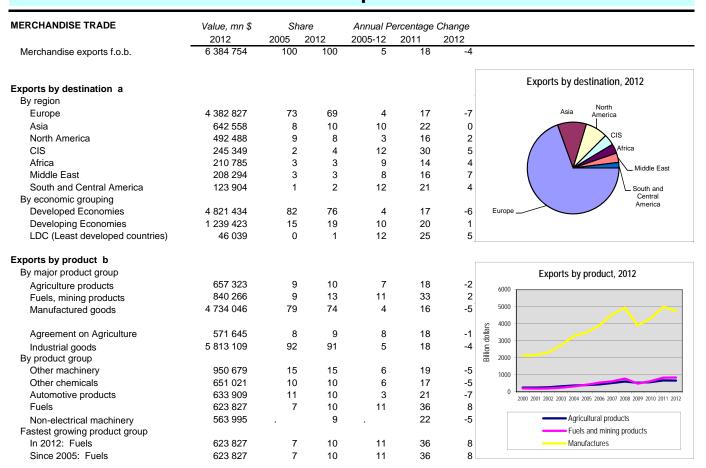


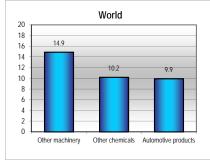


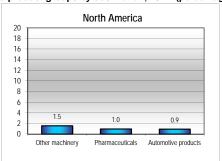
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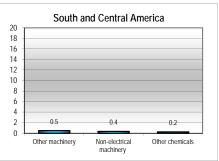
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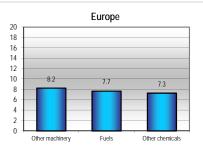
Europe

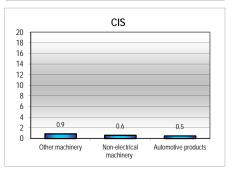


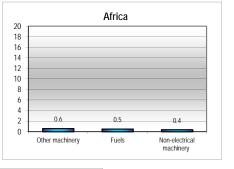


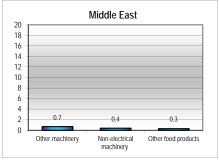


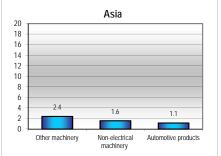








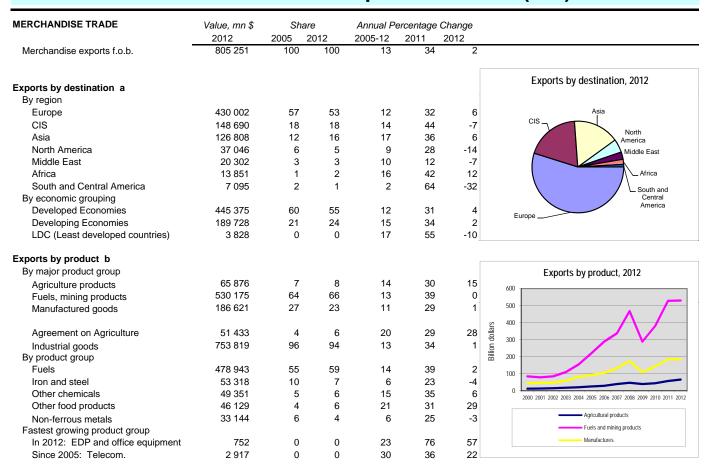


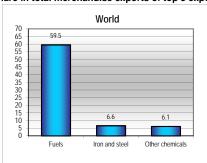


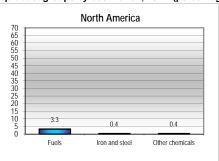
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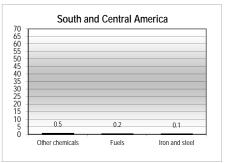
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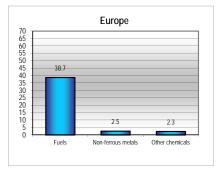
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

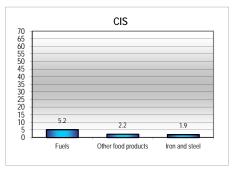


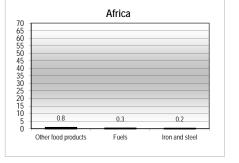


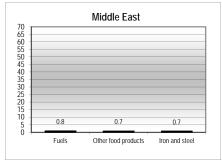


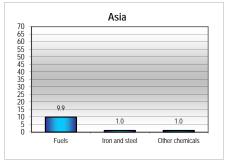










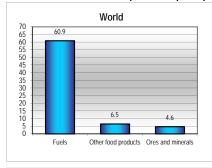


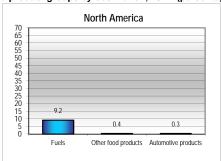
a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

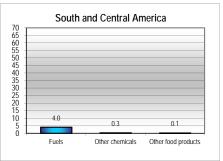
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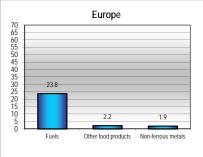
Africa

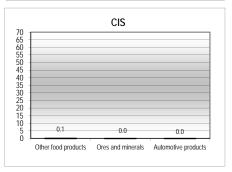
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value, mn \$	Share		Annual Percentage Change			
	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012	
Merchandise exports f.o.b.	630 009	100	100	11	17	5	
Formata Los Las Constantes							Exports by destination, 2012
Exports by destination a By region							
Europe	240 442	43	38	9	11	15	Africa
Asia	159 678	15	25	19	20	12	North America
Africa	80 886	10	13	15	18	3	, and the same of
North America	73 862	21	12	2	7	-24	South and Central
South and Central America	30 333	3	5	17	94	2	Asia America
Middle East	17 120	2	3	18	15	-5	Middle East
CIS	17 120	0	0	12	29	-3 -4	\ \C\middle East
By economic grouping	1772	U	U	12	29	-4	CIS
Developed Economies	330 858	66	53	7	11	5	Lois
Developed Economies Developing Economies	271 463	29	43	, 17	23	4	
LDC (Least developed countries)	26 581	4	43	17	23 17	-7	Europe /
LDO (Loadi developed countries)	20 001		•	10		•	
Exports by product b							
By major product group							Exports by product, 2012
Agriculture products	57 392	9	9	11	17	-1	500
Fuels, mining products	437 719	67	69	11	19	9	450
Manufactured goods	103 410	21	16	7	13	-2	400
-							φ 350 ·
Agreement on Agriculture	45 491	7	7	11	15	-1	SE 300 99 250 99 150
Industrial goods	584 517	93	93	11	17	6	S 250 S 200
By product group							150
Fuels	383 528	61	61	11	18	11	100
Other food products	40 759	6	6	12	16	-1	50
Ores and minerals	29 283	2	5	21	28	0	2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 201.
Non-ferrous metals	24 908	3	4	13	21	-13	2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2007 2000 2007 2010 2011 201.
Other semi-manuf.	20 670	4	3	6	14	5	
Fastest growing product group							Fuels and mining products
In 2012: EDP and office equipment	529	0	0	11	4	14	
Since 2005: Ores and minerals	29 283	2	5	21	28	0	

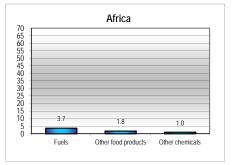


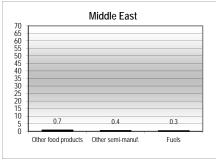


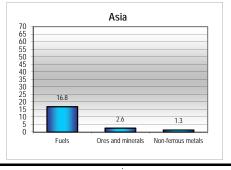








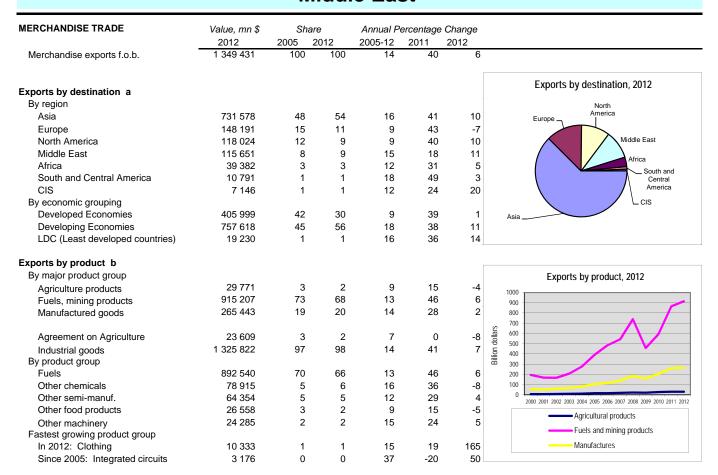


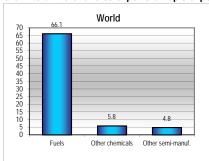


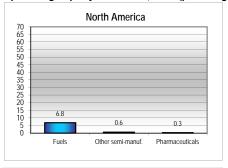
a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

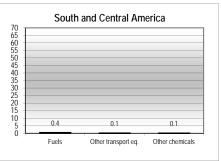
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

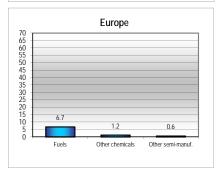
Middle East

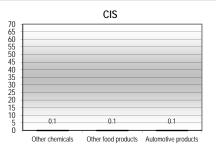


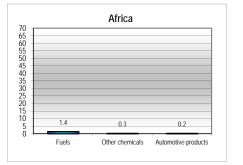


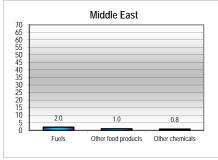


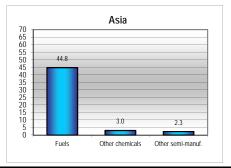










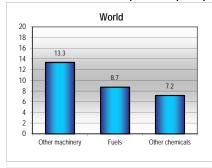


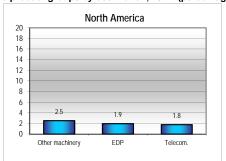
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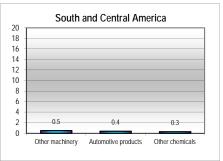
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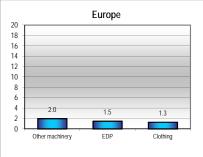
Asia

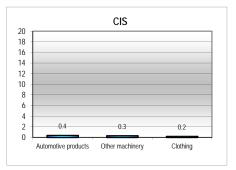
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value, mn \$	Share		Annual Percentage Change				
	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011 2	2012		
Merchandise exports f.o.b.	5 640 049	100	100	11	18	2		
							Exports by destination, 2012	
Exports by destination a								
By region Asia	3 012 449	54		4.4	40	_	Europe	
		51	53	11	19	2	North	
North America	975 463	22	17	7	14	7	America Middle East	
Europe	855 092	18	15	8	15	-8	South and Central	
Middle East	260 321	3	5	16	22	7	America	
South and Central America	196 233	2	3	21	27	4	Africa	
Africa	176 509	2	3	18	20	15	\setminus	
CIS	120 646	1	2	18	29	10	Lcis	
By economic grouping							LCIS	
Developed Economies	2 328 304	50	41	8	16	0	Asia	
Developing Economies	3 147 762	48	56	13	19	3		
LDC (Least developed countries)	132 630	1	2	19	22	12		
Exports by product b						ſ		
By major product group							Exports by product, 2012	
Agriculture products	383 550	6	7	14	32	0	5000	
Fuels, mining products	693 864	9	12	15	33	-3	4500	
Manufactured goods	4 418 581	83	78	10	15	3	4000	
· ·							2 3500	
Agreement on Agriculture	279 963	4	5	15	32	3	<u>se</u> 3000	
Industrial goods	5 360 086	96	95	10	17	2	3000 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900	
By product group							1500	
Other machinery	752 458	13	13	11	17	3	1000	
Fuels	492 225	6	9	16	37	0	500	
Other chemicals	403 825	7	7	12	24	-2	2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2	
Integrated circuits	375 019	8	7	8	3	1	2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2003 2000 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2	
Telecom.	355 585	8	6	7	13	3		
Fastest growing product group		_	_	•	-	-	Fuels and mining products	
In 2012: Miscellaneous manufactures	329 136	5	6	12	21	17		
Since 2005: Ores and minerals	115 910	1	2	17	27	-10		

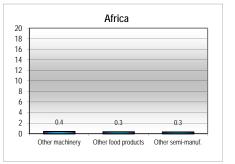


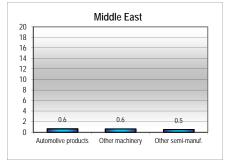


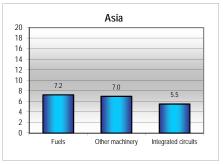












a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Technical Notes

Network of world merchandise trade:

The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
- (iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa's exports would be

adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about \$5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:

North America: Bermuda Canada* Mexico* United States of America* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Ecuador* Jamaica* Saint Lucia* Argentina* Chile* El Salvador* Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines* Bahamas** Colombia* Grenada* Nicaragua* Suriname* Barbados* Costa Rica* Guatemala* Panama* Trinidad and Tobago* Belize* Cuba* Guyana* Paraguay* Uruguay* Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela* Dominica* Haiti* Peru* Bolivia* Dominican Republic* Honduras* Saint Kitts and Nevis* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Europe: Andorra** Denmark* Iceland* Montenegro* Slovenia* Austria* Estonia* Ireland* Netherlands* Spain* Belgium* Finland* Italy* Norway* Sweden* Bosnia and Herzegovina** France* Latvia* Poland* Switzerland* Bulgaria* FYR Macedonia* Liechtenstein Portugal* Turkey* Croatia* Germany* Lithuania* Romania* United Kingdom* Cyprus* Greece* Luxembourg* Serbia** Czech Republic* Hungary* Malta* Slovak Republic* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) ^a: Armenia* Georgia ^a * Moldova* Turkmenistan Azerbaijan** Kazakhstan** Russian Federation* Ukraine* Belarus** Kyrqyz Republic* Tajikistan* Uzbekistan** Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Africa: Algeria** Congo* Guinea* Morocco* South Africa* Angola* Congo Dem. Rep. of* Guinea-Bissau* Mozambique* Sudan**Benin* Côte d'Ivoire* Kenya* Namibia* Swaziland* Botswana* Djibouti* Lesotho* Niger* Tanzania* Burkina Faso* Egypt* Liberia Nigeria* Togo* Burundi* Equatorial Guinea** Libyan Arab Jamahiriya** Rwanda* Tunisia* Cameroon* Eritrea Madagascar* Sao Tome and Principe** Uganda* Cape Verde* Ethiopia** Malawi* Senegal* Zambia* Central African Republic* Gabon* Mali* Seychelles** Zimbabwe* Chad* Gambia* Mauritania* Sierra Leone* Comoros Ghana* Mauritius* Somalia Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Middle East: Bahrain* Israel* Lebanon** Saudi Arabia* Yemen** Iran Islamic Rep. of** Jordan* Oman* Syrian Arab Republic Iraq** Kuwait* Qatar* United Arab Emirates* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Asia (including Oceania): Afghanistan** Hong Kong China* Malaysia* Papua New Guinea* Tonga* Australia* India* Maldives* Philippines* Tuvalu Bangladesh* Indonesia* Mongolia* Samoa* Vanuatu* Bhutan** Japan* Myanmar* Singapore* Viet Nam* Brunei Darussalam* Kiribati Nepal* Solomon Islands* Cambodia* Korea Republic of* New Zealand* Sri Lanka* China* Lao People's Dem. Rep.* Pakistan* Taipei Chinese* Fiji* Macao China* Palau Thailand* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

- * WTO members ** Observer governments
- ^a Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure

Developed economies: North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (27); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and New Zealand;

Developing economies: Africa; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (27) and EFTA; Latin America (incl. Mexico); Middle Fast:

LDCs (Least-developed countries): Afghanistan Chad Haiti Mozambique Somalia Angola Comoros Kiribati Myanmar Sudan Bangladesh Congo Dem. Rep. of Lao People's Dem. Rep. Nepal Timor Leste Benin Djibouti Lesotho Niger Togo Bhutan Equatorial Guinea Liberia Rwanda Tuvalu Burkina Faso Eritrea Madagascar Samoa Uganda Burundi Ethiopia Malawi Sao Tome and Principe United Republic of Tanzania Cambodia Gambia Senegal Vanuatu Cape Verde Guinea Mali Sierra Leone Yemen Central African Republic Guinea-Bissau Mauritania Solomon Islands Zambia

Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

A. Primary products

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

of which,

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)

of which,

- 0 Food and live animals
- 1 Beverages and tobacco
- 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- - Fish (SITC division 03)
- - Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)
- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)

of which,

- 21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)

of which.

- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)

of which,

- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- Fuels (SITC section 3)
- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

- (i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
- (ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)

of which

- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)
- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)

Technical Notes

of which.

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e Fertilizers, crude)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified
- (iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
- of which.
- 61 Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
- 62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
- 63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
- 69 Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified
- (iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776) of which.
- - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
- - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
- - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)
- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79) of which.
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment
- - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)

of which

- 781 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles),
- including station wagons and racing cars
- 782 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles
- 783 Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified
- 784 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors
- 7132 Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- -Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)

of which,

- 79 Other transport equipment
- 713 Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
- 785 Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
- 786 Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers
- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)
- of which.
- - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)

of which.

- 71 Power generating machinery and equipment
- minus
- 713 Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
- - Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)

of which.

- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
- - Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)

of which.

- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof minus
- 776 Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes
- 7783 Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof
- (v) Textiles (SITC division 65)
- (vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)
- (vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)

of which.

- Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 85 Footwear
- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)
- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)

- 81 Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified
- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified
- C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)
- 9- Commodities and transactions not classfied elsewhere in SITC
- 891 Arms and Ammunition

Symbols and abbreviations: Source: WTO Secretariat