

**GENERAL AGREEMENT
ON TRADE IN SERVICES**

**GATS/SC/82
15 April 1994
(94-1079)**

SWEDEN

Schedule of Specific Commitments

(This is authentic in English only)

SWEDEN - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>L = lag, (=law) F = förordning, (=regulation)* (L 1975:1385, L 1987:667, L 1980:1102)</p>		<p><u>Formation of Legal Entity</u></p> <p>3.) A limited liability company (joint stock company) may be established by one or several founders. A founding party shall either reside in Sweden or be a Swedish legal entity. A partnership can only be a founding party if each partner resides in Sweden.**</p> <p>Corresponding conditions to the above mentioned prevail for establishment of all other types of legal entities</p> <p>The managing director and at least 50 per cent of the members of the board shall reside in Sweden**</p>	

* The inscription of laws and regulations is done for reference purposes only.

** Exceptions from these requirements may be granted, if it can be proved that residency is not necessary.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(L 1992:1368)		<p>Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of third-country companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business within an EEA Member State may not be extended to branches or agencies established in an EEA Member State by a third-country company.</p> <p>Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries of third-country companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State unless they show that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the EEA Member States.</p> <p><u>Acquisition of Real Estate</u> Authorization required, normally from local authority, for acquisition of second homes by non-resident natural persons or foreign legal entities. If foreign acquisitions of second homes lead to increased real estate prices, authorizations may be denied.</p> <p>3)</p>	

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>(L 1992:160, F 1992:308)</p>	<p><u>Law on Foreign Companies' Branches</u></p> <p>3) A foreign company (which has not established a legal entity in Sweden) shall conduct its commercial operations through a branch, established in Sweden with independent management and separate accounts.</p> <p>Building projects with a duration of less than a year are excepted from the requirements of establishing a branch or appointing a resident representative</p>	<p><u>Law on Foreign Companies' Branches</u></p> <p>3) The managing director of a branch shall reside in Sweden*</p> <p>Foreign or Swedish citizens not residing in Sweden, who wishes to conduct commercial operations in Sweden, shall appoint and register with the local authority a resident representative responsible for such activities.</p> <p><u>Subsidies</u></p> <p>3) Eligibility for subsidies may be limited to juridical persons established (see art. XXVIII (d)(i)) within the territory of Sweden or a particular geographical sub-division thereof. Subsidies related to research and development unbound.</p> <p>4) Subsidies available only to natural persons may be limited to Swedish citizens</p>	

* Exceptions from this rule may be granted if it can be proved that residency is not necessary.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>4) TEMPORARY ENTRY OF SERVICES PROVIDERS</p> <p>(Aliens Act, L 1989:529, and Aliens Ordinance, F 1989:547)</p>	<p>UNBOUND except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of natural persons falling within categories A and B below:</p> <p>A. Managers, executives and specialists as "intra-corporate transferees" (see definition on next page):</p> <p>Temporary entry, stay and work, limited to a two year period*, provided that the service supplier is a juridical person and the persons concerned have been employed by that service supplier for at least one year immediately preceding the date of their application for admission.</p> <p>B. Business visitors (see definition on next page):</p> <p>Temporary entry, stay and work, limited to a three month period, provided that the service supplier is a juridical person and the persons concerned have been employed by that service supplier for at least one year immediately preceding the date of their application for admission.</p>	<p>UNBOUND except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column</p>	

* Extensions may be granted.

SWEDEEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
DEFINITIONS:			
- <u>"manager" and "executive":</u>	Senior employee of a services supplier who primarily directs the organization, receiving general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors or shareholders of the business. The work may include directing the service supplier or a department or sub-division thereof, supervising or controlling the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees or having the authority to hire or fire or recommend such or other personnel actions.		
- <u>"specialist":</u>	Person employed by a service supplier who possesses advanced or special		
a)	qualifications referring to a type of work or trade requiring specific technical knowledge or		
b)	knowledge essential or proprietary to the service supplier's services, research equipment, techniques or management.		
- <u>"business visitors":</u>			
a)	Person not based within Swedish territory, and not receiving any remuneration from a source located within Sweden, who is a representative of a service supplier and who is seeking temporary entry for the purpose of negotiating for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service supplier, where that representative will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services himself.		
b)	Senior employee who occupies a managerial or executive position (as defined above) who is responsible for the setting up in Sweden of a commercial presence of a service supplier, provided that the representative is not engaged in making direct sales or in supplying services and the service supplier has no other representative, branch or subsidiary in Sweden.		

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
a) Legal services	<p>2) None</p> <p>1), 3), 4) An "advokat" (see next column) may not practice his profession neither in cooperation with other persons than other "advokats", nor in the form of a limited liability company (joint stock company)*</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>1), 3), 4) None except for the protection of the use of the Swedish title "advokat" (lawyer/solicitor/barrister), which requires membership in the Swedish Bar Association. Swedish law exam or equivalent education and practical experience, citizenship and residency are required for such membership.**</p>	
- Legal advice activities on home country law and international law	<p>2) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and as stated above</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and as stated above</p>	

* Limited liability companies are allowed, subject to certain conditions.

** When not appearing under the title "advokat" foreign lawyers may freely offer legal advice activities.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments		
b) Accounting, auditing and book-keeping services					
- Qualified auditors (CPC 86211 and 86212 except other accountancy)	<p>2) None</p> <p>1), 3), 4) Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, a.o. in all limited companies. Only such persons may be shareowners or form partnerships in companies which practice qualified auditing (for official purposes). Swedish exam, work experience and residency are required for approval.</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>1), 3), 4) Residency and Swedish exam required*</p>			
- Other accountancy (CPC 862 except qualified auditing)	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and as stated above</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and as stated above</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>			

* Foreign exams and experience giving equivalent competence are recognized.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
e) Engineering services (CPC 8672) including - Advisory and consultative engineering services - Engineering design services for the construction of foundations and building structures - Engineering design services for mechanical and electrical installations for building - Engineering design services for the construction of civil engineering works - Engineering design services for industrial processes and production - Engineering design services n.e.c. - Other engineering services during the construction and installation phase - Other engineering services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673) including	1) None	1) None	1) None	
-	2) None	2) None	2) None	
-	3) None	3) None	3) None	
-	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
h) Medical and dental services	1) None 2) None 3) Needs test applied to decide the number of private practices to be subsidized through the social security system 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3), 4) Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and as stated above		
- Doctors and dentists (CPC 9312)	1) None 2) None 3) Needs test applied to decide the number of private practices to be subsidized through the social security system 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3), 4) Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and as stated above		
- Other health personnel (CPC 9319)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None		

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
	3)	Needs test applied to decide the number of private practices to be subsidized through the social security system	3), 4) Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training		
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and as stated above		
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	1)	None	1) None		
	2)	None	2) None		
	3)	Needs test applied to decide the number of private practices to be subsidized through the social security system	3), 4) Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training and examinations		
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and as stated above		
B. <u>Computer and Related Services</u>					
a)	1)	None	1) None		
	2)	None	2) None		
	3)	None	3) None		
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
b) Software implementation services (CPC 842)	1) None	1) None	1) None		
	2) None	2) None	2) None		
	3) None	3) None	3) None		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
c) Data processing services (CPC 843)	1) None	1) None	1) None		
	2) None	2) None	2) None		
	3) None	3) None	3) None		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
d) Data base services (CPC 844)	1) None	1) None	1) None		
	2) None	2) None	2) None		
	3) None	3) None	3) None		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on national treatment				Additional commitments
e) Other (CPC 845+849)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. <u>Research and Development Services</u>					
b) R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>D. <u>Real Estate Services</u> (not including acquisition or rental of land and real estate)</p> <p>Real estate services involving own or leased property (CPC 82101-82102)</p> <p>Real estate services on a fee or contract basis (CPC 82201-82202)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
E. <u>Rental/Leasing Service without Operators</u> (CPC 831)	1) None 2) None 3) Registration of aircraft required. To be registered the aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership and control (including nationality of directors). To fly the Swedish flag proof of dominating Swedish operating influence must be shown in case of foreign ownership interests in ships.	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	
- Transport: cars, trucks, aircraft, ships, etc. (CPC 83101-83105 except the use of leased vehicles and carriers for land or air transportation service operations)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Non-transport: office machinery, construction/demolition etc. (CPC 83106-83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
F. <u>Other Business Services</u>				
a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) None
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
c) Management consulting service (CPC 865)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	1)	Limitations on market access	2)	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	1)	None		1) None	
	2)	None		2) None	
	3)	None		3) None	
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Advisory and consulting services relating to agriculture, forestry and fishing (CPC 881* and 882*)	1)	None		1) None	
	2)	None		2) None	
	3)	None		3) None	
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Advisory and consulting services relating to mining (CPC 883*)	1)	None		1) None	
	2)	None		2) None	
	3)	None		3) None	
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC classification.

SWEDEN (continued)

Mode of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
k) Placement and supply services of personnel (nationals and residents with work permits excluding seamen) (CPC 8720*)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
l) Investigation and security services (CPC 873) (L 1974:191, L 1989:148, F 1989:149)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

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SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
		1) None	2) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	Additional commitments
n)	Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 and 886)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
o)	Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
p)	Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
r) Printing, publishing (CPC 88442)	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing or printing company	
	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	
	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	2) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	2) None	3) None	
s) Convention services	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	
	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	2) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	2) None	3) None	
t) Other Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905) Certified translator	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	2) None	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	
	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	2) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	2) None	3) None	

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments		
- Certified interpreter	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
- Other translator/interpreter	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
Interior Design (CPC 87907*)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

* Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC classification.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	Additional commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES					
C. <u>Telecommunication Services</u>					
Value added services*; Electronic mail, voice mail, on-line information and data base retrieval, EDI, code and protocol conversion	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES					
General requirements for:	1) Unbound**	1) Unbound**	1) Unbound**		
- Pre-erection work at construction site (CPC 511)	2) None	2) None	2) None		
- Construction work for buildings (CPC 512)	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

* Excluding voice telephony, packet and circuit switched data services, telegraph, telex, mobile radio telephony, paging and satellite services.

** Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Construction work for civil engineering (CPC 513) - Assembly and erection of pre-fabricated constructions (CPC 514) - Installation work (CPC 516) - Building completion and finishing work (CPC 517) 				
<p>4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES</p> <p>(excluding trade in arms and retail sale of alcoholic beverages and pharmaceutical products)</p>				
<p>A. <u>Commission agents' services</u></p> <p>(CPC 621 and 6113)</p> <p>(L 1991:352, L 1991:351)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>		

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
B. <u>Wholesale trade services</u> (CPC 622, 61111, 6113 and 6121) (L 1991:352, L 1991:351)	1) None	1) None		1) None	
	2) None	2) None		2) None	
	3) None	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. <u>Retailing trade services</u> (CPC 631, 632, 61112, 6113 and 6121) (L 1991:352, L 1991:351)	1) None	1) None		1) None	
	2) None	2) None		2) None	
	3) Individual municipalities may apply economic needs test to temporary trade in clothing, shoes and foodstuffs that are not consumed at the point of sale*	3) Individual municipalities may apply economic needs test to temporary trade in clothing, shoes and foodstuffs that are not consumed at the point of sale*		3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Sales on a permanent basis from a fixed point of sale or manufacturing facilities are not affected by these rules.

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES (The offer does not include public works functions whether owned and operated by municipalities, state or federal governments or contracted out by these governments)</p>				
<p>A. <u>Sewage services</u> (CPC 9401)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>		<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on national treatment			
	Limitations on market access			Additional commitments
B. <u>Refuse disposal services</u> (CPC 9402)	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. <u>Sanitation and similar services</u> (CPC 9403)	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. <u>Other</u>					
-	Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 9404)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Government owned monopoly for control services of exhaust-gas from cars and trucks. Such services must be offered on a non-profit basis. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
-	Noise abatement services (CPC 9405)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
- Nature and landscape protection services (CPC 9406)		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Other environmental protection services n.e.c. (CPC 9409)		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>7. FINANCIAL SERVICES</p> <p>Sweden is undertaking commitments in financial services in accordance with the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services (Understanding) and subject to the Ministerial Decision on Financial Services as well as the Second Annex on Financial Services.</p> <p>Subject to conditions and qualifications listed below, market access commitments are bound to the extent of the obligations in the Understanding.</p> <p>For the purpose of scheduling commitments in accordance with the Understanding the following applies:</p> <p>It is understood that a commitment to the obligations set out in paragraph 3 of the Understanding implies a right for a non-resident supplier to, in the territory of Sweden, actively promote a service, approach a resident purchaser, and to deliver the service. However, a commitment to an obligation under that paragraph does not imply that the supplier has any right to have a permanent physical representation in Sweden. In addition, it is understood that a commitment to the obligations set out in paragraph 4 implies that a purchaser in the territory of Sweden has the right to approach a non-resident service supplier, to conclude an agreement and to have the service, including any remedies connected to the service, delivered in the territory of Sweden, without any physical movement of the purchaser. It is also understood that limitations on the commitments to the obligations under paragraph 3, do not affect the right of a service supplier to deliver a service, and the rights of a purchaser to have a service delivered, wherever a commitment to an obligation under paragraph 4 is applicable.</p> <p>Moreover, it is understood that non-discriminatory limitations on juridical form for incorporation in Sweden of financial service suppliers do not constitute a restriction on commercial presence, nor do non-discriminatory residency requirements.</p> <p>Furthermore, it is understood that non-discriminatory authorization requirements do not constitute limitations on the supply of financial services by non-resident suppliers.</p>			

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
<p>A. <u>Insurance</u></p>	<p>1) The supply of direct insurance is allowed only through an insurance service supplier authorized in Sweden, provided that the two insurance service suppliers belong to the same group of companies or have an agreement of co-operation between them</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Insurance undertakings not incorporated in Sweden may establish a commercial presence only through a resident agent</p> <p>Insurance broking undertakings not incorporated in Sweden may establish a commercial presence only through a branch</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) The supply of direct insurance is allowed only through an insurance service supplier authorized in Sweden, provided that the two insurance service suppliers belong to the same group of companies or have an agreement of co-operation between them</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Insurance undertakings not incorporated in Sweden may establish a commercial presence only through a resident agent</p> <p>Insurance broking undertakings not incorporated in Sweden may establish a commercial presence only through a branch</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Insurance undertakings not incorporated in Sweden are required to deposit assets for agencies established in Sweden</p> <p>Non-life insurance undertakings not incorporated in Sweden conducting business in Sweden are - instead of being taxed according to the net result - subject to taxation based on the premium income from direct insurance operations</p> <p>A founder of an insurance company shall be a natural person resident in Sweden or a legal entity incorporated in Sweden</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>Additional commitments</p>
<p>Modes of delivery (definitions):</p> <p>1) Supply of financial services by non-resident suppliers</p> <p>2) Purchase by residents in the territory of another Member</p> <p>3) Commercial presence</p> <p>4) Temporary entry of personnel</p>				

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>B. <u>Banking and other financial services</u> (excluding insurance)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) Custody, depository and settlement services re. securities registered in the (Swedish) Securities Register Centre (Värdepapperscentralen VPC SB) can only be supplied by suppliers who are account operating institutions. A prerequisite is that the supplier is supervised by the (Swedish) Financial Supervisory Authority.</p> <p>3) Undertakings not incorporated in Sweden may establish a commercial presence only through a branch or, in case of banks, a representative office</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) Account operating institutions in the VPC register who have not got a clearing account with the central bank (Riksbanken) have to make a certain deposit</p> <p>3) A founder of a banking company shall be a natural person resident in Sweden or a foreign bank. A founder of a savings bank shall be a natural person resident in Sweden.</p> <p>A branch of a fund management company not incorporated in Sweden may not operate certain collective investment funds, where the investor enjoys certain tax benefits (Allmansfonder).</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>Monopoly rights: Certain payments to and from certain governmental entities shall be transmitted through the Swedish Postal Giro system (Postgirot).</p>			
<p>Modes of delivery (definitions): 1) Supply of financial services by non-resident suppliers 2) Purchase by residents in the territory of another Member 3) Commercial presence 4) Temporary entry of personnel</p>			

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES					
A. <u>Hotel and restaurants services</u> (CPC 641-643)	1) Unbound* except for catering: None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
B. <u>Travel agency and tour operator services</u> (CPC 7471)	1) Requirement of establishment 2) None 3) Requirement of establishment 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	1) Limitations on market access	2) Limitations on national treatment	3) Additional commitments
C. <u>Tourist guide services</u> (CPC 7472)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES			
A. <u>Entertainment services</u> (CPC 9619)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) Targeted financial support to specific local, regional or national activities 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
B. <u>News agency services</u> (CPC 962)	1) None	1), 3), 4) Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing or printing company	2) None	
	2) None	3) As stated above	3) None	
	3) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and as stated above	4) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	2) None	
D. <u>Sporting and other recreational services</u> (CPC 964 except for gambling activities)	1) None	3) Targeted financial support to specific local, regional or national activities	3) Targeted financial support to specific local, regional or national activities	
	2) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	3) None			
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES					
C. <u>Air transport services</u>					
- Sales and marketing	1) None	1) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier			
	2) None	2) None			
	3) None	3) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier			
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
- Computer reservations systems	1) None	1) Unbound for obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries			
	2) None	2) None			

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
3) None	3) None	3) Unbound for obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries	3) Unbound for obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries	
4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	
2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

- Maintenance and repair of aircraft

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	1) Limitations on market access	2) Limitations on national treatment	3) Additional commitments
E. <u>Transport Services by Railway</u> - Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Operators allowed to establish and maintain their own terminal infrastructure: facilities, subject to space and capacity constraints* 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Public utility concession or licensing procedures may apply in case of occupation of the public domain.

SWEDEN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on national treatment				Additional commitments
F. Road Transport Services Freight and passenger transportation (CPC 7123, 7122 and 7123 not including cabotage) (L 1979:560, L 1988:263 and L 1979:561)	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 612)	3) Authorization required for commercial land transport service operations. Authorization is based on the applicants financial situation, experience and capability to supply the services. Limitations on the use of leased vehicles for such operations.	3) Requirement on established entities to use vehicles; with national registration			
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) Operators allowed to establish and maintain their own terminal infrastructure facilities, subject to space and capacity constraints	3) Operators allowed to establish and maintain their own terminal infrastructure facilities, subject to space and capacity constraints	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	