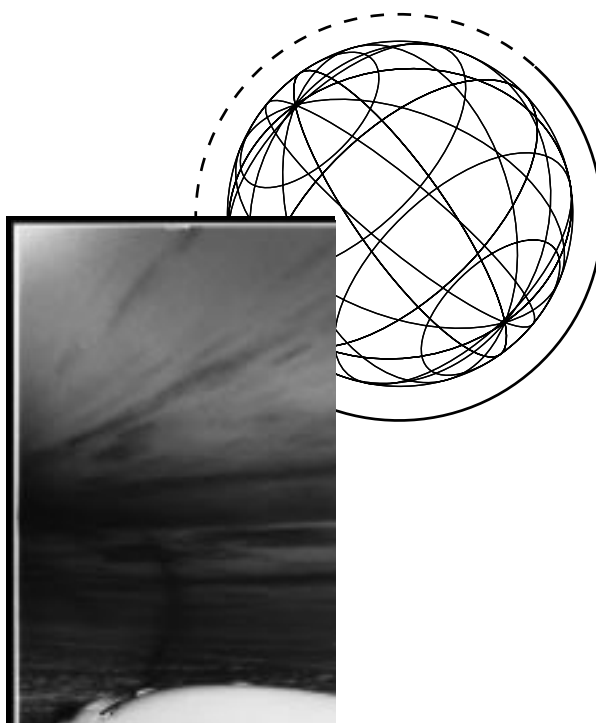




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Abbreviations and symbols

ANDEAN	Andean Common Market
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CEFTA	Central European Free Trade Agreement
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FDI	Foreign direct investment
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IEA	International Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
LDCs	Least-developed countries
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication :

...	not available
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
I	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, regional and other country groupings; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

Closing date 31 August 2002

1. Main Features

The year 2001 witnessed an unexpectedly sharp downturn in the expansion of global output and a decline in world trade. World GDP, which in the preceding year recorded its highest annual growth rate in more than a decade, edged up by about 1.5%. World trade decreased by 1.5% after expanding 11% in the preceding year. For the first time since 1982 world trade growth was negative. The slump in global output growth can be attributed to a decline in the major industrial country markets and the East Asian economies with a high share of IT industries in their total output.

Setting the recent slowdown into an historic perspective, it can be shown that the three previous downturns in global economic activity since 1970 have been more pronounced than in 2001, as in each case global population growth exceeded global output growth, a development that was not observed in 2001.¹

Governments and central banks in the major economies succeeded in attenuating the repercussions of slack investment and consumption and to cushion the impact of the shock of September 11 on the business and consumer confidence. The weakness in global economic activity was not triggered by a tightening of monetary policy (as in 1981) nor by restrictive fiscal policies in industrial countries.²

Between 2000 and 2001, the general government fiscal balances of industrial countries recorded either a declining surplus (e.g. US and UK), a shift from surplus to deficit (e.g. Euro area) or the maintenance of a large deficit (e.g. Japan).³ Although the rate of expansion of private consumption in the industrial countries weakened under the impact of lower income growth and marginally higher personal savings rates, at 2.2% it remained stronger than overall demand growth.

There was a marked contrast between the moderate slowdown in the expansion of private and public consumption in the industrial countries and the contraction of investment in 2001. Fixed investment, which was a motor of economic growth in the second half of the 1990's, contributed significantly to weakness in global economic activities. There was a noteworthy difference in the investment decline among the industrial regions. In North America the decrease was focussed on non-residential investment while residential investment continued to grow. In the EU and Japan, however, the marked decline of residential investment contrasted with the stagnation of non-residential investment.

The sharp contraction of non-residential fixed investment in North America in 2001 (-3%), after a year in which it surged by nearly 10%, was a key feature explaining the slowdown in world trade and in particular that of capital goods. Reviewing US imports over the last business cycle, it can be shown that capital goods imports had been the most dynamic component until 2000, but fell dramatically in 2001 (see Chart 1).

The burst of the IT bubble in 2001 was the outstanding feature of the contraction of non-residential investment in 2001. Although the turnaround in profitability trends and business perspectives for the IT industries had occurred in early 2000, the full brunt of the fall in expenditure on IT equipment by investors and consumers occurred only in 2001. Among the IT component industries, the semi-conductor industry was particularly hit, highlighted by a fall in the industry's global sales value by 29%. There was also a drop in personal computer unit sales, the first time in more than 15 years. Even sales of mobile phone sets,

Chart 1

Rise and decline of US capital goods imports, 1993-2001

(Annual percentage change in volume terms)



^a Excluding automotive products.

which expanded in 2000 by more than one half, stagnated as falling sales in the North and West European markets could not be fully offset by expanding markets in Asia. The weaker demand for IT products had dramatic repercussions on those economies in East Asia which have built up IT industries and specialized in the exports of IT products. As a direct consequence of this slump in demand of IT products, some of these East Asian economies recorded a recession for the first time in the last three decades (e.g. Singapore, Chinese Taipei).

Capital flows, in particular foreign direct investment, increased sharply in the second half of the 1990's not only in absolute terms, but also relative to global GDP. The ratio of gross capital flows to GDP rose for the developed countries to more than 15% in 1999/2000, more than three times the level recorded at the beginning of the nineties. In 2001, however, gross capital flows declined by more than one-third, with the brunt of the fall in flows among developed countries. Falling stock markets and the end of the merger and acquisition boom markedly reduced FDI flows among the developed countries. While net capital flows to the five East Asian crisis countries remained negative in 2001 for the fifth year in a row, Latin America recorded strong net capital inflows in 2001. The size of the Latin American net-capital inflow is, however, dwarfed by that of the United States which was with about \$300 billion – approximately five times larger than that of Latin America. The US current account deficit, which widened further to a record US\$300 billion (equivalent to 4% of GDP), could be financed by increased bank loans and purchases of US bonds, while net-FDI inflows contracted sharply. The US dollar exchange rate appreciated *vis-à-vis* all the major currencies (yen, euro, British pound), which lowered US import prices and further enhanced the price competitiveness of foreign goods on the US market. While this development can be welcomed, as it helps to keep inflation low in the US, it also contributes, however, to the

¹ IMF, WEO April 2002, p. 10. For world trade, however, the decrease in 2001 was stronger than ten years ago but still smaller than in 1975 and 1982.

² BIS, Annual Report 2002.

³ The IMF reports that for the major advanced countries the general fiscal deficit continued to widen from 0.3 to 1.3% of GDP between 2000 and 2001. (IMF, WEO April 2002, p. 16)

rising US current account deficit. The large and increasing US current account deficit is only sustainable as long as the very low US savings rate is balanced by the willingness of foreign investors to continue to buy assets in the US in the form of bonds and stocks, and accumulate the dollar holdings in their foreign exchange reserves. In this situation there are two major risks. First, a rapid rise in US savings rates to levels prevailing throughout the 1980's would steeply cut imports and exert a contractionary force on world trade. After all US merchandise imports account for one-fifth of world trade and for more than one quarter of developing countries' exports. Another risk associated with the present rise of the US current account deficit would be a change in investors' attitudes *vis-à-vis* holding dollar assets. If central banks no longer increase their dollar foreign exchange holdings as much as in recent years and private investors and banks reduce their net purchases of US stocks and bonds, the US dollar exchange rate would be adversely affected and an abrupt change could contribute to an increased instability of exchange rates.

Global price inflation decreased further in 2001. Lower oil prices and a further decrease of non-fuel commodity prices contributed to this development. Prices for internationally traded manufactured goods decreased as much as non-fuel commodity prices partly due to sluggish demand in North America, Western Europe and East Asia (excluding China).

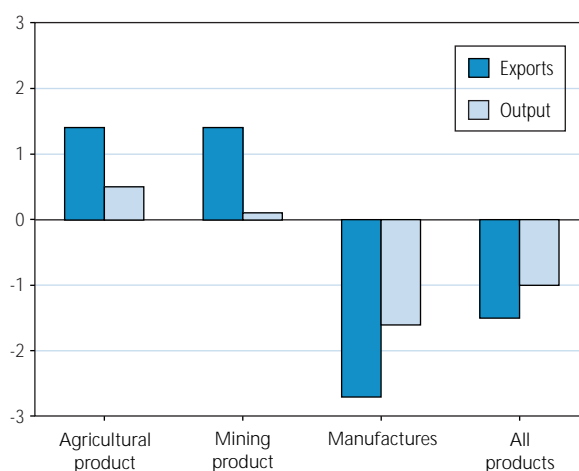
The immediate economic repercussions of the tragic events of September 11 in the US on the global economy could be observed in the shock wave sent to the global stock markets, as business and consumer confidence took a severe blow. Business activity in and with the United States was affected by the disruptions to transportation of passengers and merchandise, above all at the US border. The direct costs of the economic damages for the insurance sector have been estimated between 30 and 58 billion dollars.⁴ The medium and longer term repercussions of the terrorist attacks on international trade flows are uncertain in their magnitude but differ significantly by sector and by region. The insurance industry, air transportation and aeronautics, and tourism, are among the sectors most affected. Trade flows to and from the countries and regions perceived to be linked closely to the events of September 11 are expected to be more affected than trade flows among regions more distant from the events. The longer-term consequences of additional security investments at airports and harbours and higher insurance premiums are bound to increase transaction costs in international trade. In the weeks after the terrorist attacks, some observers estimated "that the tighter border inspections could add some one to three percentage points" to transaction costs through the cost of time delays, paperwork, and compliance related to border crossing for North American trade flows.⁵ The actual development of insurance premiums and transportation costs since September 2001 has shown that these initial estimates were too pessimistic, even for North American trade. For world trade the repercussions are in general even smaller than for trade flows to and from the United States. However, there is no doubt that some products and sectors and certain origins could be severely affected by an increase in transaction costs. Products with high transportation costs (e.g. air transported fresh fruits or cut flowers), tourism depending on long haul air transport, especially in regions associated with the conflict, and products originating from regions with a perceived security problem are most likely to experience increased costs and suffer from reduced demand growth. If, contrary to current expectations, international transaction costs increase in a significant way one would also see an overall structural change towards a lower income elasticity of international trade – in other words, a slowdown in the globalization process.⁶

2. Global merchandise output and trade volume developments by sector

Similar to previous business cycles, global merchandise output showed a greater deceleration than world GDP in the recent downturn. Based on preliminary data, it is estimated that world merchandise production decreased by 1% in 2001, the first negative rate since 1982. World GDP, however, continued to expand moderately for the year as a whole due to the services sector, which is commonly less affected by cyclical variations than the goods sector. Manufacturing output, which typically records a more dynamic growth rate than the agricultural and mining sectors, contracted in 2001 after achieving the highest annual growth for more than a decade in 2000. Although agricultural and mining production were also affected by the adverse cyclical developments, the impact remained far weaker than for the manufacturing sector. Mining output, which is largely determined by developments in the fuels sector, stagnated while agricultural output edged up slightly in 2001. The pattern of global trade by sector broadly mirrored developments on the production side. Trade in manufactured goods fell by nearly 3% while that of agricultural and mining products expanded at 1.5%. However, due to the large share of manufacturing in the total global merchandise trade growth fell back more steeply than total merchandise output (see Chart 2). This is not an unusual pattern in a downturn and should not be interpreted as a new feature or a structural change in global trade flows.

Chart 2
World merchandise trade and production
by major product group, 2001

(Annual percentage change in volume terms)



The resilience of agricultural trade in 2001 was largely due to the rebound in Latin American shipments, the continuation of the export boom of the transition economies and the above average

⁴ Insurance claims put forward reached 27.4 billion dollars in January 2002. OECD, Economic Outlook of the OECD, June 2002.

⁵ Jeremy A. Leonard, "The impact of the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks on North American trade flows," Manufactures Alliance/MAPI E-146 (October 2, 2001).

⁶ A broader discussion on the global economic consequences of the terrorist attacks of September 11 can be found at: IMF, World Economic Outlook, April 2002; OECD, Economic Outlook of the OECD, Chapter IV, June 2002, OECD, Working Party of the Trade Committee, Trade policy and the war on terrorism, TD/TC/WP/(2000)9/Rev.1/Add.1 and World Tourism Organisation, "The impact of the September 11th attacks on tourism: The light at the end of the tunnel" April 2002.

growth in Asian exports. North America's exports decreased slightly and West European exports were reduced by nearly 2% under the impact of various animal diseases, which lowered West European livestock production and caused widespread consumer concerns about food safety, eventually leading to a fall in meat consumption.

The transition economies remained the most dynamic exporter of mining products for the second year in a row. The two leading net exporters in this product category, the Middle East and Africa, expanded their shipments somewhat faster than the global average. The three net importing regions reported moderate export growth (Western Europe), stagnation (Asia) and contraction (North America) of their exports of mining products in volume terms.

The contraction of world exports of manufactures in 2001 was quite uneven among the four leading exporting regions. While the manufactured goods exports of Asia and North America contracted by more than 5%, those of Western Europe and Latin America stagnated or decreased marginally. An outstanding feature in manufacturing trade was the double digit increase of manufactures exports from the transition economies in a year when global trade in manufactured goods contracted.

3. Trade value developments by product and region

The severity of the downturn in world trade values was even more pronounced than in volume terms, as dollar prices of internationally traded goods decreased in 2001. Merchandise exports recorded a decrease of 4.5 percent, the steepest decline in more than a decade, contrasting sharply with the 6.5 percent average expansion recorded in the 1990s. Commercial services exports, which expanded at the same rate as merchandise trade between 1990 and 2000, declined marginally in 2001. This was the first decrease in world exports of commercial services since 1983 (see Table 1).

The pattern of world merchandise exports by product category in 2001 reflects the main features of the slowdown in the global economic activities in 2001. Firstly, the burst of the IT bubble and the decline in IT expenditure caused an unprecedented shrinkage of international trade in office and telecom equipment of nearly 14%.⁷ This was the strongest decrease of any major product category in 2001, and contrasts sharply with developments over the last decade, when trade in this product group expanded annually at 12%, or two times faster than global trade (see Chart 3).

Secondly, the sharp reversal from strong growth in 2000 to a contraction of output during the course of 2001 left its mark on products which exhibited a high sensitivity to cyclical variation such as non-ferrous metals and iron and steel. Both product

categories recorded faster than global export growth in 2000 and some of the steepest export declines of all product groups in 2001. Both price and demand developments contributed to these large cyclical variations.

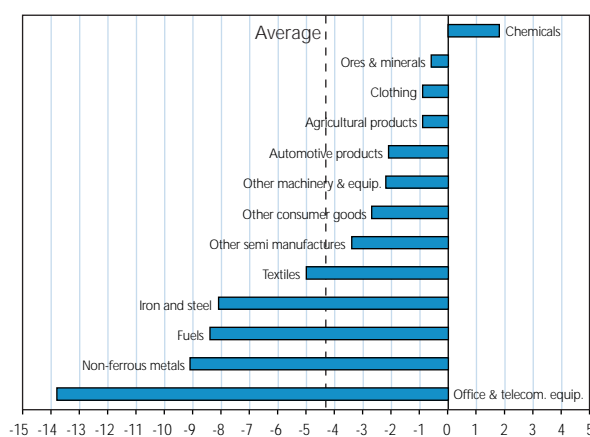
Thirdly, the decline in crude oil prices by 9% has been the major factor in the 8% decrease of world fuels exports, as the volume of fuels traded remained roughly unchanged from the preceding year.

Finally, textiles recorded an above average export decrease in 2001, confirming a long-term trade pattern where trade growth consistently lags behind global trade expansion. Since 1990, the share of textiles in world merchandise trade fell from 3.1% to 2.5% last year.

Chart 3

World merchandise exports by product, 2001

(Percentage change over preceding year)



The only major product group which recorded an increase in its export value was chemicals. It was also the only other product group besides office and telecom products which had increased its share in world merchandise trade between 1990 and 2000. The strength of trade in chemicals was principally the result of dynamic growth in pharmaceutical products. Other chemicals such as plastics, organic chemicals and fertilizers tend to be negatively affected by declining oil prices. Chemical exports other than pharmaceuticals decreased in 2001.

A noteworthy performance was recorded in respect of agricultural products, for which the export decrease in 2001 was small enough to increase its share in world exports for the first time since 1994. Exports of food products stagnated, while those

⁷ World exports of all three major IT product groups, i.e. computers (SITC 75), telecom equipment (SITC 76) and semiconductors, and transistors (SITC 776) fell at double digit rates. Exports of semiconductors and other electronic components shrank by more than one fifth.

Table 1

World exports of merchandise and commercial services, 1990-2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2001	Annual percentage change				
		1990-00	1999	2000	2001	2002 First half
Merchandise	5984	6,5	4,0	13,0	-4,5	-4,0
Commercial services	1458	6,5	3,0	6,0	-0,5	...

of agricultural raw materials decreased by 8% under the impact of weak prices.

As regards the three major categories of commercial services trade, annual variations remained in a narrow range and all categories were similarly affected by the contraction of commercial services trade in the course of 2001. The September 11 events left a clearly distinguishable but still moderate impact, in particular on global receipts from air transportation, travel and other commercial services (see Table IV.2).

In 2001, all seven major geographic regions⁸ recorded lower export and import growth than in the previous year, as global economic activity weakened and dollar prices of international trade decreased further. The four largest trading regions, Western Europe, Asia, North America and Latin America all recorded a contraction of both export and import values.

The **transition economies**, however, recorded an increase in both their merchandise export and import values. Among the explanatory factors for this outstanding trade development is the relative strength in FDI inflows and the increased production linkages in numerous sectors between Central and Eastern Europe with Western Europe. Exports of manufactured goods from Central/Eastern Europe to the EU (or WE) increased by 12%, while intra and extra-EU imports decreased in 2001. Following a steep rise in 2000, Russia's exports decreased under the impact of declining oil prices in 2001. The decline in merchandise fuels export values was moderated, however, by the price adjustment mechanism for exported gas which led to an increase of gas prices in 2001 (see Chart 4).

Crude oil price developments had also been the major determinant of the exports of the **Middle East** which in 2001 reported the sharpest contraction in merchandise export values of all regions only one year after recording the highest regional growth rate. The slump in global demand for IT products as well as a tense political situation contributed to the reduction in exports and imports of Israel, the leading exporter of manufactures in the region. Merchandise imports of the Middle East region, however, continued to increase, sustained by a large trade surplus.

Asia's merchandise exports decline in 2001 was matched only by that of the Middle East and turned out to be even steeper than in 1998 in the aftermath of the Asian financial crisis. In contrast to 1998, Asia's merchandise exports shrank more than imports in 2001. The Asian countries with the weakest export performance in 2001 were Japan and those developing countries with a high share of IT products in their export basket. Chinese Taipei, Malaysia, the Philippines and Singapore which all had a share of office and telecom equipment of between one-third and somewhat more than one half of total exports in 2000, recorded double digit decreases in their merchandise exports and imports.⁹ (see Table III.73)

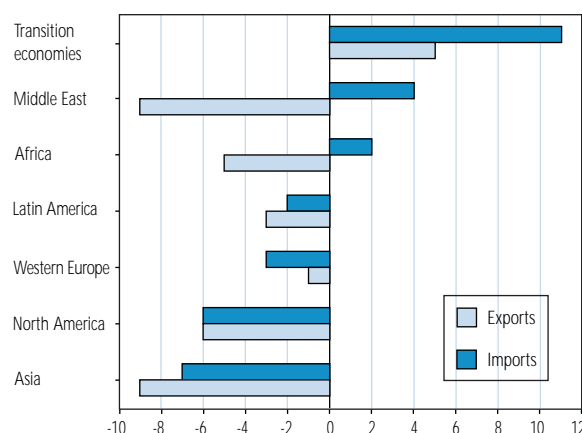
North America, which represented a powerful motor in world trade developments between 1996 and 2000, recorded an above average contraction with a 6% decline of both exports and imports in 2001. Imports of iron and steel, and of office and telecom equipment slumped by nearly 20% in 2001, while all other manufactured goods continued to decrease by less than 5%. Imports of fuels and non-ferrous metals decreased by about 10%, basically reflecting lower prices. Food and chemicals were the only product groups which avoided a year to year decline for both exports and imports. Trade developments by product reflected the sluggishness of investment expenditure in general, and in IT products in particular (see Table III.10).

Western Europe, the world's largest trader, accounting for 40% of world merchandise exports and imports, recorded a slight decrease in its exports and a 3% decrease of the dollar value of its imports in 2001. Expressed in euro terms, the

Chart 4

World merchandise trade by region, 2001

(Percentage change in value)



region's exports increased slightly, while imports stagnated in comparison to the preceding year as the dollar continued to appreciate *vis-à-vis* the euro. Nevertheless, even measured in euro terms, there was a marked deterioration in Western Europe's trade expansion if compared with 2000. As Western Europe has by far the highest share of intra-trade of all major regions (more than two-thirds), it is obvious that the deceleration of Western Europe's internal demand growth was the major factor in its sluggish trade performance. The more moderate trade decline of Western Europe in 2001 in comparison to North America and Asia can be partly attributed to the product structure of its exports. Another positive element in Western Europe's export performance was the marked increase of exports to the transition economies (see Table III.35).

Merchandise exports and imports from **Latin America** which recorded the most dynamic trade growth of all regions during the 1990's, experienced a drop in its export and import values which was somewhat smaller than the 4% decrease of global merchandise trade. The region's exports suffered from a marked decline in prices for fuels, coffee and other primary commodities. As North America accounted for more than 60% of Latin America's exports, the marked contraction of US imports negatively affected Latin America's shipments – predominantly those of Mexico. Brazil, the second largest exporter of the region, recorded surprisingly strong export growth despite the adverse price developments and the severe fall in the imports of Argentina, its major MERCOSUR trading partner (see Table III.23 and III.24).

The decline of crude oil prices by nearly 10% in 2001 depressed **Africa's** exports, as fuels accounted for more than one half of the region's merchandise exports in 2000. Despite the falling prices for many commodities which are of major export interest to many African countries, such as coffee and cotton, the exports of food products to Western Europe increased. Exports of manufactured goods from Africa also recorded positive growth rates in 2001, amounting to a new record level of US\$36 billion. African imports edged up slightly as the double digit increases of the oil exporters, (Nigeria, Libya and Tunisia) were only partly offset by the import contraction of South Africa, Egypt and Morocco, three of the five largest African merchandise importers (see Table III.59).

⁸ The seven major geographic regions distinguished in this report are Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, North America, the transition economies and Western Europe.

⁹ The Philippines was an exception with imports decreasing by 7%.

World commercial services trade stagnated in 2001 after recording an expansion of 6% in 2000. The sharp deceleration in world services trade must be attributed largely to trade developments in Asia and North America, although Latin America and the Middle East also experienced a stagnation or decline in their trade. The origin of this notable reversal in commercial services trade can be found in the developments in the United States's commercial services imports, which decreased by 7% in 2001 after an expansion of 16% in the preceding year. All services categories were affected, but travel expenditures decreased most (-8%). North America's total services exports decreased far less than its imports in 2001, although the contraction of the region's transport and travel receipts was somewhat larger than the corresponding expenditure. The divergent developments in respect of total commercial services trade is to be attributed to trade in the "other commercial services category" which recorded higher receipts but lower expenditure. This larger decrease of other commercial services can be explained to a large extent by the insurance payments associated with the economic losses caused by the events of September 11 (see Table III.4 and III.5).

Insurance claims for damages on foreign insurers are booked as reductions in insurance expenditure (premium payments). Excluding the US\$7.9 billion drop in US imports of insurance services would leave the overall decrease of North American services imports in 2001 at 3%, the same rate as for its services exports.¹⁰

Asia's contraction of commercial services imports was due to a fall in imports of transport and travel services (in the order of 5%), which was only partly offset by a moderate increase in imports of other commercial services. Asia's exports of commercial services by category differed markedly from those of imports, as travel receipts continued to increase and other services exports stagnated. There was a considerable variations in individual Asian countries' services trade developments, although all major services traders recorded a deterioration in their trade performance.

Differences in export performance were particularly large between the two largest commercial services traders in Asia, namely Japan and China. While the former experienced a 7% decline in both its exports and imports, China reported an increase of 9% for both exports and imports.

Latin America's commercial services exports expanded much faster than global trade in 2000, but decreased in 2001. Although the region's transportation and travel receipts decreased slightly, the sharpest contraction was in exports of "other commercial services". The decline of Mexican exports of "other commercial services" by one quarter in 2001 (or more than one billion dollars) accounted for a 1.5% decrease of the

region's exports. As regards Latin America's services imports, travel expenditure decreased, transportation services stagnated and imports of other commercial services continued to expand, though at a much lower rate than in preceding years.

Western Europe, the world's largest services trader, recorded a marginal increase of its exports and imports in 2001. Travel receipts decreased for the second year in a row while transportation and other commercial services recorded with a small increase on a year-to-year basis. Differences in country performances continue to be quite large in the region. Denmark, Ireland and Norway reported a rather strong export and import growth in commercial services, while the United Kingdom the region's largest exporter reported a marked decrease in both exports and imports (see Table III.40).

The transition economies' commercial services trade recorded an outstanding performance, as both exports and imports continued to expand at double digit rates – almost a mirror image of their exceptional merchandise trade performance. There was little variation among the three services categories, which all expanded at rates ranging from 9 to 15%.

4. Trade of developing and least-developed countries

In 2001, trade developments in developing countries were shaped above all by lower demand in the industrial countries and that of developing countries in Asia and Latin America. The fall in crude oil prices as well as the contraction of trade in IT products had a large impact, as fuels and office and telecom equipment accounted for more than 40% of their merchandise exports.

Total merchandise exports and imports of the developing regions combined decreased by 6.5 and 4.0% and respectively. Preliminary data on commercial services trade of developing countries indicate near stagnation in 2001. Their share in world services trade remained roughly unchanged from 2000 (see Table 2).

Due to the relatively strong deceleration in developing countries' merchandise trade, their share in world merchandise exports decreased slightly to 29.1%. The corresponding figure for imports was 26.2%. However, the reduced shares in global

¹⁰ The impact of the events of September 11, which lowered US imports of insurance services, has of course mirrored in lower exports of other countries, mainly the EU and Japan.

Table 2

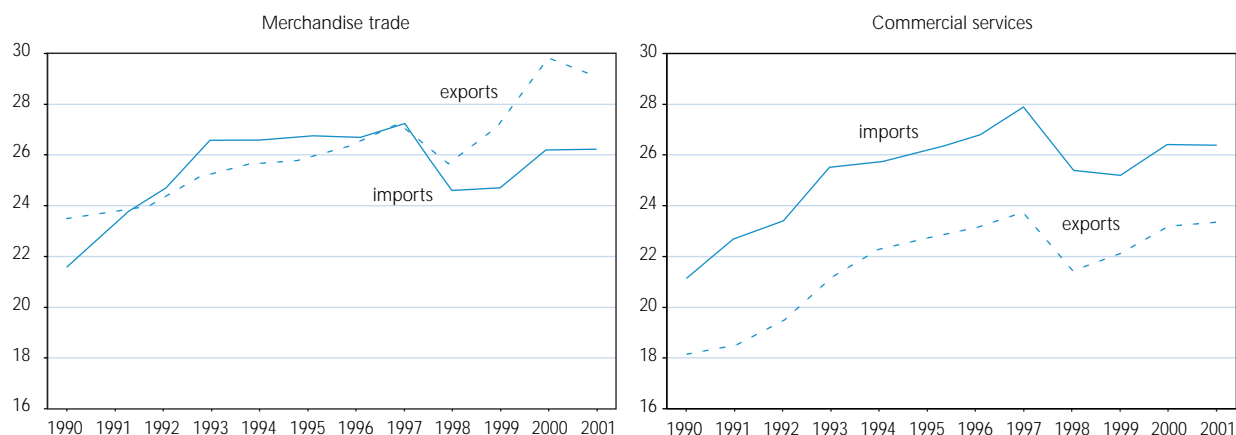
Trade and output growth of developing economies, 1990-2001

(Annual percentage change)

	Developing economies			World	
	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1990-00
GDP	3,5	5,5	2,0	5,0	3,0
Merchandise export volume	7,0	14,5	0,0	9,0	6,5
Merchandise import volume	6,0	16,0	-0,5	8,5	6,5
Merchandise export value	10,0	24,0	-6,5	9,0	6,5
Merchandise import value	5,0	20,5	-4,0	8,5	6,5

Chart 5
Share of developing countries in world merchandise and commercial services trade, 1990-2001

(Percentage)



merchandise exports and imports in 2001 were still six and five percentage points larger than those reported in 1990 (see Chart 5).

An important aspect of the longer term gains in trade shares of the developing countries was the rapid expansion of intra-developing country trade which grew in the 1990-2000 period at an annual average rate of 12%, or two times faster than global trade. The more dynamic growth performance of intra-developing country trade was, however, limited to the first half of the 1990s. The repercussions of the Asian financial crisis started to dampen developing countries import growth between 1995 and 2000. In 2001, intra-developing countries exports decreased less than exports to other regions, lifting the share of intra-trade in developing countries' exports back to nearly 37% (but still below the level already reached in 1995). The setback in South-South trade was particularly pronounced for manufactures. While for agricultural and mining products South-South trade reached a peak level (39% and 41% respectively), the share in manufactures exports was (35%) still lower in 2000 than in 1993 (see Chart 6).

Over the last eleven years the share of all developing countries as a destination has increased for the exports of Latin America, Africa, the Middle East and developing Asia. However, not all four developing regions have become more important export markets for each developing region. In addition, the importance of developing country markets differs markedly between the Middle East and developing Asia on one hand and Latin America and Africa on the other hand. For the former two regions shipments to developing countries accounted for more than 40% of their exports in 2001, while for the other two regions the share is about one quarter.

Reviewing the changes which occurred in developing country exports by destination since 1990, two features are outstanding. First, intra-trade within each of the four developing regions has increased in importance. Second, the sharp rise in developing Asia's imports throughout the nineties accounts for about two thirds of the increased intra-trade of developing countries. Developing Asia has become a larger export market for the Middle East than North America, Western Europe or Japan, and for Africa shipments to developing Asia exceed intra-African trade.

A review of trade developments of the developing country group should always be complemented by a more detailed regional or country analysis given the great diversity of resource endowments, income levels, and market and population size among the developing countries. These factors contribute to a large concentration of developing country trade on a few countries. As regards merchandise exports, it is worthwhile to recall that five out of 150 developing country exporters accounted for nearly one-half of developing countries' merchandise exports in 2001. For manufactured goods, the share of the top five developing country traders is almost two-thirds. At a regional level the concentration is even larger. As reported in Chart 7, the share of the top five regional exporters in 2001 accounted for three quarters or more of the total in Asia, Latin America and the Middle East.

The concentration in shares of developing countries' exports has increased markedly throughout the 1990s if measured by the share of the top five exporters for both total merchandise and manufactured exports. It has also increased sharply in two regions: Latin America and developing Asia. The principal factor behind this increased concentration of developing country exports rests with the dynamic export expansion of China and Mexico. Both countries recorded an export expansion in the 1990s which was nearly three times faster than world trade.

Chart 6
Share of developing country intra-trade in world and developing country exports, 1990-2001

(percentage)

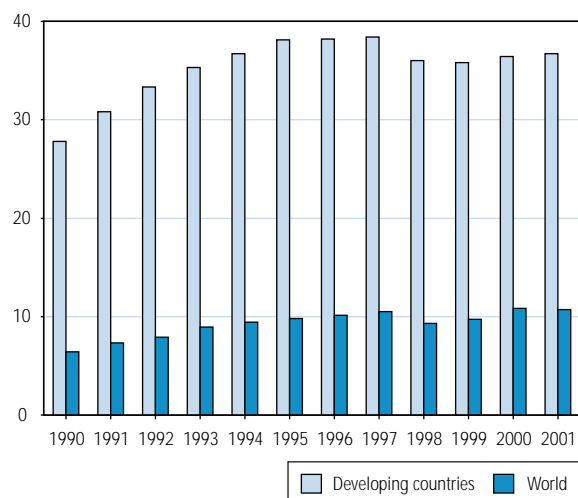
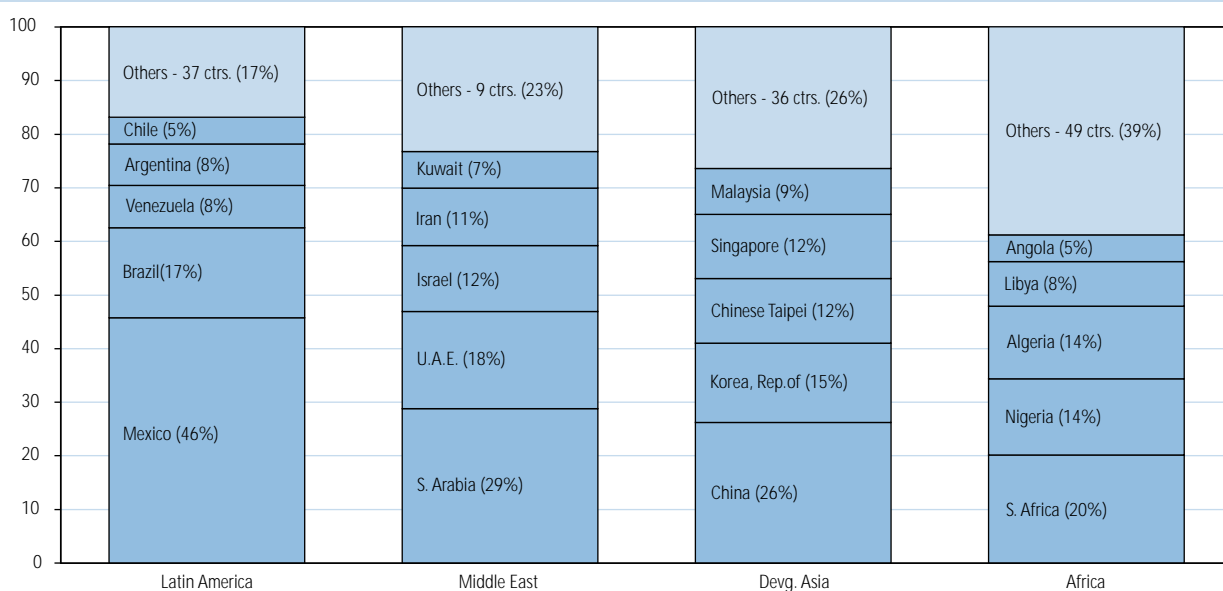


Chart 7

Top five developing exporters of merchandise by region, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade of the least-developed countries

Despite an adverse trading environment, with falling commodity prices and an economic slowdown in the major developed regions, the least-developed country group recorded a moderate increase in merchandise exports and imports in 2001 (see Table 3 and Table III.84). There was a considerable variation in the trade performance of individual least developed countries in 2001. According to preliminary data and estimates, about 16 least developed countries recorded a double digit decrease in merchandise exports in 2001, while ten other LDCs achieved a double digit increase for the second year in a row. Under the impact of falling crude oil prices, the petroleum exporting LDCs all experienced, with the exception of Equatorial Guinea a sharp contraction of their exports. Equatorial Guinea increased its oil production by 60% and sharply expanded the volume of its oil exports.

The manufacturing exporters among the LDCs which export primarily clothing and other labour intensive products were little affected by the global downturn of world manufactures trade.

Their overall merchandise exports expanded by 9% in 2001, although two of the eight exporters recorded a decline of exports due to the domestic political or economic situation. The outstanding feature of LDC exports in 2001, however, was the double digit increase of trade of those LDCs which largely export non-fuel primary commodities.

For a fourth group of LDCs which experienced extended periods of conflict and civil strife in the 1990s, it is estimated that their combined exports continued to shrink in 2001.

Recent information on commercial services trade of LDCs is very limited. However, some information can be provided. There are at least six LDCs which depend for their export earnings largely on commercial services. These are mostly islands depending on tourism receipts (see Table III.83). For the least-developed countries as a group, travel is by far the largest services category in commercial services exports. Contrary to merchandise exports LDC commercial services exports have been less dynamic than world services trade in the 1990s and in 2001.

Table 3

Merchandise exports of least developed countries by selected country groups, 1990-2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001
Total LDC	37	7	11	28	1
Oil exporters (4) a	14	12	51	65	-10
Exporters of manufactures (8) b	13	15	7	24	9
Commodity exporters (31)	9	2	-5	-3	12
LDC with civil strife (6) c	1	-9	-19	-12	-7
Memorandum Item :					
World	5984	6	4	13	-4

a Angola, Equatorial Guinea, Sudan and Yemen.

b Bangladesh, Cambodia, Lao People's Dem. Rep., Lesotho, Madagascar, Myanmar, Nepal and Haiti.

c Afghanistan, Burundi, Congo Dem. Rep, Rwanda, Sierra Leone and Somalia.

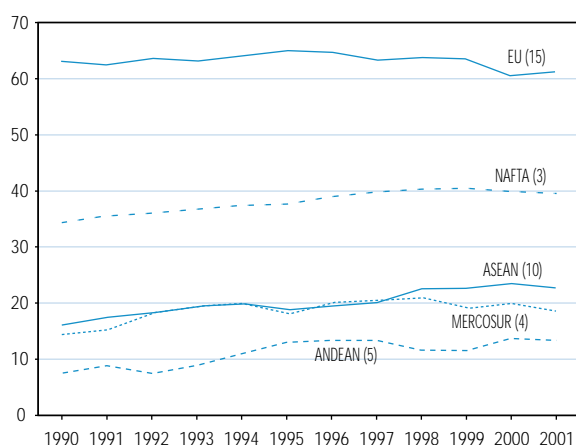
5. Merchandise trade development in major regional trade agreements

Regional trade agreements (RTAs) have become more numerous in recent years. Their number has increased sharply in the 1990s and by the end of 2001, 159 RTAs had been notified by WTO Members.¹¹ It has been estimated that trade among members of regional trade agreements represents 43% of world merchandise trade. In this estimate all types of regional trade agreements are included: bilateral, plurilateral and preferential non reciprocal ones.

A comprehensive review of trade developments of all RTAs in 2001 is not yet available, but trade developments in the major plurilateral RTAs are reported below. The decline of world merchandise trade in 2001 is also reflected in the trade performance of the regional trade agreements. Intra-trade decreased in all the four largest RTA but at very different rates. It shrank by less than 2% for the European Union, by nearly 7% for NAFTA and by more than 10% for both ASEAN and MERCOSUR. The share of world merchandise exports covered by the intra-trade of the four major plurilateral RTA increased slightly to 36% in 2001. This small increase can be attributed to EU intra-trade, which fell less than world merchandise trade and is by far the largest intra-RTA trade flow (\$1,400 billion).

For the EU, the share of intra-trade in EU total exports decreased for the second consecutive year, reaching its lowest level since 1997. The share of intra-trade in EU imports, however, recovered somewhat from its ten-year record low in 2000, as extra-regional imports decreased faster than intra-trade (see Chart 8 and Table 1.9).

Chart 8
Share of intra-trade in merchandise imports of selected RTAs, 1990-2001
(Percentage Share)



NAFTA intra-regional trade decreased in absolute terms for the first time since 1990, to \$637 billion. This decrease was only slightly larger than extra-regional trade, resulting in a marginally lower share of intra-regional exports and imports (to 55.5% and 39.5% respectively). The large difference of the intra-trade share between NAFTA exports and imports is attributable to the sizeable merchandise trade deficit of the United States with trading partners outside NAFTA. Among NAFTA members, the importance of intra-trade continues to differ widely between Canada and Mexico on one side, for whom trade within NAFTA accounts for about 90% of total trade, and the United States for which merchandise trade with NAFTA countries accounts for about one third of its merchandise trade.

Intra-trade of ASEAN, which had just recovered fully in 2000 from the impact of the Asian financial crisis, recorded a double digit decrease in 2001. Intra-regional exports dropped to \$90 billion, equivalent to 23.5% of total merchandise exports. Intra-trade also decreased faster than imports from other trading partners in 2001. Nevertheless, the share of intra-trade in the region's imports stayed well above its pre-1997 crisis level, while on the export side ASEAN countries never regained the 1996 peak level of 25.5%. This divergent development is closely linked to the fact that ASEAN exports expanded much faster than imports, causing a shift from a combined trade deficit in 1996 to a trade surplus of ASEAN members with the rest of the world from 1998 onwards.

MERCOSUR's intra-regional trade shrank at double digit rates, while exports to other regions increased by nearly 9% in 2001. Consequently, the share of intra-trade in the region's exports fell to 17.3%, its lowest share since 1992. The share of intra-trade in MERCOSUR imports decreased to 19%, as MERCOSUR's imports from non-members decreased less than intra-regional trade.

In contrast to the developments in the four largest RTAs, the intra-regional trade of the ANDEAN countries continued to grow in 2001, sustained largely by the increased intra-regional imports of Venezuela and Ecuador. The share of intra-Andean trade rose to nearly 11% for ANDEAN exports, pushed up by Colombia's strong intra-regional exports. As extra-regional imports rose even faster than intra-trade, the share of the latter in total imports decreased slightly, to 13.5%.

Reviewing the trade developments of the five plurilateral RTAs discussed above since 1990, one can observe that there continue to be very large differences in the relative importance of intra-trade in the various groupings with import shares ranging from more than 60% in the case of the EU to about one eighth for the ANDEAN group. Another feature seems to be apparent in Chart 8 above, namely that the general rise of the share of intra-trade in all RTAs in the first half of the 1990s was arrested in the second half. With the exception of ASEAN, all other major RTAs recorded intra-trade shares in 2001 which were equal or lower than four years ago.

6. Details on trade developments in 2001 by geographic region and country

North America

The near stagnation of the US economy and the steep fall in US investment expenditure led to a contraction of North America's trade in both value and volume terms in 2001. For the first time since 1991, the merchandise volume of both exports and imports decreased. The trade slowdown was broadly similar between Canada and the United States, although the volume of US exports decreased somewhat faster than imports, which was not the case for Canadian trade. The decline in North America's export volume was sharp for manufactures and moderate for both agricultural products and mining products (see Table 4).

North America's merchandise exports by destination showed large variations in 2001. Nominal merchandise export values decreased much faster than the average for shipments to Asia, which in 2001 accounted for 21% of North American exports. There was a striking difference between exports to the Republic of Korea and Japan, which fell by 20 and 12% respectively, and those to China, which increased by 17%. Intra-North American exports as well as shipments to Mexico also decreased faster than the average, but still accounted for one-half of the region's

¹¹ WTO, Annual Report 2002, p. 112.

Table 4

GDP and trade developments in North America, 1990-2001

(Annual percentage change)

	North America				United States				Canada			
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001
GDP	3,2	4,2	3,9	0,4	3,2	4,1	3,8	0,3	2,8	5,5	4,6	1,5
Merchandise												
Exports (value)	7	4	14	-6	7	2	13	-6	8	11	16	-6
Imports (value)	9	11	18	-6	9	12	19	-6	7	7	11	-7
Exports (volume)	7	6	9	-5	7	4	9	-6	9	11	9	-4
Imports (volume)	9	11	12	-3	9	11	11	-3	9	11	13	-6
Commercial services												
Exports (value)	7	5	9	-3	7	5	9	-3	7	5	8	-5
Imports (value)	7	4	14	-6	7	3	16	-7	5	6	7	-3

merchandise exports. North American shipments to Latin America excluding Mexico stagnated as did those to the Middle East. A double digit increase is reported for shipments to Africa and the transition economies, which together account for just 2% of North American exports. Exports to Western Europe, which are somewhat smaller than those to Asia, decreased by 4% and therefore less than average. The 2001 developments represent a minor reversal of the developments between 1990 and 2000, a period in which intra-North American exports and shipments to Latin America expanded almost two times faster than to all other regions including Asia (see Table III.12).

North American merchandise imports from Asia accounted for one-third of North American imports. Imports from China continued to rise, while those of all other major suppliers recorded a severe contraction. North American imports from Western Europe stagnated as the decreases in fuels and iron and steel were offset by increases in imports of chemicals, automotive products and aircraft. Imports from Latin American countries were lower due to falling oil prices and a decrease in supplies from Mexico, which were not offset by an increase of imports from Brazil. The reduction of North American imports from the Middle East and Africa can be largely attributed to the fall in prices of fuels (see Table III.13). US imports of

manufactured goods from Africa rose by 12%, largely due to higher imports of clothing (see Table A10).

Latin America

The Latin American economy stagnated under the impact of the slowdown in North America and the crisis in Argentina. Regional GDP growth slowed sharply in 2001. Economic activity decreased slightly in Mexico and by more than 4% in Argentina, the second and third largest economies in the region. Output contracted in 5 other Latin American countries. Positive – though generally lower – growth was reported for 25 countries including Brazil, which accounted for one third of Latin America's GDP.

The volume of Latin America's merchandise exports expanded on average by 2%. This average growth hides highly divergent developments between Mexico – the region's largest exporter – and other Latin American countries, in particular Brazil, which expanded their export volumes. In respect of exports by sector, it is estimated that Latin America's exports of agricultural products increased sharply in volume terms, while those of mining products and manufactures stagnated. There was a sharp deceleration in the region's import volume, above all due to Mexican imports, which after expanding by nearly 20% in 2000 decreased by 4% in 2001 (see Table 5).

Table 5

GDP and trade developments in Latin America, 1990-2001

(Annual percentage change)

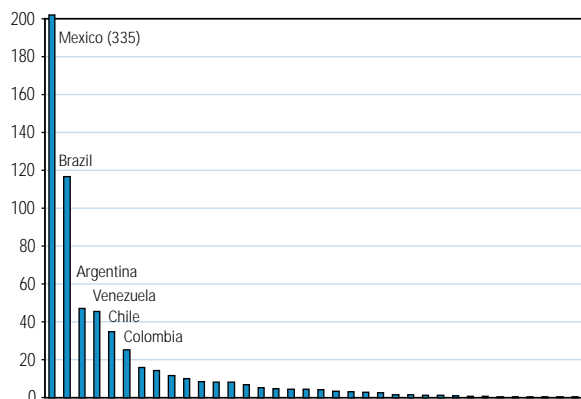
	Latin America				Mexico				Other Latin America			
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001
GDP	3,3	0,1	3,5	0,3	3,5	3,6	6,6	-0,3	3,2	-0,6	2,9	0,5
Merchandise												
Exports (value)	9	7	20	-3	15	16	22	-5	6	0	19	-2
Imports (value)	12	-3	16	-2	15	14	23	-4	9	-14	11	-1
Exports (volume)	9	5	8	2	14	12	13	-2	6	-1	4	7
Imports (volume)	11	0	13	-1	13	15	19	-4	9	-10	7	1
Commercial services												
Exports (value)	7	1	11	-3	7	1	17	-7	7	1	9	-1
Imports (value)	7	-4	12	0	5	12	19	-1	8	-8	10	0

Chart 9

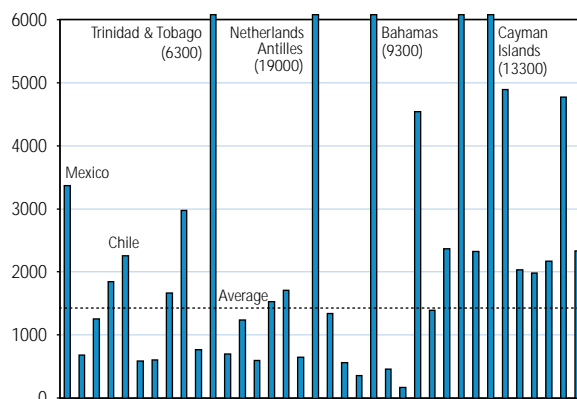
Latin America. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001)

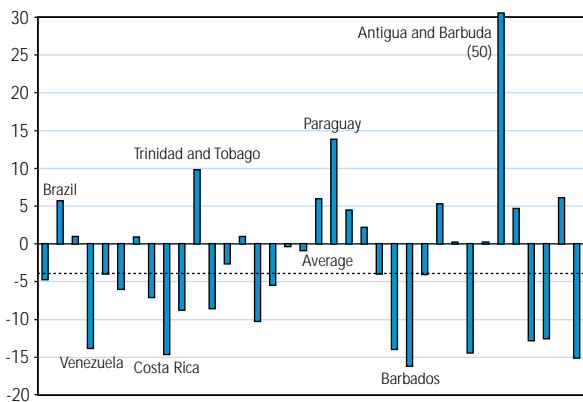
Merchandise trade of Latin American countries, 2001
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



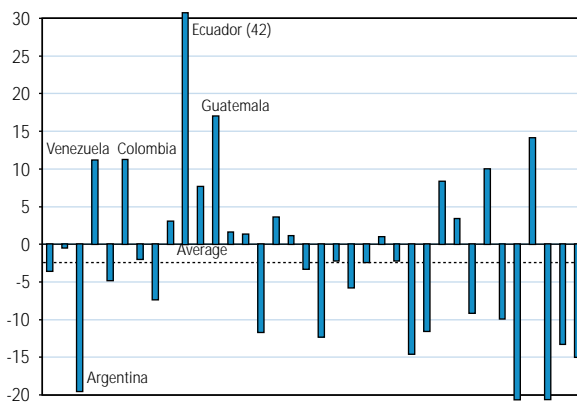
Per capita merchandise trade of Latin American countries, 2001
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



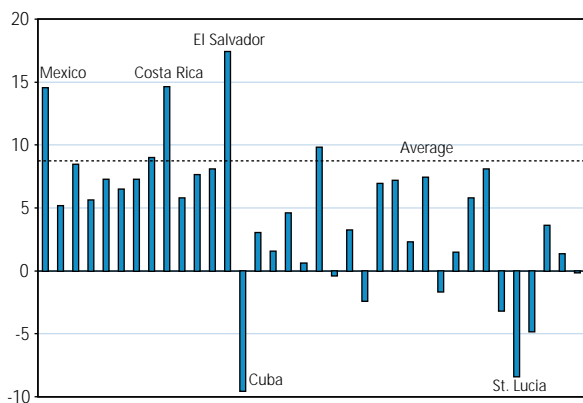
Merchandise exports of Latin American countries, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



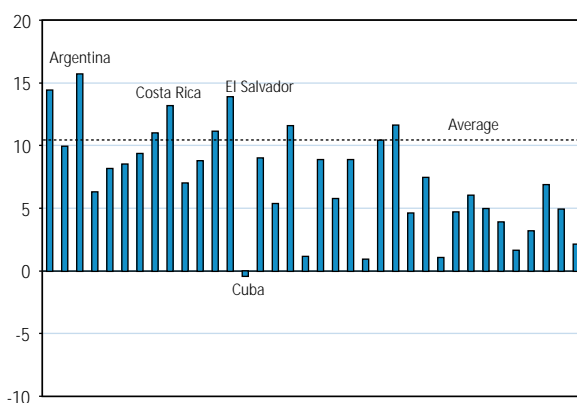
Merchandise imports of Latin American countries, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise exports of Latin American countries, 1990-2000^a
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of Latin American countries, 1990-2000^a
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



^a Referring to the growth between the averages of the years 1989-1991 and 1999-2001.

Export prices for Latin American goods decreased by 5%, much faster than import prices, which was a reversed situation compared to 2000. The rise of oil prices in 2000 and their decline in 2001 were the major explanatory factor in these developments. Export prices of some non-fuel commodities also recorded very sharp price declines, in particular coffee, which is a major export category in a number of Central American countries.¹²

The dollar value of Latin American merchandise exports and imports contracted by 3% and 2%, respectively, in 2001, a dramatic shift from the double digit growth in 2000. The deceleration in the region's services trade in 2001 was only slightly less pronounced than for merchandise, and again it was Mexico's trade developments which had contributed most to this disappointing outcome.

Chart 9 provides information on Latin American merchandise trade by country, which supplements the information on the region's overall trade performance.¹³ The countries are ranked in descending order from the left to the right in terms of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001. On the right side of the upper row, per capita trade is reported which reveals that the 12 smallest traders in Latin America recorded an above average per capita trade level. The middle row reports on annual value changes of exports and imports by country. Out of the 36 countries shown, 21 reported a decrease and 15 an increase, for both exports and imports. The annual variations in 2001 are more pronounced for imports than exports. Imports of the oil exporting countries (Venezuela, Colombia and Ecuador) continued to rise, while the crisis stricken Argentina sharply reduced its imports. The dotted line indicates the regional average.

The bottom row of Chart 9 sheds some light on medium-term developments by presenting trade growth rates by country between the average of the years 1989-91 and that of the years 1999-2001. For that period, Mexico, Costa Rica, El Salvador and Panama had been the most dynamic traders in Latin America, while Cuba and St. Lucia recorded a steep decline. Linked to the disruptions of its traditional trade ties with today's transition economies, Cuba is the only Latin American country for which both imports and exports did not expand in that period. The top 13 traders in Latin America in 2001 had much stronger export and import growth in the medium-term than the smaller traders in the region.

Western Europe

Western Europe's economic growth slackened in 2001, with regional GDP growth close to 1.5%, only half the rate of the

preceding year. Trade expansion in volume terms, which had been two times faster than that of output in 2000, contracted in 2001. Imports decreased more strongly than exports, reflecting the sluggishness of regional demand (see Table 6). Consequently, intra-EU trade was weaker than EU trade with all other regions combined. Western Europe's exports of agricultural products is estimated to have decreased by nearly 2%, and those of manufactured goods decreased slightly in 2001, following a double digit increase in 2000.

The developments in the dollar value of Western Europe's trade were very close to those in volume terms, as prices changed only marginally. Commercial services exports and imports recorded slightly higher dollar values than in the preceding year.

Merchandise trade by West European countries is reported in Chart 10. The number of West European countries which recorded a decline in their imports exceeded those with stagnating or increasing imports. In particular, the seven largest West European traders recorded a fall in their imports. As regards Western Europe's exports, the number of countries reporting a decrease almost matches those which reported an increase in their exports. Four countries recorded a double digit decrease in both exports and imports.¹⁴ The decline of Malta's trade is closely linked to the crisis in the global IT sector, as office and telecom equipment account for more than 40% of its merchandise trade.

Medium-term trade developments in Western Europe highlight the above average trade growth of Netherlands, Spain, Ireland, Turkey and Malta. The outstanding trade growth of Ireland in the 1990s is largely due to the expansion of its IT industry, which accounted for more than 30% of the countries' exports and imports in 2000.

Transition economies

Economic growth in the transition economies remained strong in 2001. Russia and Ukraine, the most populous countries in the region, recorded with a GDP growth of 5 and 9%, an outstanding performance.

Strong demand in the region led to double digit merchandise import growth in volume terms while exports were less dynamic.

¹² The share of coffee in merchandise exports of El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua exceeded one fifth in 1998-99.

¹³ The presentation of country data is identical in Chart 10 through Chart 14.

¹⁴ Sweden, Greece, Malta and F.Y.R. of Macedonia.

Table 6

GDP and trade developments in Western Europe, 1990-2001

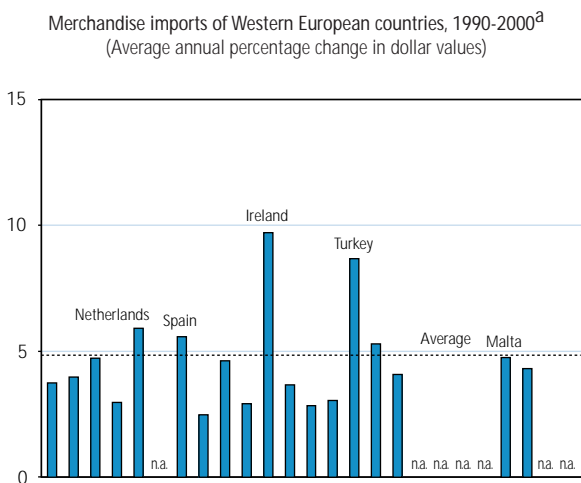
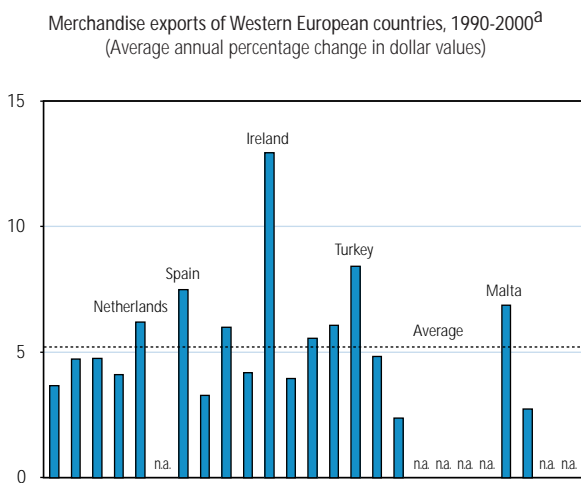
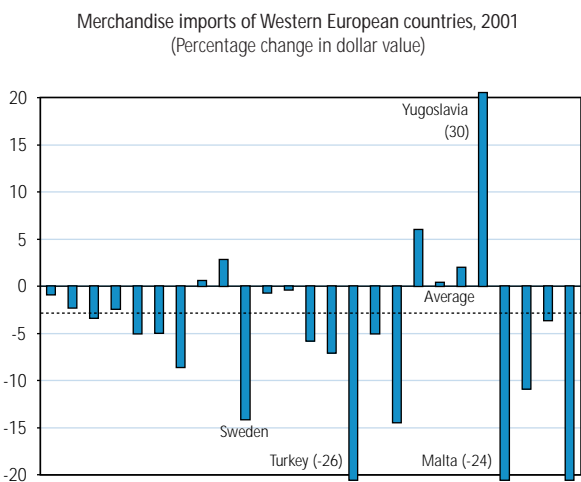
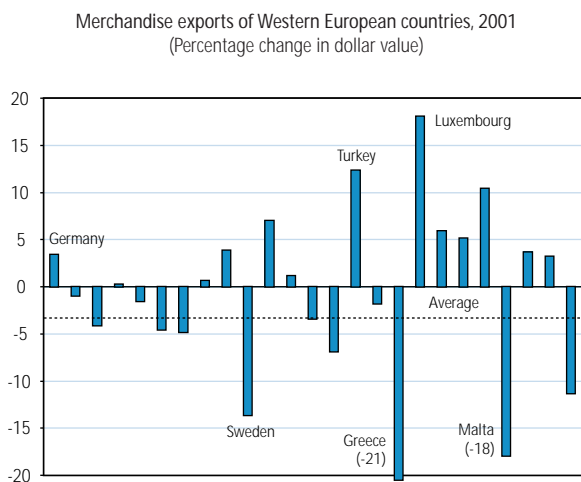
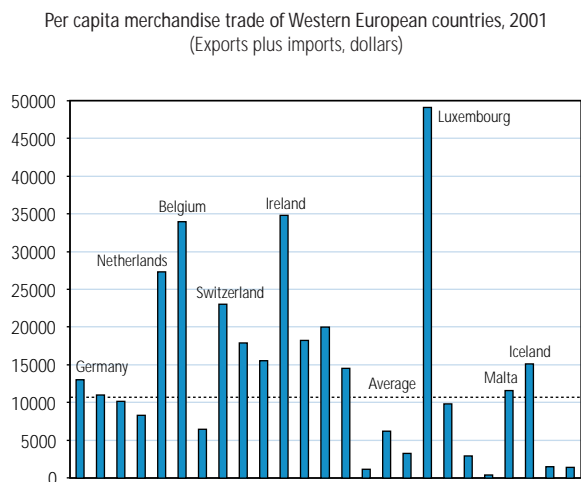
(Annual percentage change)

	Western Europe				European Union (15)				EU (15) excl. intra-trade			
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001
GDP	2,1	2,4	3,5	1,3	2,1	2,6	3,4	1,5	...	...	...	...
Merchandise												
Exports (value)	4	0	4	-1	4	0	3	-1	5	-1	7	0
Imports (value)	4	2	6	-3	4	2	6	-3	5	4	15	-4
Exports (volume)	5	3	9	-1	5	3	9	-1	4	1	13	0
Imports (volume)	5	4	8	-3	5	5	8	-3	5	6	9	-2
Commercial services												
Exports (value)	5	2	2	1	5	4	1	1	...	...	...	...
Imports (value)	5	3	2	1	5	3	2	2	...	...	...	...

Chart 10

Western Europe. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001)



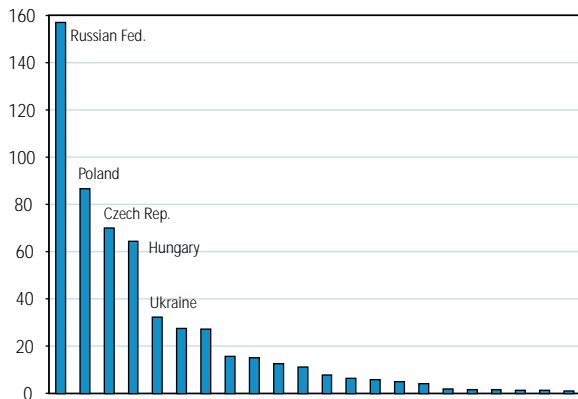
^a Referring to the growth between the averages of the years 1989-1991 and 1999-2001.

Chart 11

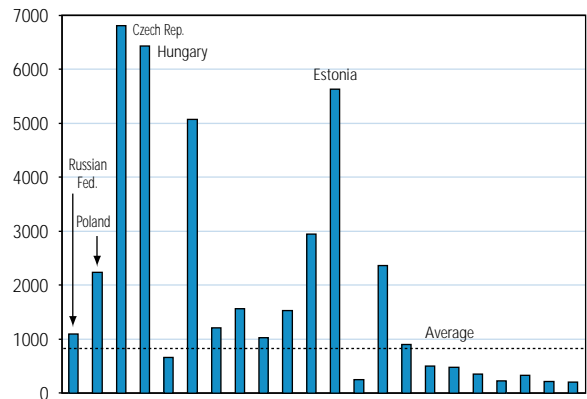
Transition economies. Merchandise trade by country, 1995-2001

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001)

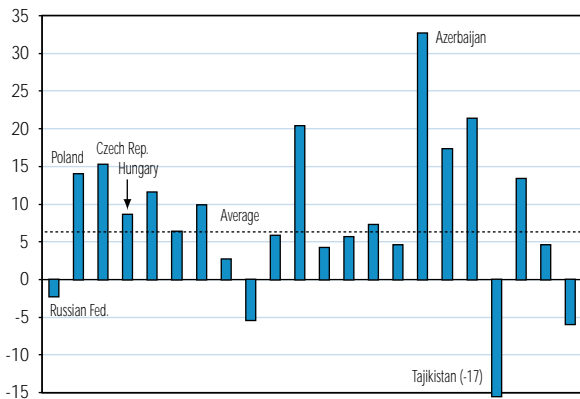
Merchandise trade of transition economies, 2001
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



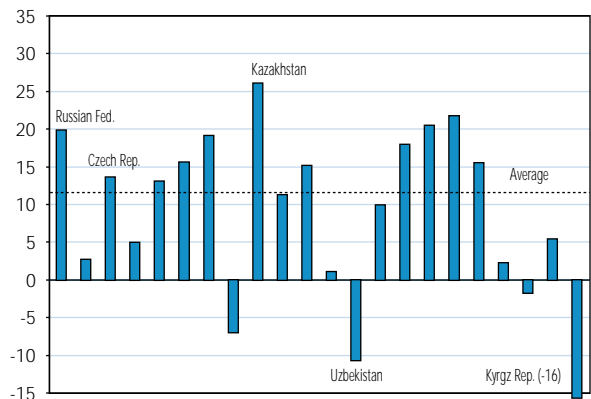
Per capita merchandise trade of transition economies, 2001
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



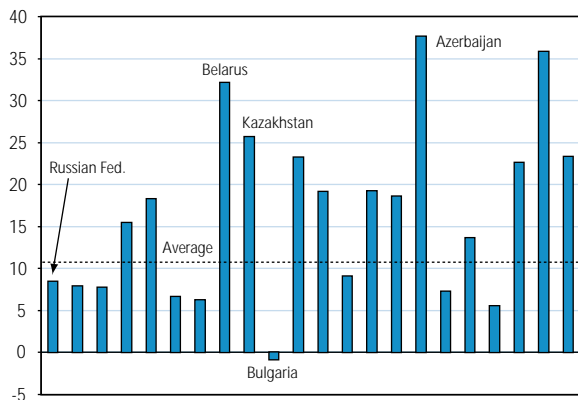
Merchandise exports of transition economies, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of transition economies, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise exports of transition economies, 1995-2001
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of transition economies, 1995-2001
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)

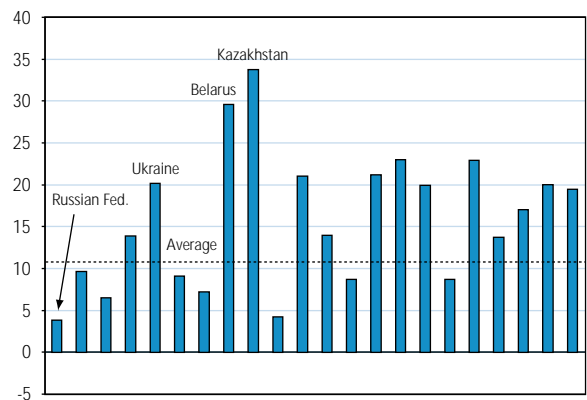


Table 7

GDP and trade developments in transition economies, 1995-2001

(Annual percentage change)

	Transition economies				C./E. Europe				Russian Federation			
	1995-00	1999	2000	2001	1995-00	1999	2000	2001	1995-00	1999	2000	2001
GDP	2,2	3,7	6,5	4,4	3,1	2,4	3,7	2,8	1,3	5,4	9,0	5,0
Merchandise												
Exports (value)	8	0	26	5	8	1	14	12	...	1	39	-2
Imports (value)	6	-12	14	11	9	-1	12	9	...	-33	13	20
Exports (volume)	7	-2	17	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports (volume)	8	-9	16	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial services												
Exports (value)	2	-14	11	11	1	-12	14	13	-1	-27	10	9
Imports (value)	3	-8	19	13	4	1	11	7	-3	-19	32	20

The excess of import growth over export growth in the region can be largely attributed to Russia and to a lesser extent to Ukraine, the Slovak Republic and Romania

The dollar value of the region's merchandise exports rose by 5%, to \$286 billion in 2001. Central and Eastern Europe's exports rose at double digit rates, while those of Russia decreased under the impact of falling prices for fuels. Excluding fuels and non-ferrous metals, the expansion of the region's merchandise exports remained very strong in 2001. While the recovery of intra-regional trade was sustained, the most encouraging development is the expansion of trade with Western Europe. Despite sluggish domestic demand growth in the EU, the Central and East European countries increased their exports by more than 10% to this region.

Particularly strong export growth to the EU could be observed for automotive products, office and telecom equipment and clothing. Developments in 2001 also confirmed the trend observed in a recent OECD study¹⁵, which found that intra-industry trade in Poland, Czech Republic and Hungary was large and had risen strongly throughout the 1990s. Russian imports recovered at double digit rates for the second year in a row, but remained on average down by one quarter of their pre-crisis peak of 1997.

As can be seen from Chart 11, the per capita merchandise trade of the Central and East European countries and those of the Baltic States was well above the average of the transition economies. However, the other transition economies recorded a higher export growth between 1995 and 2001, from the depressed trade levels at the beginning of the period.

The expansion of merchandise imports of the transition economies was sustained by the majority of the countries in the region, above all by Russia. Russian imports recovered at double digit rates for the second year in a row, but still remained still down in 2001 by one-quarter compared to the pre-crisis peak level of 1997. Commercial services exports and imports of the region continued to expand rapidly. Russia's commercial services imports were again up sharply in all categories, while on the export side an increase in transportation services contrasted with a contraction of receipts for travel and other commercial services. For the transition economies as a group, however, the three services categories contributed equally to an overall growth rate of 11%.

Africa

GDP growth in Africa exceeded population growth for the second year in a row, yet hardly by enough to make a dent in the

widespread under-employment and poverty in the region. There was a marked deceleration of economic activity in the region's largest economies, South Africa, Nigeria and Egypt, while many smaller economies fared better in 2001 than in the preceding year. According to IMF estimates¹⁶, thirteen African economies recorded economic growth in excess of 5% while for five African economies output was shrinking (Democratic Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Malawi, Seychelles and Zimbabwe).

Africa's merchandise exports in volume terms is estimated to have increased by about 3 to 4% in 2001, which was roughly half the rate of the preceding year. The volume of agricultural exports expanded much faster than that of mining and manufactured products. The value of African merchandise exports decreased as the volume increase in African merchandise exports was not strong enough to offset the decline in prices of fuels, metals and other primary commodities. Primary products accounted for three quarters of African merchandise exports in 2001. Estimates point to a decrease in the value of African exports of fuels and agricultural raw materials of 9% and 6% respectively. The value of food exports, however, increased despite falling prices. Among manufactured goods, the strongest increase was recorded for clothing, while that of iron and steel decreased sharply. Exports of all manufactured goods were estimated to have increased by about 2% (see Table 8).

African exports to North America and Asia decreased much faster than the average, largely due to the predominance of fuels exports. Shipments to Western Europe which accounted for more than one-half of Africa's total exports, decreased less than the average. Intra-regional trade in Africa is estimated to have decreased at about the average rate, keeping the share of intra-African trade in total trade at 8%. Available data point to a stagnation or small decrease in the share of intra-trade since the mid-1990s.

Africa's merchandise imports rose by 2%, reaching a new peak level of \$136 billion. Despite their decline, African merchandise exports exceeded African merchandise imports for the second year in a row. The regional trade surplus reflects a substantial trade surplus of the oil exporting African countries.

Data in Chart 12 provide information on the concentration of African trade on major countries and highlights the marked

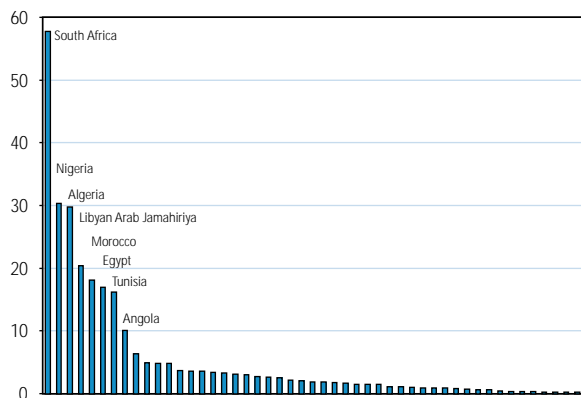
¹⁵ OECD, Economic Outlook, June 2002, Chapter VI.

¹⁶ IMF, World Economic Outlook, September 2002.

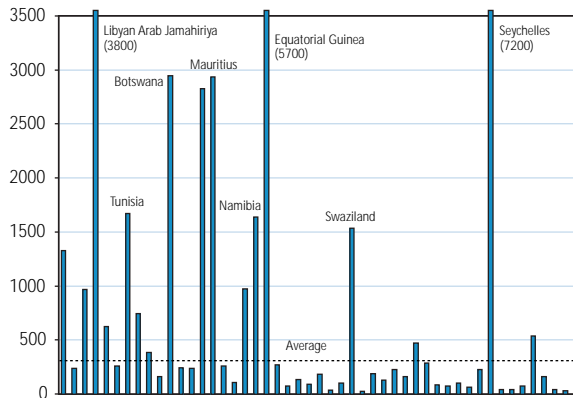
Africa. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001)

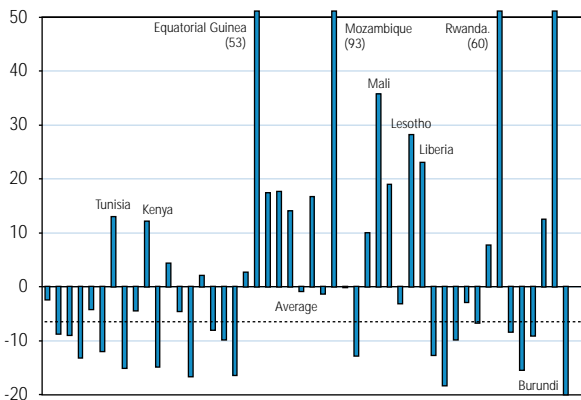
Merchandise trade of African countries, 2001
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



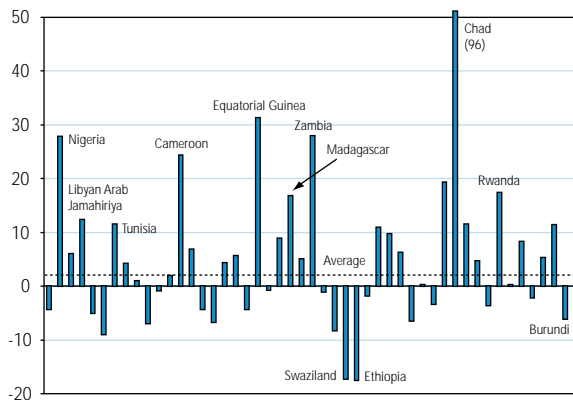
Per capita merchandise trade of African countries, 2001
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



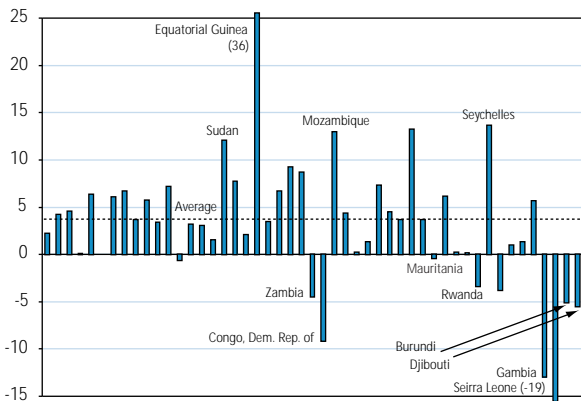
Merchandise exports of African countries, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



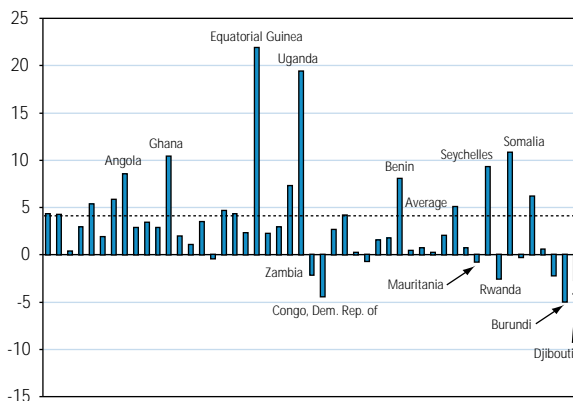
Merchandise imports of African countries, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise exports of African countries, 1990-2000^a
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of African countries, 1990-2000^a
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



^a Referring to the growth between the averages of the years 1989-1991 and 1999-2001.

Table 8

GDP and trade developments in Africa, 1990-2001

(Annual percentage change)

	Africa				South Africa				Other Africa			
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001
GDP	2,3	2,6	3,3	3,1	1,7	2,1	3,4	2,2	2,5	2,8	3,3	3,4
Merchandise												
Exports (value)	4	11	27	-5	2	1	12	-2	4	12	32	-6
Imports (value)	3	-3	4	2	5	-9	11	-4	2	-2	2	4
Commercial services												
Exports (value)	5	10	0	0	4	-4	-3	-4	5	13	1	1
Imports (value)	4	-2	7	-3	4	2	0	-8	4	-3	8	-2

differences in per capita trade of African countries. While nine African countries report a per capita trade in excess of \$1,500, for the majority of African countries trade per capita is less than \$300 (exports plus imports).

As regards African exports by country in 2001, the larger exporters accounted for most of the steep declines, while the smaller exporters comprised 14 countries with export growth in excess of 10%. Equatorial Guinea's exports benefitted from the increased output of its oil fields, while Mozambique sharply increased its aluminium exports, thanks to the start of the operation of a new smelter.

African merchandise import developments by country in 2001 provide a mixed picture. The number of countries with rising imports (29) exceeded that of countries with declining imports (20). Most of the countries with high import growth were either oil exporters (Nigeria, Libya, Cameroon and Equatorial Guinea) or recovering from previously depressed levels (Tunisia, Zambia). However, imports of Madagascar continued to expand due to the development of export processing zones, which required imported inputs. In the case of Chad, the markedly higher import value is linked to the delivery of equipment and materials needed for the construction of the Chad-Cameroon pipeline.

The main features of trade developments in the period from 1989-91 to 1999-2001 included a stagnation of exports in six countries and a decrease for eight other countries. Among these eight countries, seven also recorded a decrease in their imports. For most of them the disappointing trade performance was linked to extended periods of civil conflict (Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda and Sierra Leone).

With commercial services exports of Africa stagnating for the second year in a row and imports shrinking, the deficit in the

region's commercial services balances was reduced to about \$7 billion. Egypt and South Africa, the region's largest exporters of commercial services, both recorded a decline, which contrasted with the significant gains reported by both Morocco and Tunisia, the region's third and fourth largest exporters. African imports of commercial services shrank mainly due to the contraction of imports of South Africa and Egypt.

Middle East

Trade developments in the Middle East are largely determined by the fortunes of the global energy markets. The recovery of petroleum prices in 1999 and 2000, and their fall in 2001 are strongly reflected in the region's merchandise exports. As the volume of petroleum exports was roughly maintained at the preceding year's level, the overall decrease in the dollar value of Middle East exports is close to the fall in petroleum prices. Exports of non-fuel commodities stagnated mainly due to the decline in Israel's exports, the region's principal exporter of manufactured goods (see table 9).

Exports of chemicals – mainly petrochemicals – increased to \$14 billion and again became the largest product group in the region's exports of manufactured goods. As regards the destination of Middle East exports, developments in 2001 point to a continuation of trends observed in the 1990s: first, an increasing predominance of Asia as an export market, which alone accounted for nearly 60 per cent of the region's fuel exports; second, a strong decrease in the share of Western Europe, and third, a steady increase in the share of North America, which has surpassed Western Europe as the second largest market for both total merchandise trade and for fuels.

Table 9

Trade developments in the Middle East, 1990-2001

(Annual percentage change)

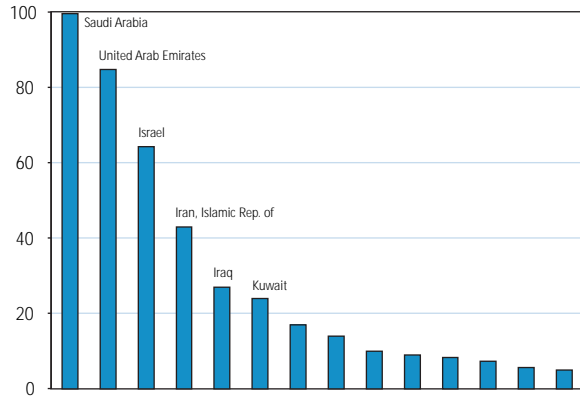
	1990-95	1995-00	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	2001
Merchandise							
Exports (value)	2	12	6	-22	30	42	-9
Imports (value)	5	5	5	0	3	13	4
Commercial services							
Exports (value)	8	9	8	5	9	16	-7
Imports (value)	3	5	4	-11	1	8	-7

Chart 13

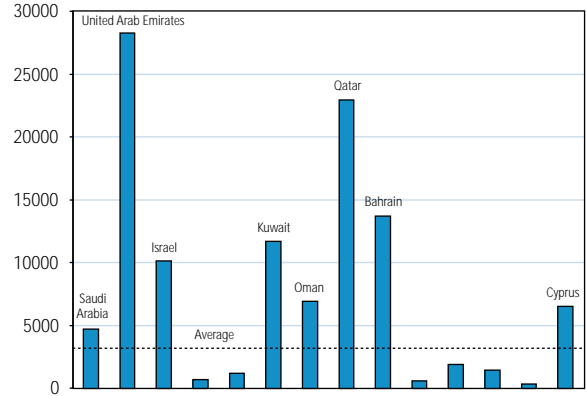
Middle East. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001)

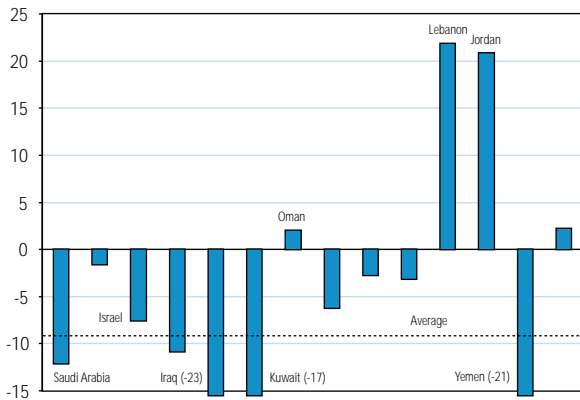
Merchandise trade of Middle Eastern countries, 2001
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



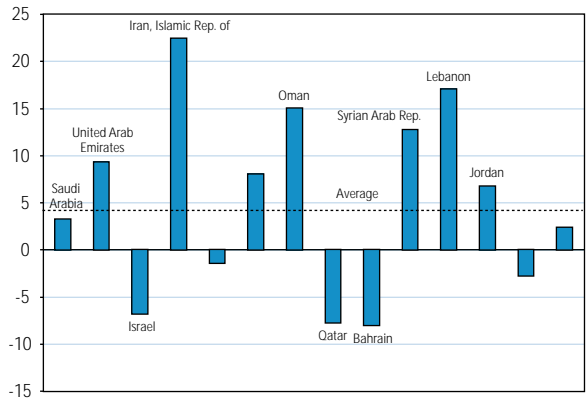
Per capita merchandise trade of Middle Eastern countries, 2001
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



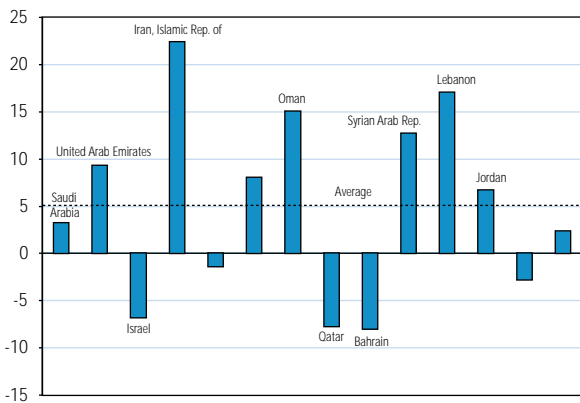
Merchandise exports of Middle Eastern countries, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



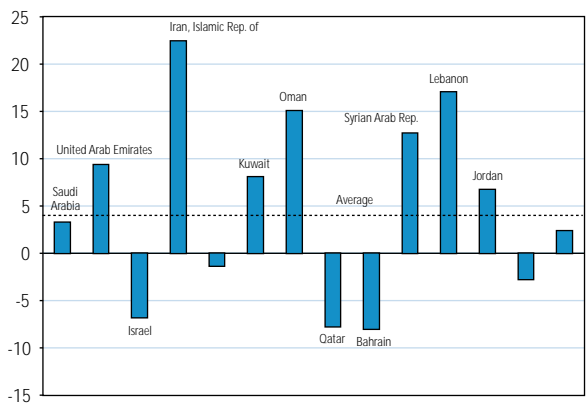
Merchandise imports of Middle Eastern countries, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise exports of Middle Eastern countries, 1990-2000^a
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of Middle Eastern countries, 1990-2000^a
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



^a Referring to the growth between the averages of the years 1989-1991 and 1999-2001.

The country data provided in Chart 13 highlights the outstanding export growth of both Lebanon and Jordan in 2001, when the majority of the countries in the region experienced lower exports. As regards imports, the countries recording an increase exceed those with falling imports.

The substantial current account surplus of the region built up in 1999 and 2000 saw a further increase in 2001. Intra-trade and imports from all major regions continued to expand. Western Europe's share in Middle East imports in 2001 was about 40%. Western Europe remains the largest supplier to the region, although as noted above, its share has been decreasing over the last decade. Asia, in particular developing Asia, has been expanding its rôle as a supplier, and accounted for nearly 30% of the region's imports. Imports from North America increased marginally in 2001, while its share in total imports stayed at 13%, unchanged from that recorded in 1990.

Commercial services exports and imports of the region are both estimated to have decreased by 7%. Israel, which is the largest exporter of commercial services in the region, reported a shrinkage of its exports by one-fifth. Although most countries in the region experienced a decline in commercial services exports, it is estimated that both Iran and Saudi Arabia increased their exports. In contrast to their export performance, Saudi Arabia reduced imports while Israel recorded an increase in 2001.

Asia

Economic activity in Asia slowed sharply in 2001, as output contracted in Japan, Chinese Taipei and Singapore. GDP growth in the most populous countries – China, India and Indonesia – decelerated somewhat but remained well ahead of population growth.

The economic slowdown in the region was so pronounced that the regional export volume contracted for the first time since 1982. Japan and those developing economies which export principally IT products showed the strongest decrease in export volumes. In respect of sectoral developments, it is estimated that exports of manufactures contracted by about 5%, exports of mining products stagnated and those of agricultural products increased, though at a much lower rate than in the preceding year (see Table 10).

Asia's merchandise imports decreased by less than 2%, with the steepest declines recorded by the developing IT traders in Asia.

The contraction in the dollar value of Asia's merchandise exports and imports exceeded the decrease in volume terms, as prices decreased by 5% to 6%. In sectoral terms, the brunt of Asia's merchandise exports contraction in 2001 was in machinery and transport equipment, which accounted for more than one-half of Asia's exports in 2000. Within that product group exports of office and telecom equipment and other machinery and transport equipment (which excludes automotive products) shrank by 16% and 11% respectively. Iron and steel products which account for 2% of Asia's merchandise exports, decreased by 16% in 2001. Exports of food and clothing, which represent about 5% of Asia's exports, recorded only moderate changes.¹⁷

The decline in Asia's merchandise exports was rather similar to the three major destinations and contrasted with a rise in shipments to the transition economies, Africa and the Middle East. However, the latter regions together accounted for less than 6% of Asia's exports. Shipments to Asia, North America and Western Europe, which represented 48%, 25% and 16% respectively of Asia's exports, decreased by about 10% in 2001.

In 2001, the number of Asian countries recording falling exports or imports outnumbered those with stable or increasing by two to one. As Chart 14 reveals, only China and Myanmar recorded an increase of exports and imports in excess of 5% in 2001. Developments in 2001 contrasted sharply with those of the 1990s. The lower portion of Chart 14 shows that a large majority of Asian countries recorded an expansion of their merchandise exports and imports, well above the world average of 6.1% between 1989-91 and 1999-2001. Despite a dynamic growth in trade throughout the 1990s, many Asian countries still had a very low level of per capita trade in 2001. For eight Asian countries, trade per capita is still less than \$200, contrasting sharply with the middle income developing countries in Asia, which reported per capita trade of \$6,000 dollars or more.

Among the largest traders in Asia, only China recorded higher export and import values in 2001 than in the preceding year. China's contrasting trade developments can be partly attributed to a relocation of manufacturing plants from its neighbours to China. This might be best illustrated in the case of trade developments in IT products. Asia's exports of office and telecom equipment decreased by 16%, while those of China rose by 20%, and accounted for nearly 14% of Asia's exports in this product category. Asia continues to be the region with the

¹⁷Food exports increased slightly while exports of clothing decreased by 2%.

Table 10

GDP and trade developments in Asia, 1990-2001

(Annual percentage change)

	Asia				Japan				Asia (5) ^a			
	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001	1990-00	1999	2000	2001
GDP	3,3	2,8	3,9	0,9	1,4	0,7	2,4	-0,6	5,3	6,9	7,2	2,7
Merchandise												
Exports (value)	8	7	18	-9	5	8	14	-16	11	10	19	-11
Imports (value)	8	10	23	-7	5	11	22	-8	8	15	28	-9
Exports (volume)	8	7	16	-3	3	2	9	-10	14	13	20	-2
Imports (volume)	8	10	16	-2	5	10	11	-1	9	17	22	-5
Commercial services												
Exports (value)	9	4	12	-1	5	-2	13	-7	10	0	8	-2
Imports (value)	7	5	8	-3	3	3	1	-7	11	4	16	-2

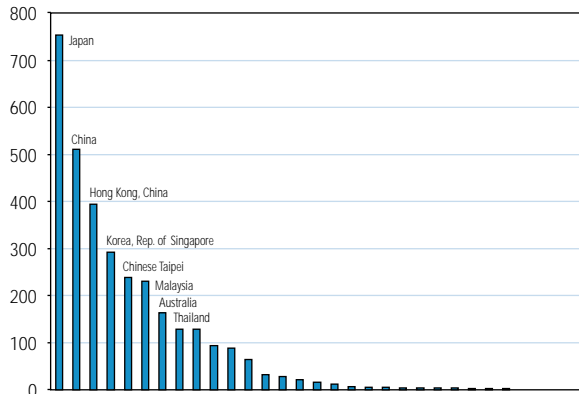
^a Asia(5) comprises the five countries most affected by the financial crisis in 1997/98: Indonesia, The republic of Korea, Malaysia, Philippines and Thailand.

Chart 14

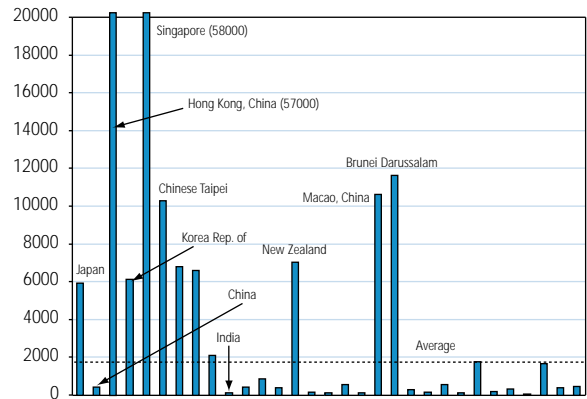
Asia. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2001

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2001)

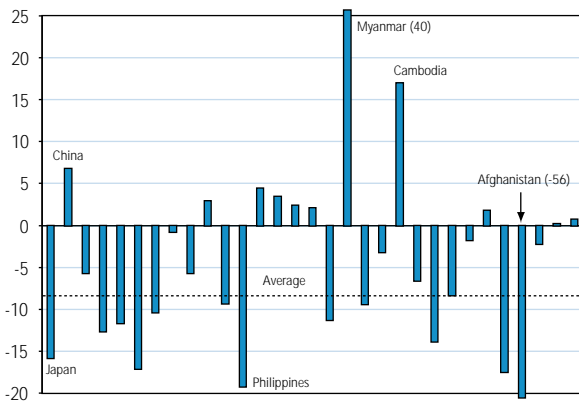
Merchandise trade of Asian countries, 2001
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



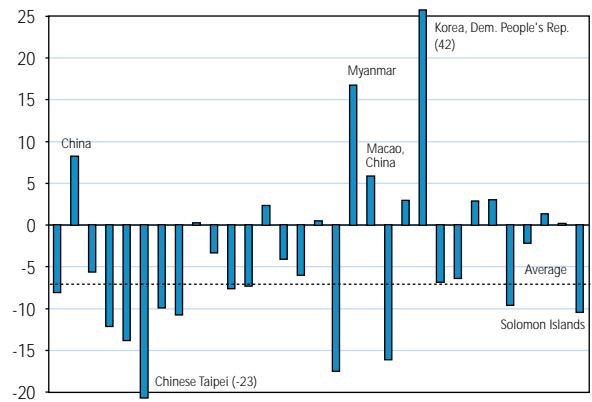
Per capita merchandise trade of Asian countries, 2001
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



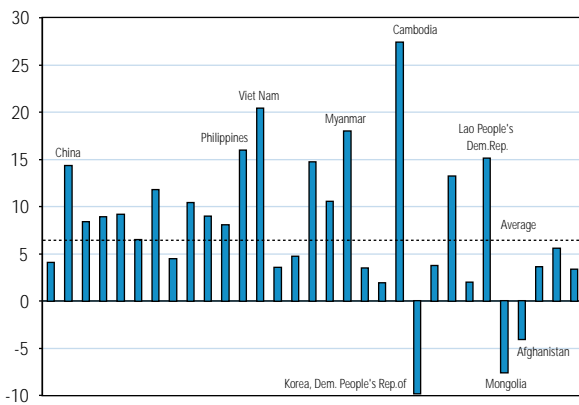
Merchandise exports of Asian countries, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



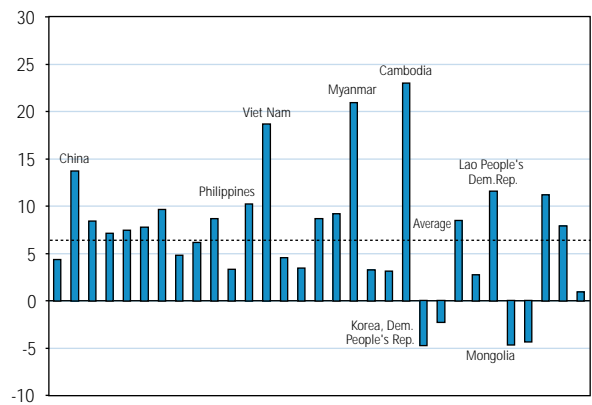
Merchandise imports of Asian countries, 2001
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise exports of Asian countries, 1990-2000^a
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of Asian countries, 1990-2000^a
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



^a Referring to the growth between the averages of the years 1989-1991 and 1999-2001.

highest share of IT products in its exports (26%) and also the world's predominant supplier, accounting for 46% of world exports of office and telecom equipment. For clothing products, in which Asia holds a similar position on world markets, the decrease of Asia's clothing exports exceeded that of world trade in 2001. There was a uniform under-performance of Asia in exports of manufactured goods, which can be attributed mainly to the above average shrinkage of intra-regional trade, and lower shipments to North America.

Trade development by country

Merchandise trade developments by country in 2001 are reported in Table I.6. For the fifty traders shown, large variations can be observed in year to year changes. These variations are particularly large on the import side, with the two extreme values up by more than one quarter and down by more than one quarter.

Among the 13 countries which recorded a decrease in exports of more than 10% in 2001, six were exporters of IT products¹⁸ and seven were oil exporters.¹⁹ Their weak export performances were linked either to the contraction of IT trade or the decrease of crude oil prices. While most of the IT traders recorded a double digit decrease in their imports, the imports of the fuels exporters continued to increase, and in some cases even at double digit rates (e.g. Venezuela, Iran and Libya).

Despite the contraction of global merchandise trade, five countries succeeded in increasing their exports by more than 10%. Four of them are transition economies (Poland, Czech Republic, Ukraine and Romania) and with the exception of Poland, all of them also recorded much higher import values than in the preceding year. Affected by a financial crisis, Turkey reduced its large merchandise trade deficit by cutting imports by one quarter and expanding exports sharply.

Argentina, facing a financial crisis, reduced its imports by 20% while exports increased on average slightly, contributing to a widening of its merchandise trade surplus.

As regards the ranking of the 10 leading traders, a number of changes occurred in 2001. First, China became the world's fourth largest merchandise exporter and importer by moving ahead of Canada. Despite an export decline, Mexico changed position with the Republic of Korea and became the world's seventh largest exporter. On the import side, Singapore moved ahead of Chinese Taipei and now ranks as the tenth largest merchandise importer. The group of the ten largest importers comprises the same traders as the group of the ten leading exporters. In most cases their rankings are the same for both exports and imports which illustrates again that major exporters also tend to be large importers.

The commercial services trade of the 40 leading traders reported in Table I.7. exhibit marked variations in the year to year changes in 2001. Thirteen services traders recorded an export growth in excess of 5%, while 10 services traders recorded a decline in their exports of more than 5%. Among the 13 dynamic exporters, nine also experienced an expansion in services imports in excess of 5%. The most dynamic services traders in 2001 were Hungary, Ireland, India and Russia, for which the average of export and import growth rates exceeded 10%. All these countries recorded a vigorous economic expansion, with GDP growth exceeding 3.5%. A group of 10 countries recorded a contraction in their services exports of 5% or more.²⁰ With one exception, the contraction of exports was always accompanied by a fall in imports of services. In countries affected by a financial crisis in 2001, services trade shrank dramatically (Argentina and Turkey). As regards the ranking of the 10 largest services traders, there was little

change despite the highly divergent trade performances. The top ten importers did not record any change in their respective positions, while for the exporters, Spain moved ahead of Italy while Belgium-Luxembourg regained the ninth position from Hong Kong, China.

7. Trade developments in the first half of 2002 and prospects

Global economic activity strengthened in the first half of 2002 and world trade started to recover from the first quarter onwards. The recovery in output was vigorous in those economies which experienced the steepest deceleration in the preceding year, namely the United States and the major developing exporters of IT products in East Asia. In Western Europe and Japan, however, the recovery remained rather timid and lagged behind that of the United States. In Latin America, the crisis in Argentina was felt in neighbouring countries and contributed to a stagnation of output in the region. The sharp fall in the indices of the world's major stock markets in the third quarter of 2002, as well as the weakness in both consumer and business confidence indicators in Western Europe and Japan raised concerns about the sustainability and dynamics of the global recovery. The latter will be heavily influenced by the high level of demand growth in the United States and developing Asia.

United States imports of goods and services at constant prices picked up much more strongly than exports, while the opposite could be observed for the EU and Japan. For the OECD countries combined, trade expansion between the fourth quarter of 2001 and the second quarter of 2002 reached 6% at annualized rate. The United States was once again the principal driving force in the expansion of world trade.

Despite the turnaround in output and trade at the beginning of 2002, the dollar value of world merchandise trade in the first half of the year was still about 4% lower than in the corresponding period in 2001. Price and volume changes contributed equally to this decrease. In dollar terms, imports of the EU and the United States decreased by nearly 6%, while those of Japan and Latin America slumped at double digit rates. Developing Asia's trade recovered strongly in the course of the first half of 2002 and exceeded the preceding year's level in June by more than 5%. China's trade was particularly buoyant, as both exports and imports rose by more than 10% in the first half.

Developments in world trade in value terms were also influenced by exchange rate and price changes. The dollar exchange rate started to weaken against the currency of major traders, and oil and non-fuel commodity prices started to increase, leading to a reversal of the downward trends observed for prices of internationally traded goods over the last five years. This trend was only temporarily arrested in 2000, when oil prices surged and prices of other commodities strengthened. The combination of higher prices and stronger volume growth lifted the value of world trade in the second quarter of 2002 above the preceding year's level.

Prospects for the second half of 2002 are for a stronger demand growth in North America, but a continuation of sluggish

¹⁸ The countries are Japan, the Rep. of Korea, Chinese Taipei, Singapore, Malaysia and the Philippines.

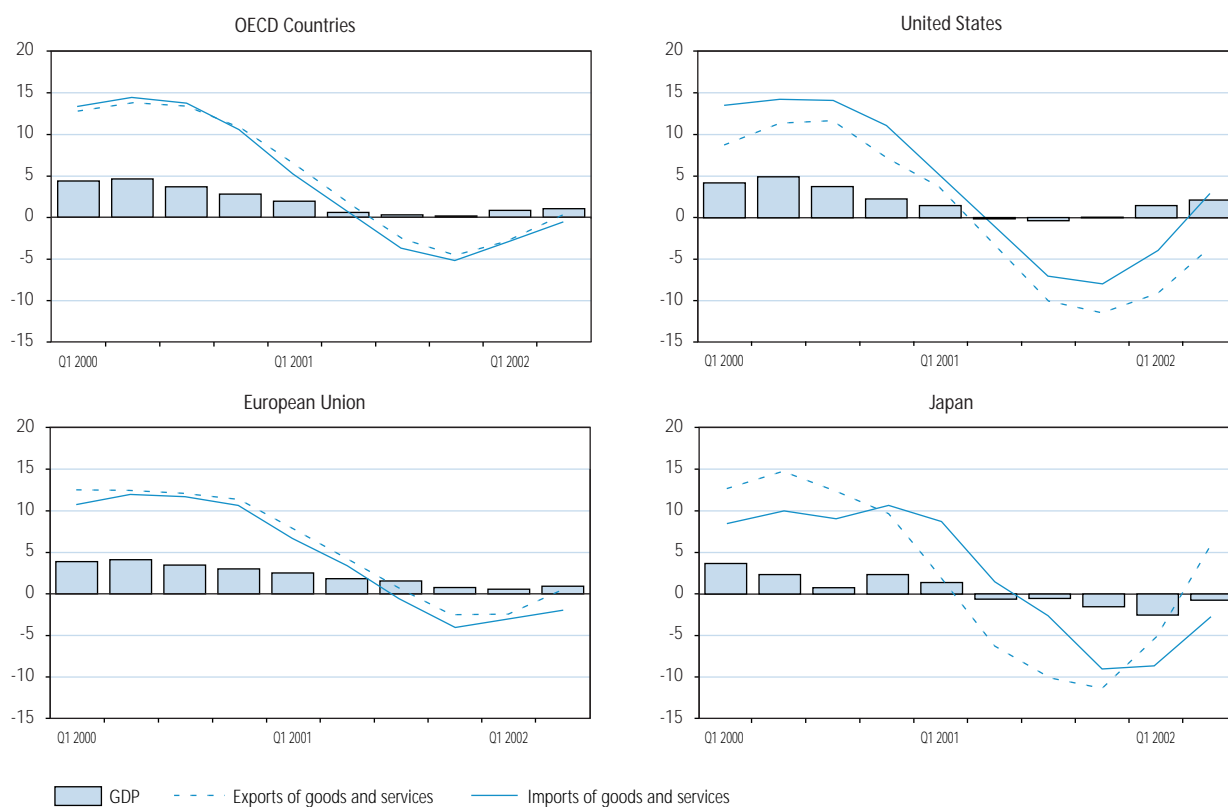
¹⁹ Comprising Saudi Arabia, Venezuela, Iran, Kuwait, Iraq, Libya and Angola.

²⁰ Including the United Kingdom, Japan, Canada, Turkey, Australia, Thailand, Mexico, Israel, Egypt and Finland.

Chart 15

Real GDP and trade growth of OECD countries, 2000-2002

(Percentage change on a year to year basis)



growth in both Western Europe and Japan. Oil prices in the third quarter were higher than expected at the beginning of the year, and a further increase would adversely affect the already fragile global recovery. Provided that the momentum of the recovery in certain OECD countries and in developing East Asia is maintained, global merchandise trade could achieve the 1% annual growth in volume terms projected in April 2002. The

value of world merchandise exports is expected to expand somewhat faster than the volume, as dollar prices are expected to increase markedly in the second half on a year to year basis.²¹

²¹ On the assumption that effective exchange rates prevailing at end of August 2002 remain roughly unchanged for the rest of the year.

I. World trade in 2001 - Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production by major product group, 1990-01

(Annual percentage change)

	1990-01	1998	1999	2000	2001
World merchandise exports	5.5	4.5	4.5	11.0	-1.5
Agricultural products	3.5	2.0	1.0	4.5	1.5
Mining products	3.5	5.5	-2.0	3.0	1.5
Manufactures	6.0	4.5	5.0	13.5	-2.5
World merchandise production	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.5	-1.0
Agriculture	2.0	1.5	3.0	1.0	0.5
Mining	1.5	1.0	-1.0	3.5	0.0
Manufacturing	2.5	2.5	3.5	6.0	-1.5
World GDP	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	1.5

Note: World merchandise production differs from world GDP in that it excludes services and construction.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1990-01

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
1990-01	2000	2001		1990-01	2000	2001
5.5	11.0	-1.5	World	6.0	11.5	-1.5
6.0	9.5	-5.0	North America ^a	7.5	11.5	-3.5
8.0	8.5	2.0	Latin America	10.0	12.5	-1.0
4.5	9.0	-1.0	Western Europe	4.0	8.0	-3.0
4.5	9.5	-1.5	European Union (15)	4.0	8.0	-2.5
5.5	17.0	8.0	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.0	16.0	14.0
7.0	16.0	-3.5	Asia	7.0	16.0	-1.5
1.5	9.5	-10.0	Japan	4.5	11.0	-1.5
9.0	16.5	-5.5	Six East Asian traders	6.5	16.5	-9.0

a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Table I.3

Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	1990-01	2000	2001
5984	5	13	-4	World	6270	5	13	-4
991	6	14	-6	North America ^a	1408	7	18	-6
347	8	20	-3	Latin America	380	11	16	-2
2485	4	4	-1	Western Europe	2524	4	6	-3
2291	4	3	-1	European Union (15)	2334	4	6	-3
286	7	26	5	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	267	6	14	11
129	8	14	12	Central and Eastern Europe	159	10	12	9
103	-	39	-2	Russian Fed.	54	-	13	20
141.2	3	27	-5	Africa	136	3	4	2
237	5	42	-9	Middle East	180	5	13	4
1497	7	18	-9	Asia	1375	6	23	-7
403	3	14	-16	Japan	349	4	22	-8
266	14	28	7	China	244	15	36	8
568	7	19	-12	Six East Asian traders	532	6	26	-13

^a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels. These breaks are indicated in Appendix Tables A4 and A5. Explanations of significant breaks are given in the Technical Notes.

Table I.4

Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	1990-01	2000	2001
1460	6	6	0	World	1445	5	7	-1
299	6	9	-3	North America ^a	229	6	14	-6
58	6	11	-3	Latin America	71	7	12	0
679	5	2	1	Western Europe	647	5	2	1
612	5	1	1	European Union (15)	605	5	2	2
56	...	11	11	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59	...	19	13
31	5	0	0	Africa	37	3	7	-3
33	...	16	-7	Middle East	45	...	8	-7
303	8	12	-1	Asia	355	6	8	-3
33	17	15	9	China	39	23	16	9
64	4	13	-7	Japan	107	2	1	-7
146	9	12	0	Six East Asian traders	133	8	13	-3

^a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels due to frequent revisions to the trade in services data. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.5

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	730.8	11.9	-6	1	United States	1180.2	18.3	-6
2	Germany	570.8	9.3	3	2	Germany	492.8	7.7	-1
3	Japan	403.5	6.6	-16	3	Japan	349.1	5.4	-8
4	France	321.8	5.2	-1	4	United Kingdom	331.8	5.2	-3
5	United Kingdom	273.1	4.4	-4	5	France	325.8	5.1	-2
6	China	266.2	4.3	7	6	China	243.6	3.8	8
7	Canada	259.9	4.2	-6	7	Italy	232.9	3.6	-2
8	Italy	241.1	3.9	0	8	Canada	227.2	3.5	-7
9	Netherlands	229.5	3.7	-2	9	Netherlands	207.3	3.2	-5
10	Hong Kong, China	191.1	3.1	-6	10	Hong Kong, China	202.0	3.1	-6
	domestic exports	20.3	0.3	-14		retained imports ^a	31.2	0.5	-11
	re-exports	170.8	2.8	-5					
11	Belgium	179.7	1.8	-5	11	Mexico	176.2	2.7	-4
12	Mexico	158.5	1.6	-5	12	Belgium	168.7	2.6	-5
13	Korea, Rep. of	150.4	1.5	-13	13	Korea, Rep. of	141.1	2.2	-12
14	Taipei, Chinese	122.5	1.3	-17	14	Spain	142.7	2.2	-9
15	Singapore	121.8	1.2	-12	15	Singapore	116.0	1.8	-14
	domestic exports	66.1	1.1	-16		retained imports	60.4	0.9	-20
	re-exports	55.6	0.9	-6	16	Taipei, Chinese	107.3	1.7	-23
16	Spain	109.7	1.8	-5	17	Switzerland	84.1	1.3	1
17	Russian Fed.	103.1	1.7	-2	18	Austria	74.4	1.2	3
18	Malaysia	87.9	1.4	-10	19	Malaysia	74.1	1.2	-10
19	Ireland	82.8	1.3	7	20	Australia	63.9	1.0	-11
20	Switzerland	82.1	1.3	1					
21	Sweden	75.3	1.2	-14	21	Sweden	62.6	1.0	-14
22	Austria	70.3	1.1	4	22	Thailand	62.1	1.0	0
23	Saudi Arabia ^b	68.2	1.1	-12	23	Brazil	58.3	0.9	0
24	Thailand	65.1	1.1	-6	24	Russian Fed.	53.9	0.8	20
25	Australia	63.4	1.0	-1	25	Ireland	50.7	0.8	-1
26	Brazil	58.2	0.9	6	26	Poland	50.3	0.8	3
27	Norway	57.9	0.9	-3	27	India	49.6	0.8	-3
28	Indonesia	56.3	0.9	-9	28	Denmark	45.4	0.7	0
29	Denmark	51.9	0.8	1	29	United Arab Emirates	41.7	0.6	9
30	India	43.6	0.7	3	30	Turkey	40.6	0.6	-26
31	Finland	42.9	0.7	-7	31	Portugal	38.0	0.6	-5
32	United Arab Emirates ^b	42.9	0.7	-2	32	Czech Rep. c	36.5	0.6	14
33	Poland	36.1	0.6	14	33	Israel	35.1	0.5	-7
34	Czech Rep.	33.4	0.5	15	34	Hungary	33.7	0.5	5
35	Philippines	32.1	0.5	-19	35	Norway	32.4	0.5	-6
36	Turkey	31.2	0.5	12	36	Finland	32.0	0.5	-7
37	Hungary	30.5	0.5	9	37	Philippines	31.4	0.5	-7
38	South Africa	29.3	0.5	-2	38	Saudi Arabia ^b	31.2	0.5	3
39	Israel	29.0	0.5	-8	39	Indonesia	31.0	0.5	-8
40	Venezuela	27.4	0.4	-14	40	South Africa	28.4	0.4	-4
41	Argentina	26.7	0.4	1	41	Greece ^b	25.4	0.4	-14
42	Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^b	25.3	0.4	-11	42	Argentina	20.3	0.3	-20
43	Portugal	23.9	0.4	-2	43	Venezuela	18.0	0.3	11
44	Algeria	20.1	0.3	-9	44	Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^b	17.5	0.3	22
45	Nigeria ^b	19.2	0.3	-9	45	Chile	17.2	0.3	-5
46	Chile	17.4	0.3	-4	46	Ukraine	15.8	0.2	13
47	Ukraine	16.3	0.3	12	47	Viet Nam	15.6	0.2	2
48	Kuwait	16.1	0.3	-17	48	Romania	15.6	0.2	19
49	Iraq ^b	15.9	0.3	-23	49	Slovak Rep. c	14.8	0.2	16
50	Viet Nam	15.1	0.2	4	50	New Zealand	13.3	0.2	-4
	Total of above ^d	5827.0	94.7	-		Total of above ^d	5912.0	91.8	-
	World ^d	6155.0	100.0	-4		World ^d	6441.3	100.0	-4

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1991-01, see Appendix Tables A4 and A5.

Table I.6

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU trade), 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU exports	874.1	18.4	0	1	United States	1180.2	23.5	-6
2	United States	730.8	15.4	-6	2	Extra-EU imports	912.8	18.2	-4
3	Japan	403.5	8.5	-16	3	Japan	349.1	7.0	-8
4	China	266.2	5.6	7	4	China	243.6	4.9	8
5	Canada	259.9	5.5	-6	5	Canada	227.2	4.5	-7
6	Hong Kong, China	191.1	4.0	-6	6	Hong Kong, China	202.0	4.0	-6
	domestic exports	20.3	0.4	-14		retained imports a	31.2	0.6	-11
	re-exports	170.8	3.6	-5	7	Mexico	176.2	3.5	-4
7	Mexico	158.5	3.3	-5	8	Korea, Rep. of	141.1	2.8	-12
8	Korea, Rep. of	150.4	3.2	-13	9	Singapore	116.0	2.3	-14
9	Taipei, Chinese	122.5	2.6	-17		retained imports a	60.4	1.2	-20
10	Singapore	121.8	2.6	-12	10	Taipei, Chinese	107.3	2.1	-23
	domestic exports	66.1	1.4	-16					
	re-exports	55.6	1.2	-6					
11	Russian Fed.	103.1	2.2	-2	11	Switzerland	84.1	1.7	1
12	Malaysia	87.9	1.9	-10	12	Malaysia	74.1	1.5	-10
13	Switzerland	82.1	1.7	1	13	Australia	63.9	1.3	-11
14	Saudi Arabia	68.2	1.4	-12	14	Thailand	62.1	1.2	0
15	Thailand	65.1	1.4	-6	15	Brazil	58.3	1.2	0
16	Australia	63.4	1.3	-1	16	Russian Fed.	53.9	1.1	20
17	Brazil	58.2	1.2	6	17	Poland	50.3	1.0	3
18	Norway	57.9	1.2	-3	18	India	49.6	1.0	-3
19	Indonesia	56.3	1.2	-9	19	United Arab Emirates	41.7	0.8	9
20	India	43.6	0.9	3	20	Turkey	40.6	0.8	-26
21	United Arab Emirates b	42.9	0.9	-2	21	Czech Rep. c	36.5	0.7	14
22	Poland	36.1	0.8	14	22	Israel	35.1	0.7	-7
23	Czech Rep.	33.4	0.7	15	23	Hungary	33.7	0.7	5
24	Philippines	32.1	0.7	-19	24	Norway	32.4	0.6	-6
25	Turkey	31.2	0.7	12	25	Philippines	31.4	0.6	-7
26	Hungary	30.5	0.6	9	26	Saudi Arabia b	31.2	0.6	3
27	South Africa	29.3	0.6	-2	27	Indonesia	31.0	0.6	-8
28	Israel	29.0	0.6	-8	28	South Africa	28.4	0.6	-4
29	Venezuela	27.4	0.6	-14	29	Argentina	20.3	0.4	-20
30	Argentina	26.7	0.6	1	30	Venezuela	18.0	0.4	11
31	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	25.3	0.5	-11	31	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	17.5	0.3	22
32	Algeria	20.1	0.4	-9	32	Chile	17.2	0.3	-5
33	Nigeria b	19.2	0.4	-9	33	Ukraine	15.8	0.3	13
34	Chile	17.4	0.4	-4	34	Viet Nam	15.6	0.3	2
35	Ukraine	16.3	0.3	12	35	Romania	15.6	0.3	19
36	Kuwait	16.1	0.3	-17	36	Slovak Rep. c	14.8	0.3	16
37	Iraq b	15.9	0.3	-23	37	New Zealand	13.3	0.3	-4
38	Viet Nam	15.1	0.3	4	38	Colombia	12.8	0.3	11
39	New Zealand	13.7	0.3	3	39	Egypt	12.8	0.3	-9
40	Slovak Rep.	12.6	0.3	6	40	Nigeria b	11.2	0.2	28
41	Colombia	12.3	0.3	-6	41	Iraq b	11.0	0.2	-1
42	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	11.7	0.2	-13	42	Morocco	11.0	0.2	-5
43	Romania	11.4	0.2	10	43	Pakistan	10.6	0.2	-6
44	Oman	11.1	0.2	2	44	Slovenia	10.1	0.2	0
45	Qatar	10.9	0.2	-6	45	Algeria	9.7	0.2	6
46	Slovenia	9.3	0.2	6	46	Tunisia	9.6	0.2	11
47	Pakistan	9.2	0.2	2	47	Dominican Republic b	8.8	0.2	-7
48	Kazakhstan	8.6	0.2	-5	48	Peru	8.6	0.2	-2
49	Morocco	7.1	0.2	-4	49	Bangladesh	8.4	0.2	0
50	Angola	6.7	0.1	-15	50	Belarus	8.0	0.2	-7
	Total of above d	4553.0	96.1	-		Total of above d	4603.0	91.7	-
	World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	4738.0	100.0	-5		World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	5020.0	100.0	-5

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table I.7

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	263.4	18.1	-3	1	United States	187.7	13.0	-7
2	United Kingdom	108.4	7.4	-6	2	Germany	132.6	9.2	0
3	France	79.8	5.5	-2	3	Japan	107.0	7.4	-7
4	Germany	79.7	5.5	-1	4	United Kingdom	91.6	6.3	-4
5	Japan	63.7	4.4	-7	5	France	61.6	4.3	0
6	Spain	57.4	3.9	8	6	Italy	55.7	3.9	2
7	Italy	57.0	3.9	2	7	Netherlands	52.9	3.7	2
8	Netherlands	51.7	3.5	0	8	Canada	41.5	2.9	-3
9	Belgium-Luxembourg	42.6	2.9	-1	9	Belgium-Luxembourg	39.3	2.7	2
10	Hong Kong, China	42.4	2.9	2	10	China	39.0	2.7	9
11	Canada	35.6	2.4	-5	11	Ireland	34.8	2.4	21
12	China	32.9	2.3	9	12	Spain	33.2	2.3	7
13	Austria	32.5	2.2	5	13	Korea, Rep. of	33.1	2.3	0
14	Korea, Rep. of	29.6	2.0	0	14	Austria	31.5	2.2	6
15	Denmark	26.9	1.8	10	15	Hong Kong, China	25.1	1.7	-2
16	Singapore	26.4	1.8	-2	16	Taipei, Chinese	23.7	1.6	-8
17	Switzerland	25.2	1.7	-4	17	Denmark	23.5	1.6	6
18	Sweden	21.8	1.5	9	18	India	23.4	1.6	19
19	India	20.4	1.4	15	19	Sweden	22.9	1.6	-2
20	Taipei, Chinese	20.3	1.4	2	20	Russian Fed.	21.1	1.5	20
21	Ireland	20.0	1.4	20	21	Singapore	20.0	1.4	-6
22	Greece	19.4	1.3	1	22	Malaysia	16.5	1.1	0
23	Norway	16.7	1.1	12	23	Mexico	16.5	1.1	-1
24	Turkey	15.9	1.1	-17	24	Australia	16.4	1.1	-8
25	Australia	15.7	1.1	-12	25	Brazil	15.8	1.1	0
26	Malaysia	14.0	1.0	3	26	Norway	15.3	1.1	6
27	Thailand	12.9	0.9	-6	27	Switzerland	14.9	1.0	-3
28	Mexico	12.5	0.9	-7	28	Thailand	14.5	1.0	-6
29	Poland	11.9	0.8	14	29	Indonesia a	14.5	1.0	...
30	Israel	11.3	0.8	-21	30	Israel	12.3	0.9	1
31	Russian Fed.	10.9	0.7	9	31	Greece	11.2	0.8	2
32	Egypt	8.8	0.6	-9	32	United Arab Emirates a	10.5	0.7	...
33	Brazil	8.7	0.6	-1	33	Poland	8.7	0.6	-2
34	Portugal	8.7	0.6	4	34	Finland	8.1	0.6	-3
35	Hungary	7.6	0.5	23	35	Argentina	7.9	0.5	-8
36	Czech Rep.	6.9	0.5	4	36	Saudi Arabia	7.2	0.5	-35
37	Finland	5.7	0.4	-6	37	Egypt	6.5	0.4	-10
38	Saudi Arabia	5.2	0.4	8	38	Turkey	6.4	0.4	-16
39	Indonesia a	5.2	0.4	...	39	Portugal	6.0	0.4	-5
40	Croatia	4.8	0.3	18	40	Czech Rep.	5.5	0.4	3
	Total of above	1340.0	91.9	-1		Total of above	1315.0	91.1	-1
	World	1460.0	100.0	0		World	1445.0	100.0	-1

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1991-01, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.8

Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage, based on balance of payments data)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
		Total	Goods		Commercial services	Total	Goods	Commercial services
World	7520	80.6	19.4	7500	80.7	19.3
North America	1291	76.8	23.2	1603	85.7	14.3
Canada	304	88.3	11.7	268	84.5	15.5
United States	987	73.3	26.7	1335	85.9	14.1
Latin America	413	85.9	14.1	436	83.7	16.3
Argentina	31	87.2	12.8	27	70.8	29.2
Brazil	67	87.0	13.0	71	77.9	22.1
Chile	21	81.6	18.4	21	78.0	22.0
Colombia	15	85.7	14.3	16	77.9	22.1
Mexico	171	92.7	7.3	185	91.1	8.9
Venezuela	28	96.2	3.8	22	80.0	20.0
Western Europe	3106	78.2	21.8	2983	78.3	21.7
Austria	99	67.3	32.7	100	68.4	31.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	204	79.1	20.9	197	80.1	19.9
Denmark	78	65.4	34.6	67	65.2	34.8
Finland	49	88.2	11.8	38	78.9	21.1
France	371	78.5	21.5	350	82.4	17.6
Germany	650	87.8	12.2	620	78.6	21.4
Greece	30	35.4	64.6	41	72.6	27.4
Ireland	98	79.6	20.4	83	58.2	41.8
Italy	299	81.0	19.0	282	80.3	19.7
Netherlands	259	80.0	20.0	236	77.6	22.4
Norway	75	77.8	22.2	49	68.8	31.2
Portugal	34	74.8	25.2	45	86.6	13.4
Spain	175	67.2	32.8	182	81.8	18.2
Sweden	98	77.8	22.2	85	73.1	26.9
Switzerland	121	79.2	20.8	110	86.4	13.6
Turkey	50	68.4	31.6	45	85.8	14.2
United Kingdom	384	71.8	28.2	416	78.0	22.0
Africa	179	82.7	17.3	160	76.6	23.4
Egypt	16	44.4	55.6	20	68.2	31.8
Morocco	11	65.2	34.8	12	85.6	14.4
Nigeria	22	95.8	4.2	14	72.1	27.9
South Africa	35	87.1	12.9	31	83.5	16.5
Tunisia	9	70.4	29.6	10	87.7	12.3
Asia	1947	84.5	15.5	1813	80.4	19.6
Australia	79	80.2	19.8	78	79.0	21.0
China	299	89.0	11.0	271	85.6	14.4
Hong Kong, China ^a	233	81.8	18.2	224	88.8	11.2
India	65	68.6	31.4	74	68.3	31.7
Indonesia	65	92.0	8.0	52	72.0	28.0
Japan	447	85.8	14.2	420	74.5	25.5
Korea, Rep. of	181	83.6	16.4	171	80.6	19.4
Malaysia	102	86.2	13.8	86	80.8	19.2
New Zealand	18	77.0	23.0	17	74.8	25.2
Philippines	34	90.9	9.1	34	84.8	15.2
Singapore ^a	149	82.3	17.7	130	84.6	15.4
Taipei, Chinese	142	85.7	14.3	126	81.1	18.9
Thailand	76	83.0	17.0	69	79.0	21.0
Memorandum item:						
European Union (15)	2830	78.4	21.6	2744	78.0	22.0

^a Trade in goods includes significant re-exports or imports for re-exports.

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report.

It is likely that for most economies trade in commercial services is understated. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.9

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports			Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
APEC (21)							
Total exports	2700	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	17	-8
Intra-exports	1938	67.5	73.1	71.8	7	20	-9
Extra-exports	762	32.5	26.9	28.2	5	11	-4
Total imports a	2969	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	21	-7
Intra-imports	2076	65.4	71.7	69.9	8	20	-8
Extra-imports	893	34.6	28.3	30.1	6	24	-2
EU (15)							
Total exports	2291	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	3	-1
Intra-exports	1417	64.9	64.0	61.9	3	1	-2
Extra-exports	874	35.1	36.0	38.1	5	7	0
Total imports	2334	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	6	-3
Intra-imports	1421	63.0	65.2	60.9	3	1	-2
Extra-imports	913	37.0	34.8	39.1	4	15	-4
NAFTA (3)							
Total exports	1149	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	15	-6
Intra-exports	637	42.6	46.1	55.5	9	18	-6
Extra-exports	512	57.4	53.9	44.5	4	11	-6
Total imports b	1578	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	18	-6
Intra-imports	624	34.4	37.7	39.5	9	17	-7
Extra-imports	954	65.6	62.3	60.5	7	19	-6
ASEAN (10)							
Total exports	385	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	19	-10
Intra-exports	90	20.1	25.5	23.5	11	28	-12
Extra-exports	295	79.9	74.5	76.5	9	16	-9
Total imports	336	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	22	-8
Intra-imports	77	16.2	18.9	22.8	10	28	-12
Extra-imports	260	83.8	81.1	77.2	6	21	-7
CEFTA (7)							
Total exports	138	-	100.0	100.0	-	13	11
Intra-exports	17	-	14.5	12.4	-	14	14
Extra-exports	121	-	85.5	87.6	-	13	11
Total imports	168	-	100.0	100.0	-	12	8
Intra-imports	17	-	11.3	9.9	-	13	12
Extra-imports	151	-	88.7	90.1	-	11	8
MERCOSUR (4)							
Total exports	88	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	14	4
Intra-exports	15	8.9	20.5	17.3	13	17	-14
Extra-exports	73	91.1	79.5	82.7	5	13	9
Total imports	84	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	8	-6
Intra-imports	16	14.5	18.1	18.9	13	12	-11
Extra-imports	68	85.5	81.9	81.1	9	8	-5
ANDEAN (5)							
Total exports	53	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	34	-9
Intra-exports	6	4.2	12.2	11.2	15	30	14
Extra-exports	47	95.8	87.8	88.8	4	34	-12
Total imports c	44	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	9	12
Intra-imports	6	7.7	12.9	13.3	14	29	8
Extra-imports	38	92.3	87.1	86.7	8	7	12

a Imports of Canada, Mexico (1990-99), Peru, and Australia are valued f.o.b.

b Imports of Canada and Mexico (1990-99) are valued f.o.b.

c Imports of Peru and Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

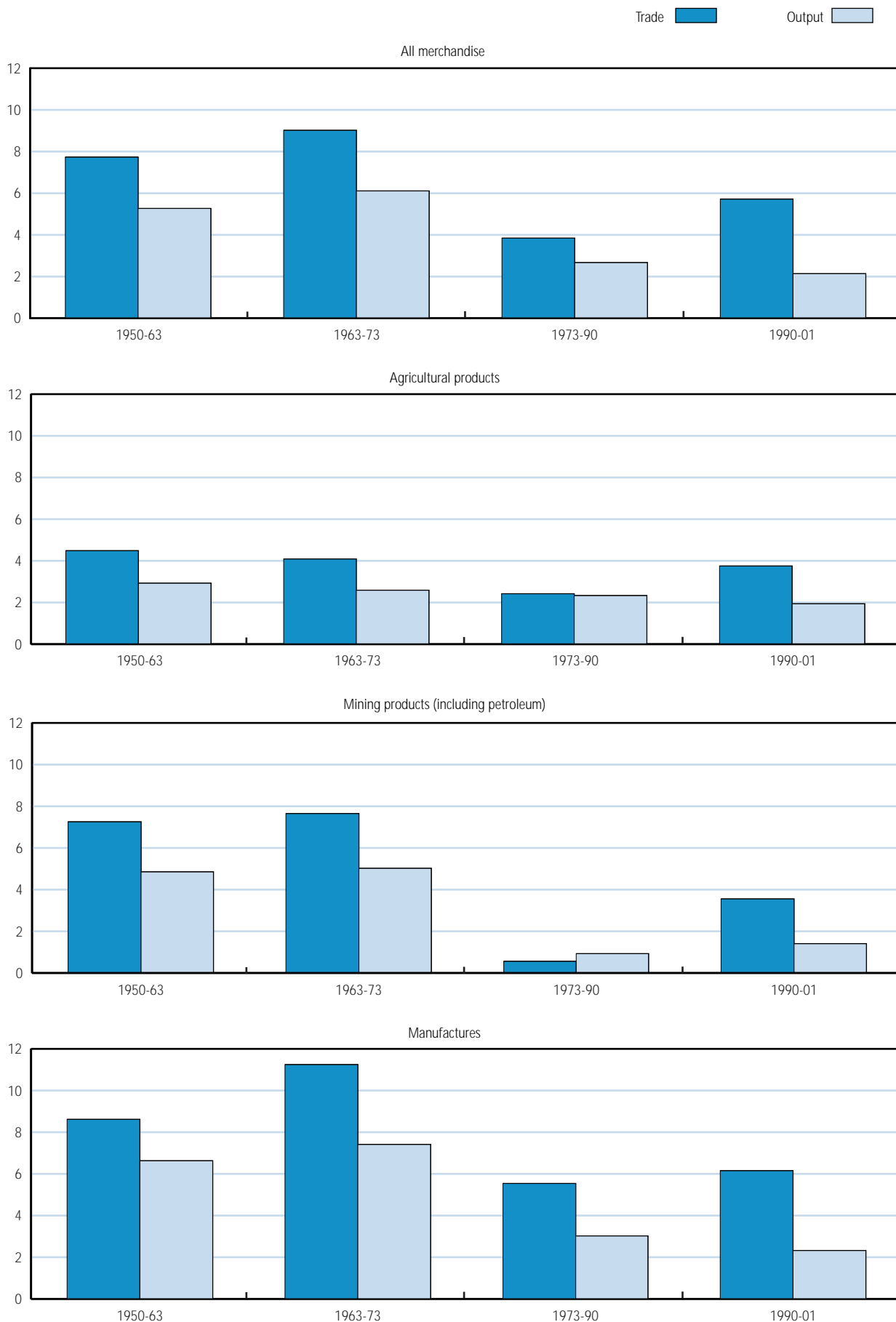
Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

II. Selected long-term trends

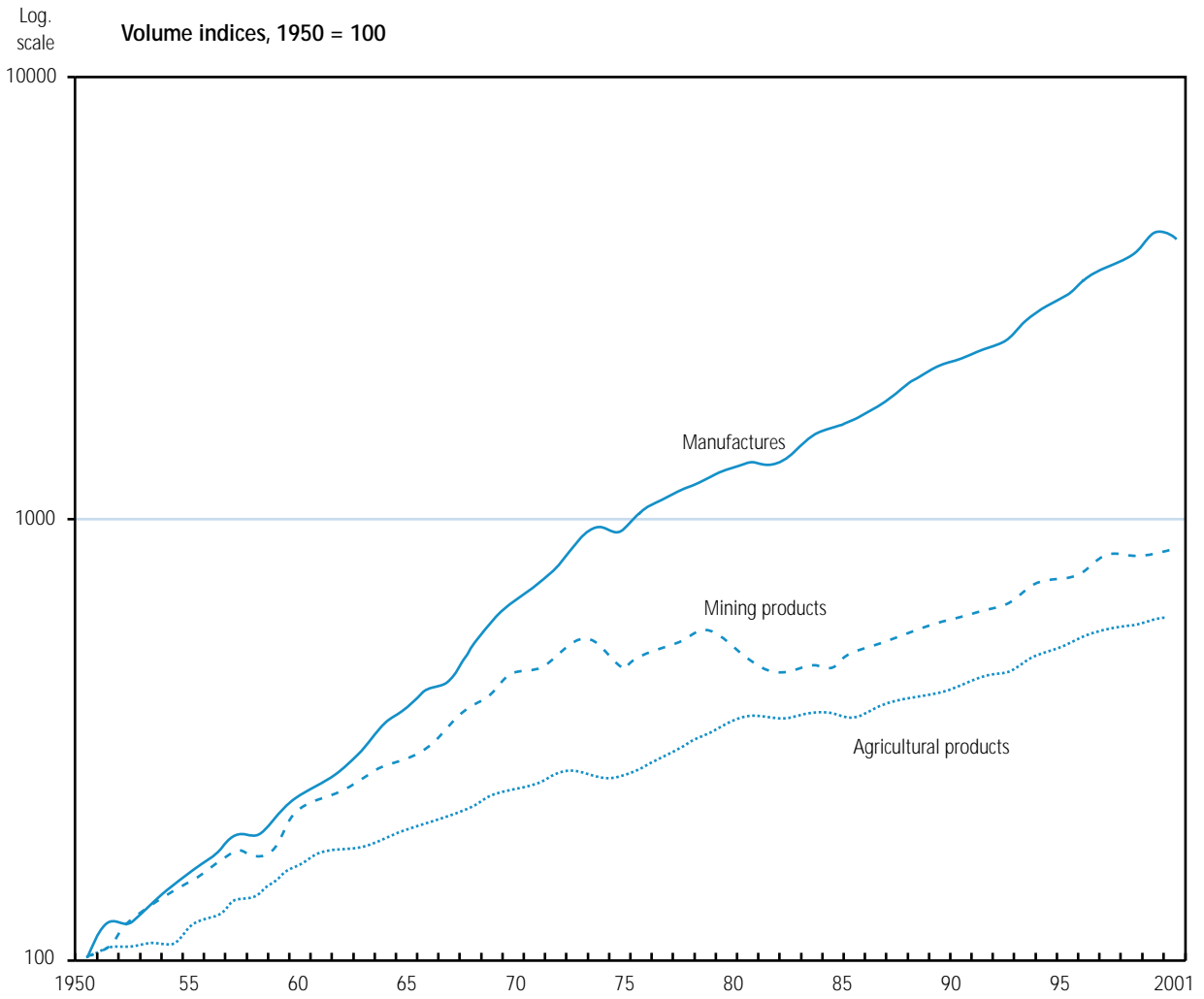
Chart II.1

World merchandise trade and output by major product group, 1950-01

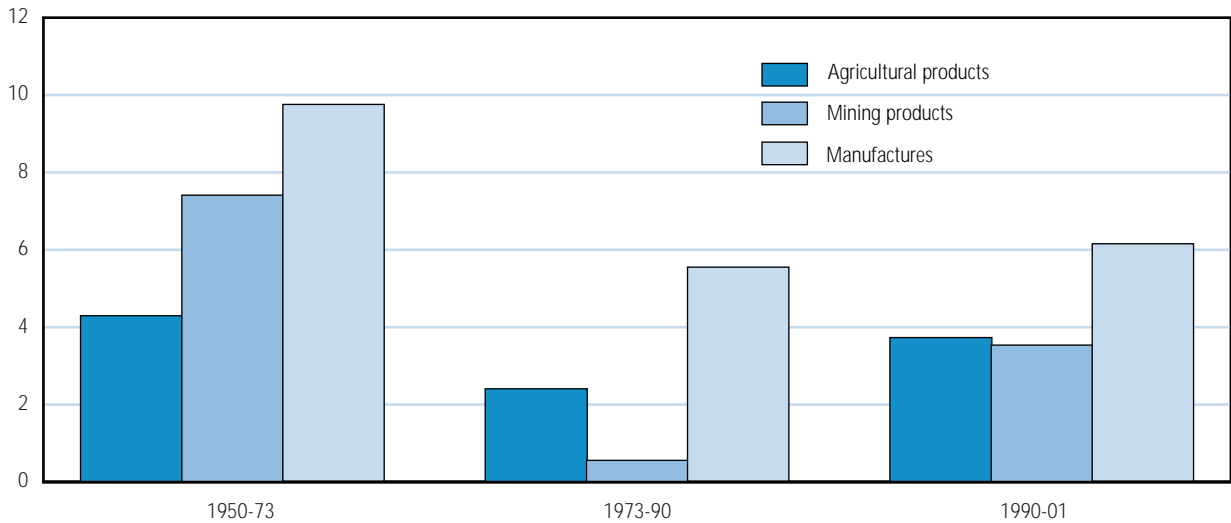
(Average annual percentage change in volume terms)



World merchandise trade by major product group, 1950-01



Average Annual Change



Selected long-term trends

Table II.1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-01

(Index, 1990=100)

	Value				Volume								World GDP
	Exports				Exports				Production				
	Total a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950	2	7	2	1	9	26	18	5	18	37	29	13	19
1951	2	9	2	1	9	27	18	6	20	37	32	14	21
1952	2	7	3	1	10	27	22	6	21	38	32	15	21
1953	2	7	3	1	11	27	23	6	22	40	33	16	23
1954	3	8	3	2	11	27	25	7	22	40	33	16	23
1955	3	8	3	2	13	30	27	7	24	42	37	19	25
1956	3	8	4	2	13	31	29	8	25	44	39	20	26
1957	3	9	4	2	15	34	31	9	26	44	40	20	27
1958	3	8	4	2	14	35	29	9	26	47	39	20	27
1959	3	9	4	2	16	39	32	10	28	48	41	22	28
1960	4	10	4	3	18	41	39	11	30	49	45	24	30
1961	4	10	5	3	19	44	40	11	31	50	48	26	31
1962	4	10	5	3	20	44	42	12	34	52	51	28	33
1963	5	11	5	3	22	45	44	14	36	53	53	29	35
1964	5	11	6	4	25	48	48	16	39	55	57	32	37
1965	6	12	6	4	26	50	49	17	41	55	60	35	39
1966	6	12	7	5	29	52	52	19	44	57	63	38	41
1967	6	12	7	5	30	53	58	20	46	59	64	40	43
1968	7	13	8	6	33	56	65	23	49	61	69	43	45
1969	8	14	9	7	37	59	69	27	51	61	70	47	48
1970	9	15	10	8	41	61	77	29	54	63	76	49	50
1971	10	16	12	9	44	62	78	32	57	65	79	51	53
1972	12	20	13	11	47	66	83	35	59	65	81	55	56
1973	17	29	19	14	53	67	92	40	64	68	86	60	60
1974	25	35	44	19	56	64	90	43	66	69	88	62	61
1975	26	36	42	21	52	65	79	42	65	72	82	60	61
1976	29	40	49	23	58	70	85	47	69	73	89	65	65
1977	33	45	54	27	60	72	87	49	72	74	92	68	68
1978	39	51	56	32	63	77	92	52	75	77	93	71	70
1979	48	63	81	39	66	80	97	55	78	78	101	74	73
1980	59	71	115	45	68	86	91	58	78	78	99	75	73
1981	58	70	112	45	68	90	82	60	78	81	91	75	75
1982	54	65	100	43	66	88	77	59	77	84	85	74	75
1983	53	64	92	43	68	89	77	62	78	84	84	76	78
1984	57	67	91	47	73	91	80	69	83	88	87	81	81
1985	56	63	88	49	75	90	79	72	86	90	86	84	84
1986	62	70	67	59	78	89	86	75	88	92	89	87	87
1987	72	81	74	70	83	94	88	80	91	93	90	91	90
1988	82	92	75	82	89	96	93	87	95	94	95	96	94
1989	89	96	87	87	95	99	97	94	99	98	99	99	97
1990	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1991	102	101	94	103	104	103	103	104	100	100	100	99	101
1992	108	108	93	112	109	110	107	108	100	103	100	99	102
1993	108	104	88	112	113	111	109	113	100	103	102	99	103
1994	123	119	94	129	124	120	118	125	103	106	104	102	105
1995	147	140	109	155	133	125	126	136	107	108	106	107	108
1996	153	145	127	160	139	130	125	143	111	113	109	110	111
1997	158	143	131	167	154	137	136	159	116	116	112	116	115
1998	156	136	104	171	161	140	143	166	118	117	114	119	117
1999	162	131	121	177	168	141	140	175	121	121	112	123	121
2000	183	132	178	194	186	147	144	198	127	122	116	131	126
2001	175	131	164	186	183	149	146	193	126	123	116	129	127

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: World merchandise production differs from world GDP in that it excludes services and construction. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table II.2

World merchandise trade by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001
	Exports						
	Value						
World	58.0	84.0	157.0	579.0	1835.0	3671.0	5984.0
	Share						
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	27.3	24.2	19.3	16.9	15.4	16.6	16.6
Latin America	12.3	10.5	7.0	4.7	5.8	4.4	5.8
Mexico	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.6
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Western Europe	31.5	34.9	41.4	45.4	38.9	44.0	41.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a	6.0	8.1	11.0	9.1	9.5	2.9	4.8
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.4	2.5	2.4
South Africa ^b	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.4	4.0
Asia	13.6	13.1	12.4	14.9	19.1	26.1	25.0
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.7
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	4.4
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3
Six East Asian traders	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.6	9.5
Memorandum item:							
GATT/WTO Members ^c	60.4	68.7	72.8	81.8	76.0	89.5	92.5
	Imports						
	Value						
World	66.0	84.0	163.0	589.0	1881.0	3770.0	6270.0
	Share						
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	19.8	19.7	15.5	16.7	17.8	19.8	22.5
Latin America	10.6	9.3	6.8	5.1	4.5	5.2	6.1
Mexico	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.8
Brazil	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9
Argentina	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Western Europe	40.4	39.4	45.4	47.4	40.0	43.1	40.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a	5.8	7.6	10.3	8.9	8.4	2.9	4.3
Africa	7.6	7.0	5.5	4.0	4.6	2.6	2.2
South Africa ^b	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
Middle East	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	6.3	3.4	2.9
Asia	14.2	15.1	14.2	15.1	18.5	23.4	21.9
Japan	1.0	2.9	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.6
China	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.8	3.9
India	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
Australia and New Zealand	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2
Six East Asian traders	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	6.1	9.9	8.5
Memorandum item:							
GATT/WTO Members ^c	52.9	66.0	74.2	89.1	83.9	89.1	93.1

a Figures are significantly affected by: (i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993; and (ii) the inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade between 1993 and 1999.

b Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

c Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 1999 export and import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table II.3

Merchandise trade of North America by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports ^a				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001
	Value									
World	30.5	99.4	282.6	610.3	991.0	23.2	93.6	335.3	743.4	1408.5
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-North America	25.4	33.5	34.2	35.6	39.4	34.3	36.6	28.8	27.1	25.6
Inter-regional trade	64.0	62.4	62.2	64.2	60.5	65.7	63.4	69.9	71.3	73.5
Latin America	12.3	10.6	9.9	13.3	16.5	19.4	11.4	13.9	11.1	15.4
Mexico	2.7	3.1	3.3	6.9	10.4	2.5	2.6	5.3	5.9	10.0
Other Latin America	9.6	7.6	6.6	6.3	6.1	17.0	8.8	8.5	5.3	5.4
Western Europe	27.6	24.8	21.6	20.2	19.0	24.3	23.9	18.6	18.0	19.5
European Union (15)	24.6	22.8	19.7	18.0	17.3	22.0	22.1	17.0	16.4	17.8
Other Western Europe	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1
C./E. Europe	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7
Russian Fed.	-	-	-	0.5	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	0.5
Africa	3.5	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.3	3.8	3.6	4.7	2.3	2.0
South Africa	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
Other Africa	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.0	2.6	3.1	4.0	2.0	1.7
Middle East	1.9	2.4	4.5	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.9
Asia	17.6	19.9	21.5	25.0	20.9	15.9	21.7	29.8	37.1	32.7
Japan	6.6	10.1	8.9	8.9	6.3	7.0	11.4	14.1	16.0	9.9
China	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	4.9	8.3
Six East Asian traders	2.4	4.3	7.1	10.8	9.2	2.4	6.1	10.5	12.6	10.3
Other Asia	8.3	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.1	6.5	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.2
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	29.0	27.6	21.3	14.1	10.5	29.2	16.6	10.1	7.3	6.0
Food	20.9	20.5	15.8	9.6	7.4	20.6	12.5	7.6	5.4	4.6
Raw materials	8.1	7.0	5.5	4.5	3.1	8.6	4.1	2.4	1.9	1.4
Mining products	12.2	10.9	11.5	7.1	7.5	20.4	16.3	23.4	11.0	12.2
Ores and other minerals	4.4	4.0	2.5	1.3	1.0	5.4	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.6
Fuels	4.2	4.2	7.1	4.1	5.0	10.7	11.0	19.4	8.7	10.0
Non-ferrous metals	3.6	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	4.3	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.6
Manufactures	53.2	57.8	62.9	72.8	77.0	47.4	64.9	63.6	77.1	77.2
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.7	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.4
Chemicals	7.2	6.6	8.5	8.7	9.8	4.1	3.9	4.6	5.5	7.2
Other semi-manufactures	7.2	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.8	10.4	8.3	6.7	6.8	6.8
Machinery and transport equipment	29.1	37.1	40.1	46.2	47.9	17.4	36.1	36.3	44.7	43.9
Power generating machinery	0.5	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.9
Other non-electrical machinery	11.4	8.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	6.1	6.2	5.2	6.4	5.7
Office and telecom equipment	3.5	5.1	8.7	12.0	14.1	2.5	6.1	8.8	14.4	13.9
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.9	4.4	1.6	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.4
Automotive products	6.0	13.4	11.9	13.2	11.9	5.6	18.2	16.4	15.9	14.7
Other transport equipment	4.9	6.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	1.6	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.3
Textiles	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	4.1	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.7	3.5	5.1	5.0
Other consumer goods	5.3	4.3	6.1	8.5	9.5	5.9	7.5	8.6	11.6	11.5

^a Imports of Canada are valued f.o.b.

Table II.4

Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001
	Value									
World	63.7	258.9	714.8	1614.5	2485.1	73.4	277.4	752.3	1618.9	2524.5
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-Western Europe	64.1	69.2	65.2	67.6	67.5	56.1	64.3	61.8	67.8	66.4
European Union (15)	56.3	61.8	59.2	61.6	62.0	51.8	59.8	56.2	62.2	61.3
Other Western Europe	7.8	7.4	6.0	6.0	5.4	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.6	5.1
Inter-regional trade	35.2	29.7	33.5	29.2	31.5	43.8	34.7	37.6	30.9	32.1
North America	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.9	10.2	13.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	8.0
Latin America	4.5	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	6.2	3.6	3.5	2.0	1.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	5.9	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.6	6.0
C./E. Europe	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.4	4.1	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.7
Russian Fed.	-	-	-	1.0	1.1	-	-	-	1.5	1.7
Africa	7.7	5.2	6.1	3.0	2.5	7.6	5.7	6.6	3.1	3.0
North Africa	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.4	1.6	1.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.2	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.3	5.1	3.7	3.2	1.6	1.6
South Africa	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
Other Sub-Saharan Africa	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8	4.1	3.0	2.5	1.0	0.9
Middle East	2.5	2.7	6.7	3.3	2.6	4.9	5.6	5.6	2.1	1.7
Asia	7.6	5.3	5.8	8.8	7.9	7.0	6.3	7.5	11.9	11.3
Japan	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.9	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8
China	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	2.8
Australia and New Zealand	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
Six East Asian traders	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.7	3.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	3.9	3.5
Other Asia	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	18.3	15.5	13.0	11.9	9.2	32.8	22.7	15.5	13.1	9.9
Food	12.4	11.7	10.5	10.2	7.7	22.1	16.4	11.8	10.7	8.0
Raw materials	5.8	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.4	10.6	6.3	3.7	2.4	1.9
Mining products	8.5	7.6	13.0	6.6	7.2	18.6	17.7	26.3	10.8	11.2
Ores and other minerals	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.1
Fuels	4.3	3.6	9.6	4.2	4.8	11.5	11.2	21.7	7.5	8.0
Non-ferrous metals	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.1
Manufactures	71.8	75.8	71.7	77.8	80.9	46.6	58.9	56.0	72.5	75.7
Iron and steel	6.8	6.4	4.4	3.3	2.5	4.7	4.8	2.9	2.6	2.3
Chemicals	8.6	10.2	11.7	12.4	14.0	6.0	7.9	9.0	10.1	11.4
Other semi-manufactures	9.3	10.1	9.6	9.5	8.6	6.4	8.5	7.3	8.6	7.9
Machinery and transport equipment	32.8	34.0	31.7	36.5	41.9	19.8	24.7	23.9	33.6	39.2
Power generating machinery	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.6	5.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	5.2
Other non-electrical machinery	12.1	11.6	9.8	10.2	9.1	7.6	7.6	5.6	6.6	6.5
Office and telecom equipment	3.2	4.0	4.3	6.4	10.0	2.4	4.0	5.4	9.1	12.0
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.1	4.5	3.5	4.3	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.6	4.0	1.7
Automotive products	8.6	9.5	8.8	10.0	11.1	4.4	6.3	6.5	9.0	9.7
Other transport equipment	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.3	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.6	4.1
Textiles	6.1	5.1	3.5	3.1	2.3	4.3	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.0
Clothing	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.7	4.4	3.4
Other consumer goods	6.4	7.6	8.5	10.0	9.4	4.0	6.1	7.1	10.3	9.5

Table II.5

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001	1963	1973	1983	1993	2001
	Value									
World	5.5	36.9	147.0	362.2	403.5	6.7	38.3	126.4	241.6	349.1
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	30.2	28.7	32.0	31.1	32.0	35.6	29.5	23.1	26.5	20.5
Latin America	5.8	5.8	4.0	4.4	4.0	8.4	5.1	5.0	3.3	2.6
Western Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.1	16.9	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.3	14.1
European Union (15)	11.6	15.2	14.5	16.6	16.0	8.9	9.3	7.4	13.6	12.7
Other Western Europe	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.3	2.2	2.4	0.6	0.6	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
C./E. Europe	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Russian Fed.	-	-	-	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	1.1	1.1
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.1	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.3
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.7	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.5
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.7	3.4	2.7	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	12.7
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.0	42.5	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	47.3
China ^a	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.7	7.7	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	16.5
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.2	27.3	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	17.6
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.2	8.4	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.7
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	5.3	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.3	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	16.3
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	20.8	18.9	13.6	17.3	13.0
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	23.7	17.1	7.2	7.2	3.3
Mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	32.9	37.7	55.9	26.8	25.1
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.6
Fuels	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	20.1
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.9	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.4
Manufactures	90.0	93.7	95.7	95.5	92.6	22.6	25.8	21.4	46.2	56.6
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.8
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.7	5.6	7.6	5.5	4.9	5.6	7.3	7.2
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.2	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.2
Machinery and transport equipment	28.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	67.1	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.2
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4
Other non-electrical machinery	5.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	11.9	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	3.2
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	20.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	15.0
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	7.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	3.9
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	19.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.6
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.5	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.4
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.5
Other consumer goods	10.5	7.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	1.8	3.7	3.3	8.5	10.3

^a Excludes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

III. Trade by region

1. Overview

Chart III.1

Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1994-01

(Annual percentage change in value)

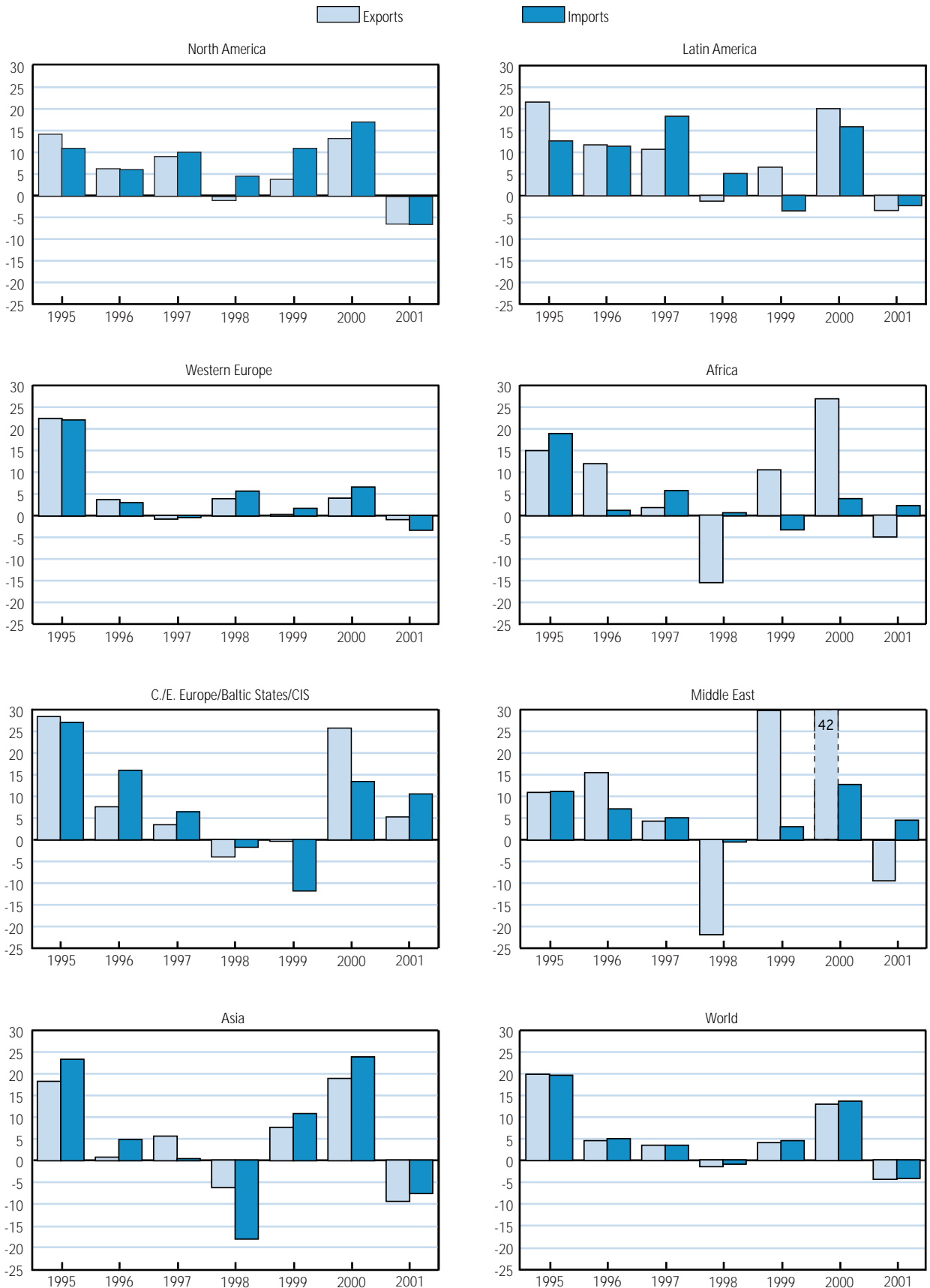


Chart III.2

The volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1994-01

(Annual percentage change)

Trade by region

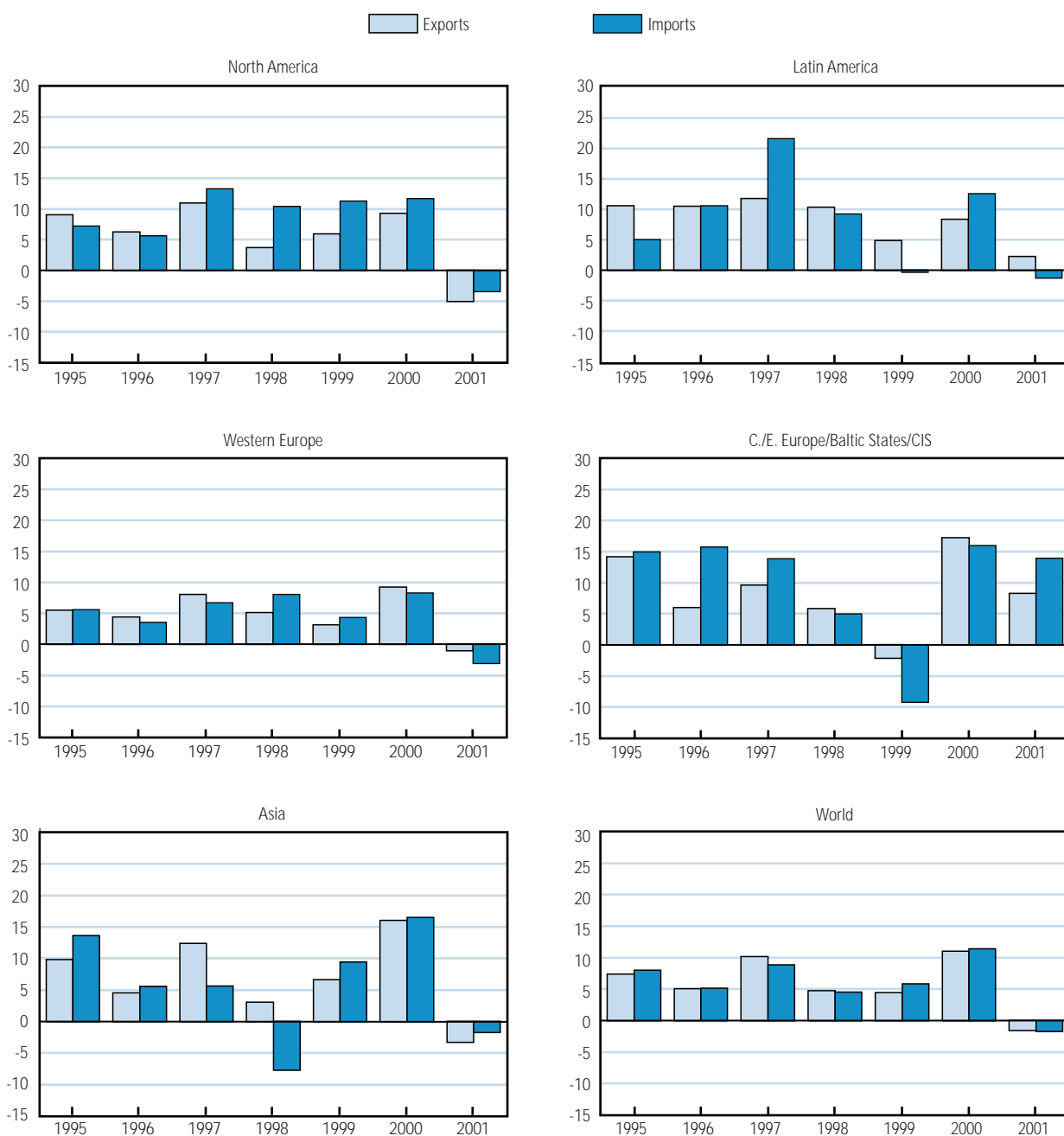


Table III.1

World merchandise exports by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	5984	100.0	100.0	5	4	13	-4
North America	991	15.4	16.6	6	4	14	-6
United States	731	11.6	12.2	6	2	13	-6
Latin America	347	4.3	5.8	8	7	20	-3
Mexico	159	1.2	2.6	13	16	22	-5
Western Europe	2485	48.2	41.5	4	0	4	-1
European Union (15)	2291	44.4	38.3	4	0	3	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	286	3.1	4.8	7	0	26	5
Central and Eastern Europe	129	1.4	2.2	8	1	14	12
Russian Fed.	103	-	1.7	-	1	39	-2
Africa	141	3.1	2.4	3	11	27	-5
South Africa	29	0.7	0.5	3	1	12	-2
Middle East	237	4.1	4.0	5	30	42	-9
Asia	1497	21.8	25.0	7	7	18	-9
Japan	403	8.5	6.7	3	8	14	-16
China	266	1.8	4.4	14	6	28	7
Six East Asian traders	568	7.8	9.5	7	8	19	-12
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3)	1149	16.6	19.2	7	5	15	-6
MERCOSUR (4)	88	1.4	1.5	6	-9	14	4
ASEAN (10)	385	4.2	6.4	9	9	19	-10

Table III.2

World merchandise imports by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	6270	100.0	100.0	5	4	13	-4
North America	1408	18.3	22.5	7	11	18	-6
United States	1180	14.8	18.8	8	12	19	-6
Latin America	380	3.7	6.1	11	-3	16	-2
Mexico	176	1.2	2.8	14	14	23	-4
Western Europe	2524	48.6	40.3	4	2	6	-3
European Union (15)	2334	44.6	37.2	4	2	6	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	267	3.3	4.3	6	-12	14	11
Central and Eastern Europe	159	1.4	2.5	10	-1	12	9
Russian Fed.	54	-	0.9	-	-33	13	20
Africa	136	2.8	2.2	3	-3	4	2
South Africa	28	0.5	0.5	4	-9	11	-4
Middle East	180	3.0	2.9	5	3	13	4
Asia	1375	20.3	21.9	6	10	23	-7
Japan	349	6.7	5.6	4	11	22	-8
China	244	1.5	3.9	15	18	36	8
Six East Asian traders	532	8.0	8.5	6	11	26	-13
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3) a	1578	19.3	25.2	8	12	18	-6
MERCOSUR (4)	84	0.8	1.3	10	-17	8	-6
ASEAN (10)	336	4.6	5.4	7	7	22	-8

a. Imports of Canada and Mexico (1990-99) are valued f.o.b.

Table III.3

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2001

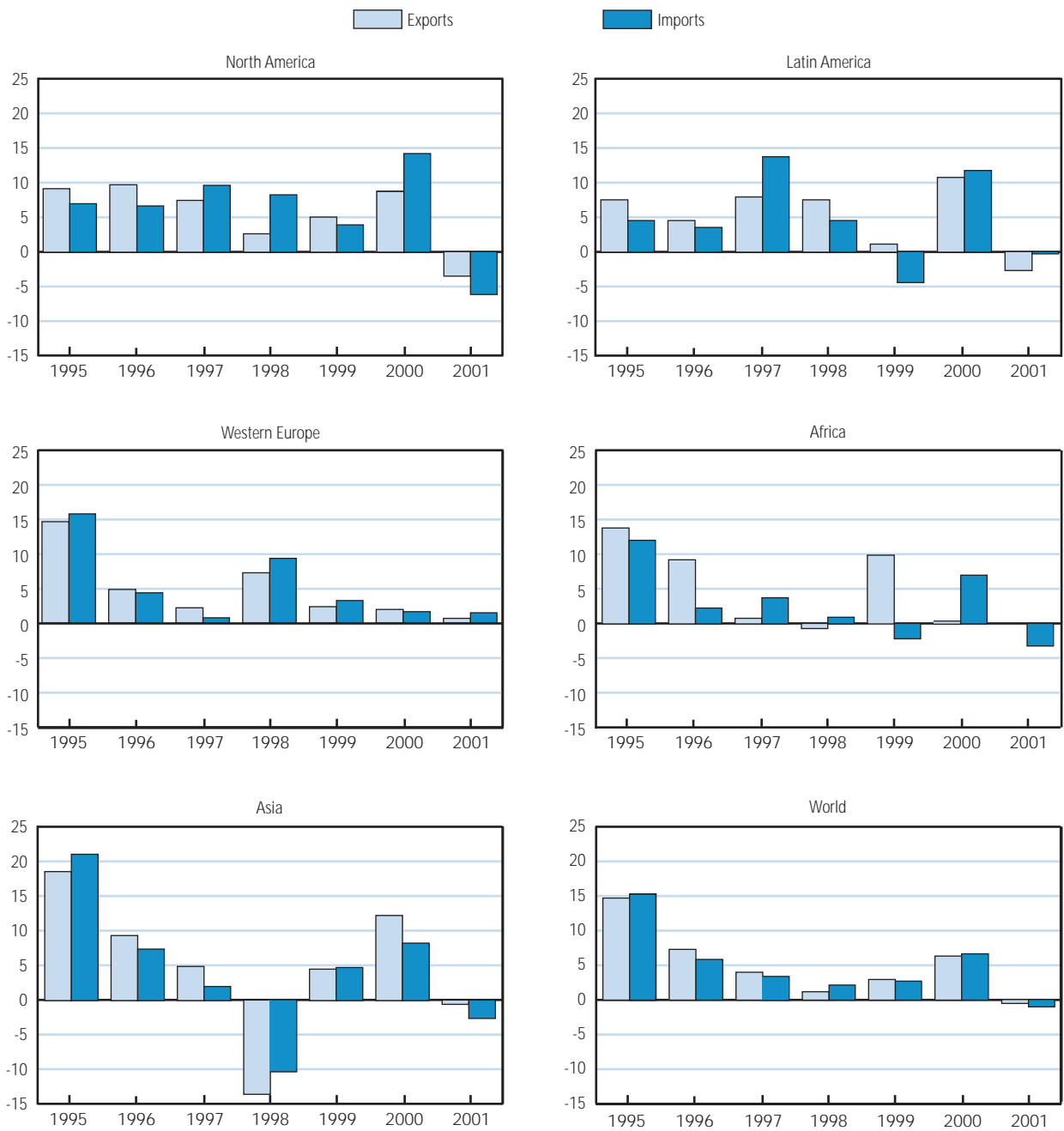
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	Latin America	Western Europe	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
North America	391	164	188	7	13	21	207	991
Latin America	211	59	42	3	4	4	22	347
Western Europe	255	58	1677	147	63	65	195	2485
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12	6	158	76	3	8	19	286
Africa	25	5	73	1	11	3	21	141
Middle East	39	3	39	2	9	18	112	237
Asia	376	40	252	17	24	45	722	1497
World	1308	335	2429	252	127	163	1298	5984
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	39.5	16.5	19.0	0.7	1.3	2.1	20.9	100.0
Latin America	60.8	17.0	12.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	6.3	100.0
Western Europe	10.3	2.3	67.5	5.9	2.5	2.6	7.8	100.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.2	2.1	55.2	26.6	1.0	2.8	6.6	100.0
Africa	17.7	3.5	51.8	0.7	7.8	2.1	14.9	100.0
Middle East	16.5	1.3	16.5	0.8	3.8	7.6	47.3	100.0
Asia	25.1	2.7	16.8	1.1	1.6	3.0	48.2	100.0
World	21.9	5.6	40.6	4.2	2.1	2.7	21.7	100.0
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	6.5	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.5	16.6
Latin America	3.5	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.8
Western Europe	4.3	1.0	28.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	3.3	41.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	4.8
Africa	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.4
Middle East	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.9	4.0
Asia	6.3	0.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	12.1	25.0
World	21.9	5.6	40.6	4.2	2.1	2.7	21.7	100.0

Chart III.3

World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1994-01

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Table III.4

World exports of commercial services by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	1460	100.0	100.0	6	3	6	0
North America	299	19.3	20.5	6	5	9	-3
United States	263	17.0	18.1	6	5	9	-3
Latin America	58	3.8	4.0	6	1	11	-3
Mexico	13	0.9	0.9	5	1	17	-7
Brazil	9	0.5	0.6	8	-3	29	-1
Western Europe	679	53.1	46.5	5	2	2	1
European Union (15)	612	47.2	41.9	5	4	1	1
United Kingdom	108	6.9	7.4	7	7	3	-6
France	80	8.5	5.5	2	-3	-1	-2
Germany	80	6.6	5.5	4	2	-3	-1
Italy	57	6.2	3.9	1	-13	-3	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	56	2.6	3.8	10	-14	11	11
Africa	31	2.4	2.1	5	10	0	0
Egypt	9	0.6	0.6	6	18	4	-9
South Africa	5	0.4	0.3	3	-4	-3	-4
Middle East	33	2.0	2.2	7	9	16	-7
Israel	11	0.6	0.8	9	19	32	-21
Asia	303	16.8	20.8	8	4	12	-1
Japan	64	5.3	4.4	4	-2	13	-7
Hong Kong, China	42	2.3	2.9	8	2	14	2
China	33	0.7	2.3	17	10	15	9
Korea, Rep. of	30	1.2	2.0	11	4	15	0
Singapore	26	1.6	1.8	7	25	13	-2
India	20	0.6	1.4	14	27	26	15

Table III.5

World imports of commercial services by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	1445	100.0	100.0	5	3	7	-1
North America	229	15.4	15.9	6	4	14	-6
United States	188	12.0	13.0	6	3	16	-7
Latin America	71	4.3	4.9	7	-4	12	0
Mexico	17	1.2	1.1	5	12	19	-1
Brazil	16	0.8	1.1	8	-15	19	0
Western Europe	647	48.1	44.8	5	3	2	1
European Union (15)	605	42.9	41.9	5	3	2	2
Germany	133	9.7	9.2	5	5	-3	0
United Kingdom	92	5.5	6.3	7	9	5	-4
France	62	6.2	4.3	2	-4	-3	0
Italy	56	5.7	3.9	2	-11	-3	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59	3.0	4.1	8	-8	19	13
Africa	37	3.3	2.6	3	-2	7	-3
Egypt	6	0.4	0.4	6	1	20	-10
South Africa	5	0.4	0.4	3	2	0	-8
Middle East	45	4.1	3.1	3	1	8	-7
Israel	12	0.6	0.9	9	11	16	1
Asia	355	21.9	24.6	6	5	8	-3
Japan	107	10.3	7.4	2	3	1	-7
China	39	0.5	2.7	23	17	16	9
Korea, Rep. of	33	1.2	2.3	11	11	23	0
Hong Kong, China	25	1.4	1.7	8	-5	3	-2
Taipei, Chinese	24	1.7	1.6	5	0	11	-8
India	23	0.7	1.6	13	20	15	19

Trade by region

Table III.6

Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2000

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	14	18	8	60
United States	100	-	33	12	55
European Union (15)	100	40	-	6	53
Japan	100	34	18	-	49
Other economies	100	8	19	8	65

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Table III.7

Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2000

(Percentage)

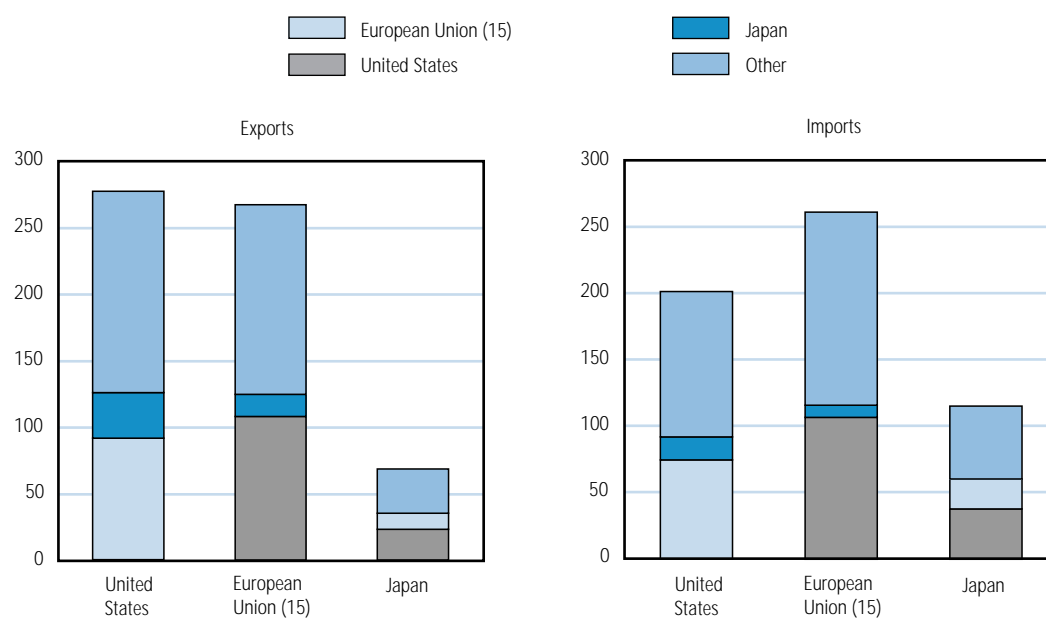
	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	19	18	5	58
United States	100	-	37	9	54
European Union (15)	100	41	-	4	56
Japan	100	33	20	-	48
Other economies	100	15	19	5	61

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Chart III.4

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2000

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade

2. North America

Table III.8

Merchandise trade of North America, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	991	1408
Share in world merchandise trade	16.6	22.5
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	1	6
1985-90	11	8
1990-01	6	7
1999	4	11
2000	14	18
2001	-6	-6
Volume		
1980-85	-0.5	7.0
1985-90	8.5	5.0
1990-01	6.0	7.5
1999	6.0	11.0
2000	9.5	11.5
2001	-5.0	-3.5

Table III.9

Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	991	1408	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	391	363	39.4	25.8
Latin America	164	218	16.5	15.5
Western Europe	188	276	19.0	19.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7	16	0.7	1.1
Africa	13	28	1.3	2.0
Middle East	21	41	2.1	2.9
Asia	207	462	20.9	32.8
Product group				
Agricultural products	104	84	10.5	6.0
Mining products	74	173	7.5	12.3
Manufactures	763	1093	77.0	77.6

Chart III.5

Merchandise trade of North America, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

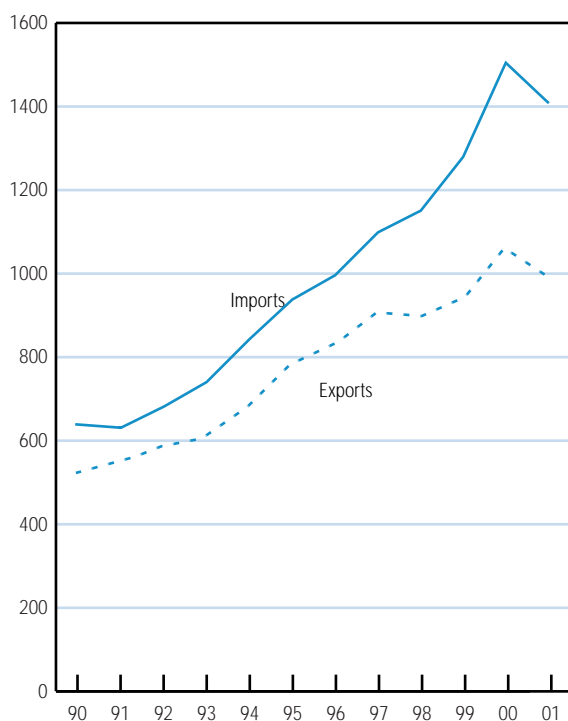


Chart III.6

Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

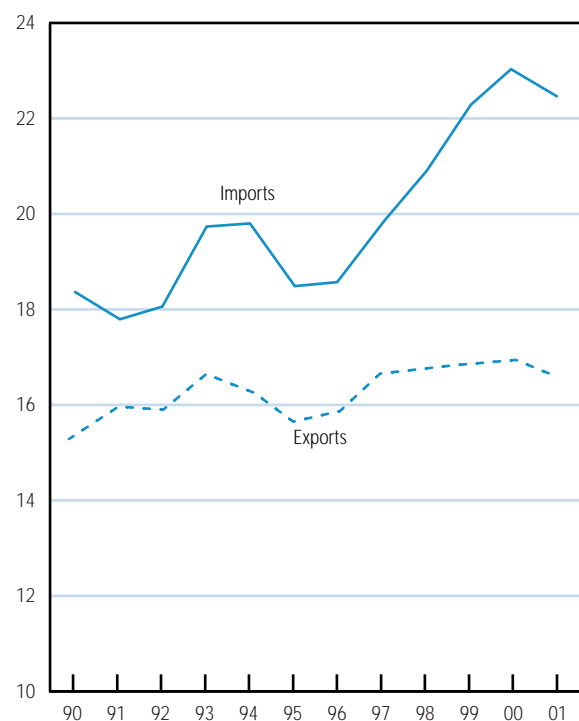


Table III.10

Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	991.0	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.6	6	4	14	-6
Agricultural products	103.8	15.7	10.5	19.7	19.0	2	-3	8	-3
Food	73.5	10.2	7.4	16.9	16.8	3	-4	5	2
Raw materials	30.3	5.4	3.1	28.7	27.5	1	0	14	-12
Mining products	74.4	9.1	7.5	9.7	9.4	4	1	44	-2
Ores and other minerals	9.8	2.2	1.0	22.2	15.5	-2	-7	16	-1
Fuels	49.5	4.8	5.0	6.9	8.0	6	9	65	0
Non-ferrous metals	15.0	2.1	1.5	14.7	13.5	3	-7	17	-9
Manufactures	763.3	69.7	77.0	15.2	17.0	7	5	12	-7
Iron and steel	8.8	1.1	0.9	5.2	6.8	4	-9	14	-8
Chemicals	97.3	8.8	9.8	15.6	16.3	7	4	15	0
Other semi-manufactures	67.6	6.1	6.8	12.1	15.7	7	6	12	-6
Machinery and transport equipment	474.3	44.0	47.9	18.9	19.3	7	6	11	-9
Automotive products	118.4	11.7	11.9	19.1	21.0	6	12	4	-7
Office and telecom equipment	139.5	11.0	14.1	19.2	16.9	8	10	25	-20
Other machinery and transport equipment	216.4	21.4	21.8	18.7	20.4	6	-1	7	-2
Textiles	12.7	1.1	1.3	5.5	8.6	7	3	14	-4
Clothing	9.0	0.6	0.9	2.7	4.6	11	-4	6	-16
Other consumer goods	93.7	8.0	9.5	13.9	17.9	8	5	17	-5

Trade by region

Table III.11

Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise imports	1408.5	100.0	100.0	18.1	22.5	8	12	18	-6
Agricultural products	84.4	7.7	6.0	11.1	14.2	5	6	5	0
Food	64.9	5.9	4.6	11.0	13.7	5	6	5	2
Raw materials	19.5	1.9	1.4	11.2	16.4	5	7	4	-8
Mining products	172.9	15.0	12.3	18.7	20.6	6	19	62	-8
Ores and other minerals	8.1	1.2	0.6	13.2	11.2	1	-6	8	-9
Fuels	142.1	12.0	10.1	20.1	21.7	6	26	76	-7
Non-ferrous metals	22.7	1.8	1.6	16.0	19.9	6	7	25	-11
Manufactures	1093.3	73.9	77.6	19.2	23.4	8	11	14	-7
Iron and steel	19.2	2.0	1.4	11.5	13.6	4	-19	19	-22
Chemicals	102.1	5.0	7.3	10.3	16.5	11	13	16	6
Other semi-manufactures	96.9	7.0	6.9	16.1	21.1	7	12	12	-6
Machinery and transport equipment	621.9	43.0	44.2	22.3	24.6	8	13	14	-10
Automotive products	208.1	16.4	14.8	32.4	35.9	7	19	8	-4
Office and telecom equipment	197.2	11.6	14.0	24.6	23.1	9	13	22	-20
Other machinery and transport equipment	216.7	15.0	15.4	15.8	19.8	8	7	12	-5
Textiles	19.3	1.4	1.4	8.4	12.4	7	5	10	-4
Clothing	70.7	4.6	5.0	26.2	34.5	8	6	14	-1
Other consumer goods	163.1	10.9	11.6	22.5	29.3	8	11	13	-2

Table III.12

Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	991.0	100.0	100.0	6	4	14	-6
Intra-North America	390.7	34.2	39.4	7	10	13	-7
Asia	206.9	25.5	20.9	4	3	17	-10
Japan	62.9	10.7	6.3	1	-1	13	-12
Korea, Rep. of	23.5	3.0	2.4	4	37	21	-20
China	22.0	1.2	2.2	12	-7	26	17
Hong Kong, China	14.8	1.4	1.5	7	-3	16	-4
Western Europe	188.1	24.0	19.0	4	3	8	-4
European Union (15)	171.4	21.9	17.3	4	3	8	-4
Latin America	163.8	10.7	16.5	10	0	20	-6
Mexico	103.2	5.5	10.4	12	10	28	-9
Brazil	16.5	1.1	1.7	11	-13	15	3
Middle East	20.6	2.4	2.1	5	-10	-8	1
Africa	13.4	1.7	1.3	4	-13	9	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.3	1.0	0.7	3	-25	8	11
Inter-regional trade	600.0	65.3	60.6	5	1	14	-6

Table III.13

Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	1408.5	100.0	100.0	7	12	18	-6
Asia	462.3	34.4	32.8	7	11	17	-10
Japan	139.8	15.9	9.9	3	8	12	-14
China	118.2	2.7	8.4	19	17	23	2
Taipei, Chinese	37.6	4.0	2.7	4	8	14	-18
Korea, Rep. of	39.5	3.3	2.8	6	29	30	-13
Singapore	16.0	1.6	1.1	4	0	6	-22
Hong Kong, China	10.9	1.7	0.8	0	1	9	-16
Intra-North America	362.8	26.3	25.8	7	10	12	-7
Western Europe	275.8	20.3	19.6	7	12	13	-1
European Union (15)	252.3	18.4	17.9	7	12	13	0
Latin America	217.7	11.1	15.5	11	16	24	-5
Mexico	141.3	5.0	10.0	14	17	24	-3
Brazil	16.2	1.4	1.2	5	11	22	4
Middle East	40.6	3.2	2.9	4	32	54	-5
Africa	28.4	2.8	2.0	4	6	60	-9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.1	0.4	1.1	17	6	38	-12
Inter-regional trade	1041.0	72.3	73.9	8	12	20	-6

Table III.14

Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services of Canada and the United States, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume						
	2001	1990-01	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Gross domestic product								
North America	10838	2.9	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	0.4
Canada	695	2.7	1.5	4.4	3.3	5.5	4.6	1.5
United States	10143	2.9	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	0.3
Exports of goods and services								
North America	1307	6.0	7.7	11.5	3.5	4.5	9.1	-4.3
Canada	302	7.0	5.6	8.3	8.9	9.9	7.6	-3.7
United States	1005	5.9	8.2	12.3	2.1	3.2	9.5	-4.5
Imports of goods and services								
North America	1619	7.9	7.9	13.8	10.4	9.9	12.3	-3.3
Canada	267	5.6	5.1	14.2	4.9	7.3	8.1	-5.7
United States	1352	8.1	8.6	13.7	11.8	10.5	13.4	-2.7

Table III.15

Merchandise exports and imports of Canada and the United States, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exports									
North America	991	6	4	14	-6	6.0	6.0	9.5	-5.0
Canada	260	7	11	16	-6	7.5	11.0	9.0	-3.5
United States	731	6	2	13	-6	5.5	4.5	9.5	-5.5
Imports									
North America	1408	7	11	18	-6	7.5	11.0	11.5	-3.5
Canada	227	6	7	11	-7	7.5	11.0	13.0	-5.5
United States	1180	8	12	19	-6	7.5	11.5	11.5	-3.0

Table III.16

Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports a				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2001	1990	2001	2000			2001	2001	1990	2001	2000	2001
Region						Region					
World	259.90	100.0	100.0	16	-6	World	221.35	100.0	100.0	11	-8
North America	226.63	75.1	87.2	18	-6	North America	140.88	64.6	63.6	7	-9
Asia	13.45	10.9	5.2	14	-9	Asia	31.37	14.4	14.2	18	-10
Western Europe	12.82	9.8	4.9	-4	-7	Western Europe	28.25	14.5	12.8	17	-3
Latin America	4.49	1.8	1.7	10	7	Latin America	12.16	3.4	5.5	24	-2
Middle East	1.06	0.7	0.4	15	-12	Africa	1.49	0.8	0.7	35	-20
Africa	1.00	0.8	0.4	-3	-5	Middle East	1.65	0.7	0.7	110	-4
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.45	0.8	0.2	4	6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.95	0.4	0.4	29	-22
Economy						Economy					
United States	226.59	75.0	87.2	18	-6	United States	140.87	64.6	63.6	7	-9
European Union (15)	11.80	8.5	4.5	-5	-7	European Union (15)	24.75	12.7	11.2	13	0
Japan	5.28	5.5	2.0	7	-13	Japan	9.45	7.0	4.3	10	-15
China	2.73	1.1	1.1	40	9	China	8.21	1.0	3.7	26	8
Mexico	1.75	0.4	0.7	25	28	Mexico	7.82	1.3	3.5	27	-4
Above 5	248.14	90.6	95.5	16	-6	Above 5	191.10	86.6	86.3	9	-7
Korea, Rep. of	1.28	1.1	0.5	13	-15	Korea, Rep. of	2.97	1.7	1.3	44	-14
Hong Kong, China	0.76	0.5	0.3	20	-13	Taipei, Chinese	2.85	1.6	1.3	8	-15
Australia	0.69	0.6	0.3	23	-13	Malaysia	1.22	0.3	0.6	21	-27
Taipei, Chinese	0.64	0.5	0.2	0	-17	Thailand	1.09	0.3	0.5	11	-3
Norway	0.64	0.4	0.2	3	24	Australia	1.04	0.6	0.5	28	0
Brazil	0.59	0.3	0.2	3	-18	Brazil	0.99	0.6	0.4	10	-2
Venezuela	0.52	0.2	0.2	21	23	Switzerland	0.91	0.5	0.4	11	-4
India	0.42	0.2	0.2	18	27	Venezuela	0.87	0.4	0.4	39	-8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.33	0.2	0.1	21	-26	Hong Kong, China	0.79	0.8	0.4	11	-19
Indonesia	0.30	0.2	0.1	29	-37	India	0.75	0.2	0.3	21	-10
Thailand	0.29	0.3	0.1	23	16	Algeria	0.74	0.0	0.3	91	-12
Cuba	0.26	0.1	0.1	-17	15	Singapore	0.73	0.4	0.3	12	-22
Singapore	0.25	0.3	0.1	0	1	Philippines	0.63	0.1	0.3	34	-33
Chile	0.24	0.1	0.1	23	-21	Indonesia	0.62	0.1	0.3	3	3
Colombia	0.23	0.1	0.1	19	14	Iraq	0.56	0.1	0.3	319	22
Israel	0.22	0.1	0.1	5	7	Saudi Arabia	0.52	0.5	0.2	113	-16
Malaysia	0.22	0.2	0.1	-3	-19	Chile	0.41	0.1	0.2	32	10
Philippines	0.22	0.1	0.1	32	-15	Israel	0.40	...	0.2	35	0
Switzerland	0.22	0.7	0.1	5	-37	New Zealand	0.34	0.2	0.2	40	-3
Saudi Arabia	0.21	0.2	0.1	9	-3	South Africa	0.29	0.1	0.1	-19	-14
Algeria	0.19	0.2	0.1	3	-42	Colombia	0.27	0.1	0.1	19	20
Russian Fed.	0.19	0.0	0.1	11	40	Cuba	0.23	0.1	0.1	33	-15
Morocco	0.16	0.2	0.1	35	2	Russian Fed.	0.23	0.0	0.1	10	-48
New Zealand	0.14	0.1	0.1	-7	9	Argentina	0.23	0.1	0.1	17	-6
United Arab Emirates	0.13	0.0	0.1	25	-12	Jamaica	0.21	0.1	0.1	-1	58
Above 30	257.49	97.7	99.1	-	-	Above 30	211.00	95.5	95.3	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.17

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2001	1990	2001	2000			2001	2001	1990	2001		2000	2001
Region						Region					
World	730.8	100.0	100.0	13	-6	World	1180.2	100.0	100.0	19	-6
Asia	193.5	30.2	26.5	17	-10	Asia	428.7	39.5	36.3	16	-10
Western Europe	175.1	28.7	24.0	9	-3	Western Europe	246.0	21.9	20.8	13	-1
North America	164.1	21.1	22.5	8	-7	North America	220.2	18.1	18.7	16	-5
Latin America	159.3	13.7	21.8	20	-6	Latin America	204.5	13.0	17.3	24	-5
Middle East	19.6	2.9	2.7	-9	2	Middle East	38.8	3.9	3.3	52	-5
Africa	12.4	2.0	1.7	11	13	Africa	26.8	3.3	2.3	62	-8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	6.9	1.1	0.9	9	12	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	15.1	0.5	1.3	39	-11
Economy						Economy					
Canada	163.7	21.1	22.4	8	-7	European Union (15)	226.1	20.0	19.2	13	0
European Union (15)	159.4	26.3	21.8	9	-3	Canada	220.1	18.1	18.7	16	-5
Mexico	101.5	7.2	13.9	28	-9	Mexico	132.8	6.0	11.3	24	-3
Japan	57.6	12.3	7.9	14	-12	Japan	129.7	18.2	11.0	12	-14
Korea, Rep. of	22.2	3.7	3.0	22	-20	China	109.4	3.1	9.3	23	2
Above 5	504.5	70.6	69.0	13	-8	Above 5	818.1	65.4	69.3	16	-4
China	19.2	1.2	2.6	24	18	Korea, Rep. of	36.5	3.7	3.1	28	-13
Taipei, Chinese	18.2	2.9	2.5	28	-26	Taipei, Chinese	34.8	4.6	2.9	15	-18
Singapore	17.7	2.0	2.4	10	-1	Malaysia	23.1	1.1	2.0	19	-13
Brazil	15.9	1.3	2.2	16	4	Venezuela	16.1	1.9	1.4	64	-18
Hong Kong, China	14.1	1.7	1.9	16	-4	Thailand	15.6	1.1	1.3	15	-10
Australia	10.9	2.2	1.5	5	-12	Singapore	15.3	2.0	1.3	5	-22
Switzerland	9.8	1.3	1.3	19	-1	Brazil	15.3	1.7	1.3	23	4
Malaysia	9.4	0.9	1.3	21	-15	Saudi Arabia	14.4	2.1	1.2	69	-4
Philippines	7.7	0.6	1.0	22	-13	Israel	12.2	0.7	1.0	32	-8
Israel	7.5	0.8	1.0	1	-3	Philippines	11.8	0.7	1.0	13	-19
Thailand	6.0	0.8	0.8	33	-10	Indonesia	10.9	0.7	0.9	9	-3
Saudi Arabia	6.0	1.0	0.8	-21	-4	India	10.3	0.7	0.9	18	-9
Venezuela	5.7	0.8	0.8	3	2	Hong Kong, China	10.1	1.9	0.9	9	-16
Dominican Republic	4.4	0.4	0.6	9	0	Switzerland	10.0	1.1	0.8	6	-7
Argentina	3.9	0.3	0.5	-5	-16	Nigeria	9.2	1.2	0.8	139	-17
Egypt	3.8	0.6	0.5	10	13	Australia	6.8	0.9	0.6	22	0
India	3.8	0.6	0.5	-1	3	Russian Fed.	6.5	-	0.6	34	-19
Colombia	3.6	0.5	0.5	4	-2	Iraq	6.3	0.6	0.5	44	-3
Chile	3.1	0.4	0.4	12	-9	Colombia	6.1	0.7	0.5	11	-18
Turkey	3.1	0.6	0.4	17	-17	Norway	5.5	0.4	0.5	41	-8
South Africa	3.0	0.5	0.4	9	-4	South Africa	4.6	0.4	0.4	24	5
Russian Fed.	2.7	0.0	0.4	26	18	Dominican Republic	4.3	0.4	0.4	2	-4
United Arab Emirates	2.6	0.3	0.4	-16	15	Chile	4.1	0.3	0.3	12	11
Indonesia	2.5	0.5	0.3	31	-2	Angola	3.3	0.4	0.3	46	-13
Costa Rica	2.5	0.3	0.3	3	2	Argentina	3.3	0.3	0.3	19	-2
Above 30	691.6	93.0	94.6	-	-	Above 30	1114.1	94.8	94.4	-	-

Table III.18

Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA (3)	All other countries	World
Value							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	1995	-	126.0	46.3	172.3	412.4	584.7
	1999	-	163.9	87.0	250.9	441.9	692.8
	2000	-	176.4	111.7	288.1	493.0	781.1
	2001	-	163.7	101.5	265.2	465.6	730.8
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	1995	152.8	-	0.8	153.6	38.6	192.2
	1999	205.0	-	1.1	206.1	32.3	238.4
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.6	276.6
	2001	226.6	-	1.8	228.4	31.5	259.9
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.6	8.2	40.7
	1995	66.3	2.0	-	68.3	11.2	79.5
	1999	120.5	2.4	-	122.9	13.5	136.4
	2000	147.2	3.3	-	150.5	15.9	166.4
	2001	140.7	3.1	-	143.8	14.7	158.5
NAFTA (3)	1990	127.6	83.2	28.9	239.6	322.3	561.9
	1995	219.1	128.0	47.1	394.3	462.2	856.5
	1999	325.5	166.3	88.1	579.9	487.7	1067.6
	2000	388.8	179.7	113.1	681.6	542.5	1224.1
	2001	367.3	166.8	103.3	637.4	511.8	1149.2
Share							
United States	1990	-	14.8	5.0	19.8	50.2	70.0
	2001	-	14.2	8.8	23.1	40.5	63.6
Canada	1990	16.9	-	0.1	17.0	5.7	22.7
	2001	19.7	-	0.2	19.9	2.7	22.6
Mexico	1990	5.8	0.0	-	5.8	1.5	7.2
	2001	12.2	0.3	-	12.5	1.3	13.8
NAFTA (3)	1990	22.7	14.8	5.1	42.6	57.4	100.0
	2001	32.0	14.5	9.0	55.5	44.5	100.0
Annual percentage change							
United States	1990-01	-	7	14	9	5	6
	2000	-	8	28	15	12	13
	2001	-	-7	-9	-8	-6	-6
Canada	1990-01	9	-	13	9	0	7
	2000	18	-	27	18	4	16
	2001	-6	-	29	-6	-6	-6
Mexico	1990-01	16	30	-	16	6	15
	2000	22	38	-	22	18	22
	2001	-4	-6	-	-4	-8	-5
NAFTA (3)	1990-01	11	7	14	10	5	7
	2000	19	8	28	18	11	15
	2001	-6	-7	-9	-6	-6	-6

Table III.19

Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	35.6	100.0	100.0	41.5	100.0	100.0
Transportation	6.8	20.7	19.1	9.2	24.1	22.1
Sea transport	1.6	5.7	4.4	3.4	9.0	8.2
Air transport	3.1	8.3	8.6	4.1	10.2	9.9
Other transport	2.2	6.6	6.1	1.7	4.8	4.0
Travel	10.8	31.1	30.3	11.6	31.1	28.1
Other commercial services	18.1	48.2	50.7	20.7	44.8	49.8
Communication services	1.2	5.0	3.4	1.3	3.9	3.1
Construction services	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2
Insurance services	2.0	8.9	5.6	2.9	8.4	6.9
Financial services	1.5	2.5	4.3	1.7	2.9	4.0
Computer and information services	1.4	4.0	4.0	0.9	1.5	2.1
Royalties and licence fees	1.5	1.5	4.2	3.5	5.7	8.4
Other business services	8.9	23.0	24.9	8.9	18.8	21.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.4	2.9	3.8	1.5	3.0	3.6

Trade by region

Table III.20

Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	263.4	100.0	100.0	187.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	46.1	22.7	17.5	61.7	32.3	32.8
Sea transport	4.7	2.8	1.8	19.4	9.2	10.3
Air transport	22.6	11.2	8.6	26.8	13.5	14.3
Other transport	18.8	8.6	7.1	15.5	9.6	8.3
Travel	88.7	37.7	33.7	61.6	35.7	32.8
Other commercial services	128.6	39.7	48.8	64.5	32.0	34.3
Communication services a	4.4	1.8	1.7	5.5	6.0	2.9
Construction services a	5.5	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Insurance services a	3.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	4.1	0.7
Financial services a	14.5	3.5	5.5	3.9	1.9	2.1
Computer and information services a	5.1	1.2	2.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
Royalties and licence fees	38.9	15.3	14.8	16.4	5.4	8.7
Other business services	49.6	14.6	18.8	36.3	14.0	19.3
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	7.4	1.3	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

3. Latin America

Table III.21

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	347	380
Share in world merchandise trade	5.8	6.3
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	0	-7
1985-90	6	10
1990-01	8	11
1999	7	-3
2000	20	16
2001	-3	-2
Volume		
1980-85	5.5	-6.5
1985-90	5.0	6.0
1990-01	8.0	10.0
1999	5.0	-0.5
2000	8.5	12.5
2001	2.0	-1.0

Table III.22

Merchandise trade of Latin America by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	347	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	211	60.7	48.9
Latin America	59	17.1	17.7
Western Europe	42	12.2	17.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3	0.8	1.8
Africa	4	1.1	1.5
Middle East	4	1.1	0.9
Asia	22	6.4	12.0
Product group			
Agricultural products	63	18.1	9.3
Mining products	75	21.5	11.0
Manufactures	208	59.9	77.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.7

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

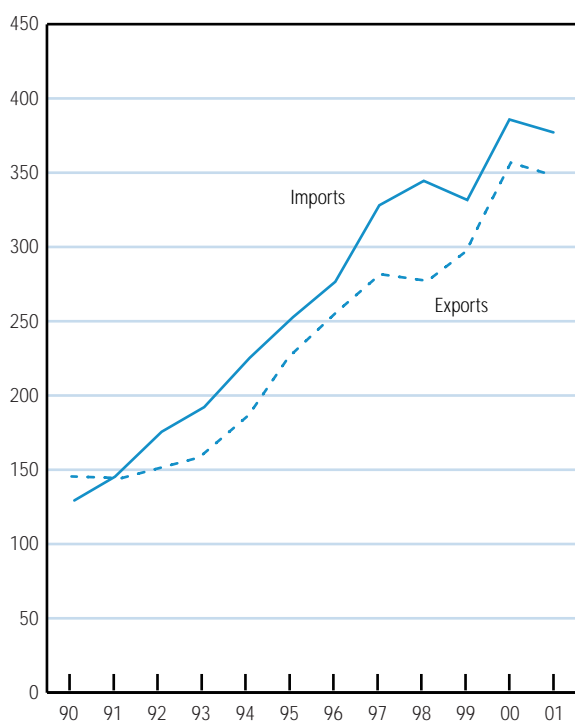


Chart III.8

Share of Latin America in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

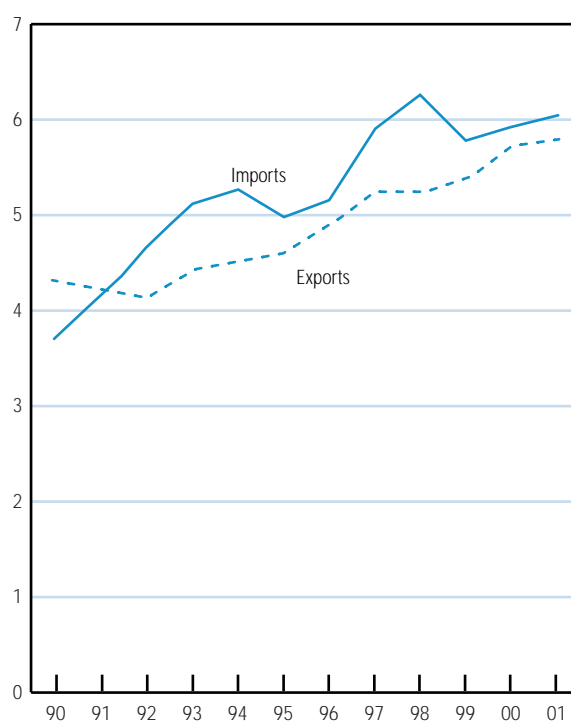


Table III.23

Merchandise exports of Latin America by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Latin America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	347.2	100.0	100.0	4.3	5.8	9	7	20	-3
Agricultural products	62.7	27.0	18.1	9.6	11.5	5	-8	1	2
Food	55.1	24.0	15.9	11.2	12.6	5	-9	0	3
Raw materials	7.6	3.0	2.2	4.4	6.9	6	3	14	-3
Mining products	74.7	33.3	21.5	10.0	9.4	4	22	45	-11
Ores and other minerals	10.3	5.1	3.0	14.3	16.3	3	-2	16	0
Fuels	54.0	22.7	15.6	9.2	8.8	5	36	58	-14
Non-ferrous metals	10.3	5.4	3.0	10.9	9.3	3	2	19	-9
Manufactures	207.8	38.0	59.9	2.3	4.6	14	8	19	-2
Iron and steel	7.2	4.2	2.1	5.8	5.6	2	-16	16	-12
Chemicals	16.6	4.7	4.8	2.3	2.8	9	-1	17	-2
Other semi-manufactures	18.3	4.8	5.3	2.7	4.2	10	3	13	2
Machinery and transport equipment	120.9	16.3	34.8	2.0	4.9	18	13	21	-1
Automotive products	39.3	5.0	11.3	2.3	7.0	18	4	19	3
Office and telecom equipment	39.1	3.7	11.3	1.8	4.7	22	27	25	2
Other machinery and transport equipment	42.5	7.6	12.2	1.9	4.0	14	12	20	-6
Textiles	4.0	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.8	6	0	10	-13
Clothing	20.1	2.4	5.8	3.3	10.3	19	9	15	-5
Other consumer goods	20.6	4.0	5.9	2.0	3.9	13	6	19	-1

Table III.24

Merchandise exports of Latin America by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	347.2	100.0	100.0	8	7	20	-3
North America	210.9	45.4	60.7	11	17	24	-5
Intra-Latin America	59.3	14.0	17.1	10	-12	21	-2
Western Europe	42.3	21.2	12.2	3	0	6	-3
European Union (15)	39.6	20.2	11.4	3	0	5	-2
Asia	22.3	9.5	6.4	4	3	14	5
Japan	6.6	5.1	1.9	-1	6	9	-13
China	5.0	0.8	1.4	14	-21	74	28
Other	10.7	3.7	3.1	6	8	4	10
Middle East	4.0	1.6	1.1	5	-16	8	33
Africa	3.7	1.4	1.1	5	-19	2	29
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.7	4.5	0.8	-8	-12	-9	17
Inter-regional trade	285.8	83.8	82.3	8	12	20	-3

Table III.25

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Latin America, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters									
Latin America	347.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	7	20	-3
Mexico	158.5	16.4	27.7	34.7	45.7	13	16	22	-5
maquiladoras	76.9	2.3	9.4	13.6	22.1	17	20	24	-3
Brazil	58.2	18.3	21.4	20.3	16.8	6	-6	15	6
Venezuela	27.4	17.5	11.9	8.0	7.9	5	17	58	-10
Argentina	26.7	7.3	8.4	9.1	7.7	7	-12	13	1
Chile	17.4	4.3	5.7	7.0	5.0	7	5	16	-4
Colombia	12.3	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.5	6	7	13	-6
Peru	7.1	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	7	6	15	1
Dominican Republic	5.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	9	3	12	-7
Costa Rica	5.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	12	19	-11	-15
Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	3.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	8	24	52	10
Ecuador	4.5	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	5	6	11	-9
El Salvador	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	16	2	17	-3
Guatemala	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	7	-7	12	-9
Uruguay	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	2	-19	3	-10
Netherlands Antilles	1.8	4.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0	24	28	-1
Importers									
Latin America	379.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	-3	16	-2
Mexico	176.2	17.9	33.4	29.8	46.4	14	14	23	-2
maquiladoras	57.6	1.4	7.9	10.3	15.2	17	18	22	-7
Brazil	58.3	20.2	17.3	21.1	15.3	9	-15	13	-15
Argentina	20.3	8.5	3.1	7.9	5.4	16	-19	-1	-9
Venezuela	18.0	9.6	5.6	5.0	4.7	9	-11	15	-6
Chile	17.2	4.7	5.9	6.2	4.5	8	-19	20	0
Colombia	12.8	3.8	4.3	5.4	3.4	8	-27	8	-8
Dominican Republic	8.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	10	6	18	10
Peru	8.6	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.3	9	-18	9	-5
Costa Rica	6.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	11	1	1	11
Guatemala	5.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	12	-6	9	3
Ecuador	5.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	10	-46	23	1
El Salvador	5.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	13	3	21	-15
Cuba	4.9	5.3	3.5	1.1	1.3	1	3	13	-7
Trinidad and Tobago	3.6	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	10	-9	21	42
Jamaica	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	5	-4	11	2
Memorandum item:									
ANDEAN (5)									
Exports	53.7	27.8	21.2	17.2	15.5	5	11	34	-7
Imports	46.5	17.8	14.5	16.2	12.2	9	-22	12	10
MERCOSUR (4)									
Exports	87.9	26.9	31.6	30.7	25.3	6	-9	14	4
Imports	83.8	30.6	22.5	31.4	22.1	10	-17	8	-6

Table III.26

Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	1577	8943	12353
	1995	6780	14187	3119	11068	20967
	2000	8402	18007	4262	13745	26409
	2001	7448	19207	4852	14355	26655
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	2399	27695	31414
	1995	6154	40352	4624	35728	46506
	2000	7762	47324	6114	41210	55086
	2001	6364	51859	7141	44718	58223
Paraguay	1990	379	580	123	457	959
	1995	528	391	73	318	919
	2000	553	316	121	195	869
	2001	519	470	193	277	989
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	94	1004	1693
	1995	995	1111	130	981	2106
	2000	1024	1271	224	1047	2295
	2001	840	1220	211	1009	2060
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	4193	38099	46419
	1995	14457	56041	7946	48095	70498
	2000	17741	66918	10721	56197	84659
	2001	15171	72756	12397	60359	87927
Share						
Argentina	1990	3.9	22.7	3.4	19.3	26.6
	2001	8.5	21.8	5.5	16.3	30.3
Brazil	1990	2.8	64.8	5.2	59.7	67.7
	2001	7.2	59.0	8.1	50.9	66.2
Paraguay	1990	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.1
	2001	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.1
Uruguay	1990	1.3	2.4	0.2	2.2	3.6
	2001	1.0	1.4	0.2	1.1	2.3
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	8.9	91.1	9.0	82.1	100.0
	2001	17.3	82.7	14.1	68.6	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1990-01	14	6	11	4	7
	2000	19	11	25	7	13
	2001	-11	7	14	4	1
Brazil	1990-01	15	5	10	4	6
	2000	15	15	30	13	15
	2001	-18	10	17	9	6
Paraguay	1990-01	3	-2	4	-4	0
	2000	80	-27	137	-49	17
	2001	-6	49	60	42	14
Uruguay	1990-01	3	1	8	0	2
	2000	2	3	18	1	3
	2001	-18	-4	-6	-4	-10
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-01	13	5	10	4	6
	2000	17	13	29	11	14
	2001	-14	9	16	7	4

Table III.27

Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	516	2727	4076
	1995	4603	15519	1286	14233	20122
	2000	6881	18362	1364	16998	25243
	2001	5910	14401	1198	13203	20311
Brazil	1990	2443	20081	1551	18530	22524
	1995	7280	46503	4046	42457	53783
	2000	8182	50350	4322	46028	58532
	2001	7359	50906	3413	47493	58265
Paraguay	1990	405	947	64	883	1352
	1995	1237	1907	126	1781	3144
	2000	1132	1061	96	965	2193
	2001	1202	943	130	813	2145
Uruguay	1990	560	783	137	646	1343
	1995	1321	1546	176	1370	2867
	2000	1518	1948	275	1673	3466
	2001	1350	1711	305	1406	3061
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4241	25054	2268	22786	29295
	1995	14441	65475	5634	59841	79916
	2000	17713	71721	6057	65664	89434
	2001	15821	67961	5046	62915	83782
Share						
Argentina	1990	2.8	11.1	1.8	9.3	13.9
	2001	7.1	17.2	1.4	15.8	24.2
Brazil	1990	8.3	68.5	5.3	63.3	76.9
	2001	8.8	60.8	4.1	56.7	69.5
Paraguay	1990	1.4	3.2	0.2	3.0	4.6
	2001	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.6
Uruguay	1990	1.9	2.7	0.5	2.2	4.6
	2001	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.7	3.7
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	14.5	85.5	7.7	77.8	100.0
	2001	18.9	81.1	6.0	75.1	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1990-00	19	15	8	15	16
	2000	9	-4	-7	-4	-1
	2001	-14	-22	-12	-22	-20
Brazil	1990-00	11	9	7	9	9
	2000	16	13	42	11	13
	2001	-10	1	-21	3	0
Paraguay	1990-00	10	0	7	-1	4
	2000	18	12	140	6	15
	2001	6	-11	35	-16	-2
Uruguay	1990-00	8	7	8	7	8
	2000	4	3	8	2	3
	2001	-11	-12	11	-16	-12
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-00	13	9	8	10	10
	2000	12	8	26	6	8
	2001	-11	-5	-17	-4	-6

Table III.28

Merchandise exports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	60	866	357	509	926
	1995	222	878	213	665	1100
	2000	311	919	333	586	1230
	2001	367	918	428	490	1285
Colombia	1990	373	6393	802	5591	6766
	1995	1939	8186	1064	7122	10125
	2000	2170	10870	1682	9188	13040
	2001	2757	9500	1619	7881	12257
Ecuador	1990	189	2525	587	1938	2714
	1995	359	3948	612	3336	4307
	2000	662	4265	862	3403	4927
	2001	836	3659	662	2997	4495
Peru	1990	214	3016	283	2733	3230
	1995	405	5170	548	4622	5575
	2000	448	6580	823	5757	7028
	2001	514	6578	852	5726	7092
Venezuela	1990	489	17008	2278	14730	17497
	1995	1887	16570	4714	11856	18457
	2000	1589	30213	6515	23698	31802
	2001	1402	26007	5073	20934	27409
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1325	29808	4307	25501	31133
	1995	4812	34752	7151	27601	39564
	2000	5180	52847	10215	42632	58027
	2001	5876	46662	8634	38028	52538
Share						
Bolivia	1990	0.2	2.8	1.1	1.6	3.0
	2001	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.4
Colombia	1990	1.2	20.5	2.6	18.0	21.7
	2001	5.2	18.1	3.1	15.0	23.3
Ecuador	1990	0.6	8.1	1.9	6.2	8.7
	2001	1.6	7.0	1.3	5.7	8.6
Peru	1990	0.7	9.7	0.9	8.8	10.4
	2001	1.0	12.5	1.6	10.9	13.5
Venezuela	1990	1.6	54.6	7.3	47.3	56.2
	2001	2.7	49.5	9.7	39.8	52.2
ANDEAN (5)	1990	4.3	95.7	13.8	81.9	100.0
	2001	11.2	88.8	16.4	72.4	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1990-01	18	1	2	0	3
	2000	6	21	40	13	17
	2001	18	0	29	-16	4
Colombia	1990-01	20	4	7	3	6
	2000	33	9	32	6	13
	2001	27	-13	-4	-14	-6
Ecuador	1990-01	14	3	1	4	5
	2000	38	7	20	5	11
	2001	26	-14	-23	-12	-9
Peru	1990-01	8	7	11	7	7
	2000	29	14	30	12	15
	2001	15	0	4	-1	1
Venezuela	1990-01	10	4	8	3	4
	2000	30	59	15	78	58
	2001	-12	-14	-22	-12	-14
ANDEAN (5)	1990-01	15	4	7	4	5
	2000	30	34	20	38	34
	2001	13	-12	-15	-11	-9

Table III.29

Merchandise imports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	30	657	301	356	687
	1995	111	1313	431	882	1424
	2000	157	1673	761	912	1830
	2001	179	1545	780	765	1724
Colombia	1990	474	5116	732	4384	5590
	1995	1845	12008	1604	10404	13853
	2000	1613	9926	1609	8317	11539
	2001	1401	11433	1870	9563	12834
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	302	1440	1861
	1995	705	3447	661	2786	4152
	2000	839	2882	681	2201	3721
	2001	1182	4117	883	3234	5299
Peru ^a	1990	515	2385	440	1945	2900
	1995	1190	6394	1439	4955	7584
	2000	1397	6018	1454	4564	7415
	2001	1150	6166	1554	4612	7316
Venezuela ^a	1990	213	6388	697	5691	6601
	1995	1017	9774	1638	8136	10791
	2000	1391	13193	2589	10604	14584
	2001	1898	14538	3243	11295	16436
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1351	16288	2472	13816	17639
	1995	4868	32936	5773	27163	37804
	2000	5397	33692	7094	26598	39089
	2001	5810	37799	8330	29469	43609
Share						
Bolivia	1990	0.2	3.7	1.7	2.0	3.9
	2001	0.4	3.5	1.8	1.8	4.0
Colombia	1990	2.7	29.0	4.1	24.9	31.7
	2001	3.2	26.2	4.3	21.9	29.4
Ecuador	1990	0.7	9.9	1.7	8.2	10.6
	2001	2.7	9.4	2.0	7.4	12.2
Peru	1990	2.9	13.5	2.5	11.0	16.4
	2001	2.6	14.1	3.6	10.6	16.8
Venezuela	1990	1.2	36.2	4.0	32.3	37.4
	2001	4.4	33.3	7.4	25.9	37.7
ANDEAN (5)	1990	7.7	92.3	14.0	78.3	100.0
	2001	13.3	86.7	19.1	67.6	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1990-01	18	8	9	7	9
	2000	2	4	11	0	4
	2001	14	-8	2	-16	-6
Colombia	1990-01	10	8	9	7	8
	2000	12	8	17	6	8
	2001	-13	15	16	15	11
Ecuador	1990-01	23	8	10	8	10
	2000	37	20	30	17	23
	2001	41	43	30	47	42
Peru	1990-01	8	9	12	8	9
	2000	35	4	24	-1	9
	2001	-18	2	7	1	-1
Venezuela	1990-01	22	8	15	6	9
	2000	48	5	34	-1	8
	2001	36	10	25	7	13
ANDEAN (5)	1990-01	14	8	12	7	9
	2000	29	7	24	3	9
	2001	8	12	17	11	12

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.30

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Latin America, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
Latin America	58.2	100.0	100.0	6	1	11	-3
Mexico	12.5	24.3	21.5	5	1	17	-7
Brazil	8.7	12.5	15.0	8	-3	29	-1
Chile	3.9	6.0	6.8	7	-8	4	2
Argentina	3.9	7.6	6.7	5	-4	2	-11
Cuba a	3.0	2.1	5.1	15	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	2.9	3.7	5.0	9	14	14	-7
Colombia	2.1	5.2	3.7	3	-4	10	7
Jamaica	1.9	3.3	3.2	6	12	2	-6
Bahamas	1.9	4.9	3.2	2	18	12	-7
Costa Rica	1.8	2.0	3.1	11	13	14	6
Panama	1.8	3.1	3.1	6	-1	7	-1
Netherlands Antilles	1.6	3.8	2.7	3	-5	1	5
Peru	1.4	2.4	2.5	7	-12	0	-2
Uruguay	1.2	1.5	2.0	9	-6	7	-11
Venezuela	1.1	3.8	1.8	-1	-14	-5	-1
Importers							
Latin America	70.9	100.0	100.0	7	-4	12	0
Mexico	16.5	29.0	23.3	5	12	19	-1
Brazil	15.8	19.4	22.3	8	-15	19	0
Argentina	7.9	8.3	11.1	10	-6	3	-8
Chile	4.5	5.7	6.4	8	-3	10	4
Venezuela	4.3	6.9	6.1	6	-28	14	7
Colombia	3.5	4.9	4.9	7	-8	5	7
Peru	2.1	3.1	3.0	7	-7	3	-3
Jamaica	1.5	1.9	2.1	7	2	9	5
Ecuador	1.4	2.2	2.0	6	-8	8	16
Costa Rica	1.3	1.6	1.8	8	6	7	2
Dominican Republic	1.3	1.3	1.8	10	-6	9	-6
Panama	1.1	1.9	1.5	5	-7	0	0
El Salvador	1.1	0.9	1.5	12	11	16	14
Cuba a	0.9	0.9	1.2	10	...	...	...
Bahamas	0.8	1.5	1.2	4	-4	3	-9

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

4. Western Europe

Table III.31

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2485	2524
Share in world merchandise trade	41.5	40.3
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-1	-3
1985-90	16	16
1990-01	4	4
1999	0	2
2000	4	6
2001	-1	-3
Volume		
1980-85	4.0	2.0
1985-90	4.5	7.0
1990-01	4.5	4.0
1999	3.0	4.5
2000	9.0	8.0
2001	-1.0	-3.0

Table III.32

Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	2485	2524	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	255	203	10.2	8.0
Latin America	58	49	2.3	1.9
Western Europe	1677	1675	67.5	66.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	147	153	5.9	6.0
Africa	63	76	2.5	3.0
Middle East	65	44	2.6	1.7
Asia	195	286	7.9	11.3
Product group				
Agricultural products	228	250	9.2	9.9
Mining products	179	283	7.2	11.2
Manufactures	2010	1911	80.9	75.7

Chart III.9

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

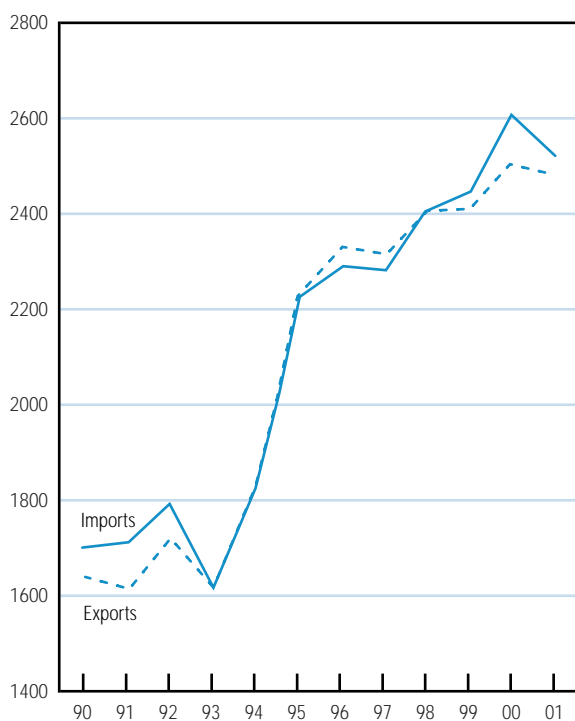


Chart III.10

Share of Western Europe in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

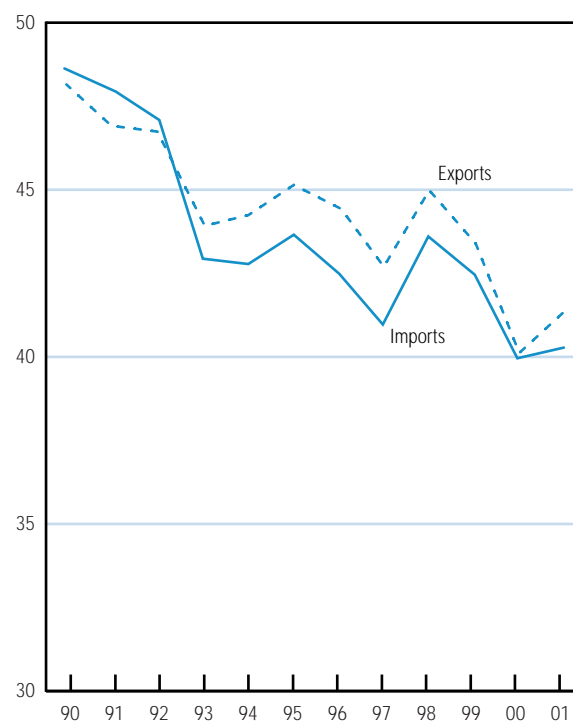


Table III.33

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Western Europe		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	2485	100.0	100.0	48.2	41.5	4	2	4	-1
Agricultural products	228	11.4	9.2	45.2	41.6	2	-1	-4	-2
Food	192	9.4	7.7	48.6	43.9	2	-2	-6	0
Raw materials	36	2.1	1.4	34.3	32.4	0	6	6	-9
Mining products	179	7.2	7.2	24.2	22.7	4	12	40	-8
Ores and other minerals	16	0.9	0.6	26.9	24.5	1	1	10	-6
Fuels	120	4.3	4.8	19.4	19.5	5	21	56	-8
Non-ferrous metals	44	2.1	1.8	46.1	39.3	2	1	18	-7
Manufactures	2010	79.1	80.9	54.2	44.9	4	3	3	-1
Iron and steel	62	3.9	2.5	61.0	48.0	0	-14	9	-6
Chemicals	347	11.8	14.0	65.0	58.4	6	5	4	4
Other semi-manufactures	213	10.0	8.6	61.8	49.2	2	1	1	-3
Machinery and transport equipment	1040	37.2	41.9	50.2	42.4	5	6	4	-1
Automotive products	276	10.6	11.1	54.4	48.8	4	4	-1	0
Office and telecom equipment	248	5.8	10.0	32.0	29.9	9	10	15	-10
Other machinery and transport equipment	517	20.8	20.8	57.1	48.7	4	5	2	2
Textiles	57	3.4	2.3	53.1	38.7	0	-10	-4	-3
Clothing	56	2.9	2.3	43.6	28.9	2	-5	-5	1
Other consumer goods	234	10.0	9.4	54.5	44.5	3	3	1	-1

Table III.34

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of Western Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise imports	2524	100.0	100.0	48.6	40.3	4	2	6	-3
Agricultural products	250	13.1	9.9	50.3	42.1	1	-4	-3	-2
Food	201	10.0	8.0	50.3	42.5	2	-4	-6	0
Raw materials	49	3.1	1.9	50.3	40.9	-1	-3	9	-12
Mining products	283	13.0	11.2	43.3	33.6	2	8	44	-7
Ores and other minerals	28	1.7	1.1	50.4	39.4	0	-9	12	-8
Fuels	201	8.9	8.0	40.0	30.7	3	16	58	-7
Non-ferrous metals	53	2.4	2.1	54.9	46.8	3	-1	22	-7
Manufactures	1911	72.2	75.7	50.2	41.0	4	2	4	-3
Iron and steel	58	3.3	2.3	49.8	40.8	0	-16	12	-9
Chemicals	288	10.0	11.4	55.7	46.4	5	1	4	3
Other semi-manufactures	200	9.0	7.9	55.6	43.6	3	1	1	-3
Machinery and transport equipment	991	33.6	39.2	46.8	39.2	5	6	5	-5
Automotive products	246	9.5	9.7	50.1	42.4	4	3	-4	-1
Office and telecom equipment	302	8.0	12.0	45.2	35.4	8	5	16	-12
Other machinery and transport equipment	443	16.2	17.5	45.9	40.5	4	9	4	-2
Textiles	50	3.2	2.0	50.1	32.1	-1	-13	-4	-7
Clothing	85	3.6	3.4	55.2	41.5	3	-5	-3	-1
Other consumer goods	239	9.4	9.5	52.2	43.0	4	2	2	-1

Table III.35

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	2485	100.0	100.0	4	4	-1
Intra-Western Europe	1677	71.4	67.5	3	2	-2
European Union (15)	1542	65.1	62.0	3	2	-1
North America	255	7.8	10.2	6	11	-1
United States	226	6.9	9.1	6	10	-3
Asia	195	7.3	7.9	5	11	-1
Japan	44	2.1	1.8	2	9	-4
China	28	0.5	1.1	12	13	16
Australia and New Zealand	17	0.8	0.7	3	-2	-3
Other	106	4.0	4.3	5	13	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	147	3.8	5.9	8	9	12
Central and Eastern Europe	102	1.7	4.1	12	7	7
Russian Fed.	26	-	1.1	-	17	35
Baltic States	8	-	0.3	-	9	10
Middle East	65	2.8	2.6	3	5	5
Africa	63	3.3	2.5	1	-2	3
South Africa	12	0.5	0.5	4	5	2
Other Africa	51	3.0	2.1	0	-3	3
Latin America	58	1.8	2.3	6	5	0
Inter-regional trade	782	26.8	31.5	5	8	2

Table III.36

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by origin, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	2524	100.0	100.0	4	6	-3
Intra-Western Europe	1675	69.0	66.4	3	2	-2
European Union (15)	1546	63.2	61.3	3	1	-2
Asia	286	10.0	11.3	5	11	-9
Japan	72	4.3	2.8	0	5	-17
China	71	0.8	2.8	16	22	3
Australia and New Zealand	11	0.5	0.4	2	8	1
Other	132	4.3	5.2	6	10	-11
North America	203	8.2	8.0	3	9	-6
United States	184	7.3	7.3	4	8	-6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	153	3.6	6.0	9	24	5
Central and Eastern Europe	92	1.6	3.7	12	12	10
Russian Fed.	42	-	1.7	-	50	-3
Baltic States	7	-	0.3	-	27	3
Africa	76	3.9	3.0	1	27	-2
South Africa	17	0.6	0.7	4	16	11
Other Africa	60	3.3	2.4	1	29	-5
Latin America	49	2.3	1.9	2	14	-5
Middle East	44	2.3	1.7	1	43	-17
Inter-regional trade	810	30.3	32.1	4	15	-5

Table III.37

Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services in Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume								
	GDP	GDP			Exports of goods and services			Imports of goods and services		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001	1990-01	2000	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Western Europe ^a	8456	2.0	3.5	1.4	6.1	11.9	1.5	5.7	11.3	-0.2
Germany	1846	1.8	3.0	0.6	5.6	13.3	1.1	5.4	10.0	0.1
France	1310	1.8	3.8	1.8	6.1	13.3	1.1	5.0	15.4	-0.2
United Kingdom	1424	2.3	3.0	2.2	5.7	10.3	1.0	6.1	10.9	2.8
Italy	1089	1.6	2.9	1.8	5.4	11.7	0.8	4.4	9.4	0.2
Spain	582	2.7	4.1	2.8	9.4	9.6	3.4	8.5	9.8	3.7
Netherlands	380	2.7	3.5	1.1	5.4	9.5	1.1	5.1	9.4	1.1
Switzerland	247	0.9	3.0	1.3	3.7	10.0	1.0	3.8	8.5	0.0
Belgium	230	2.0	4.1	1.0	4.5	9.7	-0.4	4.2	9.7	-1.3
Sweden	210	1.7	3.6	1.2	6.7	10.3	-1.4	4.6	11.5	-3.9
Turkey	148	2.2	7.4	-7.4	5.9	19.2	7.4	6.0	25.4	-24.8
Austria	189	2.6	3.0	1.0	10.5	12.2	5.5	6.4	11.1	3.6
Denmark	162	2.2	3.0	0.9	4.6	11.5	3.1	5.4	11.2	3.8
Norway	164	3.2	2.3	1.4	4.9	2.7	5.3	4.0	2.5	0.3
Finland	121	2.0	5.6	0.7	8.3	18.2	-0.7	4.6	16.2	-1.0
Greece	117	2.5	4.4	4.0	7.1	18.9	2.3	6.1	15.0	1.9
Portugal	110	2.6	3.6	1.6	5.0	8.1	3.2	6.8	6.0	0.8
Ireland	103	7.1	11.4	5.9	14.1	17.8	7.4	12.4	16.6	5.2
Memorandum item:										
European Union (15)	8430	2.0	3.4	1.6	6.3	12.2	1.4	5.8	11.6	-0.2

^a Excludes the former Yugoslavia.

Table III.38

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change										
	Value	Share		Value				Volume			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters											
Western Europe	2485.1	100.0	100.0	4	0	4	-1	4.5	3.0	9.0	-1.0
Germany	570.8	25.7	23.0	3	0	2	3	4.5	3.5	10.5	2.5
France	321.8	13.2	13.0	4	1	0	-1	4.5	5.0	6.0	-1.0
United Kingdom	273.1	11.3	11.0	4	-1	5	-4	1.5	-2.0	0.5	-5.5
Italy	241.1	10.4	9.7	3	-4	2	0	5.0	0.0	15.5	-0.5
Netherlands	229.5	8.0	9.2	5	2	7	-2	5.5	4.0	7.0	-3.5
Belgium	179.7	-	7.2	-	-	5	-5	-	-	11.0	-4.0
Spain	109.7	3.4	4.4	6	-7	10	-5	8.5	-4.5	18.5	-3.0
Ireland	82.8	1.5	3.3	12	11	9	7	12.5	19.0	16.5	3.0
Switzerland	82.1	3.9	3.3	2	2	2	1	3.5	4.0	10.5	-1.5
Sweden	75.3	3.5	3.0	2	0	3	-14	4.5	2.5	9.0	-8.0
Austria	70.3	2.5	2.8	5	3	2	4	8.0	9.0	14.5	5.5
Norway	57.9	2.1	2.3	5	13	32	-3	6.5	4.5	4.5	0.5
Denmark	51.9	2.3	2.1	3	3	2	1	4.5	6.0	9.5	3.0
Finland	42.9	1.6	1.7	4	-3	9	-7	7.0	3.0	13.5	-2.0
Turkey	31.2	0.8	1.3	8	-1	4	12	9.5	3.0	11.5	22.0
Importers											
Western Europe	2524.5	100.0	100.0	4	2	6	-3	4.0	4.5	8.0	-3.0
Germany	492.8	20.9	19.5	3	1	5	-1	4.0	3.5	6.0	-0.5
United Kingdom	331.8	13.1	13.1	4	1	6	-3	2.0	-0.5	4.5	-3.5
France	325.8	13.8	12.9	3	2	6	-2	4.0	5.5	8.5	-2.5
Italy	232.9	10.7	9.2	2	1	8	-2	4.0	5.5	12.0	-1.5
Netherlands	207.3	7.4	8.2	5	5	6	-5	5.0	8.0	4.0	-4.0
Belgium	168.7	-	6.7	-	-	8	-5	-	-	9.5	-4.5
Spain	142.7	5.2	5.7	5	-1	15	-9	7.0	0.5	16.5	-6.5
Switzerland	84.1	4.1	3.3	2	0	5	1	3.5	8.0	7.0	-0.5
Austria	74.4	2.9	2.9	4	3	2	3	5.5	5.5	10.0	2.5
Sweden	62.6	3.2	2.5	1	0	6	-14	3.5	0.0	11.0	-9.0
Ireland	50.7	1.2	2.0	8	8	9	-1	6.5	13.5	9.0	-6.0
Denmark	45.4	2.0	1.8	3	-2	0	0	4.0	1.0	8.5	1.0
Turkey	40.6	1.3	1.6	6	-11	34	-26	6.5	-1.0	32.5	-25.0
Portugal	38.0	1.5	1.5	4	4	0	-5	5.0	8.0	6.0	-5.0
Norway	32.4	1.6	1.3	2	-9	1	-6	4.0	-3.5	8.0	-5.5
Memorandum item:											
European Union (15)											
Exports	2291.4	92.2	92.2	4	0	3	-1	4.5	3.5	9.5	-1.5
Extra-exports	874.1	32.3	35.2	5	-1	7	0	4.0	0.5	13.0	0.0
Imports	2334.2	91.6	92.5	4	2	6	-3	4.0	4.5	8.0	-2.5
Extra-imports	912.8	33.9	36.2	4	4	15	-4	4.0	5.5	9.0	-2.0

Table III.39

Merchandise trade of the European Union by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports						
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	2000	2001		2001	1990	2001	2000	2001		
Region						Region							
World	2291.4	100.0	100.0	3	-1	World	2334.2	100.0	100.0	6	-3		
Western Europe	1546.5	71.6	67.5	1	-2	Western Europe	1543.4	69.1	66.1	2	-2		
North America	232.5	7.8	10.1	10	0	Asia	269.2	10.1	11.5	11	-8		
Asia	178.6	7.2	7.8	11	-1	North America	189.3	8.2	8.1	8	-5		
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	137.8	3.7	6.0	9	12	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	136.6	3.4	5.9	22	6		
Africa	59.3	3.4	2.6	-1	3	Africa	72.2	4.0	3.1	25	-1		
Middle East	58.9	2.7	2.6	5	5	Latin America	46.6	2.3	2.0	13	-4		
Latin America	54.1	1.8	2.4	5	-1	Middle East	39.9	2.2	1.7	43	-17		
Economies						Economies							
European Union (15)	1417.3	64.9	61.9	1	-2	European Union (15)	1421.4	63.0	60.9	1	-2		
United States	210.8	6.9	9.2	10	-1	United States	172.0	7.3	7.4	7	-5		
Switzerland	66.2	3.7	2.9	-2	2	China	67.3	0.8	2.9	22	4		
Japan	39.2	2.0	1.7	10	-4	Japan	67.2	4.3	2.9	5	-16		
Poland	31.3	0.4	1.4	1	2	Switzerland	54.4	3.0	2.3	-1	-2		
Above 5	1764.7	78.0	77.0	2	-1	Above 5	1782.3	78.5	76.4	2	-2		
China	26.5	0.5	1.2	14	14	Russian Fed.	34.3	0.0	1.5	49	-2		
Russian Fed.	24.4	0.0	1.1	17	36	Poland	23.7	-	1.0	15	10		
Czech Rep.	23.9	0.0	1.0	13	10	Czech Rep.	22.3	0.0	1.0	12	12		
Norway	22.9	-	1.0	-4	-1	Hungary	21.7	0.3	0.9	7	8		
Hungary	20.9	0.3	0.9	8	0	Taipei, Chinese	21.2	0.8	0.9	15	-11		
Canada	19.2	0.9	0.8	8	2	Korea, Rep. of	19.2	0.6	0.8	18	-16		
Hong Kong, China	18.8	-	0.8	13	1	Turkey	18.0	-	0.8	1	11		
Turkey	17.7	0.7	0.8	28	-35	Brazil	16.2	0.8	0.7	14	0		
Brazil	16.1	0.3	0.7	2	7	Canada	15.9	0.8	0.7	18	-6		
Australia	13.7	0.6	0.6	-1	-5	South Africa	15.8	0.6	0.7	16	11		
Korea, Rep. of	13.6	0.5	0.6	25	-8	Malaysia	12.4	0.3	0.5	4	-12		
Mexico	13.2	0.3	0.6	17	3	Saudi Arabia	11.6	0.7	0.5	63	-21		
Singapore	12.9	0.5	0.6	8	-5	Singapore	11.5	0.4	0.5	6	-17		
Israel	12.2	0.5	0.5	9	-14	India	11.4	0.4	0.5	7	0		
United Arab Emirates	12.1	0.3	0.5	6	12	Thailand	10.7	0.3	0.5	9	-6		
Saudi Arabia	11.5	0.7	0.5	2	6	Algeria	10.5	0.6	0.4	81	-8		
Taipei, Chinese	11.4	0.4	0.5	10	-14	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	10.2	0.7	0.4	65	-16		
South Africa	11.2	0.5	0.5	5	2	Indonesia	9.6	0.2	0.4	8	-5		
India	10.7	0.5	0.5	13	-12	Hong Kong, China	8.9	0.7	0.4	-5	-16		
Romania	9.3	0.1	0.4	20	16	Romania	8.4	0.1	0.4	15	19		
Malaysia	8.2	0.2	0.4	13	8	Israel	8.3	0.3	0.4	13	-9		
Slovenia	7.5	-	0.3	2	0	Australia	8.2	0.4	0.3	11	0		
Tunisia	7.1	0.3	0.3	5	6	Slovak Rep.	7.3	-	0.3	2	11		
Slovak Rep.	7.0	0.0	0.3	4	16	Mexico	6.4	0.0	0.3	30	0		
Algeria	6.7	0.4	0.3	1	19	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6.0	0.5	0.3	54	-23		
Above 30	2123.1	-	92.7	-	-	Above 30	2132.0	-	91.3	-	-		

Table III.40

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Western Europe, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
Western Europe	678.7	100.0	100.0	5	2	2	1
United Kingdom	108.4	13.0	16.0	7	7	3	-6
France	79.8	15.9	11.8	2	-3	-1	-2
Germany	79.7	12.4	11.7	4	2	-3	-1
Spain	57.4	6.7	8.5	7	8	0	8
Italy	57.0	11.7	8.4	1	-13	-3	2
Netherlands	51.7	6.9	7.6	6	5	-3	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	42.6	5.9	6.3	5	10	6	-1
Austria	32.5	5.5	4.8	3	6	1	5
Denmark	26.9	3.1	4.0	7	32	21	10
Switzerland	25.2	4.4	3.7	3	1	0	-4
Sweden	21.8	3.2	3.2	4	11	2	9
Ireland	20.0	0.8	3.0	18	-7	8	20
Greece	19.4	...	2.9	...	...	...	1
Norway	16.7	3.0	2.5	3	1	8	12
Turkey	15.9	1.9	2.3	7	-30	19	-17
Importers							
Western Europe	647.2	100.0	100.0	5	3	2	1
Germany	132.6	20.2	20.5	5	5	-3	0
United Kingdom	91.6	11.4	14.1	7	9	5	-4
France	61.6	12.9	9.5	2	-4	-3	0
Italy	55.7	11.9	8.6	2	-11	-3	2
Netherlands	52.9	7.4	8.2	6	4	3	2
Belgium-Luxembourg	39.3	6.2	6.1	4	7	5	2
Ireland	34.8	1.3	5.4	19	-10	8	21
Spain	33.2	3.9	5.1	7	11	3	7
Austria	31.5	3.6	4.9	8	7	1	6
Denmark	23.5	2.6	3.6	8	17	19	6
Sweden	22.9	4.3	3.5	3	4	4	-2
Norway	15.3	3.1	2.4	2	3	-1	6
Switzerland	14.9	2.8	2.3	3	4	-1	-3
Greece	11.2	...	1.7	...	...	...	2
Finland	8.1	1.9	1.3	1	2	7	-3
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)							
Exports	611.5	88.9	90.1	5	4	1	1
Imports	604.9	89.2	93.5	5	3	2	2

Table III.41

Trade in commercial services of France, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	79.8	100.0	100.0	61.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	18.1	24.6	22.6	17.4	32.9	28.2
Sea transport	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.0	7.4	8.1
Air transport	8.0	10.7	10.1	8.0	14.5	12.9
Other transport	5.6	9.5	7.1	4.4	10.9	7.1
Travel	30.5	33.2	38.1	18.1	25.4	29.3
Other commercial services	31.3	42.2	39.2	26.2	41.7	42.5
Communication services	1.6	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.6	2.5
Construction services	2.7	3.7	3.4	1.6	1.6	2.6
Insurance services	0.9	2.2	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.0
Financial services	1.1	3.1	1.3	1.4	3.6	2.3
Computer and information services	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.6
Royalties and licence fees	2.5	2.2	3.1	1.9	3.6	3.1
Other business services	20.0	28.5	25.0	16.1	27.0	26.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.2

Table III.42

Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	79.7	100.0	100.0	132.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	20.0	26.0	25.1	24.5	19.6	18.5
Sea transport	8.3	8.2	10.4	8.2	6.1	6.2
Air transport	8.1	12.6	10.1	6.2	6.5	4.7
Other transport	3.7	5.2	4.6	10.0	7.0	7.6
Travel	17.3	23.8	21.7	46.1	41.6	34.8
Other commercial services	42.4	50.2	53.2	62.0	38.7	46.8
Communication services	1.5	2.7	1.9	3.1	2.4	2.3
Construction services	3.1	7.0	3.9	4.6	4.7	3.5
Insurance services	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.6
Financial services	3.9	3.2	4.8	3.5	0.4	2.6
Computer and information services	4.5	1.9	5.7	5.9	1.6	4.5
Royalties and licence fees	3.0	4.2	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.6
Other business services	25.7	29.3	32.3	36.0	22.2	27.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.3	1.6	2.5

Table III.43

Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	57.0	100.0	100.0	55.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	8.2	17.7	14.4	11.9	24.5	21.4
Sea transport	3.9	7.5	6.8	5.3	11.9	9.5
Air transport	2.4	6.1	4.3	3.7	7.2	6.6
Other transport	1.9	4.1	3.4	3.0	5.4	5.3
Travel	25.8	47.0	45.3	14.2	27.2	25.5
Other commercial services	22.9	35.3	40.3	29.5	48.4	53.0
Communication services	1.4	0.5	2.5	2.6	1.1	4.7
Construction services	1.6	5.2	2.9	1.6	2.8	2.9
Insurance services	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.6
Financial services	0.4	4.3	0.7	0.6	8.2	1.0
Computer and information services	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.7
Royalties and licence fees	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.4
Other business services	17.0	21.5	29.9	20.0	29.7	35.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.0

Table III.44

Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	108.4	100.0	100.0	91.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	17.6	21.0	16.2	22.8	27.2	24.9
Sea transport	6.2	8.7	5.7	7.2	10.7	7.9
Air transport	10.1	10.9	9.4	13.5	15.1	14.7
Other transport	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.4	2.3
Travel	18.2	26.8	16.8	37.9	40.0	41.4
Other commercial services	72.6	52.2	67.0	30.9	32.8	33.7
Communication services	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.5	3.4	2.7
Construction services	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Insurance services	5.5	4.8	5.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
Financial services	18.7	11.5	17.2	4.4	2.7	4.8
Computer and information services	3.5	1.6	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.2
Royalties and licence fees	8.2	7.9	7.5	5.9	8.3	6.4
Other business services	33.2	22.5	30.7	14.8	14.8	16.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1

5. Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS (transition economies)

Table III.45

Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	286	267
Share in world merchandise trade	4.8	4.3
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85 a	0	-1
1985-90 a	3	5
1990-01	7	6
1999	0	-12
2000	26	14
2001	5	11
Volume		
1990-01	5.5	5.0
1999	-2.0	-9.0
2000	17.0	16.0
2001	8.0	14.0

a Includes the former German Democratic Republic.

Table III.46

Merchandise trade of C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

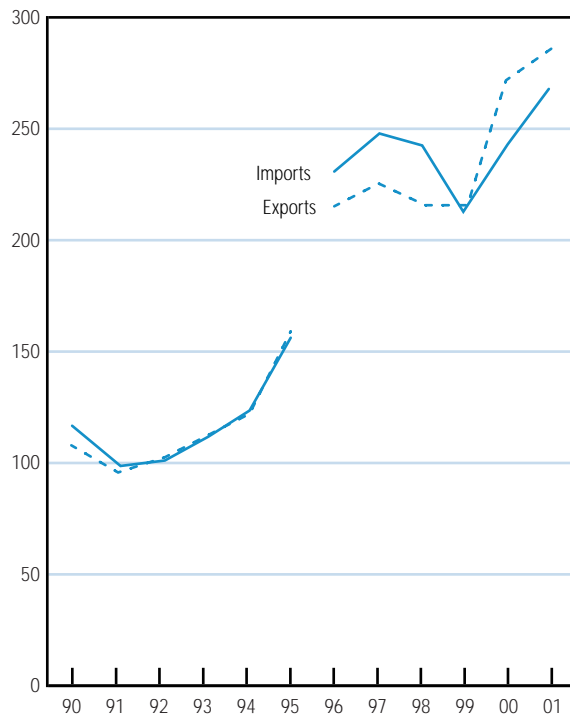
	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	286	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	12	4.1	2.9
Latin America	6	2.1	1.1
Western Europe	158	55.4	58.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	76	26.5	30.0
Africa	3	1.1	0.4
Middle East	8	2.7	0.7
Asia	19	6.7	6.7
Product group			
Agricultural products	25	8.7	10.5
Mining products	93	32.6	13.9
Manufactures	161	56.4	74.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.11

Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

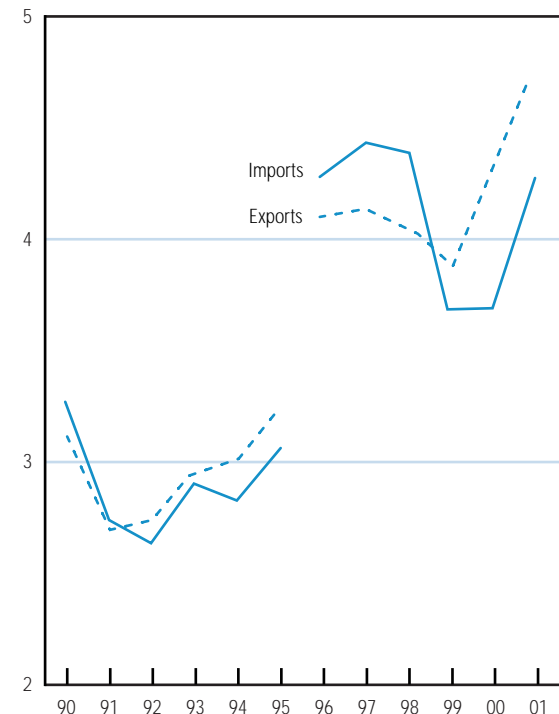


Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1992 and 1996.

Chart III.12

Share of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)



Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1992 and 1996.

Table III.47

Merchandise exports of C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1996	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
Central and Eastern Europe							
Total merchandise							
World	129.4	100.0	100.0	11	1	14	12
Western Europe	95.6	66.2	73.8	18	5	16	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	22.1	23.1	17.1	-3	-13	10	13
Manufactures							
World	107.4	100.0	100.0	16	1	15	12
Western Europe	82.0	68.7	76.4	23	5	16	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.0	20.7	14.9	-1	-14	11	15
Agricultural products							
World	10.7	100.0	100.0	-3	-8	-2	12
Western Europe	6.1	53.9	56.8	-2	3	-1	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	36.3	29.5	-9	-28	0	10
Mining products							
World	10.1	100.0	100.0	-11	-2	34	4
Western Europe	6.6	67.2	65.6	-9	-4	34	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.8	25.1	27.7	-11	-1	36	9
Baltic States							
Total merchandise							
World	9.9	100.0	100.0	3	-19	24	12
Western Europe	6.0	43.5	61.0	20	1	26	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	52.6	30.9	-13	-44	19	23
Manufactures							
World	6.4	100.0	100.0	6	-16	23	13
Western Europe	4.2	47.2	64.9	25	1	28	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	48.2	27.5	-14	-44	15	31
Agricultural products							
World	2.0	100.0	100.0	0	-20	6	11
Western Europe	1.2	42.2	57.3	13	1	7	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	54.6	31.0	-15	-46	-2	28
Mining products							
World	1.4	100.0	100.0	-1	-26	64	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.7	72.6	45.8	-8	-41	56	1
Western Europe	0.7	25.4	49.1	7	3	76	30
Commonwealth of Independent States							
Total merchandise							
World	43.2	100.0	100.0	-12	-5	34	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.7	61.2	45.5	-19	-18	38	4
Western Europe	12.0	20.2	27.8	7	-8	42	7
Manufactures							
World	21.0	100.0	100.0	-9	-13	20	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	9.8	61.5	46.4	-15	-23	22	12
Western Europe	4.6	15.7	21.9	20	-14	29	13
Mining products							
World	15.6	100.0	100.0	-8	8	79	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.3	60.3	40.6	-14	-17	84	-3
Western Europe	5.7	29.0	36.7	1	-1	77	5
Agricultural products							
World	5.8	100.0	100.0	-26	-6	5	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.4	63.8	59.2	-33	-4	17	2
Asia	0.2	5.4	4.0	-38	0	-44	-8

Table III.48

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1996	2001	1999	2000	2001
Exporters						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	285.6	100.0	100.0	0	26	5
Russian Fed.	103.1	41.2	36.1	1	39	-2
Poland	36.1	11.4	12.6	-3	15	14
Czech Rep. a	33.4	10.3	11.7	1	10	15
Hungary	30.5	7.3	10.7	9	12	9
Ukraine	16.3	6.7	5.7	-8	26	12
Slovak Rep. a	12.6	4.1	4.4	-4	16	6
Romania	11.4	3.8	4.0	2	22	10
Kazakhstan	8.6	2.8	3.0	3	64	-5
Belarus	7.5	2.6	2.6	-16	24	3
Bulgaria	5.1	2.3	1.8	-7	20	6
Importers						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	267.5	100.0	100.0	-12	14	11
Russian Fed.	53.9	29.8	20.1	-33	13	20
Poland	50.3	16.1	18.8	-2	7	3
Czech Rep. a	36.5	12.0	13.6	-1	14	14
Hungary	33.7	7.9	12.6	9	15	5
Ukraine	15.8	7.6	5.9	-19	18	13
Romania	15.6	5.0	5.8	-11	24	19
Slovak Rep. a	14.8	4.8	5.5	-14	13	16
Belarus	8.0	3.0	3.0	-22	30	-7
Bulgaria	7.2	2.2	2.7	10	18	11
Kazakhstan	6.4	1.8	2.4	-15	37	26
Memorandum item:						
Central and Eastern Europe						
Exports	129.4	39.2	45.3	1	14	12
Imports	159.3	48.4	59.6	-1	12	9
Baltic States						
Exports	9.9	3.2	3.5	-19	24	12
Imports	14.1	4.4	5.3	-19	15	9
CIS						
Exports	146.3	57.6	51.2	-1	38	0
Imports	94.1	47.2	35.2	-27	16	14

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.49

Merchandise exports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner and major product group, 1999-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Bulgaria	Czech Rep.	Slovak Rep.	Hungary	Poland	Romania
Value							
Total	1999	4005	26240	10240	25015	27405	8485
	2000	4825	28995	11870	28090	31650	10365
	2001	5105	33405	12630	30500	36090	11385
Share in total							
Region and major trading partner							
North America	1999	4.5	2.6	1.6	5.3	2.8	4.0
	2000	4.6	3.0	1.6	5.4	3.7	4.0
	2001	6.5	3.2	1.4	5.2	2.8	3.5
Latin America	1999	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0
	2000	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.8
	2001	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.1
Western Europe	1999	69.4	68.6	63.5	80.9	73.0	74.6
	2000	73.6	72.8	63.5	80.3	73.2	73.9
	2001	71.2	72.8	64.1	79.4	73.0	76.1
European Union (15)	1999	52.5	63.6	59.4	76.2	69.2	65.5
	2000	51.1	68.6	59.1	75.2	70.0	63.8
	2001	54.8	68.9	60.0	74.3	69.2	67.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1999	17.7	21.0	31.9	9.8	18.3	9.8
	2000	13.8	19.1	32.0	10.0	17.3	11.5
	2001	10.7	19.3	32.1	11.0	18.3	9.4
Central and Eastern Europe	1999	4.2	16.5	29.0	6.8	8.4	6.6
	2000	4.0	15.9	29.3	7.2	8.0	7.7
	2001	5.0	16.2	29.1	8.0	8.4	6.6
Russian Fed.	1999	4.7	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.8	0.6
	2000	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.7	0.9
	2001	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.9	0.7
Africa	1999	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.4	3.8
	2000	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	3.6
	2001	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.4	2.6
Middle East	1999	2.4	2.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	4.1
	2000	3.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	3.3
	2001	3.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	3.9
Asia	1999	3.0	2.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.5
	2000	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.8
	2001	1.9	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.1
Major product group							
Agricultural products	1999	18.4	6.8	6.5	10.0	11.0	10.4
	2000	12.5	6.6	5.4	8.7	9.6	8.0
	2001	11.7	5.8	5.7	9.0	9.4	8.0
Mining products	1999	18.3	4.9	8.2	3.7	10.3	10.3
	2000	27.5	4.9	10.4	4.1	10.3	14.7
	2001	25.1	4.7	10.1	4.0	9.9	12.5
Manufactures	1999	59.7	88.0	84.8	86.3	78.6	78.3
	2000	58.3	88.1	83.6	87.2	80.0	76.7
	2001	61.6	89.1	83.7	86.5	80.6	79.0

Table III.50

Merchandise imports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner and major product group, 1999-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Value					
		Bulgaria	Czech Rep.	Slovak Rep. ^a	Hungary	Poland	Romania
Total	1999	5515	28100	11265	28010	45910	10555
	2000	6505	32110	12775	32080	48940	13055
	2001	7240	36490	14765	33680	50275	15550
		Share in total					
Region and major trading partner							
North America	1999	3.3	4.4	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.8
	2000	3.2	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.8	3.4
	2001	2.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	3.7	3.5
Latin America	1999	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.9
	2000	3.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.3
	2001	3.4	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.3
Western Europe	1999	54.3	67.6	54.3	67.4	68.5	65.3
	2000	49.9	65.5	51.4	61.3	64.5	61.2
	2001	55.9	65.7	52.5	60.8	65.2	62.0
European Union (15)	1999	48.6	64.2	51.7	64.4	65.0	60.4
	2000	44.0	61.9	48.9	58.5	61.2	56.6
	2001	49.4	61.8	49.8	57.8	61.4	57.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1999	31.7	17.4	35.7	13.5	14.0	18.1
	2000	38.5	19.4	39.1	16.2	18.3	21.5
	2001	31.5	18.2	37.7	15.9	18.0	20.9
Central and Eastern Europe	1999	5.9	11.4	22.0	6.6	6.2	8.5
	2000	8.3	11.3	20.1	7.0	6.6	8.5
	2001	7.6	11.1	21.1	7.4	6.9	9.3
Russian Fed.	1999	20.7	4.8	12.0	5.8	5.8	6.8
	2000	24.4	6.4	17.0	8.1	9.5	8.6
	2001	19.9	5.5	14.8	7.0	8.8	7.6
Africa	1999	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8
	2000	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
	2001	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8
Middle East	1999	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3
	2000	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0
	2001	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.7
Asia	1999	5.8	7.3	5.3	13.1	10.7	8.3
	2000	4.2	7.4	5.4	16.5	9.8	9.7
	2001	4.9	8.0	5.8	16.8	9.7	6.3
Major product group							
Agricultural products	1999	7.5	8.0	8.3	4.8	9.0	8.8
	2000	6.6	7.0	7.5	4.4	8.1	8.4
	2001	6.8	6.6	7.4	4.5	8.2	9.0
Mining products	1999	26.5	10.1	16.4	8.6	9.8	13.3
	2000	32.4	13.2	21.2	11.1	13.7	16.0
	2001	27.2	12.5	18.9	10.8	12.8	16.0
Manufactures	1999	64.4	81.8	75.2	86.6	81.0	77.0
	2000	58.9	79.7	71.2	84.4	78.2	75.2
	2001	64.6	80.9	73.7	84.2	78.8	74.8

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.51

Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the Baltic States, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports				
	Value			Share			Value			Share	
	World	Baltic States a	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries		World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries
Baltic States	9895	1335	8560	13.5	86.5	Baltic States	14085	915	13170	6.5	93.5
Estonia	3310	335	2975	10.1	89.9	Estonia	4300	235	4065	5.5	94.5
Latvia	2000	275	1725	13.8	86.3	Latvia	3505	515	2990	14.7	85.3
Lithuania b	4585	725	3860	15.8	84.2	Lithuania b	6280	165	6115	2.6	97.4

a includes transit trade of fuels through Latvia and Lithuania.

b Lithuania trade recorded using the general system of trade. See Technical Notes.

Table III.52

Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the CIS, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports				
	Value			Share			Value			Share	
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries		World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries
CIS	146300	30855	115445	21.1	78.9	CIS	94060	34840	59220	37.0	63.0
Armenia	340	90	250	26.5	73.5	Armenia	870	190	680	21.8	78.2
Azerbaijan	2315	225	2090	9.7	90.3	Azerbaijan	1675	445	1230	26.6	73.4
Belarus	7525	4470	3055	59.4	40.6	Belarus	8045	5585	2460	69.4	30.6
Georgia	345	145	200	42.0	58.0	Georgia	685	250	435	36.5	63.5
Kazakhstan	8645	2630	6015	30.4	69.6	Kazakhstan	6365	3250	3115	51.1	48.9
Kyrgyz Rep.	475	170	305	35.8	64.2	Kyrgyz Rep.	465	260	205	55.9	44.1
Moldova, Rep. of	570	345	225	60.5	39.5	Moldova, Rep. of	895	340	555	38.0	62.0
Russian Fed.	103100	15300	87800	14.8	85.2	Russian Fed.	53860	13190	40670	24.5	75.5
Tajikistan	650	210	440	32.3	67.7	Tajikistan	690	540	150	78.3	21.7
Turkmenistan	2620	1440	1180	55.0	45.0	Turkmenistan	2105	600	1505	28.5	71.5
Ukraine	16265	4675	11590	28.7	71.3	Ukraine	15775	9000	6775	57.1	42.9
Uzbekistan	3450	1155	2295	33.5	66.5	Uzbekistan	2630	1190	1440	45.2	54.8

Table III.53

Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 1999-01

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		21884	25130	33125	4465	4630	5025	1533	1636	1978
Armenia		181	224	168	51	31	18	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		226	275	301	66	67	57	248	230	225
Belarus		1067	1027	1217	356	367	376	5	12	20
Georgia		175	221	240	132	127	114	114	131	144
Kazakhstan		1026	1134	1388	181	177	158	97	116	120
Kyrgyz Rep.		80	54	52	9	8	7	23	20	17
Moldova, Rep. of		267	307	335	214	255	225	21	26	28
Russian Fed.		15359	17960	24389	1825	1900	2335	589	639	924
Tajikistan		34	32	30	19	3	3	5	4	16
Turkmenistan		220	148	224	37	52	19	107	119	105
Ukraine		2719	3305	4308	1477	1559	1658	226	256	289
Uzbekistan		529	444	473	99	85	57	99	82	90

Destination	Origin	United States			Japan			China		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		2844	3325	3837	755	792	956	2233	3183	3477
Armenia		50	57	50	1	2	0	12	1	2
Azerbaijan		55	210	65	36	8	65	1	2	11
Belarus		26	31	35	4	3	3	5	41	9
Georgia		83	109	107	7	4	6	2	2	4
Kazakhstan		179	124	163	61	69	73	494	599	328
Kyrgyz Rep.		21	24	28	6	4	1	103	110	77
Moldova, Rep. of		11	27	36	3	1	5	0	0	2
Russian Fed.		1845	2318	2724	480	570	715	1497	2233	2710
Tajikistan		13	13	29	3	1	0	2	7	5
Turkmenistan		18	73	248	14	56	32	7	12	31
Ukraine		204	186	205	54	51	37	81	136	247
Uzbekistan		339	151	148	86	25	18	27	39	51

Table III.54

Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 1999-01

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		29805	43418	43090	10830	16940	16625	3734	5682	4630
Armenia		101	118	67	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		473	904	991	11	10	113	44	96	78
Belarus		574	684	611	292	314	355	21	18	11
Georgia		127	212	269	3	4	1	93	155	127
Kazakhstan		1866	2934	2642	207	523	400	296	346	90
Kyrgyz Rep.		140	120	105	16	8	9	3	2	6
Moldova, Rep. of		145	174	205	61	54	55	11	7	3
Russian Fed.		23492	34930	34294	8871	14198	13611	2374	3880	3436
Tajikistan		59	41	54	14	44	90	4	16	14
Turkmenistan		264	204	141	21	27	74	67	98	72
Ukraine		2146	2630	3148	1233	1664	1764	774	977	758
Uzbekistan		418	467	564	101	93	153	47	86	36

Origin	Destination	United States			Japan			China		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Commonwealth of Independent States		7165	9842	8326	4020	4917	4179	5282	7367	9642
Armenia		16	24	35	1	0	1	0	4	1
Azerbaijan		28	22	25	0	1	4	0	4	4
Belarus		100	113	122	6	8	14	21	73	35
Georgia		19	34	36	1	2	11	1	2	3
Kazakhstan		240	443	376	87	91	105	644	958	961
Kyrgyz Rep.		1	2	4	1	1	1	32	67	42
Moldova, Rep. of		98	115	77	0	0	0	0	8	13
Russian Fed.		6017	8038	6744	3767	4579	3850	4223	5770	7959
Tajikistan		24	9	6	0	1	0	6	10	5
Turkmenistan		9	30	51	0	1	0	2	4	1
Ukraine		586	975	790	124	154	140	340	455	610
Uzbekistan		27	37	58	34	79	53	13	12	8

6. Africa

Table III.55

Merchandise trade of Africa, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	141	136
Share in world merchandise trade	2.4	2.2
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-8	-6
1985-90	5	6
1990-01	3	3
1999	11	-3
2000	27	4
2001	-5	2
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-01	3	4
1999	1	-9
2000	12	11
2001	-2	-4
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-6
1985-90	4	6
1990-01	3	3
1999	14	-2
2000	32	2
2001	-6	4

Table III.56

Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	141	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	25	17.6	10.5
Latin America	5	3.6	2.9
Western Europe	73	51.7	49.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1	0.7	2.5
Africa	11	8.0	8.9
Middle East	3	2.1	7.2
Asia	21	14.7	18.8
Product group			
Agricultural products	21	14.7	15.3
Mining products	80	57.0	11.6
Manufactures	36	25.3	70.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.13

Merchandise trade of Africa, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

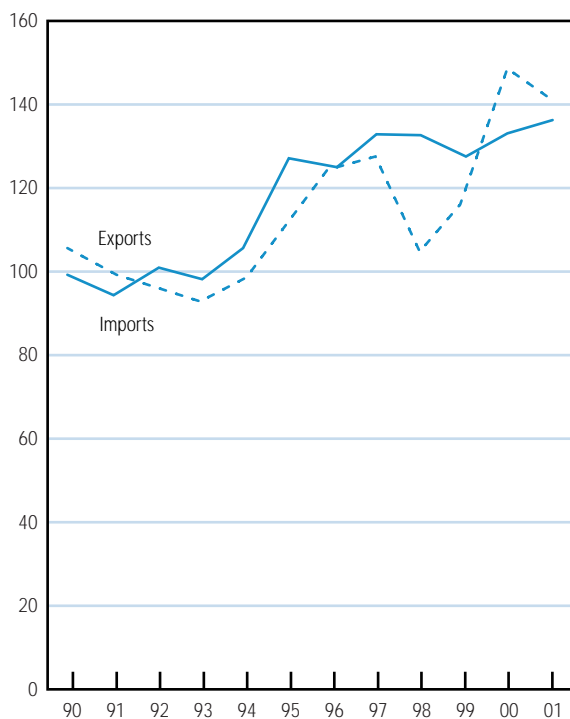


Chart III.14

Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

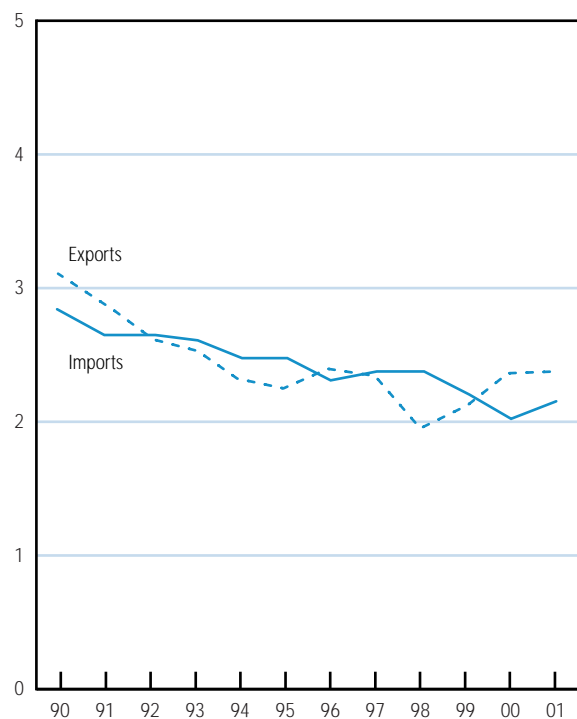


Table III.57

Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise ^a							
World	141.2	100.0	100.0	3	11	27	-5
Western Europe	73.0	57.6	51.7	2	5	26	-3
North America	24.8	15.2	17.6	4	7	55	-9
Asia	20.7	7.7	14.7	9	35	23	-13
Mining products							
World	80.5	100.0	100.0	3	23	50	-8
Western Europe	37.9	61.5	47.0	1	16	51	-7
North America	20.0	24.7	24.8	3	11	66	-12
Asia	12.5	5.9	15.6	13	68	42	-15
Manufactures							
World	35.7	100.0	100.0	5	2	10	2
Western Europe	21.7	62.1	60.7	5	3	12	2
Africa	4.9	11.6	13.8	7	-5	-1	-3
North America	3.8	5.9	10.7	11	-3	22	11
Agricultural products							
World	20.7	100.0	100.0	2	-4	-4	0
Western Europe	10.7	61.2	51.8	1	-10	-8	2
Asia	3.9	15.1	18.7	4	9	5	-2
Africa	2.8	11.8	13.5	3	1	1	-2

^a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.58

Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	141.2	100.0	100.0	3	11	27	-5
Western Europe	73.0	57.6	51.7	2	5	26	-3
European Union (15)	67.4	52.2	47.8	2	5	23	-3
North America	24.8	15.2	17.6	4	7	55	-9
Asia	20.7	7.7	14.7	9	35	23	-13
Japan	3.5	3.0	2.5	1	-1	23	-9
Other	17.2	4.8	12.2	12	46	24	-14
Intra-Africa	11.4	5.9	8.0	6	4	9	-6
Latin America	5.1	1.5	3.6	11	32	26	12
Middle East	2.9	1.5	2.1	6	14	31	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	2.2	0.7	-7	-10	-11	32
Inter-regional trade	127.7	85.7	90.4	3	11	30	-5

Table III.59

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters									
Africa	141.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	11	27	-5
South Africa ^a	29.3	21.0	22.3	25.0	20.7	3	1	12	-2
Algeria	20.1	11.4	12.3	9.2	14.2	4	27	76	-9
Nigeria	19.2	21.4	12.9	11.1	13.6	3	41	51	-9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11.7	18.0	12.5	8.0	8.3	-1	19	69	-13
Morocco	7.1	2.1	4.0	6.2	5.0	5	3	1	-4
Angola	6.7	1.6	3.7	3.3	4.7	5	46	53	-15
Tunisia	6.6	1.8	3.3	4.9	4.7	6	2	0	13
Egypt	4.1	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2	14	32	-12
Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.6	2	1	-17	-4
Gabon	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	2	31	26	-17
Botswana	2.3	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	2	36	3	-15
Congo	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	7	6	60	-16
Equatorial Guinea	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	36	77	71	53
Kenya	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.4	6	-13	-1	12
Zimbabwe	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.3	0	-11	2	-8
Importers									
Africa	136.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	-3	4	2
South Africa ^a	28.4	20.1	18.5	24.2	20.9	4	-9	11	-4
Egypt	12.8	5.0	12.5	9.3	9.4	0	-1	-13	-9
Nigeria	11.2	17.1	5.7	6.5	8.2	6	-7	2	28
Morocco	11.0	4.3	7.0	7.9	8.1	4	-4	16	-5
Algeria	9.7	10.8	9.9	8.1	7.1	0	-3	0	6
Tunisia	9.6	3.6	5.6	6.2	7.0	5	1	1	11
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.7	7.0	5.4	4.3	6.4	5	-21	79	12
Angola	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	7	50	3	4
Ghana	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.2	9	36	-15	2
Kenya	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2	-11	10	-7
Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	2	9	-22	1
Botswana	2.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	2	-7	11	-1
Mauritius	2.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2	8	-7	-4
Cameroon	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	3	-12	13	24
Tanzania, United Rep. of	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	4	7	-2	9

^a Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.60

Merchandise exports of the European Union to Africa by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	59.3	100.0	100.0	1	-6	-1	3
Manufactures	49.1	80.9	82.8	2	-5	-4	5
Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	43.0	45.5	2	-3	-3	4
Power generating machinery	1.3	1.8	2.1	3	-7	5	-3
Other non-electrical machinery	8.3	16.1	14.0	0	-7	-13	8
Office and telecom equipment	5.0	4.9	8.4	7	-3	12	-8
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.0	4.3	5.0	3	-2	-5	2
Automotive products	6.3	10.5	10.6	1	-1	4	22
Other transport equipment	3.2	7.4	5.4	-2	2	-11	-10
Chemicals	7.3	12.2	12.3	1	-5	-4	4
Other semi-manufactures	4.8	9.2	8.0	0	-6	-6	7
Textiles	3.4	4.7	5.7	3	-4	-6	5
Iron and steel	1.5	4.2	2.5	-3	-33	0	19
Agricultural products	7.1	14.1	12.0	0	-12	1	-2
Food	6.2	12.2	10.5	0	-13	2	-1
Mining products	2.6	3.6	4.3	3	-11	57	-17
Fuels	1.8	2.3	3.1	4	-9	81	-22

Note: The European Union accounted for 47 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2001.

Table III.61

Merchandise imports of the European Union from Africa by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise imports	72.2	100.0	100.0	1	2	25	-1
Mining products	35.4	58.9	49.0	0	5	66	-7
Fuels	31.1	49.3	43.1	0	8	75	-8
Ores and other minerals	2.2	4.4	3.1	-2	-9	8	1
Non-ferrous metals	2.0	5.3	2.8	-4	-10	38	2
Manufactures	23.0	17.0	31.9	7	5	5	7
Clothing	6.1	5.5	8.5	6	0	-4	5
Other semi-manufactures	6.0	4.0	8.3	8	25	26	5
Agricultural products	11.5	18.0	15.9	0	-8	-10	3
Food	8.9	13.1	12.3	1	-6	-14	6
Raw materials	2.6	4.9	3.5	-2	-13	5	-4

Note: The European Union accounted for 48 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports in 2001.

7. Middle East

Table III.62

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	237	180
Share in world merchandise trade	4.0	2.9
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	2
1990-01	5	5
1999	30	3
2000	42	13
2001	-9	4

Table III.63

Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	237	180	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	39	12.6	16.5	12.6
Latin America	3	2.4	1.3	2.4
Western Europe	39	39.8	16.3	39.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2	4.7	0.7	4.7
Africa	9	1.8	3.9	1.8
Middle East	18	10.9	7.5	10.9
Asia	112	27.8	47.3	27.8
Product group				
Agricultural products	8	13.4	3.3	13.4
Mining products	175	8.1	73.8	8.1
Manufactures	52	75.2	21.8	75.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III.15

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

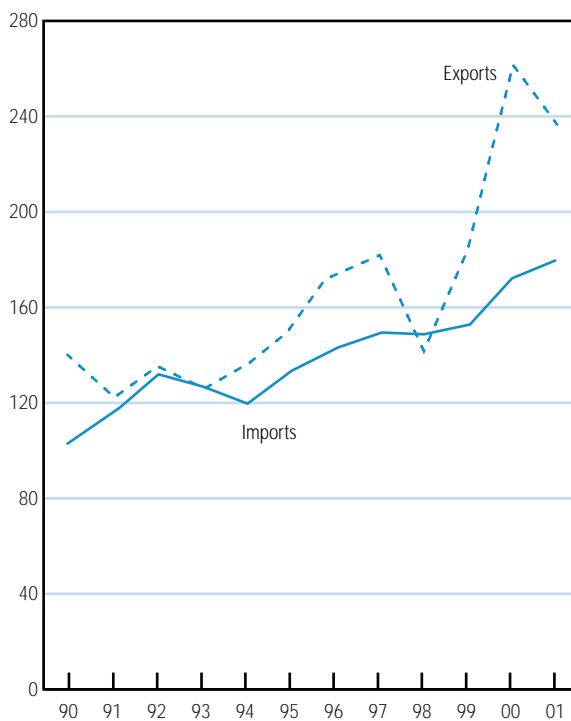


Chart III.16

Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

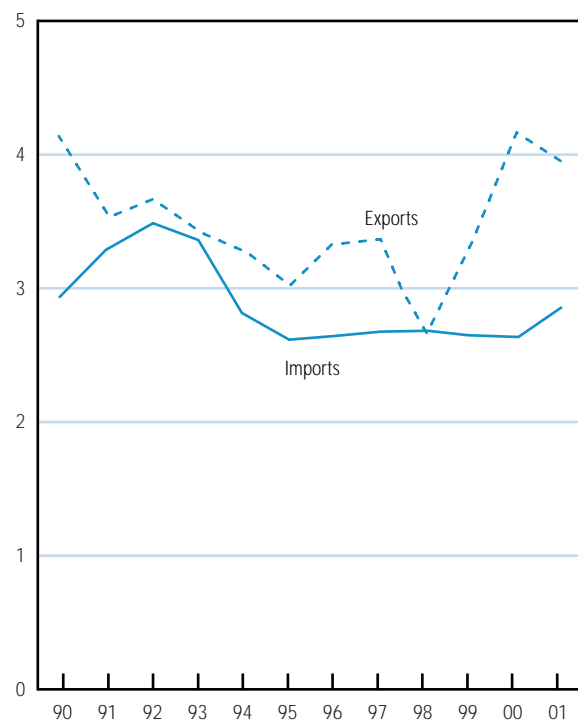


Table III.64

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise							
World	236.8	100.0	100.0	5	30	42	-9
Asia	112.0	39.8	47.3	7	37	49	-11
North America	39.0	14.0	16.5	6	38	50	-5
Western Europe	38.6	26.9	16.3	0	12	31	-19
Middle East	17.7	6.3	7.5	7	8	26	8
Mining products							
World	174.8	100.0	100.0	4	38	54	-12
Asia	101.9	45.2	58.3	7	39	55	-12
Western Europe	23.8	24.9	13.6	-2	19	52	-25
North America	23.6	14.0	13.5	4	58	67	-5
Manufactures							
World	51.5	100.0	100.0	9	13	14	-1
North America	14.0	16.4	27.2	14	17	33	-6
Western Europe	12.8	32.4	24.8	6	5	4	-7
Asia	8.7	19.6	16.9	7	27	2	4
Middle East	8.1	17.9	15.7	7	0	21	12
Agriculture							
World	7.9	100.0	100.0	5	14	1	5

Table III.65

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	236.8	100.0	100.0	5	30	42	-9
Asia	112.0	39.8	47.3	7	37	49	-11
Japan	41.1	20.9	17.4	3	28	51	-10
Other	70.9	18.9	29.9	9	43	48	-11
Western Europe	38.6	26.9	16.3	0	12	31	-19
European Union (15)	36.4	23.9	15.4	1	13	32	-17
North America	39.0	14.0	16.5	6	38	50	-5
Intra-Middle East	17.7	6.3	7.5	7	8	26	8
Africa	9.2	3.1	3.9	7	16	40	-11
Latin America	3.0	3.7	1.3	-5	-3	36	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	2.5	0.7	-6	-15	-4	11
Inter-regional trade	203.5	90.1	85.9	4	28	44	-11

Table III.66

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 1990 and 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
North America	16.7	24.2	3	51	67	-3
United States	16.0	23.1	3	52	64	-3
Canada ^a	0.7	1.1	5	8	168	4
Western Europe	28.5	26.4	-1	14	55	-14
European Union (15)	25.5	24.2	0	15	55	-14
Turkey	2.5	2.0	-2	17	59	-10
Asia	50.1	88.5	5	27	67	-25
Japan	29.4	42.6	3	20	66	-10
Korea, Rep. of	4.8	22.0	15	28	84	-10
Singapore	6.3	8.9	3	20	46	-15
China	0.2	7.2	41	8	212	-17
Taipei, Chinese	2.8	6.2	8	44	71	16
Thailand	1.1	5.1	15	29	54	-7
Pakistan	1.2	2.8	8	46	73	-20
Philippines	1.4	2.7	6	25	56	-14

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.67

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters									
Middle East	236.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	30	42	-9
Saudi Arabia	68.2	51.3	31.9	33.0	28.8	4	31	53	-12
United Arab Emirates	42.9	10.3	16.9	18.3	18.1	6	11	28	-2
Israel	29.0	2.6	8.7	12.6	12.3	8	12	22	-8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	25.3	6.6	13.9	12.1	10.7	2	60	35	-11
Kuwait	16.1	9.2	5.1	8.4	6.8	8	28	59	-17
Iraq	15.9	12.4	8.9	0.3	6.7	2	132	62	-23
Oman	11.1	1.8	4.0	4.0	4.7	7	31	50	2
Qatar	10.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	4.6	10	43	61	-6
Bahrain	5.5	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	4	27	38	-3
Syrian Arab Republic	4.5	1.0	3.0	2.3	1.9	1	20	34	-3
Importers									
Middle East	180.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	3	13	4
United Arab Emirates	41.7	8.5	10.8	15.7	23.2	13	15	15	9
Israel	35.1	9.5	16.2	22.2	19.5	7	13	14	-7
Saudi Arabia	31.2	29.3	23.2	21.1	17.3	2	-7	8	3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	17.5	11.9	19.6	10.4	9.7	-1	-11	13	22
Iraq	11.0	13.6	7.4	0.5	6.1	3	85	37	-1
Kuwait	7.7	6.4	3.8	5.8	4.3	6	-12	-6	8
Lebanon	7.3	3.6	2.4	5.5	4.1	10	-12	0	17
Oman	5.8	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.2	7	-18	8	15
Jordan	4.8	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	6	-3	22	7
Syrian Arab Republic	4.3	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.4	5	-2	0	13

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

8. Asia

Table III.68

Merchandise trade of Asia, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1497	1375
Share in world merchandise trade	25.0	21.9
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-01	7	6
1999	7	10
2000	18	23
2001	-9	-7
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.5
1985-90	8.0	12.0
1990-01	7.5	7.5
1999	6.5	9.5
2000	16.0	16.5
2001	-3.5	-1.5

Table III.69

Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	1497	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	376	25.1	15.9
Latin America	40	2.7	1.7
Western Europe	252	16.8	15.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	17	1.1	1.5
Africa	24	1.6	1.6
Middle East	45	3.0	8.6
Asia	722	48.2	55.6
Product group			
Agricultural products	100	6.7	9.7
Mining products	114	7.6	18.0
Manufactures	1248	83.3	70.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.17

Merchandise trade of Asia, 1990-01

(Billion dollars)

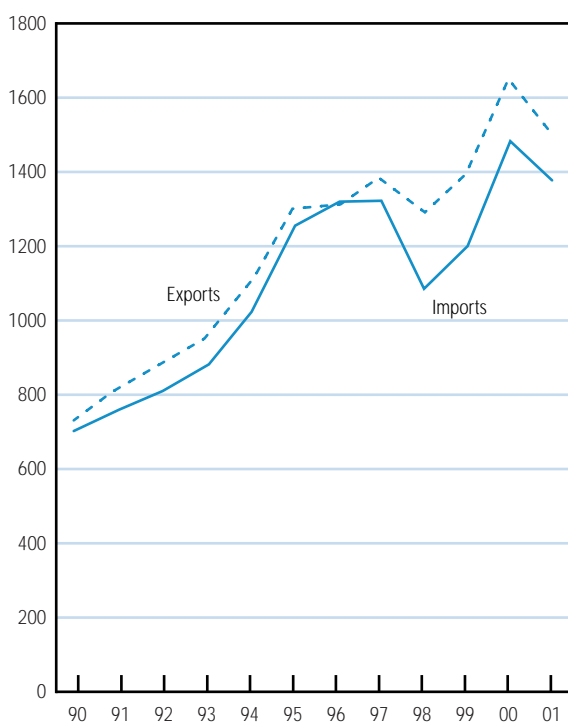


Chart III.18

Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1990-01

(Percentage based on value data)

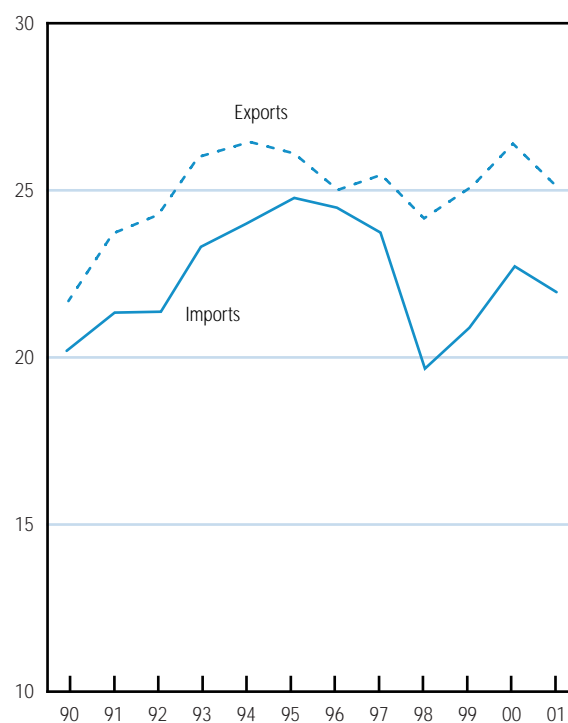


Table III.70

Merchandise exports of Asia by main product group and main destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Total merchandise								
World	1497.4	100.0	100.0	-	-	7	18	-9
Intra-Asia	722.2	42.1	48.2	-	-	8	24	-10
Japan	147.9	10.4	9.9	-	-	6	28	-7
Other	574.2	31.7	38.3	-	-	8	24	-11
North America	375.8	28.3	25.1	-	-	5	15	-11
Western Europe	251.8	20.0	16.8	-	-	5	11	-10
All other regions	126.4	8.1	8.4	-	-	7	16	3
Manufactures								
World	1247.9	79.1	83.3	100.0	100.0	7	18	-10
Intra-Asia	551.2	28.5	36.8	36.0	44.2	9	25	-12
Japan	99.3	4.3	6.6	5.5	8.0	11	30	-7
Other	452.0	24.1	30.2	30.5	36.2	9	24	-13
North America	349.0	26.1	23.3	33.0	28.0	6	15	-12
Western Europe	224.7	17.4	15.0	22.0	18.0	5	12	-11
All other regions	106.8	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.6	8	17	2
Mining products								
World	113.8	8.9	7.6	100.0	100.0	5	38	-5
Intra-Asia	93.0	7.1	6.2	79.6	81.7	5	40	-6
Japan	28.8	3.6	1.9	40.5	25.3	1	40	-8
Other	64.2	3.5	4.3	39.0	56.4	9	40	-6
Western Europe	8.2	0.6	0.5	6.9	7.2	6	25	9
North America	6.5	0.8	0.4	8.9	5.8	1	36	-13
All other regions	4.6	0.3	0.3	2.8	4.0	9	33	11
Agricultural products								
World	99.7	9.7	6.7	100.0	100.0	3	5	-1
Intra-Asia	60.5	5.5	4.0	56.8	60.7	4	6	-2
Japan	19.0	2.3	1.3	23.2	19.1	1	5	-6
Other	41.4	3.3	2.8	33.6	41.5	5	7	-1
Western Europe	14.1	1.7	0.9	17.2	14.1	1	-1	-4
North America	13.4	1.1	0.9	11.4	13.4	5	11	-3
All other regions	11.4	1.4	0.8	14.3	11.4	1	4	8

Table III.71

Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total merchandise exports	1497.4	100.0	100.0	21.8	25.0	7	7	18	-9
Agricultural products	99.7	9.7	6.7	17.4	18.2	3	-2	5	-1
Food	78.5	6.8	5.2	16.0	17.9	4	-1	3	1
Raw materials	21.3	2.9	1.4	21.7	19.3	0	-4	15	-10
Mining products	113.8	8.9	7.6	13.5	14.4	5	9	38	-5
Ores and other minerals	16.6	1.5	1.1	20.5	26.2	4	2	19	6
Fuels	77.5	6.2	5.2	12.6	12.6	5	11	49	-6
Non-ferrous metals	19.7	1.3	1.3	12.8	17.8	7	7	19	-10
Manufactures	1247.9	79.1	83.3	24.4	27.9	7	9	18	-10
Iron and steel	29.2	2.8	2.0	19.5	22.6	3	-9	18	-16
Chemicals	95.2	4.6	6.4	11.4	16.0	10	12	19	-5
Other semi-manufactures	87.1	6.2	5.8	17.3	20.2	6	8	12	-6
Machinery and transport equipment	730.5	43.2	48.8	26.3	29.8	8	11	21	-13
Automotive products	107.2	9.7	7.2	22.4	19.0	4	9	9	-6
Office and telecom equipment	382.2	18.6	25.5	45.9	46.2	10	14	25	-16
Other machinery and transport equipment	241.0	15.0	16.1	18.6	22.7	7	7	20	-11
Textiles	64.7	5.0	4.3	35.3	44.0	5	3	13	-7
Clothing	88.7	6.4	5.9	43.6	45.5	6	1	14	-2
Other consumer goods	152.4	11.0	10.2	27.1	29.0	6	8	14	-7

Table III.72

Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	1497.4	100.0	100.0	7	7	18	-9
Intra-Asia	722.2	42.1	48.2	8	12	24	-10
Japan	147.9	10.4	9.9	6	13	28	-7
Australia and New Zealand	37.7	2.7	2.5	6	9	5	-6
China	100.9	3.3	6.7	14	8	28	-5
Other	435.6	25.7	29.1	8	13	24	-13
North America	375.8	28.3	25.1	5	8	15	-11
Western Europe	251.8	20.0	16.8	5	1	11	-10
European Union (15)	237.6	18.6	15.9	5	4	11	-10
Middle East	45.3	2.9	3.0	7	-7	15	6
Latin America	40.3	1.8	2.7	10	-9	23	-4
Africa	23.9	1.5	1.6	7	-1	4	7
South Africa	5.9	0.2	0.4	12	-10	15	-12
Other Africa	18.0	1.2	1.2	6	2	0	16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.9	1.9	1.1	2	-11	20	10
C./E. Europe	7.5	0.4	0.5	10	-1	13	5
Russian Fed.	6.6	-	0.4	-	-26	31	16
Inter-regional trade	753.9	56.4	50.4	6	3	14	-9

Table III.73

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change								
				Value				Volume				
				2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters												
Asia	1497.4	100.0	100.0	7	7	18	-9	7.0	6.5	16.0	-3.5	
Japan	403.5	38.9	26.9	3	8	14	-16	1.5	2.0	9.5	-10.0	
China	266.2	8.4	17.8	14	6	28	7	14.0	9.5	28.5	9.5	
Hong Kong, China	191.1	-	-	8	0	16	-6	8.5	3.5	17.0	-3.0	
domestic exports	20.3	3.9	1.4	-3	-9	5	-14	-3.0	-7.0	7.5	-11.0	
re-exports	170.8	-	-	11	1	18	-5	12.0	5.5	18.5	-2.0	
Korea, Rep. of	150.4	8.8	10.0	8	9	20	-13	14.5	12.0	21.0	3.5	
Taipei, Chinese	122.5	9.1	8.2	6	10	22	-17	4.0	5.0	10.0	-14.5	
Singapore	121.8	7.1	8.1	8	4	20	-12	10.0	5.5	15.5	-4.5	
domestic exports	66.1	4.7	4.4	6	8	15	-16	8.0	8.0	10.0	-11.0	
re-exports	55.6	2.4	3.7	11	-1	28	-6	11.5	1.5	26.5	-5.5	
Malaysia	87.9	4.0	5.9	10	15	16	-10	12.0	20.0	19.5	-6.5	
Thailand	65.1	3.1	4.3	10	7	18	-6	9.5	12.0	22.0	-5.5	
Australia	63.4	5.4	4.2	4	0	14	-1	7.0	5.0	10.0	3.0	
Indonesia	56.3	3.5	3.8	7	0	28	-9	8.5	-1.5	24.0	-5.5	
India	43.6	2.4	2.9	8	7	19	3	10.5	13.0	20.0	7.0	
Philippines	32.1	1.1	2.1	13	24	9	-19	16.0	28.0	13.0	-1.0	
Viet Nam	15.1	0.3	1.0	18	23	25	4	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.7	1.3	0.9	4	3	7	3	4.5	1.5	5.5	3.0	
Pakistan	9.2	0.8	0.6	5	0	6	2	4.0	12.5	12.0	...	
Importers												
Asia	1374.6	100.0	100.0	6	10	23	-7	7.0	10.0	16.0	-1.5	
Japan	349.1	33.2	25.4	4	11	22	-8	4.5	9.5	11.0	-1.5	
China	243.6	7.5	17.7	15	18	36	8	15.0	15.0	31.5	15.0	
Hong Kong, China	202.0	-	-	8	-3	18	-6	9.0	0.0	18.0	-2.5	
retained imports	31.2	4.4	2.3	0	-21	22	-11	0.5	-18.5	21.0	-7.5	
Korea, Rep. of	141.1	9.9	10.3	7	28	34	-12	8.5	29.0	19.0	-4.0	
Singapore	116.0	8.6	8.4	6	9	21	-14	6.5	9.5	15.0	-12.5	
retained imports	60.4	6.1	4.4	3	18	16	-20	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	107.3	7.7	7.8	6	6	26	-23	6.0	3.5	10.0	-12.0	
Malaysia	74.1	4.1	5.4	9	11	27	-10	10.0	13.5	24.5	-8.0	
Australia	63.9	5.9	4.6	4	7	3	-11	6.5	6.5	5.5	-5.5	
Thailand	62.1	4.7	4.5	6	17	23	0	3.0	23.5	21.5	-10.5	
India	49.6	3.3	3.6	7	9	9	-3	9.0	3.5	5.5	2.5	
Philippines	31.4	1.8	2.3	8	3	4	-7	12.0	6.0	22.0	7.0	
Indonesia	31.0	3.1	2.3	3	-12	40	-8	3.5	-11.5	37.0	-4.0	
Viet Nam	15.6	0.4	1.1	17	1	31	2	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.3	1.3	1.0	3	14	-3	-4	4.5	13.5	-2.5	3.0	
Pakistan	10.6	1.0	0.8	3	10	10	-6	4.0	8.0	-1.5	...	
Memorandum item:												
ASEAN (10)												
Exports	385.2	19.5	25.7	9	9	19	-10	...	...	...	...
Imports	336.0	22.9	24.4	7	-25	22	-8	...	...	...	...
SAPTA (7)												
Exports	65.1	3.7	4.3	8	5	17	1	...	...	...	...
Imports	76.6	5.4	5.6	7	-2	9	10	...	...	...	...

Table III.74

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2001	1990	2001	2000	2001		2001	1990	2001	2000	2001
Region						Region					
World	403.50	100.0	100.0	14	-16	World	348.61	100.0	100.0	22	-8
Asia	171.50	34.2	42.5	25	-17	Asia	165.01	35.1	47.3	27	-6
North America	129.10	34.0	32.0	11	-15	North America	71.44	26.1	20.5	8	-12
Western Europe	68.23	22.2	16.9	5	-18	Western Europe	49.18	18.2	14.1	8	-5
Latin America	11.66	2.5	2.9	15	-12	Middle East	44.25	13.3	12.7	62	-10
Middle East	10.88	3.2	2.7	-2	9	Latin America	9.10	4.0	2.6	15	-14
Africa	3.72	1.5	0.9	-7	-11	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	5.12	1.7	1.5	25	-12
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2.44	1.1	0.6	25	-3	Africa	4.50	1.6	1.3	22	-9
Economy						Economy					
United States	122.32	31.6	30.3	11	-15	United States	63.63	22.5	18.3	7	-12
European Union (15)	64.37	20.4	16.0	5	-18	China	57.75	5.1	16.6	29	5
China	30.94	2.1	7.7	30	2	European Union (15)	44.51	16.0	12.8	9	-5
Korea, Rep. of	25.25	6.1	6.3	34	-18	Korea, Rep. of	17.16	5.0	4.9	28	-16
Taipei, Chinese	24.19	5.4	6.0	25	-33	Indonesia	14.84	5.4	4.3	30	-9
Above 5	267.06	65.5	66.2	14	-16	Above 5	197.90	54.0	56.8	16	-6
Hong Kong, China	23.23	4.5	5.8	23	-15	Australia	14.43	5.3	4.1	16	-2
Singapore	14.68	3.7	3.6	28	-29	Taipei, Chinese	14.16	3.6	4.1	40	-21
Thailand	11.86	3.2	2.9	21	-13	Malaysia	12.83	2.3	3.7	33	-11
Malaysia	10.99	1.9	2.7	25	-21	United Arab Emirates	12.82	3.9	3.7	69	-14
Philippines	8.18	0.9	2.0	17	-20	Saudi Arabia	12.30	4.5	3.5	71	-13
Australia	7.67	2.4	1.9	1	-11	Thailand	10.36	1.8	3.0	20	-2
Canada	6.55	2.3	1.6	8	-12	Canada	7.74	3.6	2.2	10	-11
Indonesia	6.40	1.8	1.6	57	-16	Philippines	6.40	0.9	1.8	36	-11
Panama	4.82	1.0	1.2	-6	-25	Qatar	6.01	0.9	1.7	70	3
Mexico	4.09	0.8	1.0	19	-22	Singapore	5.37	1.5	1.5	18	-16
Saudi Arabia	3.59	1.2	0.9	-7	16	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5.01	1.5	1.4	71	-6
United Arab Emirates	2.56	0.5	0.6	0	1	Kuwait	4.42	0.7	1.3	66	-11
Brazil	2.47	0.4	0.6	23	-2	Russian Fed.	3.85	0.0	1.1	22	-16
Switzerland	1.96	1.0	0.5	-3	-6	Switzerland	3.28	1.7	0.9	-2	0
India	1.92	0.6	0.5	3	-23	South Africa	2.78	-	0.8	31	-7
Viet Nam	1.78	0.1	0.4	21	-10	Viet Nam	2.60	0.3	0.7	35	-1
South Africa	1.49	0.5	0.4	14	-20	Brazil	2.53	1.4	0.7	12	-15
New Zealand	1.18	0.4	0.3	-15	-7	Chile	2.43	0.7	0.7	13	-15
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1.06	0.1	0.3	41	415	Oman	2.36	0.8	0.7	20	16
Israel	0.93	0.2	0.2	20	-27	India	2.21	0.9	0.6	17	-16
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.80	0.6	0.2	1	39	New Zealand	2.05	0.7	0.6	15	-6
Oman	0.79	0.1	0.2	11	6	Mexico	2.00	0.8	0.6	44	-16
Venezuela	0.74	0.1	0.2	26	46	Brunei Darussalam	1.69	0.5	0.5	57	2
Hungary	0.74	0.0	0.2	31	-13	Hong Kong, China	1.45	0.9	0.4	-7	-13
Turkey	0.73	0.3	0.2	33	-39	Norway	1.04	0.3	0.3	-10	-12
Above 30	388.28	94.3	96.2	-	-	Above 30	340.04	94.3	97.5	-	-

Table III.75

Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union and Japan to China by major product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
United States									
Total merchandise exports	19.2	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.6	13	-8	24	18
Agricultural products	2.7	24.4	14.0	2.0	3.9	8	-24	88	13
Food	1.5	11.2	8.0	1.3	2.9	10	-31	98	2
Mining products	1.2	2.7	6.3	0.5	4.6	22	26	77	18
Manufactures	15.1	71.9	78.6	1.2	2.5	14	-7	14	20
Chemicals	2.2	21.9	11.5	2.7	2.7	7	6	11	-5
Other semi-manufactures	0.8	2.7	4.1	0.6	1.8	18	0	32	-1
Machinery and transport equipment	10.3	40.4	53.5	1.1	2.7	16	-13	13	27
Other non-electrical machinery	2.2	12.0	11.3	1.7	3.3	13	-5	36	20
Office and telecom equipment	3.9	5.2	20.5	0.5	3.1	28	9	44	22
Other transport equipment	2.6	16.1	13.3	2.1	4.6	12	-35	-25	44
Other consumer goods	1.6	5.1	8.4	0.7	2.1	19	10	17	31
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise exports	26.5	100.0	100.0	0.5	1.2	12	7	14	14
Agricultural products	1.0	8.4	3.8	0.4	0.5	5	36	2	-14
Food	0.4	5.7	1.5	0.3	0.2	0	13	-29	-13
Mining products	0.8	1.0	3.1	0.1	0.6	24	119	19	0
Manufactures	24.4	88.4	92.0	0.5	1.3	13	11	14	16
Chemicals	2.4	10.9	9.1	0.5	0.8	10	22	24	10
Other semi-manufactures	1.7	4.8	6.5	0.2	0.9	15	18	19	4
Machinery and transport equipment	17.6	63.6	66.6	0.8	1.8	13	10	12	16
Other non-electrical machinery	6.9	33.4	26.0	53.0	3.3	10	9	3	29
Office and telecom equipment	4.3	4.7	16.4	0.4	1.8	26	8	28	-7
Other consumer goods	1.6	4.0	6.1	0.2	0.8	16	13	22	27
Japan									
Total merchandise exports	30.9	100.0	100.0	2.1	7.7	16	16	30	2
Agricultural products	0.7	3.7	2.4	6.9	14.2	11	-4	25	16
Mining products	1.5	2.0	4.8	3.1	21.5	26	20	14	27
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.1	18.1	29	41	6	21
Manufactures	27.7	92.8	89.6	2.1	7.4	15	16	31	0
Iron and steel	2.1	17.3	6.7	8.5	15.3	6	1	39	-2
Chemicals	3.9	12.2	12.6	4.7	12.8	16	30	32	-2
Other semi-manufactures	1.5	6.3	4.9	2.8	8.8	13	14	28	-4
Machinery and transport equipment	15.6	43.8	50.3	1.3	5.7	17	12	32	1
Other non-electrical machinery	5.0	14.4	16.2	2.5	10.4	17	13	24	9
Office and telecom equipment	5.2	16.7	16.8	1.5	6.3	16	25	45	-1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.2	5.2	10.3	1.9	10.8	23	22	33	-6
Textiles	2.5	7.1	8.0	7.4	39.9	17	26	14	-4
Other consumer goods	2.2	5.9	7.0	1.5	6.2	18	26	41	3

Table III.76

Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union and Japan from China by major product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
United States									
Total merchandise imports	109.4	100.0	100.0	3.1	9.3	21	17	23	2
Agricultural products	1.7	4.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	9	15	17	7
Food	1.3	3.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	8	17	20	11
Mining products	1.0	5.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	1	-14	67	-28
Manufactures	105.4	89.0	96.4	3.9	11.6	22	17	22	2
Chemicals	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.7	20	17	9	13
Other semi-manufactures	9.1	4.6	8.4	2.1	11.6	29	28	26	8
Machinery and transport equipment	36.5	15.6	33.4	1.2	7.2	31	24	32	0
Office and telecom equipment	22.3	8.2	20.4	2.1	12.9	33	24	32	-1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	8.8	4.1	8.0	3.4	17.1	29	22	31	1
Textiles	2.0	4.3	1.8	10.3	12.9	11	12	15	2
Clothing	9.3	22.7	8.5	13.7	14.0	10	4	15	4
Other consumer goods	45.8	39.1	41.8	11.0	32.8	22	15	16	2
Toys and games	13.7	14.7	12.6	25.0	61.8	19	7	11	-3
Footwear	10.3	9.6	9.4	15.7	64.2	21	7	9	6
Travel goods	2.4	4.6	2.1	31.4	50.8	12	4	13	-2
Furniture	5.8	1.0	5.3	3.1	28.8	43	55	39	11
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise imports	67.3	100.0	100.0	0.9	2.9	17	18	22	4
Agricultural products	2.4	12.7	3.5	1.0	1.0	3	-3	10	4
Food	1.6	7.8	2.4	0.7	0.8	4	-7	12	12
Mining products	1.4	3.0	2.1	0.4	0.5	13	-11	21	16
Manufactures	63.3	84.1	94.2	0.9	3.6	19	20	23	4
Chemicals	2.6	6.2	3.9	0.5	1.0	12	-4	9	9
Other semi-manufactures	5.4	6.4	8.0	0.6	2.9	20	21	20	6
Machinery and transport equipment	25.6	13.7	38.1	0.3	2.8	30	31	40	8
Office and telecom equipment	14.9	8.8	22.2	1.3	5.2	29	25	45	12
Electrical machinery and apparatus	6.2	2.0	9.2	0.5	6.4	37	43	36	-8
Textiles	1.8	8.5	2.7	2.3	4.0	5	-2	21	0
Clothing	8.4	21.5	12.5	7.1	10.6	11	15	4	3
Other consumer goods	19.3	27.4	28.6	2.5	8.9	18	20	17	-1
Toys and games	5.6	9.2	8.4	13.7	36.2	16	27	16	-3
Footwear	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	9.3	17	-4	16	2
Travel goods	2.5	4.7	3.7	19.0	46.4	15	20	10	-4
Furniture	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.7	5.1	27	36	32	4
Japan									
Total merchandise imports	57.8	100.0	100.0	5.1	16.6	17	16	29	5
Agricultural products	6.9	23.1	12.0	5.5	12.1	10	14	13	-2
Food	6.0	17.5	10.4	6.2	13.1	11	14	12	0
Mining products	2.9	28.8	5.1	4.4	3.3	-2	-5	47	-10
Manufactures	47.4	47.6	82.1	5.7	24.0	24	17	30	7
Chemicals	1.7	4.5	2.9	3.6	6.7	12	4	22	5
Other semi-manufactures	3.1	2.4	5.3	2.6	21.1	27	15	29	10
Machinery and transport equipment	15.1	3.8	26.1	1.3	15.8	42	19	41	16
Office and telecom equipment	8.1	1.4	14.1	1.5	15.5	47	19	51	26
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.2	1.2	7.3	3.7	31.1	40	23	37	1
Textiles	2.1	6.7	3.7	19.7	44.9	10	12	18	5
Clothing	14.8	19.9	25.6	27.5	77.1	20	20	29	0
Other consumer goods	10.3	7.5	17.9	4.5	28.7	28	17	22	7
Toys and games	1.9	1.2	3.4	7.6	57.6	30	6	15	7
Footwear	2.0	1.4	3.5	12.5	66.4	28	21	13	4
Travel goods	1.3	1.0	2.3	9.6	43.2	26	22	20	4
Furniture	1.3	0.5	2.3	4.6	34.9	35	34	51	23

Table III.77

Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.24	...	...	144.20
	1995	81.88	239.00	...	...	320.88
	2000	103.05	324.43	...	...	427.48
	2001	90.38	294.88	...	...	385.27
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	1995	6.50	38.92	22.15	16.77	45.42
	2000	10.88	51.24	28.93	22.31	62.12
	2001	9.51	46.81	26.18	20.64	56.32
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	1995	20.41	53.51	22.83	30.68	73.91
	2000	26.06	72.08	32.93	39.15	98.14
	2001	22.13	65.79	30.47	35.33	87.92
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.58	2.59	4.98	8.17
	1995	2.36	15.14	5.04	10.10	17.50
	2000	6.24	33.54	12.42	21.12	39.78
	2001	4.99	27.14	10.97	16.17	32.13
Singapore ^a	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	1995	38.24	80.03	34.81	45.21	118.27
	2000	41.53	96.27	45.00	51.27	137.80
	2001	35.99	85.76	42.23	43.53	121.75
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	1995	12.33	44.11	18.17	25.95	56.44
	2000	13.38	55.68	23.44	32.24	69.06
	2001	12.60	52.51	22.06	30.45	65.11
Share						
ASEAN (10)	1990	20.1	79.9	...	...	100.0
	2001	23.5	76.5	...	...	100.0
Indonesia	1990	1.8	16.0	10.6	5.4	17.8
	2001	2.5	12.2	15.4	11.6	14.6
Malaysia	1990	6.0	14.4	6.7	7.8	20.4
	2001	5.7	17.1	7.9	9.2	22.8
Philippines	1990	0.4	5.3	1.8	3.5	5.7
	2001	1.3	7.0	2.8	4.2	8.3
Singapore	1990	9.4	27.2	10.5	16.6	36.6
	2001	9.3	22.3	11.0	11.3	31.6
Thailand	1990	1.9	14.1	4.7	9.4	16.0
	2001	3.3	13.6	5.7	7.9	16.9
Annual percentage change						
ASEAN (10)	1990-01	11	9	...	...	9
	2000	28	16	...	...	19
	2001	-12	-9	...	...	-10
Indonesia	1990-01	13	7	5	9	7
	2000	31	27	32	21	28
	2001	-13	-9	-10	-7	-9
Malaysia	1990-01	9	11	11	11	10
	2000	29	12	19	7	16
	2001	-15	-11	-14	-10	-10
Philippines	1990-01	21	12	14	11	13
	2000	20	7	10	5	9
	2001	-20	-19	-12	-23	-19
Singapore	1990-01	9	7	10	6	8
	2000	29	17	24	11	20
	2001	-13	-11	-6	-15	-12
Thailand	1990-01	15	9	11	8	10
	2000	23	17	27	11	18
	2001	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.78

Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.02	...	...	162.33
	1995	66.88	288.43	...	...	355.31
	2000	86.80	280.33	...	...	367.13
	2001	76.54	259.62	...	...	336.16
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	1995	4.22	36.41	18.13	18.29	40.63
	2000	6.49	27.03	13.76	13.27	33.52
	2001	5.46	25.50	12.82	12.68	30.96
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	1995	13.52	64.17	34.85	29.32	77.69
	2000	19.72	49.62	33.73	15.89	82.20
	2001	16.72	49.62	29.82	19.81	74.08
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	1995	3.36	24.98	12.64	12.34	28.34
	2000	5.46	28.34	14.55	13.80	33.81
	2001	4.99	26.37	13.94	12.43	31.36
Singapore ^a	1990	12.45	48.32	20.78	27.54	60.77
	1995	31.50	93.01	44.38	48.63	124.51
	2000	39.82	94.73	41.83	52.89	134.55
	2001	34.39	81.61	33.38	48.23	116.00
Thailand	1990	4.37	28.68	15.82	12.86	33.05
	1995	9.51	61.28	32.62	28.66	70.79
	2000	10.31	51.62	26.88	24.73	61.92
	2001	10.04	52.02	25.76	26.26	62.06
Share						
ASEAN (10)	1990	16.2	83.8	...	...	100.0
	2001	22.8	77.2	...	...	100.0
Indonesia	1990	1.2	12.3	6.2	6.1	13.5
	2001	1.6	7.6	3.8	3.8	9.2
Malaysia	1990	3.5	14.5	7.5	7.1	18.0
	2001	5.0	14.8	8.9	5.9	22.0
Philippines	1990	0.8	7.2	3.2	4.0	8.0
	2001	1.5	7.8	4.1	3.7	9.3
Singapore	1990	7.7	29.8	12.8	17.0	37.4
	2001	10.2	24.3	9.9	14.3	34.5
Thailand	1990	2.7	17.7	9.7	7.9	20.4
	2001	3.0	15.5	7.7	7.8	18.5
Annual percentage change						
ASEAN (10)	1990-01	10	6	...	...	7
	2000	28	21	...	...	22
	2001	-12	-7	...	...	-8
Indonesia	1990-01	10	2	2	2	3
	2000	36	41	61	24	40
	2001	-16	-6	-7	-4	-8
Malaysia	1990-01	10	7	9	5	9
	2000	28	0	26	-31	27
	2001	-15	0	-12	25	-10
Philippines	1990-01	12	8	9	6	8
	2000	15	2	-1	6	4
	2001	-9	-7	-4	-10	-7
Singapore	1990-01	10	5	4	5	6
	2000	27	19	24	15	21
	2001	-14	-14	-20	-9	-14
Thailand	1990-01	8	6	5	7	6
	2000	29	22	25	18	23
	2001	-3	1	-4	6	0

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.79

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
Asia	302.6	100.0	100.0	8	4	12	-1
Japan	63.7	31.5	21.0	4	-2	13	-7
Hong Kong, China	42.4	13.8	14.0	8	2	14	2
China	32.9	4.4	10.9	17	10	15	9
Korea, Rep. of	29.6	7.0	9.8	11	4	15	0
Singapore	26.4	9.7	8.7	7	25	13	-2
India	20.4	3.5	6.7	14	27	26	15
Taipei, Chinese	20.3	5.3	6.7	10	3	16	2
Australia	15.7	7.5	5.2	4	7	5	-12
Malaysia	14.0	2.9	4.6	13	4	16	3
Thailand	12.9	4.8	4.3	7	11	-5	-6
Indonesia a	5.2	1.9	1.7	7	3	14	...
New Zealand	4.2	1.8	1.4	5	15	1	-2
Macao, China	3.8	1.1	1.2	9	-5	21	15
Philippines	3.1	2.2	1.0	1	...	-18	-21
Viet Nam a	2.7	...	0.9	...	-5	8	...
Importers							
Asia	355.0	100.0	100.0	6	5	8	-3
Japan	107.0	47.1	30.1	2	3	1	-7
China	39.0	2.3	11.0	23	17	16	9
Korea, Rep. of	33.1	5.6	9.3	11	11	23	0
Hong Kong, China	25.1	6.2	7.1	8	-5	3	-2
Taipei, Chinese	23.7	7.8	6.7	5	0	11	-8
India	23.4	3.3	6.6	13	20	15	19
Singapore	20.0	4.8	5.6	8	7	13	-6
Malaysia	16.5	3.0	4.7	11	13	14	0
Australia	16.4	7.5	4.6	2	6	-1	-8
Thailand	14.5	3.4	4.1	8	13	14	-6
Indonesia a	14.5	3.3	4.1	9	-3	30	...
Philippines	5.1	1.0	1.4	10	...	-19	-16
New Zealand	4.2	1.8	1.2	2	2	-1	-6
Viet Nam a	3.2	...	0.9	...	-3	7	...
Pakistan a	2.0	1.0	0.6	1	-7	11	...

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.80

Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	63.7	100.0	100.0	107.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	24.0	35.2	37.7	32.4	29.6	30.3
Sea transport	16.4	23.1	25.8	20.4	19.0	19.1
Air transport	7.6	12.1	11.9	11.9	10.6	11.1
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Travel	3.3	5.0	5.2	26.5	30.2	24.8
Other commercial services	36.4	59.8	57.1	48.1	40.2	45.0
Communication services	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
Construction services	4.8	10.3	7.5	3.8	2.6	3.6
Insurance services	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	2.6	2.1	2.5
Financial services	2.7	0.5	4.3	1.6	0.4	1.5
Computer and information services	1.4	...	2.2	2.6	...	2.5
Royalties and licence fees	10.5	9.4	16.4	11.1	7.7	10.4
Other business services	16.2	38.2	25.5	23.8	26.2	22.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.3

Table III.81

Trade in commercial services of China, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1997	2001	2001	1997	2001
Total commercial services	32.9	100.0	100.0	39.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	4.6	12.1	14.1	11.3	35.9	29.0
Sea transport	2.0	4.0	6.1	6.9	24.5	17.7
Air transport	1.3	2.7	3.9	2.4	6.5	6.1
Other transport	1.4	5.3	4.1	2.1	4.8	5.3
Travel	17.8	49.3	54.1	13.9	29.3	35.6
Other commercial services	10.5	38.7	31.8	13.8	34.8	35.4
Communication services	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.8
Construction services	0.8	2.4	2.5	0.8	4.4	2.2
Insurance services	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.7	3.8	6.9
Financial services	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.2
Computer and information services	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.9
Royalties and licence fees	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.9	2.0	5.0
Other business services	8.4	33.7	25.7	7.5	21.5	19.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Table III.82

Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2001	1995	2001	2001	1995	2001
Total commercial services	20.3	100.0	100.0	23.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	3.5	30.5	17.3	5.5	27.6	23.3
Sea transport	2.1	17.0	10.3	3.2	19.8	13.4
Air transport	1.4	13.5	7.0	2.3	7.8	9.9
Other transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel	4.0	22.0	19.7	7.3	36.8	30.9
Other commercial services	12.8	47.5	63.0	10.8	35.6	45.8
Communication services	0.3	3.8	1.3	0.4	2.1	1.9
Construction services	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.7
Insurance services	0.4	2.8	2.0	0.7	2.2	3.1
Financial services	0.5	...	2.5	0.7	...	3.0
Computer and information services	0.2	...	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.1
Royalties and licence fees	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	4.1	6.3
Other business services	11.0	38.6	54.1	6.6	25.1	27.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8

9. Least-developed countries

Table III.83

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 1990 and 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Total LDCs	166200	17	26	14	22	2	4
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	8828	38	93	38	89	1	3
Bangladesh	47106	7	14	6	14	1	1
Benin	2168	19	24	13	18	6	6
Bhutan	487	33	30	23	23	10	6
Burkina Faso	2192	11	11	10	9	1	1
Burundi	689	7	7	6	7	1	0
Cambodia	3183	...	47	...	42	...	5
Cape Verde	558	15	22	6	4	9	18
Central African Republic	963	11	18	10	17	1	1
Chad	1407	15	18	13	16	1	2
Comoros	202	10	24	7	6	2	18
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	4481	27	...	25	...	2	...
Djibouti	553	...	27	...	14	...	14
Equatorial Guinea	1341	32	97	29	96	3	1
Eritrea	608	...	14	...	4	...	10
Ethiopia	6391	8	14	4	8	4	6
Gambia	422	52	59	35	35	17	24
Guinea	3012	27	25	24	24	3	1
Guinea-Bissau	215	9	32	8	30	2	2
Haiti	4050	10	12	9	8	1	4
Kiribati	43	34	...	10	...	23	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1709	10	30	9	23	1	7
Lesotho	899	15	27	10	23	6	4
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	3878	15	29	10	21	4	8
Malawi	1697	24	26	22	24	2	3
Maldives	556	90	82	39	20	51	62
Mali	2298	17	27	14	24	3	4
Mauritania	935	45	40	44	37	1	3
Mozambique	3754	9	18	5	10	4	9
Myanmar	7337	11	29	8	22	3	7
Nepal	5497	11	22	6	14	5	7
Niger	1826	21	14	20	14	1	1
Rwanda	1794	5	6	4	4	1	2
Samoa	236	21	25	4	6	17	20
Sao Tome and Principe	46	12	33	7	7	5	26
Senegal	4371	23	29	16	21	6	8
Sierra Leone	636	22	8	17	6	5	2
Solomon Islands	275	42	44	33	28	9	16
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	11516	3	16	2	16	1	0
Tanzania, United Rep. of	9027	13	14	10	7	3	7
Togo	1219	39	47	32	43	7	4
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	6170	...	10	...	7	...	3
Vanuatu	212	46	69	9	14	37	56
Yemen	8532	30	50	29	48	2	2
Zambia	2911	41	30	38	26	3	4
Memorandum item:							
World	...	18	23	15	18	4	4

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.84

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual Percentage Change				Value	Annual Percentage Change			
	2000	1990-01	1999	2000	2001	2000	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Total LDCs	36232	7	11	28	1	41818	5	4	4	4
Oil exporters	15057	9	51	65	-10	7582	7	6	9	4
Angola	7886	5	46	53	-15	3215	7	50	3	4
Yemen	4079	15	63	67	-21	2324	3	-7	16	-3
Sudan	1807	14	31	132	-10	1510	9	-27	9	4
Equatorial Guinea	1285	36	77	71	53	533	25	20	26	31
Exporters of manufactures	11847	15	7	24	9	17125	9	6	9	3
Bangladesh	6399	13	6	17	2	8360	8	10	9	0
Myanmar	1620	19	6	44	40	2371	24	-14	3	17
Cambodia	1327	30	9	35	17	1525	23	13	26	3
Madagascar	824	10	9	41	14	997	5	7	34	17
Nepal	804	12	27	34	-8	1573	7	14	11	-6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	330	14	-16	6	2	535	10	-5	2	3
Haiti	323	5	13	-5	-14	1036	11	29	1	-2
Lesotho	220	15	-11	28	28	728	0	-10	-7	-6
Exporters of commodities	8147	3	-5	-3	12	14780	3	3	-4	5
Senegal	920	3	6	-10	17	1521	2	5	3	-1
Guinea	750	2	-3	3	10	612	-2	2	-13	-2
Zambia	746	-4	-7	-1	17	750	-2	-11	12	28
Tanzania, United Rep. of	663	8	-8	22	18	1524	4	7	-2	9
Mali	545	7	3	-5	36	592	1	9	-28	11
Liberia	500	6	-18	0	23	290	3	4	4	0
Ethiopia	482	3	-20	7	-13	1260	0	-5	-9	-17
Uganda	461	11	4	-11	-1	1517	17	-5	13	5
Benin	392	3	2	-7	-3	613	9	11	-18	6
Mozambique	364	17	14	38	93	1158	2	44	2	-8
Togo	363	4	-1	-7	19	565	1	2	-5	10
Malawi	355	-3	-14	-20	-13	569	0	21	-18	-3
Mauritania	300	-5	7	-20	-7	320	-1	-15	5	5
Niger	283	0	-14	-1	-3	372	1	7	-8	12
Burkina Faso	213	1	-20	-16	-18	550	2	-21	-5	19
Chad	183	-1	-23	-9	-10	323	8	-11	2	96
Central African Republic	155	1	-3	6	-15	120	-2	-10	-11	8
Bhutan	116	5	7	0	0	180	8	36	-1	0
Solomon Islands	85	2	16	-42	1	125	2	-31	14	-10
Maldives	76	3	-14	19	-2	389	10	14	-3	1
Guinea-Bissau	62	10	89	22	-11	62	-3	1	-10	5
Eritrea	35	-	-29	75	-14	471	-	-6	-5	0
Vanuatu	25	-10	-24	-4	-76	57	-2	9	-41	33
Kiribati	17	21	-5	175	45	41	3	9	17	-12
Samoa	14	5	33	-30	14	106	4	19	-8	23
Djibouti	13	-6	0	8	0	165	-3	-3	8	-3
Cape Verde	11	5	20	-8	-9	238	5	9	-4	-2
Gambia	8	-11	-74	14	13	190	1	-22	-1	5
Comoros	7	-10	27	40	-14	72	5	70	-10	18
Sao Tome and Principe	3	0	-20	-25	33	22	1	-8	0	5
Tuvalu	0	-7	86	-81	68	6	2	-7	21	-8
Other LDCs a	1181	-9	-19	-12	-7	2331	-3	-7	8	1
Memorandum Item:										
World b	6430100	5	4	13	-4	6710700	6	4	14	-4

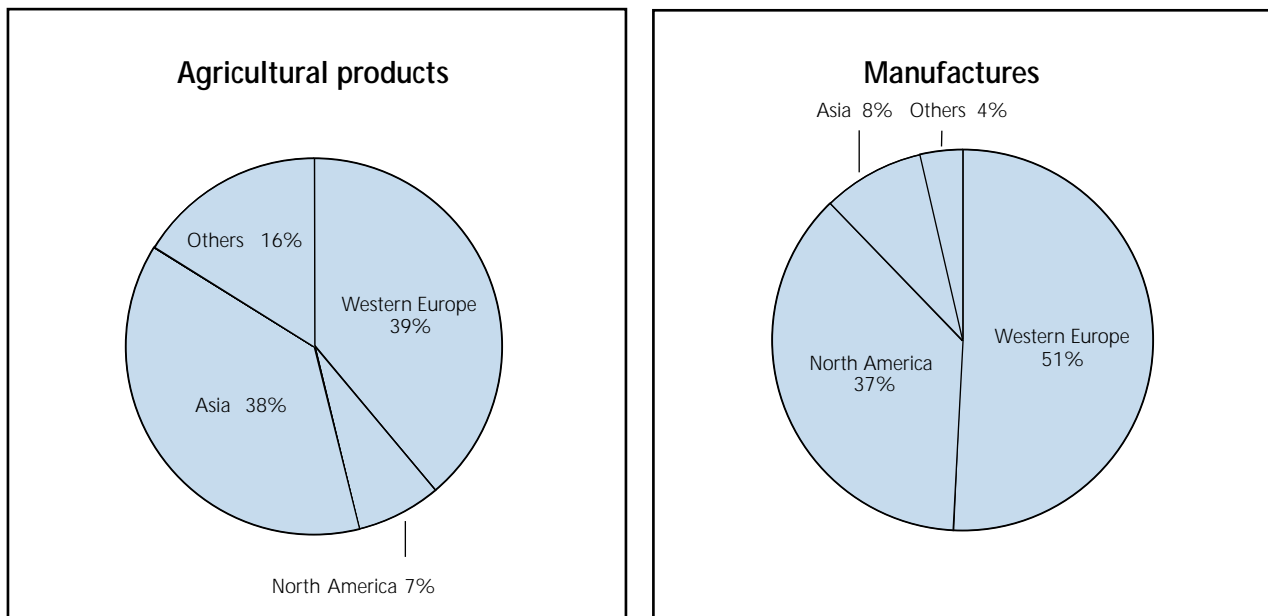
a Other LDCs comprise Congo, Dem. Rep. of, Somalia, Rwanda, Afghanistan, Burundi and Sierra Leone. Their trade data are strongly affected by conflict and civil strife.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2001 are largely estimated.

Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by destination, 2000

(Percentage)



Note: Estimates are based on import statistics of partners

Table III.85

Imports of agricultural products and manufactures of European Union, Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change			Annual percentage change			Annual percentage change				
	Value	Annual percentage change		Value	Annual percentage change		Value	Annual percentage change			
	2000	2000	2001	2000	2000	2001	2000	2000	2001		
Agricultural products											
	European Union (15)			Asia a,b			North America				
Total LDCs	2693	2	-8	Total LDCs	2415	4	...	Total LDCs	531	9	-2
Senegal	309	-13	-3	Myanmar	666	20	...	Bangladesh	159	27	-37
Tanzania, United Rep. of	255	47	-10	Tanzania, United Rep. of	197	-3	...	Myanmar	53	102	-4
Madagascar	249	-1	2	Bangladesh	145	5	...	Malawi	53	-29	40
Uganda	198	-21	2	Equatorial Guinea	109	-11	...	Liberia	47	45	-6
Malawi	193	-14	-13	Mozambique	97	44	...	Madagascar	44	32	99
Bangladesh	186	43	-6	Madagascar	92	69	...	Ethiopia	32	-5	2
Ethiopia	178	12	-48	Mauritania	91	-29	...	Mozambique	26	188	-70
Mozambique	116	19	-13	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	86	10	...	Uganda	24	7	-20
Sudan	102	-1	-10	Sudan	74	28	...	Haiti	18	0	-30
Mauritania	86	2	28	Mali	72	-30	...	Tanzania, United Rep. of	15	-28	5
Liberia	80	87	13	Solomon Islands	66	-39	...				
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	58	-18	-25	Ethiopia	65	-7	...				
Myanmar	55	5	10	Malawi	62	60	...				
Chad	52	-12	-4	Cambodia	58	-16	...				
Mali	45	-25	-39	Liberia	44	337	...				
Afghanistan	45	104	-64	Yemen	38	61	...				
Zambia	44	-1	14	Senegal	34	1	...				
Burkina Faso	41	-4	-8	Togo	33	-35	...				
Benin	39	13	6	Uganda	31	25	...				
Central African Republic	38	12	10	Vanuatu	20	32	...				
Burundi	31	-7	-49								
Others (28)	292	-8	-2	Others (29)	336	-8	...	Others (39)	60	-35	20
Manufactures											
	European Union (15)			North America			Asia a				
Total LDCs	6575	13	3	Total LDCs	4997	35	4	Total LDCs	694	-21	...
Bangladesh	2666	25	5	Bangladesh	2560	26	-2	Bangladesh	287	9	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	746	-3	-8	Cambodia	887	39	16	Cambodia	176	-3	...
Angola	646	16	-19	Myanmar	494	104	-1	Myanmar	111	18	...
Cambodia	326	16	31	Haiti	292	-1	-10	Nepal	44	-66	...
Myanmar	320	74	17	Nepal	258	31	-15				
Liberia	300	-21	88	Lesotho	151	...	53				
Madagascar	279	6	0	Madagascar	122	127	63				
Guinea	171	27	-25	Maldives	104	77	5				
Central African Republic	169	8	-44								
Nepal	163	1	-26								
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	112	7	7								
Sierra Leone	92	62	-66								
Niger	84	-31	-15								
Ethiopia	46	50	11								
Tanzania, United Rep. of	44	98	16								
Others (34)	410	-9	13	Others (41)	129	-31	2	Others (45)	75	-64	...

a China, Hong Kong, India, Japan, Malaysia, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand

b Includes Secretariat estimates for India

Table III.86

Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transport		Travel		Other services	
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Total LDCs	5900	29	21	35	44	36	34
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	295	49	30	21	0	31	70
Bangladesh	283	13	32	6	18	81	50
Benin	126	33	13	50	60	16	27
Bhutan	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	28	37	17	34	48	29	35
Burundi	2	38	43	52	38	9	19
Cambodia	159	...	44	...	40	...	16
Cape Verde	99	50	46	20	41	30	13
Central African Republic	11	51	3	16	36	33	61
Chad	25	18	5	34	50	47	45
Comoros	36	63	13	29	80	8	6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	...	30	...	30	...	40	...
Djibouti	75	65	57	16	9	19	33
Equatorial Guinea	10	...	1	...	81	...	18
Eritrea	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	387	81	56	2	15	17	30
Gambia	101	9	9	88	78	3	13
Guinea	36	14	54	33	5	53	41
Guinea-Bissau	4	5	9	0	52	95	39
Haiti	151	20	2	79	64	1	34
Kiribati	...	40	...	13	...	47	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	111	75	18	24	80	1	1
Lesotho	36	14	1	51	67	35	31
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	314	32	16	31	39	37	45
Malawi	44	46	18	43	78	11	4
Maldives	345	10	6	88	93	2	1
Mali	83	31	37	54	43	15	21
Mauritania	28	35	3	65	83	0	15
Mozambique	325	61	30	0	23	39	47
Myanmar	510	10	17	21	33	69	50
Nepal	410	4	15	66	38	31	47
Niger	12	5	3	59	58	35	39
Rwanda	39	56	31	33	60	11	8
Samoa	46	15	3	61	88	24	9
Sao Tome and Principe	12	14	0	59	70	28	30
Senegal	330	19	10	43	49	38	40
Sierra Leone	15	10	26	76	46	14	28
Solomon Islands	44	13	3	38	9	49	88
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	24	14	63	16	22	70	15
Tanzania, United Rep. of	615	20	9	36	61	44	29
Togo	46	27	24	51	13	22	63
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	182	...	13	...	82	...	5
Vanuatu	118	10	23	68	46	21	31
Yemen	174	27	12	49	42	24	46
Zambia	114	69	37	14	58	18	5
Memorandum item:							
World	1465100	29	24	34	32	38	44

Note: Data are estimated for most countries.

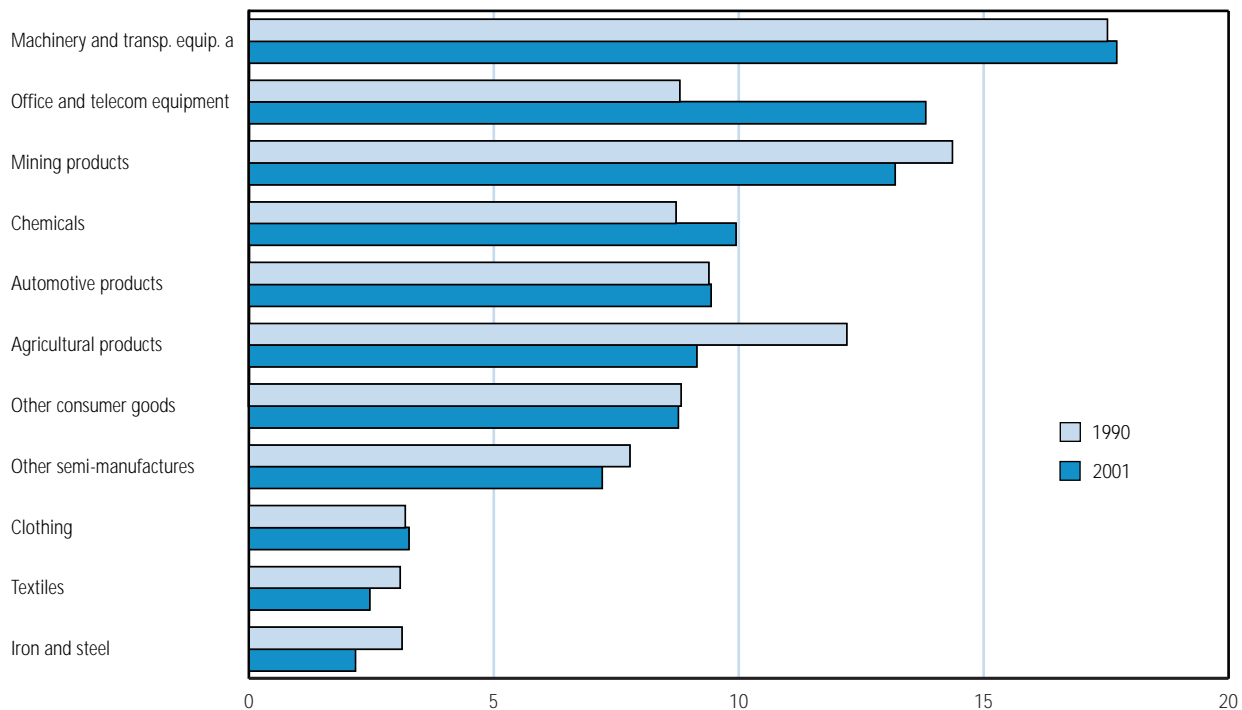
IV. Trade by sector

1. Overview

Chart IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 1990 and 2001

(Share based on value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

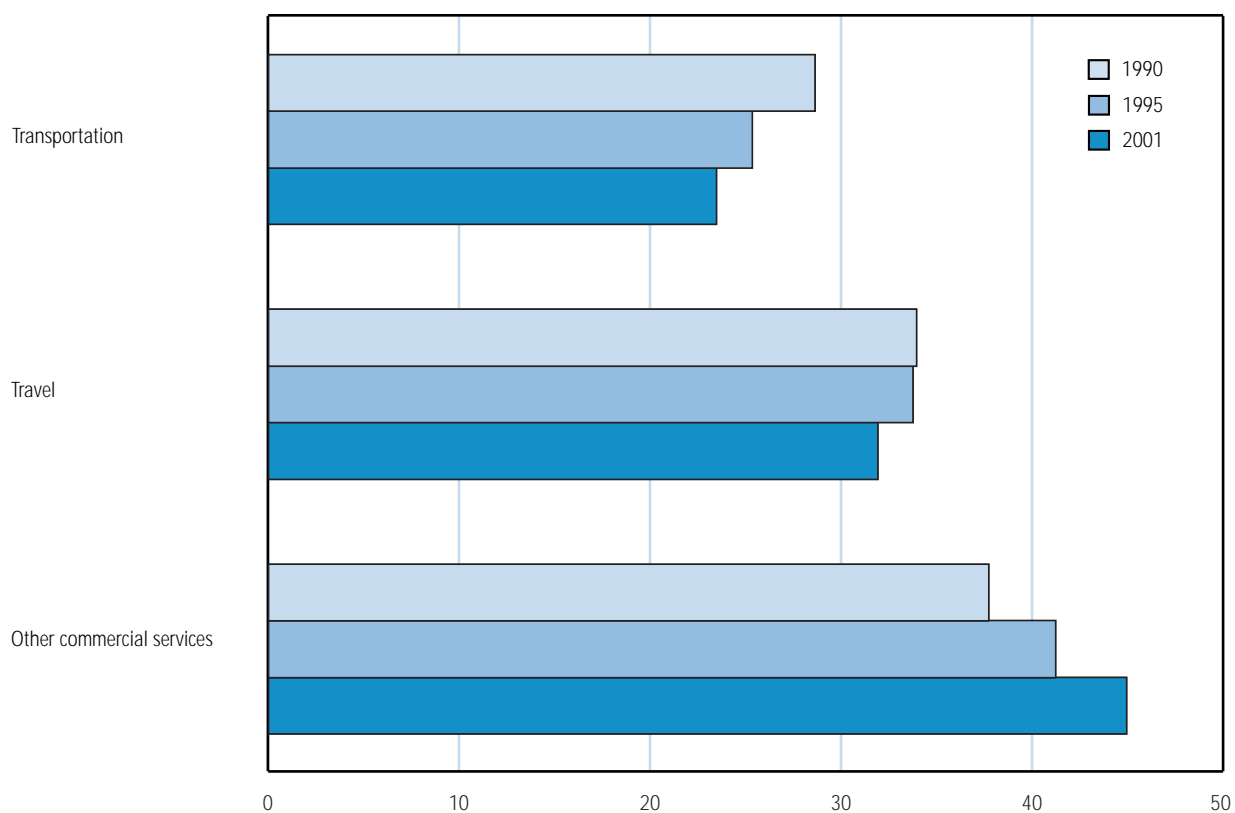
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
All products a	5984	100.0	100.0	5	13	-4
Agricultural products	547	12.2	9.1	3	1	-1
Food	437	9.3	7.3	3	-2	1
Raw materials	110	2.9	1.8	1	10	-9
Mining products	790	14.4	13.2	4	46	-8
Ores and other minerals	63	1.6	1.1	2	14	-1
Fuels	616	10.7	10.3	5	57	-8
Non-ferrous metals	111	2.1	1.9	4	20	-9
Manufactures	4477	70.4	74.8	6	10	-4
Iron and steel	130	3.1	2.2	2	14	-8
Chemicals	595	8.7	9.9	7	9	2
Other semi-manufactures	432	7.8	7.2	5	7	-3
Machinery and transport equipment	2453	35.7	41.0	7	12	-6
Automotive products	565	9.4	9.4	5	4	-2
Office and telecom equipment	828	8.8	13.8	10	22	-14
Other machinery and transport equipment	1061	17.5	17.7	5	8	-2
Textiles	147	3.1	2.5	3	6	-5
Clothing	195	3.2	3.3	6	7	-1
Other consumer goods	525	8.8	8.8	5	8	-3

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2001.

Chart IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 1995 and 2001

(Share based on value)



Trade by sector

Table IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001		1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
All commercial services	1460		100.0	100.0	6	3	6	0
Transportation	340		28.5	23.4	4	3	8	-1
Travel	465		33.8	31.8	5	4	4	-2
Other commercial services	655		37.6	44.8	8	2	7	1

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

World trade in agricultural products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	547
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-01	3
2000	1
2001	-1
Share in world merchandise trade	9.1
Share in world exports of primary products	40.9

Table IV.4

Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	172.8	2	-5	-2
Intra-Asia	60.5	4	6	-2
North America to Asia	34.0	1	11	-6
Intra-North America	33.6	6	5	1
Latin America to Western Europe	17.7	3	-4	0
Latin America to North America	17.1	5	4	-7

Table IV.5

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	9.1	9.1
North America	10.5	6.0
Latin America	18.1	9.3
Western Europe	9.2	9.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.7	10.5
Africa	14.7	15.3
Middle East	3.3	13.4
Asia	6.7	9.7
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	40.9	40.9
North America	58.3	32.7
Latin America	45.6	45.7
Western Europe	56.0	46.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	21.0	43.1
Africa	20.5	56.9
Middle East	4.3	62.2
Asia	46.7	35.0

Chart IV.3

Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2001

(Percentage)

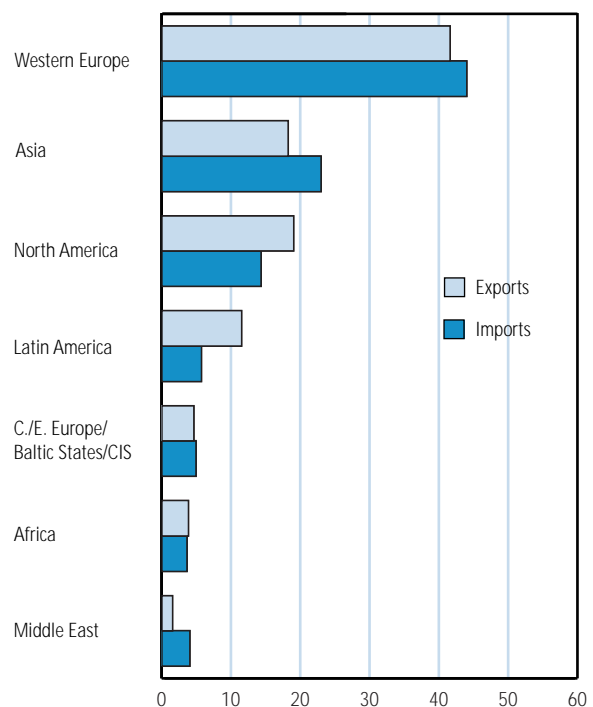


Table IV.6

Exports of agricultural products by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	547.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	1	-1
Western Europe								
World	227.8	100.0	100.0	45.2	41.6	2	-4	-2
Western Europe	172.8	78.2	75.8	35.3	31.6	2	-5	-2
Asia	13.6	4.8	6.0	2.2	2.5	4	1	-6
North America	12.3	4.6	5.4	2.1	2.2	3	0	0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.1	3.1	4.9	1.4	2.0	6	-3	14
Africa	7.7	4.1	3.4	1.8	1.4	0	3	-1
Middle East	5.6	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.0	-1	-3	-10
Latin America	3.5	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	1	5	-4
North America								
World	103.8	100.0	100.0	19.7	19.0	2	8	-3
Asia	34.0	38.7	32.8	7.6	6.2	1	11	-6
North America	33.6	21.3	32.4	4.2	6.1	6	5	1
Latin America	14.9	8.4	14.3	1.7	2.7	7	8	6
Western Europe	13.8	20.4	13.3	4.0	2.5	-2	6	-7
Africa	2.9	3.2	2.8	0.6	0.5	1	4	-8
Middle East	2.8	3.3	2.7	0.6	0.5	0	13	-12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.6	4.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	-7	9	14
Asia								
World	99.7	100.0	100.0	17.4	18.2	3	5	-1
Asia	60.5	56.8	60.7	9.9	11.0	4	6	-2
Western Europe	14.1	17.2	14.1	3.0	2.6	1	-1	-4
North America	13.4	11.4	13.4	2.0	2.4	5	11	-3
Middle East	4.7	5.1	4.7	0.9	0.9	2	7	3
Africa	3.1	2.7	3.1	0.5	0.6	4	-3	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.0	5.0	2.0	0.9	0.4	-5	7	21
Latin America	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.3	3	8	9
Latin America								
World	62.7	100.0	100.0	9.6	11.5	4	1	2
Western Europe	17.7	33.5	28.2	3.2	3.2	3	-4	0
North America	17.1	26.2	27.2	2.5	3.1	5	4	-7
Latin America	10.8	11.3	17.2	1.1	2.0	8	6	-2
Asia	9.6	10.1	15.4	1.0	1.8	8	7	11
Middle East	2.8	3.1	4.5	0.3	0.5	8	0	37
Africa	2.2	2.5	3.5	0.2	0.4	7	-4	35
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.2	13.2	3.5	1.3	0.4	-8	-23	55
Africa								
World	20.7	100.0	100.0	4.0	3.8	2	-4	0
Western Europe	10.7	61.2	51.8	2.4	2.0	1	-8	2
Asia	3.9	15.1	18.7	0.6	0.7	4	5	-2
Africa	2.8	11.8	13.5	0.5	0.5	3	1	-2
Middle East	1.3	2.3	6.2	0.1	0.2	12	11	-1
North America	1.0	5.3	4.7	0.2	0.2	1	2	-6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	3.5	3.0	0.1	0.1	1	-20	35
Latin America	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	11	-5	-37
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a								
World	24.8	100.0	100.0	3.0 I	4.5	...	4	8
Western Europe	10.1	63.8	40.6	1.9	1.8	2	5	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.6	14.1 I	34.7	0.4 I	1.6	...	11	6
Asia	3.5	12.1	13.9	0.4	0.6	8	2	2
Middle East	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.0	0.1	12	-14	9
North America	0.7	2.8	2.7	0.1	0.1	6	-21	25
Africa	0.6	2.7	2.3	0.1	0.1	5	6	10
Latin America	0.1	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	-8	19	32
Middle East								
World	7.9	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.4	5	1	5
Middle East	4.0	25.5	50.5	0.3	0.7	12	10	13
Western Europe	1.8	46.4	22.8	0.5	0.3	-2	-7	-7
Asia	0.6	6.1	7.9	0.1	0.1	7	-5	-8
All other regions	1.0	18.5	12.2	0.2	0.2	1	-1	6

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.7

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2001	2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	15551	100.0	5	7	2	World	68400	100.0	5	5	-1
North America	10107	65.0	6	10	2	North America	21838	31.9	7	3	1
Western Europe	1751	11.3	3	0	1	Latin America	18228	26.6	4	3	-3
Asia	1722	11.1	5	4	9	Asia	13917	20.3	5	11	-2
Latin America	1576	10.1	4	5	1	Western Europe	12230	17.9	4	3	-1
Africa	187	1.2	3	-12	-12	Africa	1110	1.6	3	7	-6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	140	0.9	13	-2	-8	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	808	1.2	8	1	11
Middle East	39	0.3	3	24	-7	Middle East	270	0.4	8	-1	19
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	10103	65.0	6	10	2	Canada	21803	31.9	7	3	1
European Union (15)	1561	10.0	3	1	-1	European Union (15)	11320	16.5	5	4	0
Australia	348	2.2	1	-1	25	Mexico	6679	9.8	31	5	2
Thailand	310	2.0	10	0	3	Thailand	2513	3.7	7	15	-10
Brazil	309	2.0	4	-12	1	Chile	2212	3.2	9	15	1
Above 5	12631	81.2	5	7	2	Above 5	44527	65.1	8	5	0
Mexico	296	1.9	6	6	6	Brazil	2105	3.1	-1	-3	-8
New Zealand	265	1.7	5	2	47	Australia	1933	2.8	3	23	10
China	236	1.5	7	22	4	Netherlands	1888	2.8	6	12	3
Chile	200	1.3	5	12	3	China	1695	2.5	8	17	7
Netherlands	171	1.1	3	11	5	New Zealand	1454	2.1	4	13	5
Colombia	132	0.8	4	12	-19	Indonesia	1399	2.0	4	0	-11
Indonesia	113	0.7	7	-7	1	Colombia	1125	1.6	1	-3	-15
Costa Rica	97	0.6	8	13	9	Ecuador	1051	1.5	1	-25	8
Argentina	93	0.6	8	11	-19	Costa Rica	1050	1.5	7	0	-2
Ecuador	79	0.5	-4	-17	3	India	1008	1.5	9	4	-11
Guatemala	79	0.5	9	42	-23	Argentina	768	1.1	3	-2	-8
India	78	0.5	10	6	-17	Guatemala	735	1.1	2	2	-11
Peru	75	0.5	19	22	34	Philippines	685	1.0	1	-2	-5
South Africa	73	0.5	8	-7	-15	Viet Nam	684	1.0	-	69	26
Uruguay	65	0.4	37	50	27	Japan	637	0.9	3	1	-9
Norway	60	0.4	17	-2	22	Taipei, Chinese	500	0.7	1	-4	-2
Viet Nam	58	0.4	15	67	5	Honduras	480	0.7	2	46	-2
Korea, Rep. of	53	0.3	6	14	8	Dominican Republic	475	0.7	2	4	3
Japan	47	0.3	-1	-2	-13	Korea, Rep. of	426	0.6	5	24	3
Russian Fed.	46	0.3	-	-24	-12	Malaysia	367	0.5	-2	1	-24
Philippines	44	0.3	3	0	-2	Turkey	361	0.5	1	-28	32
Taipei, Chinese	44	0.3	6	7	0	Russian Fed.	358	0.5	-	-13	-4
Malaysia	43	0.3	-4	3	-31	Peru	340	0.5	6	-8	7
Morocco	37	0.2	4	-19	-14	Côte d'Ivoire	255	0.4	3	-8	-14
Switzerland	37	0.2	-1	0	-3	Nicaragua	210	0.3	27	37	-14
Cuba	34	0.2	-10	-16	26	South Africa	203	0.3	8	11	-21
Hong Kong, China	33	0.2	1	3	-6	Norway	178	0.3	0	-4	-18
Côte d'Ivoire	32	0.2	5	-12	-16	Iceland	173	0.3	1	-20	-18
Iceland	30	0.2	18	-6	-33	Venezuela	162	0.2	2	4	-34
Estonia	30	0.2	-	34	-30	Panama	160	0.2	4	-21	1
Turkey	25	0.2	2	-12	9	Israel	159	0.2	5	-7	13
Jamaica	21	0.1	4	5	-9	Switzerland	146	0.2	2	40	-37
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	15	0.1	5	18	-25	El Salvador	116	0.2	-1	47	-41
Singapore	14	0.1	-5	-25	17	Singapore	113	0.2	-3	-21	-19
Lithuania	10	0.1	-	-33	-29	Bangladesh	98	0.1	4	28	-36
Above 40	15396	99.0	5	7	2	Above 40	68024	99.5	6	5	-1

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.7 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			1990-01	2000	2001				1990-01	2000	2001
	2001	2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	235511	100.0	1	-4	-2	World	56940	100.0	1	4	-8
Western Europe	163988	69.6	2	-5	-2	Asia	22377	39.3	1	5	-8
Latin America	19960	8.5	1	0	1	North America	20890	36.7	0	4	-10
Asia	15275	6.5	1	0	-2	Western Europe	6390	11.2	3	3	-7
North America	13232	5.6	-2	5	-10	Latin America	3956	6.9	4	0	-9
Africa	11471	4.9	0	-10	3	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1909	3.4	5	3	-9
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9314	4.0	3	2	5	Africa	1326	2.3	0	0	-5
Middle East	1650	0.7	-2	4	-3	Middle East	91	0.2	1	1	-27
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (15)	155728	66.1	2	-5	-2	United States	16293	28.6	-1	3	-9
United states	9970	4.2	-2	2	-8	China	6915	12.1	9	13	-2
Brazil	8083	3.4	3	10	10	European Union (15)	5517	9.7	3	4	-7
Argentina	3778	1.6	0	-6	-1	Canada	4533	8.0	1	11	-12
Canada	3079	1.3	-2	15	-17	Australia	3804	6.7	1	5	-6
Above 5	180638	76.7	1	-4	-3	Above 5	37062	65.1	1	6	-7
Norway	2507	1.1	0	-6	-10	Thailand	2776	4.9	3	6	-2
China	2356	1.0	-	10	4	Russian Fed.	1662	2.9	-	3	-12
Australia	2102	0.9	1	4	11	Korea, Rep. of	1592	2.8	0	-10	-18
Turkey	2094	0.9	3	-16	10	Indonesia	1503	2.6	2	4	-6
Russian Fed.	2030	0.9	-1	15	-1	Chile	1302	2.3	7	6	-7
New Zealand	1860	0.8	0	-9	10	New Zealand	1140	2.0	0	5	-7
South Africa	1825	0.8	0	-3	14	Brazil	1068	1.9	2	3	-11
Poland	1754	0.7	-1	-1	9	Taipei, Chinese	1049	1.8	-7	0	-15
Thailand	1714	0.7	0	-1	-6	Malaysia	753	1.3	-9	-5	-25
Indonesia	1677	0.7	2	3	-14	Philippines	692	1.2	-1	-1	-13
Côte d'Ivoire	1641	0.7	-1	-21	3	India	631	1.1	3	10	-28
Chile	1580	0.7	2	1	7	Norway	620	1.1	9	-11	-4
Switzerland	1544	0.7	0	-3	-2	Viet Nam	608	1.1	13	16	-1
Hungary	1327	0.6	0	-6	6	South Africa	554	1.0	2	9	19
Malaysia	1320	0.6	-3	-4	-7	Mexico	433	0.8	8	5	-3
India	1279	0.5	4	5	-8	Singapore	268	0.5	2	9	-10
Morocco	1153	0.5	0	-6	1	Morocco	260	0.5	2	5	-13
Colombia	963	0.4	-3	-13	-12	Argentina	236	0.4	-2	-22	-4
Czech Rep.	945	0.4	2	-1	0	Peru	187	0.3	11	13	67
Iceland	934	0.4	-1	-9	4	Ecuador	176	0.3	5	-9	-19
Israel	810	0.3	-3	-1	-3	Colombia	160	0.3	1	5	-29
Ecuador	803	0.3	6	-20	6	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	115	0.2	0	32	-
Cameroon	796	0.3	1	-4	0	Sri Lanka	104	0.2	7	76	-13
Costa Rica	778	0.3	2	-7	-4	Iceland	99	0.2	1	4	-31
Kenya	679	0.3	1	-10	0	Papua New Guinea	87	0.2	-2	-16	-36
Latvia	617	0.3	-	7	-6	Guatemala	69	0.1	4	0	-19
Peru	590	0.3	6	9	0	Turkey	66	0.1	-2	-5	-13
Ukraine	528	0.2	-	19	62	Greenland	62	0.1	-6	-6	-35
Ghana	496	0.2	2	-21	3	Myanmar	57	0.1	8	18	-26
Zimbabwe	478	0.2	3	-17	6	Panama	54	0.1	-1	142	86
Mexico	455	0.2	3	3	1	Ethiopia	45	0.1	-	-8	-24
Viet Nam	432	0.2	18	-7	-10	Ghana	45	0.1	-3	-26	0
Faeroe Islands	421	0.2	1	-7	18	Honduras	44	0.1	-5	-19	-59
Philippines	412	0.2	-2	-13	2	Switzerland	44	0.1	-1	3	13
Japan	405	0.2	-1	2	-4	Mauritania	43	0.1	-8	-31	-46
Above 40	221943	94.2	1	-4	-2	Above 40	55666	97.8	1	4	-8

Table IV.8

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters								
European Union (15)	213.53	32.8	42.4	39.0	2	-3	-4	-2
Extra-exports	57.81	10.3	10.9	10.6	2	-5	0	-2
United States	70.02	17.0	14.3	12.8	2	-6	8	-2
Canada	33.57	5.0	5.4	6.1	4	4	7	-3
Brazil	18.43	3.4	2.4	3.4	6	-6	-3	19
China	16.63	1.4	2.4	3.0	5	-1	15	1
Australia	16.56	3.3	2.8	3.0	3	5	8	1
Argentina	12.20	1.9	1.8	2.2	5	-14	0	2
Thailand	12.06	1.2	1.9	2.2	4	2	4	-2
Mexico	9.07	0.8	0.8	1.7	9	0	12	0
Russian Fed. a	8.17	-	-	1.5	-	1	19	9
New Zealand	7.97	1.3	1.4	1.5	3	1	4	4
Malaysia	7.19	2.0	1.8	1.3	0	-3	-13	-10
Indonesia	7.02	1.6	1.0	1.3	5	-2	3	-10
Chile	6.97	0.4	0.7	1.3	9	6	8	9
India b	6.41	0.8	0.8	1.2	6	-6	10	...
Above 15	445.80	72.8	80.0	81.4	-	-	-	-
Importers								
European Union (15)	235.51	42.9	47.1	39.7	1	-4	-4	-2
Extra-imports	79.78	21.2	17.5	13.5	0	-6	-2	-1
United States	68.40	8.7	9.0	11.5	5	6	5	-1
Japan	56.94	9.6	11.4	9.6	1	6	4	-8
China	20.12	1.9	1.8	3.4	9	10	41	3
Canada c	15.55	1.8	2.0	2.6	5	2	7	2
Mexico	12.79	1.2	1.2	2.2	8	4	...	11
Korea, Rep. of	12.50	1.5	2.2	2.1	3	19	16	-3
Russian Fed. a	11.40	-	-	1.9	-	-25	-5	17
Hong Kong, China	11.06	-	-	-	3	-11	4	-6
retained imports	6.43	1.0	1.0	1.1	3	-10	4	-1
Taipei, Chinese	6.99	1.1	1.4	1.2	1	0	1	-11
Switzerland	5.65	1.2	1.3	1.0	0	-1	-4	-3
Indonesia	5.35	0.6	0.5	0.9	9	16	5	-7
Saudi Arabia	5.01	1.5	0.8	0.8	3	2	13	-12
Malaysia	4.83	0.5	0.5	0.8	7	8	3	5
Thailand	4.83	0.3	0.7	0.8	4	6	13	8
Above 15	472.32	73.6	81.0	79.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.9

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	414610	583000	547960	552240	547460	12.2	9.1
Argentina	7482	11349	11968	11933	12199	60.6	45.8
Australia	11628	14717	15292	16446	16563	29.3	26.1
Bangladesh	329	446	386	418	503	19.7	7.7
Belize	99	131	143	...	...	91.7	86.3
Bolivia	245	328	395	457	428	26.5	33.3
Brazil	9779	15673	15980	15467	18431	31.1	31.7
Bulgaria	...	1304	736	605	600	...	11.8
Cameroon	723	839	816	659	666	36.1	38.1
Canada	22339	32214	32599	34789	33574	17.5	12.9
Chile	2779	5922	5917	6399	6966	33.2	39.9
China	10060	14997	14209	16384	16626	16.2	6.2
Colombia	2514	3695	3341	3121	2884	37.2	23.5
Costa Rica	927	1848	1951	1812	1668	64.0	33.3
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2793	2800	2308	...	77.3	59.4
Czech Rep.	-	2072	1773	1901	1942	-	5.8
Ecuador	1236	2389	2579	1948	2219	45.5	49.4
Egypt	669	552	591	...	635	19.2	15.4
El Salvador	237	574	497	577	433	40.8	15.1
Ethiopia	...	362	409	406	...	...	84.2
European Union (15)	175847	238990	227014	218592	213533	11.7	9.3
Intra-exports	130571	174404	167995	159636	155728	13.3	11.0
Extra-exports	45276	64586	59019	58956	57805	8.6	6.6
Guatemala	849	1342	1517	1622	1337	73.0	54.2
Honduras	680	813	595	767	691	81.8	52.4
Hong Kong, China	4556	7451	5531	5693	5032	5.5	2.6
domestic exports	821	881	424	454	402	2.8	2.0
re-exports	3735	6570	5107	5240	4630	7.0	2.7
Hungary	2558	3054	2502	2445	2747	25.6	9.0
Iceland	1274	1371	1411	1257	1306	80.0	65.6
India	3506	6322	5835	6405	...	19.5	15.1
Indonesia	4154	8197	7544	7764	7024	16.2	12.5
Israel	1327	1358	1264	1182	1094	11.0	3.8
Japan	3299	4656	4212	4395	5147	1.1	1.3
Kenya	559	1158	1089	1062	...	54.2	61.3
Korea, Rep. of	2985	4448	4228	4298	3948	4.6	2.6
Madagascar	224	346	294	412	456	70.2	61.6
Malaysia	7495	11571	9214	8015	7190	25.4	8.2
Mauritius	396	456	388	283	389	33.2	25.6
Mexico	3466	7189	8145	9100	9073	8.5	5.7
Morocco	1228	1643	1699	1745	1560	28.8	21.9
New Zealand	5966	8306	7330	7641	7972	63.5	58.1
Nicaragua	295	389	431	547	428	89.5	70.7
Norway	3077	4120	4560	4244	4084	9.0	7.1
Pakistan	1081	1272	1205	1234	1160	19.2	12.5
Paraguay	863	738	624	699	824	90.0	83.4
Peru	813	1701	1578	1911	1880	25.2	26.5
Philippines	1683	2457	1778	2026	1958	20.7	6.1
Poland	2268	3036	3022	3050	3392	15.8	9.4
Romania	184	783	885	828	916	3.7	8.0
Russian Fed. b	-	3534	6251	7467	8174	-	7.9
Singapore	4095	5949	3862	3723	3303	7.8	2.7
domestic exports	1182	1578	1189	1202	1155	3.4	1.7
re-exports	2912	4371	2673	2521	2148	16.3	3.9
South Africa	2881	3433	3540	3060	3109	12.2	10.6
Sri Lanka	758	941	1031	1093	1014	39.7	21.1
Sudan	367	502	456	...	...	98.1	58.5
Switzerland	2244	3032	2563	2571	2496	3.5	3.0
Taipei, Chinese	3732	5640	3011	3512	3205	5.6	2.6
Thailand	7786	13911	11762	12242	12057	33.8	18.5
Tunisia	418	570	685	548	575	11.8	8.7
Turkey	3300	4541	4442	3828	4318	25.5	13.8
United States	59404	80435	65941	71408	70017	15.1	9.6
Uruguay	1025	1244	1344	1278	1132	60.6	54.9
Zimbabwe	754	926	1141	1146	...	43.7	59.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.10

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Algeria	2766	3518	2750	2815	...	28.3	30.8
Argentina	326	1509	1639	1597	1471	8.0	7.2
Australia b	2707	3794	3928	4234	3558	6.8	5.9
Bangladesh	835	1124	2215	1446	1263	23.1	15.0
Belarus	-	...	1003	1226	...	-	14.2
Brazil	2691	7218	5130	5163	4230	11.9	7.3
Cameroon	315	215	276	294	308	22.5	16.6
Canada b	9009	12204	14281	15272	15551	7.7	7.0
Chile	461	1252	1360	1421	1376	5.9	8.0
China	7855	16099	13853	19544	20125	14.7	8.3
Colombia	593	1657	1615	1736	1792	10.6	14.0
Croatia	-	1017	766	777	948	-	11.8
Cyprus	405	802	747	754	688	15.8	17.5
Czech Rep. b	-	2367 |	2237	2240	2397	-	6.6
Egypt	4793	4160	4350	...	3902	38.6	30.6
El Salvador	158	441	652	692	743	12.5	14.8
European Union (15)	208502 |	267194	249783	240170	235511	13.4	10.1
Intra-imports c	130913 |					13.3	
Extra-imports	77589	92789	81788	80534	79783	13.5	8.7
Ghana	...	...	433	444	634	...	20.9
Guatemala	196	440	640	673	860	11.9	15.3
Honduras	108	237	459	511	526	11.5	18.0
Hong Kong, China	8325	13798	11319	11728	11063	9.8	5.5
retained imports	4591	7228	6212	6488	6433	14.6	20.6
Hungary	1158	1362 |	1343	1424	1519	11.2	4.5
India	1721	3003	4862	3351	...	7.3	6.5
Indonesia	2126	6103	5476	5727	5350	9.7	17.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	...	2933	2943	2929	...	16.7
Israel	1565	2307	2288	2288	2302	9.3	6.6
Jamaica	314	442	555	544	...	16.3	16.9
Japan	50460	74772	59750	62185	56940	21.4	16.3
Jordan	709	839	865	942	954	27.3	19.7
Korea, Rep. of	9530	14727	11084	12837	12504	13.6	8.9
Kuwait	589	1296	1354	1263	...	14.8	17.6
Lebanon	...	...	1310	1210	1362	...	18.7
Madagascar	71	99	96	140	150	11.0	15.3
Malaysia	2404	4631	4455	4610	4830	8.2	6.5
Mauritius	255	395	363	346	362	15.8	18.2
Mexico e	5374	6250	9972 |	11565	12795	12.3	6.7
Morocco	1096	2210 |	1802	1941	1925	15.8	17.6
Nepal	126	157	271	240	...	18.7	15.2
Norway	2090	3106	3128	2956	3010	7.7	9.3
Oman	506	876	1088	1158	1383	18.9	23.9
Pakistan	1568	2687	2269	1882	1682	21.2	15.8
Peru	668	1171	1145	998	1113	25.4	15.2
Philippines	1665	2994	3219	3104	3087	12.8	9.8
Poland	1253	3727 |	4133	3940	4141	10.8	8.2
Romania	1249	1109	933	1093	1401	16.4	9.0
Russian Fed. d	-	12702 |	10280	9747	11402	-	21.2
Saudi Arabia	3487	4861	5030	5663	5011	14.5	16.0
Senegal	494	425	496	394	497	40.6	32.9
Singapore	4698	6810	4985	4890	4677	7.7	4.0
retained imports	1786	2439	2312	2369	2529	4.2	4.2
Slovak Rep. b	-	974 |	930	953	1086	-	7.4
South Africa b	1219	2404 |	1667	1650	1465	7.3	5.8
Sri Lanka	549	962	879	934	873	20.4	14.7
Switzerland	5920	6770	6071	5807	5655	8.5	6.7
Syrian Arab Republic	791	942	883	850	...	32.9	22.3
Taipei, Chinese	6203	9995	7779	7888	6985	11.3	6.5
Thailand	3227	5575	3962	4473	4826	9.8	7.8
Tunisia	819	1322	929	968	1058	14.9	11.1
Turkey	2806	4493	3398	4133	3062	12.6	7.5
United Arab Emirates d	1773	2083	2729	3030	...	15.8	7.9
United States	39966	53056	66138	69115	68400	7.7	5.8
Venezuela b	986	2026	1938	1970	2105	14.9	12.8
Zimbabwe b	116	209	222	...	...	6.3	10.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

3. Mining products

Table IV.11

World trade in mining products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	790
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	3
1990-01	4
2000	46
2001	-8
Share in world merchandise trade	13.2
Share in world exports of primary products	59.1

Table IV.12

Major regional flows in world exports of mining products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	140.5	4	39	-6
Middle East to Asia	101.9	7	55	-12
Intra-Asia	93.0	5	40	-6
Intra-North America	50.7	8	67	0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	47.1	5	57	-1
Africa to Western Europe	37.9	1	51	-7

Table IV.13

Share of mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	13.2	13.2
North America	7.5	12.3
Latin America	21.5	11.0
Western Europe	7.2	11.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	32.6	13.9
Africa	57.0	11.6
Middle East	73.8	8.1
Asia	7.6	18.0
Share of mining products in primary products		
World	59.1	59.1
North America	41.7	67.3
Latin America	54.4	54.3
Western Europe	44.0	53.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	79.0	56.9
Africa	79.5	43.1
Middle East	95.7	37.8
Asia	53.3	65.0

Chart IV.4

Regional shares in world trade in mining products, 2001

(Percentage)

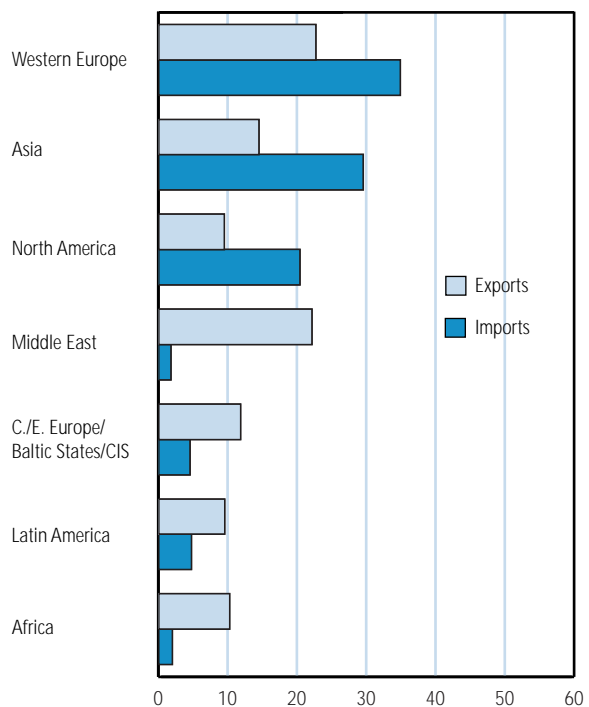


Table IV.14

Exports of mining products by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001	
		1990	2001	1990	2001				
World	790.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	46	-8	
Western Europe									
World	179.2	100.0	100.0	24.2	22.7	4	40	-8	
Western Europe	140.5	80.0	78.4	19.4	17.8	4	39	-6	
North America	19.0	8.6	10.6	2.1	2.4	6	73	-15	
Asia	5.9	2.9	3.3	0.7	0.7	5	18	-16	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.8	1.7	2.7	0.4	0.6	8	15	9	
Africa	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	3	55	-14	
Middle East	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	1	32	-20	
Latin America	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	9	15	-2	
Middle East									
World	174.8	100.0	100.0	23.1	22.1	4	54	-12	
Asia	101.9	45.2	58.3	10.4	12.9	7	55	-12	
Western Europe	23.8	24.9	13.6	5.8	3.0	-2	52	-25	
North America	23.6	14.0	13.5	3.2	3.0	4	67	-5	
Africa	6.7	3.2	3.8	0.7	0.8	6	51	-14	
Middle East	5.5	3.4	3.1	0.8	0.7	3	49	-1	
Latin America	1.7	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.2	-9	45	-8	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	-18	-13	7	
Asia									
World	113.8	100.0	100.0	13.5	14.4	5	38	-5	
Asia	93.0	79.6	81.7	10.7	11.8	5	40	-6	
Western Europe	8.2	6.9	7.2	0.9	1.0	6	25	9	
North America	6.5	8.9	5.8	1.2	0.8	1	36	-13	
Latin America	2.2	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.3	12	43	14	
All other regions	2.4	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	6	25	8	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a									
World	93.1	100.0	100.0	8.0	11.8	...	56	-4	
Western Europe	47.1	67.7	50.7	5.4	6.0	5	57	-1	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	29.2	17.6	31.4	1.4	3.7	...	50	-5	
Asia	4.8	8.4	5.2	0.7	0.6	4	69	-12	
Latin America	3.8	2.1	4.1	0.2	0.5	15	89	-19	
Middle East	3.4	0.9	3.6	0.1	0.4	23	360	21	
All other regions	3.5	3.2	3.8	0.3	0.4	10	17	-28	
Africa									
World	80.5	100.0	100.0	11.5	10.2	3	50	-8	
Western Europe	37.9	61.5	47.0	7.0	4.8	1	51	-7	
North America	20.0	24.7	24.8	2.8	2.5	3	66	-12	
Asia	12.5	5.9	15.6	0.7	1.6	13	42	-15	
Latin America	4.3	2.3	5.4	0.3	0.5	12	46	17	
Africa	3.5	3.2	4.4	0.4	0.4	6	35	-11	
All other regions	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	-4	19	-4	
Latin America									
World	74.7	100.0	100.0	10.0	9.4	4	45	-11	
North America	37.7	47.2	50.5	4.7	4.8	5	56	-15	
Latin America	16.3	12.7	21.8	1.3	2.1	9	40	-10	
Western Europe	10.4	20.7	13.9	2.1	1.3	0	22	-5	
Asia	7.6	11.6	10.1	1.2	1.0	3	30	1	
All other regions	1.2	3.7	1.6	0.4	0.2	-4	35	-8	
North America									
World	74.4	100.0	100.0	9.7	9.4	4	44	-2	
North America	50.7	44.3	68.2	4.3	6.4	8	67	0	
Western Europe	8.0	20.0	10.8	1.9	1.0	-2	-15	9	
Asia	7.7	25.9	10.3	2.5	1.0	-4	16	-9	
Latin America	7.1	7.7	9.6	0.8	0.9	6	49	-18	
All other regions	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	-1	21	-18	

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

World trade in fuels, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	616
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-01	5
2000	57
2001	-8
Share in world merchandise trade	10.3
Share in world exports of primary products	46.0

Table IV.16

Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Middle East to Asia	100.4	7	56	-12
Intra-Western Europe	96.1	5	55	-6
Intra-Asia	66.0	5	50	-7
Intra-North America	39.2	11	101	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	36.0	4	76	2
Africa to Western Europe	34.5	2	57	-8

Table IV.17

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	10.3	10.3
North America	5.0	10.1
Latin America	15.6	9.2
Western Europe	4.8	8.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	25.2	11.2
Africa	50.7	10.0
Middle East	72.3	6.3
Asia	5.2	14.1
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	46.0	46.0
North America	27.8	55.5
Latin America	39.3	45.6
Western Europe	29.5	38.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	61.1	45.7
Africa	70.7	37.0
Middle East	93.8	29.5
Asia	36.3	50.8

Chart IV.5

Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2001

(Percentage)

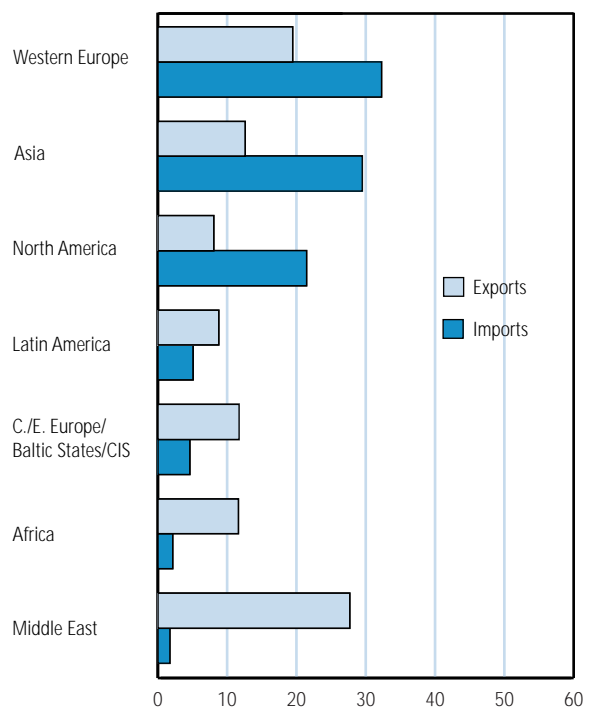


Table IV.18

Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
	Canada ^a					United States			
World	12381	100.0	75	-1	World	129014	100.0	76	-8
Western Europe	5429	43.9	75	-9	Latin America	35166	27.3	69	-17
North America	3438	27.8	76	30	North America	34713	26.9	81	9
Latin America	1235	10.0	34	-1	Middle East	23082	17.9	69	-5
Middle East	1110	9.0	168	4	Africa	18658	14.5	88	-13
Africa	976	7.9	82	-20	Western Europe	11712	9.1	91	-11
Asia	142	1.2	261	-29	Asia	4194	3.3	62	-12
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	50	0.4	-27	-60	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1490	1.2	67	-12
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	3438	27.8	76	30	Canada	34709	26.9	81	9
European Union (15)	3363	27.2	68	3	Venezuela	14218	11.0	73	-19
Norway	2055	16.6	82	-24	Saudi Arabia	13604	10.5	73	-4
Venezuela	798	6.4	38	-9	Mexico	10469	8.1	77	-20
Algeria	738	6.0	90	-11	Nigeria	9147	7.1	139	-17
Iraq	564	4.6	318	22	European Union (15)	7942	6.2	100	-11
Saudi Arabia	451	3.6	105	-16	Iraq	6298	4.9	44	-3
Mexico	278	2.2	49	4	Norway	3621	2.8	74	-12
Nigeria	133	1.1	56	-56	Colombia	3429	2.7	17	-20
Colombia	108	0.9	43	194	Angola	3270	2.5	46	-13
Above 10	11925	96.3	-	-	Above 10	106707	82.7	-	-
	European Union (15)					Japan			
World	187702	100.0	60	-6	World	70226	100.0	55	-9
Western Europe	82107	43.7	55	-5	Middle East	42630	60.7	66	-10
Africa	31121	16.6	75	-8	Asia	24809	35.3	48	-7
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	29334	15.6	66	6	North America	1365	1.9	1	-23
Middle East	24221	12.9	69	-23	Africa	697	1.0	19	1
Latin America	4363	2.3	59	-2	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	379	0.5	32	39
Asia	2668	1.4	14	34	Latin America	256	0.4	8	-45
North America	2504	1.3	15	4	Western Europe	87	0.1	-54	-18
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	58953	31.4	49	-5	United Arab Emirates	12618	18.0	69	-14
Russian Fed.	21976	11.7	68	4	Saudi Arabia	11977	17.1	73	-14
Norway	21612	11.5	74	-9	Indonesia	7092	10.1	47	-15
Algeria	9788	5.2	83	-11	Australia	6341	9.0	26	5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9782	5.2	64	-16	Qatar	5987	8.5	70	2
Saudi Arabia	9578	5.1	78	-24	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4948	7.0	73	-6
Nigeria	5133	2.7	126	-6	Kuwait	4418	6.3	66	-11
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4992	2.7	65	-25	Malaysia	3356	4.8	53	2
Syrian Arab Republic	3280	1.7	41	19	Korea, Rep. of	2993	4.3	74	-12
Iraq	3101	1.7	48	-47	Oman	2345	3.3	21	16
Above 10	148195	79.0	-	-	Above 10	62077	88.4	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.19

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Argentina	333	844	676	910	798	8.2	3.9
Australia b	2170	2883	3814	5898	5106	5.4	8.5
Bahrain	1827	1385	1171	2108	...	49.2	45.5
Bangladesh	566	421	480	738	969	15.6	11.5
Belarus	-	...	1526	2585	...	-	29.9
Brazil	6045	6491	5846	8872	8416	26.8	14.4
Bulgaria	...	1531	1191	1741	1605	...	22.2
Canada b	7313	5948	7151	12481	12381	6.3	5.6
Chile	1099	1334	1861	3014	2730	14.2	15.8
China	1259	5127	8912	20637	17466	2.4	7.2
Costa Rica	219	273	324	486	...	11.0	7.6
Côte d'Ivoire	...	474	536	838	...	...	33.0
Croatia	-	871	859	1145	1174	-	14.6
Cyprus	270	286	315	491	471	10.5	12.0
Czech Rep. b	-	1964	1886	3089	3308	-	9.1
El Salvador	140	241	358	595	502	11.0	10.0
European Union (15)	139379	122190	125126	199942	187702	8.9	8.0
Intra-imports c	37430	...	...	...	...	3.8	...
Extra-imports	101949	84700	83423	137704	128749	17.7	14.1
Ghana	...	...	532	629	716	...	23.6
Guatemala	278	410	447	620	763	16.8	13.6
Honduras	153	199	246	382	400	16.3	13.7
Hong Kong, China	1996	3705	3681	4533	4038	2.4	2.0
retained imports	1567	2126	3131	4102	3692	5.0	11.8
Hungary	1470	1805	1715	2690	2768	14.2	8.2
India	6495	8661	14343	17643	...	27.5	34.4
Indonesia	1937	3007	3726	6071	5523	8.9	17.8
Israel	1354	1673	2142	3587	3496	8.1	10.0
Jamaica	380	351	380	586	...	19.7	18.2
Japan	57453	53916	49885	77425	70226	24.4	20.1
Jordan	471	477	450	194	699	18.1	14.4
Kenya	424	413	439	642	...	19.1	20.7
Korea, Rep. of	11023	19013	22875	38077	34069	15.8	24.1
Latvia	-	385	315	392	373	-	10.7
Lebanon	...	...	555	1029	1293	...	17.7
Lithuania	-	708	713	1185	1275	-	20.3
Malaysia	1487	1736	1968	3940	3867	5.1	5.2
Mauritius	132	138	161	244	223	8.2	11.2
Mexico d	1125	1502	3089	5516	5524	2.6	2.9
Morocco	1168	1173	1324	2039	1936	16.9	17.7
Nepal	50	123	144	236	...	7.5	15.0
New Zealand	727	744	880	1446	1128	7.6	8.5
Nicaragua	121	181	142	307	308	18.9	17.3
Norway	1178	947	1033	1193	1339	4.3	4.1
Pakistan	1529	1890	2098	3598	2918	20.6	27.5
Panama	244	342	408	628	...	15.9	18.6
Paraguay	192	205	220	297	351	14.2	16.4
Peru	327	664	660	1156	970	12.4	13.3
Philippines	1943	2623	2575	4095	3586	14.9	11.4
Poland	2533	2651	3281	5308	5082	21.9	10.1
Romania	2906	2195	1067	1583	1871	38.2	12.0
Singapore	9632	10030	10080	16219	14594	15.8	12.6
retained imports	9545	9934	9966	16106	14172	22.3	23.5
Slovak Rep. b	-	1535	1457	2236	2247	-	15.2
South Africa b	...	2225	2438	3826	3736	...	14.7
Sri Lanka	333	364	306	551	447	12.4	7.5
Switzerland	3155	2317	2390	3822	3855	4.5	4.6
Taipei, Chinese	5953	7142	8170	13074	11848	10.9	11.0
Thailand	3084	4775	4830	7549	7474	9.3	12.0
Tunisia	493	572	556	902	913	8.9	9.6
Turkey	4622	4619	5375	7515	6576	20.7	16.2
Ukraine e	-	...	5305	5653	...	-	40.5
United States	68741	62984	79273	139622	129014	13.3	10.9
Zimbabwe b	288	239	245	...	...	15.6	11.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

d Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

World trade in manufactures, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	4477
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-01	6
2000	10
2001	-4
Share in world merchandise trade	74.8

Table IV.21

Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	1312.0	3	1	-3
Intra-Asia	551.2	9	25	-12
Asia to North America	349.0	6	15	-12
Intra-North America	283.5	7	9	-9
Asia to Western Europe	224.7	5	12	-11
Western Europe to North America	221.1	7	8	0

Table IV.22

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2001

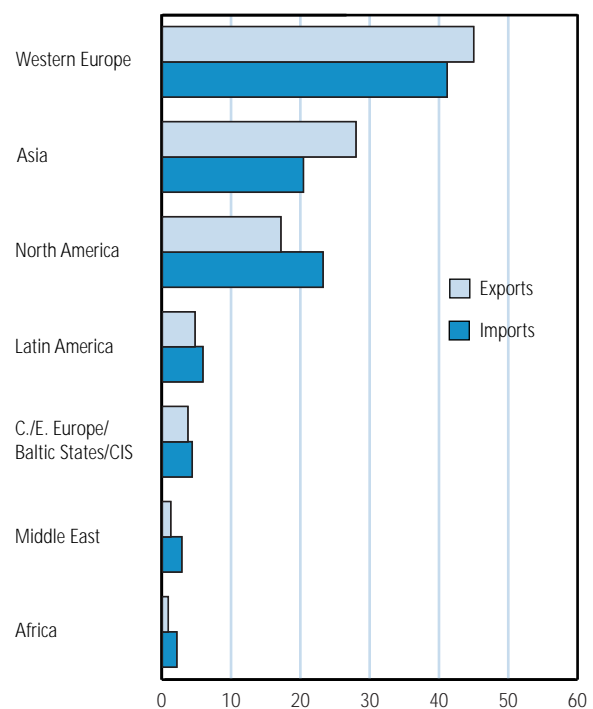
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	74.8	74.8
North America	77.0	79.2
Latin America	59.9	77.3
Western Europe	80.9	75.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	56.4	74.7
Africa	25.3	70.8
Middle East	21.8	75.2
Asia	83.3	70.0

Chart IV.6

Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.23

Exports of manufactures by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
World	4476.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	10	-4
Western Europe								
World	2009.6	100.0	100.0	54.2	44.9	4	3	-1
Western Europe	1312.0	70.6	65.3	38.3	29.3	3	1	-3
North America	221.1	8.3	11.0	4.5	4.9	7	8	0
Asia	172.8	8.2	8.6	4.4	3.9	5	11	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	129.8	4.1	6.5	2.2	2.9	8	10	12
Middle East	56.7	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.3	4	4	8
Latin America	52.2	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.2	7	5	0
Africa	51.7	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.2	2	-5	5
Asia								
World	1247.9	100.0	100.0	24.4	27.9	7	18	-10
Asia	551.2	36.0	44.2	8.8	12.3	9	25	-12
North America	349.0	33.0	28.0	8.1	7.8	6	15	-12
Western Europe	224.7	22.0	18.0	5.4	5.0	5	12	-11
Middle East	37.2	2.9	3.0	0.7	0.8	7	15	5
Latin America	36.3	2.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	11	23	-6
Africa	18.9	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.4	8	4	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14.5	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	5	22	10
North America								
World	763.3	100.0	100.0	15.2	17.0	7	12	-7
North America	283.5	35.9	37.1	5.5	6.3	7	9	-9
Asia	159.2	23.1	20.9	3.5	3.6	6	19	-11
Western Europe	155.1	25.1	20.3	3.8	3.5	5	10	-4
Latin America	134.7	11.7	17.7	1.8	3.0	11	20	-7
Middle East	16.1	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	6	-10	3
All other regions	14.6	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	7	9	19
Latin America								
World	207.8	100.0	100.0	2.3	4.6	13	19	-2
North America	156.1	59.7	75.1	1.4	3.5	15	20	-2
Latin America	32.1	16.6	15.4	0.4	0.7	12	17	2
Western Europe	12.4	13.2	6.0	0.3	0.3	5	9	-5
Asia	5.0	7.4	2.4	0.2	0.1	2	8	-1
All other regions	1.8	3.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	1	14	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	161.0	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.6	...	17	11
Western Europe	98.0	43.5	60.9	0.9	2.2	15	18	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	37.5	32.0	23.3	0.7	0.8	...	19	14
Asia	9.1	12.3	5.6	0.3	0.2	4	5	0
North America	7.6	2.4	4.7	0.0	0.2	18	27	8
Middle East	2.9	3.4	1.8	0.1	0.1	5	24	4
Africa	1.9	2.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	3	-5	8
Latin America	1.8	3.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	1	23	-4
Middle East								
World	51.5	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.2	9	14	-1
North America	14.0	16.4	27.2	0.1	0.3	14	33	-6
Western Europe	12.8	32.4	24.8	0.3	0.3	6	4	-7
Asia	8.7	19.6	16.9	0.2	0.2	7	2	4
Middle East	8.1	17.9	15.7	0.2	0.2	7	21	12
Africa	2.2	2.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	14	17	-2
All other regions	2.3	7.5	4.5	0.1	0.1	4	11	6
Africa								
World	35.7	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.8	5	10	2
Western Europe	21.7	62.1	60.7	0.5	0.5	5	12	2
Africa	4.9	11.6	13.8	0.1	0.1	7	-1	-3
North America	3.8	5.9	10.7	0.1	0.1	11	22	11
Asia	3.0	10.5	8.4	0.1	0.1	3	4	-3
All other regions	1.9	9.4	5.3	0.1	0.0	0	21	3

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.24

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union and Japan by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001		2001	1990	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
United States												
602.4	100.0	100.0	7	13	-7	World	905.5	100.0	100.0	8	15	-6
138.6	23.4	23.0	7	7	-10	North America	139.6	16.4	15.4	8	9	-9
132.1	14.2	21.9	11	20	-7	Latin America	137.9	8.2	15.2	15	19	-1
147.9	29.9	24.6	5	9	-4	Western Europe	202.9	24.1	22.4	8	11	0
						C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9.7	0.3	1.1	22	43	-1
4.9	0.4	0.8	13	7	14	Africa	4.4	0.3	0.5	13	20	13
9.1	1.8	1.5	5	12	25	Middle East	14.1	0.9	1.6	14	36	-6
15.5	2.7	2.6	6	-11	3	Asia	396.9	49.7	43.8	7	16	-10
154.1	27.6	25.6	6	18	-11							
European Union (15)												
1881.9	100.0	100.0	4	3	-1	World	1760.9	100.0	100.0	4	4	-3
206.5	8.4	11.0	7	8	1	North America	164.3	8.7	9.3	5	8	-5
49.1	1.9	2.6	7	5	0	Latin America	14.9	0.8	0.8	5	23	-11
1231.0	71.1	65.4	3	1	-3	Western Europe	1201.6	74.5	68.2	3	1	-3
						C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	88.2	1.8	5.0	14	13	10
123.2	4.0	6.5	9	10	12	Africa	23.0	0.9	1.3	7	5	7
49.1	3.4	2.6	2	-4	5	Middle East	13.2	0.6	0.7	7	15	-5
51.8	2.7	2.8	4	5	9	Asia	245.1	12.3	13.9	5	11	-9
159.3	7.9	8.5	5	11	0							
Japan												
373.7	100.0	100.0	3	14	-17	World	197.5	100.0	100.0	6	20	-7
122.0	34.5	32.6	2	11	-15	North America	45.5	30.5	23.0	4	10	-13
15.9	3.4	4.2	5	8	-16	Latin America	1.9	1.5	0.9	2	52	-11
64.6	22.5	17.3	0	4	-18	Western Europe	40.7	34.7	20.6	1	9	-4
						C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.0	0.7	0.5	3	43	7
2.4	1.1	0.6	-2	25	-3	Africa	0.7	0.4	0.3	5	40	16
4.2	1.9	1.1	-2	-8	-12	Middle East	1.2	1.2	0.6	0	4	-5
10.4	3.2	2.8	1	-2	8	Asia	106.6	31.0	54.0	12	29	-6
154.3	33.3	41.3	5	25	-19							

Table IV.25

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2000	2001			2000	2001	
Region					Region				
World	182385	100.0	9	-9	World	905511	100.0	15	-6
North America	120688	66.2	6	-10	Asia	396944	43.8	16	-10
Asia	28827	15.8	19	-11	Western Europe	202871	22.4	11	0
Western Europe	20308	11.1	8	-1	North America	139618	15.4	9	-9
Latin America	8352	4.6	28	-3	Latin America	137941	15.2	19	-1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	695	0.4	43	-11	Middle East	14051	1.6	36	-6
Middle East	471	0.3	58	-19	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9720	1.1	43	-1
Africa	224	0.1	4	-32	Africa	4359	0.5	20	13
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	120688	66.2	6	-10	European Union (15)	189623	20.9	11	0
European Union (15)	19131	10.5	8	0	Canada	139612	15.4	9	-9
Japan	9334	5.1	10	-16	Japan	124010	13.7	12	-14
China	7854	4.3	27	8	Mexico	108412	12.0	21	-2
Mexico	7200	3.9	27	-4	China	105418	11.6	22	2
Above 5	164207	90.0	8	-9	Above 5	667075	73.7	14	-5
Korea, Rep. of	2837	1.6	45	-15	Korea, Rep. of	34438	3.8	28	-13
Taipei, Chinese	2782	1.5	8	-15	Taipei, Chinese	32898	3.6	15	-19
Malaysia	1166	0.6	22	-27	Malaysia	21764	2.4	19	-12
Switzerland	842	0.5	9	0	Singapore	13783	1.5	4	-22
Thailand	771	0.4	15	-6	Thailand	12707	1.4	15	-11
Hong Kong, China	752	0.4	11	-20	Israel	11286	1.2	33	-8
Singapore	716	0.4	13	-21	Philippines	10763	1.2	14	-20
India	652	0.4	25	-11	Brazil	10574	1.2	22	10
Brazil	627	0.3	27	3	Hong Kong, China	9299	1.0	8	-16
Philippines	581	0.3	37	-35	India	8865	1.0	18	-9
Indonesia	481	0.3	3	6	Indonesia	8767	1.0	12	-1
Israel	368	0.3	35	-3	Switzerland	8354	0.9	6	-10
Australia	252	0.2	18	1	Dominican Republic	3650	0.4	2	-6
Pakistan	169	0.1	12	-3	Hungary	2911	0.3	46	9
Turkey	165	0.1	18	0	Australia	2800	0.3	14	4
Poland	162	0.1	51	4	Russian Fed.	2704	0.3	46	2
South Africa	147	0.1	-22	-22	Turkey	2660	0.3	33	-2
Bangladesh	119	0.1	20	5	Honduras	2648	0.3	10	0
Norway	117	0.1	11	-31	Bangladesh	2398	0.3	27	-2
Russian Fed.	114	0.1	20	-32	Pakistan	2352	0.3	25	4
Czech Rep.	103	0.1	27	-3	South Africa	2210	0.2	25	16
Hungary	98	0.1	71	0	Sri Lanka	2051	0.2	15	-1
Viet Nam	94	0.1	-12	9	Costa Rica	1924	0.2	-14	-25
Trinidad and Tobago	92	0.1	112	168	Guatemala	1852	0.2	18	7
Argentina	89	0.1	81	-4	El Salvador	1796	0.2	20	2
New Zealand	71	0.0	136	-58	Norway	1334	0.1	-5	8
Sri Lanka	68	0.0	58	-18	Macao, China	1254	0.1	13	-5
Romania	56	0.0	3	-17	Venezuela	1231	0.1	26	-6
Dominican Republic	52	0.0	11	-7	Colombia	1118	0.1	9	-10
Saudi Arabia	52	0.0	193	-31	Czech Rep.	1066	0.1	43	2
Macao, China	50	0.0	19	8	Argentina	1036	0.1	14	-4
Venezuela	43	0.0	166	3	Cambodia	1014	0.1	39	16
Honduras	38	0.0	-4	29	Trinidad and Tobago	980	0.1	42	23
Chile	37	0.0	53	21	New Zealand	786	0.1	34	5
Myanmar	30	0.0	157	-7	Poland	775	0.1	26	-9
Above 40	179002	98.1	-	-	Above 40	893121	98.6	-	-

Table IV.25 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2001				2000	2001
World	1760943	100.0	4	-3	World	197510	100.0	20	-7
Western Europe	1201572	68.2	1	-3	Asia	106641	54.0	29	-6
Asia	245128	13.9	11	-9	North America	45469	23.0	10	-13
North America	164267	9.3	8	-5	Western Europe	40666	20.6	9	-4
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	88182	5.0	13	10	Latin America	1851	0.9	52	-11
Africa	23028	1.3	5	7	Middle East	1174	0.6	4	-5
Latin America	14888	0.8	23	-11	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1025	0.5	43	7
Middle East	13205	0.7	15	-5	Africa	683	0.3	40	16
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	1121527	63.7	1	-3	China	47431	24.0	30	7
United States	153115	8.7	7	-5	United States	43633	22.1	9	-14
Japan	65837	3.7	5	-16	European Union (15)	37130	18.8	10	-4
China	63332	3.6	23	4	Taipei, Chinese	12301	6.2	45	-22
Switzerland	46637	2.6	-3	-4	Korea, Rep. of	12040	6.1	26	-17
Above 5	1450448	82.4	2	-4	Above 5	152534	77.2	19	-7
Taipei, Chinese	20889	1.2	15	-11	Malaysia	8312	4.2	33	-14
Czech Rep.	20385	1.2	12	14	Thailand	6896	3.5	24	-2
Hungary	19462	1.1	9	7	Philippines	5158	2.6	41	-8
Poland	19398	1.1	17	11	Indonesia	4707	2.4	16	-2
Korea, Rep. of	18751	1.1	18	-17	Singapore	4345	2.2	20	-16
Turkey	15157	0.9	3	12	Switzerland	3122	1.6	4	1
Singapore	11188	0.6	6	-17	Canada	1835	0.9	20	-8
Malaysia	10911	0.6	5	-12	Viet Nam	1486	0.8	36	6
Canada	9946	0.6	20	-5	Hong Kong, China	1169	0.6	-5	-14
India	9750	0.6	7	1	Mexico	1109	0.6	81	-7
Thailand	8923	0.5	11	-6	India	988	0.5	8	-8
Hong Kong, China	8650	0.5	-6	-15	Israel	767	0.4	-1	-7
Norway	8607	0.5	-2	-3	Australia	668	0.3	1	-17
Romania	7453	0.4	16	20	South Africa	577	0.3	47	21
Israel	7072	0.4	14	-9	New Zealand	447	0.2	26	-3
Indonesia	6797	0.4	10	-8	Brazil	378	0.2	17	-26
Slovak Rep.	6516	0.4	-1	15	Norway	299	0.2	-9	-1
South Africa	6424	0.4	30	3	Hungary	288	0.1	31	-14
Russian Fed.	5709	0.3	18	-1	Saudi Arabia	273	0.1	18	1
Brazil	5582	0.3	22	-12	Russian Fed.	175	0.1	9	9
Slovenia	5248	0.3	0	1	Slovak Rep.	167	0.1	523	35
Philippines	5058	0.3	4	-10	Pakistan	160	0.1	-22	-18
Tunisia	4676	0.3	0	11	Costa Rica	140	0.1	188	-11
Mexico	4357	0.2	22	6	Czech Rep.	140	0.1	75	19
Morocco	3852	0.2	-10	2	Sri Lanka	93	0.0	6	-6
Viet Nam	3462	0.2	14	8	Bangladesh	90	0.0	25	10
Bangladesh	2798	0.2	25	5	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	83	0.0	25	-24
Australia	2558	0.1	12	-8	Kazakhstan	82	0.0	33	19
Bulgaria	2313	0.1	13	19	Turkey	65	0.0	29	9
Pakistan	2223	0.1	1	4	Chile	65	0.0	33	15
Saudi Arabia	1959	0.1	23	-2	New Caledonia	61	0.0	45	-2
Estonia	1916	0.1	52	-7	Cambodia	61	0.0	90	36
Croatia	1733	0.1	-1	7	Poland	54	0.0	21	58
Ukraine	1616	0.1	13	9	Jordan	48	0.0	20	-38
United Arab Emirates	1418	0.1	-1	2	Romania	42	0.0	15	17
Above 40	1723204	97.9	-	-	Above 40	196886	99.7	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.26

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters								
European Union (15)	1881.9	50.7	50.3	42.0	4	0	3	-1
Extra-exports	760.4	21.3	18.1	17.0	5	-2	7	2
United States	602.4	13.0	12.1	13.5	7	3	13	-7
Japan	373.7	11.2	11.5	8.3	3	8	14	-17
China a	235.8	0.8	1.9	5.3	16	7	28	7
Hong Kong, China	182.0	-	-	-	8	1	17	-5
domestic exports	18.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	-3	-9	6	-15
re-exports	163.2	-	-	-	12	3	18	-4
Canada	161.0	2.7	3.1	3.6	7	13	10	-8
Korea, Rep. of	135.5	1.4	2.5	3.0	8	13	20	-13
Mexico a	134.8	0.4	1.1	3.0	16	16	20	-3
Taipei, Chinese	116.4	1.6	2.6	2.6	6	8	22	-18
Singapore	102.6	0.8	1.6	2.3	10	6	19	-13
domestic exports	52.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	8	8	10	-18
re-exports	50.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	12	3	33	-7
Switzerland	75.8	2.4	2.5	1.7	2	1	0	3
Malaysia a	70.4	0.2	0.7	1.6	15	18	16	-11
Thailand	48.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	11	10	20	-7
India b	33.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	10	15	16	...
Indonesia	31.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	12	22	34	-11
Above 15	4022.6	87.2	92.5	89.8	-	-	-	-
Importers								
European Union (15)	1760.9	41.0	45.9	37.8	4	2	4	-3
Extra-imports	639.4	12.2	14.3	13.7	6	5	9	-4
United States	905.5	11.2	15.4	19.4	8	11	15	-6
Japan	197.5	2.3	4.1	4.2	6	12	20	-7
China a	189.9	1.1	1.7	4.1	15	17	28	12
Hong Kong, China	182.5	-	-	-	9	-2	20	-5
retained imports	19.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	-1	-29	30	-13
Canada c	182.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	6	8	9	-9
Mexico a	167.3	1.5	1.3	3.6	16	18	...	1
Singapore	93.2	1.2	1.8	2.0	7	8	19	-15
retained imports	42.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	3	13	7	-23
Korea, Rep. of	84.6	0.9	1.8	1.8	6	37	32	-14
Taipei, Chinese	81.8	0.9	1.5	1.8	8	10	27	-26
Switzerland	69.0	2.3	2.4	1.5	2	2	1	0
Malaysia a	59.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	9	12	25	-12
Australia c	49.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	4	8	6	-16
Thailand	46.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	6	18	20	0
Brazil	44.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	12	-16	10	3
Above 15	3951.5	70.4	84.4	84.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.27

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	2391.00	3702.00	4260.00	4685.00	4477.00	70.4	74.8
Argentina	3.57	7.10	7.39	8.49	8.64	28.9	32.4
Australia	6.90	14.27	14.94	15.16	14.52	17.4	22.9
Bangladesh	1.21	2.90	4.58	5.20	6.32	72.2	96.8
Belarus	-	...	4.43	4.88	...	-	66.5
Brazil	16.14	24.58	25.51	31.80	31.11	51.4	53.4
Bulgaria	...	3.10	2.39	2.82	3.15	...	61.6
Canada	73.31	118.22	159.03	175.64	161.05	57.4	62.0
Chile	0.83	1.86	2.47	2.79	3.18	9.9	18.3
China b	44.31	124.84	172.06	219.86	235.82	71.4	88.6
Colombia	1.70	3.49	3.44	4.26	4.84	25.1	39.5
Costa Rica b	0.39	1.69	4.84	4.17	3.45	27.0	68.8
Croatia	-	3.42	3.24	3.21	3.41	-	73.2
Czech Rep. b	-	17.73	23.09	25.55	29.77	-	89.1
Dominican Republic b, d	1.51	3.06	4.32	4.85	4.47	69.4	83.7
Egypt	1.47	1.39	1.30	...	1.36	42.4	32.9
El Salvador b	0.33	1.05	1.93	2.25	2.32	56.2	80.9
Estonia	-	1.18	1.77	2.48	2.55	-	77.1
European Union (15)	1203.33	1667.64	1846.03	1901.18	1881.91	79.8	82.2
Intra-exports	771.74	1027.52	1147.34	1154.71	1121.53	78.8	79.1
Extra-exports	431.60	640.12	698.69	746.47	760.38	81.6	87.2
Hong Kong, China	75.64	160.77	164.70	192.50	181.97	91.8	95.2
domestic exports	27.41	28.02	20.89	22.14	18.79	94.5	92.7
re-exports	48.23	132.75	143.82	170.35	163.18	90.3	95.5
Hungary b	6.28	8.70	21.58	24.49	26.39	62.8	86.5
India c	12.52	23.21	29.02	33.71	...	69.7	79.5
Indonesia	9.04	22.96	26.20	35.24	31.52	35.2	56.0
Israel c	10.43	16.96	24.06	29.55	27.46	86.3	94.6
Japan	275.13	421.62	393.14	449.69	373.68	95.7	92.6
Jordan	0.59	0.97	1.14	0.95	1.59	55.7	69.4
Korea, Rep. of	60.60	114.40	128.67	154.90	135.46	93.2	90.0
Lithuania	-	1.56	1.96	2.29	2.68	-	58.4
Macao, China	1.67	1.94	2.14	2.48	2.24	98.2	97.4
Malaysia b	15.82	55.09	67.84	78.93	70.42	53.7	80.1
Malta	1.04	1.83	1.85	2.25	1.77	91.9	92.1
Mauritius	0.80	1.08	1.17	1.20	1.13	67.3	74.2
Mexico b	26.85	61.64	115.98	138.65	134.82	66.0	85.0
Morocco b	2.21	2.43	4.90	4.76	4.67	51.8	65.6
New Zealand	2.39	4.20	3.97	3.99	4.23	25.4	30.8
Norway	11.13	13.67	14.39	13.27	13.60	32.7	23.5
Pakistan	4.39	6.77	7.06	7.80	7.86	78.2	85.0
Philippines b	5.66	13.78	32.23	34.77	29.24	69.7	91.0
Poland	8.47	16.27	21.54	25.32	29.09	59.1	80.6
Romania	3.60	6.12	6.65	7.95	8.99	72.6	79.0
Russian Fed. d	-	21.68	20.27	25.42	25.18	-	24.4
Saudi Arabia	3.66	5.70	5.09	5.96	7.48	8.2	11.0
Singapore	37.55	99.04	98.54	117.68	102.61	71.2	84.3
domestic exports	23.26	57.87	57.68	63.28	52.02	66.8	78.6
re-exports	14.28	41.16	40.87	54.40	50.59	79.8	91.0
Slovak Rep.	-	6.98	8.69	9.92	10.58	-	83.7
Slovenia	-	7.44	7.71	7.83	7.78	-	84.1
South Africa c	...	12.09	18.93	20.23	19.21	...	65.6
Sri Lanka	1.02	2.79	3.35	4.14	3.64	53.2	75.5
Switzerland	59.59	76.10	74.07	73.88	75.81	93.4	92.4
Taipei, Chinese	62.05	104.88	115.68	141.43	116.41	92.5	95.0
Thailand	14.58	41.22	43.15	51.76	48.25	63.2	74.1
Tunisia	2.42	4.35	4.61	4.50	5.42	68.6	82.0
Turkey	8.78	16.04	21.02	22.31	25.23	67.7	80.9
Ukraine d	-	...	7.39	9.38	...	-	64.3
United Arab Emirates d	2.86	6.00	6.49	7.46	...	12.1	17.1
United States	290.49	450.28	575.33	648.91	602.37	73.8	82.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 22 per cent for India, 32 per cent for Israel and 13 per cent for South Africa.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.28

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 ^a
Algeria	6.66	6.97	6.15	6.10	...	68.1	66.6
Argentina	3.10	17.20	22.59	22.00	17.45	76.0	85.9
Australia ^b	31.61	49.14	55.47	58.93	49.34	78.9	82.0
Bangladesh	1.92	3.76	4.57	4.88	5.69	53.0	67.8
Belarus	-	...	3.77	4.24	...	-	49.0
Brazil	12.62	38.18	39.24	43.00	44.10	56.0	75.7
Bulgaria	...	3.01	3.55	3.83	4.68	...	64.7
Canada ^b	92.90	135.70	183.52	200.75	182.38	79.7	82.4
Chile	5.29	11.80	10.41	11.86	11.80	68.4	68.5
China ^c	42.39	103.41	132.77	169.88	189.92	79.5	78.0
Colombia	4.28	10.78	8.41	9.19	10.40	76.5	81.0
Costa Rica ^c	1.50 ^l	3.54	5.58	5.45	5.66	75.3	86.2
Croatia	-	5.00	5.70	5.78	6.71	-	83.4
Cyprus	1.81	2.41	2.41	2.49	2.55	70.5	64.9
Czech Rep. ^{b, c}	-	19.68 ^l	23.00	25.59	29.50	-	80.9
Dominican Republic ^{b, c, d}	2.04	3.81	5.81	6.68	6.16	67.8	70.1
Ecuador	1.51	3.43	2.25	2.63	4.27	81.2	80.6
Egypt	6.99	7.11	9.39	...	6.97	56.3	54.6
El Salvador ^c	0.82	2.38	2.74	3.25	3.39	64.8	67.4
Estonia	-	1.80 ^l	2.72	3.45	3.43	-	79.7
European Union (15)	1121.53 ^l	1504.60	1756.36	1819.33	1760.94	72.0	75.4
Intra-imports ^e	772.63 ^l					78.7	
Extra-imports	348.89	477.07	609.02	664.62	639.42	60.5	70.0
Guatemala	1.14	2.40	3.41	3.52	3.89	69.0	69.3
Hong Kong, China	70.53	170.56	161.03	192.66	182.53	83.2	90.4
retained imports	22.30	37.81	17.21	22.31	19.35	71.2	62.0
Hungary ^c	7.27	11.63 ^l	24.25	27.08	28.36	70.3	84.2
India ^f	12.17	19.31	22.79	22.57	...	51.6	44.0
Indonesia	16.64	29.57	13.89	20.48	18.91	76.2	61.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^d	13.64	8.84	9.16	9.96	11.76	67.1	67.2
Israel ^f	11.68	23.15	25.87	29.04	27.07	69.5	77.1
Japan	99.95	177.91	177.67	212.67	197.51	42.5	56.6
Jordan	1.34	2.24	2.25	2.65	3.02	51.6	62.3
Kazakhstan	-	...	2.82	3.80	4.78	-	75.2
Korea, Rep. of	44.10	89.85	74.52	98.16	84.64	63.1	60.0
Kuwait	2.61	6.29	5.95	5.95	...	65.6	83.1
Lebanon	...	...	3.82	3.48	4.23	...	58.0
Lithuania	-	2.11	3.23	3.31	4.04	-	64.3
Malaysia ^c	22.87	64.42	54.33	68.13	59.95	78.2	80.9
Mauritius	1.28	1.44	1.72	1.46	1.38	79.2	69.3
Mexico ^{c, g}	32.49	58.08	125.36 ^l	165.01	167.26	74.6	87.9
Morocco ^c	4.22	4.81 ^l	7.41	7.25	6.87	61.0	62.7
New Zealand	7.56	11.50	11.75	10.81	10.49	79.6	78.6
Norway	21.40	25.96	27.57	27.48	25.48	78.6	78.7
Oman	1.81	2.90	3.23	3.46	3.93	67.3	67.8
Pakistan	3.99	6.63	5.21	5.09	5.05	53.8	47.6
Peru	1.61	5.69	4.98	5.21	5.19	61.2	70.9
Philippines ^c	8.96	21.94	25.77	25.64	23.76	68.7	75.8
Poland	7.26	21.61 ^l	37.17	38.25	39.60	62.8	78.8
Romania	2.95	6.48	8.13	9.82	11.63	38.8	74.8
Russian Fed. ^d	-	28.45 ^l	26.14	30.40	37.71	-	70.0
Saudi Arabia	18.23	20.67	20.47	22.05	23.29	75.7	74.6
Singapore	44.42	103.32	92.41	109.78	93.18	73.1	80.3
retained imports	30.13	62.15	51.55	55.39	42.59	70.3	70.5
Slovak Rep. ^b	-	5.75 ^l	8.48	9.09	10.88	-	73.7
Slovenia	-	7.00	8.01	7.68	8.28	-	81.7
South Africa ^b	13.43	20.81 ^l	18.29	19.14	17.96	80.2	70.6
Sri Lanka	1.71	3.51	4.07	4.90	4.14	63.5	69.9
Switzerland	58.01	68.29	68.09	69.01	68.99	83.3	82.1
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	76.85	87.27	110.62	81.81	67.1	76.3
Thailand	24.83	56.70	38.89	46.57	46.58	75.1	75.1
Tunisia	3.91	5.75	6.65	6.46	7.28	70.9	76.7
Turkey	13.63	24.41	29.93	38.16	27.11	61.1	66.8
Ukraine ^d	-	...	5.51	6.97	...	-	49.9
United Arab Emirates ^d	8.87	18.31	17.02	18.78	...	79.2	49.2
United States	375.65	607.82	842.84	968.21	905.51	72.7	76.7
Venezuela ^b	5.05	8.24	11.02	11.81	13.36	76.5	81.3

^a Or nearest year.^b Imports are valued f.o.b.^c Includes significant imports into processing zones.^d Includes Secretariat estimates.^e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.^f Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 23 per cent for India and 23 per cent for Israel.^g Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

World trade in iron and steel, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	130
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-01	2
2000	14
2001	-8
Share in world merchandise trade	2.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	2.9

Table IV.30

Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	46.0	0	8	-8
Intra-Asia	20.1	4	18	-15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	6.5	7	35	3
Intra-North America	5.4	6	13	-13
Intra-C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.6	15	34	8
Western Europe to North America	4.5	0	26	-18

Table IV.31

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	2.2	2.2
North America	0.9	1.4
Latin America	2.1	1.9
Western Europe	2.5	2.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.6	3.3
Africa	1.6	3.0
Middle East	0.5	3.3
Asia	2.0	2.2
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	2.9	2.9
North America	1.1	1.7
Latin America	3.5	2.5
Western Europe	3.1	3.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.7	4.5
Africa	6.3	4.2
Middle East	2.2	4.4
Asia	2.3	3.2

Chart IV.7

Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2001

(Percentage)

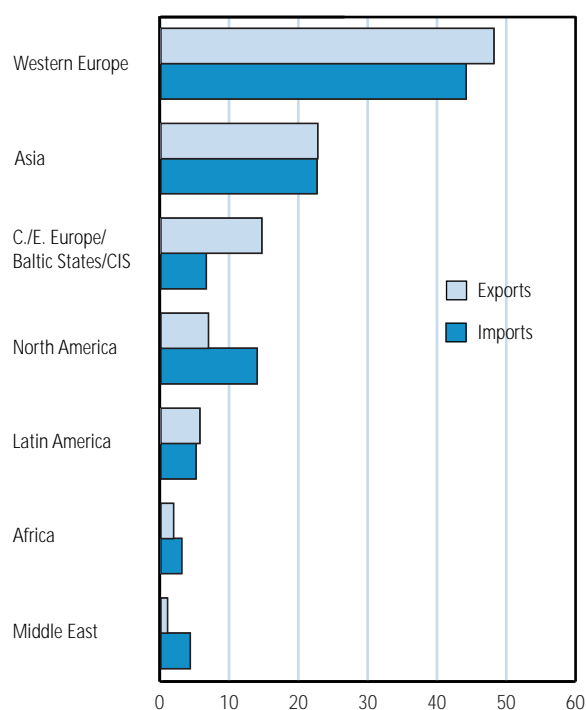


Table IV.32

Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	129.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	2	14	-8
Western Europe								
World	62.2	100.0	100.0	61.0	48.0	0	9	-6
Western Europe	46.0	74.9	73.9	45.7	35.5	0	8	-8
North America	4.5	6.8	7.2	4.1	3.5	0	26	-18
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.6	3.5	5.8	2.2	2.8	4	9	15
Asia	3.2	5.8	5.2	3.5	2.5	-1	12	7
Middle East	1.8	3.6	2.9	2.2	1.4	-2	2	12
Africa	1.7	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.3	-3	-3	18
Latin America	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.9	1	4	2
Asia								
World	29.2	100.0	100.0	19.5	22.6	3	18	-16
Asia	20.1	63.8	68.7	12.5	15.5	4	18	-15
North America	3.7	17.7	12.7	3.5	2.9	0	12	-29
Western Europe	2.0	4.9	6.8	1.0	1.5	6	33	-21
Middle East	1.5	5.7	5.2	1.1	1.2	2	1	21
Latin America	0.9	2.2	3.2	0.4	0.7	7	27	-12
All other regions	0.7	3.8	2.3	0.7	0.5	-1	-2	6
Japan								
World	13.5	100.0	100.0	11.8	10.5	1	10	-9
Asia	9.7	60.5	71.5	7.2	7.5	2	15	-13
North America	1.5	19.3	11.1	2.3	1.2	-4	-6	-9
Western Europe	0.8	5.2	5.6	0.6	0.6	1	1	21
Middle East	0.7	6.2	5.4	0.7	0.6	-1	-15	38
Latin America	0.6	3.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	4	27	-9
All other regions	0.3	5.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	-8	-9	-1
Other economies in Asia								
World	15.7	100.0	100.0	7.7	12.1	6	24	-22
Asia	10.4	69.0	66.3	5.3	8.0	6	20	-17
North America	2.2	15.2	14.1	1.2	1.7	5	24	-38
Western Europe	1.2	4.3	7.8	0.3	0.9	12	48	-35
Middle East	0.8	4.9	5.1	0.4	0.6	7	18	10
All other regions	0.7	1.7	4.7	0.1	0.6	16	16	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	18.8	100.0	100.0	6.0	14.5	...	24	1
Western Europe	6.5	46.7	34.5	2.8	5.0	7	35	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.6	14.8	24.4	0.9	3.5	...	34	8
Asia	3.6	26.3	19.0	1.6	2.8	7	2	-8
Middle East	1.0	5.0	5.5	0.3	0.8	11	49	1
All other regions	2.3	7.0	12.1	0.4	1.7	16	30	-19

^a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.33

Iron and steel imports of the European Union and the United States by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	52699	100.0	11	-8	World	14995	100.0	18	-22
Western Europe	42873	81.4	8	-8	Western Europe	4362	29.1	19	-16
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4726	9.0	24	0	Asia	3811	25.4	16	-27
Asia	1944	3.7	34	-19	Latin America	2939	19.6	15	-17
Latin America	1116	2.1	35	-19	North America	2518	16.8	9	-14
Africa	1123	2.1	30	-6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	943	6.3	40	-45
North America	725	1.4	9	1	Africa	383	2.6	18	-34
Middle East	120	0.2	149	-31	Middle East	39	0.3	96	-20
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	40161	76.2	8	-8	European Union (15)	4003	26.7	19	-16
Russian Fed.	1178	2.2	56	-16	Canada	2518	16.8	9	-14
Turkey	810	1.5	16	11	Japan	1387	9.2	-15	-8
South Africa	783	1.5	30	-9	Brazil	1196	8.0	23	-16
Czech Rep.	733	1.4	8	4	Mexico	1077	7.2	5	-19
Above 5	43666	82.9	9	-8	Above 5	10181	67.9	10	-15
Switzerland	729	1.4	8	-8	Korea, Rep. of	918	6.1	7	-19
Norway	699	1.3	-7	-7	China	490	3.3	67	-29
Poland	684	1.3	30	-4	Russian Fed.	442	2.9	25	-19
United States	635	1.2	13	1	Taipei, Chinese	384	2.6	43	-45
Ukraine	496	0.9	-2	30	South Africa	338	2.3	20	-36
Japan	486	0.9	5	15	Venezuela	305	2.0	26	-12
Slovak Rep.	453	0.9	13	18	Turkey	227	1.5	62	7
Brazil	448	0.9	25	-31	Australia	193	1.3	11	-25
Korea, Rep. of	367	0.7	20	-20	India	179	1.2	107	-58
Bulgaria	341	0.6	23	15	Ukraine	162	1.1	93	-67
Romania	308	0.6	9	0	Argentina	159	1.1	18	-15
China	269	0.5	67	-29	Trinidad and Tobago	118	0.8	-11	34
Hungary	226	0.4	19	-15	Thailand	86	0.6	113	-60
Slovenia	186	0.4	10	-1	Romania	80	0.5	22	-40
Taipei, Chinese	186	0.4	37	-39	Malaysia	70	0.5	65	-1
Argentina	174	0.3	40	6	Norway	69	0.5	4	-43
Colombia	168	0.3	55	-5	Czech Rep.	65	0.4	79	51
India	162	0.3	21	-33	Indonesia	47	0.3	-3	-63
Venezuela	141	0.3	-14	53	Kazakhstan	46	0.3	43	-75
Kazakhstan	140	0.3	22	-6	Poland	42	0.3	113	-58
Australia	136	0.3	15	15	Moldova, Rep. of	40	0.3	8	-52
TFYR Macedonia	130	0.2	51	-15	Colombia	39	0.3	96	-17
Indonesia	123	0.2	69	11	Switzerland	36	0.2	-24	-32
Egypt	108	0.2	230	24	Dominican Republic	32	0.2	59	-56
New Caledonia	105	0.2	66	-25	Egypt	26	0.2	71	117
Above 30	51566	97.9	-	-	Above 30	14716	98.1	-	-

Table IV.34

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters								
European Union (15)	57.87	52.9	57.0	44.7	0	-16	9	-7
Extra-exports	17.71	22.0	17.5	13.7	0	-20	13	-2
Japan	13.54	20.4	11.8	10.5	1	-9	10	-9
Russian Fed. a	6.00	-	-	4.6	-	-15	33	-10
United States	5.97	4.2	3.3	4.6	5	-10	16	-6
Korea, Rep. of	5.83	2.2	3.4	4.5	4	-18	13	-13
Ukraine a, b	4.88	-	-	3.5	-	-14	30	...
Taipei, Chinese	3.77	0.4	0.8	2.9	14	11	30	-18
China c	3.15	...	1.2	2.4	9	-19	65	-28
Brazil	3.14	1.1	3.4	2.4	-1	-15	17	-14
Canada	2.80	2.3	1.9	2.2	3	-8	11	-13
Turkey	2.47	0.0	1.4	1.9	5	-5	6	34
South Africa	2.18	1.6	2.0	1.7	0	-5	19	-21
Hong Kong, China	1.49	-	-	-	9	-18	4	-21
domestic exports	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12	-20	-18	-42
re-exports	1.48	-	-	-	10	-18	4	-21
Czech Rep. c	1.41	-	-	1.1	-	-21	6	15
India b	1.37	0.1	0.2	1.0	19	25	35	...
Above 15	114.37	85.3	86.6	87.9	-	-	-	-
Importers								
European Union (15)	52.70	36.4	45.2	37.2	0	-16	11	-8
Extra-imports	12.54	6.2	7.6	8.8	4	-21	23	-6
United States	14.99	10.1	9.5	10.6	3	-21	18	-22
China c	10.75	...	2.5	7.6	13	15	29	11
Korea, Rep. of	4.42	1.2	2.9	3.1	3	42	33	-17
Canada d	4.12	1.6	2.0	2.9	6	-10	24	-22
Mexico c	3.81	2.2	1.0	2.7	12	-7	...	-11
Taipei, Chinese	3.00	1.4	2.5	2.1	0	-4	11	-36
Japan	2.78	1.1	4.1	2.0	-4	-8	24	-24
Thailand	2.58	0.6	2.4	1.8	0	40	3	-7
Hong Kong, China	2.52	-	-	-	5	-15	6	-21
retained imports	1.04	0.8	0.8	0.7	1	-10	9	-21
Malaysia c	2.19	0.8	1.3	1.5	4	25	-1	3
Turkey	1.78	0.4	1.1	1.3	3	-30	53	-26
Russian Fed. a	1.71	-	-	1.2	-	-30	31	-2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of a, b	1.60	...	...	1.0	...	-9	36	...
Poland	1.60	1.5	0.3	1.1	15	-14	14	11
Above 15	109.08	59.4	75.6	76.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35

World trade in chemicals, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	595
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-01	7
2000	9
2001	2
Share in world merchandise trade	9.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	13.3

Table IV.36

Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	229.5	5	3	3
Intra-Asia	60.9	10	24	-8
Western Europe to North America	40.8	11	10	7
Intra-North America	28.4	9	12	0
Western Europe to Asia	28.3	4	4	-1
North America to Western Europe	25.8	7	15	3

Table IV.37

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

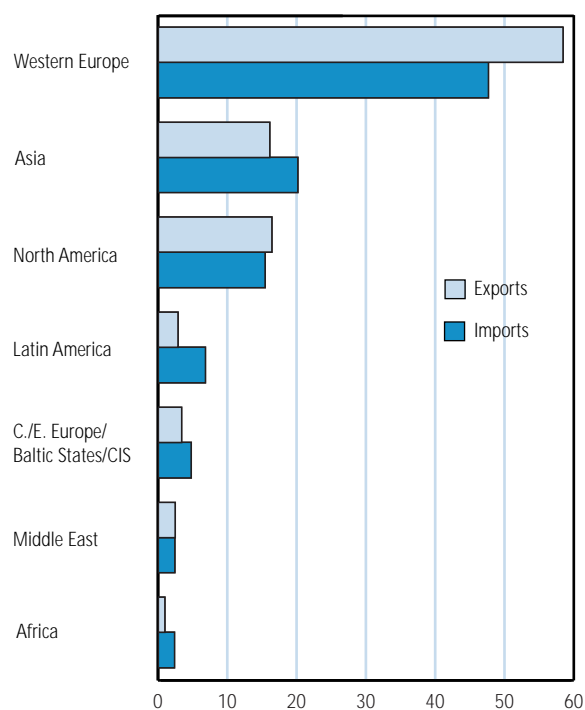
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	9.9	9.9
North America	9.8	7.0
Latin America	4.8	11.9
Western Europe	14.0	11.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.9	11.0
Africa	3.6	10.7
Middle East	6.0	8.5
Asia	6.4	9.2
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	13.3	13.3
North America	12.7	8.8
Latin America	8.0	15.4
Western Europe	17.3	15.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.2	14.8
Africa	14.2	15.1
Middle East	27.4	11.3
Asia	7.6	13.1

Chart IV.8

Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.38

Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	595.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	9	2
Western Europe								
World	347.4	100.0	100.0	65.0	58.4	6	4	4
Western Europe	229.5	70.2	66.0	45.7	38.5	5	3	3
North America	40.8	6.5	11.7	4.2	6.8	11	10	7
Asia	28.3	9.2	8.2	6.0	4.8	4	4	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.0	4.0	5.5	2.6	3.2	8	10	13
Latin America	10.1	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	7	3	7
Middle East	7.9	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	3	0	6
Africa	7.9	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	1	-4	4
North America								
World	97.3	100.0	100.0	15.6	16.3	7	15	0
North America	28.4	23.2	29.2	3.6	4.8	9	12	0
Western Europe	25.8	27.0	26.5	4.2	4.3	7	15	3
Asia	22.3	32.2	22.9	5.0	3.7	4	14	-6
Latin America	17.6	14.0	18.1	2.2	3.0	10	20	-1
All other regions	3.1	3.6	3.2	0.6	0.5	6	18	21
Asia								
World	95.2	100.0	100.0	11.4	16.0	10	19	-5
Asia	60.9	62.0	63.9	7.1	10.2	10	24	-8
Western Europe	13.6	16.1	14.3	1.8	2.3	9	5	0
North America	12.6	13.2	13.3	1.5	2.1	10	12	-2
Latin America	2.5	1.2	2.6	0.1	0.4	18	25	3
Middle East	2.0	1.8	2.1	0.2	0.3	12	17	1
Africa	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.1	0.3	14	14	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	3.0	1.2	0.3	0.2	1	41	12
Japan								
World	30.6	100.0	100.0	5.3	5.1	6	14	-13
Asia	18.1	57.0	59.1	3.0	3.0	7	20	-15
North America	6.4	16.4	20.9	0.9	1.1	9	10	-12
Western Europe	5.3	20.3	17.2	1.1	0.9	5	2	-4
Latin America	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	6	5	-12
All other regions	0.4	4.7	1.3	0.2	0.1	-5	3	-7
Other economies in Asia								
World	64.6	100.0	100.0	6.1	10.9	12	22	-1
Asia	42.8	66.5	66.2	4.0	7.2	12	26	-5
Western Europe	8.3	12.3	12.9	0.7	1.4	13	7	4
North America	6.2	10.3	9.7	0.6	1.0	12	15	12
Latin America	2.0	0.9	3.1	0.1	0.3	25	32	8
Middle East	1.8	1.9	2.7	0.1	0.3	16	21	2
Africa	1.8	1.7	2.7	0.1	0.3	17	14	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.0	3.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	4	44	13

Table IV.39

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters								
European Union (15)	316.36	58.4	59.0	53.1	6	2	4	3
Extra-exports	125.59	23.3	21.1	21.1	7	6	5	5
United States	82.30	14.8	13.3	13.8	7	4	15	0
Japan	30.62	4.7	5.3	5.1	6	13	14	-13
Switzerland	25.60	4.0	4.6	4.3	6	4	-5	15
Canada	14.99	2.5	2.2	2.5	8	6	15	1
China a	13.35	0.8	1.3	2.2	12	1	17	10
Korea, Rep. of	12.52	0.5	0.8	2.1	16	5	28	-9
Singapore	9.88	0.5	1.1	1.7	10	28	6	3
domestic exports	6.77	0.2	0.7	1.1	12	43	1	8
re-exports	3.11	0.3	0.4	0.5	8	4	15	-7
Hong Kong, China	9.26	-	-	-	7	-1	11	-11
domestic exports	0.70	0.1	0.3	0.1	-2	-16	11	-13
re-exports	8.56	-	-	-	8	0	12	-11
Taipei, Chinese	8.78	0.4	0.9	1.5	11	13	30	-5
Russian Fed. b	5.67	-	-	1.0	-	-1	30	1
Mexico a	5.46	0.4	0.7	0.9	9	4	19	1
Saudi Arabia	4.69	0.1	0.8	0.8	6	-10	25	11
India c	4.36	0.2	0.4	0.7	13	18	18	...
Israel	4.16	0.6	0.6	0.7	8	5	14	3
Above 15	539.45	87.8	91.6	90.6	-	-	-	-
Importers								
European Union (15)	259.18	46.4	50.6	41.8	5	0	4	3
Extra-imports	68.42	11.6	12.0	11.0	6	1	5	4
United States	81.13	6.2	7.7	13.1	12	14	18	7
China a	32.10	2.0	2.2	5.2	15	19	26	6
Japan	25.19	4.1	5.0	4.1	5	11	14	-3
Canada d	20.51	2.2	2.5	3.3	9	9	9	2
Mexico a	16.54	1.5	1.2	2.7	15	16	...	2
Switzerland	16.18	2.5	2.6	2.6	6	4	2	18
Korea, Rep. of	12.94	1.3	2.4	2.1	5	22	19	-4
Taipei, Chinese	12.17	1.3	2.3	2.0	5	7	23	-22
Hong Kong, China	11.53	-	-	-	6	-2	16	-14
retained imports	2.97	0.7	0.9	0.5	1	-7	28	-22
Brazil	10.75	2.4	1.1	1.7	11	-3	9	2
Poland	7.34	1.0	0.3	1.2	20	3	5	6
Australia d	7.33	1.2	1.2	1.2	7	9	7	-9
Singapore	6.82	0.9	1.5	1.1	3	7	16	-12
retained imports	3.71	0.6	1.1	0.6	1	10	17	-15
Thailand	6.66	0.7	1.1	1.1	6	16	20	-2
Above 15	517.80	74.4	82.6	83.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2000 instead of 2001.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.40

World trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	828
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-01	10
2000	22
2001	-14
Share in world merchandise trade	13.8
Share in world exports of manufactures	18.5

Table IV.41

Major regional flows in world exports of office machines and telecom equipment, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Asia	183.7	15	33	-15
Intra-Western Europe	171.1	8	12	-11
Asia to North America	103.8	6	16	-21
Asia to Western Europe	74.8	7	19	-16
North America to Asia	51.2	9	26	-20
Latin America to North America	35.3	20	28	3

Table IV.42

Share of office machines and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	13.8	13.8
North America	14.1	14.2
Latin America	11.3	11.8
Western Europe	10.0	11.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.5	8.0
Africa	0.7	6.2
Middle East	2.3	7.4
Asia	25.5	20.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.5	15.0
Other Asia	29.3	22.7
Share in manufactures		
World	18.5	18.5
North America	18.3	18.0
Latin America	18.8	15.3
Western Europe	12.3	15.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.0	10.7
Africa	2.6	8.8
Middle East	10.4	9.8
Asia	30.6	29.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	21.5	24.1
Other Asia	34.8	31.0

Chart IV.9

Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2001

(Percentage)

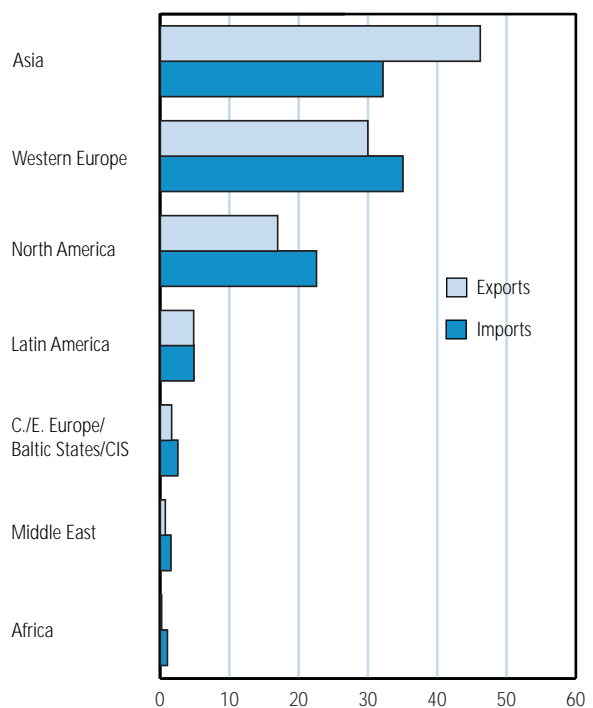


Table IV.43

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	827.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	22	-14
Asia								
World	382.2	100.0	100.0	45.9	46.2	10	25	-16
Asia	183.7	29.8	48.1	13.7	22.2	15	33	-15
North America	103.8	37.9	27.2	17.4	12.5	6	16	-21
Western Europe	74.8	27.3	19.6	12.5	9.0	7	19	-16
Latin America	7.3	1.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	10	24	-12
Middle East	3.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	9	30	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	7	38	17
Africa	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	6	0	-1
Japan								
World	82.6	100.0	100.0	22.4	10.0	2	18	-24
Asia	37.1	26.7	45.0	6.0	4.5	7	28	-22
North America	25.1	38.8	30.3	8.7	3.0	0	10	-27
Western Europe	17.8	29.5	21.6	6.6	2.2	-1	16	-23
All other regions	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.1	0.3	-2	10	-19
Other economies in Asia								
World	299.6	100.0	100.0	23.5	36.2	14	27	-13
Asia	146.6	32.7	48.9	7.7	17.7	18	34	-13
North America	78.8	37.1	26.3	8.7	9.5	11	19	-19
Western Europe	57.0	25.1	19.0	5.9	6.9	11	21	-13
All other regions	13.0	4.2	4.3	1.0	1.6	15	29	3
Western Europe								
World	247.6	100.0	100.0	32.0	29.9	9	15	-10
Western Europe	171.1	76.2	69.1	24.4	20.7	8	12	-11
Asia	28.0	6.5	11.3	2.1	3.4	15	30	-9
North America	16.6	6.7	6.7	2.1	2.0	9	18	-13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14.8	3.3	6.0	1.1	1.8	15	28	4
Middle East	6.0	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.7	12	25	14
Africa	5.1	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.6	6	10	-8
Latin America	3.9	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	9	23	-10
North America								
World	139.5	100.0	100.0	19.2	16.9	8	25	-20
Asia	51.2	33.7	36.7	6.5	6.2	9	26	-20
Western Europe	29.6	32.6	21.2	6.3	3.6	4	17	-15
North America	28.1	21.4	20.2	4.1	3.4	8	31	-30
Latin America	26.9	9.5	19.3	1.8	3.3	16	27	-12
All other regions	3.7	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.4	8	9	-8

Table IV.44

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	23359	100.0	22	-23	World	172835	100.0	22	-20
North America	10331	44.2	16	-26	Asia	119016	68.9	18	-22
Asia	7925	33.9	21	-23	Latin America	29428	17.0	28	1
Latin America	1901	8.1	37	-5	Western Europe	12370	7.2	17	-14
Western Europe	1124	4.8	45	-47	North America	9314	5.4	51	-41
Middle East	85	0.4	62	12	Middle East	1476	0.9	87	-28
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	67	0.1	136	20	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1126	0.7	20	-27
Africa	12	0.0	31	-50	Africa	105	0.1	18	-38
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	10331	44.2	16	-26	Mexico	27698	16.0	32	2
Japan	2003	8.6	13	-29	Japan	25051	14.5	12	-32
Mexico	1826	7.8	41	-5	China	22272	12.9	32	-1
China	1413	6.0	45	9	Malaysia	17418	10.1	22	-14
Taipei, Chinese	1188	5.1	1	-21	Taipei, Chinese	14875	8.6	20	-22
Above 5	16760	71.7	18	-22	Above 5	92439	53.5	22	-14
European Union (15)	1079	4.6	45	-47	Korea, Rep. of	14441	8.4	33	-29
Korea, Rep. of	901	3.9	45	-24	European Union (15)	11580	6.7	17	-14
Malaysia	846	3.6	27	-32	Singapore	10563	6.1	2	-27
Singapore	538	2.3	13	-25	Canada	9314	5.4	51	-41
Philippines	381	1.6	38	-43	Philippines	6367	3.7	17	-27
Thailand	375	1.6	18	-9	Thailand	4548	2.6	9	-22
Hong Kong, China	138	0.6	25	-47	Indonesia	2071	1.2	10	-1
Indonesia	107	0.5	9	11	Israel	1469	0.8	88	-28
Israel	84	0.4	65	12	Brazil	1227	0.7	91	66
Brazil	62	0.3	-17	-11	Hong Kong, China	1170	0.7	9	-36
Hungary	43	0.2	101	10	Hungary	961	0.6	16	-31
Switzerland	24	0.1	54	-28	Costa Rica	453	0.3	-32	-57
Australia	22	0.1	47	-25	Switzerland	338	0.2	-5	-14
Estonia	16	0.1	-	61	Malta	289	0.2	60	-23
Norway	15	0.1	4	-12	Norway	155	0.1	-3	4
Above 20	21393	91.6	-	-	Above 20	157385	91.1	-	-

Table IV.44 (continued)

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	285536	100.0	16	-12	World	52477	100.0	38	-14
Western Europe	159831	56.0	12	-11	Asia	35815	68.2	46	-11
Asia	75306	26.4	18	-14	North America	11821	22.5	20	-19
North America	30856	10.8	20	-16	Western Europe	3853	7.3	34	-19
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9309	3.3	38	10	Latin America	658	1.3	120	-10
Middle East	1698	0.6	30	-13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	204	0.4	28	-13
Latin America	1680	0.6	39	-31	Middle East	120	0.2	-21	-9
Africa	503	0.2	-23	0	Africa	6	0.0	48	-56
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	156587	54.8	12	-11	United States	11388	21.7	19	-20
United States	28910	10.1	17	-15	China	8117	15.5	51	-14
Japan	17264	6.0	13	-24	Taipei, Chinese	6889	13.1	66	-27
China	14933	5.2	45	12	Malaysia	5313	10.1	41	-17
Taipei, Chinese	11337	4.0	25	-10	Korea, Rep. of	5140	9.8	42	-20
Above 5	229031	80.2	15	-11	Above 5	36847	70.2	54	-14
Korea, Rep. of	7242	2.5	34	-24	European Union (15)	3761	7.2	35	-19
Malaysia	7184	2.5	2	-14	Philippines	3542	6.8	54	-10
Singapore	7109	2.5	8	-25	Singapore	3051	5.8	26	-19
Hungary	5010	1.8	24	5	Thailand	2278	4.3	38	-8
Philippines	3712	1.3	5	-9	Indonesia	1006	1.9	37	19
Thailand	2705	0.9	13	-14	Mexico	500	1.0	-4	-8
Hong Kong, China	2257	0.8	-5	-24	Canada	432	0.8	81	-15
Canada	1944	0.7	71	-28	Hong Kong, China	421	0.8	97	1
Czech Rep.	1713	0.6	66	94	Hungary	182	0.3	23	-16
Switzerland	1372	0.5	7	-16	Costa Rica	132	0.3	219	-13
Israel	1332	0.5	41	-18	Israel	118	0.2	-22	-9
Mexico	1295	0.5	64	18	Switzerland	71	0.1	22	-22
Indonesia	1125	0.4	27	-5	Brazil	24	0.0	4990	-63
Poland	1037	0.4	2	14	Australia	24	0.0	-22	-56
Turkey	903	0.3	21	4	Viet Nam	23	0.0	57	-18
Above 20	274971	96.3	-	-	Above 20	52413	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.45

Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters								
European Union (15)	241.76	35.9	31.1	29.2	9	8	15	-10
Extra-exports	85.17	12.4	9.1	10.3	11	7	22	-9
United States	126.69	19.5	17.3	15.3	8	10	22	-17
Japan	82.60	21.1	22.4	10.0	2	7	18	-24
Singapore	61.78	3.2	6.4	7.5	11	5	22	-16
domestic exports	31.80	2.5	4.9	3.8	7	5	8	-23
re-exports	29.98	0.7	1.5	3.6	19	6	47	-7
China a	52.26	0.1	1.0	6.3	29	19	44	20
Hong Kong, China	50.16	-	-	-	13	5	30	0
domestic exports	3.02	2.0	1.6	0.4	-4	-16	11	-24
re-exports	47.14	-	-	-	17	8	32	2
Taipei, Chinese	45.83	3.2	4.7	5.5	11	16	30	-21
Malaysia a	44.87	1.4	2.7	5.4	17	28	18	-14
Korea, Rep. of	44.18	2.0	4.8	5.3	11	35	37	-25
Mexico a	34.38	0.1	1.5	4.2	20	22	29	1
Philippines a	20.75	0.8	0.6	2.5	25	29	5	-17
Thailand	16.21	0.0	1.2	2.0	15	7	23	-13
Canada	12.84	2.0	1.9	1.6	8	8	47	-38
Hungary a	6.80	0.5	0.2	0.8	27	28	31	-5
Indonesia	5.94	0.1	0.0	0.7	42	26	145	-18
Above 15	799.92	91.8	97.6	96.7	-	-	-	-
Importers								
European Union (15)	285.54	41.5	42.3	33.5	8	8	16	-12
Extra-imports	128.95	20.1	21.9	15.1	6	8	22	-13
United States	172.84	15.9	21.1	20.3	10	13	22	-20
Hong Kong, China	57.47	-	-	-	15	1	36	-3
retained imports	10.33	1.7	1.4	1.2	8	-18	52	-22
Japan	52.48	2.6	3.7	6.2	15	21	38	-14
China a	49.56	0.6	1.3	5.8	26	38	46	12
Singapore	44.20	2.6	4.5	5.2	11	14	28	-18
retained imports	14.22	1.9	2.9	1.7	4	24	7	-35
Mexico a	32.83	0.9	1.5	3.9	19	26	...	10
Taipei, Chinese	29.12	1.4	2.5	3.4	13	23	33	-25
Malaysia a	27.64	1.6	1.9	3.2	15	16	28	-15
Korea, Rep. of	26.33	1.3	2.6	3.1	12	49	38	-23
Canada b	23.36	4.1	3.5	2.7	8	10	22	-23
Thailand	13.40	0.2	1.1	1.6	13	21	44	-5
Philippines a	11.26	0.8	0.7	1.3	17	4	-5	-6
Australia b	8.23	1.5	1.4	1.0	6	19	17	-24
Brazil	7.18	0.7	0.5	0.8	15	-5	33	-9
Above 15	794.29	77.5	90.0	93.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.46

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	298540	604110	786310	959630	827530	8.8	13.8
Australia	738	1882	1617	1781	1658	1.9	2.6
Brazil	692	749	1345	2376	2397	2.2	4.1
Canada	5622	11544	14040	20631	12843	4.4	4.9
China b	3126	14506	30139	43498	52263	5.0	19.6
Costa Rica b	0	...	2576	1688	...	0.0	28.8
Czech Rep. b	-	481	690	1280	2451	-	7.3
European Union (15)	92894	163917	232558	268413	241759	6.2	10.6
Intra-exports	65803	109031	156323	175117	156587	6.7	11.0
Extra-exports	27091	54886	76235	93296	85172	5.1	9.8
Hong Kong, China	12886	34051	38418	50066	50158	15.6	26.3
domestic exports	4772	5935	3610	3997	3020	16.5	14.9
re-exports	8114	28116	34808	46069	47138	15.2	27.6
Hungary b	505	537	5432	7132	6799	5.1	22.3
Indonesia	124	2281	2976	7280	5937	0.5	10.5
Israel	1226	2369	4880	6939	5816	10.2	20.0
Japan	67007	106611	91372	108179	82604	23.3	20.5
Korea, Rep. of	14339	33217	42918	58686	44184	22.1	29.4
Lithuania	-	115	129	181	224	-	4.9
Malaysia b	8207	32721	44268	52382	44869	27.9	51.0
Malta	472	1064	1059	1556	1057	41.7	55.2
Mexico b	4535	11616	26485	34042	34376	11.1	21.7
Morocco b	114	252	534	506	449	2.7	6.3
Norway	655	955	1162	1142	1186	1.9	2.1
Philippines b	1835	7564	24040	25138	20750	22.6	64.6
Poland	342	406	1141	1271	1590	2.4	4.4
Romania	33	21	148	513	594	0.7	5.2
Singapore	19235	60322	60601	73820	61782	36.5	50.7
domestic exports	14685	40318	38615	41523	31798	42.2	48.1
re-exports	4549	20004	21986	32297	29984	25.4	53.9
Slovak Rep.	-	109	334	365	453	-	3.6
Slovenia	-	139	129	168	522	-	5.6
Switzerland	1520	2257	2730	2967	2604	2.4	3.2
Taipei, Chinese	14105	32568	44769	58074	45833	21.0	37.4
Thailand	3520	11660	15240	18681	16214	15.3	24.9
Turkey	259	255	821	1008	1040	2.0	3.3
United States	51658	97990	125664	153399	126689	13.1	17.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.47

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Algeria	253	586	450	444	...	2.6	4.8
Argentina	305	1919	2899	3568	2234	7.5	11.0
Australia b	4262	8123	9241	10771	8229	10.6	13.7
Brazil	1514	5230	5922	7900	7181	6.7	12.3
Canada b	10475	19815	24884	30418	23359	9.0	10.6
Chile	456	1076	1553	1681	1477	5.9	8.6
China c	4058	14352	30489	44427	49565	7.6	20.3
Colombia	364	1343	1026	1048	1207	6.5	9.4
Costa Rica c	84	170	686	977	...	4.2	15.3
Croatia	-	400	349	418	600	-	7.5
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1948	2153	2790	3350	-	9.2
Ecuador	57	156	175	200	425	3.1	8.0
Egypt	226	368	712	...	606	1.8	4.7
European Union (15)	127230	198660	278905	324098	285536	8.2	12.2
Intra-imports d	61513	...	...	...	...	6.3	...
Extra-imports	65717	89629	122582	148981	128949	11.4	14.1
Guatemala	61	158	384	419	400	3.7	7.1
Hong Kong, China	12326	40214	43554	59370	57466	14.5	28.4
retained imports	4212	12098	8746	13301	10328	13.4	33.1
Hungary c	670	1015	4434	6034	6380	6.5	18.9
India	662	1199	2077	...	...	2.8	4.4
Indonesia	892	1725	413	705	784	4.1	2.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	478	530	...	...	3.7
Israel	939	2556	3594	4894	4110	5.6	11.7
Japan	11259	37678	44060	60866	52477	4.8	15.0
Jordan	56	106	130	201	357	2.1	7.4
Kazakhstan	-	...	208	261	339	-	5.3
Korea, Rep. of	7741	16467	24729	34012	26328	11.1	18.7
Kuwait	128	341	438	...	...	3.2	5.7
Lebanon	...	...	267	254	353	...	4.8
Lithuania	-	151	244	267	351	-	5.6
Macao, China	64	113	81	104	182	4.1	7.6
Malaysia c	5744	22164	25233	32405	27641	19.6	37.3
Malta	488	964	993	1422	866	24.8	33.4
Mexico c, e	4640	9563	21362	29826	32832	10.7	17.2
Morocco c	306	240	905	1212	...	4.4	10.5
New Zealand	905	1515	1514	1618	1270	9.5	9.5
Norway	1732	2968	3251	3352	3225	6.4	10.0
Pakistan	236	308	299	372	391	3.2	3.7
Panama	65	143	283	244	...	4.2	7.2
Paraguay	320	585	211	224	183	23.7	8.5
Peru	100	687	603	656	685	3.8	9.4
Philippines c	2044	6788	12591	11982	11259	15.7	35.9
Poland	784	1816	4170	4559	4053	6.8	8.1
Romania	211	523	769	1257	1381	2.8	8.9
Russian Fed. f	-	...	2537	2954	4647	-	8.6
Saudi Arabia	811	1203	1398	1242	1327	3.4	4.3
Singapore	13392	43769	42281	54107	44201	22.0	38.1
retained imports	8842	23765	20295	21810	14217	20.6	23.5
Slovak Rep. b	-	565	693	746	929	-	6.3
Slovenia	-	449	591	556	205	-	2.0
South Africa b	...	2693	3255	3364	2967	...	11.7
Switzerland	4797	6521	7604	8206	7152	6.9	8.5
Taipei, Chinese	7438	18766	29173	38721	29118	13.6	27.1
Thailand	3421	10368	9752	14055	13398	10.4	21.6
Tunisia	149	256	289	318	373	2.7	3.9
Turkey	1234	1677	4325	5522	2383	5.5	5.9
United Arab Emirates f	717	2042	2430	3240	...	6.4	8.5
United States	63365	139927	176840	215544	172835	12.3	14.6
Venezuela b	367	682	1133	1189	1201	5.6	7.3
Zimbabwe b	59	131	123	...	...	3.2	5.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.48

World trade in automotive products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	565
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-01	5
2000	4
2001	-2
Share in world merchandise trade	9.4
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.6

Table IV.49

Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	199.2	4	-4	-2
Intra-North America	87.7	6	0	-10
Asia to North America	53.4	4	13	-4
Latin America to North America	31.0	18	23	2
Western Europe to North America	28.5	6	0	3
Intra-Asia	19.6	4	27	-10

Table IV.50

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

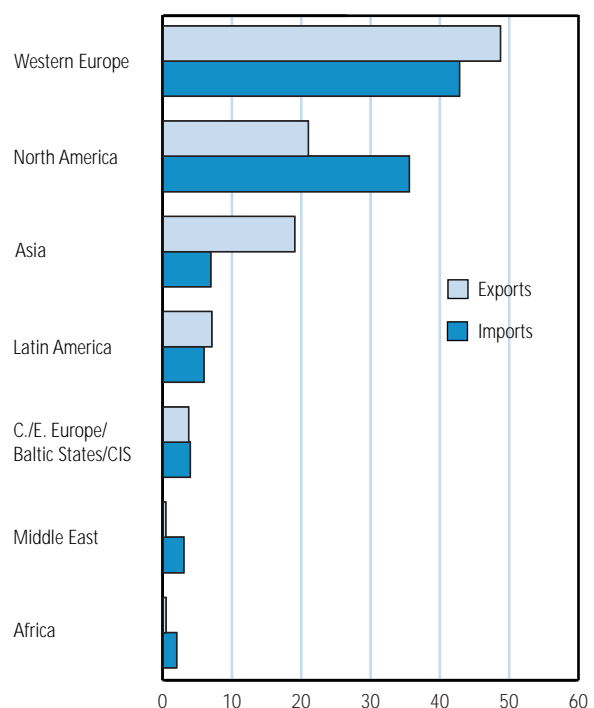
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.4	9.4
North America	11.9	15.4
Latin America	11.3	9.8
Western Europe	11.1	10.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.1	8.6
Africa	1.4	8.3
Middle East	0.8	10.2
Asia	7.2	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.2	4.7
Other Asia	2.4	2.2
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	12.6	12.6
North America	15.5	19.4
Latin America	18.9	12.7
Western Europe	13.7	13.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.6	11.5
Africa	5.4	11.7
Middle East	3.5	13.5
Asia	8.6	4.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	21.0	7.5
Other Asia	2.9	3.1

Chart IV.10

Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.51

Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	564.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	4	-2
Western Europe								
World	275.6	100.0	100.0	54.4	48.8	4	-1	0
Western Europe	199.2	78.2	72.3	42.6	35.3	4	-4	-2
North America	28.5	8.9	10.3	4.9	5.0	6	0	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.6	1.3	6.0	0.7	2.9	20	14	16
Asia	13.1	5.7	4.7	3.1	2.3	3	14	5
Africa	6.5	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.2	2	4	22
Latin America	6.1	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.1	11	4	6
Middle East	5.3	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	7	28	18
North America								
World	118.4	100.0	100.0	19.1	21.0	6	4	-7
North America	87.7	77.6	74.1	14.8	15.5	6	0	-10
Latin America	15.5	7.7	13.1	1.5	2.8	11	36	-3
Western Europe	7.8	6.3	6.6	1.2	1.4	7	-7	14
Asia	4.7	5.9	3.9	1.1	0.8	2	23	-17
All other regions	2.7	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.5	5	15	27
Asia								
World	107.2	100.0	100.0	22.4	19.0	4	9	-6
North America	53.4	51.1	49.8	11.5	9.5	4	13	-4
Asia	19.6	17.8	18.2	4.0	3.5	4	27	-10
Western Europe	16.9	21.4	15.7	4.8	3.0	1	-10	-15
Middle East	8.1	4.1	7.5	0.9	1.4	10	11	15
Latin America	5.2	2.4	4.8	0.5	0.9	10	23	-6
Africa	2.5	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.4	3	-5	-13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	16	-27	-14
Japan								
World	80.2	100.0	100.0	20.8	14.2	2	6	-9
North America	43.9	51.5	54.8	10.7	7.8	2	9	-7
Asia	13.3	16.9	16.5	3.5	2.3	2	23	-12
Western Europe	11.8	22.1	14.7	4.6	2.1	-2	-13	-20
Middle East	5.4	4.2	6.7	0.9	1.0	6	3	16
Latin America	3.6	2.5	4.5	0.5	0.6	8	14	-7
Africa	1.6	2.5	1.9	0.5	0.3	-1	-4	-17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	12	19	-13
Latin America								
World	39.3	100.0	100.0	2.3	7.0	17	19	3
North America	31.0	70.5	78.9	1.6	5.5	18	23	2
Latin America	6.0	12.7	15.4	0.3	1.1	19	29	3
Western Europe	1.6	14.3	4.1	0.3	0.3	4	-35	-8
All other regions	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	12	11	89

Table IV.52

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
Canada ^a					United States				
Region					Region				
World	41946	100.0	2	-9	World	165157	100.0	9	-3
North America	33342	79.5	-1	-11	North America	52858	32.0	-1	-10
Asia	4185	10.0	12	0	Asia	52081	31.5	15	-1
Latin America	2642	6.3	41	-2	Western Europe	29642	17.9	6	2
Western Europe	1607	3.8	5	-5	Latin America	29633	17.9	27	1
All other regions	19	0.0	14	-3	All other regions	943	0.6	64	60
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	33342	79.5	-1	-11	Canada	52858	32.0	-1	-10
Japan	3294	7.9	7	-6	Japan	42358	25.6	11	-5
Mexico	2461	5.9	40	-5	European Union (15)	29451	17.8	6	2
European Union (15)	1591	3.8	6	-5	Mexico	28342	17.2	28	0
Korea, Rep. of	711	1.7	52	38	Korea, Rep. of	7102	4.3	61	28
Above 5	41397	98.7	-	-	Above 5	160110	96.9	-	-
European Union (15)					Mexico				
Region					Region				
World	229209	100.0	-5	-1	World	20962	100.0	56	-6
Western Europe	188420	82.2	-5	-1	North America	15633	74.6	48	-11
Asia	16975	7.4	-11	-13	Western Europe	2784	13.3	55	23
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	14801	6.5	16	12	Asia	1295	6.2	189	-3
North America	6114	2.7	-7	10	Latin America	1227	5.9	130	22
Latin America	1642	0.7	-9	-4	All other regions	13	0.1	171	68
All other regions	1215	0.5	-8	16					
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	184390	80.4	-6	-1	United States	14542	69.4	47	-13
Japan	12349	5.4	-12	-16	European Union (15)	2758	13.2	54	23
United States	5849	2.6	-6	11	Canada	1091	5.2	58	8
Hungary	4970	2.2	0	13	Brazil	1039	5.0	129	25
Czech Rep.	4189	1.8	20	8	Japan	1021	4.9	197	-12
Above 5	211747	92.4	-	-	Above 5	20451	97.6	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.53

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters								
European Union (15)	270.90	52.8	53.8	48.0	4	1	-1	0
Extra-exports	86.51	19.5	14.3	15.3	6	-3	9	4
Japan	80.17	19.8	20.8	14.2	2	7	6	-9
United States	63.42	11.9	10.2	11.2	6	3	7	-6
Canada	54.97	6.9	8.9	9.7	6	24	0	-9
Mexico a	30.68	0.3	1.5	5.4	19	20	18	0
Korea, Rep. of	15.43	0.1	0.7	2.7	19	15	17	2
Czech Rep. a	5.45	-	-	1.0	-	22	13	17
Hungary a	5.32	0.6	0.2	0.9	21	23	1	12
Brazil	4.82	1.1	0.6	0.9	8	-26	21	3
Poland	4.23	0.6	0.1	0.7	25	20	80	6
Thailand	2.66	0.0	0.0	0.5	34	69	37	11
Turkey	2.29	0.0	0.0	0.4	28	80	5	51
Australia	2.27	0.2	0.2	0.4	11	33	19	5
Slovak Rep.	2.27	-	-	0.4	-	-3	27	-5
Argentina	2.06	0.1	0.1	0.4	24	-43	17	-2
Above 15	546.93	94.5	97.2	96.9	-	-	-	-
Importers								
European Union (15)	229.21	37.5	46.9	39.5	4	4	-5	-1
Extra-imports	44.82	5.3	7.3	7.7	6	13	-3	0
United States	165.16	20.3	24.7	28.5	7	20	9	-3
Canada b	41.95	8.7	7.7	7.2	5	13	2	-9
Mexico a	20.96	1.8	1.6	3.6	13	22	...	-6
Japan	9.22	0.5	2.3	1.6	2	10	16	-7
Australia b	7.19	1.3	1.2	1.2	6	8	10	-16
Switzerland	6.54	1.8	1.9	1.1	1	6	-3	3
China a	4.91	0.6	...	0.8	...	23	50	29
Saudi Arabia	4.84	2.7	0.9	0.8	5	-4	48	27
Poland	4.69	0.9	0.1	0.8	25	2	-10	7
Brazil	4.27	0.3	0.2	0.7	21	-36	5	-1
Russian Fed.	3.34	-	-	0.6	-	-50	26	43
Czech Rep. a, b	3.05	-	-	0.5	-	15	9	21
United Arab Emirates c	2.80	0.4	0.3	0.5	11	-14	12	...
Norway	2.59	0.6	0.4	0.4	6	-14	-4	0
Above 15	510.71	77.1	88.5	88.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c 2000 instead of 2001.

Table IV.54

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	318960	456420	556460	576750	564560	9.4	9.4
Argentina	200	1374	1806	2105	2061	1.6	7.7
Australia	719	1053	1809	2151	2268	1.8	3.6
Belarus	-	...	662	740	...	-	10.1
Brazil	2034	2955	3868	4682	4819	6.5	8.3
Canada	28442	43064	60531	60656	54971	22.3	21.2
China b	...	621	1040	1581	1892	...	0.7
Colombia	6	83	75	226	433	0.1	3.5
Czech Rep. b	-	1509	4120	4665	5448	-	16.3
European Union (15)	171579	235523	274123	270116	270896	11.4	11.8
Intra-exports	125828	166324	197869	186735	184390	12.8	13.0
Extra-exports	45751	69199	76254	83381	86506	8.6	9.9
Hong Kong, China	354	1147	745	764	920	0.4	0.5
domestic exports	27	10	25	23	14	0.1	0.1
re-exports	328	1137	720	741	906	0.6	0.5
Hungary b	648	659	4715	4765	5323	6.5	17.5
India	198	568	463	...	...	1.1	1.3
Japan	66230	80680	82733	88082	80169	23.0	19.9
Korea, Rep. of	2301	9166	13035	15194	15428	3.5	10.3
Mexico b	4708	14258	26039	30655	30677	11.6	19.3
Norway	305	469	469	459	493	0.9	0.9
Oman	119	459	512	605	...	2.2	5.6
Philippines b	23	218	456	583	634	0.3	2.0
Poland	374	996	2211	3973	4228	2.6	11.7
Romania	354	153	161	195	229	7.1	2.0
Russian Fed. c	-	...	723	1050	1039	-	1.0
Singapore	348	886	633	678	649	0.7	0.5
domestic exports	82	106	92	90	91	0.2	0.1
re-exports	266	780	541	588	558	1.5	1.0
Slovak Rep.	-	344	1880	2394	2267	-	17.9
Slovenia	-	970	1120	1075	1202	-	13.0
South Africa	...	730	1546	1708	1485	...	5.1
Switzerland	591	716	856	788	896	0.9	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	829	1674	1894	2226	1780	1.2	1.5
Thailand	108	486	1758	2401	2658	0.5	4.1
Turkey	153	642	1438	1517	2291	1.2	7.3
United States	32547	52505	62923	67195	63421	8.3	8.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.55

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Algeria	658	477	686	615	...	6.7	6.7
Argentina	183	2309	3072	2834	1968	4.5	9.7
Australia b	3794	6173	7783	8550	7192	9.5	12.0
Brazil	532	5968	4097	4314	4265	2.4	7.3
Canada b	24640	33471	45252	46276	41946	21.1	19.0
Chile	579	1780	973	1507	1337	7.5	7.8
China c	...	2609	2538	3798	4912	...	2.0
Colombia	416	1111	435	590	725	7.4	5.6
Croatia	-	422	791	831	907	-	11.3
Cyprus	281	355	361	406	432	10.9	11.0
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1461	2310	2525	3053	-	8.4
Ecuador	157	693	186	184	612	8.5	11.6
Egypt	416	634	590	...	356	3.3	2.8
European Union (15)	150825	194033	243794	231404	229209	9.7	9.8
Intra-imports d	127496	...	...	...	...	13.0	...
Extra-imports	23329	27707	45925	44669	44819	4.0	4.9
Guatemala	117	453	478	481	551	7.1	9.8
Hong Kong, China	994	4394	1755	2195	2324	1.2	1.2
retained imports	666	3257	1035	1455	1418	2.1	4.5
Hungary c	715	931	2520	2481	2543	6.9	7.6
India	260	458	445	...	...	1.1	0.9
Indonesia	1523	3139	716	1870	1607	7.0	5.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	657	770	...	...	5.4
Israel	871	2304	1856	2298	2155	5.2	6.1
Japan	7315	11930	8597	9957	9220	3.1	2.6
Jordan	108	297	405	519	436	4.2	9.0
Kazakhstan	-	...	349	434	480	-	7.5
Korea, Rep. of	929	2218	1393	1773	1771	1.3	1.3
Kuwait	453	1003	1216	1305	...	11.4	18.2
Lebanon	...	...	602	535	610	...	8.4
Lithuania	-	226	276	339	579	-	9.2
Malaysia c	1312	2785	1351	1833	1811	4.5	2.4
Mexico c, e	5268	4400	14299	22247	20962	12.1	11.0
Morocco c	317	314	540	471	502	4.6	4.6
New Zealand	1012	1642	1685	1480	1529	10.6	11.5
Norway	1419	2433	2712	2597	2589	5.2	8.0
Oman	429	768	800	1109	...	16.0	22.0
Peru	176	866	546	510	455	6.7	6.2
Philippines c	537	1569	826	974	937	4.1	3.0
Poland	391	1693	4852	4365	4691	3.4	9.3
Qatar	202	...	290	...	429	11.9	14.3
Romania	409	312	240	429	604	5.4	3.9
Russian Fed. f	-	...	1852	2334	3337	-	6.2
Saudi Arabia	2839	2138	2579	3815	4844	11.8	15.5
Singapore	1418	2519	1554	2417	2145	2.3	1.8
retained imports	1152	1739	1013	1829	1587	2.7	2.6
Slovak Rep. b	-	447	1260	1412	1759	-	11.9
Slovenia	-	1326	1478	1214	1083	-	10.7
South Africa b	...	3061	1165	1455	1320	...	5.2
Switzerland	6048	6467	6542	6347	6541	8.7	7.8
Taipei, Chinese	2565	4495	2253	2675	1889	4.7	1.8
Thailand	2651	5184	1448	2084	2172	8.0	3.5
Tunisia	306	462	655	595	654	5.6	6.9
Turkey	1177	1730	3303	5831	1948	5.3	4.8
Ukraine f	-	...	338	462	...	-	3.3
United Arab Emirates f	991	1983	2498	2796	...	8.8	7.3
United States	79320	108016	155723	170195	165157	15.3	14.0
Venezuela b	426	1076	1106	1451	2279	6.5	13.9
Zimbabwe b	129	321	181	...	...	7.0	8.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.5 Textiles

Table IV.56

World trade in textiles, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	147
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-01	3
2000	6
2001	-5
Share in world merchandise trade	2.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.3

Table IV.57

Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Asia	37.0	5	13	-10
Intra-Western Europe	35.9	-2	-7	-7
Western Europe to				
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.1	12	3	8
Asia to Western Europe	8.0	3	10	-6
Asia to North America	7.5	6	12	-6
North America to Latin America	5.4	15	31	2

Table IV.58

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

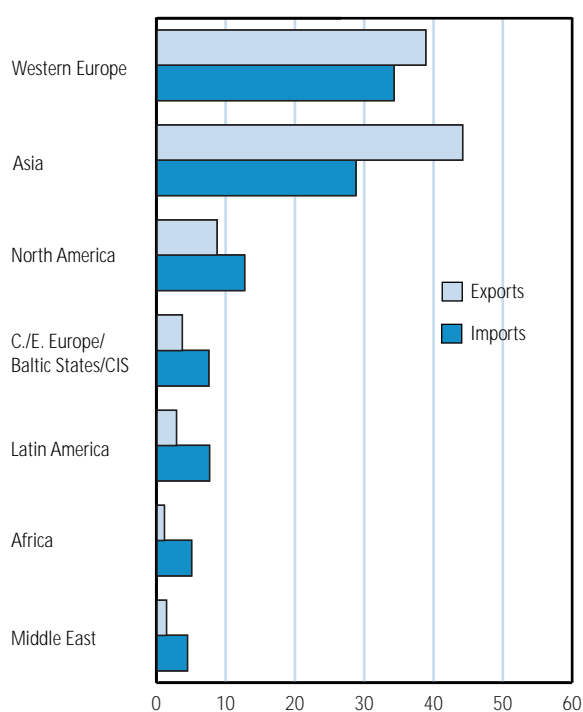
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.3	1.4
Latin America	1.2	3.3
Western Europe	2.3	2.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	4.3
Africa	1.0	5.7
Middle East	0.8	3.9
Asia	4.3	3.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.4	1.6
Other Asia	5.7	3.9
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.3	3.3
North America	1.7	1.8
Latin America	1.9	4.3
Western Europe	2.8	2.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.3	5.8
Africa	4.1	8.0
Middle East	3.7	5.2
Asia	5.2	4.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.7	2.6
Other Asia	6.8	5.3

Chart IV.11

Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.59

Exports of textiles by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001
		1990	2001	1990	2001			
World	147.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	6	-5
Asia								
World	64.7	100.0	100.0	35.3	44.0	5	13	-7
Asia	37.0	57.9	57.1	20.4	25.1	5	13	-10
Western Europe	8.0	16.2	12.4	5.7	5.5	3	10	-6
North America	7.5	10.4	11.5	3.7	5.1	6	12	-6
Middle East	4.4	6.5	6.8	2.3	3.0	6	10	-1
Latin America	3.4	2.4	5.3	0.8	2.3	13	20	-8
Africa	3.2	2.9	4.9	1.0	2.2	11	16	13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	2	24	13
Japan								
World	6.2	100.0	100.0	5.6	4.2	0	6	-12
Asia	4.7	60.3	76.7	3.4	3.2	3	10	-11
Western Europe	0.6	14.2	9.0	0.8	0.4	-4	-9	-16
North America	0.5	11.2	8.2	0.6	0.3	-2	4	-18
Middle East	0.3	9.5	4.3	0.5	0.2	-6	-7	-1
All other regions	0.1	4.7	1.7	0.3	0.1	-8	4	-4
Other economies in Asia								
World	58.5	100.0	100.0	29.7	39.8	6	13	-7
Asia	32.2	57.5	55.0	17.0	21.9	6	13	-10
Western Europe	7.5	16.6	12.8	4.9	5.1	3	12	-5
North America	7.0	10.2	11.9	3.0	4.7	7	13	-5
Middle East	4.1	5.9	7.1	1.8	2.8	8	12	-1
Latin America	3.4	2.6	5.8	0.8	2.3	14	21	-8
Africa	3.2	3.1	5.4	0.9	2.1	11	17	13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.8	4	23	14
Western Europe								
World	56.9	100.0	100.0	53.1	38.7	0	-4	-3
Western Europe	35.9	78.1	63.0	41.5	24.4	-2	-7	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.1	4.2	14.2	2.3	5.5	12	3	8
Africa	3.6	4.5	6.3	2.4	2.4	3	-7	6
Asia	3.6	5.7	6.3	3.0	2.4	1	8	0
North America	3.4	4.5	6.0	2.4	2.3	3	7	-5
Middle East	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.9	1	-5	3
Latin America	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	7	9	-3
North America								
World	12.7	100.0	100.0	5.5	8.6	7	14	-4
Latin America	5.4	20.2	42.4	1.1	3.7	15	31	2
North America	4.6	28.8	36.3	1.6	3.1	10	5	-5
Western Europe	1.2	25.0	9.8	1.4	0.8	-1	6	-15
Asia	1.1	19.1	9.1	1.0	0.8	0	11	-13
Middle East	0.2	4.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	-4	-27	5
All other regions	0.1	2.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	0	-5	3

Table IV.60

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	3811	100.0	3	-8	World	15429	100.0	12	-4
North America	2426	63.7	2	-9	Asia	7675	49.7	11	-3
Asia	797	20.9	8	-8	Western Europe	3123	20.2	8	-7
Western Europe	384	10.1	1	-4	North America	1929	12.5	9	0
Latin America	143	3.8	11	3	Latin America	1909	12.4	17	-4
Middle East	24	0.6	4	-11	Middle East	453	2.9	76	8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	15	0.4	6	-12	Africa	174	1.1	19	6
Africa	14	0.4	9	17	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	166	1.1	1	-12
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2426	63.7	2	-9	European Union (15)	2578	16.7	7	-7
European Union (15)	337	8.8	-1	-4	Canada	1983	12.9	15	2
China	250	6.6	25	2	China	1929	12.5	9	0
Korea, Rep. of	114	3.0	10	-13	Mexico	1516	9.8	17	-4
India	112	2.9	9	-4	India	1132	7.3	14	-6
Above 5	3239	85.0	3	-8	Above 5	9137	59.2	11	-3
Mexico	87	2.3	9	0	Pakistan	1057	6.9	24	8
Pakistan	84	2.2	9	-16	Korea, Rep. of	935	6.1	9	-5
Taipei, Chinese	79	2.1	3	-24	Taipei, Chinese	761	4.9	-2	-5
Japan	40	1.1	-4	-6	Japan	515	3.3	6	-18
Indonesia	38	1.0	-12	-18	Turkey	445	2.9	18	-2
Turkey	32	0.8	25	-2	Thailand	350	2.3	17	-4
Brazil	26	0.7	22	-3	Israel	275	1.8	12	18
Thailand	21	0.6	12	-4	Hong Kong, China	216	1.4	6	-10
Hong Kong, China	21	0.5	-21	-16	Brazil	193	1.3	31	-9
Israel	14	0.4	32	38	Indonesia	193	1.3	17	-6
Bangladesh	12	0.3	11	74	Egypt	129	0.8	22	10
Switzerland	10	0.3	8	-3	Bangladesh	121	0.8	10	16
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9	0.2	-15	-36	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	117	0.8	-	-1
Malaysia	7	0.2	15	38	Sri Lanka	106	0.7	11	-14
Egypt	7	0.2	21	22	Philippines	100	0.6	-8	-25
Czech Rep.	7	0.2	23	2	Switzerland	82	0.5	2	-14
Dominican Republic	7	0.2	79	-11	Malaysia	66	0.4	12	-27
Colombia	7	0.2	81	80	Dominican Republic	61	0.4	5	74
Australia	6	0.2	-36	-32	Australia	49	0.3	-12	18
South Africa	6	0.1	-9	23	Nepal	39	0.3	22	-6
Viet Nam	5	0.1	-47	-1	Colombia	37	0.2	-8	-6
Chile	4	0.1	115	1	South Africa	35	0.2	12	5
Haiti	4	0.1	-55	99	El Salvador	33	0.2	0	1
Uruguay	3	0.1	-13	-14	Czech Rep.	32	0.2	1	-20
Norway	3	0.1	51	-17	Uzbekistan	26	0.2	67	29
Romania	2	0.1	-2	-26	United Arab Emirates	20	0.1	60	-6
Peru	2	0.1	-49	11	Romania	19	0.1	15	35
Philippines	2	0.1	32	-18	Bahrain	19	0.1	696	1
Sri Lanka	2	0.1	23	-35	Poland	18	0.1	37	0
New Zealand	2	0.0	-17	3	Cambodia	18	0.1	261	206
Nepal	2	0.0	54	0	New Zealand	18	0.1	13	-19
Poland	2	0.0	10	-32	Russian Fed.	17	0.1	-24	-42
Russian Fed.	1	0.0	49	-5	Saudi Arabia	16	0.1	96	-23
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	-	-	Guatemala	14	0.1	5	4
Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	-	-	Peru	14	0.1	26	-42
Above 40	3793	99.5	-	-	Above 40	15284	99.1	-	-

Table IV.60 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
			2001	2001				2000	2001
World	45620	100.0	-5	-6	World	4747	100.0	9	-4
Western Europe	32020	70.2	-7	-8	Asia	3635	76.6	10	-3
Asia	7807	17.1	3	-5	Western Europe	723	15.2	1	-2
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2884	6.3	12	9	North America	305	6.4	9	-14
North America	1281	2.8	-3	-15	Latin America	30	0.6	0	-11
Africa	716	1.6	10	-3	Middle East	28	0.6	3	-30
Middle East	626	1.4	-3	-13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16	0.3	18	-17
Latin America	240	0.5	-5	11	Africa	10	0.2	17	0
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	28545	62.6	-8	-9	China	2131	44.9	18	5
Turkey	2005	4.4	0	6	European Union (15)	667	14.1	0	-3
China	1833	4.0	21	0	Korea, Rep. of	312	6.6	3	-22
India	1763	3.9	2	-2	Indonesia	304	6.4	3	-6
United States	1209	2.7	-2	-14	United States	296	6.2	9	-14
Above 5	35355	77.5	-6	-7	Above 5	3711	78.2	10	-2
Switzerland	1039	2.3	-9	-6	Taipei, Chinese	237	5.0	8	-15
Pakistan	995	2.2	-3	2	India	182	3.8	10	5
Czech Rep.	883	1.9	12	12	Pakistan	109	2.3	-28	-29
Korea, Rep. of	803	1.8	10	-7	Thailand	109	2.3	7	-9
Japan	587	1.3	-8	-14	Viet Nam	92	1.9	20	-2
Poland	587	1.3	12	8	Malaysia	85	1.8	14	-8
Indonesia	518	1.1	-4	-8	Philippines	30	0.6	9	10
Taipei, Chinese	464	1.0	-10	-18	Switzerland	27	0.6	10	5
Thailand	285	0.6	-10	-15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	26	0.5	10	-29
Hungary	273	0.6	6	5	Turkey	25	0.5	30	22
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	252	0.6	-13	-19	Brazil	16	0.3	-2	-13
Egypt	242	0.5	17	-18	Hong Kong, China	16	0.3	8	30
Slovak Rep.	214	0.5	9	8	Bangladesh	10	0.2	13	-25
Slovenia	213	0.5	0	9	Canada	8	0.2	14	11
Tunisia	190	0.4	18	26	Uzbekistan	8	0.2	19	-32
Israel	187	0.4	-8	-10	Peru	7	0.2	36	22
Romania	187	0.4	18	27	Egypt	6	0.1	-9	-18
Estonia	134	0.3	27	7	Mexico	6	0.1	19	-4
Lithuania	130	0.3	1	-1	Australia	6	0.1	-9	-33
Bangladesh	126	0.3	14	6	Macao, China	4	0.1	103	18
Brazil	121	0.3	5	11	Malta	4	0.1	-	1129
Russian Fed.	121	0.3	44	3	South Africa	2	0.0	-22	44
Malaysia	110	0.2	-17	1	Singapore	2	0.0	-4	-35
Morocco	110	0.2	19	14	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	6	-22
Norway	91	0.2	-9	-1	Tanzania, United Rep. of	1	0.0	49	-17
Bulgaria	86	0.2	-6	34	Romania	1	0.0	-8	-15
Nepal	78	0.2	-12	-23	Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	20	-31
Syrian Arab Republic	77	0.2	102	-3	Russian Fed.	1	0.0	27	9
Hong Kong, China	76	0.2	4	13	Lithuania	1	0.0	250	72
Latvia	74	0.2	2	-15	Israel	1	0.0	-50	-55
Canada	72	0.2	-8	-24	Czech Rep.	1	0.0	-15	126
South Africa	66	0.1	-5	-12	New Zealand	1	0.0	2	-40
Uzbekistan	63	0.1	26	14	Nepal	1	0.0	24	-14
Viet Nam	61	0.1	4	17	Myanmar	1	0.0	5	-11
Croatia	58	0.1	4	1	Belarus	1	0.0	-71	268
Above 40	44928	98.5	-	-	Above 40	4741	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.61

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters								
European Union (15)	50.54	49.4	48.7	34.4	0	-8	-4	-4
Extra-exports	22.00	15.0	14.5	15.0	3	-6	1	1
China a	16.83	4.6	6.9	11.4	8	2	24	4
Hong Kong, China	12.21	-	-	-	4	-6	10	-9
domestic exports	1.05	1.7	2.1	0.7	-6	-12	-4	-11
re-exports	11.16	-	-	-	6	-5	11	-9
Korea, Rep. of	10.94	4.0	5.8	7.4	5	3	9	-14
United States	10.49	6.8	4.8	7.1	7	3	15	-4
Taipei, Chinese	9.92	3.2	5.9	6.7	4	-2	9	-17
Japan	6.19	9.3	5.6	4.2	0	11	6	-12
India b	5.90	2.1	2.1	3.8	10	12	16	...
Pakistan	4.53	1.6	2.6	3.1	5	-1	6	0
Turkey	3.91	0.6	1.4	2.7	9	-2	6	6
Indonesia	3.20	0.1	1.2	2.2	9	28	16	-9
Canada	2.16	0.6	0.7	1.5	11	6	9	-2
Mexico a	2.09	0.2	0.7	1.4	10	13	12	-19
Thailand	1.89	0.6	0.9	1.3	7	3	8	-4
Switzerland	1.44	2.8	2.5	1.0	-5	-9	-7	-6
Above 15	131.07	87.5	91.7	89.0	-	-	-	-
Importers								
European Union (15)	45.62	46.5	46.7	29.2	-1	-9	-5	-6
Extra-imports	17.08	14.0	13.2	10.9	2	-7	2	-2
United States	15.43	4.5	6.2	9.9	8	6	12	-4
China a	12.57	1.9	4.9	8.0	8	0	16	-2
Hong Kong, China	12.18	-	-	-	2	-7	9	-11
retained imports	1.01	3.7	3.8	0.6	-12	-17	-4	-30
Mexico a	6.02	0.2	0.9	3.9	18	43	...	-3
Japan	4.75	2.9	3.8	3.0	1	4	9	-4
Canada c	3.81	2.3	2.2	2.4	5	-1	3	-8
Korea, Rep. of	3.07	0.7	1.8	2.0	4	35	12	-9
Poland	2.62	0.5	0.2	1.7	24	-7	-3	6
Romania	2.01	...	0.1	1.3	36	9	7	17
Turkey	1.91	0.1	0.5	1.2	12	-18	11	-10
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.81	0.8	0.9	1.1	6	-14	7	...
Thailand	1.54	0.3	0.8	1.0	5	16	21	-6
Bangladesh	1.53	0.2	0.4	1.0	12	-12	3	11
Morocco a	1.46	0.2	0.3	0.9	14	-3	-3	7
Above 15	105.15	64.9	73.7	67.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.62

Exports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	104330	151580	146230	154740	146980	3.1	2.5
Argentina	158	292	237	257	222	1.3	0.8
Australia	152	383	389	347	290	0.4	0.5
Bangladesh	343	432	413	...	...	20.5	7.6
Belarus	-	...	345	410	...	-	5.6
Brazil	769	999	822	900	855	2.4	1.5
Bulgaria	...	173	120	121	137	...	2.7
Canada	687	1377	2032	2205	2163	0.5	0.8
Chile	33	85	98	116	116	0.4	0.7
China b	7219	13918	13043	16135	16826	11.6	6.3
Colombia	133	278	237	268	264	2.0	2.2
Croatia	-	124	82	87	85	-	1.8
Czech Rep. b	-	1323	1098	1218	1327	-	4.0
Egypt	554	570	355	...	290	15.9	7.0
European Union (15)	50795	62198	55365	52923	50542	3.4	2.2
Intra-exports	35672	40218	33912	31246	28545	3.6	2.0
Extra-exports	15123	21980	21453	21677	21997	2.9	2.5
Hong Kong, China	8213	13815	12271	13442	12214	10.0	6.4
domestic exports	2171	1814	1223	1176	1051	7.5	5.2
re-exports	6042	12001	11048	12266	11164	11.3	6.5
Hungary b	249	286	366	371	408	2.5	1.3
India	2180	4358	5086	5899	...	12.1	13.9
Indonesia	1241	2713	3019	3505	3202	4.8	5.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	610	781	766	656	2.6	2.6
Israel	270	399	477	490	534	2.2	1.8
Japan	5859	7178	6598	7023	6186	2.0	1.5
Korea, Rep. of	6076	12313	11618	12710	10941	9.3	7.3
Latvia	-	119	107	105	118	-	5.9
Lithuania	-	163	221	212	208	-	4.5
Macao, China	136	169	228	272	278	8.0	12.1
Malaysia b	343	1129	1120	1270	1056	1.2	1.2
Mexico b	713	1283	2303	2571	2091	1.8	1.3
Morocco b	203	177	133	123	142	4.8	2.0
Nepal	82	166	175	182	...	40.4	22.7
Pakistan	2663	4256	4258	4532	4525	47.4	49.0
Peru	221	172	115	128	115	6.8	1.6
Philippines b	132	280	262	297	255	1.6	0.8
Poland	284	512	727	769	796	2.0	2.2
Romania	125	178	165	196	232	2.5	2.0
Russian Fed. c	-	374	390	495	454	-	0.4
Singapore	903	1496	853	907	731	1.7	0.6
domestic exports	141	263	249	293	251	0.4	0.4
re-exports	762	1233	604	614	480	4.3	0.9
Slovak Rep.	-	375	374	319	341	-	2.7
Slovenia	-	322	286	286	365	-	3.9
South Africa	167	238	235	240	233	0.7	0.8
Sri Lanka	25	164	206	...	...	1.3	4.5
Switzerland	2557	2267	1641	1533	1443	4.0	1.8
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11882	10906	11896	9917	9.1	8.1
Thailand	928	1937	1818	1960	1888	4.0	2.9
Tunisia	112	165	129	154	201	3.2	3.0
Turkey	1440	2527	3478	3672	3907	11.1	12.5
United States	5039	7372	9510	10961	10491	1.3	1.4
Uruguay	85	90	59	65	54	5.0	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.63

Imports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Argentina	53	428	632	656	526	1.3	2.6
Australia b	1442	1790	1667	1635	1292	3.6	2.1
Bangladesh	452	1481	1342	1383	1531	12.5	18.2
Brazil	252	1362	898	1112	982	1.1	1.7
Bulgaria	...	299	417	505	...	...	7.8
Canada b	2325	3204	3996	4132	3811	2.0	1.7
Chile	203	479	381	431	383	2.6	2.2
China c	5292	10914	11079	12832	12573	9.9	5.2
Colombia	75	383	413	558	553	1.3	4.3
Croatia	-	210	160	249	355	-	4.4
Czech Rep. b, c	-	928	1122	1198	1269	-	3.5
Egypt	211	280	334	...	198	1.7	1.6
El Salvador c	111	224	286	364	367	8.8	7.3
European Union (15)	50370	57227	51037	48706	45620	3.2	2.0
Intra-imports d	36133					3.7	
Extra-imports	14237	17009	17125	17460	17075	2.5	1.9
Hong Kong, China	10182	16859	12562	13717	12177	12.0	6.0
retained imports	4140	4858	1514	1451	1014	13.2	3.2
Hungary c	270	888	1146	1078	1073	2.6	3.2
Indonesia	785	1308	866	1251	1088	3.6	3.5
Israel	474	820	758	759	675	2.8	1.9
Japan	4106	5985	4547	4939	4747	1.7	1.4
Jordan	107	128	113	172	304	4.1	6.3
Korea, Rep. of	1946	3959	3001	3359	3067	2.8	2.2
Kuwait	168	262	206	...	...	4.2	2.7
Latvia	-	62	111	132	147	-	4.2
Lithuania	-	189	361	363	380	-	6.1
Macao, China	619	698	803	902	841	40.2	35.2
Malaysia c	951	1535	1015	1115	936	3.3	1.3
Mauritius	350	442	417	411	368	21.6	18.5
Mexico c, e	992	1768	4899	6219	6022	2.3	3.2
Morocco c	361	399	1400	1364	1455	5.2	13.3
Nepal	42	70	120	138	...	6.3	8.8
New Zealand	396	480	400	370	334	4.2	2.5
Norway	554	616	546	509	493	2.0	1.5
Peru	17	148	139	165	176	0.6	2.4
Philippines c	910	1245	1238	1250	1153	7.0	3.7
Poland	245	2165	2544	2478	2615	2.1	5.2
Romania	67	933	1599	1715	2013	0.9	12.9
Russian Fed. f	-	691	985	1183	1256	-	2.3
Saudi Arabia	1312	1229	996	986	969	5.5	3.1
Singapore	1778	2109	1119	1275	1020	2.9	0.9
retained imports	1016	876	515	661	540	2.4	0.9
Slovak Rep. b	-	214	513	536	643	-	4.4
Slovenia	-	335	353	346	330	-	3.2
South Africa b	561	736	562	570	510	3.4	2.0
Sri Lanka	412	1144	1331	1483	1331	15.3	22.5
Switzerland	1849	1884	1467	1354	1291	2.7	1.5
Syrian Arab Republic	168	327	330	399	...	7.0	10.5
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1790	1477	1454	1039	1.8	1.0
Thailand	898	1534	1345	1631	1535	2.7	2.5
Tunisia	790	1289	1332	1207	1435	14.3	15.1
Turkey	567	1811	1907	2124	1910	2.5	4.7
Ukraine f	-	...	342	462	...	-	3.3
United Arab Emirates f	1009	2023	1697	1811	...	9.0	4.7
United States	6730	10441	14305	16008	15429	1.3	1.3
Uruguay	37	93	88	88	74	2.8	2.4
Venezuela b	112	273	250	286	294	1.7	1.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.6 Clothing

Table IV.64

World trade in clothing, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	195
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-01	6
2000	7
2001	-1
Share in world merchandise trade	3.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.4

Table IV.65

Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
Intra-Western Europe	42.0	1	-7	-2
Asia to North America	35.4	5	15	-1
Intra-Asia	23.6	9	18	-3
Asia to Western Europe	21.0	4	9	-3
Latin America to North America	18.8	19	15	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	9.7	16	1	18

Table IV.66

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	3.3	3.3
North America	0.9	4.9
Latin America	5.8	2.6
Western Europe	2.3	3.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.0	3.0
Africa	5.1	1.8
Middle East	1.1	2.6
Asia	5.9	2.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	5.2
Other Asia	8.6	0.8
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	4.4	4.4
North America	1.2	6.2
Latin America	9.6	3.4
Western Europe	2.8	4.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.0	4.0
Africa	20.0	2.6
Middle East	4.9	3.4
Asia	7.1	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	8.2
Other Asia	10.3	1.2

Chart IV.12

Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2001

(Percentage)

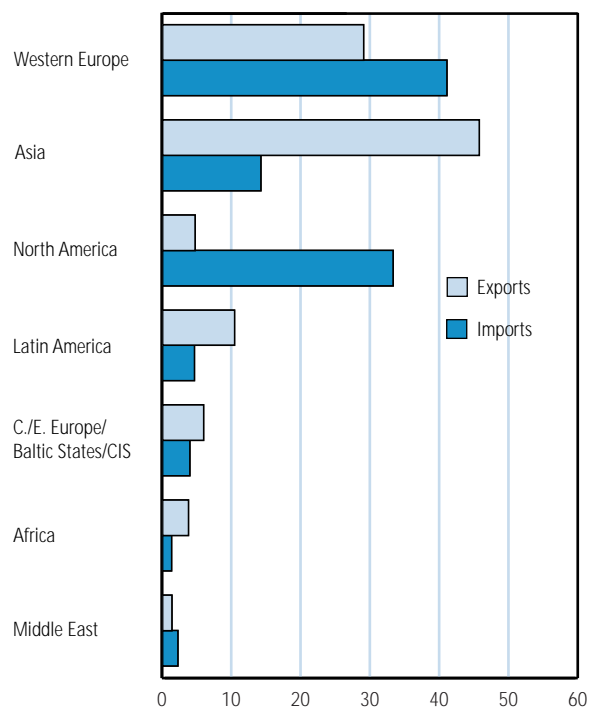


Table IV.67

Exports of clothing by principal region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-01	2000	2001	
		1990	2001	1990	2001				
World	195.03	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	7	-1	
Asia									
World	88.73	100.0	100.0	43.6	45.5	6	14	-2	
North America	35.44	44.7	39.9	19.5	18.2	5	15	-1	
Asia	23.64	18.6	26.6	8.1	12.1	9	18	-3	
Western Europe	21.04	29.9	23.7	13.0	10.8	4	9	-3	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.89	2.3	3.3	1.0	1.5	9	27	6	
Middle East	2.63	2.7	3.0	1.2	1.4	7	23	5	
Latin America	2.03	1.0	2.3	0.4	1.0	15	27	3	
Africa	1.04	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	11	24	-3	
Western Europe									
World	56.30	100.0	100.0	43.6	28.9	2	-5	1	
Western Europe	42.00	82.7	74.6	36.0	21.5	1	-7	-2	
North America	4.32	5.8	7.7	2.5	2.2	4	11	6	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.83	3.7	6.8	1.6	2.0	8	-2	19	
Asia	3.08	5.2	5.5	2.3	1.6	2	4	8	
Middle East	1.29	1.1	2.3	0.5	0.7	9	2	7	
Africa	1.14	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.6	8	-16	3	
Latin America	0.48	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	8	3	10	
Latin America									
World	20.05	100.0	100.0	3.3	10.3	17	15	-5	
North America	18.78	79.2	93.7	2.6	9.6	19	15	-5	
Latin America	1.02	12.4	5.1	0.4	0.5	8	12	8	
Western Europe	0.19	7.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	-3	32	-28	
All other regions	0.05	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	4	-40	72	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS									
World	11.34	100.0	100.0	2.6	5.8	...	3	20	
Western Europe	9.68	70.2	85.4	1.8	5.0	16	1	18	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.77	22.8	6.7	0.6	0.4	...	18	28	
North America	0.73	5.3	6.5	0.1	0.4	16	18	46	
All other regions	0.04	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0	-26	8	
North America									
World	8.96	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.6	11	6	-16	
Latin America	5.24	47.4	58.5	1.3	2.7	13	6	-23	
North America	2.61	18.2	29.1	0.5	1.3	16	8	-5	
Asia	0.60	14.8	6.7	0.4	0.3	3	5	-8	
Western Europe	0.42	16.9	4.7	0.5	0.2	-1	-7	-1	
All other regions	0.09	2.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	1	-9	-8	

Table IV.68

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2000	2001			2000	2001	
Region	2001	2001	2000	2001	2001	2001	2000	2001	
World	3922	100.0	12	6	World	66391	100.0	14	-1
Asia	2707	69.0	17	7	Asia	37516	56.5	15	-1
North America	493	12.6	-3	-10	Latin America	18974	28.6	11	-4
Latin America	303	7.7	11	28	Western Europe	3971	6.0	12	0
Western Europe	294	7.5	7	8	North America	1781	2.7	10	-8
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	62	1.6	42	32	Middle East	1595	2.4	24	6
Africa	36	0.9	7	16	Africa	1542	2.3	24	14
Middle East	24	0.6	33	0	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1004	1.5	47	22
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	1018	26.0	23	11	China	9275	14.0	15	4
United States	493	12.6	-3	-10	Mexico	8198	12.3	11	-7
Hong Kong, China	333	8.5	5	-3	Hong Kong, China	4498	6.8	6	-6
India	248	6.3	17	1	European Union (15)	2682	4.0	6	1
European Union (15)	231	5.9	2	5	Honduras	2486	3.7	10	1
Above 5	2323	59.2	10	2	Above 5	27139	40.9	11	-2
Korea, Rep. of	228	5.8	17	7	Indonesia	2485	3.7	21	7
Mexico	186	4.7	26	34	Korea, Rep. of	2471	3.7	9	-5
Taipei, Chinese	129	3.3	13	16	Dominican Republic	2327	3.5	4	-7
Indonesia	121	3.1	5	33	Thailand	2267	3.4	21	0
Bangladesh	103	2.6	20	-1	Bangladesh	2232	3.4	27	-2
Thailand	103	2.6	5	3	India	2063	3.1	21	-4
Malaysia	73	1.9	1	-8	Philippines	2015	3.0	6	-1
Pakistan	70	1.8	11	17	Taipei, Chinese	2004	3.0	4	-12
Philippines	68	1.7	25	9	Canada	1781	2.7	10	-8
Sri Lanka	53	1.4	29	12	Guatemala	1677	2.5	21	9
Turkey	49	1.2	22	27	El Salvador	1671	2.5	21	2
Macao, China	39	1.0	27	-1	Sri Lanka	1619	2.4	17	1
Honduras	34	0.9	-10	43	Malaysia	1324	2.0	3	-4
Myanmar	30	0.8	173	-7	Macao, China	1180	1.8	12	-2
Viet Nam	28	0.7	13	17	Turkey	1135	1.7	27	0
Dominican Republic	22	0.6	-6	-5	Pakistan	1101	1.7	26	0
Russian Fed.	17	0.4	574	-2	Cambodia	987	1.5	37	15
El Salvador	15	0.4	16	32	Costa Rica	791	1.2	0	-7
Cambodia	14	0.4	51	30	Israel	460	0.7	13	-7
Singapore	13	0.3	-1	-1	Myanmar	440	0.7	119	1
Guatemala	12	0.3	-2	83	Egypt	407	0.6	23	-5
Bulgaria	12	0.3	-14	146	Nicaragua	391	0.6	22	13
Egypt	9	0.2	-5	-1	Peru	388	0.6	25	-3
Mauritius	9	0.2	-15	-22	Colombia	357	0.5	11	-16
Maldives	8	0.2	50	85	Russian Fed.	353	0.5	99	28
Israel	8	0.2	23	-19	United Arab Emirates	330	0.5	17	-11
Peru	7	0.2	-18	20	Singapore	313	0.5	9	-17
Romania	7	0.2	-12	18	Mauritius	252	0.4	5	-3
Costa Rica	7	0.2	-27	0	Haiti	238	0.4	0	-10
Lesotho	6	0.2	-	50	Australia	228	0.3	28	19
Above 35	3803	97.0	-	-	Above 35	62426	94.0	-	-

Table IV.68 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2001

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2001	2001	2000	2001		2001	2001	2000	2001
World	79263	100.0	-3	-1	World	19148	100.0	20	-3
Western Europe	38588	48.7	-7	-3	Asia	17120	89.4	24	-3
Asia	23942	30.2	6	-3	Western Europe	1525	8.0	-6	1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9261	11.7	-1	11	North America	379	2.0	-4	-24
Africa	6133	7.7	-4	5	Latin America	56	0.3	3	-15
Middle East	555	0.7	-9	-18	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	39	0.2	20	21
North America	477	0.6	-9	-9	Africa	23	0.1	41	35
Latin America	300	0.4	11	-10	Middle East	6	0.0	25	-27
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	31335	39.5	-8	-4	China	14761	77.1	29	0
China	8427	10.6	4	3	European Union (15)	1480	7.7	-7	0
Turkey	5405	6.8	1	5	Korea, Rep. of	685	3.6	-8	-28
Romania	2955	3.7	7	24	Viet Nam	535	2.8	31	-9
Tunisia	2573	3.2	-6	8	United States	354	1.8	-4	-24
Above 5	50694	64.0	-5	0	Above 5	17815	93.0	21	-2
Bangladesh	2481	3.1	25	4	Thailand	268	1.4	-3	-9
India	2370	3.0	5	4	Indonesia	216	1.1	1	-3
Morocco	2361	3.0	-3	7	Malaysia	131	0.7	11	-13
Hong Kong, China	2320	2.9	-3	-21	India	113	0.6	55	-19
Poland	1734	2.2	-11	1	Philippines	96	0.5	-4	-15
Indonesia	1605	2.0	11	-6	Taipei, Chinese	77	0.4	-18	-31
Hungary	1001	1.3	-12	1	Hong Kong, China	74	0.4	8	-29
Bulgaria	884	1.1	17	23	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	59	0.3	13	-12
Thailand	845	1.1	7	-11	Canada	25	0.1	4	-9
Pakistan	834	1.1	4	3	Mexico	23	0.1	10	-18
Sri Lanka	716	0.9	8	-11	Bangladesh	20	0.1	10	13
Korea, Rep. of	714	0.9	4	-18	Sri Lanka	20	0.1	8	18
Viet Nam	681	0.9	9	-4	Switzerland	17	0.1	3	6
Malaysia	603	0.8	-4	-11	Turkey	17	0.1	64	33
Mauritius	595	0.8	-6	-5	Pakistan	16	0.1	32	10
Macao, China	541	0.7	6	-9	Romania	12	0.1	76	47
Czech Rep.	531	0.7	-6	3	Macao, China	11	0.1	4	-21
Lithuania	501	0.6	4	16	Hungary	11	0.1	-15	-1
Slovak Rep.	472	0.6	-4	5	Tunisia	10	0.1	108	31
Croatia	463	0.6	-12	7	Singapore	8	0.0	-22	7
Switzerland	445	0.6	3	9	Honduras	8	0.0	22	2
Taipei, Chinese	440	0.6	0	-13	Myanmar	7	0.0	133	60
United States	405	0.5	-10	-10	Nepal	7	0.0	1010	-70
Ukraine	355	0.4	10	10	Slovenia	6	0.0	12	-7
Cambodia	352	0.4	8	35	Morocco	6	0.0	68	79
Myanmar	348	0.4	79	25	El Salvador	5	0.0	-4	-18
Slovenia	313	0.4	-17	-6	Mauritius	4	0.0	-13	12
Philippines	275	0.3	15	-16	Czech Rep.	4	0.0	56	39
TFYR Macedonia	242	0.3	-10	7	Peru	4	0.0	-16	-32
Madagascar	239	0.3	6	-1	Poland	4	0.0	7	55
Egypt	237	0.3	-2	-9	Dominican Republic	3	0.0	-8	-21
United Arab Emirates	210	0.3	-2	-12	Brazil	3	0.0	15	-17
Latvia	195	0.2	-2	5	Mongolia	3	0.0	32	-9
Estonia	171	0.2	-4	2	Bulgaria	3	0.0	1	40
Israel	159	0.2	-21	-32	Croatia	3	0.0	39	74
Above 40	77334	97.6	-	-	Above 40	19111	99.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.69

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2001	1980	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters								
European Union (15)	47.09	42.0	37.7	24.1	1	-5	-6	-1
Extra-exports	15.75	10.4	10.5	8.1	3	-8	0	7
China a	36.65	4.0	8.9	18.8	13	0	20	2
Hong Kong, China	23.45	-	-	-	4	1	8	-3
domestic exports	9.26	11.5	8.6	4.7	0	-1	4	-7
re-exports	14.18	-	-	-	8	2	12	-1
Mexico a	8.01	0.0	0.5	4.1	27	18	11	-7
United States	7.01	3.1	2.4	3.6	10	-6	4	-19
Turkey	6.63	0.3	3.1	3.4	6	-8	0	1
India b	6.03	1.5	2.3	3.1	9	8	17	...
Bangladesh	5.11	0.0	0.6	2.6	21	-2	14	20
Indonesia	4.53	0.2	1.5	2.3	10	47	23	-4
Korea, Rep. of	4.31	7.3	7.3	2.2	-5	5	3	-14
Thailand	3.58	0.7	2.6	1.8	2	-2	9	-5
Romania	2.77	...	0.3	1.4	20	3	14	19
Dominican Republic a, d	2.71	0.0	0.7	1.4	12	9	11	-6
Tunisia	2.60	0.8	1.0	1.3	8	-4	-6	17
Taipei, Chinese	2.48	6.0	3.7	1.3	-4	-10	6	-18
Above 15	148.77	77.4	81.4	76.3	-	-	-	-
Importers								
European Union (15)	79.26	54.3	50.6	38.7	3	-1	-3	-1
Extra-imports	47.93	23.0	25.2	23.4	5	1	2	1
United States	66.39	16.4	24.0	32.4	9	6	14	-1
Japan	19.15	3.6	7.8	9.3	7	11	20	-3
Hong Kong, China	16.10	-	-	-	8	3	8	1
retained imports	1.92	0.9	0.7	0.9	9	9	-12	11
Canada c	3.92	1.7	2.1	1.9	5	0	12	6
Mexico a	3.84	0.3	0.5	1.9	19	-2	...	-5
Switzerland	3.23	3.4	3.1	1.6	-1	-3	-5	0
Russian Fed. d	2.67	-	-	1.3	-	-30	31	-9
Singapore	1.70	0.3	0.8	0.8	6	17	14	-10
retained imports	0.46	0.2	0.3	0.2	3	25	8	-18
Korea, Rep. of	1.63	0.0	0.1	0.8	24	51	71	25
Australia c	1.62	0.8	0.6	0.8	8	9	12	-13
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.38	0.6	0.5	0.7	10	5	14	
China a	1.27	0.1	0.0	0.6	35	3	8	7
Norway	1.23	1.7	1.1	0.6	0	-3	-7	-4
Taipei, Chinese	0.93	0.0	0.3	0.5	11	-7	15	-6
Above 15	190.13	84.2	92.3	92.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 2000 instead of 2001.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.70

Exports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
World	108100	158300	184600	196780	195030	3.2	3.3
Bangladesh	643	1969	3721	4244	5111	38.5	78.3
Bulgaria	...	236	569	698	793	...	15.5
Cambodia c	...	...	654	985	1125	...	72.5
Canada	328	1016	1881	2077	1944	0.3	0.7
China b	9669	24049	30078	36071	36650	15.6	13.8
Colombia	460	552	427	520	572	6.8	4.7
Costa Rica b	54	50	386	385	...	3.7	6.6
Croatia	-	673	524	469	490	-	10.5
Czech Rep. b	-	515	671	634	652	-	2.0
Dominican Republic b, c	782	1721	2602	2880	2712	36.0	50.9
Egypt	144	253	278	...	239	4.2	5.8
El Salvador b	184	700	1409	1673	1724	31.6	60.2
European Union (15)	40782	48458	50228	47421	47088	2.7	2.1
Intra-exports	29444	33518	35611	32733	31335	3.0	2.2
Extra-exports	11338	14940	14617	14688	15753	2.1	1.8
Honduras	64	299	439	473	544	7.7	41.3
Hong Kong, China	15406	21297	22371	24214	23446	18.7	12.3
domestic exports	9266	9540	9570	9935	9263	31.9	45.7
re-exports	6140	11757	12800	14279	14183	11.5	8.3
Hungary b	375	1032	1311	1221	1342	3.8	4.4
India	2530	4110	5153	6030	...	14.1	14.2
Indonesia	1646	3376	3857	4734	4531	6.4	8.0
Israel	482	663	731	729	602	4.0	2.1
Jamaica	83	287	159	149	...	7.2	11.5
Jordan	11	29	58	115	296	1.0	12.9
Korea, Rep. of	7879	4957	4871	5027	4306	12.1	2.9
Lithuania	-	205	454	482	523	-	11.4
Macao, China	1111	1377	1630	1849	1663	65.3	72.3
Malaysia b	1315	2266	2253	2257	2071	4.5	2.4
Mauritius	619	808	920	948	860	51.9	56.6
Mexico b	587	2731	7772	8631	8011	1.4	5.1
Morocco b	722	797	2496	2401	2338	16.9	32.9
Nepal	50	111	138	209	...	24.4	26.0
Pakistan	1014	1611	1846	2144	2136	18.1	23.1
Peru	120	202	414	504	506	3.7	7.1
Philippines b	1733	2420	2243	2536	2384	21.4	7.4
Poland	384	2304	2201	1884	1949	2.7	5.4
Romania	363	1360	2040	2328	2774	7.3	24.4
Russian Fed. c	-	240	352	246	250	-	0.2
Singapore	1588	1464	1603	1825	1632	3.0	1.3
domestic exports	995	587	471	504	395	2.9	0.6
re-exports	593	877	1132	1321	1237	3.3	2.2
Slovak Rep.	-	257	536	516	573	-	4.5
Slovenia	-	659	461	390	351	-	3.8
Sri Lanka	638	1758	2287	2812	2398	33.4	49.8
Switzerland	686	715	673	619	664	1.1	0.8
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3251	2862	3022	2477	5.9	2.0
TFYR Macedonia	-	113	320	318	319	-	27.3
Thailand	2817	5008	3453	3757	3575	12.2	5.5
Tunisia	1126	2322	2375	2227	2603	31.9	39.4
Turkey	3331	6119	6516	6533	6627	25.7	21.2
Ukraine c	-	...	514	570	...	-	3.9
United States	2565	6651	8269	8629	7012	0.7	1.0
Uruguay	153	131	106	103	80	9.0	3.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.71

Imports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-01

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	2001 a
Argentina	6	229	300	335	294	0.2	1.4
Australia b	711	1262	1661	1858	1624	1.8	2.7
Canada b	2388	2688	3282	3690	3922	2.0	1.8
Chile	52	290	419	501	511	0.7	3.0
China c	48	969	1102	1192	1274	0.1	0.5
Costa Rica c	17 |	37	172	308	...	0.9	4.8
Croatia	-	271	215	278	258	-	3.2
Cyprus	30	70	162	172	176	1.2	4.5
Czech Rep. b, c	-	457 |	425	424	483	-	1.3
El Salvador c	171	349	475	569	585	13.5	11.6
European Union (15)	56844 |	74183	82204	80084	79263	3.6	3.4
Intra-imports d	28549 |					2.9	
Extra-imports	28295	40664	46593	47351	47928	4.9	5.2
Hong Kong, China	6913	12654	14757	16008	16098	8.2	8.0
retained imports	773	897	1956	1728	1915	2.5	6.1
Hungary c	167	378 |	510	510	607	1.6	1.8
Israel	61	269	356	471	570	0.4	1.6
Jamaica	87	227	175	162	...	4.5	5.0
Japan	8737	18758	16402	19709	19148	3.7	5.5
Jordan	28	56	64	61	65	1.1	1.4
Korea, Rep. of	151	1073	763	1307	1631	0.2	1.2
Kuwait	206	319	330	...	...	5.2	4.3
Lebanon	...	...	192	171	217	...	3.0
Macao, China	26	89	169	214	243	1.7	10.2
Mexico c, e	573	1912	3668 |	4018	3836	1.3	2.0
New Zealand	149	305	401	401	368	1.6	2.8
Norway	1231	1419	1380	1287	1231	4.5	3.8
Poland	209	318 |	621	544	639	1.8	1.3
Romania	26	170	297	322	381	0.3	2.5
Russian Fed. f	-	678 |	2230	2925	2665	-	4.9
Saudi Arabia	833	880	782	813	...	3.5	2.7
Singapore	922	1644	1650	1881	1697	1.5	1.5
retained imports	329	767	518	560	460	0.8	0.8
Slovenia	-	262	398	354	377	-	3.7
Switzerland	3437	3821	3410	3223	3229	4.9	3.8
Taipei, Chinese	290	884	857	983	928	0.5	0.9
Tunisia	191	435	476	438	503	3.5	5.3
United Arab Emirates f	528	1327	1214	1378	...	4.7	3.6
United States	26977	41367	58785	67115	66391	5.2	5.6
Venezuela b	101	275	344	390	431	1.5	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

e Beginning with 2000 imports are valued c.i.f.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

5. Commercial services

5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.72

World exports of transportation services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	340
Annual percentage change	
1990-01	4
1999	3
2000	8
2001	-1
Share in world exports of commercial services	23.4

Chart IV.13

World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1995-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

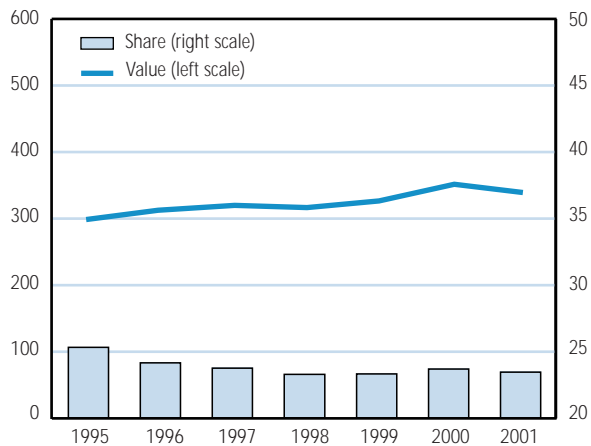


Table IV.73

Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2001

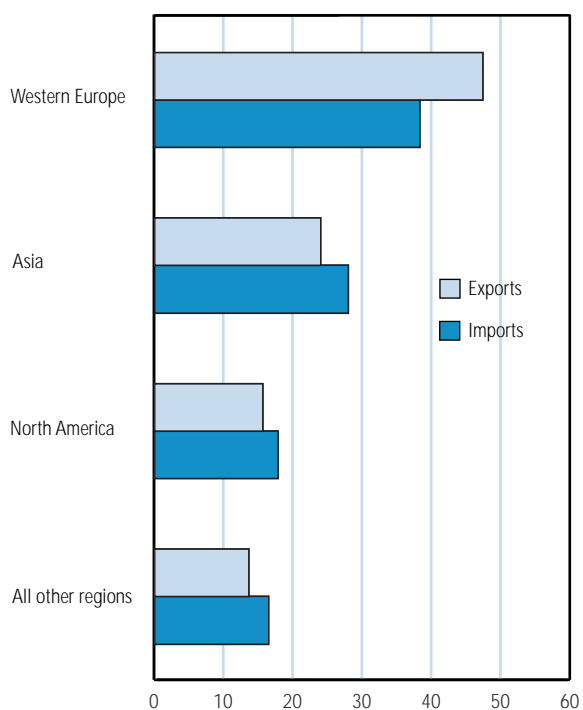
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	17.7	30.9
Latin America	17.0	31.4
Western Europe	23.7	23.5
European Union (15)	23.0	22.8
Africa	27.9	40.2
Asia	26.9	31.3
Japan	37.7	30.3

Chart IV.14

Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.74

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
United States	46.1	16.7	13.5	2	2	9	-10
Japan	24.0	7.9	7.0	3	8	12	-6
Germany	20.0	6.6	5.9	3	-2	-1	0
Netherlands	19.6	5.8	5.8	4	1	-7	-1
France	18.1	7.3	5.3	1	-4	-1	-7
United Kingdom	17.6	6.1	5.2	2	-2	1	-8
Denmark	16.1	1.8	4.7	13	51	29	13
Hong Kong, China	14.4	3.1	4.2	7	2	14	2
Korea, Rep. of	13.5	1.4	4.0	14	12	19	-1
Norway	10.7	3.8	3.1	2	-1	15	12
Belgium-Luxembourg	9.9	3.3	2.9	3	2	6	-7
Spain	8.3	2.1	2.4	5	2	5	6
Italy	8.2	4.6	2.4	-2	-11	-2	-12
Greece	8.2	...	2.4	...	...	...	3
Canada	6.8	1.9	2.0	4	6	15	-10
Above 15	240.0	72.6	70.8	4	5	8	-3
Importers							
United States	61.7	13.6	15.4	5	10	18	-6
Japan	32.4	10.2	8.1	2	8	15	-8
Germany	24.5	6.6	6.1	3	-1	2	-3
United Kingdom	22.8	5.7	5.7	4	0	5	-6
France	17.4	6.7	4.3	0	-4	2	-11
Netherlands	14.0	4.2	3.5	2	2	-3	-4
Denmark	12.3	1.5	3.1	11	23	29	10
Italy	11.9	4.2	3.0	1	0	-4	-9
China	11.3	1.2	2.8	12	17	32	9
Korea, Rep. of	10.7	1.5	2.7	9	11	9	-1
Canada	9.2	2.2	2.3	4	4	14	-3
Spain	8.2	1.8	2.0	5	8	6	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.1	2.3	2.0	3	-1	13	-3
India	7.2	1.3	1.8	7	-2	15	-10
Singapore	7.0	1.4	1.7	6	8	27	-13
Above 15	260.0	64.6	64.7	4	5	11	-5

5.2 Travel services

Table IV.75

World exports of travel services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	465
Annual percentage change	
1990-01	5
1999	4
2000	4
2001	-2
Share in world exports of commercial services	31.8

Chart IV.15

World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1995-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

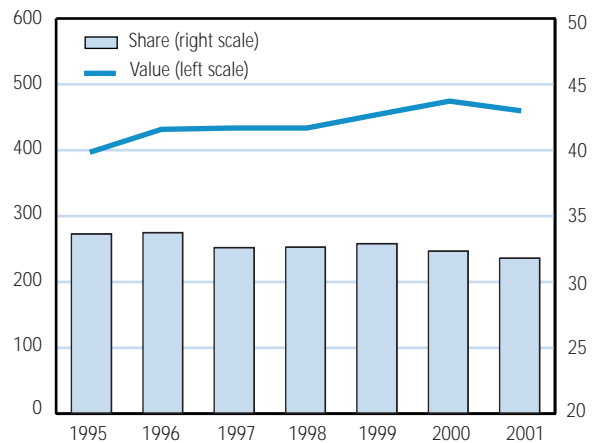


Table IV.76

Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2001

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	33.3	32.0
Latin America	54.6	29.9
Western Europe	29.4	29.6
European Union (15)	28.9	29.3
Africa	47.9	21.5
Asia	28.5	27.1
Japan	5.2	24.8

Chart IV.16

Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2001

(Percentage)

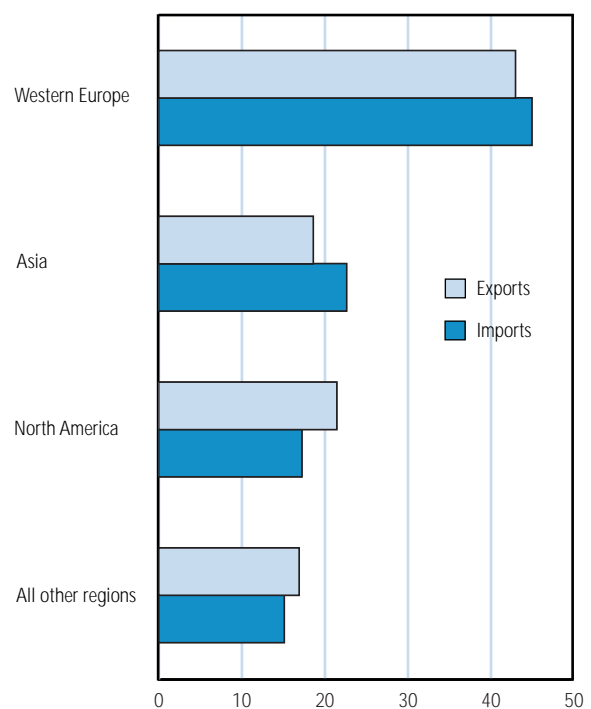


Table IV.77

Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
United States	88.7	19.0	19.1	5	5	9	-9
Spain	32.7	7.0	7.1	5	8	-4	6
France	30.5	7.6	6.6	4	7	-2	-2
Italy	25.8	6.2	5.6	4	-5	-3	-6
United Kingdom	18.2	5.9	3.9	1	-4	-4	-16
China	17.8	0.7	3.8	24	12	15	10
Germany	17.3	5.4	3.7	2	2	-4	-2
Canada	10.8	2.4	2.3	5	8	6	-1
Hong Kong, China	10.3	2.0	2.2	6	2	14	2
Austria	10.2	5.1	2.2	-2	-1	-10	2
Greece	9.2	...	2.0	...	...	...	-1
Mexico	8.4	2.1	1.8	4	-4	15	1
Turkey	8.1	1.2	1.7	9	-28	47	6
Australia	7.7	1.6	1.7	6	9	6	-9
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.6	1.4	1.6	7	34	2	3
Above 15	305.0	68.6	65.4	5	5	4	-4
Importers							
United States	61.6	14.7	14.5	4	4	10	-8
Germany	46.1	13.1	10.8	3	2	-6	-2
United Kingdom	37.9	7.1	8.9	7	11	3	-1
Japan	26.5	9.6	6.2	1	14	-3	-17
France	18.1	4.8	4.3	4	-1	-4	1
Italy	14.2	4.0	3.3	3	-4	-7	-9
China	13.9	0.2	3.3	36	18	21	6
Hong Kong, China	13.7	1.8	3.2	10	-5	3	-2
Netherlands	12.0	2.8	2.8	5	0	1	-1
Russian Fed.	11.8	...	2.8	...	-18	44	15
Canada	11.6	4.2	2.7	1	6	8	-6
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.5	2.1	2.5	6	19	-2	4
Austria	8.9	3.0	2.1	1	-4	-8	5
Korea, Rep. of	7.6	1.1	1.8	10	41	46	6
Taipei, Chinese	7.3	1.9	1.7	4	1	10	-10
Above 15	300.0	72.5	71.0	4	5	3	-4

5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.78

World exports of other commercial services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	655
Annual percentage change	
1990-01	8
1999	2
2000	7
2001	1
Share in world trade in commercial services	44.8

Chart IV.17

World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1995-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

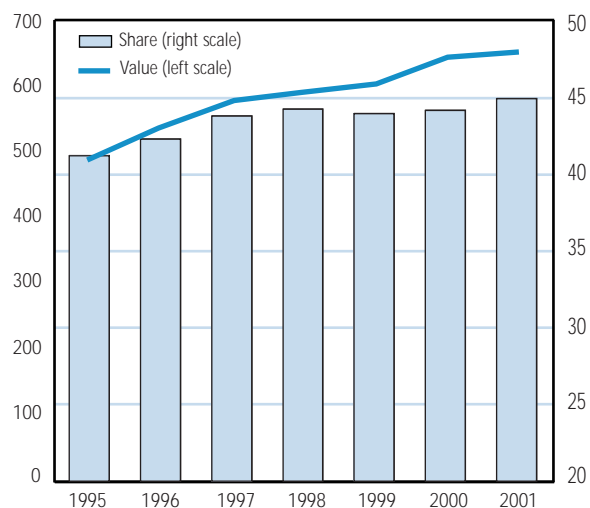


Table IV.79

Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2001

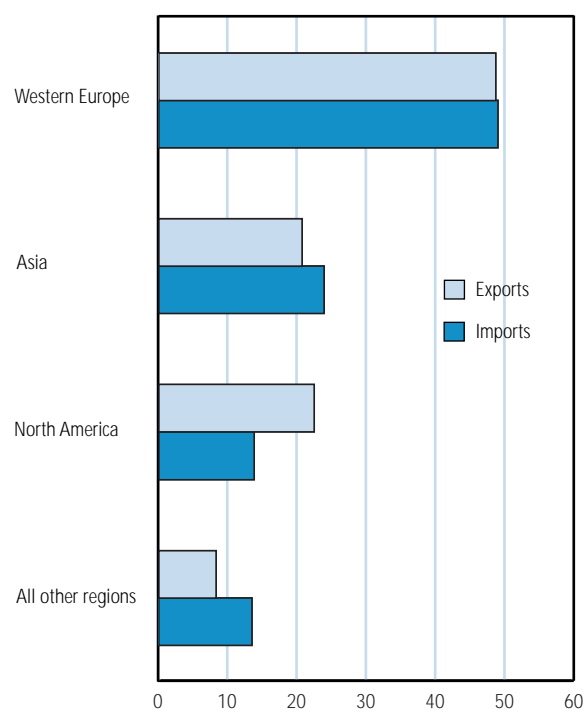
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	49.1	37.1
Latin America	28.5	38.7
Western Europe	46.9	46.9
European Union (15)	48.1	47.9
Africa	24.2	38.3
Asia	44.6	41.6
Japan	57.1	45.0

Chart IV.18

Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2001

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.80

Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
Exporters							
United States	128.6	15.3	19.7	10	6	8	4
United Kingdom	72.6	8.4	11.1	10	13	5	-2
Germany	42.4	7.6	6.5	6	5	-3	-1
Japan	36.4	6.8	5.6	6	-8	16	-8
France	31.3	10.1	4.8	0	-11	1	2
Netherlands	25.2	3.9	3.9	7	9	-1	3
Belgium-Luxembourg	25.0	4.6	3.8	6	8	7	1
Italy	22.9	7.4	3.5	0	-23	-5	19
Canada	18.1	2.6	2.8	8	4	6	-6
Hong Kong, China	17.7	2.0	2.7	11	2	14	2
Austria	17.3	2.7	2.6	7	15	8	4
Spain	16.4	1.5	2.5	13	13	8	14
Singapore	16.2	2.0	2.5	10	46	12	2
Ireland	15.8	...	2.4	...	-1	11	25
India	15.5	0.7	2.4	20	44	38	23
Above 15	500.0	75.9	76.7	8	5	7	3
Importers							
United States	64.5	8.2	10.4	9	-3	20	-7
Germany	62.0	9.5	10.0	7	11	-2	3
Japan	48.1	11.1	7.8	4	-5	-4	-1
United Kingdom	30.9	3.9	5.0	9	13	8	-8
Italy	29.5	8.6	4.8	1	-19	1	14
Ireland	29.3	...	4.7	...	-8	9	25
Netherlands	26.8	3.6	4.3	9	9	8	8
France	26.2	7.0	4.2	2	-8	-6	9
Belgium-Luxembourg	20.7	4.3	3.3	4	5	7	4
Canada	20.7	3.6	3.3	6	7	5	-2
Austria	19.2	1.8	3.1	13	19	5	6
Spain	19.1	2.1	3.1	11	14	2	10
Korea, Rep. of	14.8	1.1	2.4	15	2	26	-1
China	13.8	0.1	2.2	38	16	1	12
India	13.6	0.7	2.2	18	50	12	51
Above 15	440.0	66.7	70.9	8	2	5	4

Appendix tables

Table A1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1992-01

(Index, 1990=100)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World merchandise exports										
Value										
Total merchandise a	108	108	123	147	153	158	156	162	183	175
Agricultural products	108	104	119	140	145	143	136	131	132	131
Mining products	93	88	94	109	127	131	104	121	178	164
Manufactures	112	112	129	155	160	167	171	177	194	186
Unit value										
Total merchandise a	100	95	99	110	109	103	97	96	98	95
Agricultural products	99	94	100	112	111	104	97	93	89	88
Mining products	87	81	80	87	99	95	71	85	121	110
Manufactures	103	99	103	114	112	105	102	100	97	96
Volume										
Total merchandise a	109	113	124	133	139	154	161	168	186	183
Agricultural products	110	111	120	125	130	137	140	141	147	149
Mining products	107	109	118	126	125	136	143	140	144	146
Manufactures	108	113	125	136	143	159	166	175	198	193
World merchandise production										
Total merchandise	100	100	103	107	111	116	118	121	127	126
Agriculture	103	103	106	108	113	116	117	121	122	123
Mining	100	102	104	106	109	112	114	112	116	116
Manufacturing	99	99	102	107	110	116	119	123	131	129
World real GDP	102	103	105	108	111	115	117	121	126	127

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A2

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 1999-01

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a	North America	Latin America	Western Europe		C/E.Europe/Baltic States/CIS		
					Total	EU (15)	Total	C/E Europe	Russian Fed.
World	1999	5548.00	1203.60	295.55	2363.57	2169.83	200.91	122.34	35.03
	2000	6251.00	1403.19	349.84	2498.98	2288.59	230.23	136.41	43.11
	2001	5984.00	1307.57	335.07	2429.03	2234.78	252.42	145.63	51.80
North America	1999	931.58	369.23	145.38	180.48	165.53	6.07	2.61	1.97
	2000	1058.08	418.64	174.65	195.35	177.99	6.57	2.76	2.45
	2001	990.98	390.66	163.76	188.11	171.40	7.31	2.94	2.91
Latin America	1999	298.82	179.25	50.26	41.09	38.44	2.56	0.85	1.66
	2000	359.29	222.86	60.71	43.50	40.30	2.32	0.99	1.29
	2001	347.23	210.89	59.25	42.32	39.56	2.72	0.92	1.65
Western Europe	1999	2409.45	231.99	55.24	1675.36	1535.95	120.58	89.43	16.64
	2000	2503.46	257.19	57.96	1708.84	1564.23	131.17	95.73	19.48
	2001	2485.11	254.72	57.76	1676.90	1541.76	146.97	102.18	26.34
European Union (15)	1999	2236.25	211.91	51.97	1558.50	1426.05	113.30	84.94	15.36
	2000	2312.26	233.25	54.64	1579.66	1442.17	123.13	90.91	17.96
	2001	2291.43	232.50	54.15	1546.46	1417.32	137.81	96.89	24.39
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1999	215.01	10.50	4.51	117.89	103.46	56.39	21.98	9.99
	2000	271.36	12.39	6.82	148.74	129.99	72.47	28.80	13.76
	2001	285.62	11.67	5.92	158.31	140.63	75.75	30.79	13.82
Central and Eastern Europe	1999	101.66	3.46	0.89	74.10	68.74	17.77	12.02	1.83
	2000	116.06	4.38	0.89	85.80	79.48	19.49	13.64	1.90
	2001	129.42	4.56	1.02	95.58	89.01	22.08	15.58	2.34
Russian Fed.	1999	75.70	5.11	2.90	31.29	24.85	22.72	7.80	-
	2000	105.50	4.85	4.40	45.61	37.17	31.50	12.33	-
	2001	103.10	4.36	3.96	44.67	36.88	30.95	11.85	-
Africa	1999	116.58	17.57	3.60	59.92	56.44	0.90	0.55	0.29
	2000	148.50	27.24	4.54	75.28	69.59	0.80	0.44	0.25
	2001	141.19	24.84	5.08	73.02	67.43	1.05	0.57	0.28
Middle East	1999	184.64	27.39	2.34	36.36	33.28	1.62	0.60	0.17
	2000	261.40	41.10	3.17	47.69	43.81	1.55	0.55	0.22
	2001	236.76	39.01	3.02	38.59	36.42	1.72	0.72	0.21
Asia	1999	1391.82	367.67	34.23	252.48	236.74	12.81	6.33	4.32
	2000	1648.85	423.78	42.00	279.59	262.69	15.34	7.15	5.66
	2001	1497.36	375.79	40.28	251.78	237.59	16.91	7.52	6.59
Japan	1999	419.37	136.76	11.49	79.52	74.58	2.02	1.23	0.48
	2000	479.25	151.66	13.22	83.42	78.41	2.52	1.63	0.57
	2001	403.50	129.10	11.66	68.23	64.37	2.44	1.42	0.72
Australia and New Zealand	1999	68.54	8.26	1.16	9.74	9.21	0.32	0.10	0.15
	2000	77.14	9.31	1.27	9.73	9.30	0.35	0.11	0.18
	2001	77.11	9.27	1.37	9.86	9.41	0.34	0.13	0.11
Other Asia	1999	903.92	222.66	21.58	163.22	152.96	10.47	4.99	3.69
	2000	1092.47	262.81	27.50	186.45	174.97	12.47	5.41	4.91
	2001	1016.75	237.42	27.25	173.70	163.80	14.14	5.98	5.77

Table A2 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 1999-01

(Billion dollars)

Total	Africa		Middle East	Asia						Destination	Origin
	South Africa	Other Africa		Total	Japan	Aust./ N. Zealand	Other Asia				
			Total				China	Other			
118.74	23.93	94.81	140.91	1159.11	273.59	73.08	812.44	132.60	679.84	1999	World
123.16	27.18	95.98	154.50	1420.67	337.85	76.65	1006.18	173.72	832.46	2000	
127.26	26.14	101.12	163.15	1298.44	310.31	71.49	916.64	175.97	740.67	2001	
10.99	3.00	7.99	22.16	196.89	63.14	14.53	119.23	14.90	104.33	1999	North America
12.01	3.45	8.56	20.41	230.14	71.36	15.37	143.41	18.76	124.66	2000	
13.36	3.40	9.97	20.62	206.87	62.91	13.91	130.06	21.96	108.10	2001	
2.81	0.64	2.17	2.77	18.59	6.97	0.62	11.00	2.23	8.77	1999	Latin America
2.86	0.66	2.20	2.99	21.24	7.61	0.78	12.85	3.87	8.98	2000	
3.69	0.88	2.81	3.97	22.25	6.59	0.60	15.06	4.96	10.11	2001	
62.06	10.92	51.15	58.95	178.10	41.61	17.55	118.95	21.64	97.31	1999	Western Europe
60.83	11.46	49.37	61.65	196.98	45.43	17.24	134.31	24.53	109.78	2000	
62.65	11.66	50.99	64.89	195.43	43.80	16.73	134.89	28.45	106.45	2001	
58.56	10.48	48.08	53.14	163.07	36.86	16.53	109.69	20.39	89.29	1999	European Union (15)
57.79	10.96	46.83	55.91	181.10	40.63	16.24	124.22	23.27	100.95	2000	
59.35	11.20	48.15	58.93	178.61	39.21	15.69	123.71	26.46	97.25	2001	
3.22	0.15	3.07	4.33	15.71	3.99	0.13	11.60	5.26	6.34	1999	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS
2.94	0.13	2.81	7.01	19.37	4.95	0.13	14.29	7.09	7.20	2000	
3.17	0.10	3.07	7.67	19.04	4.43	0.13	14.48	7.89	6.59	2001	
1.31	0.08	1.23	1.59	2.21	0.27	0.11	1.84	0.31	1.53	1999	Central and Eastern Europe
1.14	0.08	1.06	1.46	2.68	0.38	0.11	2.19	0.31	1.89	2000	
1.25	0.08	1.17	1.71	2.75	0.41	0.10	2.25	0.49	1.76	2001	
1.12	0.06	1.06	1.85	10.36	3.58	0.01	6.77	3.53	3.25	1999	Russian Fed.
1.09	0.04	1.05	4.12	13.43	4.39	0.01	9.04	5.28	3.76	2000	
1.13	0.01	1.13	4.37	12.93	3.82	0.02	9.10	5.54	3.56	2001	
11.04	0.94	10.10	2.33	19.26	3.18	0.62	15.47	2.05	13.42	1999	Africa
12.03	1.05	10.98	3.06	23.78	3.89	0.61	19.27	4.27	15.01	2000	
11.36	0.99	10.37	2.95	20.72	3.54	0.55	16.63	3.50	13.13	2001	
7.33	2.45	4.88	13.10	83.83	30.30	1.46	52.08	3.36	48.72	1999	Middle East
10.29	3.68	6.62	16.48	125.14	45.74	2.34	77.06	9.10	67.96	2000	
9.16	3.20	5.96	17.75	111.96	41.10	1.86	69.01	8.35	60.66	2001	
21.30	5.85	15.45	37.27	646.72	124.41	38.20	484.12	83.17	400.95	1999	Asia
22.20	6.75	15.46	42.90	804.04	158.86	40.19	604.99	106.11	498.88	2000	
23.87	5.91	17.95	45.30	722.18	147.95	37.72	536.51	100.88	435.64	2001	
4.52	1.64	2.88	10.17	165.99	-	9.93	156.06	34.10	121.97	1999	Japan
4.21	1.89	2.32	9.98	207.49	-	9.83	197.66	42.53	155.12	2000	
3.72	1.50	2.22	10.88	171.50	-	8.85	162.65	42.28	120.37	2001	
1.53	0.63	0.90	2.58	44.13	12.35	7.02	24.76	2.97	21.79	1999	Australia and New Zealand
1.68	0.79	0.89	3.22	50.07	14.39	6.51	29.18	3.88	25.30	2000	
1.81	0.73	1.08	3.87	48.71	13.78	6.50	28.43	4.52	23.91	2001	
15.25	3.58	11.67	24.53	436.60	112.05	21.25	303.30	46.10	257.20	1999	Other Asia
16.32	4.07	12.25	29.70	546.48	144.48	23.85	378.15	59.69	318.46	2000	
18.34	3.68	14.66	30.56	501.97	134.17	22.37	345.44	54.08	291.36	2001	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A3

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1991-01

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
APEC (21)											
Total exports	1426	1535	1636	1865	2189	2284	2444	2345	2494	2930	2700
Intra-exports	972	1065	1165	1366	1599	1639	1749	1624	1778	2135	1938
Extra-exports	455	470	471	499	590	645	695	721	716	796	762
Total imports a	1450	1560	1694	1955	2281	2441	2577	2396	2627	3180	2969
Intra-imports	993	1090	1202	1400	1637	1714	1811	1704	1890	2264	2076
Extra-imports	457	470	492	556	645	727	766	692	737	915	893
EU (15)											
Total exports	1493	1584	1489	1703	2084	2155	2141	2233	2236	2312	2291
Intra-exports	988	1045	941	1076	1334	1360	1323	1411	1426	1442	1417
Extra-exports	504	540	549	627	750	795	818	822	810	870	874
Total imports	1579	1654	1488	1691	2051	2101	2090	2212	2261	2401	2334
Intra-imports	990	1048	943	1079	1338	1364	1327	1415	1430	1446	1421
Extra-imports	589	606	544	612	713	738	763	797	831	954	913
NAFTA (3)											
Total exports	592	629	662	739	856	923	1014	1014	1068	1224	1149
Intra-exports	249	274	304	354	394	433	495	520	580	682	637
Extra-exports	342	355	358	385	462	489	519	494	488	543	512
Total imports b	676	738	800	917	1008	1082	1208	1271	1421	1682	1578
Intra-imports	241	266	294	342	380	422	482	512	574	670	624
Extra-imports	435	473	506	574	628	660	726	759	847	1012	954
ASEAN (10)											
Total exports	165	186	212	262	321	340	353	329	359	427	385
Intra-exports	35	39	47	65	82	87	88	72	80	103	90
Extra-exports	130	147	165	197	239	254	265	257	279	324	295
Total imports	184	201	232	281	354	375	372	278	300	367	336
Intra-imports	32	37	44	55	67	74	75	63	68	87	77
Extra-imports	152	164	187	226	287	302	297	215	232	280	260
CEFTA (7)											
Total exports	-	-	56	66	88	92	99	109	110	125	138
Intra-exports	-	-	9	10	13	13	13	14	13	15	17
Extra-exports	-	-	47	56	75	79	86	96	97	110	121
Total imports	-	-	70	78	104	120	128	141	139	156	168
Intra-imports	-	-	8	8	12	13	13	13	13	15	17
Extra-imports	-	-	62	69	92	108	115	128	126	141	151
MERCOSUR (4)											
Total exports	46	50	54	62	70	75	83	81	74	85	88
Intra-exports	5	7	10	12	14	17	21	20	15	18	15
Extra-exports	41	43	44	50	56	58	63	61	59	67	73
Total imports	34	41	49	63	80	87	103	99	82	89	84
Intra-imports	5	7	9	12	14	18	21	21	16	18	16
Extra-imports	29	34	39	50	65	70	82	78	67	72	68
ANDEAN (5)											
Total exports	29	28	28	34	40	46	46	39	43	58	53
Intra-exports	2	2	3	3	5	5	6	5	4	5	6
Extra-exports	28	26	25	30	35	41	41	34	39	53	47
Total imports c	22	27	29	30	38	36	44	45	36	39	44
Intra-imports	2	2	3	3	5	5	6	5	4	5	6
Extra-imports	20	25	26	27	33	31	38	39	32	34	38

a Imports of Canada, Mexico (1991-99), Peru and Australia are valued f.o.b.

b Imports of Canada and Mexico (1991-99) are valued f.o.b.

c Imports of Peru and Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

Table A4

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World a	3515000	3767000	3777000	4293000	5122000	5390000	5575000	5490000	5700000	6430000	6155000
North America	549335	583055	610305	678355	777370	827145	903465	896770	931575	1058080	990975
Canada	127163	134435	145178	165376	192197	201633	214422	214327	238446	276635	259858
United States	421730	448163	464773	512627	584743	625073	688697	682138	692784	781125	730803
Latin America	145200	153000	162300	188300	229300	256300	283900	280300	298800	359300	347200
Antigua and Barbuda	50	65	62	44	53	38	38	36	38	10	15
Argentina	11978	12235	13118	15659	20967	23811	26370	26441	23333	26409	26655
Bahamas	1517	1770	1450	1030	940	1030	1110	860	920	910	930
Barbados	207	191	187	182	239	281	283	252	264	272	228
Belize	98	115	118	127	142	154	159	155	166	194	166
Bolivia	849	710	728	1032	1100	1137	1167	1104	1051	1230	1285
Brazil	31620	35793	38555	43545	46506	47747	52994	51140	48011	55086	58223
Chile	8941	10007	9198	11604	16024	15405	16663	14830	15616	18158	17440
Colombia	7232	6917	7115	8419	10056	10587	11522	10852	11576	13040	12257
Costa Rica	1598	1841	2625	2869	3453	3730	4268	5511	6577	5865	5010
Cuba	2800	1600	1000	1385	1600	2015	1812	1540	1466	1692	1708
Dominica	54	53	48	47	45	51	53	63	54	53	45
Dominican Republic	2449	2831	3211	3453	3780	4053	4614	4989	5137	5737	5333
Ecuador	2852	3007	2904	3819	4307	4900	5264	4203	4451	4927	4495
El Salvador	588	796	1032	1249	1652	1789	2416	2452	2510	2941	2865
Grenada	23	20	20	23	22	20	23	41	36	40	35
Guatemala	1202	1295	1340	1521	2155	2031	2344	2582	2398	2696	2466
Guyana	248	292	414	456	455	517	644	484	523	498	478
Haiti	166	73	80	82	110	90	205	299	339	323	278
Honduras	792	802	814	843	1220	1316	1446	1577	1249	1322	1318
Jamaica	1105	1047	1071	1212	1427	1383	1383	1312	1240	1296	1225
Mexico	42688	46196	51886	60882	79542	96000	110431	117460	136391	166367	158547
Netherlands Antilles	1599	1559	1283	1376	1522	1269	1488	1169	1451	1851	1835
Nicaragua	272	223	267	351	526	671	704	573	545	631	606
Panama	358	502	553	583	625	623	723	784	822	860	911
Paraguay	737	657	725	816	919	1044	1089	1014	741	869	989
Peru	3329	3484	3514	4554	5575	5897	6841	5757	6113	7028	7092
St. Kitts and Nevis	27	26	27	22	19	22	41	28	28	33	35
St. Lucia	110	123	120	106	124	82	66	53	56	43	45
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	67	78	57	50	42	46	46	50	49	47	41
Suriname	359	391	326	449	477	433	701	436	342	399	420
Trinidad and Tobago	1985	1869	1662	1954	2467	2569	2569	2264	2806	4273	4690
Uruguay	1605	1703	1645	1913	2106	2397	2726	2769	2237	2295	2060
Venezuela	15155	14185	14686	16089	18457	23060	21624	17193	20190	31802	27409
Western Europe	1619250	1719120	1614510	1842160	2247715	2329090	2312830	2402330	2409450	2503460	2485105
Austria	41111	44537	40685	45002	57738	58222	59784	64085	66060	67711	70327
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179148	188374	179734
Belgium-Luxembourg	118199	123132	127580	147107	178265	177337	174531	181910	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	276	95	91	152	336	575	605	749	1066	1100
Croatia	-	4597	3913	4260	4633	4511	4170	4541	4303	4432	4659
Denmark	37824	41577	37754	42343	50906	51415	49273	49013	50295	51293	51873
Finland	23080	23981	23495	29703	40490	41124	41471	43752	42243	46103	42929
France	217100	235871	221619	250571	301162	305509	302144	320631	324310	324915	321843
Germany	402843	430042	380096	426935	523461	524649	512891	543529	543529	551818	570791
Greece	8666	9510	8442	9404	11054	11711	11326	10868	11069	10956	8670
Iceland	1550	1528	1399	1623	1804	1897	1851	2050	2004	1920	1990
Ireland	24224	28331	28992	33996	44705	48339	53348	64330	71238	77414	82826
Italy	169465	178155	169229	191362	233766	252293	240414	245801	235559	240521	241134
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8203	8378	9890
Malta	1234	1540	1355	1570	1914	1731	1641	1834	1980	2336	1917
Netherlands	133631	140335	140245	160885	203171	208999	207832	213977	218575	233133	229464
Norway	34107	35178	31853	34692	41992	49645	48541	40402	45479	59899	57856
Portugal	16280	18350	15428	17989	22783	24618	23955	24793	24541	24364	23923

Table A4 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Slovenia	-	6681	6083	6828	8316	8312	8372	9048	8604	8733	9251
Spain	60177	64334 I	64603	76696	97849	107243	100756	111973	104431	115252	109681
Sweden	55217	56118 I	49934	65822	80440	84916	82757	84767	84888	87134	75259
Switzerland	61517	65678	63185	70360	81641	80843	76150	78856	80300	81534	82064
TFYR Macedonia	-	1199	1055	1086	1204	1147	1236	1311	1192	1319	1170
Turkey	13594	14716	15343	18106	21637	23224	26261	26974	26588	27775	31197
United Kingdom	184964	190003 I	181381	205079	237953	258527	280406	273949	272161	284891	273086
Yugoslavia	-	2929	332	240	230	2018	2677	2858	1498	1723	1903
Yugoslavia, former	13947	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Union (15)	1492780	1584275 I	1489485	1702895	2083745	2154900	2140890	2233380	2236250	2312255	2291430
Extra-exports	504450	539615	548765	627165	749850	795235	817790	822240	810200	870085	874115
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	92905 I	100050 I	107215	123440 I	159525 I	214865 I	223685 I	216295	215010	271355	285615
Albania	100	70	125	140	200	215	140	205	265	260	305
Armenia	-	...	...	55	100 I	290	235	220	235	300	340
Azerbaijan	-	...	...	375	340 I	630	780	605	930	1745	2315
Belarus	-	...	...	965	1415 I	5650	7300	7070	5910	7330	7525
Bulgaria	3760	3550	3580	4005	5355	4890	4940	4300	4005	4825	5105
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former	11460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Rep.	-	12170 I	14465	15940	21335 I	22165	22360	25855	26240	28995	33405
Estonia	-	...	...	735	1155 I	2080	2940	3245 I	2410	3175	3310
Georgia	-	...	...	40	55 I	200	240	190	240	330	345
Hungary	10185	10705	8905	10700	12865 I	15705	19100	23005	25015	28090	30500
Kazakhstan	-	...	...	1325	2195 I	5910	6495	5435	5590	9140	8645
Kyrgyz Rep.	-	...	...	115	135 I	505	605	515	455	505	475
Latvia	-	...	...	485	695 I	1445	1670	1810	1725	1865	2000
Lithuania	-	...	...	860 I	1310 I	3355	3860	3710	3005	3810	4585
Moldova, Rep. of	-	...	...	150	265 I	795	875	630	465	470	570
Poland	13800	14500	14140	17240	22895	24440	25750 I	28230	27405	31650	36090
Romania	4400	4500	4890	6150	7910	8085	8430	8300	8485	10365	11385
Russian Fed.	-	...	...	51320	63320 I	88600	88330	74900	75700	105500	103100
Slovak Rep.	-	6355	5460	6690	8580	8830 I	9635	10720	10240	11870	12630
Tajikistan	-	...	...	380	470 I	770	745	595	690	785	650
Turkmenistan	-	...	...	480	940 I	1695	1000	590	1185	2505	2620
Ukraine	-	...	...	4345 I	5945 I	14400	14230	12635	11580	14575	16265
USSR, former	49200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	...	...	945	2045 I	4210	4025	3530	3235	3265	3450
Central and Eastern Europe	43705 I	51850 I	51565	60865	79140 I	84330 I	90355 I	100615	101655	116055	129420
Africa	99800	96900	93000 I	96800	111500	125000	127300 I	105400	116600	148500	141200
Algeria	12570	11130	10230	8880	10240	12620	13894	9839	12525	22031	20050
Angola	3410	3755	3762	3018	3642	5095	5007	3543	5157	7886	6695
Benin	330	335	384	398	420	528	424	414	422	392	380
Botswana	1849	1742	1780	1878	2142	2536	2842	1948	2644	2712	2310
Burkina Faso	106	64	69	107	160	233	232	319	254	213	174
Burundi	90	72	68	120	105	39	86	65	54	50	40
Cameroon	1834	1840	1883	1486	1651	1768	1860	1671	1601	1832	1749
Cape Verde	6	5	4	5	8	13	14	10	12	11	10
Central African Republic	126	107	110	151	171	147	154	151	146	155	131
Chad	194	182	131	148	243	238	237	262	202	183	165
Comoros	24	22	22	11	11	6	6	4	5	7	6
Congo	1029	1183	1068	959	1172	1555	1668	1476	1560	2489	2080
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1649	1246	1144	1256	1612	1652	1189	1180	933	760	750
Côte d'Ivoire	2686	2875	2519	2742	3806	4446	4451	4606	4661	3888	3715
Djibouti	17	16	12	12	14	14	11	12	12	13	13

Table A4 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Egypt	3705	3063	3105	3476	3450	3539	3921	3130	3559	4689	4128
Equatorial Guinea	86	58	75	66	127	232	497	423	750	1285	1970
Eritrea	-	15	36	65	81	95	54	28	20	35	30
Ethiopia	189	169 I	199	372	422	417	587	561	449	482	420
Gabon	2243	2082	2295	2350	2713	3184	3024	1908	2499	3149	2626
Gambia	38	57	67	35	16	21	15	27	7	8	9
Ghana	617	1252	974	1425	1724	1669	1635	1795	1720	1630	1700
Guinea	755	657	665	626	702	709	684	750	730	750	825
Guinea-Bissau	20	6	28	33	24	28	48	27	51	62	55
Kenya	1108	1339	1374	1587	1878	2067	2053	2008	1747	1734	1945
Lesotho	67	109	133	143	160	187	196	194	172	220	282
Liberia	340	350	300	350	400	512	500	610	500	500	615
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11235	9942	8590	8954	8975	9903	9656	6659	7947	13423	11650
Madagascar	335	327	335	450	507	509	516	538	584	824	940
Malawi	469	396	320	342	405	481	537	514	442	355	310
Mali	312	342	478	335	441	433	561	556	571	545	740
Mauritania	439	425	423	410	499	491	406	350	373	300	280
Mauritius	1195	1302	1299	1347	1538	1802	1592	1645	1554	1490	1521
Morocco	4284	3973	3991 I	5556	6881	6881	7032	7153	7367	7428	7116
Mozambique	162	139	132	157	168	217	222	230	263	364	703
Namibia	1213	1341	1289	1321	1371	1357	1363	1218	1234	1461	1500
Niger	307	333	287	225	286	325	272	334	287	283	275
Nigeria	12264	11886	9908	9415	12342	16153	15207	9855	13856	20975	19150
Rwanda	93	66	66	41	54	60	88	60	60	53	85
Sao Tome and Principe	6	5	5	8	5	4	5	5	4	3	4
Senegal	701	673	707	791	993	986	905	968	1027	920	1080
Seychelles	49	48	51	51	52	140	113	122	145	170	183
Sierra Leone	145	149	118	115	42	47	17	7	6	13	28
Somalia	91	118	117	136	145	150	157	127	119	120	110
South Africa b	23279	23440	24222	25308	27853	29221	31027 I	26362	26707	29983	29284
Sudan	305	319	417	503	555	620	594	596	780	1807	1630
Swaziland	591	639	680	781	956	892	961	970	897	811	810
Tanzania, United Rep. of	342	416	450	519	682	784	753	589	543	663	780
Togo	253	275	136	328	378	441	424	393	391	363	432
Tunisia	3699	4019	3802	4657	5475	5516	5559	5738	5872	5850	6606
Uganda	200	142	179	409	460	587	555	501	519	461	457
Zambia	1083	756	826	927	1040	1037	915	816	756	746	870
Zimbabwe	1532	1445	1567	1884	2118	2406	2541	2111	1887	1925	1770
Middle East	122600	134400	126200	136800	151600	174800	182200	142500	184600	261400	236800
Bahrain	3513	3465	3726	3616	4112	4700	4384	3270	4140	5703	5545
Cyprus	952	987	867	968	1229	1391	1250	1061	997	954	975
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18661	19868	18080	19434	18360	22391	18381	13118	21030	28345	25270
Iraq	370	560	550	510	496	731	4600	5500	12750	20603	15905
Israel	11921	13119	14825	16884	19046	20610	22503	22993	25794	31404	29019
Jordan	1130	1215	1246	1424	1769	1816	1836	1802	1832	1897	2293
Kuwait	1088	6571	10248	11260	12785	14889	14224	9554	12218	19438	16142
Lebanon	539	560	452	470	816	1020	643	662	677	715	871
Oman	4871	5428	5299	5545	6068	7346	7630	5508	7231	10852	11074
Qatar	3210	3841	3245	3213	3651	4447	5570	5030	7214	11594	10870
Saudi Arabia	47797	50280	42395	42614	50040	60729	60732	38822	50761	77583	68200
Syrian Arab Republic	3429	3093	3146	3047	3563	3999	3916	2890	3464	4634	4490
United Arab Emirates	24436	24756	21250	26922	27753	28085	34020	30750	34090	43600	42900
Yemen	659	619	856	934	1945	2675	2504	1496	2440	4079	3205

Table A4 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Asia a	885600	980200	1063700	1227000	1445300	1462900	1541200	1446500	1543800	1828000	1668200
Afghanistan	188	131	106	168	156	173	201	209	170	185	81
Australia	41854	42824	42723	47528	53111	60301	62910	55893	56080	63870	63387
Bangladesh	1689	2098	2545	2934	3733	4009	4840	5141	5458	6399	6530
Bhutan	63	66	65	66	103	100	118	108	116	116	116
Brunei Darussalam	2682	2401	2167	2210	2402	2481	2467	2058	2551	2855	2763
Cambodia	213	265	284	490	855	644	736	900	980	1327	1552
China	71910	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182792	183712	194931	249203	266155
Fiji	450	443	450	572	619	748	622	510	608	574	564
Hong Kong, China	98659	119586	135385	151465	173871	180914	188195	174864	174403	202683	191066
domestic exports	29738	30251	28831	28736	29946	27431	27306	24587	22381	23536	20273
re-exports	68921	89336	106554	122729	143925	153485	160889	150276	152022	179147	170793
India	17727	19628	21572	25022	30630	33105	35008	33437	35667	42379	43611
Indonesia	29142	33967	36823	40055	45417	49814	53443	48847	48665	62124	56321
Japan	314786	339885	362244	397005	443116	410901	420957	387927	419367	479249	403496
Kiribati	3	5	3	5	7	5	6	6	6	17	24
Korea, Rep. of	71870	76632	82236	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	143686	172268	150439
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	97	133	241	301	311	323	359	370	311	330	336
Macao, China	1665	1766	1787	1866	1997	1996	2148	2141	2200	2539	2300
Malaysia	34349	40772	47131	58844	73914	78327	78740	73305	84455	98135	87921
Maldives	54	40	35	46	50	59	73	74	64	76	74
Mongolia	348	389	383	356	473	424	452	345	233	303	250
Myanmar	419	531	586	798	851	746	866	1065	1125	1620	2269
Nepal	257	369	384	362	345	385	406	474	602	804	737
New Caledonia	444	409	359	366	515	486	528	402	395	635	517
New Zealand	9619	9785	10542	12185	13645	14360	14221	12070	12455	13266	13726
Pakistan	6559	7351	6720	7400	8029	9365	8758	8514	8491	9028	9242
Papua New Guinea	1460	1927	2585	2632	2654	2529	2163	1772	1924	2096	1805
Philippines	8801	9751	11129	13304	17502	20408	24882	29414	36576	39783	32128
Samoa	6	6	6	4	9	10	15	15	20	14	16
Singapore	58966	63472	74012	96825	118268	125014	124985	109895	114680	137804	121751
domestic exports	38485	40762	46732	58333	69557	73466	72402	63381	68691	78703	66131
re-exports	20540	22722	27280	38493	48711	51548	52584	46514	45998	59101	55600
Solomon Islands	84	102	129	142	168	162	175	126	147	85	86
Sri Lanka	1987	2455	2859	3208	3798	4095	4639	4809	4594	5430	4817
Taipei, Chinese	76163	81387	84641	92876	111563	115730	121081	110518	121496	147777	122505
Thailand	28428	32472	36969	45261	56439	55721	57374	54456	58440	69057	65113
Tonga	13	12	16	14	14	11	10	8	12	11	16
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	18	24	23	25	28	30	35	34	26	25	6
Viet Nam	2087	2581	2985	4054	5449	7255	9185	9361	11540	14448	15093
Memorandum items:											
World excl. EU intra-exports	2457000	2633000	2730000	3095000	3645000	3877000	4091000	3929000	4122000	4809000	4567000
Western Europe excl.											
EU intra-exports	630920	674460	673790	766435	913820	969420	989730	991195	983400	1061285	1067790

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an '1'.

They result from (i) changes in political boundaries; (ii) inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade beginning with 1996; and (iii) changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. Details are in the Technical Notes.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A5

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World a	3634000	3884000 I	3877000	4395000	5239000 I	5537000	5727000	5670000	5912000	6711000	6441000
North America	634145	684280	743415	845305	940325	998290	1100950	1151510	1280825	1505220	1408460
Canada	124782	129262	139035	155072	168426	175158	200873	206066	220183	244786	227165
United States	508363	553923	603438	689215	770852	822025	899020	944353	1059435	1259297	1180154
Latin America	148300	176900 I	193800	225800	254400	278600	329900	346700	334700	388300	379600
Antigua and Barbuda	295	312	323	342	346	365	370	385	414	355	320
Argentina	8275	14872	16784	21527	20122	23762	30450	31404	25508	25243	20311
Bahamas	1806	2100	2870	2080	1550	2960	2000	2100	1800	1895	1850
Barbados	699	524	577	615	771	833	996	1010	1108	1156	988
Belize	256	274	280	259	257	255	286	325	366	450	409
Bolivia	970	1090	1206	1209	1424	1635	1851	1983	1755	1830	1724
Brazil	22950	23068	27740	35997	53783	56947	64996	60631	51675	58532	58265
Chile	8207	10183	11134	11820	15900	17823	19662	18779	15137	18107	17243
Colombia	4906	6516	9831	11882	13853	13683	15378	14635	10659	11539	12834
Costa Rica	1877	2440 I	3515	3789	4036	4300	4924	6230	6320	6372	6564
Cuba	2600	1500	1500	2055	2825	3205	3987	4181	4301	4865	4930
Dominica	110	105	94	96	117	129	124	136	141	147	125
Dominican Republic	3054	3859	4654	4903	5170	5727	6609	7597	8041	9479	8784
Ecuador	2399	2431	2561	3622	4152	3934	4954	5576	3017	3721	5299
El Salvador	1406	1855	2145	2547	3329	3223	3739	3962	4095	4947	5027
Grenada	121	107	118	119	124	152	173	200	202	240	190
Guatemala	1851	2531	2599	2781	3292	3146	3851	4651	4382	4791	5607
Guyana	307	442	484	506	527	597	630	600	550	660	584
Haiti	400	278	355	251	653	665	648	797	1025	1036	1013
Honduras	955	1037	1130	1056	1642	1839	2149	2500	2728	2885	2918
Jamaica	1823	1676	2132	2224	2818	2965	3132	3035	2899	3216	3331
Mexico	52315	65050	68439	83075	75858	93674	114846	130948	148648	182702	176162
Netherlands Antilles	2139	1869	1947	1758	1841	2519	2083	2062	1745	2461	2380
Nicaragua	751	855	744	874	993	1154	1450	1492	1862	1759	1776
Panama	1695	2024	2188	2404	2510	2779	3002	3398	3516	3379	2964
Paraguay	1460	1422	1689	2370	3144	3204	3403	2897	1906	2193	2145
Peru	4195	4861	4859	6690	9224	9472	10264	9867	8075	8797	8620
St. Kitts and Nevis	110	95	118	128	133	149	147	150	153	196	170
St. Lucia	295	313	300	303	307	304	332	328	355	355	276
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	139	132	134	130	135	131	188	193	201	163	186
Suriname	509	542	525	423	585	501	658	552	486	526	570
Trinidad and Tobago	1667	1436	1463	1134	1724	2204	3059	3012	2744	3308	3560
Uruguay	1637	2045	2325	2786	2867	3323	3727	3811	3357	3466	3061
Venezuela	11147	14065	12510	9187	12649	9880	14606	15817	14063	16213	18022
Western Europe	1711215	1789965 I	1618850	1829255	2225660	2290090	2282475	2409190	2448150	2606930	2524465
Austria	50815	54112	49126	55233	66237	68505	65739	69504	71319	72395	74428
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164807	177514	168707
Belgium-Luxembourg	120182	125047 I	118021	133127	164934	167914	161930 I	168995	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	360	365	894	1082	1882	2333	2610	3077	2896	2790
Croatia	-	4500	4666	5229	7510	7788	9104	8384	7799	7887	8044
Denmark	34190	35714 I	31309	36691	45939	45291	44902	46873	45752	45558	45398
Finland	21809	21208	18034	23275	29470	31422	31611	32960	32114	34443	32008
France	231784	239638 I	217351	246001	289391 I	294560	285027	307771	313583	333438	325752
Germany	389908	408619 I	342611	381388	463872	459098	445731	471474	474038	497204	492825
Greece	21580	23220 I	22013	21507	25898	28238	26919	30293	30528	29701	25416
Iceland	1760	1684	1349	1472	1756	2031	1992	2489	2503	2575	2295
Ireland	20771	22477 I	21161	25612	32340	34320	37748	43191	46768	51042	50691
Italy	182679	188451 I	148095	169166	205990	208263	210132	218465	220633	238760	232910
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11218	11278	11953
Malta	2130	2331	2174	2447	2890	2801	2552	2668	2846	3417	2592
Netherlands	125873	134650 I	126270	150337	185232	190923	190731	195639	206158	218270	207284
Norway	25572	25905	23956	27307	32968	35615	35708	37478	34173	34358	32361
Portugal	26113	29581 I	24212	27061	32610	35202	35055	38435	39973	39953	37955

Table A5 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Slovenia	-	6142	6529	7304	9492	9423	9357	10110	9952	10107	10144
Spain	93306	99758 I	77525	88863	113537	121221	115670	136662	135343	156145	142740
Sweden	49990	50017	42713	55458	65036	66930	65596	68403	68579	72881	62562
Switzerland	66485	65723	60828	67997	80152	79264	75960	80094	79857	83584	84077
TFYR Macedonia	-	1206	1199	1484	1719	1627	1779	1915	1796	2085	1630
Turkey	21047	22872	29174	23270	35709	43627	48559	45921	40692	54503	40573
United Kingdom	209947	221551	209318	234076	267250	287332	307518	321231	324893	343274	331793
Yugoslavia	-	4634	550	750	900	4102	4799	4820	3296	3711	4837
Yugoslavia, former	14738	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Union (15) extra-imports	1578945 589445	1654045 I 606470	1487610 544180	1690635 611805	2050935 713195	2101330 737745	2089635 762720	2212010 796575	2261285 831120	2400825 954495	2334210 912805
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	97505 I	99980 I	109570	120700 I	155395 I	230740 I	247000 I	242685	212670	241695	267460
Albania	410	230	520	680	800	940	640	830	1020	1080	1315
Armenia	-	...	...	190	340 I	855	890	900	800	885	870
Azerbaijan	-	...	...	400	565 I	1210	1360	1650	1360	1390	1675
Belarus	-	...	...	945	1700 I	6940	8690	8550	6675	8645	8045
Bulgaria	3790	4220	4900	4585	5660	5075	4930	5015	5515	6505	7240
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former c	10680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Rep. b	-	12880 I	14615	17310	25085	27800	27105	28340	28100	32110	36490
Estonia	-	...	...	1255	1970 I	3235	4440	4785 I	3440	4255	4300
Georgia	-	...	...	70	230 I	685	940	885	600	650	685
Hungary	11370	11080	12530	14555	15465 I	18145	21235	25705	28010	32080	33680
Kazakhstan	-	...	...	1355	1115 I	4240	4300	4350	3685	5050	6365
Kyrgyz Rep.	-	...	...	105	160 I	840	710	840	600	555	465
Latvia	-	...	...	750 I	1110 I	2320	2720	3190	2945	3190	3505
Lithuania	-	...	...	1065 I	2000 I	4560	5645	5795	4835	5455	6280
Moldova, Rep. of	-	...	...	180	260 I	1070	1170	1025	585	775	895
Poland	18390	18540	20180	22680	29050	37135	42310 I	47055	45910	48940	50275
Romania	5795	6260	6525	7110	10280	11435	11280	11840	10555	13055	15550
Russian Fed.	-	33100 I	32865	35870	43055 I	68830	73615	59200	39670	44940	53860
Slovak Rep. b	-	6670	6325	6610	8770	11125 I	11725	13075	11265	12775	14765
Tajikistan	-	...	...	295	320 I	670	750	710	665	675	690
Turkmenistan	-	...	...	760	610 I	1315	1230	980	1480	1785	2105
Ukraine	-	...	...	2740 I	5250 I	17605	17130	14675	11845	13955	15775
USSR, former b	47070	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	...	...	1190	1600 I	4710	4185	3290	3110	2945	2630
Central and Eastern Europe	50435 I	59880 I	65595	73530	95110 I	111655	119225 I	131860	130375	146545	159315
Africa	94700	100600	98400 I	106100	126500	125100	132300 I	132500	128100	133100	136000
Algeria	7770	8550	8785	9370	10250	8840	8688	9403	9162	9152	9700
Angola	1347	1988	1463	1454	1468	2040	2597	2079	3109	3215	3351
Benin	241	578	571	431	746	654	681	674	749	613	651
Botswana	1947	1861	1771	1640	1911	1723	2258	2387	2215	2469	2450
Burkina Faso	533	466	509	349	455	647	587	732	579	550	656
Burundi	255	221	196	224	234	127	121	158	118	148	139
Cameroon	1173	1163	1102	1083	1199	1227	1359	1495	1318	1489	1852
Cape Verde	147	180	154	209	252	234	235	228	248	238	233
Central African Republic	92	145	125	139	175	141	145	150	135	120	130
Chad	249	243	200	177	365	332	334	356	316	323	632
Comoros	58	69	59	53	63	57	55	47	80	72	85
Congo	594	451	581	631	670	1400	926	680	821	890	940
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1304	935	614	667	997	1403	1133	1230	1108	1035	1024
Côte d'Ivoire	2103	2352	2115	1917	2931	2902	2781	2991	3252	2535	2560
Djibouti	214	219	211	196	177	179	148	158	153	165	160

Table A5 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Egypt	8052	8325	8214	10219	11760	13038	13211	16166	16022	14010	12756
Equatorial Guinea	117	92	59	37	121	292	358	352	422	533	700
Eritrea	-	278	275	396	404	514	495	527	495	471	470
Ethiopia	472	839	787	1033	1145	1401	1113	1459	1386	1260	1040
Gabon	834	700	845	756	882	957	1104	1245	975	880	940
Gambia	202	218	260	212	182	258	278	245	192	190	200
Ghana	1055	2169	2575	2108	1906	2108	2326	2563	3480	2973	3030
Guinea	735	740	730	706	819	648	620	692	705	612	601
Guinea-Bissau	76	96	61	164	133	87	89	68	69	62	65
Kenya	1935	1841	1774	2091	2991	2949	3279	3197	2832	3105	2890
Lesotho	813	899	870	848	985	999	1025	863	781	728	681
Liberia	259	314	323	280	350	405	400	270	280	290	290
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5361	5165	5551	5548	5392	5873	6123	5466	4334	7744	8700
Madagascar	446	471	514	546	628	629	694	693	742	997	1164
Malawi	703	735	546	497	475	624	781	579	698	569	550
Mali	671	608	634	589	772	772	739	756	821	592	657
Mauritania	425	407	445	362	494	463	438	359	305	320	335
Mauritius	1558	1625	1715	1930	1976	2289	2189	2073	2247	2081	1992
Morocco	6873	7348	6732	8272	10023	9704	9525	10290	9925	11534	10960
Mozambique	899	855	955	1019	704	759	739	790	1139	1158	1063
Namibia	1149	1283	1188	1196	1426	1553	1642	1507	1528	1505	1440
Niger	355	479	375	328	373	448	391	377	403	372	415
Nigeria	8986	8275	7508	6613	8222	6438	9501	9211	8588	8721	11150
Rwanda	306	288	332	236	236	258	297	285	253	213	250
Sao Tome and Principe	31	29	32	30	29	22	16	24	22	22	23
Senegal	1173	1034	1087	1022	1412	1436	1447	1407	1471	1521	1510
Seychelles	172	192	238	206	233	379	340	384	434	425	410
Sierra Leone	163	146	147	150	133	211	93	95	81	149	166
Somalia	55	65	263	269	193	170	135	165	180	220	220
South Africa c	18829	19738	19991	23363	30546	30182	32998	29242	26696	29695	28405
Sudan	890	820	944	1227	1218	1547	1580	1915	1390	1510	1575
Swaziland	718	866	873	927	1104	1174	1192	1190	1110	1005	832
Tanzania, United Rep. of	1533	1510	1497	1504	1675	1388	1337	1453	1556	1524	1660
Togo	443	394	179	222	594	664	645	588	597	565	620
Tunisia	5189	6431	6214	6580	7902	7700	7914	8350	8474	8567	9552
Uganda	196	505	535	875	1056	1191	1316	1416	1342	1517	1594
Zambia	818	795	809	594	700	835	819	750	670	750	960
Zimbabwe	2055	2203	1819	2241	2660	2803	3092	2701	2126	1650	1540
Middle East	117600	132300	127200	120200	133300	142600	149500	148800	153100	172300	180000
Bahrain	4115	4263	3858	3747	3716	4273	4026	3566	3698	4633	4263
Cyprus	2620	3313	2533	3017	3690	3979	3655	3685	3618	3846	3938
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	27927	25860	21427	13774	13882	16274	14196	14323	12683	14296	17500
Iraq	540	870	700	620	665	950	4000	4400	8130	11153	11000
Israel	18848	20261	22623	25237	29578	31620	30781	29342	33166	37686	35123
Jordan	2508	3255	3539	3381	3697	4293	4102	3828	3717	4539	4844
Kuwait	4761	7261	7036	6697	7790	8373	8246	8619	7617	7157	7734
Lebanon	3747	4202	4821	5933	7278	7575	7464	7070	6207	6230	7291
Oman	3194	3769	4114	3914	4247	4578	5026	5682	4674	5040	5798
Qatar	1720	2015	1891	1927	3398	2868	3322	3409	2500	3252	3000
Saudi Arabia	29079	33698	28198	23338	28091	27744	28732	30013	28011	30238	31223
Syrian Arab Republic	2767	3490	4139	5467	4709	5380	4028	3895	3832	3815	4300
United Arab Emirates	13746	17410	19520	21024	20984	22638	29951	28847	33231	38139	41700
Yemen	2025	2587	2821	2087	1582	2038	2014	2167	2008	2324	2260

Table A5 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Asia a	830500	900400	985500	1147900	1403300	1471900	1484500	1239000	1354900	1663100	1545400
Afghanistan	616	411	419	375	368	500	436	373	410	566	554
Australia	41648	43807	45577	53425	61283	65427	65892	64630	69158	71531	63886
Bangladesh	3412	3732	3994	4602	6502	6621	6898	6974	7694	8360	8397
Bhutan	83	125	90	92	112	128	137	134	182	180	180
Brunei Darussalam	1208	1482	1822	1854	2091	2494	2203	1552	1397	1503	1261
Cambodia	245	443	471	744	1187	1072	1064	1073	1212	1525	1570
China	63791	80585	103959	115615	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094	243613
Fiji	652	630	720	842	892	987	965	721	902	838	862
Hong Kong, China a	103883	127340	141308	165878	196072	201284	213297	186759	180711	214042	202008
retained imports	34962	38004	34754	43149	52147	47799	52408	36483	28689	34895	31215
India	20448	23579	22788	26843	34707	37942	41432	42980	46979	51295	49618
Indonesia	25869	27280	28328	31983	40630	42929	41694	27337	24004	33515	30962
Japan	236999	233246	241624	275235	335882	349152	338754	280484	311262	379511	349089
Kiribati	26	37	28	26	35	38	39	32	35	41	36
Korea, Rep. of	81525	81775	83800	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	119752	160481	141098
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	170	270	432	564	589	690	706	553	525	535	551
Macao, China	1852	1968	2025	2001	2042	2000	2082	1955	2040	2255	2386
Malaysia	36648	39855	45650	59600	77691	78418	79030	58319	64966	82199	74079
Maldives	161	189	191	222	268	302	349	354	402	389	394
Mongolia	361	418	379	258	415	451	468	503	426	510	461
Myanmar	646	651	814	886	1335	1358	2037	2666	2300	2371	2767
Nepal	737	776	890	1155	1333	1398	1693	1246	1422	1573	1473
New Caledonia	863	917	858	876	912	995	915	854	1008	1017	1146
New Zealand	8381	9201	9636	11913	13957	14724	14519	12495	14299	13906	13347
Pakistan	8479	9423	9545	8931	11515	12189	11650	9330	10297	11293	10617
Papua New Guinea	1614	1485	1299	1522	1452	1741	1711	1240	1233	1151	1073
Philippines	12858	15465	18772	22641	28341	34126	38622	31496	32568	33808	31358
Samoa	94	110	105	81	95	100	97	97	115	106	130
Singapore a	66095	72171	85234	102670	124507	131338	132437	101732	111060	134545	116000
retained imports	45555	49449	57954	64177	75796	79790	79853	55218	65062	75444	60400
Solomon Islands	112	112	137	139	154	151	184	159	110	125	112
Sri Lanka	3055	3500	4005	4767	5306	5442	5864	5905	5961	7177	5925
Taipei, Chinese	63078	72181	77099	85507	103698	101287	113924	104946	110957	139927	107274
Thailand	37569	40686	46077	54459	70786	72332	62854	42971	50342	61924	62058
Tonga	59	63	61	69	77	75	73	69	73	86	88
Tuvalu	4	5	7	8	9	8	6	6	5	6	6
Vanuatu	83	82	78	89	95	98	94	88	96	57	76
Viet Nam	2338	2541	3532	5826	8155	11144	11592	11500	11622	15200	15550
Memorandum items											
World excl. EU intra-imports	2645000	2836000	2934000	3316000	3901000	4173000	4400000	4255000	4482000	5265000	5020000
Western Europe excl. EU intra-imports	721715	742390	675420	750425	887920	926505	955560	993755	1017985	1160600	1103060

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an '1'.

They result from (i) changes in political boundaries; (ii) inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade beginning with 1996; and (iii) changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. Details are in the Technical Notes.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes imports for re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A6

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World	826100	924400	942400	1039400	1190600	1275900	1326400	1340900	1379400	1465100	1458200
North America	167300	178900	187600	205200	224000	245800	264200	271100	284800	309700	299000
Canada	19550	20030	21211	23210	25425	28601	30724	33040	34826	37550	35643
United States	147750	158850	166400	181960	198610	217210	233430	238029	249970	272110	263380
Latin America	30800	34600	36600	41200	44300	46200	49800	53500	54100	59800	58200
Antigua and Barbuda	311	329	374	391	348	363	402	424	430	406	...
Argentina	2174	2859	2944	3199	3591	4112	4255	4466	4285	4374	3904
Aruba	464	559	588	605	626	751	799	877	972	1015	1019
Bahamas	1313	1361	1434	1490	1523	1558	1573	1517	1789	1995	1855
Barbados	594	591	663	785	844	901	933	995	997	1055	...
Belize	89	108	116	109	117	125	124	122	141	152	...
Bolivia	143	150	165	177	174	167	232	235	243	207	221
Brazil	3268	4002	3911	4817	6005	4453	5488	7083	6873	8846	8719
Chile	2060	2283	2441	2764	3249	3575	4017	4030	3701	3843	3931
Colombia	1540	1932	2457	1522	1641	2133	2092	1886	1806	1990	2133
Costa Rica	662	808	1005	1163	957	1042	1116	1329	1503	1713	1822
Cuba	...	744	832	1160	1419	1841	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	36	41	47	51	61	67	80	84	95	86	...
Dominican Republic	1187	1337	1491	1737	1894	2078	2373	2421	2767	3143	2927
Ecuador	524	584	603	640	687	640	639	631	681	793	846
El Salvador	284	338	291	338	342	318	460	576	609	649	1053
Grenada	71	75	87	100	98	105	105	116	144	145	...
Guatemala	422	580	625	659	628	533	542	581	653	735	...
Guyana	...	102	112	117	130	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	48	33	26	7	98	104	172	178	186	151	140
Honduras	159	186	191	207	221	277	328	332	457	412	398
Jamaica	950	1060	1211	1452	1568	1574	1672	1743	1949	1988	1872
Mexico	7876	8150	8296	10075	9585	10516	10996	11535	11608	13563	12547
Netherlands Antilles	1191	1302	1323	1382	1656	1518	1506	1536	1464	1485	1562
Nicaragua	50	51	72	93	119	144	182	217	250	265	...
Panama	1019	1029	1071	1172	1298	1390	1515	1703	1693	1806	1791
Paraguay	419	350	424	411	566	581	634	606	548	568	523
Peru	741	753	743	950	1042	1322	1458	1672	1468	1463	1428
St. Kitts and Nevis	68	79	83	92	80	86	94	103	97	93	...
St. Lucia	171	191	203	237	264	266	287	313	320	307	382
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	44	56	61	61	72	96	98	106	124	124	...
Suriname	33	36	45	70	101	96	85	67	73	85	...
Trinidad and Tobago	397	444	343	317	331	447	535	574	592	...	...
Uruguay	590	822	1020	1324	1309	1388	1413	1309	1235	1326	1181
Venezuela	1148	1206	1230	1454	1529	1448	1364	1301	1125	1067	1059
Western Europe	428000	478700	460600	494800	566300	593000	605300	648100	662800	674800	678700
Austria	25096	26914	26326	27494	31692	33425	29214	29225	30865	31060	32535
Belgium-Luxembourg	26665	29233	28911	35392	33619	33064	34097	36688	40530	42776	42552
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	267	240	267
Croatia	-	...	2286	2857	2455	3296	4004	3964	3723	4096	4847
Denmark	14236	14034	12479	13578	15171	16341	14044	15212	20090	24385	26913
Finland	4021	4560	4331	5415	7334	7060	6569	6632	6457	6111	5739
France	70080	74536	73796	74688	83108	82585	79914	84164	81742	81153	79848
Germany	53449	58758	56574	59011	75182	79346	79210	80767	82613	80480	79651
Greece	7142	8641	8153	9142	9528	9262	9224	10068	16464	19181	19384
Iceland	451	455	502	527	586	653	724	840	837	942	980
Ireland	3492	3850	3574	4145	4799	5562	6046	16504	15360	16638	20032
Italy	45916	57662	51745	53170	61173	64913	66409	66621	58018	55998	56970
Malta	781	862	892	975	1025	1052	1089	1157	1199	1088	1084
Netherlands	32042	37436	37054	40486	45648	47477	48907	50471	52914	51506	51672
Norway	12982	12450	11900	11915	13133	13951	14427	13639	13798	14969	16715
Portugal	5170	5433	6795	6701	8161	7964	7922	8735	8565	8369	8674
Slovenia	-	1219	1391	1807	2016	2129	2042	2025	1896	1881	1943
Spain	28810	33535	30085	33465	39760	43985	43828	48977	53069	53199	57416
Sweden	14382	15877	12298	13383	15336	16669	17505	17675	19691	20014	21758
Switzerland	19079	20326	20755	21899	25042	25339	24481	25791	26084	26203	25178
TFYR Macedonia	-	...	...	...	...	151	127	130	227	281	...
Turkey	8163	9262	10518	10723	14475	12895	19193	23161	16188	19232	15882
United Kingdom	53553	61418	59827	67547	76536	85507	95857	105360	112220	115030	108366
Yugoslavia, former	2465	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Union (15)	384100	431900	411900	443600	507000	533200	538700	577100	598600	605900	611500

Table A6 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
C/E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52800	45500	50700	56100
Albania	9	19	73	79	94	123	52	83	253	429	494
Armenia	-	...	17	12	27	75	97	118	129	...	...
Azerbaijan	-	...	...	...	166	139	332	320	236	234	256
Belarus	-	...	185	251	466	907	919	919	745	1004	1025
Bulgaria	400	1070	1171	1257	1431	1366	1307	1766	1758	2129	2373
Czech Rep.	-	-	4679	5120	6638	8071	7033	7366	6808	6638	6878
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former	2806	3952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	200	326	508	868	1100	1314	1476	1486	1495	1630
Georgia	-	...	...	...	...	...	188	354	217	206	...
Hungary	2354	3213	2768	3046	5122	5920	5684	5881	5607	6186	7627
Kazakhstan	-	...	...	...	535	674	842	904	933	985	1114
Kyrgyz Rep.	-	...	9	33	39	31	40	58	60	57	...
Latvia	-	290	529	651	718	1121	1027	1103	1020	1193	1217
Lithuania	-	...	198	322	482	786	1020	1096	1083	1052	1147
Moldova, Rep. of	-	...	...	33	143	103	163	148	135	162	163
Poland	3687	4773	4201	6655	10637	9700	8898	10810	8331	10390	11852
Romania	680	659	799	1023	1476	1552	1500	1192	1340	1740	1919
Russian Fed.	-	...	...	8425	10568	13283	14079	12375	9071	9975	10899
Slovak Rep.	-	-	1939	2221	2378	2060	2151	2275	1886	2218	2461
Ukraine	-	...	...	2747	2846	4799	4937	3922	3869	3800	3897
Africa	18900	21900	21900	22500	25600	28000	28200	28000	30800	30900	30900
Algeria	375	777	627	585	793	763	781	1047	1200	1218	...
Angola	117	95	89	150	113	226	139	123	155	295	304
Benin	123	125	116	114	159	123	102	127	155	126	...
Botswana	186	168	174	175	236	145	187	241	346	323	333
Burundi	8	7	7	6	4	4	3	3	2	2	...
Cameroon	397	386	363	309	242	327	366	359	402	383	...
Cape Verde	29	30	34	39	57	65	79	74	96	99	120
Central African Republic	16	16	17	...	15	13	12	9	13	11	...
Congo	65	54	40	49	55	68	45	99	115	113	...
Côte d'Ivoire	420	479	483	419	426	473	501	533	507	369	371
Djibouti	...	34	38	33	28	...	...	...	73	75	...
Egypt	6140	7054	7076	7693	8262	9079	9096	7832	9276	9687	8812
Eritrea	73	73	103	80	91	105	150	81	46	61	...
Ethiopia	234	224	250	266	310	321	318	345	392	387	391
Gabon	291	312	286	200	191	205	205	194	249	221	...
Gambia	66	67	65	76	38	88	97	104	99	101	...
Ghana	95	109	133	136	139	144	152	427	454	490	...
Guinea	87	84	46	14	17	63	70	66	36	36	...
Kenya	739	748	761	815	851	789	716	631	720	701	...
Lesotho	34	33	29	30	30	34	79	46	37	36	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	73	67	31	25	24	20	20	37	46	...	...
Madagascar	125	143	153	183	219	253	243	264	290	314	...
Malawi	39	29	30	22	24	37	39	32	49	44	47
Mali	57	63	62	51	68	66	62	64	85	83	...
Mauritania	19	10	15	17	19	23	25	24	25	28	...
Mauritius	522	573	561	629	773	955	889	911	1030	1067	...
Morocco	1492	1968	1857	1877	2020	2433	2203	2558	2803	2853	3804
Mozambique	147	165	180	191	242	253	279	286	295	325	263
Namibia	123	150	212	245	301	325	367	315	...	...	...
Nigeria	886	1053	1163	371	608	733	786	884	980	1005	...
Rwanda	28	20	21	...	11	13	34	32	37	39	...
Senegal	296	336	268	309	364	315	329	366	351	330	...
Seychelles	156	182	201	186	200	222	231	266	298	300	...
Sierra Leone	51	36	45	86	71	46	20	13	14	15	...
South Africa	3050	3211	3120	3555	4413	4807	5150	5098	4905	4737	4544
Sudan	37	135	39	44	82	37	30	14	82	24	14
Swaziland	85	94	87	110	150	98	122	96	101	72	...
Tanzania, United Rep. of	142	170	311	411	566	602	470	534	624	615	...
Togo	87	93	55	52	64	102	78	65	54	46	...
Tunisia	1308	1887	1953	2174	2401	2527	2518	2607	2769	2602	2780
Uganda	21	35	94	64	104	145	165	176	182	182	...
Zambia	69	...	...	...	...	...	112	102	107	114	...
Zimbabwe	259	277	345	353	469	601	663	646	...	...	...

Table A6 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Middle East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27700	30100	35000	32600
Bahrain	411	543	652	819	683	666	637	725	749	830	...
Cyprus	1568	2217	2045	2398	2715	2609	2544	2657	2898	2930	3067
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	484	457	1048	410	533	743	1018	1380	977	1357	2200
Israel	4647	5780	5940	6549	7713	7909	8275	9096	10805	14260	11275
Jordan	1333	1435	1560	1543	1689	1830	1717	1810	1689	1623	1591
Kuwait	756	1269	1027	1189	1143	1262	1507	1496	1298	1571	1523
Oman	...	13	13	13	13	237	268	276	273	283	...
Saudi Arabia	2908	3466	3283	3347	3480	2772	4257	4730	5380	4785	5182
Syrian Arab Republic	866	1085	1383	1616	1632	1540	1344	1422	1415	1481	...
Yemen	89	120	135	104	141	147	168	133	141	174	...
Asia	144300	165200	187400	221200	262100	286300	300200	259700	271200	304200	302600
Australia	10644	10854	11611	13767	15741	18106	18057	15830	17006	17908	15725
Bangladesh	344	393	435	419	469	223	266	252	266	283	...
Bhutan	25	23	25	20	15	17	17	21	22	30	...
Cambodia	...	50	59	45	103	152	150	98	120	159	...
China	6864	9108	10992	16354	18430	20567	24504	23879	26165	30146	32903
Fiji	382	413	438	489	524	566	616	472	505	...	...
Hong Kong, China	20574	24290	27690	31142	34338	38295	38514	35673	36564	41548	42426
India	4905	4893	5034	6031	6763	7179	8926	11067	14006	17670	20390
Indonesia	2822	3391	3878	4680	5342	6462	6792	4340	4453	5060	...
Japan	43465	47621	51611	56776	63966	66382	68136	61795	60313	68303	63670
Korea, Rep. of	9690	10479	12479	16233	22133	22648	25439	24828	25766	29746	29602
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	19	36	55	56	68	79	78	116	101	...	...
Macao, China	1769	2245	2479	2723	3154	3252	3163	2845	2710	3280	3760
Malaysia	4285	4880	6294	9200	11438	14966	15569	11400	11800	13649	14034
Maldives	107	153	158	195	230	286	309	329	340	345	...
Mongolia	27	29	25	35	47	43	50	75	73	...	...
Myanmar	56	102	232	256	350	417	508	611	491	509	...
Nepal	201	210	284	527	592	679	795	433	454	410	...
New Zealand	2509	2580	2804	3599	4400	4560	4207	3680	4228	4270	4165
Pakistan	1266	1294	1330	1444	1432	1546	1446	1303	1264	1284	...
Papua New Guinea	267	329	307	235	321	432	397	318	248	...	...
Philippines	3313	4565	4617	6749	9323	12929	15130	7465	4778	3935	3115
Samoa	27	33	33	40	53	62	59	58	47	46	...
Singapore	13730	16102	18497	22939	29556	29860	30400	19052	23904	26960	26358
Solomon Islands	24	29	36	42	35	47	64	52	51	44	...
Sri Lanka	524	602	619	729	800	741	850	892	940	915	...
Taipei, Chinese	8389	10140	13229	13115	14927	16154	17021	16660	17135	19832	20303
Thailand	7132	9162	10877	11425	14652	16704	15619	13074	14542	13785	12932
Tonga	13	13	12	13	22	30	31	23	19	...	...
Vanuatu	60	65	64	70	75	85	80	108	106	...	...
Viet Nam	449	724	772	1283	2147	2243	2530	2616	2493	2702	...

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes.

Table A7

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World	845900	937500	953300	1037900	1194400	1263400	1304700	1332300	1367200	1457000	1443600
North America	129400	130900	140200	151700	162300	173100	189800	205600	213600	244000	229200
Canada	29434	30080	31873	32088	32985	35422	37528	37671	40009	42971	41492
United States	99960	100780	108300	119600	129310	137670	152300	167920	173570	201060	187700
Latin America	37200	42500	47900	52000	54300	56200	63800	66600	63700	71100	70900
Antigua and Barbuda	107	121	124	127	140	153	160	170	177	157	...
Argentina	3769	5268	6164	6878	6925	7540	8574	8908	8370	8612	7883
Aruba	123	129	137	198	207	483	557	528	685	654	630
Bahamas	501	475	531	593	605	669	790	939	904	931	844
Barbados	209	194	249	299	347	365	389	409	433	460	...
Belize	59	71	82	86	88	88	87	94	100	113	...
Bolivia	291	290	299	314	321	337	401	423	436	451	485
Brazil	6381	6609	9156	9836	13161	12200	14447	15743	13357	15869	15813
Chile	1991	2419	2625	2868	3524	3786	3917	4077	3959	4336	4523
Colombia	1750	1959	2246	2580	2820	3323	3595	3352	3075	3242	3479
Costa Rica	523	700	801	846	895	1019	975	1099	1164	1244	1276
Cuba	...	375	355	497	574	469	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	28	30	33	33	39	41	47	46	53	47	...
Dominican Republic	474	546	815	911	957	1100	1160	1300	1224	1340	1264
Ecuador	867	888	1061	1072	1141	1071	1198	1209	1118	1212	1403
El Salvador	308	349	370	409	488	481	615	723	800	931	1062
Grenada	34	33	36	39	37	44	54	63	75	79	...
Guatemala	328	500	548	602	672	638	627	759	760	802	...
Guyana	...	131	141	157	168	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	73	35	30	64	236	241	321	370	394	442	388
Honduras	220	236	288	304	326	326	359	437	491	565	597
Jamaica	639	674	785	923	1073	1118	1196	1258	1286	1400	1473
Mexico	10676	11642	11771	12391	9021	9994	11831	12573	14062	16720	16520
Netherlands Antilles	535	603	588	665	719	630	567	672	708	686	703
Nicaragua	77	116	106	159	207	239	227	253	319	323	...
Panama	820	886	942	1030	1049	1001	1247	1180	1099	1098	1098
Paraguay	385	391	510	569	676	624	630	549	462	394	360
Peru	1155	1331	1330	1486	1795	1990	2235	2301	2144	2210	2150
St. Kitts and Nevis	34	38	44	43	51	58	61	58	81	71	...
St. Lucia	76	85	85	98	118	113	114	121	128	112	139
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	33	41	43	49	53	55	72	74	62	56	...
Suriname	147	154	92	99	146	144	174	174	136	177	...
Trinidad and Tobago	512	545	455	424	223	199	232	235	253	...	...
Uruguay	388	516	711	821	814	795	840	831	760	855	762
Venezuela	3272	4106	4361	4525	4654	4625	5353	4916	3563	4056	4329
Western Europe	398700	449000	426500	460100	531800	554400	558200	609700	628800	638300	647200
Austria	15239	17844	19081	20594	27552	29195	28431	27271	29306	29573	31471
Belgium-Luxembourg	26392	28368	27457	33550	32511	31419	31437	34095	36487	38442	39327
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	234	209	214
Croatia	-	...	1148	1224	1410	1717	1980	1889	2098	1828	1896
Denmark	10370	10665	10402	11997	13945	14642	13727	15779	18517	22082	23506
Finland	7514	7424	6469	7094	9418	8612	8039	7643	7828	8357	8110
France	52780	54572	55737	56177	64523	65617	62597	66432	63491	61520	61580
Germany	84536	97864	95710	104091	125308	128061	124236	129765	136556	132593	132560
Greece	2950	3436	3187	3420	4003	3830	4196	4976	8831	10918	11189
Iceland	595	582	588	567	630	728	788	947	1011	1149	1054
Ireland	5630	7050	6724	8404	11252	13416	15158	29459	26577	28692	34764
Italy	44236	57962	48730	48075	54613	57030	58944	62887	56240	54632	55679
Malta	503	564	588	668	733	738	692	767	806	844	764
Netherlands	33201	37799	37241	40316	44616	45385	45497	48152	50268	51722	52930
Norway	12528	12103	11385	11905	13036	13422	14655	14125	14595	14466	15266
Portugal	4158	4486	5258	5255	6339	6359	6292	6623	6542	6349	6011
Slovenia	-	1034	1010	1150	1434	1487	1404	1520	1519	1435	1430
Spain	16385	20249	17594	17906	20970	23521	23903	27038	30101	30949	33237
Sweden	17239	18976	13255	14594	17112	18651	19427	21620	22511	23367	22920
Switzerland	10986	11807	11431	12644	14899	15557	13979	14952	15597	15369	14905
TFYR Macedonia	-	...	...	...	...	300	266	297	316	350	...
Turkey	2931	3277	3591	3418	4654	6032	8085	9440	8453	7620	6433
United Kingdom	44938	50879	49457	56522	62262	68398	74157	83760	90954	95860	91567
Yugoslavia, former	5586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Union (15)	365600	417600	396300	428000	494400	514100	516000	565500	584200	595100	604900

Table A7 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47200	43500	51900	58800
Albania	33	87	158	128	98	134	93	119	152	413	422
Armenia	-	...	40	41	52	129	157	190	183	...	...
Azerbaijan	-	...	...	...	297	433	714	692	476	475	650
Belarus	-	...	125	197	276	330	354	438	431	551	633
Bulgaria	486	1165	1229	1246	1278	1246	1157	1398	1470	1660	1867
Czech Rep.	-	-	3701	4685	4860	6198	5305	5665	5750	5341	5477
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former	1935	2365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	123	185	331	420	525	649	814	829	868	971
Georgia	-	...	...	...	...	...	249	335	224	216	...
Hungary	1882	2526	2535	2875	3542	3446	3404	4082	4186	4410	5464
Kazakhstan	-	...	...	...	776	928	1124	1154	1104	2138	2828
Kyrgyz Rep.	-	...	51	69	193	247	169	173	152	145	...
Latvia	-	120	179	211	225	703	637	717	628	710	688
Lithuania	-	...	177	266	457	639	850	816	747	655	669
Moldova, Rep. of	-	...	...	74	193	156	191	190	164	195	209
Poland	2994	4045	3631	3746	7008	6228	5610	6479	6837	8866	8717
Romania	819	946	914	1166	1801	1924	1899	1838	1759	1976	2122
Russian Fed.	-	...	...	15292	20178	18637	19998	16429	13352	17605	21075
Slovak Rep.	-	-	1666	1549	1800	1997	2062	2272	1812	1779	1979
Ukraine	-	...	...	1538	1334	1625	2268	2545	2292	2590	3167
Africa	28400	29400	30500	30900	34600	35400	36700	37100	36200	38800	37500
Algeria	999	1321	1117	973	1365	1212	1144	1338	1267	1246	...
Angola	1737	1854	1402	1425	1665	1738	2046	2395	2194	2256	2379
Benin	169	157	149	155	235	189	170	191	213	186	...
Botswana	379	355	322	317	440	339	435	517	511	537	522
Burundi	67	62	54	59	62	29	37	40	24	34	...
Cameroon	1115	885	723	477	485	626	766	678	723	795	...
Cape Verde	17	22	25	30	55	62	66	85	113	98	116
Central African Republic	135	152	131	114	150	113	130	136	107	109	...
Congo	780	734	843	983	766	708	553	551	866	853	...
Cote d'Ivoire	1298	1349	1258	899	1234	1296	1340	1408	1358	1131	1111
Djibouti	...	104	106	84	77	...	...	...	70	75	...
Egypt	2998	4646	5164	5382	4511	4709	5813	5886	5959	7161	6461
Eritrea	...	0	1	7	44	54	94	70	103	28	...
Ethiopia	272	360	288	299	342	331	377	469	463	480	462
Gabon	837	867	1004	809	882	908	943	980	854	844	...
Gambia	55	51	55	49	47	60	60	66	64	65	...
Ghana	252	293	332	319	332	364	395	548	576	527	...
Guinea	252	199	249	233	252	321	204	274	236	246	...
Kenya	542	486	499	601	733	712	708	632	505	665	...
Lesotho	51	57	49	43	58	55	58	50	47	41	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2194	836	817	705	638	879	853	915	824	...	...
Madagascar	178	197	204	249	277	280	289	326	336	395	...
Malawi	356	339	260	234	151	187	207	166	193	173	144
Mali	308	392	327	296	412	360	324	328	346	319	...
Mauritania	136	160	167	162	197	207	180	130	120	117	...
Mauritius	436	507	503	526	630	666	656	706	719	732	...
Morocco	1014	1148	1049	1208	1350	1301	1267	1482	1537	1512	1709
Mozambique	237	246	271	323	350	319	329	396	392	439	485
Namibia	447	494	471	455	538	569	522	449	...	...	...
Nigeria	2387	1739	2681	2981	4398	4541	4694	4054	3311	3964	...
Rwanda	77	89	97	104	58	63	99	100	107	104	...
Senegal	358	403	353	333	405	385	389	432	419	396	...
Seychelles	66	74	91	82	98	102	115	138	156	180	...
Sierra Leone	63	59	61	93	79	73	38	33	36	43	...
South Africa	3660	4202	4528	4886	5754	5505	5809	5403	5529	5553	5085
Sudan	184	197	100	199	150	169	168	200	270	632	638
Swaziland	175	202	249	190	206	233	236	226	181	170	...
Tanzania, United Rep. of	300	341	603	439	729	883	709	885	762	670	...
Togo	255	181	111	109	148	197	168	149	130	116	...
Tunisia	664	970	1195	1198	1245	1131	1066	1121	1106	1089	1260
Uganda	242	248	293	436	563	675	669	728	745	759	...
Zambia	352	...	...	...	...	...	282	282	298	328	...
Zimbabwe	585	622	517	645	704	801	934	754	...	...	...

Table A7 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Middle East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44200	44500	48300	45000
Bahrain	534	604	582	622	634	613	635	652	647	683	...
Cyprus	716	871	753	847	1087	1143	1082	1111	1125	1138	1173
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5403	5541	5484	3062	2192	2899	3182	2571	1905	1577	2524
Israel	5064	5405	6229	7387	8175	8869	9057	9383	10446	12149	12304
Jordan	963	1168	1149	1197	1385	1348	1241	1588	1485	1440	1525
Kuwait	3075	3274	3373	3641	3847	4215	4055	4243	3866	4118	4505
Oman	961	932	906	900	985	1233	1462	1633	1462	1501	...
Saudi Arabia	14355	15177	13927	8928	8681	12592	14410	8659	9438	10942	7165
Syrian Arab Republic	792	912	1279	1450	1358	1378	1302	1299	1416	1468	...
Yemen	691	929	1005	664	604	517	632	649	672	757	...
Asia	190000	215100	233800	270700	327600	351600	358400	321900	336900	364500	355000
Australia	13076	13361	13031	15064	16691	18197	18427	16880	17912	17696	16361
Bangladesh	555	644	782	857	1192	1059	1184	1164	1318	1523	...
Bhutan	30	27	37	38	27	46	47	64	82	107	...
Cambodia	...	64	118	132	181	209	182	171	200	237	...
China	3937	9207	11563	15781	24635	22369	27724	26467	30967	35858	39031
Fiji	261	278	296	344	371	387	381	331	364	...	...
Hong Kong, China	12719	14439	15594	18642	20796	22101	23284	26053	24869	25564	25079
India	5797	6615	6356	8030	10062	11000	12277	14192	17045	19601	23419
Indonesia	6376	7884	9595	11136	13230	14777	16214	11744	11336	14755	...
Japan	85947	92323	95488	105449	121548	128674	122079	110705	114173	115686	107027
Korea, Rep. of	11903	13289	14725	18248	25394	29158	29037	24112	26773	32998	33129
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	47	69	73	149	119	123	107	92	49	...	...
Macao, China	275	308	432	446	483	511	610	612	703	818	830
Malaysia	6455	7248	9371	11918	14821	17406	18115	12973	14622	16614	16543
Maldives	41	49	56	62	76	86	93	98	107	108	...
Mongolia	66	62	65	88	87	108	101	142	140	...	...
Myanmar	54	33	115	118	230	289	429	349	275	499	...
Nepal	179	220	246	290	305	235	216	189	202	193	...
New Zealand	3351	3514	3455	4034	4601	4806	4826	4433	4504	4449	4202
Pakistan	2084	2423	2377	2182	2431	2913	2424	2044	1894	2109	...
Papua New Guinea	543	686	805	608	642	779	924	794	728	...	...
Philippines	1783	2305	3072	4639	6906	9392	14073	10087	7492	6066	5088
Samoa	31	40	35	28	34	33	39	29	19	20	...
Singapore	9053	9430	11217	13800	17249	19636	18869	17510	18818	21300	20045
Solomon Islands	65	61	79	104	76	80	103	54	86	61	...
Sri Lanka	735	800	844	1020	1169	1173	1271	1328	1388	1592	...
Taipei, Chinese	16023	18589	20469	20465	22982	23750	24120	23246	23328	25790	23670
Thailand	7854	10254	12307	15231	18601	19313	17144	11874	13464	15329	14484
Tonga	20	20	18	30	37	26	44	30	30	...	...
Vanuatu	27	27	30	33	35	36	35	43	48	...	...
Viet Nam	270	412	694	1264	1982	2304	3153	3146	3040	3252	...

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services trade data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes.

Table A8

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1999-01

(Billion dollars)

Origin	World a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
World												
Agricultural products	547.96	552.24	547.46	75.94	79.48	78.22	28.56	30.52	31.01	256.28	245.84	240.88
Food	438.70	431.91	437.41	56.53	59.34	59.67	24.20	25.39	26.47	208.95	194.39	194.82
Raw materials	109.25	120.33	110.05	19.41	20.14	18.55	4.36	5.14	4.54	47.33	51.45	46.07
Mining products	586.32	858.79	790.44	109.93	177.32	160.74	27.70	40.54	36.88	210.02	295.84	275.85
Ores and other minerals	55.99	63.85	63.46	7.32	7.91	7.26	1.79	2.07	1.98	24.22	26.25	25.34
Fuels	428.60	672.84	616.00	83.16	146.10	132.62	22.36	34.12	30.94	139.22	215.32	199.81
Non-ferrous metals	101.73	122.10	110.97	19.45	23.32	20.85	3.55	4.35	3.96	46.59	54.27	50.70
Manufactures	4259.56	4685.45	4476.88	988.75	1113.57	1035.14	230.78	269.76	258.92	1832.26	1899.22	1836.67
Iron and steel	124.04	141.00	129.58	19.10	22.41	17.94	5.49	6.56	6.48	55.41	61.92	57.03
Chemicals	537.19	584.81	595.35	78.63	88.20	91.47	33.79	38.92	39.88	262.75	274.77	283.27
Other semi-manufactures	418.99	446.82	431.75	88.82	98.90	92.71	21.61	24.96	23.43	195.92	198.62	193.61
Machinery and transport equipment	2350.37	2621.81	2453.41	602.17	677.80	614.74	128.86	151.63	143.73	958.59	1003.91	950.14
Automotive products	556.46	576.75	564.56	199.70	211.20	201.15	26.40	33.15	32.94	257.91	248.18	242.08
Office and telecom equipment	786.31	959.63	827.53	189.01	228.21	185.97	35.59	45.10	39.69	286.46	329.20	289.52
Other machinery and transport equipment	1007.60	1085.43	1061.32	213.46	238.39	227.61	66.87	73.38	71.10	414.22	426.53	418.54
Textiles	146.23	154.74	146.98	18.05	19.82	18.51	9.29	11.39	11.04	54.94	53.37	50.22
Clothing	184.60	196.78	195.03	57.15	65.65	64.58	9.25	10.15	8.80	81.25	79.67	79.71
Other consumer goods	498.14	539.50	524.78	124.84	140.80	135.20	22.50	26.16	25.57	223.41	226.97	222.68
Total merchandise exports b	5548.00	6251.00	5984.00	1203.60	1403.19	1307.57	295.55	349.84	335.07	2363.57	2498.98	2429.03
North America												
Agricultural products	98.79	106.49	103.82	31.76	33.32	33.59	12.96	14.05	14.87	14.03	14.84	13.77
Food	68.79	72.25	73.54	18.39	19.63	21.23	10.45	10.93	12.03	9.21	8.68	8.83
Raw materials	29.99	34.24	30.28	13.36	13.68	12.36	2.52	3.12	2.84	4.82	6.16	4.93
Mining products	52.87	76.11	74.37	30.28	50.67	50.73	5.80	8.66	7.13	8.68	7.34	8.00
Ores and other minerals	8.56	9.96	9.85	2.98	3.18	2.90	0.59	0.68	0.65	2.61	2.87	2.87
Fuels	30.18	49.70	49.53	18.95	38.02	39.20	3.60	6.23	5.06	4.15	2.13	2.40
Non-ferrous metals	14.12	16.45	15.00	8.35	9.47	8.63	1.61	1.75	1.42	1.92	2.34	2.73
Manufactures	734.14	824.84	763.27	287.88	312.51	283.55	119.73	144.14	134.75	146.92	161.15	155.06
Iron and steel	8.33	9.54	8.77	5.53	6.25	5.44	1.44	1.68	1.80	0.55	0.75	0.68
Chemicals	84.82	97.37	97.28	25.32	28.30	28.43	14.78	17.78	17.60	21.70	25.00	25.81
Other semi-manufactures	64.28	72.08	67.64	35.43	38.98	36.72	10.71	12.91	11.37	8.04	8.59	8.88
Machinery and transport equipment	470.87	523.83	474.26	185.73	199.20	175.54	70.15	84.89	79.14	93.24	100.04	93.19
Automotive products	123.42	127.90	118.37	97.92	97.45	87.73	11.76	15.96	15.55	7.37	6.82	7.77
Office and telecom equipment	139.67	174.09	139.50	30.90	40.36	28.12	23.98	30.45	26.90	29.84	34.92	29.59
Other machinery and transport equipment	207.79	221.84	216.39	56.91	61.39	59.69	34.41	38.48	36.69	56.03	58.30	55.83
Textiles	11.54	13.17	12.65	4.61	4.85	4.60	4.01	5.25	5.37	1.39	1.46	1.25
Clothing	10.15	10.71	8.96	2.55	2.76	2.61	6.41	6.78	5.24	0.46	0.43	0.42
Other consumer goods	84.15	98.15	93.71	28.70	32.17	30.22	12.24	14.85	14.24	21.56	24.88	24.83
Total merchandise exports b	931.58	1058.08	990.98	369.23	418.64	390.66	145.38	174.65	163.76	180.48	195.35	188.11
Latin America												
Agricultural products	60.61	61.37	62.71	17.66	18.39	17.08	10.39	10.99	10.78	18.53	17.76	17.71
Food	53.72	53.51	55.12	15.19	15.80	14.55	9.42	9.92	9.82	16.70	15.36	15.58
Raw materials	6.88	7.86	7.59	2.47	2.58	2.53	0.97	1.07	0.95	1.83	2.40	2.13
Mining products	58.08	84.31	74.67	28.55	44.57	37.71	12.95	18.16	16.26	9.01	10.98	10.38
Ores and other minerals	8.93	10.39	10.34	1.55	1.70	1.63	0.86	1.04	0.89	2.90	3.20	3.22
Fuels	39.63	62.60	54.04	24.16	39.51	33.04	10.77	15.38	13.67	2.86	4.24	3.99
Non-ferrous metals	9.53	11.32	10.29	2.84	3.36	3.05	1.33	1.75	1.70	3.25	3.54	3.17
Manufactures	178.40	211.74	207.84	133.04	159.91	156.09	26.81	31.44	32.11	12.04	13.09	12.44
Iron and steel	7.06	8.17	7.22	3.12	3.50	2.98	1.50	1.83	1.89	1.17	1.49	1.16
Chemicals	14.48	16.89	16.62	4.68	5.38	5.03	6.84	7.91	8.35	1.82	2.22	2.18
Other semi-manufactures	15.93	18.03	18.35	8.63	9.87	9.93	4.54	5.15	5.29	1.65	1.80	1.80
Machinery and transport equipment	100.87	122.12	120.92	83.14	101.97	100.77	9.34	11.38	11.35	5.91	6.03	5.79
Automotive products	32.35	38.36	39.32	24.84	30.43	31.04	4.54	5.85	6.04	2.66	1.73	1.59
Office and telecom equipment	30.57	38.31	39.09	26.72	34.25	35.33	1.11	1.57	1.14	1.21	1.28	1.37
Other machinery and transport equipment	37.94	45.45	42.50	31.58	37.29	34.40	3.70	3.96	4.16	2.04	3.02	2.82
Textiles	4.23	4.67	4.05	2.41	2.62	2.17	1.38	1.53	1.39	0.25	0.24	0.27
Clothing	18.38	21.11	20.05	17.28	19.87	18.78	0.84	0.94	1.02	0.20	0.26	0.19
Other consumer goods	17.46	20.75	20.64	13.78	16.70	16.43	2.37	2.69	2.82	1.04	1.05	1.06
Total merchandise exports b	298.82	359.29	347.23	179.25	222.86	210.89	50.26	60.71	59.25	41.09	43.50	42.32

Table A8 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1999-01

(Billion dollars)

C./E. Europe/BS/CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001		
World													
22.95	23.11	26.54	18.86	19.10	19.51	20.56	21.37	21.81	121.30	129.46	125.69	Agricultural products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.95	94.34	93.44	Food	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.35	35.11	32.26	Raw materials	
25.33	36.36	35.05	11.58	16.75	14.78	7.93	13.02	13.24	178.07	257.60	233.31	Mining products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.79	21.63	22.63	Ores and other minerals	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134.04	202.91	182.45	Fuels	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.24	33.06	28.23	Non-ferrous metals	
150.09	168.26	188.59	85.37	84.62	90.07	107.46	114.87	122.72	831.60	1001.37	908.97	Manufactures	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.06	33.22	29.12	Iron and steel	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.33	126.27	119.41	Chemicals	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.75	74.93	69.11	Other semi-manufactures	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470.11	585.72	522.43	Machinery and transport equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.12	40.45	38.41	Automotive products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240.06	313.14	265.40	Office and telecom equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196.93	232.13	218.62	Other machinery and transport equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.42	46.46	42.06	Textiles	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.24	28.04	27.42	Clothing	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.70	106.74	99.42	Other consumer goods	
200.91	230.23	252.42	118.74	123.16	127.26	140.91	154.50	163.15	1159.11	1420.67	1298.44	Total merchandise exports ^b	
North America													
1.28	1.40	1.60	3.06	3.17	2.91	2.83	3.19	2.81	32.49	36.21	34.01	Agricultural products	
1.22	1.31	1.49	2.80	2.92	2.66	2.60	2.90	2.56	23.76	25.56	24.49	Food	
0.07	0.09	0.11	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.29	0.26	8.73	10.65	9.53	Raw materials	
0.08	0.13	0.10	0.39	0.51	0.33	0.38	0.39	0.40	7.25	8.41	7.68	Mining products	
0.01	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.06	2.24	3.09	3.26	Ores and other minerals	
0.05	0.09	0.05	0.20	0.24	0.23	0.16	0.17	0.17	3.06	2.82	2.42	Fuels	
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.19	0.03	0.17	0.18	0.17	1.95	2.50	2.00	Non-ferrous metals	
4.35	4.64	5.24	6.87	7.61	9.39	17.33	15.58	16.11	151.05	179.20	159.16	Manufactures	
0.02	0.04	0.05	0.18	0.06	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.54	0.68	0.58	Iron and steel	
0.33	0.53	0.69	0.80	0.92	1.18	1.06	1.12	1.26	20.84	23.70	22.31	Chemicals	
0.26	0.25	0.29	0.42	0.45	0.42	1.77	2.13	2.12	7.66	8.77	7.85	Other semi-manufactures	
3.12	3.15	3.39	4.79	5.50	6.94	12.74	10.56	10.85	101.10	120.48	105.20	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.23	0.17	0.20	0.41	0.41	0.68	1.19	1.51	1.79	4.54	5.57	4.65	Automotive products	
0.84	0.92	1.01	0.80	0.81	0.94	2.09	2.32	1.78	51.22	64.31	51.17	Office and telecom equipment	
2.05	2.06	2.19	3.58	4.28	5.33	9.46	6.73	7.29	45.33	50.59	49.38	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.21	0.15	0.16	1.19	1.32	1.15	Textiles	
0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.62	0.66	0.60	Clothing	
0.54	0.59	0.75	0.59	0.59	0.64	1.42	1.49	1.57	19.11	23.59	21.47	Other consumer goods	
6.07	6.57	7.31	10.99	12.01	13.36	22.16	20.41	20.62	196.89	230.14	206.87	Total merchandise exports ^b	
Latin America													
1.85	1.42	2.20	1.70	1.63	2.21	2.06	2.07	2.82	8.13	8.67	9.63	Agricultural products	
1.82	1.39	2.17	1.65	1.57	2.15	2.01	2.01	2.76	6.74	7.02	7.84	Food	
0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.39	1.65	1.79	Raw materials	
0.35	0.46	0.23	0.29	0.34	0.38	0.34	0.51	0.60	5.71	7.44	7.55	Mining products	
0.20	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.17	0.26	0.24	3.06	3.71	3.93	Ores and other minerals	
0.15	0.21	0.01	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.63	1.27	1.45	Fuels	
0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.14	0.14	2.02	2.46	2.17	Non-ferrous metals	
0.36	0.44	0.28	0.73	0.85	1.04	0.37	0.38	0.53	4.73	5.10	5.05	Manufactures	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.07	0.10	0.15	1.04	1.07	0.86	Iron and steel	
0.03	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.69	0.83	0.72	Chemicals	
0.03	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.82	0.87	0.97	Other semi-manufactures	
0.28	0.36	0.19	0.26	0.33	0.49	0.12	0.11	0.20	1.79	1.87	2.07	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.03	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.16	0.22	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.35	Automotive products	
0.19	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	1.33	1.03	1.12	Office and telecom equipment	
0.06	0.18	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.26	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.36	0.71	0.61	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.23	0.17	Textiles	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.04	Clothing	
0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.20	0.22	0.21	Other consumer goods	
2.56	2.32	2.72	2.81	2.86	3.69	2.77	2.99	3.97	18.59	21.24	22.25	Total merchandise exports ^b	

Table A8 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1999-01

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World ^a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Western Europe													
Agricultural products		241.56	232.07	227.85	12.17	12.23	12.25	3.43	3.61	3.45	186.23	176.58	172.75
Food		204.61	193.01	192.15	11.03	11.00	10.96	3.13	3.29	3.18	157.06	145.95	145.14
Raw materials		36.95	39.06	35.70	1.15	1.23	1.30	0.29	0.32	0.27	29.17	30.63	27.61
Mining products		138.19	193.92	179.22	12.93	22.37	18.97	1.26	1.45	1.41	107.87	149.65	140.50
Ores and other minerals		15.02	16.60	15.53	0.67	0.75	0.65	0.11	0.14	0.21	11.81	12.87	11.86
Fuels		83.45	130.35	120.11	9.13	17.14	14.29	0.72	0.75	0.65	65.54	101.84	96.11
Non-ferrous metals		39.72	46.97	43.58	3.13	4.48	4.03	0.44	0.55	0.55	30.52	34.95	32.53
Manufactures		1969.23	2024.99	2009.60	204.49	220.03	221.10	49.68	52.12	52.16	1340.93	1349.33	1312.04
Iron and steel		60.65	65.92	62.19	4.33	5.46	4.49	1.15	1.19	1.22	46.38	49.93	45.97
Chemicals		321.82	333.48	347.40	34.50	38.02	40.76	9.21	9.48	10.14	216.50	221.93	229.46
Other semi-manufactures		218.84	220.04	212.58	17.35	18.89	16.97	4.02	4.22	4.22	153.13	150.38	144.68
Machinery and transport equipment		1015.50	1055.80	1040.45	113.17	119.34	120.75	29.27	30.98	30.31	680.47	692.08	663.79
Automotive products		278.46	274.41	275.58	27.45	27.55	28.50	5.53	5.73	6.06	213.11	204.24	199.16
Office and telecom equipment		237.57	273.95	247.57	16.20	19.10	16.56	3.52	4.33	3.89	171.79	192.13	171.06
Other machinery and transport equipment		499.47	507.44	517.30	69.52	72.69	75.69	20.22	20.92	20.36	295.57	295.71	293.57
Textiles		61.24	58.90	56.93	3.38	3.60	3.43	0.73	0.80	0.77	41.37	38.49	35.87
Clothing		58.89	55.89	56.30	3.68	4.09	4.32	0.43	0.44	0.48	46.16	42.85	42.00
Other consumer goods		232.30	234.96	233.76	28.09	30.65	30.39	4.87	5.01	5.02	156.93	153.67	150.27
Total merchandise exports ^b		2409.45	2503.46	2485.11	231.99	257.19	254.72	55.24	57.96	57.76	1675.36	1708.84	1676.90
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS													
Agricultural products		22.08	23.05	24.79	0.68	0.54	0.67	0.09	0.10	0.13	9.08	9.53	10.05
Mining products		62.05	96.84	93.06	4.04	4.64	3.21	2.52	4.77	3.85	30.51	47.83	47.14
Manufactures		124.10	145.01	161.03	5.53	7.02	7.59	1.56	1.92	1.84	75.14	88.57	97.99
Total merchandise exports ^b		215.01	271.36	285.62	10.50	12.39	11.67	4.51	6.82	5.92	117.89	148.74	158.31
Africa													
Agricultural products		21.48	20.61	20.71	1.01	1.03	0.96	0.32	0.30	0.19	11.52	10.55	10.72
Mining products		58.61	87.96	80.50	13.66	22.69	19.97	2.55	3.71	4.34	27.06	40.76	37.86
Manufactures		31.62	34.89	35.72	2.83	3.46	3.84	0.73	0.52	0.55	18.85	21.20	21.68
Total merchandise exports ^b		116.58	148.50	141.19	17.57	27.24	24.84	3.60	4.54	5.08	59.92	75.28	73.02
Middle East													
Agricultural products		7.41	7.48	7.87	0.26	0.26	0.30	0.08	0.07	0.07	2.08	1.92	1.79
Mining products		129.50	199.40	174.78	14.90	24.85	23.60	1.29	1.87	1.71	20.83	31.75	23.75
Manufactures		45.81	52.05	51.53	11.23	14.98	14.02	0.95	1.22	1.22	13.29	13.80	12.77
Total merchandise exports ^b		184.64	261.40	236.76	27.39	41.10	39.01	2.34	3.17	3.02	36.36	47.69	38.59
Asia													
Agricultural products		96.03	101.17	99.71	12.40	13.72	13.37	1.29	1.40	1.53	14.81	14.66	14.09
Food		75.54	77.64	78.46	10.29	11.43	11.37	0.95	1.01	1.20	11.12	10.49	10.35
Raw materials		20.49	23.53	21.26	2.11	2.29	2.00	0.34	0.39	0.32	3.69	4.18	3.74
Mining products		87.02	120.25	113.83	5.56	7.55	6.55	1.34	1.92	2.18	6.05	7.53	8.22
Ores and other minerals		13.19	15.73	16.63	1.37	1.67	1.50	0.08	0.04	0.05	2.41	2.91	3.01
Fuels		55.54	82.69	77.48	2.68	4.12	3.36	1.16	1.76	2.03	2.39	3.03	3.63
Non-ferrous metals		18.29	21.84	19.73	1.52	1.75	1.69	0.11	0.13	0.11	1.24	1.59	1.58
Manufactures		1176.26	1391.93	1247.89	343.75	395.67	348.96	31.33	38.42	36.29	225.09	252.09	224.69
Iron and steel		29.61	34.90	29.24	4.63	5.19	3.71	0.85	1.08	0.95	1.88	2.49	1.98
Chemicals		84.57	100.62	95.22	11.44	12.85	12.62	1.94	2.42	2.50	12.92	13.52	13.59
Other semi-manufactures		82.55	92.82	87.13	21.67	24.27	22.28	2.06	2.47	2.33	13.94	15.23	14.68
Machinery and transport equipment		694.65	839.53	730.45	215.39	250.35	211.58	18.97	23.26	21.67	137.19	156.51	133.90
Automotive products		104.67	114.41	107.25	49.23	55.43	53.38	4.49	5.51	5.16	22.19	19.95	16.88
Office and telecom equipment		363.58	454.09	382.19	113.24	131.51	103.85	6.72	8.33	7.30	74.36	88.77	74.83
Other machinery and transport equipment		226.39	271.03	241.01	52.92	63.40	54.36	7.77	9.42	9.22	40.65	47.79	42.20
Textiles		61.85	69.73	64.70	7.08	7.95	7.46	3.11	3.75	3.44	7.80	8.56	8.03
Clothing		79.02	90.45	88.73	31.20	35.93	35.44	1.55	1.97	2.03	19.91	21.76	21.04
Other consumer goods		144.00	163.88	152.42	52.35	59.14	55.86	2.84	3.47	3.37	31.45	34.02	31.49
Total merchandise exports ^b		1391.82	1648.85	1497.36	367.67	423.78	375.79	34.23	42.00	40.28	252.48	279.59	251.78

Table A8 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1999-01

(Billion dollars)

C./E. Europe/BS/CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001		
Western Europe													
10.00	9.71	11.11	7.52	7.73	7.65	6.33	6.16	5.56	14.38	14.53	13.63	Agricultural products	
8.66	8.16	9.36	6.44	6.71	6.71	5.88	5.70	5.14	11.29	11.05	10.52	Food	
1.34	1.56	1.76	1.08	1.02	0.94	0.45	0.45	0.43	3.09	3.47	3.11	Raw materials	
3.80	4.37	4.78	2.04	3.17	2.73	1.55	2.04	1.62	5.92	6.97	5.87	Mining products	
0.49	0.57	0.64	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.18	0.19	0.19	1.48	1.79	1.68	Ores and other minerals	
1.90	2.07	2.15	1.34	2.39	1.96	0.75	1.24	0.78	1.53	1.32	1.17	Fuels	
1.41	1.74	1.99	0.47	0.53	0.54	0.62	0.60	0.64	2.92	3.86	3.03	Non-ferrous metals	
105.69	115.98	129.83	51.80	49.28	51.69	50.18	52.31	56.72	154.47	171.84	172.77	Manufactures	
2.88	3.14	3.62	1.49	1.44	1.70	1.59	1.62	1.81	2.67	3.00	3.22	Iron and steel	
15.38	16.89	19.05	7.88	7.56	7.87	7.43	7.44	7.90	27.40	28.52	28.32	Chemicals	
12.83	13.86	15.63	4.98	4.68	5.02	8.76	8.96	8.06	17.03	18.30	16.73	Other semi-manufactures	
52.38	58.96	65.77	28.22	27.05	28.02	24.09	25.61	29.70	81.65	93.75	95.67	Machinery and transport equipment	
12.51	14.31	16.63	5.16	5.35	6.52	3.53	4.51	5.31	10.91	12.42	13.08	Automotive products	
11.16	14.29	14.84	5.03	5.55	5.09	4.22	5.26	6.00	23.57	30.65	27.96	Office and telecom equipment	
28.71	30.36	34.30	18.03	16.15	16.42	16.35	15.84	18.38	47.18	50.68	54.63	Other machinery and transport equipment	
7.24	7.48	8.07	3.61	3.37	3.56	1.30	1.24	1.28	3.30	3.57	3.56	Textiles	
3.29	3.22	3.83	1.32	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.29	2.75	2.84	3.08	Clothing	
11.70	12.44	13.86	4.31	4.08	4.38	5.84	6.25	6.68	19.67	21.85	22.20	Other consumer goods	
120.58	131.17	146.97	62.06	60.83	62.65	58.95	61.65	64.89	178.10	196.98	195.43	Total merchandise exports ^b	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS													
7.33	8.11	8.61	0.49	0.52	0.57	0.71	0.61	0.67	3.33	3.39	3.46	Agricultural products	
20.42	30.71	29.20	0.20	0.31	0.34	0.61	0.78	3.36	3.25	5.49	4.83	Mining products	
27.80	32.97	37.52	1.86	1.76	1.91	2.22	2.76	2.87	8.60	9.05	9.06	Manufactures	
56.39	72.47	75.75	3.22	2.94	3.17	4.33	7.01	7.67	15.71	19.37	19.04	Total merchandise exports ^b	
Africa													
0.58	0.46	0.63	2.84	2.85	2.80	1.17	1.29	1.28	3.77	3.96	3.87	Agricultural products	
0.22	0.22	0.25	2.96	4.00	3.54	0.40	0.53	0.46	10.34	14.65	12.52	Mining products	
0.08	0.12	0.17	5.15	5.09	4.95	0.73	1.22	1.18	2.99	3.09	3.01	Manufactures	
0.90	0.80	1.05	11.04	12.03	11.36	2.33	3.06	2.95	19.26	23.78	20.72	Total merchandise exports ^b	
Middle East													
0.35	0.33	0.36	0.22	0.25	0.24	3.19	3.51	3.97	0.72	0.68	0.63	Agricultural products	
0.20	0.17	0.19	5.14	7.75	6.69	3.71	5.52	5.47	74.56	115.29	101.87	Mining products	
1.02	0.97	1.10	1.95	2.29	2.23	6.01	7.27	8.12	8.22	8.36	8.69	Manufactures	
1.62	1.55	1.72	7.33	10.29	9.16	13.10	16.48	17.75	83.83	125.14	111.96	Total merchandise exports ^b	
Asia													
1.57	1.68	2.03	3.04	2.95	3.14	4.26	4.54	4.69	58.48	62.01	60.48	Agricultural products	
1.40	1.47	1.79	2.81	2.68	2.85	3.97	4.18	4.34	44.84	46.33	46.29	Food	
0.17	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.36	0.35	13.64	15.68	14.19	Raw materials	
0.27	0.30	0.30	0.56	0.68	0.77	0.95	1.25	1.33	71.04	99.35	92.99	Mining products	
0.08	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.20	0.23	0.24	8.93	10.57	11.46	Ores and other minerals	
0.18	0.13	0.14	0.38	0.48	0.59	0.47	0.70	0.72	47.36	71.24	66.01	Fuels	
0.02	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.29	0.33	0.36	14.74	17.54	15.52	Non-ferrous metals	
10.79	13.15	14.45	17.01	17.74	18.86	30.62	35.35	37.19	501.55	624.73	551.24	Manufactures	
0.15	0.14	0.14	0.49	0.49	0.52	1.25	1.26	1.53	20.14	23.67	20.10	Iron and steel	
0.69	0.98	1.10	1.51	1.73	1.89	1.66	1.95	1.97	53.55	66.32	60.85	Chemicals	
0.52	0.58	0.63	2.15	2.01	2.12	3.35	3.93	4.12	38.58	44.19	40.74	Other semi-manufactures	
5.05	5.75	6.67	8.07	8.06	8.46	15.21	17.62	18.87	281.21	364.94	314.47	Machinery and transport equipment	
1.82	1.33	1.14	2.98	2.84	2.47	6.35	7.01	8.07	17.22	21.80	19.56	Automotive products	
1.72	2.38	2.80	1.51	1.51	1.50	2.70	3.52	3.95	162.41	215.63	183.72	Office and telecom equipment	
1.51	2.04	2.72	3.59	3.71	4.49	6.16	7.09	6.86	101.58	127.52	111.19	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.84	1.05	1.19	2.42	2.82	3.19	4.03	4.45	4.39	36.49	41.08	36.95	Textiles	
2.15	2.74	2.89	0.87	1.08	1.04	2.04	2.51	2.63	20.77	24.46	23.64	Clothing	
1.39	1.91	1.85	1.50	1.56	1.65	3.08	3.63	3.66	50.81	60.08	54.49	Other consumer goods	
12.81	15.34	16.91	21.30	22.20	23.87	37.27	42.90	45.30	646.72	804.04	722.18	Total merchandise exports ^b	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A9

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	21.16	9.06	1.18	1.50	2.83	1.73	0.08	0.16	0.59	0.24	0.49	0.03	6.26	1.52
	2000	21.85	9.94	1.30	1.57	3.29	1.74	0.07	0.15	0.64	0.21	0.61	0.04	7.02	1.58
	2001	22.00	10.11	1.47	1.58	2.66	1.75	0.11	0.14	0.62	0.19	0.41	0.04	6.30	1.72
Food	1999	10.27	6.81	1.11	1.37	1.15	1.55	0.06	0.15	0.53	0.22	0.44	0.03	3.00	1.29
	2000	11.06	7.33	1.21	1.42	1.02	1.55	0.06	0.14	0.59	0.19	0.56	0.04	3.13	1.34
	2001	12.22	7.80	1.39	1.41	1.13	1.58	0.10	0.13	0.58	0.17	0.38	0.04	3.38	1.50
Raw materials	1999	10.89	2.24	0.07	0.13	1.69	0.18	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.00	3.26	0.23
	2000	10.79	2.61	0.09	0.14	2.27	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.00	3.90	0.24
	2001	9.78	2.31	0.08	0.17	1.53	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	2.92	0.22
Mining products	1999	24.16	5.12	0.25	1.53	4.37	3.81	0.02	0.23	0.07	0.81	0.03	0.41	1.97	0.52
	2000	43.57	6.64	0.25	2.02	2.30	6.44	0.02	0.28	0.05	1.31	0.02	1.08	2.11	0.81
	2001	43.15	6.98	0.26	2.04	2.46	5.85	0.02	0.11	0.05	1.08	0.02	1.13	1.90	0.75
Ores and other minerals	1999	1.41	1.48	0.09	0.57	1.32	0.16	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.50	0.35
	2000	1.54	1.57	0.10	0.73	1.44	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.68	0.46
	2001	1.36	1.49	0.12	0.77	1.38	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.68	0.46
Fuels	1999	16.70	1.51	0.13	0.92	2.49	3.42	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.67	0.00	0.40	0.91	0.06
	2000	35.23	2.65	0.09	1.24	0.26	5.97	0.01	0.13	0.02	1.22	0.00	1.07	0.73	0.20
	2001	35.43	3.44	0.10	1.23	0.45	5.43	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.98	0.00	1.11	0.67	0.14
Non-ferrous metals	1999	6.05	2.13	0.03	0.03	0.56	0.23	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.11
	2000	6.79	2.41	0.06	0.04	0.60	0.30	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.71	0.16
	2001	6.36	2.06	0.04	0.04	0.63	0.28	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.14
Manufactures	1999	144.72	127.21	2.29	6.76	6.57	18.99	0.29	0.55	0.39	0.32	0.46	0.37	4.30	27.24
	2000	158.80	134.83	2.58	8.65	7.73	20.51	0.31	0.78	0.33	0.33	0.53	0.58	5.36	32.28
	2001	144.99	120.69	2.66	8.35	7.17	20.31	0.31	0.69	0.30	0.22	0.58	0.47	5.04	28.83
Iron and steel	1999	2.76	2.49	0.03	0.23	0.05	0.73	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.57
	2000	3.07	2.82	0.04	0.35	0.05	0.85	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.88
	2001	2.63	2.50	0.06	0.30	0.05	0.66	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.48
Chemicals	1999	10.49	14.19	0.31	0.13	0.72	3.07	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.06	1.21	0.71
	2000	12.12	15.42	0.43	0.16	0.66	3.39	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.11	1.49	0.78
	2001	12.56	15.02	0.33	0.21	0.63	4.20	0.02	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.11	1.39	0.80
Other semi-manufactures	1999	21.55	12.93	0.44	0.34	1.15	1.71	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.71	1.70
	2000	23.12	14.64	0.49	0.42	1.10	1.90	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.73	2.01
	2001	22.41	13.01	0.48	0.41	1.23	1.75	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.56	1.96
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	93.95	80.17	1.34	5.03	3.82	10.71	0.16	0.20	0.24	0.06	0.27	0.12	1.94	16.66
	2000	101.70	83.74	1.44	6.62	4.94	11.38	0.18	0.27	0.21	0.08	0.34	0.26	2.62	19.99
	2001	89.89	73.41	1.61	6.21	4.45	10.67	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.05	0.37	0.17	2.56	16.66
Power generating machinery	1999	2.23	2.62	0.03	0.10	0.42	1.10	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.17	0.22
	2000	2.81	2.75	0.03	0.12	0.47	0.90	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.16
	2001	3.33	3.11	0.07	0.12	0.58	0.96	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.17	0.23
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	9.32	14.26	0.28	0.29	0.67	3.89	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.36	1.97
	2000	9.96	15.12	0.30	0.36	0.77	4.01	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.40	2.32
	2001	9.29	13.46	0.42	0.37	0.67	3.62	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.44	2.02
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	11.90	11.97	0.33	1.47	0.95	1.46	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.70	8.49
	2000	17.63	13.94	0.35	2.01	1.56	2.12	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.94	10.26
	2001	10.62	10.33	0.24	1.90	1.03	1.12	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.09	0.82	7.93
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	3.91	6.91	0.08	1.11	0.21	0.79	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.14	1.52
	2000	4.51	7.66	0.07	1.16	0.22	0.89	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.15	1.92
	2001	4.25	6.55	0.06	0.97	0.20	0.84	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.18	1.60
Automotive products	1999	59.35	37.81	0.42	1.92	0.35	1.61	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.34	3.75
	2000	59.19	37.57	0.53	2.70	0.27	1.69	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.59	4.18
	2001	53.59	33.34	0.65	2.64	0.24	1.61	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.41	4.18
Other transport equipment	1999	7.25	6.59	0.19	0.13	1.21	1.86	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.21	0.71
	2000	7.62	6.70	0.15	0.27	1.64	1.78	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.37	1.16
	2001	8.81	6.61	0.17	0.20	1.73	2.52	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.53	0.70
Textiles	1999	1.83	2.61	0.03	0.13	0.10	0.40	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.81
	2000	2.01	2.66	0.04	0.14	0.08	0.40	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.87
	2001	2.00	2.43	0.03	0.14	0.06	0.38	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.80
Clothing	1999	1.80	0.56	0.01	0.21	0.05	0.26	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.16
	2000	2.00	0.55	0.01	0.24	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.53
	2001	1.87	0.49	0.00	0.30	0.04	0.29	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.71
Other consumer goods	1999	12.35	14.27	0.13	0.69	0.70	2.13	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.35	4.63
	2000	14.77	15.00	0.13	0.73	0.86	2.33	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.40	5.23
	2001	13.63	13.82	0.13	0.77	0.70	2.36	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.42	5.42
Total merchandise a	1999	205.08	144.44	3.83	10.00	14.44	24.92	0.41	0.94	1.09	1.37	1.05	0.82	12.89	29.35
	2000	241.63	154.52	4.22	12.43	13.85	29.07	0.43	1.22	1.05	1.86	1.20	1.71	14.73	34.74
	2001	226.63	140.88	4.49	12.16	12.82	28.25	0.45	0.95	1.00	1.49	1.06	1.65	13.45	31.37

Table A9 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		Japan		China		Mexico		Korea, Rep of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	21.16	9.05	2.68	1.56	3.40	0.05	0.94	0.19	0.37	0.26	0.47	0.04	32.60	14.28
	2000	21.85	9.93	3.13	1.58	3.78	0.05	1.02	0.23	0.51	0.28	0.62	0.05	34.79	15.27
	2001	22.00	10.10	2.54	1.56	3.28	0.05	1.07	0.24	0.64	0.30	0.45	0.05	33.57	15.55
Food	1999	10.27	6.81	1.04	1.39	1.62	0.04	0.49	0.16	0.34	0.25	0.11	0.03	16.57	11.44
	2000	11.06	7.32	0.92	1.40	1.72	0.04	0.50	0.20	0.47	0.27	0.15	0.03	17.63	12.03
	2001	12.22	7.79	1.05	1.39	1.79	0.03	0.57	0.21	0.61	0.28	0.15	0.03	19.18	12.63
Raw materials	1999	10.89	2.24	1.64	0.17	1.78	0.02	0.46	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.36	0.01	16.03	2.84
	2000	10.79	2.61	2.20	0.18	2.06	0.02	0.52	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.47	0.02	17.16	3.25
	2001	9.78	2.31	1.49	0.17	1.50	0.02	0.50	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.31	0.02	14.39	2.92
Mining products	1999	24.16	5.12	3.92	2.29	1.12	0.02	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.23	0.38	0.04	30.87	12.44
	2000	43.56	6.63	1.80	3.67	1.06	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.08	0.34	0.35	0.07	48.32	18.58
	2001	43.15	6.98	1.90	3.74	0.91	0.05	0.19	0.10	0.05	0.32	0.38	0.07	47.86	17.95
Ores and other minerals	1999	1.41	1.48	0.98	0.15	0.20	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.00	3.39	2.69
	2000	1.54	1.57	1.06	0.14	0.26	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.00	3.81	3.02
	2001	1.36	1.49	0.90	0.13	0.28	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.00	3.59	2.95
Fuels	1999	16.70	1.51	2.45	1.94	0.62	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.23	0.02	20.26	7.15
	2000	35.23	2.65	0.19	3.26	0.48	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.27	0.19	0.05	36.34	12.48
	2001	35.43	3.44	0.41	3.36	0.42	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.28	0.20	0.05	36.67	12.38
Non-ferrous metals	1999	6.05	2.13	0.49	0.19	0.30	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.02	7.21	2.60
	2000	6.79	2.41	0.55	0.26	0.32	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.02	8.17	3.08
	2001	6.36	2.06	0.59	0.25	0.21	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.02	7.59	2.62
Manufactures	1999	144.70	127.21	6.16	17.84	1.03	10.03	0.73	5.74	0.66	5.93	0.44	2.31	159.03	183.52
	2000	158.77	134.82	7.33	19.22	1.13	11.05	1.26	7.27	0.76	7.52	0.51	3.34	175.64	200.75
	2001	144.97	120.69	6.88	19.13	1.01	9.33	1.47	7.85	1.03	7.20	0.44	2.84	161.05	182.38
Iron and steel	1999	2.76	2.49	0.05	0.66	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.10	2.89	4.25
	2000	3.07	2.82	0.05	0.76	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.19	3.22	5.26
	2001	2.63	2.50	0.05	0.61	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.10	2.80	4.12
Chemicals	1999	10.49	14.19	0.64	2.78	0.17	0.24	0.32	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.05	12.86	18.35
	2000	12.11	15.42	0.62	3.07	0.21	0.23	0.51	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.18	0.06	14.80	20.06
	2001	12.56	15.02	0.60	3.82	0.17	0.20	0.57	0.17	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.08	14.99	20.51
Other semi-manufactures	1999	21.54	12.93	1.11	1.62	0.35	0.42	0.04	0.50	0.06	0.22	0.04	0.17	24.01	16.90
	2000	23.12	14.64	1.07	1.81	0.32	0.50	0.04	0.64	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.19	25.62	19.26
	2001	22.41	13.01	1.20	1.65	0.22	0.39	0.05	0.73	0.08	0.27	0.03	0.17	24.85	17.41
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	93.93	80.17	3.57	10.23	0.33	8.09	0.34	1.70	0.50	4.76	0.21	1.54	101.71	114.85
	2000	101.69	83.73	4.66	10.87	0.38	8.98	0.65	2.33	0.56	6.21	0.26	2.40	111.44	124.84
	2001	89.88	73.41	4.27	10.31	0.41	7.51	0.81	2.49	0.79	5.81	0.22	1.97	99.29	109.96
Power generating machinery	1999	2.23	2.62	0.38	1.07	0.02	0.15	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.02	2.93	4.18
	2000	2.81	2.75	0.43	0.87	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.03	3.58	4.07
	2001	3.33	3.11	0.53	0.93	0.02	0.13	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.03	4.28	4.57
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	9.32	14.26	0.64	3.67	0.06	1.21	0.05	0.19	0.11	0.26	0.04	0.20	10.83	20.63
	2000	9.95	15.12	0.73	3.77	0.06	1.39	0.11	0.26	0.09	0.30	0.03	0.23	11.63	22.09
	2001	9.29	13.46	0.63	3.42	0.08	1.15	0.11	0.28	0.19	0.32	0.03	0.21	11.12	19.71
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	11.89	11.97	0.89	1.39	0.07	2.50	0.06	0.89	0.07	1.36	0.07	0.82	14.04	24.88
	2000	17.62	13.93	1.52	2.02	0.13	2.83	0.06	1.29	0.09	1.92	0.11	1.18	20.63	30.42
	2001	10.61	10.33	1.01	1.08	0.09	2.00	0.18	1.41	0.07	1.83	0.09	0.90	12.84	23.36
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	3.90	6.91	0.20	0.72	0.03	0.42	0.02	0.49	0.03	1.08	0.01	0.15	4.40	10.43
	2000	4.51	7.66	0.21	0.82	0.02	0.60	0.02	0.61	0.03	1.12	0.01	0.15	5.02	11.81
	2001	4.25	6.55	0.18	0.79	0.03	0.43	0.02	0.62	0.02	0.93	0.01	0.11	4.74	10.10
Automotive products	1999	59.34	37.81	0.33	1.58	0.12	3.25	0.10	0.05	0.25	1.86	0.06	0.34	60.53	45.25
	2000	59.19	37.57	0.25	1.67	0.11	3.49	0.29	0.06	0.31	2.59	0.08	0.51	60.66	46.28
	2001	53.59	33.34	0.22	1.59	0.09	3.29	0.16	0.06	0.40	2.46	0.04	0.71	54.97	41.95
Other transport equipment	1999	7.24	6.59	1.13	1.79	0.04	0.55	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.02	8.98	9.47
	2000	7.61	6.69	1.52	1.72	0.06	0.59	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.18	0.01	0.28	9.93	10.18
	2001	8.80	6.61	1.69	2.49	0.10	0.50	0.26	0.08	0.09	0.17	0.02	0.02	11.34	10.28
Textiles	1999	1.83	2.61	0.09	0.36	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.20	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.12	2.03	4.00
	2000	2.01	2.66	0.08	0.35	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.13	2.21	4.13
	2001	2.00	2.43	0.06	0.34	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.11	2.16	3.81
Clothing	1999	1.80	0.56	0.04	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.18	1.88	3.28
	2000	2.00	0.55	0.04	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.21	2.08	3.69
	2001	1.87	0.49	0.04	0.23	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.02	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.23	1.94	3.92
Other consumer goods	1999	12.34	14.27	0.65	1.97	0.16	0.99	0.02	2.44	0.01	0.60	0.02	0.15	13.65	21.90
	2000	14.77	15.00	0.81	2.13	0.19	1.02	0.05	2.89	0.04	0.64	0.02	0.16	16.30	23.50
	2001	13.63	13.82	0.66	2.17	0.18	1.00	0.03	3.10	0.04	0.68	0.02	0.17	15.01	22.65
Total merchandise a	1999	205.02	144.43	13.37	22.04	5.65	10.12	1.79	6.00	1.10	6.42	1.34	2.41	238.78	215.55
	2000	241.59	154.50	12.72	24.82	6.06	11.18	2.50	7.59	1.37	8.14	1.50	3.47	277.11	240.09
	2001	226.59	140.87	11.80	24.75	5.28	9.45	2.73	8.21	1.75	7.82	1.28	2.97	259.90	221.35

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A10

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	10.60	20.96	11.78	18.32	10.96	11.97	1.21	0.72	2.46	1.11	2.34	0.23	26.21	12.83
	2000	11.44	21.67	12.75	18.79	11.33	12.29	1.33	0.73	2.53	1.18	2.57	0.23	29.15	14.22
	2001	11.58	21.84	13.40	18.23	10.89	12.23	1.49	0.81	2.28	1.11	2.41	0.27	27.71	13.92
Food	1999	8.12	10.08	9.34	15.86	7.83	10.60	1.15	0.64	2.26	0.93	2.16	0.17	20.74	10.36
	2000	8.55	10.89	9.71	16.17	7.45	10.93	1.26	0.62	2.32	0.96	2.34	0.19	22.40	11.47
	2001	8.99	12.08	10.64	15.68	7.49	10.81	1.39	0.68	2.08	0.93	2.18	0.23	21.09	11.50
Raw materials	1999	2.48	10.88	2.44	2.46	3.13	1.38	0.06	0.08	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.06	5.47	2.47
	2000	2.89	10.78	3.03	2.62	3.88	1.36	0.07	0.10	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.04	6.75	2.76
	2001	2.58	9.76	2.76	2.55	3.41	1.42	0.10	0.13	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.04	6.61	2.42
Mining products	1999	6.13	25.16	5.55	29.21	4.31	10.31	0.06	4.29	0.32	13.23	0.35	14.61	5.28	5.51
	2000	7.09	40.31	8.41	47.03	5.04	17.95	0.11	6.15	0.45	23.65	0.36	24.66	6.29	7.84
	2001	7.59	42.43	6.87	39.82	5.54	16.29	0.08	4.30	0.28	20.96	0.38	23.32	5.78	6.95
Ores and other minerals	1999	1.57	1.49	0.50	1.54	1.30	0.70	0.01	0.11	0.04	0.65	0.03	0.03	1.74	1.01
	2000	1.64	1.61	0.58	1.45	1.43	0.74	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.57	0.04	0.04	2.41	1.32
	2001	1.54	1.41	0.53	1.40	1.49	0.60	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.04	2.58	1.08
Fuels	1999	2.26	17.64	3.47	25.00	1.66	6.88	0.05	1.01	0.18	11.38	0.16	14.42	2.15	2.94
	2000	2.78	31.97	6.14	42.32	1.87	13.15	0.08	1.69	0.22	21.35	0.16	24.37	2.09	4.77
	2001	3.78	34.71	4.95	35.17	1.96	11.71	0.04	1.49	0.21	18.66	0.17	23.08	1.75	4.19
Non-ferrous metals	1999	2.31	6.03	1.58	2.67	1.36	2.73	0.01	3.17	0.10	1.20	0.16	0.17	1.39	1.56
	2000	2.68	6.73	1.69	3.26	1.74	4.06	0.02	4.35	0.19	1.73	0.16	0.25	1.79	1.75
	2001	2.27	6.30	1.39	3.25	2.10	3.98	0.02	2.75	0.02	1.77	0.16	0.20	1.45	1.67
Manufactures	1999	143.24	140.43	117.48	117.58	140.39	183.75	4.06	6.86	6.47	3.23	16.88	10.96	146.79	380.02
	2000	153.60	153.45	141.51	139.94	153.36	203.79	4.33	9.79	7.28	3.87	15.04	14.93	173.77	442.44
	2001	138.62	139.62	132.12	137.94	147.91	202.87	4.93	9.72	9.10	4.36	15.54	14.05	154.14	396.94
Iron and steel	1999	2.77	2.68	1.41	3.05	0.50	4.36	0.02	1.23	0.18	0.49	0.07	0.02	0.50	4.52
	2000	3.18	2.92	1.64	3.52	0.71	5.20	0.04	1.73	0.06	0.58	0.06	0.05	0.63	5.23
	2001	2.81	2.52	1.74	2.94	0.63	4.36	0.04	0.94	0.13	0.38	0.09	0.04	0.53	3.81
Chemicals	1999	14.84	10.34	14.47	3.76	20.99	35.04	0.29	1.18	0.76	0.27	1.01	1.29	19.63	12.20
	2000	16.17	11.89	17.34	4.61	24.33	40.96	0.50	2.18	0.90	0.36	1.08	1.89	22.20	13.91
	2001	15.88	12.30	17.27	4.72	25.19	44.60	0.67	2.79	1.15	0.50	1.22	2.10	20.92	14.11
Other semi-manufactures	1999	13.90	21.26	10.27	7.23	6.89	16.19	0.22	0.65	0.35	0.56	1.70	4.62	6.95	24.35
	2000	15.84	22.78	12.41	8.19	7.49	17.86	0.22	0.77	0.39	0.64	2.04	5.73	8.04	27.56
	2001	14.31	22.08	10.89	7.88	7.65	16.37	0.26	0.87	0.37	0.71	2.02	5.47	7.29	25.60
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	91.84	91.02	68.83	70.57	89.45	93.95	2.96	2.46	4.55	0.50	12.47	2.30	99.19	228.40
	2000	97.43	98.18	83.42	86.66	95.07	101.52	2.97	3.29	5.28	0.57	10.21	3.90	117.81	269.83
	2001	85.69	86.42	77.54	85.80	88.75	100.60	3.18	3.00	6.75	0.83	10.49	3.03	102.66	229.24
Power generating machinery	1999	2.89	2.13	3.05	2.08	8.67	9.89	0.06	0.11	0.21	0.00	0.81	0.15	4.30	2.59
	2000	2.97	2.69	3.10	2.28	9.34	9.98	0.07	0.18	0.20	0.00	0.57	0.16	4.40	3.02
	2001	3.47	3.34	4.19	2.23	10.30	12.28	0.14	0.27	0.23	0.00	0.58	0.18	4.63	4.27
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	16.01	8.58	13.39	5.24	13.63	25.83	0.77	0.43	1.39	0.13	2.14	0.32	15.24	21.06
	2000	17.10	9.16	15.01	5.98	15.84	26.36	0.93	0.49	1.52	0.17	1.95	0.40	21.45	24.61
	2001	15.39	8.51	14.10	5.74	14.80	24.45	1.11	0.49	1.83	0.26	2.34	0.37	16.95	21.33
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	19.01	10.46	23.65	22.67	28.90	12.39	0.80	1.28	0.75	0.15	2.03	1.09	50.53	128.80
	2000	22.72	15.82	30.08	29.03	33.34	14.45	0.89	1.53	0.77	0.17	2.24	2.05	63.35	152.48
	2001	17.51	9.31	26.67	29.43	28.57	12.37	0.98	1.13	0.89	0.11	1.71	1.48	50.36	119.02
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	8.45	3.76	12.44	14.00	7.74	8.03	0.19	0.30	0.25	0.01	0.67	0.42	7.53	21.87
	2000	9.54	4.25	15.39	16.15	9.38	9.11	0.29	0.48	0.24	0.05	0.79	0.91	9.51	27.07
	2001	8.06	3.96	12.66	14.84	8.60	8.77	0.24	0.38	0.27	0.03	0.84	0.59	8.30	22.93
Automotive products	1999	38.60	59.37	11.35	22.97	7.02	27.47	0.21	0.22	0.37	0.12	1.16	0.02	4.20	45.55
	2000	38.23	58.75	15.42	29.24	6.55	29.11	0.16	0.41	0.40	0.15	1.47	0.03	4.98	52.50
	2001	34.16	52.86	14.90	29.63	7.53	29.64	0.17	0.54	0.65	0.37	1.76	0.03	4.24	52.08
Other transport equipment	1999	6.88	6.71	4.95	3.62	23.49	10.34	0.93	0.12	1.59	0.08	5.67	0.29	17.38	8.53
	2000	6.88	7.51	4.41	3.98	20.62	12.51	0.64	0.20	2.16	0.03	3.20	0.35	14.11	10.14
	2001	7.10	8.44	5.01	3.92	18.95	13.08	0.54	0.19	2.87	0.05	3.26	0.39	18.18	9.62
Textiles	1999	2.77	1.78	3.97	1.70	1.29	3.10	0.06	0.19	0.07	0.14	0.20	0.24	1.14	7.15
	2000	2.84	1.94	5.21	1.99	1.38	3.36	0.06	0.19	0.07	0.16	0.14	0.42	1.27	7.95
	2001	2.60	1.93	5.33	1.91	1.18	3.12	0.06	0.17	0.07	0.17	0.15	0.45	1.10	7.67
Clothing	1999	0.75	1.76	6.41	17.82	0.41	3.54	0.01	0.56	0.01	1.09	0.07	1.21	0.61	32.81
	2000	0.76	1.93	6.77	19.76	0.38	3.96	0.01	0.83	0.02	1.35	0.06	1.50	0.63	37.79
	2001	0.74	1.78	5.24	18.97	0.38	3.97	0.01	1.00	0.01	1.54	0.05	1.60	0.58	37.52
Other consumer goods	1999	16.36	11.59	12.11	13.45	20.86	27.59	0.50	0.60	0.56	0.19	1.37	1.28	18.77	70.59
	2000	17.38	13.80	14.71	15.21	24.00	30.93	0.53	0.80	0.56	0.21	1.44	1.45	23.19	80.16
	2001	16.59	12.58	14.11	15.71	24.14	29.85	0.71	0.94	0.61	0.22	1.52	1.36	21.05	78.99
Total merchandise a	1999	164.25	201.48	141.59	172.84	165.85	219.40	5.66	12.22	9.91	17.96	21.12	26.80	184.03	408.52
	2000	176.84	232.74	170.37	214.89	181.20	248.08	6.14	16.94	10.96	29.07	19.20	40.86	215.30	475.49
	2001	164.10	220.20	159.31	204.50	175.08	246.02	6.86	15.05	12.37	26.78	19.57	38.77	193.46	428.74

Table A10 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		EU (15)		Canada		Mexico		Japan		China		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	9.93	10.87	10.52	20.94	6.58	6.23	13.99	0.69	1.27	1.36	3.24	0.33	65.94	66.14
	2000	10.05	11.30	11.37	21.65	7.74	6.57	14.77	0.70	2.39	1.59	3.60	0.41	71.41	69.11
	2001	9.73	11.32	11.51	21.80	8.35	6.68	12.96	0.64	2.70	1.69	3.42	0.43	70.02	68.40
Food	1999	6.95	9.56	8.05	10.06	5.08	5.78	11.72	0.48	0.77	0.98	2.24	0.18	51.97	48.64
	2000	6.54	9.99	8.48	10.86	5.86	6.11	12.40	0.48	1.52	1.18	2.27	0.21	54.34	51.23
	2001	6.65	9.96	8.93	12.05	6.59	6.24	11.07	0.44	1.55	1.31	2.25	0.23	54.13	51.91
Raw materials	1999	2.98	1.31	2.48	10.88	1.51	0.45	2.27	0.21	0.50	0.38	1.00	0.15	13.97	17.50
	2000	3.52	1.31	2.89	10.78	1.89	0.46	2.37	0.22	0.87	0.41	1.33	0.20	17.07	17.89
	2001	3.08	1.36	2.58	9.76	1.76	0.44	1.88	0.20	1.15	0.39	1.17	0.20	15.89	16.49
Mining products	1999	4.08	7.33	6.11	25.16	3.81	8.72	1.86	0.90	0.58	0.84	1.06	0.49	22.01	102.33
	2000	4.72	12.97	7.07	40.31	6.11	14.59	2.20	1.08	1.03	1.41	1.12	0.89	27.76	167.59
	2001	5.13	11.86	7.58	42.43	4.77	11.86	1.57	0.98	1.22	1.02	1.05	0.87	26.53	154.07
Ores and other minerals	1999	1.28	0.63	1.57	1.49	0.37	0.42	0.53	0.04	0.32	0.19	0.40	0.02	5.17	5.53
	2000	1.39	0.67	1.64	1.61	0.44	0.41	0.66	0.08	0.68	0.28	0.51	0.03	6.15	5.84
	2001	1.43	0.55	1.54	1.41	0.41	0.36	0.54	0.06	0.98	0.28	0.48	0.02	6.26	5.13
Fuels	1999	1.54	4.46	2.24	17.64	2.27	7.42	0.76	0.35	0.12	0.28	0.49	0.33	9.93	79.27
	2000	1.72	8.92	2.76	31.97	4.30	13.13	0.85	0.41	0.06	0.81	0.35	0.67	13.34	139.62
	2001	1.83	7.94	3.77	34.71	3.29	10.47	0.52	0.36	0.09	0.43	0.19	0.74	12.87	129.01
Non-ferrous metals	1999	1.26	2.24	2.31	6.03	1.17	0.88	0.57	0.50	0.14	0.37	0.18	0.14	6.91	17.53
	2000	1.61	3.39	2.67	6.73	1.37	1.05	0.69	0.59	0.29	0.32	0.26	0.19	8.27	22.13
	2001	1.87	3.37	2.27	6.30	1.07	1.03	0.51	0.57	0.14	0.31	0.38	0.10	7.41	19.92
Manufactures	1999	131.03	170.90	143.05	140.43	72.53	91.23	40.03	129.23	11.06	84.63	17.99	31.03	575.33	842.84
	2000	142.64	189.53	153.33	153.44	92.83	110.37	46.65	144.73	12.61	103.46	22.56	39.73	648.91	968.21
	2001	137.45	189.62	138.37	139.61	84.11	108.41	41.35	124.01	15.11	105.42	17.11	34.44	602.37	905.51
Iron and steel	1999	0.45	3.99	2.77	2.68	1.15	1.26	0.12	1.77	0.07	0.41	0.05	1.06	5.45	16.36
	2000	0.62	4.75	3.18	2.92	1.32	1.33	0.16	1.51	0.07	0.69	0.07	1.14	6.32	19.23
	2001	0.57	4.00	2.80	2.52	1.41	1.08	0.12	1.39	0.07	0.49	0.05	0.92	5.97	14.99
Chemicals	1999	19.18	32.28	14.82	10.34	7.19	1.65	5.79	6.76	2.09	1.80	2.15	0.82	71.98	64.07
	2000	22.31	38.21	16.15	11.89	8.94	1.83	6.55	7.46	2.33	1.96	2.74	0.94	82.53	75.80
	2001	23.35	41.61	15.85	12.30	8.53	1.85	6.51	6.87	2.21	2.22	2.54	0.94	82.30	81.13
Other semi-manufactures	1999	6.27	14.94	13.87	21.26	7.21	4.70	2.02	5.46	0.60	6.72	0.56	1.66	40.29	74.84
	2000	6.86	16.49	15.81	22.78	9.30	5.37	2.42	5.84	0.79	8.47	0.64	1.83	46.45	83.51
	2001	7.10	15.29	14.28	22.08	7.97	5.29	2.07	4.84	0.78	9.14	0.63	1.65	42.81	78.99
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	84.70	89.91	91.76	91.02	43.77	64.21	24.12	101.65	7.15	27.74	13.56	22.14	369.30	489.19
	2000	89.56	97.06	97.33	98.18	57.14	79.89	27.87	114.82	8.07	36.71	16.86	30.14	412.20	563.95
	2001	83.43	96.71	85.56	86.42	51.44	78.62	23.47	96.40	10.28	36.54	12.00	25.59	375.07	508.91
Power generating machinery	1999	8.19	9.58	2.89	2.13	1.40	1.88	1.19	1.45	0.46	0.37	0.55	0.32	19.99	16.96
	2000	8.87	9.53	2.97	2.69	1.56	2.13	1.46	1.66	0.24	0.47	0.44	0.44	20.65	18.31
	2001	9.55	11.86	3.47	3.34	1.65	2.05	1.60	2.62	0.42	0.51	0.41	0.67	23.55	22.58
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	12.81	23.89	15.98	8.58	7.30	4.32	3.08	13.60	1.33	2.33	1.93	1.38	62.57	61.59
	2000	15.04	24.37	17.08	9.16	8.42	5.02	4.46	16.03	1.81	2.71	3.20	1.69	73.79	67.16
	2001	13.95	22.84	15.37	8.51	7.46	4.86	3.54	12.98	2.17	3.08	2.15	1.46	66.53	61.15
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	27.62	11.58	18.98	10.46	14.18	20.65	10.47	33.13	2.23	17.12	8.27	15.33	125.66	176.84
	2000	32.03	13.52	22.67	15.82	19.44	27.17	13.07	37.04	3.22	22.55	9.88	20.45	153.40	215.54
	2001	27.47	11.58	17.45	9.31	17.47	27.70	10.69	25.05	3.94	22.27	5.63	14.44	126.69	172.84
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	7.38	7.47	8.44	3.76	9.99	13.21	2.05	7.28	0.55	6.67	0.73	1.40	37.27	48.39
	2000	9.01	8.46	9.52	4.25	12.71	15.17	2.31	8.82	0.82	8.73	0.93	1.75	45.14	58.01
	2001	8.25	8.12	8.05	3.96	10.20	14.01	2.27	6.51	0.95	8.80	0.70	1.61	38.97	51.51
Automotive products	1999	6.84	27.26	38.60	59.37	9.39	22.15	2.12	39.99	0.22	0.43	0.40	3.45	62.92	155.72
	2000	6.32	28.92	38.23	58.75	13.28	28.30	2.73	44.49	0.21	0.61	0.38	5.55	67.20	170.20
	2001	7.30	29.45	34.16	52.86	12.79	28.34	2.13	42.36	0.25	0.75	0.35	7.10	63.42	165.16
Other transport equipment	1999	21.85	10.13	6.87	6.71	1.51	2.00	5.21	6.20	2.37	0.82	1.68	0.25	60.89	29.69
	2000	18.28	12.26	6.86	7.51	1.74	2.11	3.83	6.79	1.77	1.64	2.04	0.26	52.03	34.73
	2001	16.90	12.85	7.06	8.44	1.87	1.66	3.23	6.89	2.56	1.12	2.75	0.31	55.91	35.68
Textiles	1999	1.21	2.60	2.77	1.78	2.88	1.34	0.23	0.59	0.09	1.69	0.14	0.91	9.51	14.30
	2000	1.31	2.79	2.83	1.94	3.81	1.58	0.28	0.63	0.12	1.95	0.15	0.99	10.96	16.01
	2001	1.13	2.58	2.60	1.93	3.31	1.52	0.24	0.51	0.12	1.98	0.11	0.94	10.49	15.43
Clothing	1999	0.38	2.48	0.75	1.76	2.55	7.91	0.45	0.10	0.01	7.74	0.01	2.38	8.27	58.78
	2000	0.36	2.64	0.75	1.93	2.45	8.81	0.46	0.11	0.01	8.92	0.02	2.59	8.63	67.11
	2001	0.35	2.68	0.73	1.78	2.05	8.20	0.37	0.18	0.03	9.28	0.03	2.47	7.01	66.39
Other consumer goods	1999	18.85	24.69	16.31	11.59	7.78	10.15	7.30	12.90	1.05	38.54	1.53	2.05	70.52	125.29
	2000	21.62	27.59	17.29	13.80	9.86	11.56	8.91	14.36	1.23	44.77	2.07	2.11	81.82	142.58
	2001	21.52	26.76	16.54	12.58	9.41	11.87	8.57	13.82	1.62	45.77	1.74	1.93	78.72	139.66
Total merchandise a	1999	151.96	201.10	163.90	201.43	87.04	111.07	57.48	134.87	13.12	87.78	22.95	32.47	692.78	1059.22
	2000	164.98	226.76	176.41	232.68	111.71	137.45	65.25	150.63	16.25	107.61	27.90	41.72	780.33	1258.08
	2001	159.41	226.11	163.72	220.10	101.51	132.77	57.64	129.71	19.23	109.38	22.20	36.49	731.01	1180.07

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A11

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Mexico

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	6.85	8.18	0.44	0.65	0.60	0.54	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.50
	2000	7.60	9.38	0.46	0.81	0.67	0.68	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.23	0.57
	2001	7.61	10.35	0.53	0.94	0.59	0.66	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.67
Food	1999	6.18	6.44	0.37	0.53	0.54	0.46	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.36
	2000	6.92	7.28	0.36	0.64	0.60	0.58	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.19	0.41
	2001	6.97	8.40	0.44	0.73	0.51	0.55	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.52
Raw materials	1999	0.66	1.74	0.07	0.12	0.06	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.14
	2000	0.68	2.09	0.10	0.17	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.16
	2001	0.64	1.95	0.08	0.22	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.16
Mining products	1999	9.37	4.39	0.81	0.82	1.14	0.24	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.26	0.03	0.12	0.35	0.22
	2000	14.32	6.77	1.59	1.08	1.77	0.33	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.30	0.04	0.30	0.52	0.33
	2001	11.39	6.33	1.39	1.07	1.40	0.44	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.38	0.03	0.24	0.39	0.41
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.59	0.51	0.04	0.21	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.05
	2000	0.61	0.73	0.07	0.22	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.05
	2001	0.53	0.55	0.05	0.19	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03
Fuels	1999	7.80	2.40	0.72	0.18	0.91	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.11	0.25	0.10
	2000	12.62	4.34	1.45	0.33	1.57	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.04	0.30	0.36	0.21
	2001	9.79	4.20	1.28	0.38	1.25	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.02	0.24	0.27	0.26
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.97	1.48	0.05	0.43	0.14	0.09	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.08
	2000	1.09	1.71	0.07	0.53	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.07
	2001	1.07	1.58	0.06	0.50	0.07	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.12
Manufactures	1999	106.62	96.27	3.64	1.98	3.88	13.13	0.16	0.28	0.03	0.13	0.10	0.17	1.55	13.19
	2000	128.98	125.36	4.16	2.94	3.62	16.08	0.14	0.28	0.03	0.18	0.06	0.31	1.47	19.18
	2001	124.80	114.75	4.28	3.56	3.82	18.54	0.06	0.36	0.04	0.23	0.09	0.27	1.57	29.03
Iron and steel	1999	1.26	1.68	0.09	0.35	0.18	0.49	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.45
	2000	1.29	2.22	0.12	0.39	0.20	0.54	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.75
	2001	1.02	2.08	0.10	0.35	0.10	0.56	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.58
Chemicals	1999	2.56	9.50	1.27	0.36	0.54	2.40	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.14	0.86
	2000	2.81	11.67	1.57	0.40	0.75	2.65	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.19	1.01
	2001	2.77	11.33	1.69	0.41	0.75	3.18	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.19	1.21
Other semi-manufactures	1999	6.18	12.68	0.45	0.24	0.12	1.11	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.94
	2000	7.29	16.58	0.48	0.35	0.12	1.40	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.57
	2001	7.28	14.76	0.47	0.51	0.13	1.79	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	2.12
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	76.49	54.54	0.99	0.77	2.55	7.61	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.06	1.05	8.55
	2000	94.09	72.19	1.15	1.45	2.03	9.49	0.13	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.17	0.93	12.52
	2001	90.82	65.13	1.22	1.84	2.33	10.51	0.05	0.16	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.14	1.09	20.81
Power generating machinery	1999	2.29	1.52	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28
	2000	2.52	1.73	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.36
	2001	2.66	1.90	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.46	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.41
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	4.94	9.75	0.17	0.18	0.16	3.62	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	1.44
	2000	5.81	11.66	0.19	0.22	0.16	3.58	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	1.86
	2001	5.62	10.57	0.19	0.22	0.19	4.04	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.04	1.91
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	24.72	16.03	0.27	0.04	0.42	0.97	0.14	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.93	4.28
	2000	32.31	21.78	0.30	0.06	0.61	1.82	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.70	6.01
	2001	32.40	18.89	0.31	0.19	0.75	1.67	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.85	11.84
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	18.00	13.18	0.20	0.06	0.19	1.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.88
	2000	21.38	17.11	0.23	0.10	0.22	1.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.08	2.67
	2001	18.53	16.10	0.26	0.12	0.27	1.18	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	5.01
Automotive products	1999	24.05	11.93	0.32	0.44	1.56	1.47	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.46
	2000	29.40	17.63	0.36	1.01	0.79	2.27	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.33
	2001	29.25	15.63	0.42	1.23	0.88	2.78	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.29
Other transport equipment	1999	2.49	2.13	0.02	0.03	0.16	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.22
	2000	2.66	2.29	0.03	0.04	0.17	0.32	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.30
	2001	2.35	2.03	0.03	0.05	0.17	0.37	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.34
Textiles	1999	2.00	4.02	0.16	0.07	0.05	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.58
	2000	2.19	5.00	0.17	0.10	0.05	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.85
	2001	1.78	4.66	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.81
Clothing	1999	7.41	3.29	0.30	0.04	0.03	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.20
	2000	8.26	3.14	0.27	0.09	0.09	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.42
	2001	7.67	2.87	0.28	0.10	0.03	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.51
Other consumer goods	1999	10.71	10.56	0.37	0.15	0.41	1.16	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.07	1.61
	2000	13.05	14.57	0.40	0.18	0.38	1.38	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	2.05
	2001	13.46	13.93	0.38	0.25	0.42	1.74	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.09	2.98
Total merchandise a	1999	122.95	110.60	4.90	3.57	5.67	14.28	0.16	0.43	0.07	0.44	0.14	0.31	2.11	15.63
	2000	151.01	143.70	6.23	4.96	6.10	17.49	0.15	0.45	0.05	0.54	0.13	0.64	2.23	22.26
	2001	143.93	132.20	6.20	5.63	5.84	19.77	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.65	0.14	0.54	2.19	30.50

Table A11 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Mexico

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Canada		China		Korea Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	6.75	7.58	0.48	0.51	0.10	0.01	0.08	0.61	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	8.15	9.97
	2000	7.50	8.62	0.50	0.66	0.12	0.02	0.08	0.75	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.01	9.10	11.57
	2001	7.51	9.49	0.44	0.62	0.11	0.02	0.10	0.86	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.01	9.07	12.79
Food	1999	6.09	5.89	0.42	0.43	0.09	0.00	0.07	0.55	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	7.30	7.84
	2000	6.83	6.60	0.43	0.56	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.68	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	8.18	8.99
	2001	6.87	7.60	0.36	0.52	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.80	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	8.21	10.32
Raw materials	1999	0.66	1.69	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.85	2.14
	2000	0.68	2.02	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.92	2.57
	2001	0.63	1.89	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.86	2.47
Mining products	1999	9.14	4.30	0.98	0.22	0.33	0.03	0.23	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.01	11.71	6.13
	2000	13.97	6.63	1.70	0.27	0.46	0.05	0.34	0.15	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.03	18.26	9.22
	2001	11.15	6.18	1.33	0.34	0.23	0.05	0.24	0.14	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.04	14.62	8.93
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.57	0.48	0.06	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.81	0.89
	2000	0.58	0.69	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.87	1.17
	2001	0.51	0.52	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.99
Fuels	1999	7.60	2.38	0.81	0.12	0.25	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	9.73	3.09
	2000	12.31	4.30	1.53	0.10	0.32	0.03	0.31	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	16.05	5.52
	2001	9.56	4.16	1.21	0.13	0.13	0.02	0.22	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	12.64	5.52
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.97	1.44	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	1.18	2.14
	2000	1.08	1.64	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	1.34	2.54
	2001	1.07	1.49	0.07	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	1.25	2.41
Manufactures	1999	104.45	94.00	3.69	12.30	0.34	4.87	2.08	2.26	0.12	1.79	0.13	2.59	115.98	125.36
	2000	125.60	122.22	3.29	15.12	0.35	7.11	2.87	3.14	0.20	2.80	0.17	3.66	138.65	165.01
	2001	121.91	111.51	3.57	17.40	0.28	10.41	2.73	3.24	0.26	4.18	0.28	3.81	134.82	167.26
Iron and steel	1999	1.24	1.56	0.17	0.49	0.08	0.29	0.02	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.12	1.70	3.14
	2000	1.27	2.09	0.18	0.51	0.05	0.45	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.16	1.74	4.29
	2001	0.97	1.89	0.10	0.54	0.01	0.39	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	1.29	3.81
Chemicals	1999	2.44	9.32	0.47	2.10	0.04	0.26	0.06	0.19	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.20	4.53	13.37
	2000	2.66	11.41	0.65	2.36	0.04	0.31	0.06	0.26	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.18	5.39	16.18
	2001	2.54	11.08	0.64	2.86	0.03	0.35	0.07	0.24	0.02	0.24	0.02	0.20	5.46	16.54
Other semi-manufactures	1999	6.09	12.38	0.11	1.08	0.00	0.36	0.07	0.30	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.11	6.79	15.04
	2000	7.22	16.23	0.11	1.34	0.00	0.67	0.07	0.35	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.22	7.99	19.98
	2001	7.22	14.39	0.11	1.72	0.00	0.89	0.07	0.37	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.22	7.99	19.27
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	74.74	53.08	2.45	7.22	0.19	3.47	1.75	1.45	0.11	0.96	0.04	1.57	81.30	71.71
	2000	91.14	70.07	1.89	9.05	0.22	5.09	2.53	2.11	0.19	1.45	0.03	2.41	98.39	96.09
	2001	88.44	63.01	2.24	9.95	0.20	7.95	2.37	2.12	0.22	2.30	0.17	2.67	95.60	98.82
Power generating machinery	1999	2.26	1.49	0.04	0.23	0.00	0.20	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	2.38	2.15
	2000	2.48	1.67	0.05	0.38	0.01	0.22	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	2.65	2.62
	2001	2.62	1.84	0.06	0.37	0.04	0.25	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	2.80	2.83
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	4.86	9.38	0.13	3.41	0.02	0.92	0.08	0.37	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.20	5.31	15.12
	2000	5.67	11.29	0.12	3.39	0.03	1.08	0.15	0.37	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.26	6.23	17.49
	2001	5.55	10.17	0.16	3.82	0.02	1.15	0.07	0.40	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.25	6.07	16.90
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	24.33	15.85	0.41	0.94	0.15	1.17	0.39	0.17	0.11	0.51	0.00	1.03	26.48	21.36
	2000	31.88	21.38	0.60	1.77	0.11	1.57	0.43	0.40	0.18	0.71	0.01	1.56	34.04	29.83
	2001	32.02	18.59	0.74	1.53	0.09	3.14	0.37	0.30	0.20	1.34	0.15	1.75	34.38	32.83
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	17.90	13.03	0.16	0.97	0.01	0.66	0.10	0.15	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.31	18.42	16.18
	2000	21.24	16.93	0.19	0.95	0.04	0.89	0.14	0.17	0.00	0.45	0.01	0.48	21.93	20.93
	2001	18.41	15.94	0.24	1.10	0.00	2.22	0.13	0.16	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.46	19.12	22.50
Automotive products	1999	22.96	11.29	1.56	1.45	0.02	0.39	1.09	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	26.04	14.30
	2000	27.30	16.62	0.79	2.24	0.02	1.16	1.69	1.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.08	30.65	22.25
	2001	27.58	14.54	0.88	2.76	0.05	1.02	1.67	1.09	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.16	30.68	20.96
Other transport equipment	1999	2.44	2.03	0.16	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	2.68	2.61
	2000	2.57	2.18	0.14	0.31	0.01	0.16	0.09	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	2.88	2.97
	2001	2.26	1.93	0.17	0.37	0.00	0.17	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	2.57	2.80
Textiles	1999	1.93	3.96	0.05	0.21	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.31	2.30	4.90
	2000	2.12	4.91	0.05	0.24	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.10	0.41	2.57	6.22
	2001	1.72	4.54	0.05	0.42	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.13	0.07	0.35	2.09	6.02
Clothing	1999	7.37	3.27	0.03	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	7.77	3.67
	2000	8.21	3.11	0.04	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	8.63	4.02
	2001	7.62	2.85	0.03	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	8.01	3.84
Other consumer goods	1999	10.64	10.44	0.40	1.08	0.02	0.46	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.26	11.58	13.53
	2000	12.98	14.39	0.36	1.28	0.03	0.56	0.07	0.18	0.00	0.77	0.01	0.22	13.93	18.24
	2001	13.39	13.74	0.40	1.61	0.03	0.79	0.07	0.19	0.02	1.16	0.01	0.17	14.38	18.96
Total merchandise a	1999	120.46	107.58	5.20	13.38	0.78	5.25	2.39	3.02	0.13	1.99	0.15	2.83	136.26	146.06
	2000	147.19	139.56	5.53	16.44	0.94	7.54	3.30	4.15	0.22	3.12	0.20	4.01	166.19	190.79
	2001	140.69	127.82	5.36	18.49	0.62	10.72	3.07	4.38	0.28	4.42	0.29	3.90	158.68	190.37

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: 1999 imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A12

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - European Union (15)

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	11.14	14.04	3.17	19.79	176.72	176.96	8.93	8.75	7.18	12.37	5.65	1.64	12.91	15.54
	2000	11.34	14.76	3.38	19.69	167.95	167.87	8.65	8.91	7.24	11.11	5.48	1.70	13.26	15.60
	2001	11.37	13.23	3.13	19.96	163.92	163.99	9.65	9.31	7.11	11.47	4.83	1.65	12.33	15.28
Food	1999	10.03	8.93	2.88	17.67	148.97	149.68	7.63	4.32	6.13	9.83	5.23	1.18	9.93	11.32
	2000	10.13	8.69	3.07	17.06	138.75	139.17	7.14	4.28	6.26	8.44	5.07	1.13	9.88	10.84
	2001	10.13	8.24	2.87	17.68	137.73	138.23	8.01	5.03	6.22	8.91	4.44	1.15	9.36	10.94
Raw materials	1999	1.11	5.11	0.28	2.12	27.75	27.28	1.30	4.43	1.05	2.54	0.42	0.46	2.97	4.22
	2000	1.21	6.06	0.31	2.63	29.20	28.70	1.51	4.63	0.98	2.67	0.41	0.56	3.38	4.77
	2001	1.24	5.00	0.25	2.28	26.19	25.76	1.63	4.28	0.90	2.56	0.39	0.50	2.97	4.34
Mining products	1999	8.06	6.79	1.18	8.44	83.02	96.26	3.39	24.40	1.96	22.89	1.34	19.32	4.09	5.48
	2000	14.56	8.03	1.34	11.05	109.92	131.92	3.80	38.11	3.09	38.09	1.85	32.26	5.20	6.60
	2001	12.42	8.06	1.22	10.41	102.49	123.63	3.76	37.67	2.57	35.35	1.42	24.80	4.18	7.12
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.62	2.53	0.10	3.21	10.85	11.34	0.42	2.46	0.23	2.05	0.16	0.22	1.39	2.43
	2000	0.72	2.98	0.14	3.58	11.89	12.49	0.48	2.79	0.23	2.20	0.18	0.22	1.70	2.85
	2001	0.59	2.86	0.20	3.29	10.74	11.31	0.52	2.21	0.22	2.23	0.18	0.21	1.56	2.83
Fuels	1999	5.25	2.09	0.67	2.80	46.55	56.15	1.65	16.67	1.30	19.43	0.64	18.71	0.79	1.75
	2000	10.74	2.41	0.68	4.45	69.00	86.88	1.71	27.65	2.35	33.94	1.14	31.65	0.97	2.00
	2001	8.73	2.50	0.48	4.36	64.57	82.11	1.57	29.33	1.84	31.12	0.69	24.22	0.57	2.67
Non-ferrous metals	1999	2.19	2.17	0.41	2.44	25.63	28.77	1.32	5.28	0.44	1.42	0.54	0.38	1.91	1.29
	2000	3.10	2.64	0.52	3.02	29.02	32.56	1.61	7.66	0.51	1.96	0.53	0.38	2.54	1.75
	2001	3.10	2.70	0.53	2.75	27.19	30.21	1.68	6.12	0.51	2.00	0.56	0.36	2.05	1.62
Manufactures	1999	190.53	159.76	46.80	13.60	1260.73	1228.41	99.98	71.10	48.76	20.53	45.32	12.05	143.06	242.37
	2000	205.06	172.52	49.19	16.70	1270.96	1234.89	109.67	80.14	46.84	21.62	47.52	13.87	159.30	269.23
	2001	206.55	164.27	49.13	14.89	1231.01	1201.57	123.23	88.18	49.13	23.03	51.79	13.20	159.25	245.12
Iron and steel	1999	4.00	0.65	1.06	1.02	43.90	43.29	2.77	3.82	1.27	0.92	1.16	0.07	2.41	1.78
	2000	5.01	0.72	1.11	1.38	47.44	46.62	3.00	4.75	1.27	1.20	1.25	0.17	2.71	2.39
	2001	4.09	0.72	1.13	1.12	43.35	42.87	3.38	4.73	1.51	1.12	1.40	0.12	2.90	1.94
Chemicals	1999	31.40	22.39	8.06	1.63	198.73	196.12	13.68	5.25	7.36	1.44	6.59	2.04	24.31	11.92
	2000	34.78	24.46	8.29	1.91	205.45	201.91	15.06	6.36	7.05	1.69	6.61	2.55	25.36	12.64
	2001	37.00	25.60	8.91	1.99	210.13	207.58	17.27	6.07	7.32	1.59	6.98	2.70	24.95	12.85
Other semi-manufactures	1999	16.18	9.11	3.90	1.73	143.90	143.28	12.15	10.54	4.71	4.53	7.76	2.24	16.43	16.43
	2000	17.61	9.42	4.08	2.00	140.89	139.85	13.10	11.12	4.44	5.70	8.01	2.79	17.63	18.03
	2001	15.88	9.24	4.10	2.09	135.78	132.03	14.85	12.37	4.77	5.97	7.25	2.53	16.10	17.48
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	108.44	103.10	28.21	7.61	652.83	625.97	50.71	31.94	26.96	5.33	22.77	4.50	77.74	140.38
	2000	114.60	111.30	29.98	9.75	664.89	635.50	56.90	37.46	26.02	4.91	24.44	5.31	89.22	159.07
	2001	116.39	103.01	29.24	8.06	636.67	614.15	63.67	41.81	27.01	5.86	28.52	5.20	90.75	138.64
Power generating machinery	1999	12.74	14.31	1.06	0.16	20.62	19.79	1.11	1.04	1.23	0.19	1.74	0.87	4.47	2.75
	2000	13.22	16.11	1.31	0.21	19.52	18.70	1.15	1.26	1.29	0.25	1.87	0.61	5.11	2.83
	2001	14.92	15.04	1.28	0.25	21.23	20.61	1.38	1.41	1.25	0.17	2.32	0.62	5.59	2.95
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	25.25	14.83	10.28	0.65	124.66	121.07	15.24	4.96	8.86	0.69	6.91	0.59	22.81	14.21
	2000	25.62	16.21	9.24	0.76	119.73	115.71	15.65	5.40	7.70	0.91	6.97	0.65	23.75	15.87
	2001	23.79	14.64	9.65	0.76	113.31	109.66	18.32	6.35	8.33	1.16	8.07	0.61	25.98	14.61
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	15.51	30.67	3.43	1.74	168.57	159.57	10.90	6.13	4.90	0.66	4.10	1.50	23.08	74.47
	2000	18.42	36.73	4.22	2.43	188.57	178.61	13.92	8.44	5.47	0.50	5.11	1.95	30.12	87.71
	2001	15.83	30.86	3.78	1.68	167.46	159.83	14.51	9.31	5.00	0.50	5.79	1.70	27.28	75.31
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	8.62	9.18	2.67	0.50	64.22	63.23	8.32	6.03	3.06	0.95	3.05	0.49	8.71	17.78
	2000	9.72	10.69	2.54	0.71	65.68	64.57	9.28	6.81	2.90	1.09	3.04	0.60	9.93	22.52
	2001	9.13	9.51	2.73	0.53	59.58	58.84	10.04	7.31	2.97	1.22	3.32	0.59	10.13	17.98
Automotive products	1999	27.26	6.00	5.50	1.89	209.71	201.15	12.31	11.44	4.95	0.97	3.43	0.16	10.86	21.99
	2000	27.42	5.57	5.68	1.72	200.90	190.09	14.05	13.22	5.15	0.85	4.40	0.19	12.39	19.58
	2001	28.35	6.11	6.01	1.64	195.58	188.42	16.36	14.80	6.27	1.01	5.21	0.20	12.99	16.98
Other transport equipment	1999	19.06	28.11	5.27	2.67	65.03	61.17	2.84	2.35	3.96	1.88	3.55	0.88	7.80	9.18
	2000	20.21	25.99	6.97	3.93	70.48	67.81	2.84	2.33	3.52	1.30	3.05	1.31	7.91	10.55
	2001	24.36	26.85	5.78	3.20	79.51	76.79	3.07	2.64	3.19	1.80	3.82	1.48	8.77	10.81
Textiles	1999	2.85	1.54	0.69	0.23	37.51	37.44	6.76	2.37	3.39	0.67	0.92	0.74	3.11	7.99
	2000	3.01	1.50	0.74	0.22	34.74	34.65	6.93	2.64	3.19	0.74	0.85	0.72	3.34	8.19
	2001	2.81	1.28	0.71	0.24	31.92	32.02	7.47	2.88	3.36	0.72	0.85	0.63	3.30	7.81
Clothing	1999	2.73	0.58	0.42	0.30	39.53	42.65	2.83	8.44	0.96	6.10	1.05	0.74	2.66	23.31
	2000	2.90	0.52	0.43	0.33	36.32	39.64	2.94	8.32	0.96	5.84	1.05	0.67	2.75	24.74
	2001	2.98	0.48	0.47	0.30	35.03	38.59	3.50	9.26	0.97	6.13	1.12	0.56	2.94	23.94
Other consumer goods	1999	24.93	22.39	4.46	1.09	144.33	139.65	11.07	8.74	4.11	1.55	5.05	1.71	16.39	40.55
	2000	27.15	24.60	4.57	1.12	141.23	136.72	11.75	9.49	3.90	1.53	5.32	1.65	18.28	44.17
	2001	27.39	23.93	4.57	1.09	138.14	134.34	13.10	11.06	4.20	1.64	5.68	1.47	18.33	42.47
Total merchandise a	1999	211.91	184.53	51.97	42.81	1558.50	1543.94	113.29	105.41	58.56	58.33	53.14	33.55	163.07	265.04
	2000	233.25	199.47	54.64	48.51	1579.66	1569.76	123.13	128.33	57.78	73.19	55.91	48.02	181.10	293.10
	2001	232.50	189.31	54.15	46.62	1546.46	1543.39	137.81	136.65	59.34	72.22	58.93	39.93	178.61	269.22

Table A12 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - European Union (15)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU		Extra-EU		United States		Switzerland		Japan		China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	168.00		59.03	81.78	9.69	10.64	4.00	1.62	4.73	0.41	1.16	2.06	227.03	249.78
	2000	159.64		58.96	80.53	9.82	10.87	3.65	1.57	4.73	0.42	1.18	2.27	218.60	240.17
	2001	155.73		57.81	79.78	9.87	9.97	3.68	1.54	4.54	0.41	1.02	2.36	213.54	235.51
Food	1999	142.24		49.55	61.09	8.68	7.36	3.19	1.25	3.81	0.10	0.65	1.28	191.79	203.33
	2000	132.54		48.73	57.35	8.75	7.14	2.87	1.13	3.74	0.12	0.46	1.43	181.27	189.89
	2001	131.46		48.26	59.10	8.76	6.75	2.97	1.17	3.67	0.13	0.40	1.60	179.72	190.56
Raw materials	1999	25.75		9.49	20.70	1.00	3.28	0.81	0.38	0.92	0.31	0.51	0.79	35.24	46.45
	2000	27.09		10.24	23.19	1.08	3.73	0.78	0.44	0.98	0.30	0.72	0.83	37.33	50.28
	2001	24.27		9.55	20.68	1.12	3.22	0.71	0.38	0.87	0.27	0.61	0.75	33.82	44.95
Mining products	1999	75.53		30.31	116.28	7.55	4.84	3.66	2.01	0.89	0.39	0.68	1.00	105.84	191.81
	2000	100.18		43.45	177.69	13.71	5.74	4.59	2.42	1.10	0.50	0.81	1.21	143.63	277.87
	2001	93.89		37.47	165.31	11.29	5.78	4.41	2.76	0.83	0.48	0.81	1.39	131.36	259.20
Ores and other minerals	1999	9.97		3.84	14.57	0.50	1.43	0.26	0.45	0.31	0.09	0.29	0.29	13.81	24.54
	2000	10.89		4.49	16.59	0.58	1.80	0.28	0.56	0.26	0.12	0.45	0.33	15.38	27.48
	2001	9.73		4.34	15.68	0.50	1.61	0.31	0.54	0.23	0.11	0.45	0.36	14.07	25.41
Fuels	1999	41.70		17.69	83.43	5.00	1.72	2.36	0.44	0.05	0.04	0.23	0.32	59.39	125.13
	2000	62.24		27.94	137.70	10.20	2.01	3.12	0.45	0.07	0.04	0.15	0.36	90.18	199.94
	2001	58.95		22.49	128.75	7.84	1.97	2.87	1.13	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.57	81.44	187.70
Non-ferrous metals	1999	23.86		8.78	18.28	2.04	1.70	1.04	1.11	0.53	0.26	0.16	0.38	32.64	42.14
	2000	27.05		11.02	23.40	2.93	1.93	1.19	1.41	0.77	0.33	0.21	0.51	38.07	50.45
	2001	25.21		10.64	20.88	2.95	2.20	1.23	1.10	0.56	0.31	0.24	0.46	35.85	46.09
Manufactures	1999	1147.34		698.77	609.02	173.77	150.27	56.95	49.85	30.67	75.16	18.36	49.52	1846.11	1756.36
	2000	1154.71		746.53	664.62	186.99	161.33	54.91	48.51	34.32	78.77	20.99	60.95	1901.24	1819.33
	2001	1121.53		760.40	639.41	187.64	153.12	56.05	46.64	33.34	65.84	24.36	63.33	1881.93	1760.94
Iron and steel	1999	40.77		15.94	10.86	3.45	0.56	1.39	0.73	0.12	0.40	0.36	0.23	56.71	51.63
	2000	43.89		18.01	13.39	4.34	0.63	1.55	0.79	0.18	0.42	0.42	0.38	61.90	57.28
	2001	40.16		17.71	12.54	3.57	0.63	1.39	0.73	0.16	0.49	0.63	0.27	57.87	52.70
Chemicals	1999	179.91		113.67	62.79	29.04	21.66	10.56	13.30	7.08	4.82	1.77	2.19	293.58	242.70
	2000	186.45		119.71	65.92	32.33	23.76	10.11	12.43	7.56	4.91	2.19	2.39	306.16	252.37
	2001	190.77		125.59	68.41	34.06	24.89	11.14	13.76	7.35	4.90	2.40	2.60	316.36	259.18
Other semi-manufactures	1999	130.97		74.71	57.11	14.60	7.80	6.35	8.34	2.18	2.88	1.40	4.22	205.68	188.08
	2000	127.80		78.62	61.27	16.01	8.10	6.59	7.94	2.42	2.90	1.66	5.06	206.42	189.07
	2001	122.34		77.55	60.75	14.45	7.92	7.23	5.34	2.22	2.72	1.73	5.35	199.89	183.09
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	598.39		374.96	326.09	98.50	96.92	25.35	17.40	13.89	58.08	13.52	16.91	973.35	924.48
	2000	607.66		405.59	364.51	103.79	103.58	23.91	17.35	16.22	61.08	15.14	23.72	1013.25	972.17
	2001	586.67		411.22	338.04	104.91	95.20	23.16	16.26	15.48	49.15	17.62	25.60	997.89	924.71
Power generating machinery	1999	18.23		24.75	20.92	11.27	13.27	1.36	1.03	0.40	0.90	0.83	0.55	42.98	39.15
	2000	17.14		26.36	22.87	12.02	15.14	1.31	1.02	0.47	0.89	0.89	0.67	43.50	40.01
	2001	19.07		28.93	21.99	13.75	14.09	1.20	1.07	0.54	1.00	0.88	0.76	48.00	41.06
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	111.17		103.41	46.13	22.71	13.92	5.63	7.97	2.65	9.04	5.18	1.40	214.58	157.30
	2000	106.41		102.83	49.35	22.99	15.25	5.61	7.57	3.04	9.87	5.32	1.87	209.24	155.76
	2001	100.28		107.76	47.72	21.29	13.75	5.62	7.52	3.27	8.44	6.87	2.21	208.04	148.00
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	156.32		76.26	122.59	14.09	29.08	5.15	1.53	3.17	19.98	3.66	9.20	232.58	278.91
	2000	175.12		93.30	148.98	16.37	34.02	5.31	1.63	4.27	22.63	4.69	13.34	268.42	324.10
	2001	156.59		85.17	128.95	14.75	28.91	5.12	1.37	3.90	17.26	4.35	14.93	241.76	285.54
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	58.26		41.60	40.11	7.99	8.89	2.66	3.09	1.39	6.58	1.37	4.96	99.86	98.37
	2000	59.76		44.50	47.40	8.98	10.34	2.55	2.91	1.61	8.16	1.68	6.72	104.26	107.16
	2001	53.97		44.94	42.13	8.47	9.18	2.57	2.87	1.64	5.56	2.11	6.18	98.91	96.10
Automotive products	1999	197.87		76.29	45.92	26.18	5.65	5.15	0.73	5.46	16.85	0.98	0.14	274.16	243.79
	2000	186.73		83.41	44.67	26.17	5.29	4.84	0.72	5.86	14.77	1.23	0.17	270.14	231.40
	2001	184.39		86.51	44.82	27.20	5.85	5.09	0.79	5.42	12.35	1.87	0.18	270.90	229.21
Other transport equipment	1999	56.54		52.65	50.42	16.25	26.11	5.40	3.05	0.82	4.72	1.49	0.65	109.19	106.96
	2000	62.50		55.19	51.24	17.26	23.55	4.30	3.50	0.98	4.75	1.32	0.95	117.69	113.74
	2001	72.38		57.90	52.43	19.45	23.42	3.55	2.63	0.69	4.54	1.54	1.34	130.28	124.81
Textiles	1999	33.91		21.45	17.13	2.54	1.44	1.18	1.22	0.65	0.75	0.23	1.51	55.36	51.04
	2000	31.25		21.67	17.46	2.70	1.41	1.05	1.11	0.69	0.68	0.27	1.83	52.92	48.71
	2001	28.54		22.00	17.08	2.52	1.21	1.03	1.04	0.67	0.59	0.30	1.83	50.54	45.62
Clothing	1999	35.61		14.62	46.59	2.50	0.50	2.31	0.40	1.45	0.14	0.05	7.89	50.23	82.20
	2000	32.73		14.69	47.35	2.65	0.45	2.06	0.41	1.41	0.14	0.05	8.18	47.42	80.08
	2001	31.33		15.76	47.93	2.71	0.41	2.19	0.44	1.50	0.11	0.06	8.43	47.09	79.26
Other consumer goods	1999	127.79		83.41	88.44	23.15	21.39	9.81	8.47	5.31	8.10	1.04	16.57	211.20	216.23
	2000	124.94		88.22	94.72	25.16	23.39	9.63	8.49	5.85	8.63	1.27	19.39	213.16	219.66
	2001	121.71		90.58	94.67	25.42	22.86	9.90	9.07	5.96	7.88	1.61	19.25	212.29	216.38
Total merchandise a	1999	1426.05	1430.16	810.20	835.23	192.94	169.28	66.32	56.07	36.85	76.26	20.39	52.69	2236.25	2261.29
	2000	1442.17	1446.33	870.08	958.65	212.50	181.67	65.16	55.34	40.64	80.07	23.27	64.54	2312.26	2400.83
	2001	1417.32	1421.40	874.11	916.89	210.81	172.04	66.15	54.41	39.21	67.19	26.46	67.26	2291.43	2334.21

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 3.3 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 2001 data. See the Technical Notes.

Table A13

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	1.06	3.26	0.16	1.58	1.75	1.47	0.34	1.03	0.41	0.45	0.23	0.02	10.27	6.02
	2000	1.32	4.94	0.17	2.52	1.97	1.96	0.33	1.40	0.46	0.61	0.27	0.03	11.86	8.04
	2001	1.40	5.09	0.18	3.02	2.08	1.62	0.45	1.74	0.42	0.62	0.27	0.03	11.82	7.97
Food	1999	0.83	1.88	0.12	1.19	1.15	0.79	0.27	0.40	0.40	0.09	0.22	0.01	8.74	2.37
	2000	1.06	2.81	0.15	2.03	1.34	0.85	0.28	0.46	0.45	0.16	0.26	0.02	10.03	2.70
	2001	1.15	2.81	0.16	2.37	1.55	0.68	0.40	0.61	0.41	0.16	0.26	0.02	10.30	2.71
Raw materials	1999	0.23	1.39	0.04	0.40	0.60	0.68	0.06	0.63	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.01	1.52	3.65
	2000	0.26	2.13	0.02	0.49	0.64	1.12	0.05	0.93	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.01	1.83	5.34
	2001	0.25	2.28	0.02	0.65	0.53	0.94	0.05	1.13	0.01	0.46	0.01	0.01	1.52	5.26
Mining products	1999	0.68	0.91	0.16	0.90	1.02	1.11	0.11	1.30	0.09	1.30	0.09	2.85	6.32	9.15
	2000	1.19	1.33	0.24	1.89	1.22	1.54	0.12	2.60	0.10	4.21	0.13	8.85	9.44	13.18
	2001	0.85	1.39	0.35	2.20	1.34	1.46	0.13	2.20	0.16	3.36	0.16	7.43	10.06	13.44
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.17	0.47	0.01	0.60	0.21	0.24	0.02	0.39	0.02	0.28	0.00	0.04	0.63	2.04
	2000	0.20	0.81	0.01	1.02	0.24	0.47	0.03	0.63	0.02	0.41	0.01	0.10	0.70	3.11
	2001	0.19	0.99	0.01	1.52	0.29	0.62	0.03	0.48	0.02	0.53	0.02	0.12	0.75	3.89
Fuels	1999	0.21	0.19	0.13	0.01	0.38	0.58	0.08	0.37	0.06	0.97	0.06	2.78	3.74	4.01
	2000	0.71	0.10	0.21	0.08	0.47	0.64	0.08	0.90	0.07	3.67	0.07	8.67	6.25	6.56
	2001	0.40	0.10	0.31	0.08	0.61	0.41	0.08	0.91	0.11	2.69	0.08	7.20	6.81	6.06
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.29	0.25	0.02	0.28	0.44	0.29	0.00	0.54	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.03	1.94	3.10
	2000	0.28	0.41	0.02	0.78	0.50	0.43	0.01	1.06	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.08	2.48	3.52
	2001	0.26	0.29	0.03	0.60	0.44	0.43	0.02	0.80	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.12	2.50	3.49
Manufactures	1999	42.71	17.48	4.83	0.50	29.31	24.27	3.60	3.30	3.53	0.31	4.31	0.70	83.71	82.26
	2000	52.80	19.70	6.66	0.99	37.60	29.37	5.29	3.49	4.32	0.42	5.74	1.11	107.28	108.01
	2001	55.44	23.63	7.59	1.47	39.65	35.02	6.25	6.16	5.14	0.49	6.72	1.70	114.90	113.07
Iron and steel	1999	0.35	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.27	0.41	0.01	1.25	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.00	1.82	5.57
	2000	0.66	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.45	0.60	0.02	1.48	0.05	0.08	0.16	0.03	2.99	7.15
	2001	0.46	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.30	0.99	0.03	1.88	0.06	0.10	0.20	0.05	2.02	7.27
Chemicals	1999	1.54	3.90	0.38	0.11	2.32	3.03	0.17	1.07	0.29	0.12	0.29	0.54	5.37	15.07
	2000	1.78	4.07	0.51	0.18	2.56	3.88	0.22	1.25	0.31	0.09	0.35	0.80	6.37	19.64
	2001	1.97	4.04	0.67	0.20	2.73	4.34	0.26	1.34	0.40	0.13	0.41	1.27	6.91	20.46
Other semi-manufactures	1999	3.90	1.33	0.40	0.12	3.08	1.78	0.13	0.09	0.52	0.11	0.60	0.02	6.18	7.39
	2000	4.75	1.28	0.61	0.17	3.76	2.36	0.19	0.13	0.62	0.17	0.79	0.02	7.94	8.12
	2001	5.37	1.21	0.60	0.22	4.02	2.62	0.22	0.16	0.62	0.14	0.95	0.01	8.72	7.75
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	14.53	10.50	1.44	0.13	11.36	17.35	0.56	0.76	1.04	0.05	1.39	0.11	28.46	38.37
	2000	19.19	12.12	2.07	0.49	16.20	20.04	1.05	0.49	1.21	0.07	1.79	0.21	40.93	54.17
	2001	20.86	15.32	2.59	0.84	17.72	23.70	1.68	2.58	1.55	0.11	2.08	0.28	48.30	58.56
Power generating machinery	1999	0.22	0.76	0.03	0.01	0.20	1.26	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.31	1.17
	2000	0.35	0.76	0.03	0.01	0.25	1.36	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.75	1.51
	2001	0.37	0.68	0.04	0.04	0.26	1.13	0.01	0.29	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.00	1.67	1.32
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	1.50	2.20	0.25	0.04	1.02	6.58	0.05	0.08	0.29	0.03	0.36	0.01	2.54	8.97
	2000	1.95	2.47	0.40	0.03	1.53	6.85	0.13	0.05	0.33	0.03	0.46	0.02	3.71	11.88
	2001	2.23	3.05	0.50	0.05	1.89	9.31	0.26	0.07	0.38	0.06	0.65	0.03	4.34	13.21
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	8.18	4.65	0.56	0.05	6.06	5.19	0.38	0.04	0.24	0.02	0.29	0.08	14.41	19.22
	2000	10.86	5.53	0.90	0.29	8.66	7.00	0.67	0.10	0.25	0.04	0.40	0.11	21.76	28.59
	2001	11.60	7.23	1.09	0.48	9.71	6.67	0.98	0.13	0.35	0.04	0.55	0.15	27.98	31.22
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	3.22	0.96	0.31	0.02	2.70	1.69	0.09	0.02	0.30	0.00	0.28	0.01	7.11	6.93
	2000	4.13	1.13	0.50	0.06	3.61	2.37	0.17	0.03	0.32	0.00	0.41	0.04	9.35	9.52
	2001	4.69	1.48	0.62	0.08	3.70	3.03	0.33	0.11	0.40	0.00	0.43	0.05	9.92	9.90
Automotive products	1999	0.43	0.31	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.88	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.34	1.24
	2000	0.57	0.58	0.04	0.01	0.22	1.33	0.02	0.11	0.07	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.54	1.76
	2001	0.68	0.43	0.06	0.11	0.22	2.24	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.68	2.04
Other transport equipment	1999	0.99	1.62	0.27	0.00	1.21	1.76	0.02	0.43	0.13	0.00	0.32	0.01	2.74	0.85
	2000	1.34	1.63	0.21	0.08	1.94	1.12	0.05	0.10	0.19	0.00	0.30	0.03	3.83	0.91
	2001	1.30	2.45	0.28	0.07	1.94	1.32	0.08	1.89	0.26	0.00	0.18	0.06	3.72	0.88
Textiles	1999	1.19	0.13	0.53	0.00	1.24	0.27	0.22	0.01	0.59	0.00	0.45	0.00	8.81	9.65
	2000	1.40	0.15	0.74	0.00	1.65	0.35	0.35	0.02	0.85	0.00	0.68	0.00	10.46	11.04
	2001	1.40	0.17	0.86	0.01	1.68	0.44	0.44	0.01	1.13	0.00	0.85	0.00	10.46	10.57
Clothing	1999	4.27	0.01	0.98	0.00	3.55	0.03	1.61	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.69	0.00	18.57	1.04
	2000	5.32	0.01	1.32	0.00	4.14	0.04	2.13	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.97	0.00	21.62	1.12
	2001	5.50	0.01	1.34	0.00	4.31	0.06	2.31	0.00	0.49	0.00	1.12	0.00	21.57	1.18
Other consumer goods	1999	16.92	1.51	1.04	0.04	7.48	1.40	0.90	0.11	0.61	0.01	0.80	0.02	14.51	5.17
	2000	19.70	1.97	1.35	0.04	8.84	2.11	1.34	0.11	0.72	0.01	1.00	0.04	16.96	6.76
	2001	19.89	2.77	1.46	0.05	8.88	2.88	1.31	0.20	0.88	0.01	1.12	0.07	16.91	7.28
Total merchandise a	1999	44.45	21.82	5.15	2.98	32.10	27.04	4.06	5.65	4.08	2.38	4.66	3.58	100.38	98.11
	2000	55.33	26.13	7.08	5.40	40.86	33.11	5.74	7.80	4.90	5.56	6.31	9.99	128.82	129.93
	2001	57.71	30.26	8.13	6.68	43.11	38.36	6.83	10.26	5.87	4.79	7.20	9.16	137.11	135.27

Table A13 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - China

(Billion dollars)

		Japan		United States		EU (15)		Hong Kong, China		Korea Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	5.03	0.75	0.95	2.27	1.69	1.40	1.91	0.14	1.13	0.53	0.18	0.45	14.21	13.85
	2000	5.78	0.82	1.18	3.47	1.89	1.86	1.95	0.14	1.75	0.69	0.25	0.56	16.38	19.54
	2001	6.03	0.86	1.24	3.71	1.99	1.49	1.93	0.13	1.69	0.56	0.20	0.55	16.63	20.12
Food	1999	4.42	0.28	0.73	1.43	1.10	0.74	1.72	0.07	0.86	0.07	0.09	0.04	11.73	6.73
	2000	5.00	0.26	0.92	2.14	1.27	0.77	1.80	0.03	1.44	0.11	0.09	0.06	13.56	9.04
	2001	5.30	0.21	1.00	2.18	1.47	0.58	1.80	0.03	1.45	0.10	0.08	0.05	14.22	9.37
Raw materials	1999	0.61	0.47	0.23	0.84	0.60	0.66	0.20	0.07	0.27	0.46	0.10	0.41	2.48	7.13
	2000	0.78	0.56	0.26	1.33	0.62	1.08	0.16	0.11	0.31	0.58	0.15	0.50	2.82	10.50
	2001	0.73	0.65	0.24	1.53	0.52	0.91	0.13	0.09	0.24	0.46	0.12	0.51	2.40	10.76
Mining products	1999	1.78	1.45	0.63	0.78	0.94	0.83	1.67	0.22	1.16	2.05	0.38	0.90	8.47	17.70
	2000	2.78	1.42	1.13	1.07	1.12	1.16	2.07	0.57	1.54	2.71	0.52	1.24	12.43	33.94
	2001	2.72	1.81	0.78	1.10	1.23	1.17	2.13	0.61	1.78	2.57	0.66	1.30	13.05	31.82
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.26	0.24	0.16	0.38	0.20	0.22	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.02	0.04	0.05	1.07	4.08
	2000	0.31	0.31	0.19	0.61	0.23	0.42	0.05	0.26	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.08	1.22	6.56
	2001	0.31	0.55	0.18	0.78	0.28	0.56	0.06	0.32	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.07	1.31	8.15
Fuels	1999	1.14	0.24	0.20	0.19	0.31	0.32	0.94	0.06	0.63	1.40	0.17	0.06	4.66	8.91
	2000	1.97	0.23	0.69	0.10	0.39	0.34	1.15	0.15	0.97	2.02	0.25	0.11	7.86	20.64
	2001	2.00	0.28	0.37	0.10	0.51	0.22	1.19	0.15	1.21	1.93	0.45	0.19	8.40	17.47
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.38	0.97	0.28	0.21	0.43	0.28	0.68	0.11	0.37	0.63	0.17	0.79	2.75	4.72
	2000	0.50	0.88	0.25	0.36	0.49	0.40	0.88	0.17	0.42	0.67	0.23	1.05	3.36	6.75
	2001	0.41	0.98	0.23	0.22	0.44	0.39	0.88	0.14	0.42	0.61	0.18	1.04	3.34	6.21
Manufactures	1999	25.60	31.55	40.42	16.28	27.62	23.18	33.28	6.46	5.52	14.64	3.38	18.17	172.06	132.77
	2000	33.07	39.26	49.83	17.67	35.21	27.81	40.47	8.65	8.00	19.79	4.27	23.69	219.86	169.88
	2001	36.15	40.11	52.32	21.26	37.71	33.04	42.46	8.64	9.05	20.24	4.13	25.49	235.82	189.92
Iron and steel	1999	0.37	2.43	0.33	0.10	0.25	0.40	0.23	0.03	0.45	1.47	0.33	1.45	2.66	7.49
	2000	0.60	2.94	0.57	0.09	0.38	0.55	0.38	0.05	0.78	1.84	0.52	1.99	4.39	9.69
	2001	0.39	2.75	0.40	0.09	0.29	0.91	0.37	0.04	0.43	1.83	0.27	2.23	3.15	10.75
Chemicals	1999	1.21	4.52	1.45	3.53	2.21	2.77	1.25	0.66	0.60	3.77	0.33	3.85	10.37	24.03
	2000	1.49	5.32	1.66	3.45	2.42	3.55	1.42	0.93	0.77	5.13	0.38	5.02	12.10	30.21
	2001	1.58	5.15	1.84	3.42	2.58	3.96	1.42	0.96	0.87	5.17	0.38	5.39	13.35	32.10
Other semi-manufactures	1999	1.80	1.59	3.65	1.23	2.96	1.73	2.36	0.47	0.34	1.93	0.31	1.48	14.81	11.03
	2000	2.26	1.88	4.45	1.15	3.58	2.29	2.98	0.54	0.51	2.14	0.41	1.64	18.66	12.54
	2001	2.57	1.89	5.03	1.07	3.87	2.56	3.22	0.54	0.71	2.01	0.39	1.62	20.50	12.41
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	7.27	17.86	13.86	9.81	10.87	16.76	10.84	2.73	1.99	4.57	1.68	7.53	58.84	69.45
	2000	9.72	22.74	18.32	10.90	15.38	19.17	16.35	4.09	3.00	7.16	2.02	10.83	82.60	91.93
	2001	11.89	24.11	19.98	13.82	17.20	22.58	19.35	4.09	3.64	7.69	2.22	11.93	94.90	107.02
Power generating machinery	1999	0.57	0.60	0.21	0.68	0.19	1.23	0.36	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.03	0.17	1.90	3.50
	2000	0.66	0.63	0.33	0.47	0.24	1.29	0.57	0.15	0.18	0.29	0.04	0.20	2.52	4.09
	2001	0.59	0.46	0.34	0.45	0.25	1.07	0.52	0.15	0.20	0.23	0.05	0.21	2.53	3.84
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	0.59	4.91	1.42	2.11	0.96	6.18	0.76	0.34	0.08	0.79	0.21	2.32	6.01	17.97
	2000	0.84	6.23	1.79	2.34	1.41	6.29	0.96	0.44	0.17	1.23	0.26	3.15	8.52	21.44
	2001	1.09	7.03	2.06	2.86	1.77	8.55	1.15	0.43	0.21	1.53	0.25	3.34	10.25	25.93
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	3.60	7.44	7.81	4.30	5.89	5.12	5.77	1.43	1.04	2.88	0.65	3.29	30.14	30.49
	2000	5.01	9.46	10.46	5.22	8.39	6.92	9.64	2.29	1.52	4.46	0.82	5.28	43.50	44.43
	2001	6.61	9.94	11.26	6.70	9.56	6.54	12.30	2.34	2.03	4.48	1.04	6.06	52.26	49.56
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	1.97	3.28	3.12	0.92	2.63	1.60	3.01	0.82	0.44	0.68	0.60	1.51	14.01	10.29
	2000	2.43	4.32	3.98	1.10	3.48	2.24	4.02	1.19	0.66	1.01	0.63	1.91	18.48	14.28
	2001	2.60	4.36	4.47	1.37	3.58	2.90	4.18	1.15	0.76	1.19	0.66	2.09	20.09	16.08
Automotive products	1999	0.18	1.07	0.40	0.23	0.15	0.88	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.05	1.04	2.54
	2000	0.26	1.49	0.53	0.20	0.21	1.33	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.13	0.02	0.11	1.58	3.80
	2001	0.33	1.70	0.63	0.29	0.22	2.23	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.10	1.89	4.91
Other transport equipment	1999	0.37	0.56	0.90	1.57	1.04	1.74	0.89	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.19	0.19	5.73	4.67
	2000	0.52	0.60	1.24	1.57	1.66	1.10	1.10	0.02	0.44	0.04	0.25	0.18	8.01	3.89
	2001	0.66	0.62	1.21	2.15	1.83	1.28	1.11	0.02	0.42	0.06	0.20	0.13	7.88	6.69
Textiles	1999	1.48	2.37	1.06	0.13	1.10	0.26	4.22	1.24	0.99	2.20	0.09	2.94	13.04	11.08
	2000	1.79	2.85	1.23	0.15	1.44	0.34	4.89	1.33	1.12	2.64	0.11	3.10	16.14	12.83
	2001	1.89	2.73	1.22	0.17	1.52	0.42	4.90	1.28	1.07	2.50	0.10	2.88	16.83	12.57
Clothing	1999	8.83	0.31	3.85	0.01	3.09	0.02	7.15	0.55	0.67	0.08	0.19	0.05	30.08	1.10
	2000	11.51	0.31	4.78	0.01	3.60	0.03	6.60	0.62	1.15	0.07	0.29	0.04	36.07	1.19
	2001	11.88	0.27	4.91	0.01	3.74	0.06	5.83	0.67	1.60	0.07	0.25	0.04	36.65	1.27
Other consumer goods	1999	4.64	2.47	16.21	1.48	7.14	1.24	7.21	0.79	0.48	0.63	0.47	0.87	42.26	8.58
	2000	5.70	3.21	18.82	1.92	8.41	1.88	7.84	1.09	0.67	0.81	0.55	1.07	49.91	11.49
	2001	5.95	3.20	18.94	2.68	8.53	2.56	7.37	1.07	0.74	0.96	0.52	1.40	50.44	13.80
Total merchandise a	1999	32.41	33.76	42.00	19.49	30.25	25.46	36.86	6.89	7.81	17.23	3.95	19.53	194.93	165.70
	2000	41.65	41.51	52.16	22.37	38.23	30.85	44.52	9.43	11.29	23.21	5.04	25.49	249.20	225.09
	2001	44.94	42.79	54.36	26.22	40.94	35.71	46.54	9.42	12.52	23.38	5.00	27.34	266.10	243.55

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2001).

For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A14

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	0.28	2.24	0.02	0.51	0.14	1.84	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.09	5.08	6.33
	2000	0.30	2.33	0.01	0.61	0.13	1.86	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.12	5.24	6.49
	2001	0.27	2.15	0.01	0.61	0.12	1.75	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.10	4.62	6.11
Food	1999	0.24	1.81	0.01	0.47	0.11	1.20	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.08	3.25	5.17
	2000	0.26	1.81	0.01	0.55	0.10	1.23	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.10	3.28	5.28
	2001	0.23	1.59	0.01	0.54	0.09	1.19	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.09	2.91	5.17
Raw materials	1999	0.03	0.42	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.63	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	1.83	1.16
	2000	0.03	0.53	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.63	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	1.96	1.21
	2001	0.04	0.56	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.56	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.02	1.71	0.95
Mining products	1999	0.05	0.23	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.61	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.05	2.93	5.45
	2000	0.09	0.31	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.97	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.12	3.24	6.50
	2001	0.04	0.24	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.95	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.03	2.65	5.94
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.46	0.25
	2000	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.23
	2001	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.34	0.19
Fuels	1999	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.62	3.55
	2000	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.53	4.28
	2001	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.46	3.92
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.03	0.16	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.52	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01	1.85	1.65
	2000	0.08	0.25	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.84	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.04	2.29	1.98
	2001	0.03	0.18	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.89	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	1.85	1.83
Manufactures	1999	43.89	11.21	3.88	0.56	29.55	16.05	0.71	0.32	1.79	0.31	2.22	1.16	82.66	131.42
	2000	49.72	13.22	4.81	0.61	32.56	18.33	0.93	0.35	1.73	0.32	2.56	1.54	100.18	158.30
	2001	45.00	12.25	4.29	0.67	28.81	19.64	1.09	0.32	1.46	0.30	2.44	1.63	98.88	147.72
Iron and steel	1999	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.03	1.79	2.30
	2000	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	1.87	2.50
	2001	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.48	1.91
Chemicals	1999	0.14	1.39	0.03	0.05	0.12	2.41	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.23	8.99	7.45
	2000	0.15	1.60	0.03	0.07	0.12	2.57	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.25	10.07	8.89
	2001	0.18	1.28	0.02	0.04	0.12	2.28	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.24	8.84	7.65
Other semi-manufactures	1999	2.45	1.11	0.13	0.25	1.42	2.11	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.35	0.58	6.00	9.85
	2000	2.94	1.33	0.14	0.26	1.62	2.31	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.47	0.78	6.73	11.13
	2001	2.65	1.06	0.11	0.28	1.52	2.13	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.38	0.81	6.28	10.28
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	12.26	6.75	0.96	0.17	9.28	6.59	0.31	0.09	0.47	0.08	0.60	0.24	36.87	55.77
	2000	15.06	8.15	1.49	0.17	11.26	8.15	0.47	0.10	0.43	0.07	0.72	0.42	48.31	73.77
	2001	12.96	7.42	1.32	0.25	10.14	9.73	0.59	0.09	0.37	0.09	0.83	0.48	49.82	70.17
Power generating machinery	1999	0.23	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.17	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.05	1.52	1.84
	2000	0.23	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.12	1.75	2.11
	2001	0.18	0.11	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.79	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.10	1.57	2.01
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	0.58	0.67	0.08	0.01	0.33	1.58	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.03	3.86	4.51
	2000	0.61	0.73	0.09	0.01	0.38	1.66	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.03	4.75	5.57
	2001	0.67	0.60	0.09	0.01	0.35	1.67	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.02	4.51	5.30
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	7.91	4.52	0.61	0.14	6.18	2.65	0.21	0.06	0.31	0.01	0.42	0.06	22.78	36.12
	2000	9.75	5.81	1.04	0.13	7.52	3.58	0.32	0.05	0.27	0.01	0.52	0.19	30.63	49.60
	2001	8.11	5.28	0.87	0.21	6.97	3.95	0.41	0.04	0.24	0.02	0.57	0.30	32.98	47.65
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	3.25	0.81	0.21	0.02	2.50	1.03	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.09	0.01	7.48	11.21
	2000	4.19	1.10	0.29	0.02	3.06	1.21	0.12	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.01	10.00	14.34
	2001	3.81	0.94	0.30	0.02	2.54	1.21	0.16	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.01	9.53	13.22
Automotive products	1999	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.62	1.04
	2000	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.68	1.20
	2001	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.84	1.17
Other transport equipment	1999	0.24	0.60	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.61	1.05
	2000	0.23	0.35	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.50	0.96
	2001	0.15	0.45	0.03	0.00	0.10	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.82
Textiles	1999	0.53	0.26	0.19	0.01	0.27	0.83	0.02	0.00	0.34	0.01	0.12	0.02	10.80	11.43
	2000	0.60	0.29	0.23	0.01	0.28	0.89	0.02	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.15	0.01	11.83	12.50
	2001	0.54	0.27	0.18	0.01	0.23	0.88	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.16	0.02	10.81	11.00
Clothing	1999	8.31	0.06	0.87	0.00	6.95	0.57	0.08	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.35	0.00	5.51	14.11
	2000	8.99	0.07	1.11	0.01	7.05	0.63	0.08	0.00	0.31	0.01	0.35	0.00	6.32	15.29
	2001	9.02	0.08	1.12	0.02	6.30	0.68	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.31	0.00	6.39	15.31
Other consumer goods	1999	20.18	1.60	1.69	0.05	11.50	3.14	0.28	0.00	0.54	0.01	0.78	0.06	12.70	30.52
	2000	21.98	1.75	1.81	0.05	12.23	3.41	0.33	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.84	0.06	15.06	34.20
	2001	19.65	2.11	1.54	0.03	10.50	3.56	0.36	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.74	0.08	15.26	31.41
Total merchandise a	1999	44.26	13.72	3.91	1.11	30.06	18.97	0.72	0.53	1.83	0.75	2.25	1.31	91.34	144.29
	2000	50.13	15.89	4.83	1.28	33.22	21.49	0.93	0.59	1.75	0.94	2.62	1.78	109.16	172.06
	2001	45.32	14.68	4.31	1.34	29.43	22.54	1.09	0.46	1.47	0.73	2.51	1.78	106.91	160.47

Table A14 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	3.68	2.38	0.22	1.90	0.14	1.74	0.22	0.53	0.18	0.34	0.11	0.26	5.53	11.32
	2000	3.93	2.47	0.24	1.93	0.12	1.77	0.18	0.48	0.15	0.36	0.08	0.26	5.69	11.73
	2001	3.52	2.39	0.22	1.78	0.10	1.67	0.11	0.43	0.10	0.26	0.06	0.19	5.03	11.06
Food	1999	2.07	2.14	0.20	1.59	0.11	1.12	0.18	0.44	0.12	0.16	0.09	0.23	3.63	8.94
	2000	2.19	2.21	0.21	1.53	0.09	1.14	0.12	0.38	0.10	0.16	0.07	0.22	3.66	9.17
	2001	1.95	2.17	0.19	1.38	0.07	1.11	0.09	0.34	0.07	0.15	0.05	0.17	3.26	8.75
Raw materials	1999	1.61	0.25	0.03	0.32	0.03	0.62	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.18	0.01	0.03	1.90	2.38
	2000	1.73	0.26	0.03	0.40	0.03	0.62	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.20	0.01	0.04	2.03	2.56
	2001	1.57	0.22	0.03	0.40	0.03	0.56	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.03	1.77	2.31
Mining products	1999	2.18	1.52	0.04	0.17	0.06	0.29	0.07	0.41	0.08	0.31	0.02	1.72	3.12	6.69
	2000	2.62	1.88	0.09	0.21	0.04	0.36	0.06	0.51	0.09	0.34	0.02	1.66	3.47	8.26
	2001	2.20	1.97	0.04	0.14	0.04	0.25	0.03	0.50	0.05	0.31	0.03	1.46	2.78	7.42
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.29	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.57	0.43
	2000	0.31	0.11	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.48	0.40
	2001	0.27	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.38	0.32
Fuels	1999	0.40	1.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.00	1.65	0.63	3.68
	2000	0.39	1.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.06	0.00	1.55	0.54	4.53
	2001	0.35	1.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.38	0.46	4.04
Non-ferrous metals	1999	1.49	0.43	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.21	0.04	0.30	0.04	0.24	0.02	0.06	1.92	2.58
	2000	1.92	0.55	0.08	0.16	0.02	0.25	0.03	0.32	0.05	0.26	0.02	0.10	2.45	3.33
	2001	1.58	0.63	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.33	0.03	0.21	0.02	0.07	1.94	3.06
Manufactures	1999	51.85	74.16	41.11	10.60	27.78	14.32	9.10	19.99	3.97	12.27	4.04	5.75	164.70	161.03
	2000	63.08	87.36	46.63	12.33	30.63	16.38	10.94	24.55	4.87	15.24	4.61	7.70	192.50	192.66
	2001	64.27	83.07	42.10	11.53	27.29	17.47	11.09	21.71	4.37	13.26	3.70	7.69	181.97	182.53
Iron and steel	1999	1.76	0.25	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.89	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.03	1.81	3.00
	2000	1.85	0.29	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.92	0.01	0.65	0.00	0.03	1.88	3.19
	2001	1.46	0.30	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.02	1.49	2.52
Chemicals	1999	7.92	1.17	0.13	1.31	0.12	2.14	0.08	1.91	0.24	1.64	0.08	0.50	9.36	11.59
	2000	8.96	1.37	0.14	1.49	0.11	2.32	0.07	2.23	0.25	1.92	0.10	0.61	10.43	13.42
	2001	7.84	1.33	0.16	1.19	0.12	2.02	0.07	1.79	0.21	1.61	0.08	0.56	9.26	11.53
Other semi-manufactures	1999	4.44	4.26	2.29	0.98	1.31	2.03	0.40	1.07	0.13	0.67	0.08	0.16	10.47	14.05
	2000	4.83	5.10	2.75	1.18	1.49	2.21	0.45	1.17	0.15	0.62	0.10	0.17	12.02	16.02
	2001	4.38	5.00	2.48	0.95	1.41	2.02	0.47	1.01	0.13	0.52	0.09	0.16	11.04	14.76
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	22.08	24.37	11.55	6.45	8.92	6.37	3.39	11.92	2.51	6.25	2.99	4.58	60.76	69.69
	2000	29.69	31.78	14.21	7.60	10.82	7.84	4.17	15.45	3.27	8.69	3.37	6.30	77.73	90.83
	2001	32.99	30.52	12.20	7.02	9.85	9.32	4.27	13.82	2.84	7.81	2.63	6.37	76.02	88.23
Power generating machinery	1999	1.01	1.13	0.22	0.10	0.16	0.47	0.16	0.27	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.09	1.98	2.54
	2000	1.16	1.23	0.22	0.08	0.16	0.74	0.19	0.36	0.04	0.13	0.11	0.12	2.21	3.09
	2001	1.01	1.13	0.18	0.09	0.14	0.79	0.20	0.32	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.12	2.03	3.02
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	3.09	1.37	0.54	0.64	0.31	1.48	0.12	1.79	0.12	0.62	0.09	0.26	4.98	6.79
	2000	3.78	1.72	0.56	0.69	0.36	1.53	0.13	2.31	0.14	0.70	0.20	0.30	5.97	8.01
	2001	3.71	1.82	0.62	0.56	0.33	1.54	0.18	2.10	0.10	0.59	0.10	0.29	5.74	7.60
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	12.99	14.37	7.48	4.29	5.93	2.60	1.95	6.55	1.72	4.36	2.36	3.73	38.42	43.55
	2000	18.37	19.28	9.22	5.35	7.24	3.47	2.40	8.68	2.31	6.66	2.44	5.34	50.07	59.37
	2001	21.77	18.39	7.65	4.99	6.80	3.74	2.48	7.75	2.08	6.24	1.96	5.53	50.16	57.47
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	4.21	6.92	3.06	0.78	2.42	0.98	1.04	2.24	0.55	0.91	0.43	0.40	13.69	13.12
	2000	5.68	8.86	3.96	1.06	2.95	1.15	1.35	2.92	0.69	1.10	0.59	0.44	17.83	16.72
	2001	5.66	8.69	3.58	0.88	2.45	1.16	1.32	2.46	0.58	0.80	0.45	0.34	16.50	15.45
Automotive products	1999	0.42	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.62	0.03	0.81	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.75	1.76
	2000	0.44	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.83	0.01	0.98	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.76	2.20
	2001	0.65	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.03	1.01	0.01	0.94	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.92	2.32
Other transport equipment	1999	0.36	0.50	0.21	0.60	0.07	0.23	0.10	0.25	0.03	0.20	0.01	0.06	0.96	1.93
	2000	0.27	0.61	0.21	0.34	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.19	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.89	1.44
	2001	0.18	0.41	0.13	0.45	0.10	1.09	0.08	0.25	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.67	2.37
Textiles	1999	8.26	5.31	0.45	0.25	0.25	0.79	0.06	0.78	0.12	2.43	0.07	0.03	12.27	12.56
	2000	9.01	6.11	0.53	0.28	0.26	0.84	0.09	0.85	0.10	2.44	0.10	0.03	13.44	13.72
	2001	8.34	5.76	0.47	0.26	0.21	0.82	0.10	0.73	0.06	2.00	0.09	0.03	12.21	12.18
Clothing	1999	2.50	13.71	7.73	0.06	6.47	0.56	1.60	0.08	0.25	0.05	0.24	0.01	22.37	14.76
	2000	2.60	14.86	8.35	0.06	6.60	0.61	2.03	0.08	0.29	0.05	0.29	0.01	24.21	16.01
	2001	2.69	14.81	8.35	0.07	5.93	0.65	2.05	0.10	0.34	0.06	0.27	0.01	23.45	16.10
Other consumer goods	1999	4.88	25.10	18.95	1.52	10.71	2.09	3.57	3.35	0.72	0.70	0.58	0.43	47.67	35.38
	2000	6.14	27.85	20.66	1.68	11.35	2.24	4.13	3.85	0.79	0.87	0.65	0.54	52.78	39.48
	2001	6.57	25.35	18.44	2.01	9.77	2.34	4.13	3.63	0.79	0.79	0.55	0.53	48.49	37.20
Total merchandise a	1999	58.01	78.32	41.42	12.72	28.13	16.76	9.41	21.02	4.39	12.94	4.19	7.76	174.40	180.71
	2000	69.84	91.77	46.98	14.49	31.05	18.82	11.19	25.58	5.31	15.94	4.72	9.66	202.68	214.04
	2001	70.35	87.46	42.37	13.48	27.54	19.55	11.25	22.70	4.64	13.84	3.85	9.37	191.07	202.01

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A15

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Africa		Middle East		Asia			
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.		
Agricultural products	1999	0.08	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.30	4.78
	2000	0.08	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.32	4.92
	2001	0.07	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.28	4.34
Food	1999	0.08	0.16	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.24	3.00
	2000	0.08	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	3.05
	2001	0.07	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.20	2.70
Raw materials	1999	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.78
	2000	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	1.87
	2001	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.64
Mining products	1999	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.44	2.49
	2000	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.53	2.71
	2001	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.39	2.26
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.35
	2000	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.27
	2001	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.19
Fuels	1999	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.54
	2000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.43
	2001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.34
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.25	1.60
	2000	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.27	2.01
	2001	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12	1.73
Manufactures	1999	6.93	36.96	0.17	3.71	4.35	25.20	0.03	0.69	0.10	1.69	0.10	2.12	9.21	73.45
	2000	7.31	42.42	0.21	4.60	4.36	28.20	0.05	0.88	0.10	1.63	0.11	2.44	10.00	90.18
	2001	6.41	38.59	0.21	4.09	3.36	25.45	0.03	1.05	0.08	1.38	0.09	2.36	8.61	90.27
Iron and steel	1999	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.77
	2000	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.86
	2001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.47
Chemicals	1999	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.70	8.29
	2000	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.78	9.29
	2001	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.68	8.17
Other semi-manufactures	1999	0.09	2.36	0.00	0.13	0.03	1.39	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.34	0.37	5.63
	2000	0.10	2.84	0.00	0.14	0.04	1.59	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.47	0.41	6.32
	2001	0.06	2.60	0.00	0.11	0.03	1.49	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.38	0.35	5.92
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	1.00	11.26	0.03	0.94	0.93	8.36	0.02	0.30	0.01	0.46	0.02	0.58	3.13	33.74
	2000	1.11	13.95	0.05	1.44	0.92	10.34	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.42	0.03	0.69	3.63	44.68
	2001	0.73	12.22	0.03	1.29	0.70	9.44	0.01	0.58	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.82	2.71	47.11
Power generating machinery	1999	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.08	1.44
	2000	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.09	1.66
	2001	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.05	1.52
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	0.02	0.56	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.34	3.52
	2000	0.02	0.59	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.37	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.43	4.32
	2001	0.02	0.65	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.34	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.31	4.19
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	0.77	7.14	0.01	0.60	0.81	5.37	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.41	1.99	20.79
	2000	0.86	8.89	0.04	1.01	0.81	6.72	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.52	2.26	28.36
	2001	0.57	7.54	0.02	0.85	0.62	6.36	0.01	0.40	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.57	1.80	31.18
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	0.15	3.10	0.01	0.20	0.10	2.40	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.08	0.71	6.77
	2000	0.18	4.00	0.01	0.28	0.10	2.96	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.82	9.18
	2001	0.13	3.68	0.01	0.29	0.07	2.47	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.54	8.99
Automotive products	1999	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.62
	2000	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.68
	2001	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.84
Other transport equipment	1999	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.60
	2000	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.49
	2001	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.38
Textiles	1999	0.21	0.32	0.02	0.17	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.29	0.02	0.10	0.89	9.91
	2000	0.22	0.38	0.02	0.21	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.28	0.03	0.13	0.82	11.00
	2001	0.19	0.35	0.02	0.16	0.04	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.24	0.02	0.14	0.74	10.07
Clothing	1999	4.61	3.70	0.05	0.82	2.51	4.44	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.34	2.38	3.12
	2000	4.83	4.15	0.08	1.04	2.56	4.50	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.34	2.46	3.86
	2001	4.61	4.40	0.10	1.01	2.12	4.19	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.30	2.42	3.97
Other consumer goods	1999	1.01	19.17	0.06	1.63	0.85	10.65	0.01	0.27	0.03	0.51	0.04	0.74	1.72	10.98
	2000	1.04	20.94	0.06	1.75	0.81	11.41	0.03	0.30	0.03	0.51	0.05	0.79	1.89	13.17
	2001	0.80	18.85	0.05	1.49	0.48	10.02	0.01	0.35	0.02	0.43	0.04	0.70	1.70	13.56
Total merchandise a	1999	7.03	37.23	0.18	3.73	4.57	25.49	0.03	0.69	0.12	1.71	0.10	2.15	10.31	81.03
	2000	7.40	42.73	0.22	4.61	4.48	28.74	0.05	0.88	0.10	1.64	0.12	2.50	11.12	98.04
	2001	6.50	38.82	0.22	4.10	3.59	25.84	0.03	1.06	0.08	1.39	0.10	2.40	9.71	97.20

Table A15 (continued)

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	1999	0.10	3.58	0.07	0.16	0.04	0.10	0.03	0.19	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.09	0.42	5.11
	2000	0.12	3.81	0.07	0.17	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.07	0.45	5.24
	2001	0.10	3.42	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.40	4.63
Food	1999	0.05	2.02	0.07	0.13	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.15	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.08	0.37	3.26
	2000	0.04	2.16	0.07	0.14	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.36	3.30
	2001	0.04	1.92	0.06	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.33	2.93
Raw materials	1999	0.04	1.56	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.84
	2000	0.08	1.65	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.09	1.94
	2001	0.07	1.50	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07	1.70
Mining products	1999	0.23	1.95	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.48	2.64
	2000	0.29	2.33	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.55	2.92
	2001	0.29	1.92	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.44	2.35
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.06	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.44
	2000	0.08	0.23	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.32
	2001	0.11	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.22
Fuels	1999	0.08	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.55
	2000	0.11	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.43
	2001	0.12	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.35
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.09	1.40	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.27	1.66
	2000	0.10	1.82	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.29	2.16
	2001	0.06	1.52	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.15	1.78
Manufactures	1999	6.07	45.78	6.54	34.57	4.17	23.61	0.65	8.45	0.62	3.35	0.45	3.58	20.89	143.82
	2000	6.53	56.56	6.91	39.73	4.18	26.45	0.61	10.33	0.75	4.12	0.59	4.02	22.14	170.35
	2001	5.95	58.32	6.02	36.08	3.23	24.06	0.49	10.60	0.66	3.72	0.33	3.38	18.79	163.18
Iron and steel	1999	0.01	1.75	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.79
	2000	0.01	1.83	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.87
	2001	0.01	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.48
Chemicals	1999	0.56	7.36	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.23	0.02	0.05	0.73	8.63
	2000	0.61	8.35	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.24	0.04	0.06	0.81	9.62
	2001	0.54	7.30	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.05	0.70	8.56
Other semi-manufactures	1999	0.28	4.17	0.09	2.20	0.03	1.28	0.02	0.38	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.07	0.51	9.96
	2000	0.30	4.52	0.09	2.65	0.03	1.46	0.02	0.42	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.09	0.56	11.46
	2001	0.26	4.12	0.06	2.42	0.02	1.38	0.02	0.45	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.45	10.59
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	1.68	20.40	0.96	10.59	0.89	8.03	0.29	3.10	0.33	2.19	0.34	2.65	5.12	55.64
	2000	1.90	27.79	1.07	13.14	0.89	9.93	0.29	3.88	0.40	2.87	0.44	2.92	5.76	71.97
	2001	1.63	31.35	0.70	11.49	0.69	9.16	0.22	4.05	0.27	2.57	0.22	2.41	4.21	71.81
Power generating machinery	1999	0.06	0.95	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.08	1.90
	2000	0.08	1.08	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.10	2.11
	2001	0.05	0.96	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.05	1.98
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	0.22	2.87	0.02	0.52	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.07	0.38	4.60
	2000	0.25	3.53	0.02	0.54	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.12	0.04	0.10	0.02	0.17	0.48	5.49
	2001	0.21	3.50	0.02	0.60	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.36	5.38
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	0.89	12.10	0.76	6.72	0.78	5.15	0.25	1.70	0.23	1.49	0.29	2.07	3.61	34.81
	2000	0.97	17.40	0.85	8.37	0.79	6.45	0.22	2.18	0.30	2.02	0.39	2.05	4.00	46.07
	2001	0.97	20.81	0.56	7.09	0.61	6.19	0.18	2.31	0.22	1.87	0.19	1.77	3.02	47.14
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	0.50	3.71	0.14	2.92	0.10	2.32	0.03	1.01	0.06	0.49	0.04	0.39	0.98	12.70
	2000	0.60	5.08	0.17	3.79	0.09	2.86	0.05	1.30	0.06	0.63	0.03	0.56	1.12	16.71
	2001	0.41	5.26	0.11	3.47	0.06	2.39	0.04	1.29	0.04	0.55	0.02	0.44	0.76	15.75
Automotive products	1999	0.00	0.42	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.72
	2000	0.00	0.44	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.74
	2001	0.00	0.65	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.91
Other transport equipment	1999	0.00	0.36	0.02	0.19	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.92
	2000	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.85
	2001	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.67
Textiles	1999	0.55	7.71	0.20	0.26	0.03	0.22	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.07	1.22	11.05
	2000	0.51	8.50	0.21	0.32	0.03	0.23	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.09	1.18	12.27
	2001	0.47	7.87	0.18	0.29	0.03	0.18	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.08	1.05	11.16
Clothing	1999	2.11	0.40	4.31	3.41	2.49	3.98	0.07	1.53	0.16	0.09	0.01	0.23	9.57	12.80
	2000	2.12	0.49	4.52	3.83	2.54	4.06	0.07	1.96	0.20	0.09	0.01	0.28	9.93	14.28
	2001	2.08	0.61	4.31	4.04	2.11	3.82	0.05	2.00	0.24	0.10	0.01	0.26	9.26	14.18
Other consumer goods	1999	0.89	3.99	0.97	17.97	0.73	9.98	0.26	3.31	0.11	0.61	0.07	0.51	3.72	43.95
	2000	1.08	5.07	1.00	19.65	0.69	10.66	0.20	3.93	0.11	0.68	0.08	0.57	3.90	48.89
	2001	0.97	5.61	0.77	17.67	0.38	9.40	0.18	3.95	0.12	0.67	0.05	0.49	3.10	45.39
Total merchandise a	1999	6.51	51.50	6.62	34.80	4.32	23.81	0.71	8.71	0.80	3.59	0.48	3.71	22.38	152.02
	2000	6.98	62.86	6.99	39.99	4.23	26.82	0.65	10.54	0.98	4.33	0.61	4.11	23.54	179.15
	2001	6.54	63.81	6.10	36.26	3.33	24.21	0.53	10.72	0.78	3.85	0.36	3.49	20.27	170.79

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A16

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	0.67	22.11	0.06	4.33	0.47	6.69	0.02	2.02	0.05	1.40	0.07	0.12
	2000	0.67	23.09	0.05	4.35	0.46	6.87	0.02	2.09	0.06	1.40	0.05	0.13	3.08	24.26
	2001	0.61	20.89	0.05	3.96	0.41	6.39	0.03	1.91	0.07	1.33	0.06	0.09	3.92	22.38
Food	1999	0.47	16.90	0.03	3.52	0.11	5.56	0.01	1.34	0.01	1.08	0.03	0.10	1.51	18.47
	2000	0.46	17.53	0.02	3.45	0.12	5.65	0.01	1.44	0.02	1.05	0.03	0.10	1.52	19.36
	2001	0.43	16.63	0.02	3.19	0.12	5.27	0.02	1.24	0.02	0.99	0.03	0.08	2.42	18.17
Raw materials	1999	0.20	5.21	0.03	0.82	0.36	1.13	0.01	0.68	0.04	0.31	0.04	0.03	1.36	4.61
	2000	0.21	5.56	0.03	0.90	0.34	1.22	0.01	0.65	0.04	0.35	0.03	0.03	1.57	4.90
	2001	0.18	4.26	0.03	0.77	0.30	1.12	0.01	0.67	0.04	0.34	0.03	0.02	1.50	4.21
Mining products	1999	0.86	3.69	0.06	3.54	0.37	1.45	0.02	1.84	0.02	2.21	0.09	28.98	4.88	25.11
	2000	1.06	3.94	0.07	4.10	0.49	1.61	0.03	2.60	0.02	2.93	0.07	47.85	5.70	35.36
	2001	0.91	3.20	0.06	3.20	0.48	1.13	0.03	2.13	0.01	2.49	0.07	42.93	5.42	32.60
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.03	1.06	0.00	2.13	0.07	0.36	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.08	0.77	4.80
	2000	0.05	1.19	0.00	2.48	0.10	0.29	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.12	0.91	5.71
	2001	0.05	1.04	0.00	2.16	0.09	0.25	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.07	1.12	5.22
Fuels	1999	0.31	1.75	0.03	0.43	0.03	0.23	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.58	0.01	28.68	0.83	17.99
	2000	0.40	1.77	0.04	0.47	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.69	0.00	47.48	1.03	26.63
	2001	0.28	1.36	0.04	0.26	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.38	0.00	0.70	0.00	42.63	1.11	24.81
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.52	0.89	0.03	0.98	0.26	0.86	0.01	1.56	0.02	1.23	0.08	0.21	3.29	2.31
	2000	0.61	0.98	0.03	1.15	0.35	1.21	0.02	2.25	0.02	1.81	0.07	0.25	3.75	3.01
	2001	0.58	0.80	0.02	0.79	0.34	0.79	0.01	1.67	0.01	1.36	0.06	0.24	3.19	2.57
Manufactures	1999	130.56	47.91	11.17	1.33	75.98	38.71	1.94	0.67	4.38	0.42	9.85	1.19	152.11	87.41
	2000	144.28	52.54	12.88	2.08	79.09	42.30	2.42	0.95	4.03	0.59	9.61	1.24	190.62	112.97
	2001	121.99	45.47	11.35	1.85	64.58	40.67	2.35	1.02	3.57	0.68	10.41	1.17	154.33	106.64
Iron and steel	1999	1.75	0.15	0.51	0.14	0.61	0.20	0.09	0.14	0.22	0.25	0.63	0.01	9.64	2.06
	2000	1.64	0.20	0.65	0.16	0.62	0.25	0.07	0.15	0.22	0.30	0.53	0.01	11.10	2.60
	2001	1.50	0.15	0.59	0.14	0.75	0.24	0.07	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.73	0.00	9.69	1.84
Chemicals	1999	6.60	6.81	0.51	0.33	5.42	10.49	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.04	0.22	0.42	17.77	4.59
	2000	7.28	7.82	0.54	0.35	5.50	11.15	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.05	0.21	0.48	21.40	6.05
	2001	6.39	7.37	0.48	0.31	5.27	10.92	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.04	0.20	0.45	18.08	5.96
Other semi-manufactures	1999	5.23	2.81	0.65	0.09	2.89	2.38	0.16	0.08	0.38	0.06	0.60	0.36	8.30	7.85
	2000	5.43	3.07	0.69	0.10	2.91	2.58	0.17	0.08	0.32	0.04	0.60	0.37	9.86	9.08
	2001	4.47	2.73	0.67	0.09	2.73	2.48	0.15	0.07	0.32	0.03	0.63	0.30	8.16	8.88
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	104.19	28.72	8.80	0.52	58.13	15.40	1.48	0.23	3.41	0.02	7.59	0.26	96.04	40.09
	2000	116.17	30.48	10.19	1.17	61.56	17.43	1.94	0.45	3.14	0.15	7.49	0.22	122.41	56.17
	2001	98.07	25.29	8.87	1.06	48.57	16.09	1.91	0.49	2.72	0.31	8.13	0.21	97.43	51.67
Power generating machinery	1999	1.63	2.14	0.30	0.01	0.85	0.55	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.26	0.00	2.49	1.08
	2000	1.93	2.60	0.40	0.01	0.89	0.60	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.22	0.00	2.91	1.24
	2001	2.82	2.88	0.49	0.01	0.99	0.75	0.06	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.15	0.00	2.10	1.13
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	13.50	3.70	1.45	0.04	9.47	3.17	0.35	0.01	0.62	0.00	1.31	0.04	23.54	3.02
	2000	15.80	3.96	1.54	0.05	10.12	3.50	0.36	0.01	0.54	0.00	1.14	0.04	31.27	3.60
	2001	12.47	3.46	1.40	0.04	8.59	3.77	0.35	0.03	0.45	0.01	1.07	0.04	23.87	3.91
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	31.33	12.16	1.78	0.33	20.09	3.55	0.33	0.18	0.24	0.01	0.54	0.17	37.05	27.66
	2000	34.33	14.59	1.95	0.73	23.22	4.78	0.43	0.23	0.23	0.01	0.57	0.13	47.45	40.39
	2001	25.07	11.82	1.56	0.66	17.81	3.85	0.30	0.20	0.17	0.01	0.55	0.12	37.14	35.82
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	7.61	3.15	1.17	0.04	5.72	1.57	0.12	0.02	0.24	0.00	0.50	0.05	16.68	6.61
	2000	9.41	4.05	1.43	0.06	7.17	1.74	0.33	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.55	0.05	20.77	8.82
	2001	6.48	3.00	0.97	0.07	4.51	1.68	0.46	0.06	0.14	0.00	0.45	0.04	16.50	8.65
Automotive products	1999	43.19	1.96	3.41	0.09	16.77	5.68	0.60	0.01	1.96	0.01	4.51	0.00	12.29	0.85
	2000	47.16	2.31	3.90	0.29	14.65	6.02	0.71	0.15	1.87	0.12	4.66	0.00	15.13	1.07
	2001	43.91	1.92	3.64	0.26	11.78	5.44	0.62	0.18	1.55	0.29	5.41	0.00	13.27	1.12
Other transport equipment	1999	6.92	5.61	0.69	0.01	5.23	0.87	0.05	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.47	0.00	3.98	0.87
	2000	7.53	2.98	0.97	0.04	5.51	0.80	0.09	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.35	0.00	4.89	1.05
	2001	7.32	2.20	0.82	0.01	4.90	0.60	0.11	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.50	0.00	4.55	1.05
Textiles	1999	0.60	0.32	0.06	0.03	0.73	0.73	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.29	0.04	4.87	3.40
	2000	0.62	0.35	0.06	0.03	0.67	0.73	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.27	0.04	5.35	3.75
	2001	0.51	0.30	0.05	0.03	0.56	0.72	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.27	0.03	4.75	3.63
Clothing	1999	0.08	0.51	0.00	0.06	0.12	1.62	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.25	14.16
	2000	0.10	0.50	0.00	0.07	0.12	1.52	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.31	17.57
	2001	0.09	0.38	0.00	0.06	0.09	1.52	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.29	17.12
Other consumer goods	1999	12.11	8.58	0.64	0.14	8.07	7.90	0.12	0.07	0.20	0.02	0.52	0.10	15.24	15.25
	2000	13.04	10.12	0.75	0.20	7.70	8.65	0.14	0.08	0.18	0.02	0.50	0.11	20.19	17.75
	2001	10.96	9.26	0.69	0.17	6.62	8.69	0.14	0.10	0.16	0.03	0.44	0.18	15.94	17.54
Total merchandise a	1999	136.76	75.55	11.49	9.25	79.52	47.82	2.02	4.63	4.52	4.05	10.17	30.33	166.00	138.32
	2000	151.66	81.31	13.22	10.60	83.42	51.66	2.52	5.78	4.20	4.93	9.98	49.25	207.49	176.13
	2001	129.10	71.44	11.66	9.10	68.23	49.18	2.44	5.12	3.72	4.51	10.88	44.25	171.50	165.01

Table A16 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		China		Korea, Rep of		Taipei, Chinese		Hong Kong, China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	0.63	17.36	0.45	5.69	0.51	6.23	0.42	2.15	0.59	1.23	0.49	0.07	4.21	59.75
	2000	0.62	17.86	0.44	5.94	0.63	7.03	0.52	1.93	0.51	1.24	0.52	0.06	4.39	62.19
	2001	0.57	16.29	0.39	5.52	0.73	6.91	0.47	1.59	0.46	1.05	0.46	0.04	5.15	56.94
Food	1999	0.44	14.34	0.10	4.59	0.10	5.33	0.20	1.94	0.43	1.01	0.38	0.06	2.17	46.96
	2000	0.42	14.86	0.11	4.75	0.14	5.95	0.26	1.73	0.36	1.00	0.40	0.05	2.17	48.58
	2001	0.39	13.94	0.11	4.42	0.17	5.98	0.26	1.41	0.33	0.85	0.36	0.03	3.05	45.55
Raw materials	1999	0.19	3.02	0.34	1.10	0.40	0.90	0.22	0.21	0.17	0.22	0.11	0.00	2.05	12.79
	2000	0.20	2.99	0.32	1.19	0.49	1.07	0.27	0.20	0.16	0.23	0.12	0.00	2.22	13.61
	2001	0.17	2.35	0.28	1.09	0.56	0.94	0.21	0.18	0.13	0.20	0.10	0.00	2.09	11.39
Mining products	1999	0.85	2.15	0.35	1.07	1.03	2.22	1.01	2.15	1.05	0.23	0.45	0.04	6.30	66.81
	2000	1.03	2.45	0.46	1.26	1.18	3.26	1.30	3.68	1.08	0.31	0.53	0.04	7.44	98.39
	2001	0.89	1.90	0.43	0.96	1.50	2.92	1.35	3.22	0.86	0.22	0.46	0.02	6.98	87.68
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.03	0.66	0.06	0.31	0.23	0.40	0.28	0.07	0.14	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.88	8.89
	2000	0.04	0.73	0.09	0.25	0.33	0.49	0.36	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.02	0.03	1.06	10.30
	2001	0.05	0.62	0.08	0.22	0.51	0.44	0.35	0.08	0.14	0.09	0.02	0.01	1.26	9.24
Fuels	1999	0.31	0.94	0.03	0.10	0.20	1.38	0.19	1.96	0.12	0.01	0.09	0.00	1.23	49.89
	2000	0.39	1.13	0.04	0.05	0.22	2.18	0.27	3.42	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.00	1.52	77.43
	2001	0.28	0.78	0.06	0.09	0.23	2.03	0.45	2.99	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.00	1.51	70.23
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.51	0.55	0.25	0.65	0.59	0.44	0.53	0.12	0.79	0.12	0.34	0.01	4.20	8.04
	2000	0.59	0.59	0.34	0.97	0.63	0.60	0.67	0.17	0.89	0.15	0.38	0.01	4.85	10.66
	2001	0.56	0.49	0.30	0.65	0.76	0.45	0.55	0.14	0.65	0.07	0.30	0.01	4.21	8.21
Manufactures	1999	123.77	46.24	71.57	35.30	21.21	34.11	20.86	11.55	26.19	10.93	20.19	1.44	393.14	177.67
	2000	136.80	50.54	74.83	38.79	27.78	44.37	27.81	14.51	33.01	15.81	25.05	1.36	449.69	212.67
	2001	115.42	43.63	61.15	37.13	27.73	47.43	22.36	12.04	21.72	12.30	21.08	1.17	373.68	197.51
Iron and steel	1999	1.56	0.14	0.43	0.17	1.53	0.38	1.92	1.08	1.35	0.37	0.91	0.00	13.46	2.95
	2000	1.42	0.19	0.46	0.22	2.13	0.62	2.50	1.27	1.38	0.43	0.96	0.00	14.83	3.66
	2001	1.36	0.14	0.52	0.21	2.08	0.41	2.22	0.90	0.99	0.30	0.65	0.00	13.54	2.78
Chemicals	1999	6.44	6.51	5.04	9.31	3.00	1.31	3.50	0.87	3.99	0.63	2.08	0.02	30.72	22.78
	2000	7.11	7.48	5.14	10.05	3.98	1.60	4.21	1.16	4.91	0.95	2.35	0.02	35.16	26.04
	2001	6.24	7.09	4.89	9.84	3.91	1.68	3.86	1.10	3.71	0.84	1.85	0.01	30.62	25.19
Other semi-manufactures	1999	4.93	2.39	2.68	2.30	1.23	2.17	0.94	0.78	1.35	0.54	1.26	0.13	18.21	13.63
	2000	5.11	2.65	2.71	2.48	1.58	2.78	1.15	0.98	1.57	0.62	1.33	0.14	19.96	15.31
	2001	4.20	2.39	2.56	2.37	1.52	3.07	1.08	0.95	1.09	0.56	1.08	0.14	17.13	14.58
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	98.49	28.10	54.84	14.81	11.63	9.19	11.87	5.85	15.59	7.28	11.92	0.78	286.79	85.29
	2000	109.92	29.63	58.40	16.77	15.35	12.99	15.94	8.08	19.23	11.40	15.91	0.72	329.66	106.07
	2001	92.52	24.41	46.20	15.43	15.55	15.06	11.99	6.89	12.20	8.64	13.65	0.59	270.78	95.11
Power generating machinery	1999	1.47	2.12	0.79	0.51	0.48	0.59	0.35	0.07	0.31	0.07	0.18	0.00	5.60	3.78
	2000	1.82	2.57	0.85	0.54	0.51	0.69	0.39	0.07	0.27	0.07	0.19	0.00	6.42	4.45
	2001	2.67	2.85	0.93	0.68	0.39	0.64	0.34	0.08	0.26	0.06	0.18	0.01	6.79	4.78
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	12.85	3.63	9.07	2.83	3.71	0.83	3.18	0.55	5.75	0.51	2.02	0.03	50.24	9.99
	2000	15.05	3.88	9.60	3.12	4.59	1.08	5.13	0.66	7.26	0.60	2.66	0.03	60.77	11.16
	2001	11.89	3.37	8.24	3.40	5.02	1.35	3.45	0.71	4.20	0.55	2.19	0.03	48.19	11.27
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	30.35	11.94	19.72	3.47	3.63	4.26	4.66	4.53	5.35	5.66	6.06	0.56	91.37	44.06
	2000	33.24	14.17	22.86	4.67	5.25	6.42	6.13	6.43	6.59	9.43	7.98	0.54	108.18	60.87
	2001	24.13	11.39	17.55	3.76	5.19	8.12	4.77	5.14	4.16	6.89	6.81	0.42	82.60	52.48
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	7.38	3.06	5.50	1.48	2.55	3.04	2.98	0.52	2.66	0.63	2.62	0.15	32.04	11.45
	2000	9.03	3.97	6.92	1.64	3.39	4.15	3.37	0.70	3.22	0.82	3.51	0.13	39.79	14.77
	2001	6.09	2.94	4.32	1.57	3.19	4.20	2.48	0.71	2.41	0.74	2.78	0.10	29.51	13.50
Automotive products	1999	40.04	1.82	15.32	5.67	0.90	0.14	0.50	0.09	1.09	0.18	0.72	0.00	82.73	8.60
	2000	43.92	2.16	13.18	6.02	1.31	0.20	0.66	0.14	1.30	0.21	0.91	0.00	88.08	9.96
	2001	40.88	1.80	10.87	5.43	1.45	0.22	0.65	0.17	0.84	0.18	0.84	0.00	80.17	9.22
Other transport equipment	1999	6.41	5.54	4.45	0.85	0.36	0.33	0.20	0.09	0.42	0.23	0.32	0.03	24.80	7.41
	2000	6.87	2.87	4.98	0.78	0.30	0.45	0.26	0.08	0.59	0.28	0.66	0.02	26.43	4.87
	2001	6.86	2.07	4.29	0.58	0.32	0.54	0.29	0.07	0.32	0.22	0.85	0.03	23.52	3.87
Textiles	1999	0.56	0.32	0.69	0.69	2.26	1.73	0.37	0.39	0.33	0.26	0.84	0.01	6.60	4.55
	2000	0.58	0.35	0.62	0.69	2.58	2.04	0.41	0.40	0.33	0.28	0.89	0.01	7.02	4.94
	2001	0.47	0.30	0.53	0.67	2.47	2.13	0.36	0.31	0.23	0.24	0.75	0.02	6.19	4.75
Clothing	1999	0.08	0.49	0.11	1.59	0.05	11.43	0.02	1.03	0.10	0.14	0.05	0.10	0.46	16.40
	2000	0.09	0.47	0.11	1.48	0.05	14.71	0.05	0.95	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.53	19.71
	2001	0.09	0.35	0.08	1.48	0.04	14.76	0.05	0.69	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.47	19.15
Other consumer goods	1999	11.70	8.29	7.78	6.45	1.49	7.91	2.24	1.55	3.48	1.72	3.13	0.40	36.91	32.07
	2000	12.57	9.77	7.40	7.12	2.11	9.63	3.55	1.66	5.47	2.01	3.55	0.37	42.51	36.94
	2001	10.55	8.96	6.36	7.13	2.16	10.31	2.80	1.21	3.42	1.65	3.01	0.34	34.94	35.97
Total merchandise a	1999	129.80	67.53	74.58	42.78	23.34	42.85	22.89	16.03	28.78	12.80	22.02	1.79	417.61	309.99
	2000	143.98	72.51	78.41	46.80	30.38	55.10	30.70	20.45	35.94	17.90	27.18	1.67	479.25	379.66
	2001	122.32	63.63	64.37	44.51	30.94	57.75	25.25	17.16	24.19	14.16	23.23	1.45	402.61	348.61

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A17

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Korea Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	0.36	4.16	0.04	0.64	0.28	0.91	0.08	0.68	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.02	3.40	4.51
	2000	0.41	4.59	0.05	0.63	0.28	1.15	0.10	0.49	0.03	0.16	0.07	0.02	3.35	5.79
	2001	0.43	4.24	0.05	1.01	0.28	1.03	0.17	0.51	0.04	0.20	0.07	0.03	2.91	5.49
Food	1999	0.21	2.54	0.02	0.40	0.13	0.65	0.07	0.37	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.01	2.36	2.62
	2000	0.23	2.54	0.02	0.42	0.10	0.85	0.09	0.19	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.01	2.17	3.62
	2001	0.27	2.48	0.02	0.84	0.11	0.81	0.15	0.22	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	1.91	3.49
Raw materials	1999	0.15	1.62	0.03	0.24	0.15	0.26	0.01	0.31	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.01	1.04	1.89
	2000	0.18	2.05	0.04	0.21	0.18	0.31	0.01	0.30	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.01	1.18	2.16
	2001	0.16	1.76	0.03	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.02	0.29	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.01	1.00	2.00
Mining products	1999	0.50	1.73	0.07	1.46	0.12	0.67	0.04	0.61	0.02	2.49	0.07	13.43	6.93	9.87
	2000	1.04	2.03	0.14	1.77	0.10	0.79	0.03	1.30	0.02	2.67	0.07	24.64	10.08	13.72
	2001	0.83	1.85	0.18	1.55	0.11	0.69	0.03	1.23	0.02	1.65	0.09	22.16	8.62	12.99
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.01	0.60	0.00	0.62	0.03	0.13	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.04	0.10	1.91
	2000	0.02	0.73	0.00	0.81	0.03	0.25	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.14	2.02
	2001	0.02	0.66	0.00	0.71	0.02	0.18	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.12	2.15
Fuels	1999	0.33	0.78	0.04	0.28	0.02	0.22	0.04	0.14	0.01	2.07	0.03	13.25	5.34	6.14
	2000	0.84	0.83	0.11	0.45	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.52	0.01	2.12	0.01	24.37	8.35	9.59
	2001	0.69	0.61	0.16	0.48	0.02	0.22	0.02	0.60	0.01	1.21	0.02	21.98	7.06	8.96
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.15	0.34	0.03	0.56	0.06	0.32	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.30	0.05	0.15	1.49	1.82
	2000	0.19	0.46	0.03	0.51	0.06	0.36	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.43	0.05	0.16	1.59	2.11
	2001	0.12	0.58	0.02	0.36	0.06	0.29	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.31	0.07	0.13	1.44	1.88
Manufactures	1999	30.41	20.05	6.86	6.67	21.41	11.40	2.64	0.80	2.68	0.27	4.96	0.80	57.16	40.42
	2000	38.77	24.58	7.95	8.80	25.39	14.39	2.18	1.13	2.18	0.30	6.32	0.75	69.78	56.18
	2001	32.14	18.00	7.76	7.70	21.05	14.03	2.26	0.92	2.91	0.22	6.16	0.79	60.52	49.83
Iron and steel	1999	1.07	0.11	0.18	0.32	0.35	0.26	0.03	0.29	0.08	0.18	0.24	0.00	3.95	2.85
	2000	1.21	0.13	0.23	0.33	0.49	0.31	0.03	0.52	0.05	0.17	0.25	0.01	4.42	3.85
	2001	0.99	0.09	0.21	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.02	0.38	0.07	0.12	0.30	0.00	3.90	3.16
Chemicals	1999	0.76	2.78	0.42	0.13	1.03	2.52	0.18	0.25	0.28	0.02	0.26	0.24	7.83	5.38
	2000	0.96	3.29	0.57	0.15	1.15	2.96	0.33	0.25	0.35	0.03	0.32	0.37	10.10	6.47
	2001	0.96	2.87	0.60	0.11	0.95	3.03	0.35	0.22	0.36	0.03	0.31	0.47	8.99	6.21
Other semi-manufactures	1999	1.72	1.03	0.41	0.03	1.13	0.99	0.09	0.05	0.40	0.03	0.31	0.06	4.50	2.13
	2000	1.90	1.10	0.47	0.03	1.03	1.15	0.08	0.05	0.17	0.03	0.40	0.03	4.98	2.76
	2001	1.70	1.02	0.39	0.04	0.90	1.20	0.11	0.05	0.19	0.02	0.41	0.05	4.58	2.92
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	21.09	14.07	4.09	0.15	16.03	5.71	1.82	0.11	1.44	0.02	2.64	0.45	28.39	22.99
	2000	28.78	17.04	4.84	0.24	19.90	7.60	1.22	0.20	1.16	0.05	3.79	0.26	38.33	33.65
	2001	23.14	11.39	5.02	0.19	16.45	6.96	1.31	0.18	1.90	0.03	3.78	0.21	32.53	28.82
Power generating machinery	1999	0.40	0.51	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.29	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.33	0.70
	2000	0.49	0.46	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.52	0.78
	2001	0.67	0.46	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.41	0.68
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	1.43	2.32	0.43	0.01	1.05	2.29	0.18	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.39	0.01	2.88	3.81
	2000	1.67	3.26	0.48	0.01	1.40	2.83	0.16	0.03	0.20	0.01	0.62	0.01	3.92	6.09
	2001	1.49	2.24	0.52	0.01	1.27	2.93	0.22	0.03	0.25	0.01	0.69	0.01	3.79	4.43
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	12.79	9.21	1.72	0.10	7.45	1.52	0.35	0.04	0.21	0.01	0.57	0.41	19.80	13.45
	2000	17.47	11.02	2.06	0.18	10.08	2.41	0.41	0.08	0.21	0.02	0.85	0.23	27.59	20.08
	2001	11.84	6.63	1.86	0.13	7.29	1.89	0.49	0.08	0.23	0.01	1.06	0.14	21.41	17.44
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	1.40	0.94	0.46	0.01	0.95	0.68	0.10	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.28	0.01	2.33	3.91
	2000	1.70	1.19	0.55	0.02	1.12	0.83	0.09	0.06	0.15	0.01	0.33	0.01	3.03	5.19
	2001	1.49	0.98	0.58	0.02	1.04	0.87	0.12	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.35	0.02	3.02	4.75
Automotive products	1999	4.15	0.32	0.72	0.03	3.83	0.30	1.17	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.96	0.00	1.45	0.74
	2000	6.21	0.33	1.14	0.03	3.56	0.39	0.56	0.01	0.54	0.00	1.11	0.00	2.00	1.02
	2001	7.26	0.32	1.11	0.02	3.03	0.49	0.46	0.01	0.47	0.00	1.16	0.00	1.87	0.92
Other transport equipment	1999	0.92	0.77	0.72	0.01	2.66	0.64	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.43	0.03	1.60	0.38
	2000	1.23	0.78	0.59	0.00	3.65	0.90	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.82	0.01	1.28	0.51
	2001	0.39	0.76	0.90	0.00	3.75	0.56	0.01	0.02	0.80	0.01	0.45	0.05	2.03	0.59
Textiles	1999	1.05	0.18	1.39	0.01	1.02	0.26	0.26	0.09	0.35	0.01	1.21	0.01	6.26	2.44
	2000	1.15	0.19	1.50	0.01	1.14	0.34	0.29	0.08	0.32	0.02	1.19	0.01	7.04	2.71
	2001	1.01	0.17	1.23	0.01	0.95	0.37	0.29	0.07	0.30	0.01	1.00	0.01	6.11	2.42
Clothing	1999	2.41	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.75	0.14	0.15	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.39	0.59
	2000	2.63	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.74	0.22	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	1.39	1.06
	2001	2.40	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.58	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	1.12	1.34
Other consumer goods	1999	2.31	1.87	0.27	0.02	1.10	1.52	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.25	0.03	4.84	4.05
	2000	2.14	2.79	0.25	0.02	0.94	1.82	0.13	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.33	0.07	3.51	5.68
	2001	1.94	2.44	0.23	0.02	0.87	1.88	0.12	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.33	0.05	3.30	4.95
Total merchandise a	1999	31.28	26.74	6.97	2.77	23.71	14.50	2.76	2.34	2.72	3.37	5.25	14.25	68.43	55.67
	2000	40.24	31.39	8.14	3.20	26.04	17.30	2.31	2.93	2.22	3.18	6.68	25.42	84.26	77.01
	2001	33.43	24.25	8.01	3.26	21.61	16.39	2.46	2.67	2.99	2.08	6.52	22.98	72.73	69.31

Table A17 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Korea Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		United States		Japan		EU (15)		China		Hong Kong, China		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	0.32	3.62	2.11	0.43	0.24	0.84	0.50	1.26	0.23	0.02	0.09	0.10	4.23	11.08
	2000	0.37	3.83	1.86	0.62	0.25	1.08	0.64	1.96	0.22	0.02	0.11	0.12	4.30	12.84
	2001	0.38	3.65	1.58	0.53	0.24	0.95	0.50	1.70	0.21	0.01	0.09	0.14	3.95	12.50
Food	1999	0.18	2.38	1.93	0.21	0.11	0.59	0.09	0.93	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.03	2.82	6.68
	2000	0.20	2.33	1.68	0.34	0.09	0.79	0.13	1.59	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.05	2.67	7.72
	2001	0.24	2.29	1.40	0.30	0.10	0.75	0.12	1.43	0.11	0.01	0.04	0.08	2.52	7.99
Raw materials	1999	0.14	1.24	0.18	0.23	0.13	0.25	0.41	0.32	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.07	1.41	4.41
	2000	0.16	1.51	0.19	0.28	0.16	0.29	0.50	0.37	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.07	1.63	5.12
	2001	0.14	1.36	0.18	0.23	0.15	0.20	0.39	0.26	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.06	1.42	4.51
Mining products	1999	0.45	1.29	2.30	1.18	0.10	0.44	1.73	1.32	0.91	0.05	0.54	0.09	7.76	30.26
	2000	0.97	1.58	3.94	1.44	0.09	0.57	2.27	1.77	1.30	0.07	0.64	0.13	11.51	46.91
	2001	0.81	1.36	3.36	1.47	0.10	0.46	2.10	1.91	1.02	0.06	0.33	0.15	9.90	42.14
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.01	0.52	0.06	0.32	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.15	3.62
	2000	0.01	0.64	0.08	0.39	0.03	0.25	0.03	0.21	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.19	4.39
	2001	0.02	0.55	0.06	0.39	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.19	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.16	4.17
Fuels	1999	0.31	0.55	2.08	0.29	0.02	0.04	1.31	0.72	0.62	0.00	0.35	0.02	5.81	22.87
	2000	0.79	0.60	3.68	0.35	0.01	0.01	1.85	1.16	0.96	0.00	0.44	0.06	9.38	38.08
	2001	0.69	0.35	3.14	0.54	0.02	0.05	1.70	1.29	0.77	0.01	0.16	0.10	8.01	34.07
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.13	0.22	0.16	0.57	0.04	0.28	0.40	0.40	0.28	0.01	0.19	0.05	1.80	3.77
	2000	0.17	0.34	0.18	0.70	0.05	0.31	0.38	0.40	0.34	0.02	0.20	0.04	1.94	4.45
	2001	0.11	0.45	0.16	0.54	0.06	0.26	0.37	0.43	0.24	0.02	0.17	0.02	1.73	3.89
Manufactures	1999	28.81	19.39	11.44	22.50	19.66	10.41	11.45	6.29	7.54	0.79	5.70	2.79	128.67	74.52
	2000	36.46	23.69	14.65	29.75	23.11	13.43	15.54	9.07	8.84	1.11	7.27	4.45	154.90	98.16
	2001	30.14	17.27	11.56	24.56	19.33	12.95	15.57	9.69	8.01	0.98	5.40	4.01	135.46	84.64
Iron and steel	1999	0.97	0.10	1.09	2.00	0.31	0.24	1.00	0.49	0.54	0.00	0.25	0.09	5.91	4.00
	2000	1.04	0.13	1.25	2.66	0.46	0.29	1.22	0.79	0.56	0.00	0.22	0.13	6.68	5.32
	2001	0.91	0.09	0.87	2.39	0.31	0.33	1.26	0.45	0.46	0.00	0.18	0.08	5.83	4.42
Chemicals	1999	0.72	2.50	0.89	3.65	0.94	2.32	3.00	0.66	0.89	0.02	0.75	0.19	10.76	11.33
	2000	0.90	3.03	1.15	4.33	1.04	2.75	4.12	0.83	1.10	0.02	1.03	0.24	13.78	13.52
	2001	0.90	2.61	1.05	4.02	0.86	2.79	4.11	0.94	0.87	0.02	0.66	0.23	12.52	12.94
Other semi-manufactures	1999	1.56	0.96	0.80	1.05	0.97	0.93	1.37	0.37	0.77	0.03	0.23	0.06	8.58	4.31
	2000	1.73	1.03	1.02	1.23	0.96	1.10	1.56	0.59	0.82	0.04	0.26	0.07	9.05	5.17
	2001	1.54	0.96	1.00	1.15	0.85	1.16	1.52	0.78	0.69	0.03	0.22	0.07	8.30	5.30
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	20.18	13.82	5.39	12.79	14.85	5.14	3.52	2.62	3.44	0.56	3.09	1.99	77.95	43.61
	2000	27.29	16.57	8.37	17.32	18.13	7.08	5.63	3.84	4.42	0.86	5.42	3.49	100.28	59.08
	2001	21.87	11.07	6.32	13.65	15.12	6.35	5.78	4.30	4.39	0.73	4.06	3.20	86.69	47.91
Power generating machinery	1999	0.39	0.48	0.08	0.38	0.09	0.25	0.10	0.20	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.88	1.50
	2000	0.47	0.43	0.08	0.39	0.09	0.22	0.19	0.27	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.01	1.18	1.48
	2001	0.65	0.44	0.08	0.29	0.06	0.20	0.17	0.26	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.28	1.37
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	1.28	2.26	0.51	3.38	0.93	1.93	0.82	0.11	0.16	0.02	0.16	0.10	6.61	8.44
	2000	1.52	3.21	0.63	5.37	1.22	2.51	1.20	0.20	0.21	0.03	0.24	0.16	8.46	12.23
	2001	1.35	2.17	0.70	3.73	1.17	2.61	1.33	0.25	0.19	0.02	0.19	0.16	8.23	9.66
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	12.54	9.10	4.04	5.62	7.25	1.42	1.98	1.60	2.86	0.45	2.58	1.66	42.92	24.73
	2000	17.14	10.71	6.51	7.31	9.82	2.30	3.36	2.22	3.66	0.67	4.66	2.97	58.69	34.01
	2001	11.55	6.48	4.54	5.98	7.11	1.73	3.28	2.43	3.34	0.54	3.28	2.71	44.18	26.33
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	1.27	0.92	0.53	2.63	0.82	0.62	0.48	0.65	0.30	0.08	0.15	0.20	5.69	5.57
	2000	1.57	1.17	0.71	3.19	0.99	0.77	0.68	1.06	0.37	0.14	0.21	0.33	6.97	7.32
	2001	1.41	0.95	0.73	2.56	0.98	0.81	0.74	1.26	0.35	0.15	0.22	0.31	6.75	6.67
Automotive products	1999	3.83	0.30	0.13	0.51	3.46	0.29	0.11	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.00	13.03	1.39
	2000	5.66	0.31	0.15	0.69	3.04	0.38	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.13	0.00	15.19	1.77
	2001	6.59	0.31	0.18	0.71	2.81	0.48	0.22	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.00	15.43	1.77
Other transport equipment	1999	0.87	0.76	0.09	0.27	2.30	0.63	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.01	8.83	1.97
	2000	0.93	0.74	0.29	0.38	2.98	0.89	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.01	9.78	2.27
	2001	0.33	0.71	0.08	0.38	2.98	0.53	0.04	0.08	0.43	0.00	0.20	0.01	10.82	2.12
Textiles	1999	0.94	0.16	0.38	0.38	0.85	0.25	1.77	0.93	1.53	0.03	0.17	0.23	11.62	3.00
	2000	1.02	0.17	0.40	0.42	0.93	0.32	2.11	1.10	1.52	0.03	0.18	0.25	12.71	3.36
	2001	0.90	0.15	0.31	0.37	0.81	0.35	1.97	0.99	1.18	0.03	0.13	0.19	10.94	3.07
Clothing	1999	2.25	0.02	1.11	0.03	0.72	0.14	0.14	0.51	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	4.87	0.76
	2000	2.45	0.03	1.08	0.06	0.71	0.22	0.16	0.89	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	5.03	1.31
	2001	2.21	0.03	0.81	0.06	0.56	0.25	0.16	1.16	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	4.31	1.63
Other consumer goods	1999	2.20	1.82	1.77	2.60	1.02	1.40	0.66	0.71	0.34	0.13	1.18	0.23	8.97	7.50
	2000	2.03	2.73	1.38	3.72	0.86	1.67	0.74	1.02	0.40	0.13	0.15	0.27	7.37	10.41
	2001	1.81	2.36	1.20	2.91	0.81	1.73	0.78	1.08	0.40	0.14	0.12	0.23	6.87	9.36
Total merchandise a	1999	29.60	24.94	15.86	24.14	20.29	12.63	13.68	8.87	9.05	0.88	6.35	2.97	143.69	119.75
	2000	37.81	29.29	20.47	31.83	23.46	15.79	18.45	12.80	10.71	1.26	8.03	4.70	172.27	160.48
	2001	31.36	22.43	16.50	26.63	19.68	14.93	18.19	13.30	9.45	1.23	5.84	4.30	150.43	141.10

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A18

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	0.25	0.69	0.05	0.15	0.40	0.92	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.10	0.19	0.04
	2000	0.24	0.56	0.05	0.15	0.35	0.99	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.12	0.18	0.03	2.75	2.98
	2001	0.17	0.51	0.03	0.18	0.28	0.82	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.17	0.14	0.02	2.53	2.91
Food	1999	0.20	0.62	0.03	0.14	0.28	0.89	0.03	0.00	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.04	2.42	2.63
	2000	0.19	0.51	0.02	0.14	0.22	0.96	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.03	2.37	2.55
	2001	0.14	0.46	0.02	0.17	0.19	0.80	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.16	0.11	0.02	2.20	2.58
Raw materials	1999	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.40	0.43
	2000	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.37	0.43
	2001	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.33	0.34
Mining products	1999	0.41	0.34	0.64	0.13	0.57	0.38	0.01	0.08	0.27	0.29	0.25	7.18	8.39	3.38
	2000	0.39	0.50	1.07	0.20	0.91	0.71	0.02	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.42	10.46	11.81	5.89
	2001	0.21	0.52	0.01	0.30	0.08	0.54	0.00	0.36	0.06	0.16	0.22	8.94	10.03	5.74
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.20
	2000	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.37
	2001	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.19
Fuels	1999	0.35	0.24	0.64	0.02	0.54	0.19	0.01	0.03	0.26	0.26	0.23	7.14	7.05	2.20
	2000	0.35	0.34	1.07	0.15	0.87	0.46	0.02	0.22	0.32	0.24	0.40	10.42	10.38	4.39
	2001	0.18	0.38	0.00	0.26	0.03	0.37	0.00	0.22	0.06	0.12	0.20	8.89	8.75	4.36
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	1.08	0.98
	2000	0.04	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.23	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	1.12	1.12
	2001	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.95	1.19
Manufactures	1999	21.56	17.80	1.19	0.77	17.10	14.69	0.33	0.51	0.94	0.15	1.36	0.61	55.99	57.86
	2000	23.61	19.32	1.37	0.61	18.35	16.22	0.37	0.50	1.16	0.31	1.61	0.72	70.91	72.11
	2001	18.46	18.14	1.34	0.51	16.23	14.62	0.46	0.42	0.87	0.32	1.77	0.80	63.46	58.36
Iron and steel	1999	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.43	1.05
	2000	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.34	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.48	1.10
	2001	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.28	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.46	0.94
Chemicals	1999	0.76	1.72	0.11	0.03	1.96	2.23	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.14	0.22	5.99	2.39
	2000	0.59	2.19	0.11	0.05	1.53	2.19	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.05	0.17	0.27	7.07	2.95
	2001	0.71	1.79	0.15	0.03	1.98	2.09	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.06	0.17	0.38	6.75	2.44
Other semi-manufactures	1999	0.14	0.63	0.02	0.05	0.28	1.10	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.06	1.87	2.79
	2000	0.20	0.56	0.03	0.06	0.25	1.06	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.07	1.93	3.02
	2001	0.16	0.43	0.03	0.04	0.27	1.06	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	1.79	2.63
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	18.75	12.43	0.93	0.60	13.49	9.11	0.25	0.37	0.64	0.05	0.84	0.25	41.05	44.01
	2000	20.46	13.47	1.11	0.41	15.14	10.55	0.32	0.31	0.85	0.19	1.03	0.29	53.69	56.48
	2001	15.46	13.86	1.03	0.35	12.70	9.24	0.42	0.22	0.56	0.20	1.21	0.28	47.10	45.08
Power generating machinery	1999	0.06	0.40	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.79	1.12
	2000	0.07	0.38	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.88	1.12
	2001	0.09	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.35	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.78	0.91
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	0.43	2.56	0.05	0.01	0.37	1.99	0.03	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.22	0.06	4.09	3.82
	2000	0.47	3.09	0.05	0.02	0.36	2.30	0.04	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.27	0.08	5.24	5.12
	2001	0.37	2.58	0.05	0.01	0.34	2.29	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.31	0.06	4.40	3.77
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	17.25	6.23	0.68	0.52	11.95	4.46	0.17	0.21	0.44	0.03	0.44	0.08	29.68	30.75
	2000	18.67	7.46	0.84	0.30	13.59	5.31	0.23	0.21	0.42	0.16	0.59	0.09	39.47	40.58
	2001	14.03	6.06	0.74	0.27	11.02	4.20	0.31	0.16	0.35	0.14	0.71	0.13	34.61	33.24
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	0.77	1.20	0.17	0.07	0.64	1.16	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.10	5.22	5.68
	2000	0.89	1.34	0.18	0.07	0.85	1.30	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.10	6.61	7.01
	2001	0.66	0.91	0.14	0.04	0.76	1.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.08	5.64	5.24
Automotive products	1999	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.49	0.88
	2000	0.05	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.55	1.49
	2001	0.06	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.52	1.25
Other transport equipment	1999	0.19	1.90	0.01	0.00	0.43	0.74	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.78	1.76
	2000	0.29	1.07	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.95	1.15
	2001	0.25	3.64	0.09	0.00	0.48	0.67	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.14	0.66
Textiles	1999	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.72	0.92
	2000	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.77	1.04
	2001	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.61	0.83
Clothing	1999	0.92	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.46	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.19	1.53
	2000	1.09	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.50	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.20	1.72
	2001	0.98	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.46	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.15	1.54
Other consumer goods	1999	0.97	2.86	0.09	0.04	0.89	1.72	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.24	0.07	5.74	5.18
	2000	1.24	2.91	0.10	0.04	0.88	1.84	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.25	0.07	6.76	5.79
	2001	1.13	1.89	0.08	0.04	0.77	1.72	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.26	0.07	6.61	4.89
Total merchandise a	1999	22.51	19.43	1.88	1.10	18.29	16.49	0.37	0.61	1.35	0.54	1.85	7.87	68.33	64.96
	2000	24.44	20.75	2.49	0.97	19.76	18.34	0.42	0.79	1.61	0.71	2.23	11.27	86.53	81.65
	2001	19.17	19.60	2.54	1.00	17.55	16.36	0.52	0.79	1.39	0.65	2.36	9.82	78.22	67.77

Table A18 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		United States		EU (15)		Japan		Hong Kong, China		China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	0.54	1.15	0.22	0.66	0.39	0.84	0.56	0.13	0.25	0.06	0.12	0.35	3.86	4.98
	2000	0.49	1.12	0.21	0.53	0.34	0.92	0.53	0.16	0.23	0.05	0.13	0.31	3.72	4.89
	2001	0.47	1.06	0.16	0.48	0.28	0.78	0.50	0.23	0.18	0.05	0.10	0.34	3.30	4.68
Food	1999	0.43	0.97	0.19	0.60	0.28	0.81	0.51	0.11	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.32	3.22	4.44
	2000	0.39	0.93	0.18	0.49	0.22	0.89	0.49	0.13	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.28	3.09	4.35
	2001	0.38	0.91	0.13	0.43	0.18	0.76	0.46	0.21	0.16	0.04	0.05	0.31	2.78	4.24
Raw materials	1999	0.10	0.18	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.64	0.54
	2000	0.11	0.19	0.03	0.04	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.63	0.54
	2001	0.09	0.14	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.53	0.44
Mining products	1999	1.65	0.71	0.38	0.31	0.43	0.37	0.65	0.32	2.07	0.03	0.51	0.46	10.54	11.78
	2000	2.71	1.27	0.37	0.46	0.66	0.64	0.86	0.36	2.48	0.03	0.83	0.83	14.94	18.33
	2001	2.19	1.21	0.21	0.48	0.07	0.48	0.56	0.21	2.49	0.01	0.51	0.87	10.62	16.55
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.26	0.28
	2000	0.07	0.28	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.32	0.46
	2001	0.10	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.34	0.27
Fuels	1999	1.26	0.40	0.33	0.24	0.41	0.19	0.51	0.07	1.99	0.01	0.38	0.25	9.10	10.08
	2000	2.36	0.77	0.32	0.33	0.63	0.40	0.72	0.07	2.37	0.01	0.72	0.58	13.40	16.22
	2001	1.90	0.94	0.18	0.38	0.03	0.32	0.43	0.03	2.41	0.00	0.41	0.46	9.22	14.59
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.32	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.16	0.09	0.24	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.19	1.18	1.42
	2000	0.28	0.22	0.04	0.10	0.02	0.22	0.07	0.28	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.25	1.21	1.65
	2001	0.20	0.16	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.14	0.07	0.17	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.40	1.06	1.69
Manufactures	1999	16.57	15.39	21.16	17.46	16.43	12.49	7.08	17.73	6.39	3.03	3.26	4.87	98.54	92.41
	2000	21.59	20.40	23.12	18.92	17.12	13.33	8.82	22.29	7.96	3.40	4.39	5.95	117.68	109.78
	2001	18.15	17.81	18.08	17.78	15.28	12.14	7.99	15.33	7.82	2.70	4.61	5.98	102.61	93.18
Iron and steel	1999	0.22	0.14	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.57	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.50	1.62
	2000	0.24	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.62	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.55	1.72
	2001	0.23	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.50	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.54	1.53
Chemicals	1999	1.28	0.43	0.73	1.68	1.93	1.87	0.47	1.03	0.58	0.06	0.57	0.17	9.07	6.63
	2000	1.40	0.58	0.57	2.16	1.51	1.93	0.50	1.25	0.67	0.09	0.79	0.21	9.60	7.71
	2001	1.19	0.49	0.67	1.74	1.96	1.78	0.53	0.91	0.60	0.07	1.01	0.22	9.88	6.82
Other semi-manufactures	1999	0.71	0.79	0.13	0.58	0.26	1.05	0.10	0.74	0.20	0.12	0.12	0.25	2.44	4.66
	2000	0.79	0.84	0.19	0.52	0.24	1.01	0.09	0.87	0.21	0.13	0.11	0.30	2.54	4.81
	2001	0.66	0.82	0.15	0.39	0.24	1.00	0.10	0.67	0.21	0.12	0.13	0.27	2.37	4.26
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	12.75	11.93	18.46	12.21	12.95	7.91	5.01	13.32	4.95	2.00	2.15	3.59	76.02	66.85
	2000	17.47	16.42	20.09	13.18	14.03	8.62	6.14	17.31	6.36	2.22	3.10	4.34	92.90	81.71
	2001	14.57	14.24	15.22	13.63	11.90	7.73	5.34	11.65	6.23	1.71	3.05	4.38	78.49	69.22
Power generating machinery	1999	0.28	0.22	0.05	0.38	0.07	0.23	0.12	0.28	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.17	0.95	1.76
	2000	0.29	0.21	0.07	0.35	0.10	0.30	0.14	0.32	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.17	1.09	1.84
	2001	0.25	0.17	0.08	0.48	0.08	0.31	0.10	0.18	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.13	1.01	1.78
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	1.42	0.45	0.40	2.50	0.33	1.82	0.20	2.32	0.38	0.08	0.27	0.18	5.29	8.46
	2000	1.87	0.45	0.45	3.04	0.32	2.10	0.30	3.33	0.41	0.18	0.34	0.26	6.57	10.65
	2001	1.36	0.46	0.36	2.53	0.31	2.10	0.23	2.13	0.39	0.10	0.39	0.28	5.62	8.74
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	8.46	9.74	17.03	6.13	11.54	3.52	4.20	7.11	3.88	1.53	1.49	2.30	60.60	42.28
	2000	11.88	14.10	18.37	7.30	12.57	3.73	5.10	9.10	5.15	1.54	2.22	3.01	73.82	54.11
	2001	10.03	12.10	13.84	5.99	10.34	3.00	4.53	6.42	5.11	1.25	2.08	3.12	61.78	44.20
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	2.38	1.34	0.74	1.19	0.63	1.09	0.37	2.14	0.45	0.34	0.25	0.63	6.98	8.26
	2000	3.10	1.48	0.87	1.33	0.83	1.22	0.44	2.72	0.55	0.45	0.36	0.82	8.69	9.90
	2001	2.67	1.33	0.64	0.89	0.74	0.98	0.34	1.66	0.42	0.31	0.40	0.73	7.37	7.36
Automotive products	1999	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.03	0.52	0.02	0.71	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.63	1.55
	2000	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.75	0.02	1.20	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.68	2.42
	2001	0.15	0.05	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.68	0.02	0.96	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.65	2.14
Other transport equipment	1999	0.11	0.13	0.18	1.88	0.36	0.73	0.10	0.75	0.09	0.02	0.07	0.29	1.57	4.53
	2000	0.19	0.14	0.29	1.05	0.19	0.53	0.15	0.64	0.08	0.02	0.10	0.06	2.05	2.80
	2001	0.11	0.12	0.23	3.60	0.41	0.66	0.12	0.30	0.16	0.02	0.10	0.11	2.06	4.99
Textiles	1999	0.31	0.17	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.18	0.85	1.12
	2000	0.32	0.21	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.21	0.91	1.28
	2001	0.25	0.17	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.18	0.73	1.02
Clothing	1999	0.06	0.67	0.87	0.02	0.45	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.17	1.60	1.65
	2000	0.08	0.75	1.04	0.03	0.50	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.20	1.83	1.88
	2001	0.05	0.61	0.93	0.03	0.46	0.10	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.24	1.63	1.70
Other consumer goods	1999	1.24	1.26	0.94	2.83	0.81	1.26	1.45	1.96	0.58	0.51	0.37	0.47	8.06	9.89
	2000	1.30	1.49	1.21	2.88	0.80	1.32	2.03	2.12	0.64	0.56	0.33	0.64	9.36	10.67
	2001	1.20	1.37	1.10	1.86	0.68	1.20	1.98	1.51	0.72	0.45	0.38	0.64	8.97	8.64
Total merchandise a	1999	18.98	17.29	22.06	19.02	17.42	14.13	8.51	18.49	8.80	3.19	3.92	5.70	114.68	111.06
	2000	25.03	22.83	23.89	20.27	18.24	15.24	10.40	23.15	10.84	3.51	5.38	7.12	137.81	134.55
	2001	21.13	20.10	18.75	19.16	16.28	13.69	9.34	16.09	10.82	2.79	5.33	7.21	121.79	116.05

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A19

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Taipei, Chinese

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1999	0.45	3.02	0.02	0.45	0.13	1.00	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.32	0.03	0.03
	2000	0.47	3.06	0.03	0.50	0.15	1.08	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.24	0.05	0.03	2.74	2.92
	2001	0.48	2.77	0.04	0.43	0.15	0.94	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.02	2.41	2.60
Food	1999	0.34	2.22	0.01	0.27	0.05	0.81	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	1.16	1.64
	2000	0.32	2.14	0.01	0.30	0.05	0.87	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03	1.36	1.65
	2001	0.35	1.99	0.02	0.31	0.05	0.77	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	1.22	1.61
Raw materials	1999	0.11	0.81	0.01	0.18	0.08	0.19	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.29	0.02	0.00	1.16	1.24
	2000	0.14	0.92	0.01	0.20	0.10	0.22	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.22	0.04	0.00	1.38	1.27
	2001	0.13	0.78	0.01	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.00	1.19	0.99
Mining products	1999	0.10	0.70	0.01	0.58	0.06	0.49	0.00	0.37	0.00	1.61	0.00	3.37	1.59	6.26
	2000	0.11	0.83	0.01	0.63	0.09	0.68	0.00	0.62	0.01	2.67	0.01	5.62	2.17	8.34
	2001	0.15	0.65	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.45	0.00	0.27	0.01	2.05	0.01	5.67	2.20	7.10
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.79
	2000	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.28	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.17	0.81
	2001	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.14	0.81
Fuels	1999	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	1.36	0.00	3.13	0.31	3.32
	2000	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.05	0.00	2.38	0.00	5.37	0.57	4.96
	2001	0.08	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.81	0.00	5.45	0.82	4.30
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.10	0.24	0.01	0.46	0.06	0.19	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.21	1.14	2.16
	2000	0.11	0.33	0.01	0.45	0.09	0.25	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.23	1.44	2.57
	2001	0.07	0.19	0.01	0.30	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.20	1.24	1.99
Manufactures	1999	32.01	16.10	2.75	0.86	19.51	13.94	0.66	1.34	1.23	0.30	1.84	0.66	57.65	52.92
	2000	36.24	21.65	3.75	0.96	23.11	14.81	0.83	1.49	1.22	0.38	2.03	0.96	74.15	68.76
	2001	29.06	14.93	3.14	0.63	19.03	12.30	0.95	0.77	1.12	0.40	1.96	0.83	64.14	49.97
Iron and steel	1999	0.54	0.05	0.02	0.26	0.19	0.37	0.01	1.07	0.01	0.19	0.08	0.06	2.68	2.24
	2000	0.69	0.06	0.05	0.29	0.28	0.41	0.01	1.08	0.02	0.22	0.09	0.06	3.46	2.60
	2001	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.36	0.00	0.48	0.02	0.21	0.09	0.04	3.09	1.73
Chemicals	1999	0.43	2.89	0.14	0.09	0.34	2.69	0.02	0.08	0.12	0.04	0.13	0.38	5.96	6.48
	2000	0.56	3.50	0.18	0.10	0.41	2.75	0.04	0.14	0.11	0.05	0.15	0.53	7.82	8.46
	2001	0.58	2.55	0.20	0.06	0.39	2.44	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.17	0.50	7.36	6.43
Other semi-manufactures	1999	3.52	0.66	0.23	0.07	1.68	0.86	0.04	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.18	0.02	4.18	2.77
	2000	3.83	0.64	0.27	0.07	1.77	0.89	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.20	0.04	4.51	3.16
	2001	3.33	0.54	0.25	0.07	1.48	0.75	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.19	0.05	3.94	2.52
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	20.48	10.08	1.28	0.40	13.71	7.96	0.42	0.15	0.56	0.04	0.75	0.08	31.08	34.50
	2000	23.36	13.91	1.90	0.45	17.04	8.13	0.54	0.23	0.56	0.09	0.88	0.14	42.55	45.92
	2001	18.34	9.51	1.58	0.34	14.09	6.62	0.63	0.14	0.51	0.13	0.87	0.10	36.27	32.85
Power generating machinery	1999	0.10	0.28	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.43	0.43
	2000	0.10	0.46	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.34	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.44	0.57
	2001	0.10	0.30	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.38	0.43
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	2.15	3.04	0.24	0.02	1.01	3.22	0.03	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.16	0.03	4.46	7.13
	2000	2.40	4.68	0.33	0.02	1.14	2.70	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.04	5.88	9.52
	2001	2.06	2.38	0.29	0.01	1.00	2.09	0.05	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.02	5.47	5.84
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	13.67	4.44	0.41	0.33	10.05	2.70	0.23	0.11	0.17	0.02	0.33	0.04	19.91	20.47
	2000	15.34	5.83	0.61	0.34	12.66	3.25	0.29	0.15	0.17	0.03	0.40	0.07	28.61	27.63
	2001	11.96	4.58	0.46	0.28	10.65	2.30	0.36	0.10	0.14	0.07	0.39	0.06	23.90	20.22
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	2.92	0.94	0.31	0.04	1.21	0.73	0.09	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.01	4.54	4.36
	2000	3.77	1.22	0.55	0.07	1.59	0.81	0.13	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.15	0.01	5.74	5.71
	2001	2.58	0.74	0.45	0.03	1.27	0.67	0.13	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.02	5.17	4.67
Automotive products	1999	0.81	0.21	0.14	0.01	0.22	0.68	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.52	1.35
	2000	0.83	0.26	0.16	0.01	0.25	0.78	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.12	0.00	0.75	1.57
	2001	0.88	0.14	0.16	0.02	0.25	0.60	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.00	0.66	1.10
Other transport equipment	1999	0.82	1.18	0.18	0.00	1.20	0.37	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.21	0.77
	2000	0.92	1.46	0.22	0.00	1.37	0.24	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.02	1.12	0.92
	2001	0.76	1.37	0.21	0.00	0.87	0.72	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.70	0.60
Textiles	1999	0.78	0.10	0.64	0.01	0.63	0.19	0.13	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.41	0.01	8.02	1.16
	2000	0.76	0.11	0.80	0.02	0.60	0.18	0.13	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.44	0.00	8.87	1.13
	2001	0.69	0.07	0.57	0.00	0.48	0.14	0.14	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.39	0.00	7.33	0.80
Clothing	1999	1.99	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.40	0.63
	2000	2.14	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.38	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.40	0.75
	2001	1.77	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.29	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.35	0.70
Other consumer goods	1999	4.26	2.30	0.40	0.02	2.59	1.68	0.05	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.25	0.10	5.32	5.15
	2000	4.90	3.41	0.51	0.03	2.63	2.26	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.25	0.19	6.53	6.75
	2001	3.99	2.19	0.45	0.03	2.15	1.80	0.07	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.22	0.13	5.79	4.94
Total merchandise a	1999	32.61	20.90	2.79	1.89	19.73	15.89	0.66	1.78	1.28	2.23	1.88	4.06	61.72	62.95
	2000	36.87	26.49	3.79	2.09	23.38	16.95	0.84	2.17	1.28	3.29	2.08	6.62	79.23	80.96
	2001	29.76	19.19	3.18	1.51	19.26	13.97	0.95	1.09	1.18	2.65	2.02	6.52	68.90	60.40

Table A19 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1999-01 - Taipei, Chinese

(Billion dollars)

		United States		Japan		EU (15)		Hong Kong, China		China		Korea Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1999	0.42	2.66	1.03	0.55	0.13	0.90	0.53	0.03	0.15	0.25	0.09	0.09	3.01	7.78
	2000	0.43	2.67	1.22	0.55	0.14	0.99	0.62	0.03	0.25	0.27	0.11	0.10	3.51	7.89
	2001	0.45	2.45	1.02	0.53	0.13	0.84	0.49	0.02	0.22	0.21	0.12	0.09	3.23	6.99
Food	1999	0.31	2.10	0.81	0.36	0.05	0.72	0.13	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.03	1.63	5.01
	2000	0.30	2.02	0.97	0.38	0.05	0.78	0.12	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.04	1.82	5.01
	2001	0.33	1.89	0.80	0.39	0.05	0.70	0.12	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.04	1.75	4.72
Raw materials	1999	0.10	0.56	0.23	0.18	0.08	0.18	0.40	0.00	0.15	0.18	0.07	0.06	1.38	2.77
	2000	0.13	0.65	0.24	0.17	0.09	0.21	0.50	0.00	0.24	0.21	0.07	0.06	1.69	2.88
	2001	0.12	0.57	0.22	0.14	0.09	0.14	0.38	0.00	0.21	0.16	0.07	0.06	1.47	2.27
Mining products	1999	0.09	0.54	0.20	1.11	0.06	0.37	0.86	0.03	0.05	0.66	0.06	0.66	2.52	13.38
	2000	0.10	0.64	0.26	1.11	0.09	0.54	1.15	0.04	0.11	0.82	0.12	0.72	3.50	19.38
	2001	0.14	0.50	0.19	0.91	0.05	0.39	1.14	0.03	0.14	0.92	0.15	0.39	3.32	16.62
Ores and other minerals	1999	0.00	0.21	0.06	0.17	0.00	0.17	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.15	1.46
	2000	0.00	0.29	0.07	0.14	0.01	0.26	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.19	1.78
	2001	0.00	0.28	0.04	0.17	0.00	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.03	0.00	0.15	1.61
Fuels	1999	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.44	1.06	8.17
	2000	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.22	0.00	0.03	0.31	0.07	0.50	1.67	13.07
	2001	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.32	0.00	0.03	0.51	0.10	0.20	1.79	11.80
Non-ferrous metals	1999	0.08	0.17	0.13	0.79	0.05	0.15	0.67	0.01	0.03	0.30	0.04	0.21	1.31	3.75
	2000	0.09	0.27	0.15	0.87	0.08	0.19	0.88	0.02	0.07	0.35	0.03	0.21	1.65	4.53
	2001	0.06	0.14	0.08	0.66	0.05	0.13	0.78	0.01	0.10	0.27	0.02	0.18	1.38	3.21
Manufactures	1999	30.33	15.50	10.57	28.77	18.63	12.80	24.87	1.78	2.35	3.61	2.44	6.44	115.68	87.27
	2000	34.40	20.96	15.17	36.67	21.95	13.69	29.59	1.83	3.89	5.13	3.68	8.16	141.43	110.62
	2001	27.53	14.40	11.75	24.11	18.32	11.32	27.02	1.60	4.54	4.75	3.09	6.20	119.40	81.53
Iron and steel	1999	0.46	0.05	0.33	1.43	0.18	0.36	1.41	0.00	0.16	0.38	0.09	0.25	3.52	4.24
	2000	0.59	0.06	0.39	1.48	0.28	0.37	1.89	0.00	0.21	0.64	0.12	0.22	4.60	4.71
	2001	0.34	0.04	0.28	1.06	0.16	0.32	1.70	0.00	0.30	0.27	0.08	0.18	3.78	3.00
Chemicals	1999	0.40	2.66	0.60	4.11	0.30	2.42	3.12	0.03	0.63	0.33	0.19	0.80	7.13	12.67
	2000	0.52	3.30	0.73	5.17	0.37	2.50	3.75	0.03	1.38	0.38	0.22	1.19	9.27	15.56
	2001	0.54	2.41	0.67	3.82	0.35	2.17	3.29	0.05	1.53	0.40	0.21	0.82	8.85	12.15
Other semi-manufactures	1999	3.28	0.60	0.68	1.36	1.62	0.80	2.03	0.03	0.12	0.28	0.07	0.22	9.94	4.40
	2000	3.55	0.57	0.78	1.54	1.69	0.83	2.08	0.04	0.16	0.40	0.07	0.24	10.72	4.84
	2001	3.07	0.48	0.71	1.10	1.42	0.68	1.74	0.04	0.17	0.36	0.07	0.23	9.32	3.98
Machinery and transport equipment	1999	19.55	9.81	6.80	18.13	13.08	7.37	11.93	1.16	1.23	1.92	1.65	4.66	68.31	54.35
	2000	22.39	13.55	10.57	23.16	16.19	7.59	14.87	1.03	1.83	2.89	2.69	6.06	86.94	70.41
	2001	17.52	9.25	7.94	14.55	13.63	6.26	14.31	0.80	2.12	2.99	2.23	4.63	72.30	51.32
Power generating machinery	1999	0.09	0.27	0.06	0.31	0.02	0.19	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.58	0.98
	2000	0.08	0.45	0.07	0.30	0.03	0.32	0.20	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.12	0.60	1.39
	2001	0.08	0.30	0.06	0.29	0.03	0.21	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.54	0.98
Other non-electrical machinery	1999	1.97	2.99	0.57	6.39	0.94	2.82	2.08	0.05	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.20	8.22	13.46
	2000	2.19	4.65	0.69	8.37	1.04	2.29	2.72	0.07	0.37	0.24	0.16	0.31	10.14	17.01
	2001	1.89	2.35	0.65	5.04	0.94	1.85	2.48	0.04	0.50	0.23	0.16	0.22	9.22	10.36
Office and telecommunication equipment	1999	13.12	4.33	5.29	6.99	9.66	2.64	6.90	0.88	0.72	0.77	1.25	4.10	44.77	29.17
	2000	14.82	5.66	8.57	8.96	12.17	3.21	9.07	0.71	0.97	1.30	2.17	5.19	58.07	38.72
	2001	11.54	4.42	6.16	5.30	10.39	2.25	9.15	0.59	1.09	1.48	1.76	3.91	47.85	29.05
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1999	2.84	0.89	0.51	2.76	1.15	0.68	2.18	0.21	0.20	0.82	0.18	0.19	9.25	6.16
	2000	3.66	1.17	0.77	3.56	1.50	0.77	2.49	0.23	0.29	1.13	0.30	0.25	12.00	7.97
	2001	2.50	0.72	0.69	2.69	1.20	0.63	2.27	0.16	0.38	1.10	0.28	0.26	9.77	6.31
Automotive products	1999	0.77	0.19	0.13	1.18	0.20	0.68	0.12	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.07	1.89	2.25
	2000	0.78	0.22	0.18	1.38	0.23	0.77	0.07	0.00	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.10	2.23	2.68
	2001	0.82	0.13	0.16	0.89	0.24	0.60	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.12	2.17	1.92
Other transport equipment	1999	0.77	1.14	0.23	0.50	1.12	0.36	0.46	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.08	3.60	2.33
	2000	0.86	1.40	0.29	0.59	1.22	0.23	0.32	0.02	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.09	3.90	2.63
	2001	0.69	1.33	0.22	0.35	0.82	0.72	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.10	2.74	2.70
Textiles	1999	0.69	0.09	0.32	0.33	0.57	0.18	4.25	0.02	0.12	0.05	0.23	0.17	10.91	1.48
	2000	0.66	0.10	0.37	0.34	0.52	0.17	4.48	0.02	0.18	0.06	0.25	0.18	11.90	1.45
	2001	0.62	0.07	0.31	0.24	0.42	0.12	3.67	0.02	0.19	0.05	0.19	0.13	9.90	1.03
Clothing	1999	1.90	0.02	0.12	0.10	0.37	0.19	0.14	0.28	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.04	2.86	0.86
	2000	2.04	0.02	0.10	0.11	0.38	0.19	0.14	0.36	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.04	3.02	0.98
	2001	1.67	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.29	0.18	0.13	0.35	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.05	2.48	0.92
Other consumer goods	1999	4.04	2.27	1.72	3.33	2.50	1.48	1.99	0.25	0.08	0.61	0.21	0.29	13.00	9.28
	2000	4.65	3.36	2.23	4.87	2.52	2.05	2.39	0.34	0.11	0.71	0.32	0.22	14.99	12.66
	2001	3.78	2.14	1.77	3.27	2.06	1.59	2.18	0.35	0.21	0.64	0.31	0.16	12.77	9.13
Total merchandise a	1999	30.88	19.78	11.82	30.65	18.85	14.47	26.34	2.10	2.55	4.53	2.60	7.21	121.50	110.95
	2000	34.98	25.21	16.68	38.61	22.21	15.51	31.44	2.19	4.24	6.24	3.92	9.00	148.73	140.24
	2001	28.18	18.20	12.98	25.79	18.54	12.82	28.72	1.85	4.90	5.91	3.37	6.70	126.24	107.08

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A20

Export prices of primary commodities, 1992-02

(Indices 1990=100)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2001				2002	
											Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food, beverages and tobacco	98	97	111	118	125	122	106	89	85	84	86	83	86	84	85	87
Food	101	100	105	114	128	114	99	84	84	86	86	84	88	86	87	89
Cereals	105	98	105	123	148	114	96	84	82	86	88	85	84	84	86	87
Wheat	112	104	111	131	153	118	93	83	84	94	96	96	90	91	91	93
Maize	95	93	99	113	151	107	93	83	81	82	85	78	83	82	83	83
Rice	99	88	100	119	125	112	113	92	75	64	67	61	63	64	71	73
Vegetable oils and protein meals	105	106	115	124	137	137	123	94	92	88	86	82	94	90	91	96
Meat	96	102	93	77	76	79	71	75	78	86	81	83	91	92	93	89
Beef	96	102	91	74	70	72	67	72	76	83	76	79	88	88	90	84
Lamb	95	103	104	94	120	124	96	96	93	108	107	107	106	112	114	116
Sugar	83	88	99	108	101	95	81	67	74	74	81	76	72	68	64	59
Bananas	88	82	81	81	87	90	89	69	78	108	109	109	121	92	93	114
Beverages	81	86	150	151	125	165	140	110	92	75	81	77	71	70	79	80
Coffee	73	83	180	184	139	192	150	116	91	64	70	69	61	58	63	64
Cocoa beans	87	88	110	113	115	128	132	90	71	86	86	82	80	96	118	127
Tea	98	91	90	81	87	117	117	114	122	98	113	98	96	83	88	85
Tobacco	101	80	88	78	90	104	98	91	88	88	87	89	90	86	82	81
Agricultural raw materials	99	117	129	135	130	120	99	103	105	98	99	106	96	90	92	95
Timber	117	155	157	148	151	141	121	134	132	122	123	136	123	117	111	111
Cotton	70	70	97	119	98	96	79	64	72	58	72	60	53	48	52	50
Wool	68	58	83	93	84	84	61	64	72	69	57	58	67	60	82	85
Rubber	100	96	130	183	162	118	84	74	80	70	73	73	69	64	73	88
Hides and skins	82	87	94	96	95	96	83	78	87	92	95	109	86	77	80	92
Jute	68	66	72	90	111	74	64	68	68	80	72	83	86	82	82	86
Sisal	71	86	85	99	121	109	115	97	82	111	99	99	93	91	93	90
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	84	72	84	100	89	92	78	77	85	77	84	81	74	71	74	75
Copper	86	72	87	110	86	86	62	59	68	59	66	62	55	54	59	61
Aluminum	77	70	90	110	92	98	83	83	95	88	96	92	84	81	84	83
Iron ore	103	91	83	88	93	98	101	85	89	92	98	98	92	92	90	92
Tin	100	85	90	102	101	93	91	89	89	74	84	81	66	65	63	68
Nickel	79	60	71	93	85	78	52	68	97	67	74	76	62	58	70	79
Zinc	82	64	66	68	68	87	68	71	74	58	67	62	55	50	52	52
Lead	67	50	68	78	96	77	65	62	56	59	61	57	58	59	61	56
Fertilizers	98	83	90	99	113	114	117	112	106	100	104	106	98	100	102	101
Total of above	94	96	109	118	117	113	96	90	91	86	89	89	85	82	84	86
Crude petroleum	83	73	69	75	89	84	57	78	123	106	113	116	109	84	91	110
All primary commodities	91	90	98	107	109	105	86	87	100	91	96	97	92	83	86	92

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Technical Notes

This Note details the definitions, methods and sources of the statistics used in *International Trade Statistics 2002*.

I. Composition of country groups

1. Regions

North America: Canada, United States of America, and territories in North America n.e.s.

Latin America: Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela and other countries and territories in Latin America n.e.s.

Western Europe: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Slovenia, Yugoslavia (the last five countries mentioned comprise the former Yugoslavia), and territories in Western Europe n.e.s.

Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the Commonwealth of Independent States (transition economies), of which *Central and Eastern Europe:* Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and the Slovak Republic; *the Baltic States:* Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania; and *the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS):* Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan. The grouping *former USSR* refers to the Baltic States and the CIS.

Africa, of which *North Africa:* Algeria, Egypt, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Morocco and Tunisia; and *Sub-Saharan Africa* comprising: *Western Africa:* Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo; *Central Africa:* Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda, and Sao Tome and Principe; *Eastern Africa:* Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, United Republic of Tanzania and Uganda; and *Southern Africa:* Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe and territories in Africa n.e.s.

The Middle East: Bahrain, Cyprus, Iraq, Islamic Republic of Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen and other countries and territories in the Middle East n.e.s.

Asia, of which *West Asia:* Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka; and *East Asia (including Oceania):* Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Fiji; Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China (Hong Kong, China); Indonesia; Japan; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Macao, China; Malaysia; Mongolia; Myanmar; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Republic of Korea; Samoa; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese); Singapore;

Solomon Islands; Thailand; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam and other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific n.e.s.

2. Regional integration agreements

ANDEAN: Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Venezuela.

APEC: Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; China; Hong Kong, China; Indonesia; Japan; Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Peru; Philippines; Russian Federation; Singapore; Taipei, Chinese; Thailand; United States of America and Viet Nam.

ASEAN: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

CEFTA: Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovenia and the Slovak Republic.

EUROPEAN UNION: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

MERCOSUR: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

NAFTA: Canada, Mexico and the United States of America.

SAPTA: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

3. Other country groups

Least-developed countries: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

Six East Asian traders: Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Taipei, Chinese and Thailand.

The designations used in this report do not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning either the status of any country, territory or area, or the delimitation of its frontiers.

II. Definitions and methods

II.1 Merchandise trade

1. Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as *general trade* and *special trade* and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. Goods include all merchandise that either add to or reduce the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's

economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory (c.i.f. valuation).

2. Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

The following groupings are used in this report:

A. Primary products

(i) *Agricultural products*

- *Food*: food and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22).
- *Raw materials*: hides, skins and furskins, raw; crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed); cork and wood; pulp and waste paper; textile fibres and their wastes; crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29).

(ii) *Mining products*

- *Ores and other minerals*: crude fertilizers (other than those classified in chemicals) and crude minerals; metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC divisions 27, 28).
- *Fuels*: (SITC section 3).
- *Non-ferrous metals*: (SITC division 68).

B. Manufactures: (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

- (i) *Iron and steel*: (SITC division 67).
- (ii) *Chemicals*: organic chemicals (SITC division 51); plastics (SITC divisions 57, 58); inorganic chemicals (SITC division 52); pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54); other chemicals (SITC divisions 53, 55, 56, 59).
- (iii) *Other semi-manufactures*: leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins; rubber manufactures, n.e.s.; cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture); paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard; non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.; manufactures of metals, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69).
- (iv) *Machinery and transport equipment*: power generating machinery; other non-electrical machinery; office machines and telecommunications equipment; electrical machinery and apparatus; automotive products; other transport equipment (SITC section 7).
 - *Power generating machinery*: power generating machinery and equipment minus internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, n.e.s. (SITC division 71 minus group 713).
 - *Other non-electrical machinery*: machinery specialized for particular industries; metalworking machinery; general industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74).
 - *Office machines and telecommunications equipment*: office machines and automatic data processing machines; telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment; thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776).

- *Electrical machinery and apparatus*: electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof; minus thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes; minus electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783).

- *Automotive products*: motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public transport type vehicles) including station wagons and racing cars; motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles; road motor vehicles, n.e.s.; parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors; internal combustion piston engines for vehicles listed above; electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784, and subgroups 7132, 7783).

- *Other transport equipment*: other transport equipment (railway vehicles, aircraft, spacecraft, ships and boats, and associated parts and equipment); motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized; trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers; internal combustion piston engines for aircraft, and parts thereof, n.e.s.; internal combustion piston engines, marine propulsion; internal combustion piston engines, n.e.s.; parts, n.e.s., for internal combustion piston engines listed above (SITC division 79, groups 785, 786, and subgroups 7131, 7133, 7138, 7139).

(v) *Textiles*: (SITC division 65).

(vi) *Clothing*: (SITC division 84).

(vii) *Other consumer goods*: household articles, travel goods, footwear, instruments and apparatus, photography, optical goods, watches and clocks, and other manufactured articles, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891, arms and ammunition). Of which furniture (SITC division 82), travel goods (SITC division 83), footwear (SITC division 85), and toys and games (SITC group 894).

C. Other products: *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891).*

3. World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A8 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from individual country figures published in Appendix table A4.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD, *Comtrade database*, OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*, EUROSTAT, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to Latin America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.

- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to “unspecified destinations”.

4. Merchandise trade of selected major traders by product, region and major trading partner (Appendix tables A9 to A18)

These tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and *Eurostat*. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product. The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each economy's exports to Latin America and Africa to “unspecified destinations” (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each reporter's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each reporter with their trading partners in 2001 (member States of the EU are counted as one trading partner).

5. Merchandise trade in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics together with other basic statistical systems (such as industrial and transport statistics) provide the foundation for the system of national accounts (SNA) and the balance of payments (BOP). Merchandise trade statistics are basic to the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments as structured and defined in the fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5).

Goods (merchandise) are defined in the SNA as “physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets”. Thus, for the SNA and BOP statistics the recording of transactions should be based on the change of ownership principle.

However, the compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (ITS) is usually based on customs records which essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, and follow international guidelines on concepts and definitions which do not fully conform to the principles of the SNA and the BPM5.

A number of adjustments has to be made to international merchandise trade statistics before they match the specific requirements of national accounts and balance of payments statistics. For aggregate exports and imports these adjustments are mainly related to coverage, the system of trade, and valuation.

With respect to coverage, the ITS in most instances conforms with the BPM5. Differences remain for the following cases: (i) *transactions that represent services transactions* (e.g. blueprints, videos, and tapes) should be valued in ITS at the value of the material in which they are incorporated, while under BPM5 these transactions should be excluded from goods and included, at market value, in services; (ii) *transactions in which one or both national boundaries are not crossed* (e.g. trade in vessels and aircraft, exports of bunkers, etc.) are not always included in ITS for practical reasons, whereas they are usually included in BOP statistics; (iii) goods under the *improvement and repair trade* regime should be excluded from ITS, but they are to be included at the value of the repair under the BPM5.

Concerning the system of trade, the ITS guidelines outline the measurement of trade flows on the basis of (1) the special trade

system and (2) the general trade system. Under the special trade system, the customs frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary whereas, under the general system of trade, the national frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary. The BPM5 stresses that measurement for BOP compilation should be based on change of ownership rather than on the general trade system or the special trade system. The general trade system appears to be a better proxy for measuring change of ownership because it provides broader coverage and the date of change of ownership may be closer to the date goods cross the national frontier than to the date goods clear through customs.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border – that is at the c.i.f. value – or at the f.o.b. value at the exporter's border. ITS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas BPM5 requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series, as in Table I.8. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some countries still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

II.2 Trade in commercial services

1. Exports and imports

Exports (credits) and imports (debits) of commercial services are derived from statistics on international service transactions included in the balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fourth (1977) or fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

2. Definition of commercial services

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods*, *services* (including *government services, n.i.e.*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to *services* minus *government services, n.i.e.* *Commercial services* is further sub-divided into *transport*, *travel*, and *other commercial services*.

Transport covers all transportation services (sea, air and other – including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline) that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

Travel includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

Other commercial services corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) *communication services* (telecommunications, postal and courier services);
- (ii) *construction services*;
- (iii) *insurance services*;
- (iv) *financial services*;
- (v) *computer and information services* (including news agency services);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) *other business services*, comprising trade related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and
- (viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* including audiovisual services.

3. Coverage and comparability

Although in recent years the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved, recorded trade figures still lack comparability across countries and are subject to significant distortions.

First, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. *Second*, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered, especially when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. *Third*, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. *Fourth*, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. *Fifth*, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, or for trade flows by origin and destination.

The implementation of BPM5 will result in an improvement of country comparability over time. However, given that these improvements are being made gradually, they also result in a number of breaks in series. The borderline between goods and services, as well as the borderlines between the components of commercial services differ in BPM4 and BPM5. Examples of such differences are:

- (i) most processing transactions are included under *goods* on a gross basis in BPM5, while in BPM4 only the value of the fees paid for processing are included in services;
- (ii) goods procured in ports, such as fuels and provisions, are included in *goods* in BPM5, and in services (*transport*) in BPM4;
- (iii) in BPM4, insurance services are normally measured by the net premiums defined as premiums less claims, while in BPM5, *insurance services* reflects the "normal" service

charge, i.e. administrative services and part of the earnings; the rest of the net premiums or the actual risk premiums is recorded under current transfers or in the financial account in case of life insurance; in addition, freight insurance is part of transport in BPM4, and part of insurance services in BPM5; and

- (iv) the expenditure of seasonal and border workers is included in labour income in BPM4, and in *travel* in BPM5.

II.3 Other definitions and methods

1. Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 1990 and 2000, for example, data for calendar year 1990 were taken as the beginning point, and data for calendar year 2000 as the end point.

2. Commodity prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *International Financial Statistics*. Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights.

3. Merchandise trade volume and unit value indices

The volume and unit value indices are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported volume and unit value indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. *First*, export and import unit values are adjusted to the extent possible for differences in coverage and, in cases of missing data, completed with Secretariat estimates. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional unit value index.

Second, to obtain the total world merchandise volume index, regional unit value indices are aggregated and the world trade value is deflated by the world unit value index. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

4. World production

Production of agriculture, mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Divisions 1, 2 and 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, IMF, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 1990 as weights.

5. World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 1990 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies can have a

significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate “anomalies” linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 1990-2000 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies – especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

6. Re-exports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1). However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2001 to \$171 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A8 are smaller than those in Appendix table A4. Since retained imports cannot be identified from imports directly, an approximation is derived by subtracting the value of re-exports from the value of imports. The resulting figure will, however, under-estimate the value of retained imports by the amount of the re-export margin.

III. Country specific notes

1. Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with this year's report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced starting 1993 with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member States of the EU have been collected through the “Intrastat” system (see GATT 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3% lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when

estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated *between* EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

2. Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS

Throughout the 1990's economic and political upheavals in the region led to valuation problems when converting national currencies to dollars, disruptions in the statistical reporting systems, and changes in the statistical territories of various economies in the region. This has resulted in many breaks in data continuity. The main ones are as follows:

Between 1989 and 1990, for Bulgaria and the former USSR, due to the conversion into dollars at official, market-oriented exchange rates, replacing the earlier practice of using implicit conversion factors. Valuation problems are discussed in more detail in Box 1 in Volume I of *International Trade 1990-91* and in Box 2 in Volume I of *International Trade 1989-90*.

Between 1995 and 1996 for the Baltic States and the CIS, due to the inclusion of their mutual exchanges. Between 1995 and 1996 for the Czech Republic, due to the exclusion of aircrafts and the movements of ships through inward processing zones, as well as the exclusion of temporary exports and imports.

Between 1998 and 1999 for Estonia, due to the change from the general to the special system of trade. Between 1994 and 1995 for the Ukraine, due to a change in data collection procedures.

Between 1996 and 1997 for the Slovak Republic, and between 1997 and 1998 for Poland, due to the introduction of new arrangements in customs procedures to harmonize with the standards of the European Union.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the country without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 23% of the officially reported totals in 2001; and, on the export side, for about 4% of total reported exports.

IV. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

- EUROSTAT, Comext database
- FAO, *Production Yearbook*
- FAO, *FAOSTAT Agriculture database*
- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- IMF, *International Financial Statistics*
- IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*
- OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*
- OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*
- OECD, *National Accounts*
- OECD/IEA, *Energy Prices & Taxes*
- UNECE, *Economic Survey of Europe*
- UNECLAC, Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean
- UNIDO, *National Accounts Statistics Database*
- UNSD, *Comtrade database*
- UNSD, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*
- UNSD, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*
- World Bank, *World Development Indicators*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product come mainly from the UNSD *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between the two sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For countries that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Macao, China; and Taipei, Chinese) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on

trade in commercial services by origin and destinations (Tables III.6 and III.7) are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

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