Providing technical assistance
5.1 Project coordination

**Governance**

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- Asian Development Bank (ADB)
- Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID)
- Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP)
- Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ)
- Enhanced Integrated Framework (EIF)
- Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)
- United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL)
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
- United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE)

**National single windows**

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- Association of Southeast Asian Nations – ASEAN Single Window (ASW)
- EIF
- ESCAP
- United Nations Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business (UN/CEFACT)
- UNCTAD Automated System for Customs Data (ASYCUDA)
- UNECE
- World Bank
- World Customs Organization (WCO)
- Korea Trade Network
- Pan Asian E-Commerce Alliance (PAA)
5.2 Removing legal barriers

Legal effects of e-transactions and documents

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- ESCAP
- UN/CEFACT
- UNCITRAL
- UNCTAD
- UNECE

Liability and dispute management

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- EIF
- ESCAP
- Hague Conference on Private International Law (HCCH)
- International Chamber of Commerce (ICC)
- UNCITRAL

Data governance

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- Council of Europe
- Global Privacy Assembly
- Council of Europe
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

Trust services

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- European Union (eIDAS Regulation)
- PAA
- UNCITRAL
- Eurasian Economic Union

5.3 Removing technical barriers

Digital identity of persons and objects

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- European Commission (eID)
- International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) for natural persons
- Legal Entity Identifier Regulatory Oversight Committee for legal entities
- UNCTAD
- World Bank ID4D
- GS1
- World Wide Web Consortium (W3C)

Electronic payments

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- Bank for International Settlements (BIS) Committee on Payments and Market Infrastructures
- World Bank
- WCO for government payments
- SWIFT
Data models

International and regional organizations providing data standards, technical assistance and support programmes include:

- ESCAP
- UN/CEFACT
- UNCTAD ASYCUDA
- WCO

Connectivity

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- ESCAP Toolkit for ICT Infrastructure Co-Deployment with Road Transport and Energy Infrastructure
- ITU Infrastructure and Connectivity Development Frameworks
- UNECE NEXUS: Sustainable Mobility and Smart Connectivity (UNECE, 2021)
- World Bank Information and Communications Infrastructure Development Project
- W3C

Communication protocols

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- W3C

5.4 Promoting an efficient governance and engaging stakeholders

Governance

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- ASEAN
- ESCAP
- GIZ
- UN/CEFACT
- UNCITRAL
- UNCTAD
- UNECE
- WCO
- WTO (including EIF)

Capacity building of paperless trade system users

International and regional organizations providing technical assistance and support programmes include:

- ASEAN
- ESCAP
- FIATA International Federation of Freight Forwarders Associations
- GIZ
- UN/CEFACT
- UNCTAD
- UNECE (eTIR)
- WCO
- WTO (including EIF)