

Abbreviations

AfDB	African Development Bank	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ASYCUDA	Automated System for Customs Data	OIE	World Organisation for Animal Health
CAC	Codex Alimentarius Commission	PTA	preferential trade agreement
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States	SADC	Southern African Development Community
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa	SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
CTF	Committee on Trade Facilitation	SIDS	small island developing States
DTIS	Diagnostic Trade Integration Study	SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
EAC	East African Community	STC	specific trade concern
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States	STDF	Standards and Trade Development Facility
EIF	Enhanced Integrated Framework	TACB	technical assistance and capacity building
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	TBT	technical barriers to trade
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	TEU	twenty-foot equivalent unit
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services	TFA	Trade Facilitation Agreement
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	TFAD	Trade Facilitation Agreement Database
GDP	gross domestic product	TFAF	Trade Facilitation Agreement Facility
HS	Harmonized System	TRIPS	trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
ICT	information communications technology	UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
IPPC	International Plant Protection Convention	UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
IRU	International Road Transport Union	UN-OHRLLS	United Nations Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States
ITA	Information Technology Agreement	UNWTO	World Tourism Organization
ITU	International Telecommunication Union	VPoA	Vienna Programme of Action
LDC	least-developed country	WCO	World Customs Organization
LLDC	landlocked developing country	WHO	World Health Organization
MFN	most-favoured-nation		
MRL	maximum residue limit		
MSME	micro, small and medium-sized enterprise		
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified		
NTM	non-tariff measure		

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