## Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AIDB</td>
<td>African Development Bank</td>
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<tr>
<td>ASYCUDA</td>
<td>Automated System for Customs Data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAC</td>
<td>Codex Alimentarius Commission</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>Commonwealth of Independent States</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMESA</td>
<td>Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa</td>
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<tr>
<td>CTF</td>
<td>Committee on Trade Facilitation</td>
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<tr>
<td>DTIS</td>
<td>Diagnostic Trade Integration Study</td>
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<tr>
<td>EAC</td>
<td>East African Community</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECOWAS</td>
<td>Economic Community of West African States</td>
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<tr>
<td>EIF</td>
<td>Enhanced Integrated Framework</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESCAP</td>
<td>Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific</td>
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<tr>
<td>FAO</td>
<td>Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>GATS</td>
<td>General Agreement on Trade in Services</td>
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<tr>
<td>GATT</td>
<td>General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDP</td>
<td>gross domestic product</td>
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<tr>
<td>HS</td>
<td>Harmonized System</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICAO</td>
<td>International Civil Aviation Organization</td>
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<td>ICT</td>
<td>information communications technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>IPPC</td>
<td>International Plant Protection Convention</td>
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<td>IRU</td>
<td>International Road Transport Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>ITA</td>
<td>Information Technology Agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>ITU</td>
<td>International Telecommunication Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDC</td>
<td>least-developed country</td>
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<tr>
<td>LLDC</td>
<td>landlocked developing country</td>
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<tr>
<td>MFN</td>
<td>most-favoured-nation</td>
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<tr>
<td>MRL</td>
<td>maximum residue limit</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSME</td>
<td>micro, small and medium-sized enterprise</td>
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<tr>
<td>n.e.c.</td>
<td>not elsewhere classified</td>
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<tr>
<td>NTM</td>
<td>non-tariff measure</td>
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<tr>
<td>OECD</td>
<td>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</td>
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<td>OIE</td>
<td>World Organisation for Animal Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>PTA</td>
<td>preferential trade agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>SADC</td>
<td>Southern African Development Community</td>
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<tr>
<td>SDG</td>
<td>Sustainable Development Goal</td>
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<td>SIDS</td>
<td>small island developing States</td>
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<td>SPS</td>
<td>sanitary and phytosanitary</td>
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<tr>
<td>STC</td>
<td>specific trade concern</td>
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<tr>
<td>STDF</td>
<td>Standards and Trade Development Facility</td>
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<tr>
<td>TACB</td>
<td>technical assistance and capacity building</td>
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<tr>
<td>TBT</td>
<td>technical barriers to trade</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEU</td>
<td>twenty-foot equivalent unit</td>
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<tr>
<td>TFA</td>
<td>Trade Facilitation Agreement</td>
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<td>TFAD</td>
<td>Trade Facilitation Agreement Database</td>
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<tr>
<td>TFAF</td>
<td>Trade Facilitation Agreement Facility</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRIPS</td>
<td>trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
<td>United Nations Conference on Trade and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNECA</td>
<td>United Nations Economic Commission for Africa</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNECE</td>
<td>United Nations Economic Commission for Europe</td>
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<tr>
<td>UN-OHRLLS</td>
<td>United Nations Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNWTO</td>
<td>World Tourism Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>VPoA</td>
<td>Vienna Programme of Action</td>
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<tr>
<td>WCO</td>
<td>World Customs Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>World Health Organization</td>
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