

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Allison, I. (2016), “Shipping Giant Maersk Tests Blockchain-powered Bill of Lading”, *International Business Times* (14 October 2016).
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) (2019), *Compendium of Best Practice Technology Solutions for Single Window Interoperability*, Singapore: APEC.
- Atkinson, C. and Schubert, N. (2021), “Augmenting MSME Participation in Trade with Policy Digitalisation Efforts: Chile’s Contribution to ‘An Internet of Rules’”, *Trade, Law and Development* 13(1): 80-111.
- Boston Consulting Group (BCG) (2017), *Digital Innovation in Trade Finance: Have We Reached a Tipping Point?*, BCG.
- Business at OECD and B20 Saudi Arabia Secretariat (2020), “GVC Passport” on Financial Compliance, a Pragmatic Concept to Strengthen Inclusive and Sustainable Growth, Paris: Business at OECD.
- Business Europe (2020), *Recommendations on the Implementation of EU Free Trade Agreements*, Brussels: Business Europe.
- Cernat, L. (2021), *Trade Policy 2.0 and Algorithms: Towards the “Easification” of FTA Implementation*, Cirano.
- Cisco (2018), “Cisco Visual Networking Index: Forecast and Trends, 2017-2022”, *Cisco White Paper*.
- Ezell, S. J. and Wu, J. J. (2017), *How Joining the Information Technology Agreement Spurs Growth in Developing Nations*, Washington, D.C.: Information Technology & Innovation Foundation.
- Fletcher, L. (2019), “Forget the Paper Trail: Blockchain Set to Shake Up Trade Finance”, *Financial Times* (3 December 2019).
- Genesereth, M. (2015), “Computational Law: The Cop in the Backseat”, *CodeX White Paper*, Stanford Center for Legal Informatics.
- Genesereth, M. (2021), “What is Computational Law?”, *CodeX Comlaw Corner*, Stanford Center for Legal Informatics.
- Hildebrandt, M. (2018), “Algorithmic Regulation and the Rule of Law”, *Philosophical Transactions A* 376.
- Hinsberg, H., Kala, K., Kask, L. and Kütt, A. (2020), *Study on Nordic-Baltic Trust Services*, Proud Engineers.
- Hoe Lim, A. (2021), “Trade Rules for Industry 4.0: Why the Technical Barriers to Trade Agreement Matters Even More”, in Peng, S., Lin, C.-F. and Streinz, T. (eds), *Artificial Intelligence and International Economic Law: Disruption, Regulation, and Reconfiguration*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- International Chamber of Commerce United Kingdom (ICC UK) (2021), *Creating a Modern Digital Trade Ecosystem: Practical Guide to Legal Reform to Enable Electronic Transferable Records and Optimise Cross-border Trade*, London: ICC UK.
- International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) (2013), *Information Technology: Security Techniques – Entity Authentication Assurance Framework*, ISO/IEC 29115:2013, Geneva: ISO.
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU) (2021), *Measuring Digital Development: Facts and Figures 2021*, Geneva: ITU.
- Lind, M., Ward, R., Bergmann, M. and Haraldson, S. (2019), “How to Boost Port Call Operations”, *Global Maritime Forum* (12 April 2019).
- McDaniels, D., Molina, A.C. and Wijkström, E. (2018), “How Does the Regular Work of WTO Influence Regional Trade Agreements? The Case of International Standards and the TBT Committee”, *Staff Working Paper ERSD-2018-06*, Geneva: WTO.

Mohun, J. and Roberts, A. (2020), "Cracking the Code: Rulemaking for Humans and Machines", *OECD Working Papers on Public Governance No. 42*, Paris: OECD.

National Board of Trade Sweden (2018), *The Cyber Effect: The Implications of IT Security Regulation on International Trade*, Stockholm: National Board of Trade Sweden.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (2020), *The Tokenisation of Assets and Potential Implications for Financial Markets*, Paris: OECD.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (2022), *Recommendation of the Council on Artificial Intelligence*, OECD/LEGAL/0449, Paris: OECD.

Patel, D. and Ganne, E. (2021), *Accelerating Trade Digitalization to Support MSME Financing*, London/ Geneva: TFG/WTO.

Renard, R., Ramirez Ortiz, C. M., Kuyler, O. and Beck, S. (2021), *Digitalizing Trade in Asia Needs Legislative Reform*, Asian Development Bank.

Saul, J. and Baptista, E. (2021), "Off the Grid: Chinese Data Law Adds to Global Shipping Disruption", *Reuters* (17 Nov. 2021).

Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority (FINMA) (2018), *Guidelines for Enquiries Regarding the Regulatory Framework for Initial Coin Offerings (ICOs)*, Bern: FINMA.

United Nations Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business (UN/CEFACT) (2005), Recommendation No. 33: *Recommendation and Guidelines on Establishing a Single Window to Enhance the Efficient Exchange of Information Between Trade and Government*, Geneva: United Nations.

United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) (2018), *UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Transferable Records*, Vienna: United Nations.

World Economic Forum (2019), *Inclusive Deployment of Blockchain for Supply Chains: Part 2. Trustworthy Verification of Digital Identities*, Geneva: World Economic Forum.

World Economic Forum (2020a), *Mapping TradeTech: Trade in the Fourth Industrial Revolution*, Geneva: World Economic Forum.

World Economic Forum (2020b), *Data Free Flow with Trust (DFFT): Paths towards Free and Trusted Data Flows*, Geneva: World Economic Forum.

World Economic Forum (2020c), *Agile Regulation for the Fourth Industrial Revolution: A Toolkit for Regulators*, Geneva: World Economic Forum.

World Economic Forum, Bain & Company and The World Bank (2013), *Enabling Trade Valuing Growth Opportunities*, Geneva: World Economic Forum.

World Economic Forum and United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) (2017), *Paperless Trading: How Does It Impact the Trade System?*, Geneva: World Economic Forum.

World Trade Organization (WTO) (2017), *20 Years of the Information Technology Agreement: Boosting Trade, Innovation and Digital Connectivity*, Geneva: WTO.

World Trade Organization (WTO) (2018), *World Trade Report 2018 – The Future of World Trade: How Digital Technologies Are Transforming Global Commerce*, Geneva: WTO.

Wragg, E. (2021), "Tradetq Partners with XinFin in First Trade Finance NFT Transaction", *Global Trade Review* (27 September 2021).