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ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

AD	Anti-dumping
ANZCERTA	The Australia New Zealand Closer Economic Agreement
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BOP	Balance of Payment
BSE	Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (Mad cow disease)
CAFTA	Central American Free Trade Agreement
CAMAD	Common Analytical Market Access Database
CARICOM	The Caribbean Community and Common Market
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CEP	Centre for Economic Performance
CEPAL	Comision Economica para America Latina y el Caribe
CEPII	Centre d'Etudes prospectives et d'Informations Internationales
CEPR	Center for Economic Policy Research
CGE	Computable General Equilibrium
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CMEA	Council of Mutual Economic Assistance
COMPAS	Commercial Policy Analysis System
CRS	constant returns to scale
CVD	Countervailing Duty
EC	European Community
EEC	European Economic Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Area
EU	European Union
FAME	forecasting analysis and modeling environment
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariff and Trade
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
GTAP	Global Trade Analysis Project
HS	Harmonized system
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IF	Integrated Framework
IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INRs	initial negotiating rights
IPRs	Intellectual Property Rights
IRS	increasing returns to scale
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
IT	Information Technology
ITC	International Trade Center
ITC	International Trade Commission
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
LDCs	Least-Developed Countries
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NAMA	Non-agricultural market access
NIEs	Newly Industrialized Economies
NTBs	Non-tariff barriers
ODCs	other duties and charges

OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEEC	Organization for European Economic Cooperation
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
PPP	purchasing power parity
PSI	Principal Supplying Interest
PTAs	Preferential Trade Agreements
R&D	Research and Development
S&D	Special and differential treatment
SI	Substantial Interest
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SOC	Standard Occupational Classification
SPB	Sunset Policy Bulletin
SPS	Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
SSM	Special Safeguard Mechanism
SSRN	Social Science Research Network
STDF	Standards and Trade Development Facility
STP	Software Technology Parks
TAA	Trade Adjustment Assistance
TFP	Total Factor Productivity
TOT	Terms-of-trade
TPRs	Trade Policy Reviews
TRQs	Tariff-rate quotas
UK	United Kingdom
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
US	United States of America
USDOC	United States Department of Commerce
USITC	United States International Trade Commission
USSR	Union of Socialist Soviet Republics
VAT	Value-Added Tax
VERs	Voluntary Export Restraints
WCO	World Customs Organization
WWI	World War I

The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
€	euro
£	UK pound