

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Achard, P., Rupp, J. and Jomini, P. (2008), 'The Cost of Water in Manufacturing Tariffs: a 30 Products, 33 Billion Dollars Cost Story', Groupe d'Economie Mondiale (GEM) Working Paper.
- Adlung, R. (2007), 'Negotiations of Safeguards and Subsidies in Services: A Never-Ending Story?', *Journal of International Economic Law* 10(2): 235-265.
- Adlung, R. and Molinuevo, M. (2008), 'Bilateralism in Services Trade: Is There Fire Behind the (BIT-) Smoke?', *Journal of International Economic Law* 11(2): 365-409.
- Adlung, R. and Roy, M. (2005), 'Turning Hills into Mountains? Current Commitments Under the General Agreement on Trade in Services and Prospects for Change', *Journal of World Trade* 39(6): 1161-1194.
- Aggarwal, A. (2004), 'Macro Economic Determinants of Antidumping: A Comparative Analysis of Developed and Developing Countries', *World Development* 32(6): 1043-1057.
- Amin, M. (2003) *Time Inconsistency of Trade Policy and Multilateralism*. New York, Columbia University.
- Anderlini, L. and Felli, L. (1999), 'Incomplete Contracts and Complexity Costs', *Theory and Decision* 46(1): 23-50.
- (2000), 'Bounded Rationality and Incomplete Contracts', London School of Economics Discussion Paper N° TE/00/407.
- Anderlini, L., Felli, L. and Postlewaite, A. (2006), 'Courts of Law and Unforeseen Contingencies', *Journal of Law and Economics* 23(3): 662-684.
- Anderson, S. P., Schmitt, N. and Thisse, J.-F. (1995), 'Who Benefits From Antidumping Legislation', *Journal of International Economics* 38(3-4): 321-337.
- Ayres, I. and Gertner, R. (1989), 'Filling Gaps in Incomplete Contracts: An Economic Theory of Default Rules', *Yale Law Journal* 99(1): 87-130.
- Bacchetta, M. and Jansen, M. (2003), 'Adjusting to Trade Liberalization: The Role of Policy, Institutions and WTO Disciplines', WTO Special Studies N° 7.
- Bagwell, K. and Staiger, R. (1990), 'A Theory of Managed Trade', *American Economic Review* 80(4): 779-795.
- (1999), 'An Economic Theory of GATT', *The American Economic Review* 89(1): 215-248.
- (2002), *The Economics of the World Trading System*, Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- (2003), 'Protection and the Business Cycle', *Advances in Economic Analysis and Policy* 3(1): 1-43.
- (2005), 'Enforcement, Private Political Pressure and the GATT/WTO Escape Clause', *Journal of Legal Studies* 34(2): 471-513.
- (2006), 'What Do Trade Negotiators Negotiate About? Empirical Evidence from the World Trade Organization', National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 12727.
- Baldwin, R. and Evenett, S. (2008), *What World Leaders Must Do to Halt the Spread of Protectionism*, London: VoxEU.org.
- Baldwin, R. E. (1969), 'The Case Against Infant-Industry Protection', *Journal of Political Economy* 77(3): 295-305.
- (1985), *The Political Economy of US Import Policy*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- (1989), 'The Political Economy of Trade Policy', *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 3(4): 119-135.
- Baldwin, R. E. and Steagall, J. W. (1994), 'An Analysis of ITC Decisions in Antidumping, Countervailing Duty and Safeguard Cases', *Review of World Economics/Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 130(2): 290-308.
- Barrell, R. and Pain, N. (1999), 'Trade Restraints and Japanese Direct Investment Flows', *European Economic Review* 43(1): 29-45.
- Barro, R. and Gordon, D. (1983a), 'A Positive Theory of Monetary Policy in a Natural Rate Model', *Journal of Political Economy* 91(4): 589-610.
- (1983b), 'Rules, Discretion and Reputation in a Model of Monetary Policy', National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper N° 1079.
- Barth, J. R., Caprio, G. and Levine, R. (2006), *Rethinking Bank Regulation: Till Angel Govern*, New-York: Cambridge University Press.
- Barth, J. R., Nolle, D. E. and Marchetti, J. A. (2008), 'WTO Commitments vs. Reported Practices on Foreign Bank Entry and Regulation: A Cross-Country Analysis', in Berger, A., Molyneux, P., and Wilson, J.O.S. (eds), *Oxford Handbook of Banking*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Battigalli, P. and Maggi, G. (2001), 'Imperfect Contracting', Princeton University, Department of Economics, Economic Theory Paper N° 00s11.
- (2003), 'International Agreements on Product Standards: An Incomplete-Contracting Theory', Innocenzo Gasparini Institute for Economic Research Working paper N° 229.
- Baylis, K. (2007), 'Unfair Subsidies and Countervailing Duties', in Kerr, W. A. and Gaisford, J.D. (eds), *Handbook on International Trade Policy*, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar: 347-360.
- Belderbos, R. A. (1997), 'Antidumping and Tariff Jumping: Japanese Firms' FDI in the European Union and the United States', *Review of World Economics/Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 133(3): 419-457.
- Belderbos, R. A. and Sleuwaegen, L. (1998), 'Tariff Jumping DFI and Export Substitution: Japanese Electronics Firms in Europe', *International Journal of Industrial Organization* 16(5): 601-638.
- Benitah, M. (1999), 'From Economic Complexity to Legal Indeterminacy: Causality Between Subsidy and Injury', *Journal of World Trade* 33(1): 87-106.
- Bernheim, D. and Whinston, M. (1998), 'Incomplete Contracts and Strategic Ambiguity', *American Economic Review* 88(4): 902-932.
- Bertrand, J. (1883), 'Théorie Mathématique de la Richesse Sociale', *Journal des Savants*: 499-508.
- Bhagwati, J. N. (1988), *Protectionism*, Cambridge MA: MIT Press.
- Blonigen, B. A. (2000), 'US Antidumping Filings and the Threat of Retaliation'. University of Oregon.
- (2002), 'Tariff-Jumping Antidumping Duties', *Journal of International Economics* 57(1): 31-49.

- (2006), 'Evolving Discretionary Practices of US Antidumping Activity', *Canadian Journal of Economics* 39(3): 874-900.
- (2008), *U.S. Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Database and Documentation*. Available at <http://darkwing.uoregon.edu/~bruceb/adpage.html#data>. University of Oregon.
- Blonigen, B. A. and Bown, C. P. (2003), 'Antidumping and Retaliation Threats', *Journal of International Economics* 60(2): 249-273.
- Blonigen, B. A. and Feenstra, R. C. (1997), 'Protectionist Threats and Foreign Direct Investment', in Feenstra, R. C. (ed), *The Effects of US Trade Protection and Promotion Policies*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press: 55-80.
- Blonigen, B. A., Liebman, B. H. and Wilson, W. W. (2007), 'Trade Policy and Market Power: The Case of the US Steel Industry', National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 13671.
- Blonigen, B. A. and Prusa, T. (2003), 'Antidumping', in Choi, E. K. and Harrigan, J. (eds), *Handbook of International Trade*, [9] Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing: 251-284.
- Bolton, P. and Faure-Grimaud, A. (2009), 'Satisficing Contracts', National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper N° 14654.
- Boltuck, R. D. and Kaplan, S. T. (1998), 'An Economic Approach to ITC Sunset Reviews', in Lawrence, R. Z. (ed), *Brookings Trade Forum: 1998*, Washington, DC: Brookings Press: 219-240.
- Bouët, A. and Laborde, D. (2008), 'The cost of a non-Doha'. IFPRI Briefing Note, November 2008. Available at <http://www.ifpri.org/>
- Bown, C. P. (2002a), 'The Economics of Trade Disputes, the GATT's Article XXIII, and the WTO's Dispute Settlement Understanding', *Economics and Politics* 14(3): 283-323.
- (2002b), 'Why Are Safeguards Under the WTO So Unpopular?', *World Trade Review* 1(1): 47-62.
- (2004a), 'How Different are Safeguards from Antidumping? Evidence from US Trade Policies Toward Steel', Econometric Society Working Paper North American Summer Meetings N° 434.
- (2004b), 'Trade Disputes and the Implementation of Protection Under the GATT: an Empirical Assessment', *Journal of International Economics* 62(2): 263-294.
- (2006), *The WTO, Safeguards, and Temporary Protection from Imports*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- (2007), 'Global Antidumping Database: Version 3.0'. Brandeis University Working Paper.
- (2009), 'China's WTO Entry: Antidumping, Safeguards, and Dispute Settlement', in Feenstra, R. C. and Wei, S.-J. (eds), *China's Growing Role in World Trade*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. Forthcoming.
- Bown, C. P. and Crowley, M. A. (2005), 'Safeguards', in Macrory, P. F. J., Appleton, A.A., and Plummer, M.G. (eds), *The World Trade Organization: Legal, Economic and Political Analysis (Volume II)*, [39] New York: Springer: 43-66.
- (2007a), 'China's Export Growth and the China Safeguard: Threats to the World Trading System?'. Mimeo.
- (2007b), 'Trade Deflection and Trade Depression', *Journal of International Economics* 72(1): 176-201.
- Bown, C. P. and McCulloch, R. (2003), 'Nondiscrimination and the WTO Agreement on Safeguards', *World Trade Review* 2(3): 327-348.
- Bown, C. P. and Tovar, P. (2008), 'Trade Liberalization, Antidumping, and Safeguards: Evidence from India's Tariff Reform'. Department of Economics, University of Brandeis.
- Bown, C. P. and Wauters, J. M. (2008), 'United States - Anti-Dumping Measures on Oil Country Tubular Goods (OCTG) From Mexico: A Legal-Economic Assessment of Sunset Reviews', *World Trade Review* 7(1): 269-298.
- Brainard, L. S. and Verdier, T. (1997), 'The Political Economy of Declining Industries: Senescent Industry Collapse Revisited', *Journal of International Economics* 42(1-2): 221-237.
- Brander, J. A. (1995), 'Strategic Trade Policy', in Grossman, G. M. and Rogoff, K. (eds), *Handbook of International Economics*, Amsterdam: North-Holland: 1395-1455.
- Brander, J. A. and Krugman, P. (1983), 'A 'Reciprocal Dumping' Model of International Trade', *Journal of International Economics* 15(3-4): 313-321.
- Brander, J. A. and Spencer, B. J. (1984), 'Tariff Protection and Imperfect Competition', in Kierzkowski, H. (ed), *Monopolistic Competition and International Trade*, Oxford: Clarendon Press: 194-206.
- (1985), 'Export Subsidies and International Market Share Rivalry', *Journal of International Economics* 18(1-2): 83-100.
- Broda, C., Limao, N. and Weinstein, D. (2008), 'Optimal Tariffs and Market Power: the Evidence', *American Economic Review* 98(5): 2032-2065.
- Brown, W. B. and Hogendorn, J. S. (2000), *International Economics in the Age of Globalization*, Broadview Press.
- Busch, L.-A. and Hortsman, I. (1999), 'Endogenous Incomplete Contracts: A Bargaining Approach', *Canadian Journal of Economics* 32(4): 956-975.
- Cadot, O., Melo, J. de and Tumurchudur, B. (2007), 'Anti-Dumping Sunset Reviews: The Uneven Reach of WTO Disciplines', Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper No. DP6502.
- Carter, C. and Gunning-Trant, C. (2007) *U.S. Trade Remedy Law and Agriculture: Trade Diversion and Investigation Effects*. mimeo, University of California Davis .
- Cassing, J. H. and Hillman, A. L. (1985), 'Political Influence Motives and the Choice Between Tariffs and Quotas', *Journal of International Economics* 19(3-4): 279-290.
- Choi, J. P. (1995), 'Optimal Tariffs and the Choice of Technology: Discriminatory Tariffs Vs. the "Most Favored Nation Clause"', *Journal of International Economics* 38(1-2): 143-160.
- (1996), 'A Rationale for Quota Protection: A Political Economy Approach', *Eastern Economic Journal* 22(4): 421-423.
- Chung, T.-Y. (1991), 'Incomplete Contracts, Specific Investment, and Risk Sharing', *Review of Economic Studies* 58(5): 1031-1042.
- Clarida, R. H. (1993), 'Entry, Dumping and Shakeout', *American Economic Review* 83(1): 180-203.
- Coase, R. (1937), 'The Nature of the Firm', *Economica* 16(4): 386-405.
- Collie, D. R. (1991), 'Export Subsidies and Countervailing Tariffs', *Journal of Institutional Economics* 31(3-4): 309-324.
- (1994), 'Endogenous Timing in Trade Policy Games: Should Governments Use Countervailing Duties?', *Review of World Economics* 130(1): 191-209.

- Congressional Budget Office (1994), *How the GATT Affects U.S. Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Policy*, Washington DC: Congress of the United States.
- Copeland, B. (1990), 'Strategic Interaction Among Nations: Negotiable and Non-Negotiable Trade Barriers', *Canadian Journal of Economics* 23(1): 84-108.
- Corden, W. M. (1971), *Inflation, Exchange Rates, and the World Economy: Lectures on International Monetary Economics*, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- (1974), *Trade Policy and Economic Welfare*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- (1994), *Economic Policy, Exchange Rates, and the International System*, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Cournot, A. (1838), *Researches Into the Mathematical Principles of the Theory of Wealth*, Bacon, N. English Edition, New York: Macmillan.
- Covelli, N. (2005), 'Cummulation in Sunset Reviews: Lessons From Two WTO Cases', *International Trade Law and Regulation* 11(5): 147-155.
- Crocker, K. and Reynolds, K. (1993), 'The Efficiency of Incomplete Contracts: An Empirical Analysis of Air Force Engine Procurement', *RAND Journal of Economics* 24(1): 126-146.
- Crosby, D. (2008), 'WTO Legal Status and Evolving Practices of Export Taxes', *Bridges* 12(5): 4-5.
- Crowley, M. A. (2006), 'Do Safeguard Tariffs and Antidumping Duties Open or Close Technology Gaps?', *Journal of International Economics* 68(2): 469-484.
- (2007), 'Why are Safeguards Needed in a Trade Agreement?', Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper N° 2006-06.
- Czako, J., Human, J. and Miranda, J. (2003), *An Handbook on Antidumping Investigations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dam, K. (1970), *The GATT: Law and International Economic Organization*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Davidson, C. and Matusz, S. (2004), 'An Overlapping-Generations Model of Escape Clause Protection', *Review of International Economics* 12(5): 749-768.
- De Araujo, J. T., Macario, C. and Steinfatt, K. (2001), 'Anti-Dumping in the Americas', *Journal of World Trade* 35(4): 555-574.
- Deardoff, A. and Stern, R. M. (1987), 'Current Issues in Trade Policy: An Overview', in Stern, R. M. (ed), *US Trade Policies in a Changing World Economy*, Cambridge: MIT Press: 15-76.
- Deese, W. and Reeder, J. (2007), 'Export Taxes on Agricultural Products: Recent History and Economic Modelling of Soybeans Export Taxes in Argentina', *Journal of International Trade and Economics*: 1-28.
- Diamond, R. (1989), 'Economic Foundations of Countervailing Duty Law', *Virginia Journal of International Law* 29: 784-785.
- Dixit, A. (1984), 'International Trade Policy for Oligopolistic Industries', *Economic Journal* 94: 1-16.
- (1988), 'Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Duties Under Oligopoly', *European Economic Review* 32(1): 55-68.
- Djankov, S., Freund, C. and Pham, C. S. (2006), 'Trading on Time', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper N° 3909.
- Dollive, K. (2008), 'The Impact of Export Restraints on Rising Grain Prices'. US. International Trade Commission, Washington, DC.
- Durling, J. P. and Prusa, T. J. (2003), 'Using Safeguard Protection to Raise Domestic Rivals' Costs', *Japan and the World Economy* 15(1): 47-68.
- Dye, R. (1985), 'Costly Contract Contingencies', *International Economic Review* 26(1): 233-250.
- Eaton, J. and Grossman, G. M. (1986), 'Optimal Trade and Industrial Policy Under Oligopoly', *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 101(2): 383-406.
- Eaton, J. and Grossman, S. (1985), 'Tariffs As Insurance: Optimal Commercial Policy When Domestic Markets Are Incomplete', *Canadian Journal of Economics* 18(2): 258-272.
- Ellingsen, T. and Warneryd, K. (1999), 'Foreign Direct Investment and the Political Economy of Protection', *International Economic Review* 40(2): 357-379.
- Estevadeordal, A., Shearer, M. and Suominen, K. (2009), 'Market Access Provisions in Regional Trade Agreements', in Estevadeordal, A., Suominen, K., and Teh, R. (eds), *Regional Rules in the Global Trading System*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ethier, W. J. (1982), 'Dumping', *Journal of Political Economy* 90(3): 487-506.
- (2000), 'Punishments and Dispute Settlement in Trade Agreements', Penn Institute for Economic Research Working Paper N° 01-021.
- (2002), 'Unilateralism in a Multilateral World', *Economic Journal* 112(479): 266-292.
- Falvey, R. E. and Lloyd, P. J. (1991), 'Uncertainty and the Choice of Protective Instrument', *Oxford Economic Papers* 43(3): 463-478.
- Feinberg, R. M. (1989), 'Exchange Rates and Unfair Trade', *Review of Economics and Statistics* 71(4): 704-707.
- Feinberg, R. M. and Reynolds, K. M. (2006), 'The Spread of Antidumping Regimes and the Role of Retaliation in Filings', *Southern Economic Journal* 72(4): 877-890.
- (2007), 'Tariff Liberalisation and Increased Administrative Protection: Is There a *Quid Pro Quo*?', *World Economy* 30(6): 948-961.
- Feinberg, R. M. and Kaplan, S. (1993), 'Fishing Downstream: the Political Economy of Effective Administrated Protection', *Canadian Journal of Economics / Revue canadienne d'Economique* 26(1): 150-158.
- Findlay, R. and Wellisz, S. (1986), 'Tariffs, Quotas and Domestic-Content Protection: Some Political Economy Considerations', *Public Choice* 50: 221-242.
- Finger, J. M. (1993), *Antidumping*, Finger, J. M. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan.
- (1998), 'GATT Experience with Safeguards', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No 2000.
- Finger, J. M., Hall, H. K. and Nelson, D. R. (1982), 'The Political Economy of Administered Protection', *American Economic Review* 72(3): 452-466.
- Finger, J. M. and Nogués, J. J. (2006), *Safeguards and Antidumping in Latin American Trade Liberalization. Fighting Fire with Fire.*, New York: World Bank and Palgrave Macmillan.
- Fink, C. and Jansen, M. (2009), 'Services Provisions in Regional Trade Agreements: Stumbling or Building Blocks for Multilateral Liberalisation?', in Baldwin, R. and Low, P. (eds), *Multilateralizing Regionalism*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fischer, R. and Prusa, T. (2003), 'WTO Exceptions As Insurance', *Review of International Economics* 11(5): 745-757.

- Fischer, R. D. (1992), 'Endogenous Probability of Protection and Firm Behavior', *Journal of International Economics* 32(1): 149-163.
- Flood, R. and Isard, P. (1988), 'Monetary Policy Strategies', National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper N° 2770.
- Foss, N. (2001), 'Bounded Rationality and the Economics of Organization: Present Use and (Some) Future Possibilities', *Journal of Management and Governance* 5: 401-425.
- Francois, J. F. and Hall, H. K. (1993), 'COMPAS - Commercial Policy Analysis System'. US International Trade Commission .
- Francois, J. F. and Martin, W. (2004), 'Commercial Policy Variability, Bindings, and Market Access', *European Economic Review* 48(3): 665-679.
- Freund, C. and Özden, Ç. (2008), 'Trade Policy and Loss Aversion', *American Economic Review* 98(4): 1675-1691.
- Furusawa, T. and Prusa, T. (1996), 'Antidumping Enforcement in a Reciprocal Model of Dumping: Theory and Evidence'. Mimeo.
- Galloway, M. P., Blonigen, B. A. and Flynn, J. E. (1999), 'Welfare Costs of the U.S. Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Laws', *Journal of International Economics* 49(2): 211-244.
- Ganguli, B. (2008), 'The Trade Effects of Indian Anti-Dumping Actions', *Review of International Economics* 16(5): 930-941.
- Godek, P. E. (1991), 'Foreign Profits and the Political Economy of Quotas', *Cato Journal* 11(1): 123-134.
- Grossman, G. M. (1986a), 'Imports As a Cause of Injury: The Case of the U.S. Steel Industry', *Journal of International Economics* 20(3-4): 201-223.
- (1986b), 'Strategic export promotion: a critique', in Krugman, P. (ed) , *Strategic trade policy and the new international economics*, Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press.
- Grossman, G. M. and Helpman, E. (1994), 'Protection for Sale', *The American Economic Review* 84(4): 833-850.
- Grossman, G. M. and Mavroidis, P. (2003a), 'US - Lead and Bismuth II United States - Imposition of Countervailing Duties on Certain Hot - Rolled Lead and Bismuth Carbon Steel Products Originating in the United Kingdom: Here Today, Gone Tomorrow? Privatization and the Injury Caused by Non - Recurring Subsidies (WT/DS138; DSR 2000:V, 2595; DSR 2000:vi, 2623)', in Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (eds), *The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies on WTO Case Law - Legal and Economic Analysis*, Cambridge University Press: 183-213.
- (2003b), 'US - Steel Safeguards', in Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (eds), *WTO Case Law - Legal and Economic Analysis*, Cambridge University Press: 745-746.
- (2007a), 'United States - Countervailing Duties on Certain Corrosion-Resistant Carbon Steel Flat Products from Germany (WTO Doc. WT/DS213/AB/R; DSR 2002:IX, 3781; DSR 2002:IX, 3835) The Sounds of Silence', in Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (eds), *The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies of WTO Case Law - Legal and Economic Analysis*, Cambridge University Press: 367-381.
- (2007b), 'United States - Countervailing Measures Concerning Certain Products from the European Communities (WTO Doc. WT/DS212/AB/R; DSR 2003:I, 5; DSR 2003:I, 73): Recurring Misunderstanding of Non-Recurring Subsidies', in Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (eds), *The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies on WTO Case Law - Legal and Economic Analysis*, Cambridge University Press: 381-390.
- (2007c), 'United States - Definitive Safeguard Measures on Imports of Circular Welded Carbon Quality Line Pipe from Korea: Note for Attribution', in Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (eds), *The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies on WTO Case Law - Legal and Economic Analysis*, [17]: Cambridge University Press: 402-435.
- Grossman, G. M. and Sykes, A. O. (2007), 'United States - Definitive Safeguard Measures on Imports of Certain Steel Products', in Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (eds), *The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies on WTO Case Law - Legal and Economic Analysis*, Cambridge University Press: 716-757.
- Grossman, S. and Hart, O. (1986), 'The Costs and Benefits of Ownership: A Theory of Vertical and Lateral Integration', *Journal of Political Economy* 94(4): 691-719.
- Gruenspecht, H. K. (1988), 'Dumping and Dynamic Competition', *Journal of International Economics* 25(3-4): 225-248.
- Gupta, P. and Panagariya, A. (2006), 'Injury Investigations in Antidumping and the Super-Additivity Effect: A Theoretical Explanation', *Review of World Economics* 142(1): 151-164.
- Haberler, G. (1937), *The Theory of International Trade with Its Applications to Commercial Policy*, New York: Macmillan.
- Hackett, S. (1993), 'Incomplete Contracting: A Laboratory Experimental Analysis', *Economic Inquiry* 31(2): 274-297.
- Hansen, W. L. (1990), 'The International Trade Commission and the Politics of Protectionism', *American Political Science Review* 84(1): 21-46.
- Hansen, W. L. and Prusa, T. J. (1995), 'The Road Most Taken: The Rise of Title VII Protection', *World Economy* 18(2): 295-313.
- (1996), 'Cumulation and ITC Decision-Making: The Sum of the Parts Is Greater Than the Whole', *Economic Inquiry* 34: 746-769.
- Hart, O. and Moore, J. (1988), 'Incomplete Contracts and Renegotiation', *Econometrica* 56(4): 755-785.
- (1990), 'Property Rights and the Nature of the Firm', *Journal of Political Economy* 98(6): 1119-1158.
- (1999), 'Foundations of Incomplete Contracts', *Review of Economic Studies* 66(1): 115-138.
- Hartigan, J. C. (1994), 'Dumping and Signaling', *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 23: 69-81.
- (1996a), 'Perverse Consequences of the GATT: Export Subsidies and Switching Costs', *Economica* 63(249): 153-161.
- (1996b), 'Predatory Dumping', *Canadian Journal of Economics / Revue canadienne d'Economie* 29(1): 228-239.
- Hauser, H. and Roitinger, A. (2002), 'A Renegotiation Perspective on Transatlantic Trade Disputes', Department of Economics, University of St Gallen Discussion Paper N° 2002-09.
- Hausmann, R. and Rodrik, D. (2003), 'Economic Development As Self-Discovery', *Journal of Development Economics* 72(2): 603-633.
- Hausmann, W. H., Lee, H. L. and Subramanian, U. (2005), 'Global Logistics Indicators, Supply Chain Metrics and Bilateral Trade Patterns', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper N° 3773.
- Herander, M. G. and Schwartz, J. B. (1984), 'An Empirical Test of the Impact of the Threat of U. S. Trade Policy: The Case of Antidumping Duties', *Southern Economic Journal* 51(1): 59-79.

- Hermalin, B. and Katz, M. (1991), 'Contracting Between Sophisticated Parties: A More Complete View of Incomplete Contracts and Their Breach', University of California at Berkeley Economics Working Papers N° 91-165.
- Hillman, A. L. (1982), 'Declining Industries and Political-Support Protectionist Motives', *American Economic Review* 72(5): 1180-1187.
- Hoda, A. (2001), *Tariff Negotiations and Renegotiations under the GATT and the WTO: Procedures and Practices*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hoekman, B. (1998), 'Free Trade and Deep Integration: Anti-dumping and Antitrust in RTAs', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper N° 1950.
- Hoekman, B. and Kostecki, M. (2001), *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: The WTO and Beyond*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hoekman, B. and Leidy, M. P. (1992), 'Cascading Contingent Protection', *European Economic Review* 36(4): 883-892.
- Horlick, G. and Vermulst, E. (2005), 'The 10 Major Problems With the Anti-Dumping Instrument: An Attempt at Synthesis', *Journal of World Trade* 39(1): 67-73.
- Horn, H., Maggi, G. and Staiger, R. (2005), 'The GATT/WTO as an Incomplete Contract and the Role of Dispute Settlement Procedures'. Mimeo.
- (2008), 'Trade Agreements as Endogenously Incomplete Contracts', Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper No. 6037.
- Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (2001), 'Economic and Legal Aspects of the Most-Favoured Nation Clause', *European Journal of Political Economy* 17(2): 233-279.
- (2003), 'United States-Safeguards on Imports of Fresh, Chilled or Frozen Lamb Meat From New Zealand and Australia: What Should Be Required of a Safeguard Investigation?', *World Trade Review* 2(3): 395-430.
- (2005), 'United States - Preliminary Determination with Respect to Certain Softwood Lumber from Canada (WT/DS236; DSR 2002:IX, 3597): What is a Subsidy?', in Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (eds), *The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies on WTO Case Law - Legal and Economic Analysis*, Cambridge University Press: 523-550.
- (2007a), 'European Community - Anti-Dumping Duties on Malleable Cast Iron Tube or Pipe Fittings from Brazil (WT/DS219/AB/R; DSR 2003:VI, 2613; DSR 2003:VII, 2701)', in Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (eds), *The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies on WTO Case Law - Legal and Economic Analysis*, Cambridge University Press: 657-699.
- (2007b), 'United States - Final Determination with Respect to Certain Softwood Lumber from Canada (WT/DS257/AB/R; DSR 2004:II, 571; DSR 2001:II, 641)', in Horn, H. and Mavroidis, P. (eds), *The American Law Institute Reporters' Studies on WTO Case Law - Legal and Economic Analysis*, Cambridge University Press: 700-715.
- Howse, R. and Staiger, R. W. (2006), 'United States-Sunset Review of Anti-Dumping Duties on Corrosion-Resistant Carbon Steel Flat Products From Japan, AB-2003-5, WT/DS244/AB/R.', *World Trade Review* 5(3): 471-487.
- Hughes, J. S., Lenway, S. and Rayburn, J. (1997), 'Stock Price Effects of U.S. Trade Policy Responses to Japanese Trading Practices in Semi-Conductors', *Canadian Journal of Economics / Revue canadienne d'économie* 30(4a): 922-942.
- Irwin, D. A. (2003), 'Causing Problems? The WTO Review of Causation and Injury Attribution in US Section 201 Cases', *World Trade Review* 2(3): 297-325.
- (2005), 'The Rise of US Antidumping Activity in Historical Perspective', *World Economy* 28(5): 651-668.
- (2009), *The Battle over Protection: A History of US Trade Policy*, forthcoming.
- Irwin, D. A., Mavroidis, P. and Sykes, A. (2008), *The Genesis of the GATT*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Jackson, J. (1997), *The World Trading System: Law and Policy of International Economic Relations*, Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press. Second Edition.
- Johnson, H. (1954), 'Optimum Tariffs and Retaliation', *Review of Economic Studies* 21(2): 142-153.
- Kazeki, J. (2005), 'Export Duties', in OECD (ed), *Looking Beyond Tariff: the Role of Non-Tariff Barriers in the World Trade*, Paris: OECD: 177-199.
- Keck, A., Malashevich, B. and Gray, I. (2007), 'A 'Probabilistic' Approach to the Use of Econometric Models in Sunset Reviews', *World Trade Review* 6(03): 371-396.
- Kelly, K. H. (1988), 'The Analysis of Causality in Escape Clause Cases', *Journal of Industrial Economics* 37(2): 187-207.
- Knetter, M. M. and Prusa, T. J. (2003), 'Macroeconomic Factors and Antidumping Filings: Evidence From Four Countries', *Journal of International Economics* 61(1): 1-17.
- Knoll, M. S. (1989), 'An Economic Approach to the Determination of Injury Under United States Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Law', *International Law and Politics* 22: 87.
- Konings, J. and Vandenbussche, H. (2005), 'Antidumping Protection and Markups of Domestic Firms', *Journal of International Economics* 65(1): 151-165.
- (2008), 'Heterogeneous Responses of Firms to Trade Protection', Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper No. DP6724.
- Konings, J., Vandenbussche, H. and Springael, L. (2001), 'Import Diversion Under European Antidumping Policy', *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade* 1(3): 283-299.
- Krugman, P. R. and Obstfeld, M. (2006), *International Economics: Theory and Policy*, Boston, San Francisco: Addison Wesley.
- Krupp, C. and Pollard, P. S. (1996), 'Market Responses to Antidumping Laws: Some Evidence From the US Chemical Industry', *Canadian Journal of Economics* 29(1): 199-227.
- Kucik, J. and Reinhardt, E. (2008), 'Does Flexibility Promote Cooperation? An Application to the Global Trade Regime', *International Organization* 62(3): 477-505.
- Kydland, F. and Prescott, E. (1977), 'Rules Rather Than Discretion: The Time Inconsistency of Optimal Plans', *Journal of Political Economy* 85(3): 473-492.
- Larson, D. F. (1996), 'Indonesia Palm Oil Subsector', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper N° 1654.
- Lawrence, R. Z. (1996), *Regionalism, Multilateralism, and Deeper Integration*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Ledet, C. (2003), 'Causation of Injury in Safeguards Cases: Why the U.S. Can't Win', *Law and Policy in International Business* 34(3): 713-746.
- Lee, Y.-S. (2005), *Safeguard Measures in World Trade: The Legal Analysis*, The Hague: Kluwer Law International. Second Edition.

- (2006a), 'Comments on the Recent Debate on Safeguards - Difference in Perspectives, Not a Failure of Appreciation', *Journal of World Trade* 40(6): 1145-1147.
- (2006b), 'Not Without a Clue: Commentary on "the Persistent Puzzles of Safeguards"', *Journal of World Trade* 40(2): 385-404.
- Leidy, M. P. (1997), 'Macroeconomic Conditions and Pressures for Protection Under Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Laws: Empirical Evidence From the United States', *International Monetary Fund Staff Papers* 44: 132-144.
- Liebman, B. H. (2004), 'ITC Voting Behavior on Sunset Reviews', *Review of World Economics/Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 140(3): 446-475.
- (2006), 'Safeguards, China and the Price of Steel', *Review of World Economics/Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 142(2): 354-373.
- Low, P. (1993), *Trading Free: The GATT and US Trade Policy*, New York: The Twentieth Century Fund Press.
- Magee, C. (2002), 'Declining Industries and Persistent Tariff', *Review of International Economics* 10(4): 749-762.
- Magee, S. P. (1989), 'Optimal Obfuscation and the Theory of The Second Worst: The Politically Efficient Policy', in Magee, S. P., Brock, W.A., and Young, L. (eds), *Black Hole Tariffs and Endogenous Policy Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 257-264.
- Maggi, G. and Rodriguez-Clare, A. (1998), 'The Value of Trade Agreements in the Presence of Political Pressures', *Journal of Political Economy* 106(3): 574-601.
- (2007), 'A Political Economy Theory of Trade Agreements', *American Economic Review* 97(4): 1374-1406.
- Maggi, G. and Staiger, R. (2008), 'On the Role and Design of Dispute Settlement Procedures in International Trade Agreements', National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper N° 14067.
- Malcomson, J. (1985), 'Incomplete Contracts and Involuntary Unemployment', *Oxford Economic Papers* 37(2): 196-209.
- Mansfield, E. and Reihardt, E. (2008), 'International Institutions and Terms of Trade Volatility'. Mimeo.
- Marks S., Larson, D. F. and Pomeroy, J. (1998), 'Economic Effects of Taxes on Exports of Palm Oil Products', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 34(3): 37-58.
- Markusen, J. R., Melvin, J. R., Kaempfer, W. H. and Maskus, K. E. (1995), *International Trade, Theory and Evidence*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Martin, A. and Vergote, W. (2008), 'On the Role of Retaliation in Trade Agreements', *Journal of International Economics* 76: 61-77.
- Maskin, E. and Tirole, J. (1999), 'Unforeseen Contingencies and Incomplete Contracts', *The Review of Economic Studies* 66(226): 83-114.
- Matsuyama, K. (1990), 'Perfect Equilibria in a Trade Liberalization Game', *American Economic Review* 80(3): 480-492.
- Mavroidis, P., Messerlin, P. A. and Wauters, J. M. (2008), *The Law and Economics of Contingent Protection in the WTO*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Inc.
- Mayer, W. (1981), 'Theoretical Considerations on Negotiated Tariff Adjustments', *Oxford Economic Papers* 33(1): 135-153.
- Meagher, N. P. (2003), 'The Sound of Silence: Giving Meaning to Omission in Provisions of World Trade Organization Agreements - A Note on the World Trade Organization Appellate Body Decision in United State - Duties on Certain Corrosion - Resistant Carbon Steel Flat Products From Germany', *Journal of World Trade* 37(2): 411-427.
- Melitz, M. J. (2005), 'When and How Should Infant Industries Be Protected?', *Journal of International Economics* 66(1): 177-196.
- Messerlin, P. A. (2000), 'Antidumping and Safeguards', in Schott, J. J. (ed), *The WTO After Seattle*, Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics: 159-183.
- Messerlin, P. A. and Fridh, H. (2006), 'The Agreement on Safeguards: Proposals for Change in the Light of the EC Steel Safeguards', *Journal of World Trade* 40(4): 713-751.
- Minford, P. and Peel, D. (2002), *Advanced Macroeconomics: A Primer*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Miranda, J. (2007), 'Fighting Fire With Fire and Getting Burnt: A Review of Safeguards and Antidumping in Latin American Trade Liberalization', *World Trade Review* 6(02): 311-328.
- (2009), 'Causal Link and Non-Attribution As Interpreted in WTO Trade Remedy Disputes', *Journal of World Trade*, forthcoming.
- Miranda, J., Torres, R. A. and Ruiz, M. (1998), 'The International Use of Antidumping: 1987-1997', *Journal of World Trade* 32(5): 5-71.
- Miyagiwa, K. and Ohno, Y. (1995), 'Closing the Technology Gap Under Protection', *American Economic Review* 85(4): 755-770.
- (1999), 'Credibility of Protection and Incentives to Innovate', *International Economic Review* 40(1): 143-163.
- Moore, M. and Zanardi, M. (2008), 'Trade Liberalization and Antidumping: Is There a Substitution Effect?', European Center for Advanced Research in Economics and Statistics Working Papers N° 2008_024.
- (2009), 'Does Antidumping Use Contribute to Trade Liberalization in Developing Countries?', *Canadian Journal of Economics* 42(2).
- Moore, M. O. (1992), 'Rules or Politics? An Empirical Analysis of ITC Antidumping Decisions', *Economic Inquiry* 30(3): 449-466.
- (2002), 'Department of Commerce Administration of Antidumping Sunset Reviews: A First Assessment', *Journal of World Trade* 36(4): 675-698.
- (2005), 'VERs Vs Price Undertakings Under the WTO', *Review of International Economics* 13(2): 298-310.
- (2006), 'An Econometric Analysis of U.S. Antidumping Sunset Review Decisions', *Review of World Economics* 1(122): 122-150.
- Moore, M. O. and Suranovic, S. M. (1992), 'Lobbying Vs. Administered Protection: Endogenous Industry Choice and National Welfare', *Journal of International Economics* 32(3-4): 289-303.
- Mukerji, S. (1998), 'Ambiguity Aversion and Incompleteness of Contractual Form', *American Economic Review* 88(5): 1207-1231.
- Niels, G. and Francois, J. F. (2006), 'Business Cycles, the Exchange Rate, and Demand for Antidumping Protection in Mexico', *Review of Development Economics* 10(3): 388-399.
- Nogués, J. J. (2008), 'The Domestic Impact of Export Restrictions: the Case of Argentina'. IPC Position Paper, International Food and Agricultural Trade Policy Council, Washington, D.C., July 2008.

- Nördas, H. K., Pinali, E. and Geloso Gross, M. (2006), 'Logistics and Time as Trade Barrier', OECD Trade and Policy Working Paper N° 35.
- Nordstrom, H. and Vaughan, S. (1999), 'Trade and Environment', WTO Special Studies N° 4.
- Nosal, E. (1992), 'Renegotiating Incomplete Contracts', *RAND Journal of Economics* 23(1): 20-28.
- Pauwelyn, J. (2004), 'The Puzzle of WTO Safeguards and Regional Trade Agreements', *Journal of International Economic Law* 7(1): 109-142.
- Persson, T. and Tabellini, G. (1997), 'Political Economics and Macroeconomic Policy', National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper N° 6329.
- Piermartini, R. (2004), 'The Role of Export Taxes in the Field of Primary Commodities', WTO Discussion Papers No. 4.
- Piermartini, R. and Teh, R. (2005), 'Demystifying Modelling Methods for Trade Policy', WTO Discussion Papers N° 10.
- Pindyck, R. S. and Rotemberg, J. J. (1987), 'Are Imports to Blame? Attribution of Injury Under the 1974 Trade Act', *Journal of Law and Economics* 30(1): 101-122.
- Piracha, M. (2004), 'Export Subsidies and Countervailing Duties Under Asymmetric Information', University of Kent Working Paper N° 0410.
- Prusa, T. (1992), 'Why Are So Many Antidumping Petitions Withdrawn?', *Journal of International Economics* 33(1): 1-20.
- (1997), 'The Trade Effects of U.S. Antidumping Actions', in Feenstra, R. C. (ed), *The Effects of US Trade Protection and Promotion Policies*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press: 191-213.
- (2001), 'On the Spread and Impact of Anti-Dumping', *Canadian Journal of Economics* 34(3): 591-611.
- Prusa, T. and Skeath, S. (2002), 'The Economic and Strategic Motives for Antidumping Filings', *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv (Review of World Economics)* 138(3): 389-413.
- Prusa, T. and Teh, R. (2006), 'Protection Reduction and Diversion: PTAs and the Incidence of Antidumping Disputes', World Bank Conference on Anti-Dumping and Developing Nations. Paris.
- Prusa, T. J. and Sharp, D. C. (2001), 'Simultaneous Equations in Antidumping Investigations', *Journal of Forensic Economics* 14(1): 63-78.
- Qiu, L. D. (1995), 'Why Can't Countervailing Duties Deter Export Subsidization?', *Journal of Institutional Economics* 39(3-4): 249-272.
- Rama, M. (1999), 'Public Sector Downsizing: An Introduction', *The World Bank Economic Review* 13(1): 1-22.
- Rasmusen, E. (2001), 'Explaining Incomplete Contracts As the Result of Contract-Reading Costs', *Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy* 1(1): 1-30.
- Reitzes, J. D. (1993), 'Antidumping Policy', *International Economic Review* 34(4): 745-763.
- Riezman, R. (1991), 'Dynamic Tariffs With Asymmetric Information', *Journal of International Economics* 30(3): 267-283.
- Rosendorff, B. P. and Milner, H. (2001), 'The Optimal Design of International Trade Institutions: Uncertainty and Escape', University of Southern California Law School Economics and Organization Paper Series N° C01-9.
- Roy, M., Marchetti, J. and Lim, A. H. (2007), 'Services Liberalization in the New Generation of Preferential Trade Agreements (PTAs): How Much Further Than the GATS?', *Journal of World Trade* 6(2): 155-192.
- Rubinstein, A. (1982), 'Perfect Equilibrium in a Bargaining Model', *Econometrica* 50(1): 97-109.
- Sabry, F. (2000), 'An Analysis of the Decision to File, the Dumping Estimates, and the Outcome of Antidumping Petitions', *International Trade Journal* 14(2): 109-145.
- Schwartz, W. and Sykes, A. (2002), 'The Economic Structure of Renegotiation and Dispute Resolution in the WTO/GATT', John M. Olin Law and Economics Working Paper N° 143.
- Shin, H. J. (1998), 'Possible Instances of Predatory Pricing in Recent US Antidumping Cases', in Lawrence, R. Z. (ed), *Brookings Trade Forum 1998*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Simon, H. (1979), 'Rational Decision Making in Business Organizations', *American Economic Review* 69(4): 493-513.
- Spencer, B. J. (1988a), 'Capital Subsidies and Countervailing Duties in Oligopolistic Industries', *Journal of International Economics* 25(1-2): 45-69.
- (1988b), 'Countervailing duty laws and subsidies to imperfectly competitive industries', in Baldwin, R. E., Hamilton, C., and Sapir, A. (eds), *Issues in US-EC trade relations*, Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.
- Spier, K. (1992), 'Incomplete Contracts and Signalling', *RAND Journal of Economics* 23(3): 432-443.
- Stahl, D. O. and Turunen-Red, A. H. (1995), 'Tariff Games: Cooperation With Random Variation in Political Regimes', *European Journal of Political Economy* 11(2): 215-238.
- Staiger, R. W. and Tabellini, G. (1987), 'Discretionary Trade Policy and Excessive Protection', *American Economic Review* 77(5): 823-837.
- (1999), 'Do GATT Rules Help Governments Make Domestic Commitments?', *Economics and Politics* 11(2): 109-144.
- Staiger, R. W. and Wolak, F. A. (1992), 'The Effects of Domestic Antidumping Law in the Presence of Foreign Monopoly', *Journal of International Economics* 32(3-4): 256-287.
- Staiger, R. W., Wolak, F. A., Litan, R. E., Katz, M. L. and Waverman, L. (1994), 'Measuring Industry-Specific Protection: Antidumping in the United States', *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity. Microeconomics* 1994(1994): 51-118.
- Stephenson, S. M. and Prieto, F. J. (2002), 'Regional Liberalisation of Trade in Services: Experience in the Americas', in Hoekman, B., Matoo, A., and English, P. (eds), *Development, Trade and the WTO: A Handbook*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank: 336-346.
- Stevenson, C. (2004), 'Are World Trade Organization Members Correctly Applying World Trade Organization Rules in Safeguard Determinations?', *Journal of World Trade* 38(2): 307-329.
- Sykes, A. O. (1989), 'Countervailing Duty Law: An Economic Perspective', *Columbia Law Review* 89(2): 199-263.
- (1991), 'Protectionism As a Safeguard', *University of Chicago Law Review* 58: 255-305.
- (1997), 'The Economics of "Injury" in Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Cases', in Bhandari, J. S. and Sykes, A.O. (eds), *Economic Dimensions in International Law: Comparative and Empirical Perspectives*, Cambridge University Press: 83-125.
- (2003a), 'The Economics of WTO Rules on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures', John M. Olin Law and Economics Working Paper No 186.

- (2003b), 'The Safeguards Mess: a Critique of WTO Jurisprudence', *World Trade Review* 2(3): 261-295.
- (2004), 'The Persistent Puzzles of Safeguards: Lessons From the Steel Dispute', *Journal of International Economic Law* 7(3): 523-564.
- (2006a), 'The Fundamental Deficiencies of the Agreement on Safeguards: A Reply to Professor Lee', *Journal of World Trade* 40(5): 979-996.
- (2006b), *The WTO Agreement on Safeguards*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tang, M.-K. and Wei, S.-J. (2008), 'The Value of Making Commitments Externally: Evidence from WTO Accessions', National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper N° 14582.
- Taylor, C. T. (2004), 'The Economic Effects of Withdrawn Antidumping Investigations: Is There Evidence of Collusive Settlements?', *Journal of International Economics* 62(2): 295-312.
- Teh, R., Prusa, T. and Budetta, M. (2009), 'Trade Remedy Provisions in Regional Trade Agreements', in Esteveadoral, A., Suominen, K., and Teh, R. (eds), *Regional Rules in the Global Trading System*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Tharakan, P. K. M. (1995), 'Political Economy and Contingent Protection', *Economic Journal* 105(433): 1550-1564.
- Tharakan, P. K. M. and Waelbroeck, J. (1994), 'Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Decisions in the E.C. and in the U.S.: An Experiment in Comparative Political Economy', *European Economic Review* 38(1): 171-193.
- Tybout, J. (2003), 'Plant- and Firm-Level Evidence on "New" Trade Theory', in Choi, E. K. and Harrigan, J. (eds), *Handbook of International Trade*, Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing: 338-415.
- United States of America Department of State (1946), 'Suggested Charter for an International Trade Organization of the United Nations', Department of State Publication 2598.
- United States Trade Representative (2002), 'United States - Definitive Safeguard Measures on Imports of Certain Steel Products'. First Written Submission of the United States of America, October 4, 2002, mimeo. Available online at <http://www.ustr.gov>
- Vandenbussche, H. and Waughy, X. (2001), 'Inflicting Injury Through Product Quality: How European Antidumping Policy Disadvantages European Producers', *European Journal of Political Economy* 17(1): 101-116.
- Vandenbussche, H. and Zanardi, M. (2008), 'What Explains the Proliferation of Antidumping Laws?', *Economic Policy* 23(53): 95-138.
- Vandenbussche, H. and Zarnic, Z. (2008), 'US Safeguards on Steel and the Markups of European Producers', *Review of World Economics/Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 144(3): 458-490.
- Veugelers, R. and Vandenbussche, H. (1999), 'European Antidumping Policy and the Profitability of National and International Collusion', *European Economic Review* 43(1): 1-28.
- Viner, J. (1923), *Dumping: A Problem in International Trade*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Vousden, N. (1990), *The Economics of Trade Protection*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Williamson, O., Wachter, M. and Harris, J. (1975), 'Understanding the Employment Relation: The Analysis of Idiosyncratic Exchange', *Bell Journal of Economics* 6(1): 250-278.
- Wolftrum, R., Stoll, P.-T. and Koebele, M. (2008), *WTO Trade Remedies*, Boston and Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers and Brill Academic.
- World Bank (2008a), 'Double Jeopardy: Responding to High Food and Fuel Prices', Working Paper N° 44951.
- (2008b) *Rising Food and Fuel Prices: Addressing the Risks to Future Generations*, Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- (2009) *Global Economic Prospects 2009*, Washington DC: The World Bank.
- World Trade Organization (WTO) (2005), 'Quantitative Economics in WTO Dispute Settlement', in WTO (ed), *World Trade Report 2005*, Geneva: WTO: 171-211.
- (2006) *World Trade Report 2006: Exploring the Links Between Subsidies, Trade and the WTO*, Geneva: World Trade Organization.
- (2007) *World Trade Report 2007: Six Decades of Multilateral Trade Cooperation: What Have We Learnt?*, Geneva: World Trade Organization.
- (2008) *World Trade Report 2008: Trade in a Globalizing World*, Geneva: World Trade Organization.
- Wright, D. J. (1998), 'Strategic Trade Policy and Signalling With Unobservable Costs', *Review of International Economics* 6(1): 105-119.
- WTO, ITC, and UNCTAD (2008) *World Tariff Profiles 2008*, Geneva: World Trade Organization.
- Yano, H. (2006), 'Recent Trends and Developments in the Use of Safeguard Measures – with Brief Comparisons with other Trade Remedy Instruments', in Matsushita, M., Akn, D., and Chen, T.-J. (eds), *The WTO Trade Remedy System: East Asian Perspectives*, London: Cameron May: 159-170.
- Zanardi, M. (2004a), 'Anti-Dumping Law As a Collusive Device', *Canadian Journal of Economics / Revue canadienne d'Economique* 37(1): 95-122.
- (2004b), 'Antidumping: What Are the Numbers to Discuss at Doha?', *World Economy* 27(3): 403-433.