

Statistical appendix

Appendix Table 1: Merchandise exports and imports of plurilateral preferential trade agreements, 2008 (Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)		Intra-PTA (billion dollars)		Extra-PTA (billion dollars)		Intra-PTA share in total trade		Extra-PTA share in total trade		Intra-PTA share in all commodities		Extra-PTA share in all commodities	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
ANDEAN Community (CAN)														
All commodities	94.3	93.3	7.0	7.8	87.3	85.5	7	8	93	92	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	17.8	69.5	3.6	3.9	14.2	65.6	20	6	80	94	52	50	16	77
Parts and components	2.2	10.2	0.4	0.4	1.9	9.7	18	4	82	96	6	6	2	11
ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)														
All commodities	966.1	929.4	244.3	222.3	721.7	707.1	25	24	75	76	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	603.4	598.1	152.0	125.0	451.4	473.1	25	21	75	79	62	56	63	67
Parts and components	247.2	254.3	68.4	57.8	178.8	196.5	28	23	72	77	28	26	25	28
Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA)														
All commodities	2,042.7	1,897.2	234.6	353.9	1,808.1	1,543.2	11	19	89	81	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	1,815.0	1,112.6	192.4	294.3	1,622.6	818.3	11	26	89	74	82	83	90	53
Parts and components	426.8	408.2	66.8	121.4	360.0	286.8	16	30	84	70	28	34	20	19
Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)														
All commodities	25.5	28.5	4.2	3.5	21.3	25.0	16	12	84	88	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	5.8	14.2	0.6	0.5	5.2	13.7	10	4	90	96	15	14	25	55
Parts and components	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	12	1	88	99	1	0	1	7
Central American Common Market (CACM)														
All commodities	24.6	44.3	5.8	4.7	18.7	39.6	24	11	76	89	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	14.0	29.2	3.7	2.8	10.3	26.4	27	10	73	90	64	60	55	67
Parts and components	3.4	6.8	0.4	0.3	3.0	6.5	12	4	88	96	7	6	16	16
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)														
All commodities	56.7	114.6	5.8	5.2	50.8	109.4	10	5	90	95	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	16.3	70.5	2.9	2.4	13.5	68.1	18	3	82	97	49	46	26	62
Parts and components	1.2	13.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	12.6	17	4	83	96	4	9	2	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)														
All commodities	692.5	456.1	123.1	123.3	569.4	332.8	18	27	82	73	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	155.5	322.7	52.9	48.4	102.6	274.3	34	15	66	85	43	39	18	82
Parts and components	14.1	45.9	7.8	7.2	6.3	38.7	55	16	45	84	6	6	1	12
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)^a														
All commodities	70.6	57.5	5.8	5.2	64.7	52.2	8	9	92	91	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	3.7	37.9	1.4	1.3	2.3	36.6	38	3	62	97	24	25	4	70
Parts and components	0.2	5.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	4.6	32	11	68	89	1	11	0	9
Economic Co-operation Organization (ECO)														
All commodities	273.4	296.4	17.9	19.4	255.5	276.9	7	7	93	93	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	129.6	173.9	9.0	4.5	120.7	169.4	7	3	93	97	50	23	47	61
Parts and components	21.2	34.3	1.2	0.8	20.0	33.5	6	2	94	98	7	4	8	12
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)														
All commodities	373.8	278.7	2.9	2.5	370.9	276.2	1	1	99	99	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	208.9	218.6	1.4	1.4	207.5	217.1	1	1	99	99	49	58	56	79
Parts and components	34.5	33.0	0.4	0.4	34.1	32.6	1	1	99	99	12	17	9	12
European Union (27)														
All commodities	5,806.4	6,082.8	3,873.9	3,655.2	1,932.5	2,427.7	67	60	33	40	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	4,416.4	4,064.2	2,852.0	2,661.3	1,564.4	1,402.9	65	65	35	35	74	73	81	58
Parts and components	984.6	927.4	620.4	608.3	364.2	319.1	63	66	37	34	16	17	19	13

Appendix Table 1: Merchandise exports and imports of plurilateral preferential trade agreements, 2008 (Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

	World		Intra-PTA		Extra-PTA		Intra-PTA share in total trade		Extra-PTA share in total trade		Intra-PTA share in all commodities		Extra-PTA share in all commodities	
	Value (b\$)		Value (b\$)		Value (b\$)		Percentage		Percentage		Percentage		Percentage	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
Global System of Trade Preferences (GSTP)^b														
All commodities	1,437.4	1,486.2	271.5	330.6	1,166.0	1,155.7	19	22	81	78	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	645.6	958.4	142.0	162.5	503.6	796.0	22	17	78	83	52	49	43	69
Parts and components	146.0	266.8	28.1	32.0	117.9	234.8	19	12	81	88	10	10	10	20
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)														
All commodities	703.6	366.3	16.7	25.8	686.9	340.5	2	7	98	93	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	73.3	220.6	10.6	16.2	62.7	204.5	14	7	86	93	63	63	9	60
Parts and components	8.9	36.8	0.8	1.3	8.1	35.5	9	4	91	96	5	5	1	10
Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)														
All commodities	813.9	760.0	131.7	138.2	682.2	621.9	16	18	84	82	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	351.4	561.6	79.4	81.9	272.0	479.6	23	15	77	85	60	59	40	77
Parts and components	75.3	156.4	13.1	13.5	62.1	142.9	17	9	83	91	10	10	9	23
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)														
All commodities	2,046.9	2,882.2	1,012.6	952.8	1,034.3	1,929.4	49	33	51	67	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	1,400.0	1,957.4	667.5	607.0	732.5	1,350.4	48	31	52	69	66	64	71	70
Parts and components	394.3	442.1	182.6	158.8	211.8	283.4	46	36	54	64	18	17	20	15
Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)														
All commodities	892.0	607.1	51.0	68.7	840.9	538.5	6	11	94	89	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	123.9	364.7	30.2	32.0	93.7	332.7	24	9	76	91	59	47	11	62
Parts and components	15.9	65.4	4.1	3.4	11.7	62.0	26	5	74	95	8	5	1	12
South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)														
All commodities	211.0	373.6	11.9	7.6	199.1	366.0	6	2	94	98	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	133.5	168.2	5.6	3.9	128.0	164.3	4	2	96	98	47	51	64	45
Parts and components	23.9	29.8	2.0	0.7	21.9	29.1	8	2	92	98	17	10	11	8
Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR)														
All commodities	278.4	248.8	48.7	44.9	229.7	203.9	17	18	83	82	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	109.9	181.6	32.9	29.8	77.1	151.8	30	16	70	84	67	66	34	74
Parts and components	19.7	49.6	6.9	6.1	12.8	43.5	35	12	65	88	14	14	6	21
Memo: MERCOSUR plus Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela														
All commodities	361.8	296.2	50.5	50.7	311.3	245.5	14	17	86	83	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	113.4	219.1	32.9	33.4	80.5	185.7	29	15	71	85	65	66	26	76
Parts and components	19.9	56.5	6.9	6.6	13.0	49.9	35	12	65	88	14	13	4	20
South Pacific Regional Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement (SPARTECA)^a														
All commodities	167.1	189.3	16.0	15.7	151.1	173.6	10	8	90	92	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	34.0	141.9	9.3	7.4	24.7	134.5	27	5	73	95	58	47	16	77
Parts and components	6.5	22.8	1.6	1.0	4.9	21.8	24	4	76	96	10	6	3	13
Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership														
All commodities	435.2	416.1	3.8	3.3	431.4	412.7	1	1	99	99	100	100	100	100
Manufactures	252.8	262.0	1.9	0.8	251.0	261.1	1	0	99	100	49	25	58	63
Parts and components	136.2	116.0	0.7	0.2	135.5	115.8	1	0	99	100	20	6	31	28

^aFigures refer to 2007 for reasons of data availability.

^bIncludes MERCOSUR.

Source: Available reporting countries in the UN Comtrade database.

Appendix Table 2.A: Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries, 1992-2009
 (Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1992	2000	2008	2009	1992	2000	2008	2009	1992	2000	2008	2009
Cambodia												
Agricultural products	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	87	66	84	51
Fuels and mining products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97	-	97	-
Manufactures	0.1	1.3	4.1	4.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	7	5	1	1
Automotive products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76	29	29	59
Office and telecom equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	-	49	10
Total merchandise	0.3	1.4	4.4	4.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	67	9	9	12
Indonesia												
Agricultural products	5.0	7.8	32.9	25.3	1.0	1.1	4.8	4.2	19	14	15	17
Fuels and mining products	12.7	18.7	50.6	43.5	0.5	2.0	9.0	8.8	4	11	18	20
Manufactures	16.1	35.2	52.7	46.8	2.9	7.5	13.0	11.2	18	21	25	24
Automotive products	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	34	42	42	50
Office and telecom equipment	0.8	7.3	5.8	6.1	0.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	28	35	39	30
Total merchandise	34.0	62.1	137.0	116.5	4.6	10.9	27.2	24.6	13	18	20	21
Malaysia												
Agricultural products	1.8	2.0	4.0	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	3	9	14	13
Fuels and mining products	0.8	1.1	4.2	2.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	4	25	30	27
Manufactures	4.0	34.8	40.5	32.8	0.3	5.5	5.3	4.8	6	16	13	15
Automotive products	0.1	0.6	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	25	28	30	32
Office and telecom equipment	1.2	25.1	25.7	20.1	0.1	4.7	3.4	3.3	7	19	13	16
Total merchandise	9.8	38.1	49.1	38.4	0.6	6.0	7.1	5.8	6	16	14	15
Singapore												
Agricultural products	4.7	3.7	7.2	6.3	0.9	1.3	2.7	2.5	18	36	37	41
Fuels and mining products	9.3	11.7	67.1	44.4	3.1	4.4	28.8	18.6	34	38	43	42
Manufactures	48.6	117.7	236.9	198.1	10.1	31.4	74.4	58.3	21	27	31	29
Automotive products	0.5	0.7	3.4	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	45	41	37	38
Office and telecom equipment	25.7	73.8	121.0	96.6	3.0	15.9	28.8	21.8	12	22	24	23
Total merchandise	63.5	137.8	338.2	269.8	14.3	37.7	108.5	81.6	22	27	32	30
Thailand												
Agricultural products	9.9	12.2	31.7	28.0	0.9	1.8	5.9	4.9	9	14	19	17
Fuels and mining products	0.5	3.0	13.6	9.4	0.2	1.4	6.3	4.7	30	45	46	50
Manufactures	21.7	51.7	127.2	109.4	3.3	9.8	27.3	22.9	15	19	21	21
Automotive products	0.1	2.4	16.2	11.7	0.0	0.4	4.4	3.5	22	15	27	30
Office and telecom equipment	5.7	18.7	32.5	29.4	1.6	4.0	4.6	4.1	29	21	14	14
Total merchandise	32.5	68.8	175.9	152.5	4.5	13.3	39.7	32.5	14	19	23	21

Appendix Table 2.A: **Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries, 1992-2009**
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

	World (billion dollars)				ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1992	2000	2008	2009	1992	2000	2008	2009	1992	2000	2008	2009
Viet Nam												
Agricultural products	1.0	4.0	14.6	10.7	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.9	26	13	15	18
Fuels and mining products	0.9	3.9	13.2	9.2	0.1	1.2	3.1	2.9	9	30	24	32
Manufactures	0.6	6.2	34.1	36.9	0.0	0.6	3.2	2.5	4	9	9	7
Automotive products	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14	25	9	11
Office and telecom equipment	0.0	0.7	3.3	4.6	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	2	12	20	13
Total merchandise	2.6	14.5	62.7	57.1	0.4	2.2	8.6	7.4	15	15	14	13
TOTAL ASEAN^a												
Agricultural products	31.2	37.8	118.1	94.4	5.1	6.6	20.5	17.9	16	17	17	19
Fuels and mining products	30.1	48.9	188.5	134.3	6.2	12.3	61.4	44.1	21	25	33	33
Manufactures	117.3	325.8	603.3	537.4	24.5	75.8	151.2	127.5	21	23	25	24
Automotive products	0.9	4.4	26.2	19.2	0.3	1.0	8.0	6.4	34	24	30	33
Office and telecom equipment	46.8	177.9	236.1	214.2	8.6	40.9	49.4	43.2	18	23	21	20
Total merchandise	183.3	420.9	966.1	795.8	36.6	96.4	242.7	192.9	20	23	25	24

^aExcludes Brunei Darusalaam and Myanmar due to insufficient data.

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 2.B: Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries, 1992-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1992	2000	2008	2009	1992	2000	2008	2009	1992	2000	2008	2009
Cambodia												
Agricultural products	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	92	73	84	83
Fuels and mining products	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	93	98	97	93
Manufactures	0.4	1.0	3.1	3.2	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.1	38	33	43	34
Automotive products	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	16	35	43	33
Office and telecom equipment	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	70	43	38	31
Total merchandise	0.4	1.9	6.5	6.2	0.2	1.0	3.8	3.2	48	52	58	51
Indonesia												
Agricultural products	3.3	5.7	13.3	11.4	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.5	15	13	14	14
Fuels and mining products	3.2	7.3	35.9	22.2	0.9	2.5	19.1	10.2	29	35	53	46
Manufactures	20.7	20.5	80.0	63.2	1.2	3.5	20.0	16.0	6	17	25	25
Automotive products	1.0	1.9	6.5	3.7	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.3	1	13	38	34
Office and telecom equipment	1.2	0.7	11.5	8.4	0.1	0.2	3.2	2.0	11	28	27	24
Total merchandise	27.3	33.5	129.2	96.8	2.6	6.8	41.0	27.7	10	20	32	29
Malaysia												
Agricultural products	3.0	4.6	13.4	12.3	0.8	1.3	5.7	4.9	27	29	42	40
Fuels and mining products	3.0	6.4	25.1	15.6	1.5	2.8	10.5	7.2	52	43	42	46
Manufactures	8.6	28.8	39.0	30.8	0.6	4.5	8.7	7.2	7	16	22	23
Automotive products	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	1	11	51	54
Office and telecom equipment	1.4	15.1	20.2	15.1	0.1	2.2	4.3	3.0	7	15	21	20
Total merchandise	15.5	37.0	60.4	45.9	1.4	5.9	15.3	11.7	9	16	25	25
Singapore												
Agricultural products	5.4	4.9	10.0	8.8	2.2	1.7	4.0	3.5	40	35	40	40
Fuels and mining products	10.8	18.3	94.0	64.6	1.7	2.7	19.7	14.1	16	15	21	22
Manufactures	55.0	109.8	204.8	162.4	10.2	28.8	45.7	36.6	19	26	22	23
Automotive products	1.5	2.4	5.0	3.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	3	4	12	12
Office and telecom equipment	17.2	54.1	87.3	67.5	5.6	20.1	26.7	21.1	32	37	31	31
Total merchandise	72.2	134.5	319.8	245.8	14.1	33.3	74.8	59.0	20	25	23	24
Thailand												
Agricultural products	4.2	4.5	11.7	9.4	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.6	21	16	17	18
Fuels and mining products	4.5	9.4	46.3	30.3	1.8	1.8	9.2	7.9	40	19	20	26
Manufactures	30.7	47.0	114.4	90.1	2.7	8.2	20.8	17.1	9	17	18	19
Automotive products	2.5	2.1	6.0	4.9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	1	7	16	15
Office and telecom equipment	4.8	14.1	22.3	20.3	1.2	4.0	6.1	5.5	26	28	28	27
Total merchandise	40.7	61.9	178.6	133.8	5.6	11.0	32.2	26.8	14	18	18	20

Appendix Table 2.B: Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries, 1992-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

	World (billion dollars)				ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1992	2000	2008	2009	1992	2000	2008	2009	1992	2000	2008	2009
Viet Nam												
Agricultural products	0.2	1.3	7.9	9.3	0.0	0.5	2.2	2.1	21	38	28	22
Fuels and mining products	0.2	2.5	15.5	9.2	0.1	1.3	6.9	3.6	60	54	44	40
Manufactures	2.1	11.4	54.2	50.5	0.4	2.5	10.5	9.7	17	22	19	19
Automotive products	0.2	0.3	2.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	6	9	18	13
Office and telecom equipment	0.3	1.0	5.6	6.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.4	7	36	26	23
Total merchandise	2.5	15.6	80.7	69.9	0.5	4.4	19.8	15.6	21	28	25	22
TOTAL ASEAN^a												
Agricultural products	17.9	24.3	63.6	57.1	4.6	5.6	18.7	15.9	16	17	17	19
Fuels and mining products	24.5	49.1	231.9	151.5	6.6	12.2	70.1	46.0	21	25	33	33
Manufactures	150.4	286.6	597.6	493.1	21.0	62.9	125.7	106.1	21	23	25	24
Automotive products	7.1	9.5	25.8	21.4	0.1	0.7	6.9	5.2	34	24	30	33
Office and telecom equipment	33.5	117.5	181.5	153.8	9.2	35.1	46.9	39.3	18	23	21	20
Total merchandise	198.4	365.9	931.5	722.0	32.8	82.1	224.6	175.1	20	23	25	24

^aExcludes Brunei Darusalaam and Myanmar due to insufficient data.

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 3.A: Merchandise exports of CIS countries, 2000-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
Armenia												
Agricultural products	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	86	84	86	80
Fuels and mining products	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14	4	2	1
Manufactures	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	15	25	24	28
Total merchandise	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	23	29	31	26
Azerbaijan												
Agricultural products	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	37	85	94	83
Fuels and mining products	1.5	5.1	46.6	13.7	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	9	7	1	5
Manufactures	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	61	63	71	76
Total merchandise	1.7	6.1	47.8	14.7	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	13	18	3	10
Belarus												
Agricultural products	0.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	0.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	74	75	85	82
Fuels and mining products	1.5	8.7	12.5	8.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	32	7	13	15
Manufactures	4.8	12.9	17.2	10.1	3.3	8.5	10.1	5.6	69	66	59	56
Total merchandise	7.3	24.3	32.9	21.3	4.4	11.2	14.4	9.3	60	46	44	44
Georgia												
Agricultural products	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	62	54	66	51
Fuels and mining products	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	5	6	3
Manufactures	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	53	50	44	22
Total merchandise	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	40	37	36	18
Kazakhstan												
Agricultural products	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	60	66	70	68
Fuels and mining products	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	73	37	68	85
Manufactures	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	69	85	88	85
Total merchandise	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	41	50	48	42
Rep. of Moldova												
Agricultural products	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	74	53	55	55
Fuels and mining products	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23	42	51	7
Manufactures	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	33	33	28	25
Total merchandise	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	58	41	39	39
Russian Federation												
Agricultural products	4.5	18.3	18.1	15.9	0.5	3.7	4.6	3.7	11	20	25	23
Fuels and mining products	61.6	245.2	332.9	206.0	1.9	12.0	18.1	8.4	3	5	5	4
Manufactures	24.4	60.3	78.6	49.3	3.5	17.7	21.0	12.8	14	29	27	26
Total merchandise	103.1	352.3	468.0	301.8	13.8	51.1	69.9	46.9	13	15	15	16

Appendix Table 3.A: Merchandise exports of CIS countries, 2000-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

	World (billion dollars)				Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
Ukraine												
Agricultural products	1.6	6.8	11.3	9.9	0.8	2.7	3.7	2.7	48	39	33	27
Fuels and mining products	2.9	5.8	8.7	4.9	0.6	1.4	2.4	1.5	21	24	28	30
Manufactures	9.8	36.2	46.6	24.6	3.1	14.3	17.6	9.6	32	39	38	39
Total merchandise	14.6	49.3	67.0	39.7	4.5	18.6	23.8	13.9	31	38	36	35
TOTAL CIS^a												
Agricultural products	8.6	31.4	37.1	31.9	2.8	10.5	13.3	10.6	32	33	36	33
Fuels and mining products	76.6	304.4	459.1	268.9	6.2	19.3	29.8	16.3	8	6	6	6
Manufactures	41.3	118.4	155.5	91.8	10.5	43.8	52.9	30.4	25	37	34	33
Total merchandise	140.2	484.5	692.5	425.4	27.6	91.9	123.1	79.9	20	19	18	19

^aExcludes Tajikistan and Turkmenistan due to insufficient data.

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 3.B: Merchandise imports of CIS countries, 2000-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
Armenia												
Agricultural products	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	9	54	46	51
Fuels and mining products	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	55	64	54	65
Manufactures	0.4	1.8	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	9	22	21	19
Total merchandise	0.8	3.1	4.1	3.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	19	35	31	34
Azerbaijan												
Agricultural products	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	55	62	64	57
Fuels and mining products	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	34	46	32	44
Manufactures	0.8	4.4	5.6	4.8	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	25	26	26	24
Total merchandise	1.2	5.7	7.2	6.1	0.4	1.9	2.3	1.9	32	33	33	31
Belarus												
Agricultural products	1.2	2.5	3.4	2.6	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.2	51	54	49	46
Fuels and mining products	2.9	11.1	15.4	12.1	2.8	10.9	15.2	11.9	98	98	98	99
Manufactures	4.1	13.9	19.2	12.9	2.4	6.3	8.6	4.8	59	45	45	37
Total merchandise	8.6	28.7	39.5	28.6	6.0	19.0	26.1	18.2	70	66	66	64
Georgia												
Agricultural products	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	18	55	55	53
Fuels and mining products	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	86	72	68	52
Manufactures	0.4	3.1	3.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	19	18	17	14
Total merchandise	0.7	5.2	6.1	4.2	0.2	1.7	2.0	1.2	32	33	33	29
Kazakhstan												
Agricultural products	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	51	76	79	75
Fuels and mining products	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	97	98	96	96
Manufactures	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	37	35	27	29
Total merchandise	0.6	2.4	4.1	3.0	0.3	1.5	2.2	1.7	54	63	54	56
Rep. of Moldova												
Agricultural products	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	14	51	50	50
Fuels and mining products	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	65	68	68	67
Manufactures	0.4	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	19	22	20	19
Total merchandise	0.8	3.7	4.9	3.3	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.1	34	36	35	35
Russian Federation												
Agricultural products	7.6	26.9	34.3	29.1	2.1	3.1	3.9	3.0	27	12	11	10
Fuels and mining products	3.5	7.5	10.9	6.0	2.1	4.2	6.3	3.6	58	57	58	60
Manufactures	18.9	154.2	208.3	122.0	3.3	13.1	15.5	8.1	17	9	7	7
Total merchandise	33.9	199.7	267.1	170.8	11.6	29.8	36.6	21.8	34	15	14	13

Appendix Table 3.B: **Merchandise imports of CIS countries, 2000-2009**
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

	World (billion dollars)				Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
Ukraine												
Agricultural products	1.1	4.6	7.0	5.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	24	24	19	18
Fuels and mining products	6.7	18.1	26.4	16.0	6.0	15.6	21.2	14.1	88	86	80	88
Manufactures	5.7	37.4	50.6	23.7	1.8	8.7	10.9	4.7	31	23	22	20
Total merchandise	14.0	60.6	85.4	45.4	8.0	25.6	33.6	19.8	58	42	39	44
TOTAL CIS^a												
Agricultural products	11.5	39.8	52.1	43.2	3.6	9.2	11.3	8.8	31	23	22	20
Fuels and mining products	15.0	44.3	62.4	39.7	12.3	37.1	50.6	33.9	82	84	81	86
Manufactures	36.5	244.3	322.7	193.8	10.6	40.3	48.4	27.9	29	16	15	14
Total merchandise	67.9	341.8	456.1	293.0	30.8	96.5	123.3	78.9	45	28	27	27

^aExcludes Tajikistan and Turkmenistan due to insufficient data.

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 4.A: Merchandise exports of European Union (15) countries, 1990-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				European Union (15) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
Austria												
Agricultural products	3.2	4.5	14.2	11.9	2.1	3.3	8.8	7.3	66	72	62	62
Fuels and mining products	1.8	2.4	11.6	8.6	1.4	1.6	4.8	3.6	80	65	42	43
Manufactures	36.8	50.5	139.5	105.4	24.8	30.6	72.8	55.5	68	61	52	53
Total merchandise	41.9	63.7	172.2	131.4	28.4	38.8	93.8	72.1	68	61	54	55
Belgium^a												
Agricultural products	13.1	19.4	47.1	40.5	11.4	16.5	38.6	33.5	87	85	82	83
Fuels and mining products	9.1	13.3	59.6	36.1	7.0	10.0	46.1	26.5	77	76	77	73
Manufactures	91.2	144.1	358.6	284.0	71.2	105.0	254.7	199.6	78	73	71	70
Total merchandise	118.3	184.8	477.2	370.0	92.9	136.9	346.8	265.5	79	74	73	72
Denmark												
Agricultural products	10.6	10.9	22.6	19.8	7.4	6.9	13.4	11.9	70	63	59	60
Fuels and mining products	1.6	3.9	13.1	8.4	1.4	3.4	11.1	6.8	87	87	84	80
Manufactures	20.9	31.5	73.2	59.6	13.6	19.1	39.7	31.6	65	61	54	53
Total merchandise	34.8	49.1	115.7	92.5	22.6	29.8	67.5	52.1	65	61	58	56
Finland												
Agricultural products	3.2	3.6	6.4	4.1	2.1	2.3	3.1	1.9	65	62	49	45
Fuels and mining products	1.3	3.0	10.8	6.2	1.1	2.1	6.2	3.5	83	69	57	56
Manufactures	22.0	38.5	78.5	48.4	13.0	20.1	34.1	21.6	59	52	43	45
Total merchandise	26.6	45.5	96.9	62.9	16.2	24.5	45.6	29.7	61	54	47	47
France												
Agricultural products	37.1	35.6	73.7	61.6	27.3	25.3	51.3	42.7	74	71	70	69
Fuels and mining products	10.8	13.9	45.6	25.5	7.8	9.6	31.1	16.7	73	69	68	65
Manufactures	161.3	238.9	460.3	364.4	101.8	145.0	254.9	197.7	63	61	55	54
Total merchandise	210.0	295.3	594.5	464.1	137.5	184.3	346.7	264.6	65	62	58	57
Germany												
Agricultural products	23.5	27.8	81.7	72.1	17.5	19.1	54.7	48.1	74	69	67	67
Fuels and mining products	15.1	21.3	82.8	50.8	10.7	11.6	44.5	27.4	71	54	54	54
Manufactures	354.4	459.4	1,201.0	917.5	224.4	243.5	581.1	454.2	63	53	48	50
Total merchandise	398.4	549.6	1,466.1	1,127.8	255.1	311.1	761.5	584.8	64	57	52	52
Greece												
Agricultural products	2.6	2.7	5.9	5.6	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.9	71	53	51	51
Fuels and mining products	1.2	2.4	5.2	3.4	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.3	57	27	38	37
Manufactures	4.3	5.4	13.7	10.7	3.0	2.4	5.1	3.9	70	44	37	37
Total merchandise	8.1	10.8	25.5	20.1	5.5	4.8	10.5	8.2	68	44	41	41
Ireland												
Agricultural products	5.7	6.7	12.9	10.7	4.4	4.8	9.8	8.4	77	72	76	78
Fuels and mining products	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.3	83	69	83	71
Manufactures	16.4	65.5	107.5	99.9	13.0	39.5	61.9	56.9	79	60	58	57
Total merchandise	23.8	76.3	127.1	116.9	18.6	47.0	76.4	68.8	78	62	60	59

Appendix Table 4.A: Merchandise exports of European Union (15) countries, 1990-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

	World (billion dollars)				European Union (15) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
Italy												
Agricultural products	11.9	16.3	40.0	35.3	8.3	10.6	24.5	21.9	70	65	61	62
Fuels and mining products	6.3	8.2	35.6	21.4	3.4	3.9	15.1	9.1	54	47	43	42
Manufactures	148.1	212.0	449.3	333.9	92.9	117.2	218.3	158.7	63	55	49	48
Total merchandise	168.6	239.9	541.8	405.2	105.8	131.9	264.1	195.4	63	55	49	48
Luxembourg												
Agricultural products	-	0.6	1.2	1.2	-	0.6	1.2	1.2	-	98	98	98
Fuels and mining products	-	0.4	1.2	0.8	-	0.3	1.0	0.6	-	76	85	83
Manufactures	-	6.5	14.5	10.6	-	5.4	11.6	8.1	-	83	80	76
Total merchandise	-	7.9	17.7	12.8	-	6.5	14.2	10.1	-	83	80	79
Netherlands												
Agricultural products	31.9	32.9	84.5	75.8	26.4	25.1	63.0	56.2	83	76	75	74
Fuels and mining products	16.5	21.8	71.3	43.8	14.1	19.2	48.3	26.2	86	88	68	60
Manufactures	77.8	124.9	301.1	242.3	58.7	83.1	201.0	160.8	75	66	67	66
Total merchandise	131.5	213.4	545.9	431.5	99.3	164.7	386.0	299.2	76	77	71	69
Portugal												
Agricultural products	2.2	2.5	6.4	5.9	1.7	1.9	4.5	4.2	77	77	71	71
Fuels and mining products	1.1	1.1	5.1	3.3	0.6	0.7	2.9	1.6	60	61	57	48
Manufactures	13.1	20.6	39.9	30.8	10.9	16.9	28.5	22.6	83	82	72	73
Total merchandise	16.4	24.3	55.9	43.4	13.2	19.5	37.0	30.5	81	80	66	70
Spain												
Agricultural products	9.4	16.9	42.9	38.0	7.0	13.1	32.4	29.0	75	78	76	76
Fuels and mining products	4.0	6.7	26.2	16.4	2.2	3.2	10.6	6.2	55	48	40	38
Manufactures	41.4	87.8	203.5	162.2	30.3	62.0	132.9	106.1	73	71	65	65
Total merchandise	55.6	113.3	279.2	223.1	39.8	78.9	177.2	142.6	72	70	63	64
Sweden												
Agricultural products	5.4	6.3	14.1	11.8	3.9	4.3	8.9	7.4	72	68	63	62
Fuels and mining products	3.7	4.9	20.9	12.9	2.8	3.4	14.2	8.4	75	70	68	65
Manufactures	47.3	71.1	137.4	98.9	28.6	37.3	70.1	49.3	61	53	51	50
Total merchandise	57.3	86.9	183.9	131.1	35.8	48.6	98.9	69.2	63	56	54	53
United Kingdom												
Agricultural products	15.0	16.5	29.0	25.3	8.9	9.7	18.0	15.8	60	59	62	62
Fuels and mining products	19.8	30.4	81.5	50.1	13.3	19.0	51.3	31.7	67	63	63	63
Manufactures	146.7	218.0	321.2	253.1	80.4	124.0	161.3	123.2	55	57	50	49
Total merchandise	185.5	282.9	457.7	351.2	103.3	160.5	242.6	180.8	56	57	53	51
TOTAL EU (15)												
Agricultural products	174.7	203.3	482.6	419.7	130.3	144.9	335.4	292.3	75	71	69	70
Fuels and mining products	92.9	134.6	473.2	289.4	67.1	89.3	291.3	170.8	72	66	62	59
Manufactures	1,181.7	1,774.7	3,899.1	3,021.7	766.6	1,051.1	2,127.8	1,649.8	65	59	55	55
Total merchandise	1,476.8	2,243.8	5,157.3	3,983.9	974.0	1,387.9	2,968.7	2,273.8	66	62	58	57

*Belgium refers to Belgium-Luxembourg in 1990.

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 4.B: Merchandise imports of European Union (15) countries, 1990-2009
 (Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				European Union (15) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
Austria												
Agricultural products	4.2	5.5	15.4	13.5	2.4	3.8	10.4	9.2	56	70	68	68
Fuels and mining products	5.0	5.6	29.4	19.1	1.8	2.6	11.6	8.1	35	46	39	42
Manufactures	40.7	55.6	127.0	100.4	31.3	38.2	83.4	65.2	77	69	66	65
Total merchandise	50.0	68.4	175.0	136.4	35.6	45.1	107.5	84.1	71	66	61	62
Belgium^a												
Agricultural products	14.7	18.1	44.0	37.5	11.6	12.7	30.7	26.3	78	70	70	70
Fuels and mining products	16.2	21.2	91.2	52.4	8.3	15.2	65.1	36.4	51	72	71	69
Manufactures	81.7	130.3	329.2	257.6	65.5	88.3	218.6	174.3	80	68	66	68
Total merchandise	120.1	171.3	470.7	351.8	92.3	117.3	317.1	238.8	77	68	67	68
Denmark												
Agricultural products	4.8	6.2	15.3	12.6	2.7	3.9	10.2	8.6	56	62	67	68
Fuels and mining products	2.9	3.3	10.3	6.5	1.4	1.5	4.3	3.0	49	47	42	46
Manufactures	23.1	33.8	81.5	60.9	16.8	24.9	55.8	39.9	73	74	68	66
Total merchandise	31.6	44.5	109.8	82.0	21.3	30.7	71.0	51.9	68	69	65	63
Finland												
Agricultural products	1.9	2.6	7.8	5.7	0.9	1.5	3.9	3.3	48	58	50	58
Fuels and mining products	4.4	5.9	23.0	12.2	1.2	1.6	4.4	2.3	28	27	19	19
Manufactures	20.5	24.6	58.8	38.9	14.1	14.6	32.6	21.9	69	59	55	56
Total merchandise	27.0	33.9	92.2	60.8	16.3	17.6	43.2	29.5	60	52	47	48
France												
Agricultural products	28.9	29.7	64.6	57.2	17.9	19.8	43.3	39.2	62	67	67	69
Fuels and mining products	31.3	39.0	138.6	83.5	10.2	12.1	44.6	29.1	33	31	32	35
Manufactures	172.1	234.6	490.8	399.1	118.7	148.4	297.2	228.9	69	63	61	57
Total merchandise	233.2	303.8	695.0	540.5	147.0	180.8	385.8	297.8	63	60	56	55
Germany												
Agricultural products	45.5	41.7	97.0	85.6	28.9	25.1	57.0	50.9	63	60	59	59
Fuels and mining products	43.8	60.9	220.3	137.4	19.2	19.7	63.6	38.4	44	32	29	28
Manufactures	245.0	337.5	777.2	628.5	153.1	156.4	348.1	274.0	62	46	45	44
Total merchandise	342.5	500.8	1'204.2	938.4	205.1	259.6	565.6	433.6	60	52	47	46
Greece												
Agricultural products	3.7	3.8	10.5	9.2	2.7	2.8	7.0	6.2	72	75	66	68
Fuels and mining products	2.1	4.8	21.1	11.5	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	18	7	6	6
Manufactures	13.9	20.7	57.5	46.4	10.4	13.3	35.2	27.1	75	64	61	58
Total merchandise	19.8	29.5	89.3	67.2	13.4	16.6	43.6	34.1	68	56	49	51
Ireland												
Agricultural products	2.6	3.7	9.1	7.9	1.9	2.8	7.6	6.3	74	77	83	80
Fuels and mining products	1.8	2.7	11.1	7.0	1.4	1.7	8.6	5.0	75	64	77	72
Manufactures	15.7	41.4	59.1	42.8	10.7	22.1	33.2	21.7	68	53	56	51
Total merchandise	20.7	50.6	85.0	62.6	14.4	27.7	52.2	35.3	69	55	61	56

Appendix Table 4.B: Merchandise imports of European Union (15) countries, 1990-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

	World (billion dollars)				European Union (15) (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
Italy												
Agricultural products	31.3	29.8	59.1	50.0	21.0	19.4	36.6	31.2	67	65	62	62
Fuels and mining products	27.3	33.5	106.6	86.8	6.3	7.0	15.2	13.1	23	21	14	15
Manufactures	113.1	161.9	347.6	263.6	82.6	107.0	203.2	153.3	73	66	58	58
Total merchandise	180.1	238.1	561.0	412.3	111.4	133.6	263.0	204.3	62	56	47	50
Luxembourg												
Agricultural products	-	1.2	2.6	2.5	-	1.1	2.6	2.4	-	93	96	95
Fuels and mining products	-	1.3	5.0	3.3	-	1.2	4.9	2.5	-	98	98	75
Manufactures	-	7.6	16.2	12.5	-	6.2	14.2	11.3	-	81	87	90
Total merchandise	-	10.6	25.4	18.6	-	8.8	22.0	16.5	-	83	87	88
Netherlands												
Agricultural products	19.0	20.6	55.8	47.3	11.9	11.3	29.7	24.9	63	55	53	53
Fuels and mining products	17.1	25.1	90.9	58.9	5.7	8.0	32.5	21.6	33	32	36	37
Manufactures	89.0	128.8	282.8	220.3	66.8	66.0	143.8	108.2	75	51	51	49
Total merchandise	126.0	198.9	494.9	382.2	84.7	109.3	253.3	193.8	67	55	51	51
Portugal												
Agricultural products	3.9	5.5	12.0	9.9	1.8	3.6	8.4	7.4	46	66	70	75
Fuels and mining products	3.3	5.1	17.9	10.6	0.9	2.0	5.8	3.4	28	40	32	32
Manufactures	18.1	29.1	55.2	43.2	15.5	24.1	45.9	36.3	86	83	83	84
Total merchandise	25.4	39.9	90.1	70.0	18.3	30.0	60.7	51.5	72	75	67	74
Spain												
Agricultural products	12.3	17.0	43.9	35.7	6.1	9.2	23.6	20.4	50	54	54	57
Fuels and mining products	13.5	23.4	97.6	56.1	3.0	4.9	18.0	9.7	23	21	18	17
Manufactures	61.6	111.4	275.2	194.4	45.8	81.7	175.4	123.1	74	73	64	63
Total merchandise	87.7	152.9	418.7	287.5	55.2	96.5	218.2	153.9	63	63	52	54
Sweden												
Agricultural products	4.4	5.7	15.7	13.5	2.4	3.6	9.7	8.2	54	62	62	61
Fuels and mining products	6.8	8.8	30.3	17.6	2.9	4.1	13.3	7.2	42	47	44	41
Manufactures	42.8	54.0	117.0	83.5	29.1	36.0	76.8	53.0	68	67	66	63
Total merchandise	54.5	72.8	169.0	119.9	34.6	47.8	104.9	73.1	64	66	62	61
United Kingdom												
Agricultural products	29.6	32.0	67.3	57.5	18.4	19.7	43.3	37.2	62	61	64	65
Fuels and mining products	22.6	23.9	104.2	64.1	6.9	6.3	26.2	14.8	31	26	25	23
Manufactures	169.5	264.3	432.6	334.3	100.8	140.7	232.4	176.5	59	53	54	53
Total merchandise	224.8	339.4	634.4	482.9	126.5	171.8	308.9	233.8	56	51	49	48
TOTAL EU (15)												
Agricultural products	206.8	223.0	520.2	445.8	130.4	140.3	324.2	281.9	63	63	62	63
Fuels and mining products	198.2	264.2	997.7	627.0	69.6	88.4	319.2	195.3	35	33	32	31
Manufactures	1'106.7	1'635.5	3'507.7	2'726.4	761.4	967.9	1'995.8	1'514.7	69	59	57	56
Total merchandise	1'543.2	2'255.4	5'314.8	4'013.2	976.3	1'293.1	2'817.0	2'132.0	63	57	53	53

^aBelgium refers to Belgium-Luxembourg in 1990.

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 5.A: Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries, 1990-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				MERCOSUR (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
Argentina												
Agricultural products	11.3	12.0	37.5	28.2	2.8	2.5	4.4	3.4	25	21	12	12
Fuels and mining products	2.5	5.4	8.8	7.8	1.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	40	36	28	27
Manufactures	7.1	8.5	21.6	17.8	3.4	4.2	10.7	9.4	47	49	50	53
Total merchandise	21.0	26.3	70.0	55.7	7.2	8.6	17.6	14.9	34	33	25	27
Brazil												
Agricultural products	15.7	15.5	61.4	57.7	0.9	0.9	3.4	2.5	6	6	6	4
Fuels and mining products	5.2	6.5	44.0	32.7	0.4	0.5	2.6	2.4	7	7	6	7
Manufactures	24.6	31.7	86.4	58.1	5.3	7.1	20.9	14.6	22	22	24	25
Total merchandise	46.5	55.1	197.9	153.0	6.6	8.5	26.9	19.4	14	15	14	13
Paraguay												
Agricultural products	0.7	0.7	4.0	2.8	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.4	63	67	53	51
Fuels and mining products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96	66	76	65
Manufactures	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	48	54	62	65
Total merchandise	0.9	0.9	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.7	60	65	54	52
Uruguay												
Agricultural products	1.2	1.3	4.1	4.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	40	34	20	22
Fuels and mining products	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	87	92	43	40
Manufactures	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	58	59	61	64
Total merchandise	2.1	2.3	5.9	5.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.7	48	45	31	32
TOTAL MERCOSUR												
Agricultural products	29.0	29.4	107.0	92.6	4.7	4.3	10.7	8.1	16	15	10	9
Fuels and mining products	7.7	12.0	53.1	40.6	1.4	2.4	5.1	4.5	18	20	10	11
Manufactures	32.7	41.3	109.9	77.5	9.2	12.0	32.9	25.0	28	29	30	32
Total merchandise	70.5	84.6	278.4	217.2	15.3	18.7	48.7	37.7	22	22	17	17
Memo: Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela												
Agricultural products	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	3	1	0
Fuels and mining products	15.8	27.7	79.8	54.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.0	10	4	2	0
Manufactures	2.6	2.7	3.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3	4	2	6
Total merchandise	19.1	30.9	83.5	56.6	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.1	9	4	2	0
Memo: MERCOSUR including Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela												
Agricultural products	29.6	29.9	107.2	92.7	4.7	4.3	10.7	8.1	16	14	10	9
Fuels and mining products	23.6	39.6	132.8	95.5	3.1	3.6	6.9	4.5	13	9	5	5
Manufactures	35.3	44.0	113.4	79.1	9.3	12.1	32.9	25.1	26	27	29	32
Total merchandise	89.6	115.6	361.8	273.8	17.1	20.0	50.5	37.8	19	17	14	14

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 5.B: Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries, 1990-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				MERCOSUR (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
Argentina												
Agricultural products	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.0	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.9	35	40	66	48
Fuels and mining products	1.4	1.6	6.3	3.4	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.1	31	44	32	33
Manufactures	17.2	21.9	47.6	34.6	3.7	5.9	16.2	10.8	21	27	34	31
Total merchandise	20.1	25.3	57.5	40.3	4.6	7.2	20.4	12.9	23	29	35	32
Brazil												
Agricultural products	7.2	4.8	9.7	8.2	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.9	47	57	45	48
Fuels and mining products	8.3	10.0	41.8	22.5	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.9	20	28	6	9
Manufactures	38.2	41.0	121.7	96.9	3.1	3.7	8.8	8.1	8	9	7	8
Total merchandise	53.7	55.9	173.2	127.6	8.2	9.2	15.7	13.9	15	17	9	11
Paraguay												
Agricultural products	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	58	75	79	78
Fuels and mining products	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	86	79	74	88
Manufactures	2.3	1.5	6.9	5.3	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.8	30	40	38	34
Total merchandise	3.1	2.3	9.0	6.9	1.2	1.2	4.2	3.2	39	53	47	46
Uruguay												
Agricultural products	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	64	67	68	70
Fuels and mining products	0.3	0.6	2.9	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.3	56	54	63	75
Manufactures	2.1	2.4	5.3	4.3	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.8	42	43	41	41
Total merchandise	2.9	3.5	9.1	6.9	1.3	1.7	4.6	3.7	47	48	50	53
TOTAL MERCOSUR												
Agricultural products	9.7	7.3	14.5	11.6	4.5	4.0	7.6	5.9	46	55	53	51
Fuels and mining products	10.3	12.5	52.4	28.7	2.5	4.1	7.5	5.3	24	33	14	18
Manufactures	59.8	66.8	181.6	141.0	8.4	11.3	29.8	22.4	14	17	16	16
Total merchandise	79.9	86.9	248.8	181.8	15.4	19.3	44.9	33.6	19	22	18	18
Memo: Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela												
Agricultural products	2.0	2.0	8.3	6.6	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.8	18	13	25	27
Fuels and mining products	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3	2	8	3
Manufactures	8.2	11.8	37.5	29.6	0.4	0.8	3.6	2.7	5	6	10	9
Total merchandise	10.8	14.6	47.5	38.7	0.8	1.0	5.8	4.6	7	7	12	12
Memo: MERCOSUR including Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela												
Agricultural products	11.8	9.3	22.8	18.3	4.9	4.2	9.7	7.7	42	46	42	42
Fuels and mining products	10.8	13.3	53.7	30.7	2.5	4.1	7.6	5.3	23	31	14	17
Manufactures	68.1	78.6	219.1	170.7	8.8	12.0	33.4	25.2	13	15	15	15
Total merchandise	90.6	101.4	296.2	220.5	16.2	20.4	50.7	38.3	18	20	17	17

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 6.A: **Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries, 1990-2009**
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				NAFTA (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
Canada												
Agricultural products	22.3	34.8	54.1	43.7	11.0	22.4	30.3	23.4	49	64	56	54
Fuels and mining products	23.4	48.3	161.5	93.0	16.3	43.6	136.9	77.7	69	90	85	84
Manufactures	73.3	175.6	214.4	157.2	63.1	159.5	173.3	124.8	86	91	81	79
Total merchandise	126.9	277.1	455.7	315.4	95.7	243.0	359.3	240.7	75	88	79	76
Mexico												
Agricultural products	3.5	9.0	17.1	16.6	3.1	7.3	13.2	13.2	88	81	77	79
Fuels and mining products	11.4	18.3	57.8	36.2	6.8	14.3	46.5	29.6	60	78	80	82
Manufactures	11.4	138.8	212.3	171.6	8.9	128.5	178.3	146.5	78	93	84	85
Total merchandise	26.3	166.3	291.3	229.7	18.7	150.2	240.9	193.7	71	90	83	84
United States												
Agricultural products	59.4	71.4	140.2	119.7	9.7	19.1	39.5	34.7	16	27	28	29
Fuels and mining products	24.0	27.8	126.0	88.1	6.3	13.2	41.7	25.7	26	48	33	29
Manufactures	290.5	646.4	973.4	724.9	89.9	245.7	315.9	254.5	31	38	32	35
Total merchandise	392.9	780.3	1,299.9	1,056.7	111.3	288.1	412.4	333.7	28	37	32	32
TOTAL NAFTA												
Agricultural products	85.2	115.2	211.4	180.0	23.7	48.8	82.9	71.3	28	42	39	40
Fuels and mining products	58.8	94.4	345.3	217.4	29.4	71.1	225.0	133.1	50	75	65	61
Manufactures	375.2	960.9	1,400.0	1,053.7	161.8	533.7	667.5	525.7	43	56	48	50
Total merchandise	546.1	1,223.7	2,046.9	1,601.8	225.8	681.3	1,012.6	768.1	41	56	49	48

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 6.B: Merchandise imports of NAFTA countries, 1990-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World (billion dollars)				NAFTA (billion dollars)				Intra-PTA share in total trade			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
Canada												
Agricultural products	9.0	15.3	30.3	28.4	5.6	10.2	19.1	18.2	62	67	63	64
Fuels and mining products	10.9	18.6	63.4	38.3	4.6	7.0	25.1	14.5	42	37	40	38
Manufactures	92.9	200.7	301.4	242.4	64.1	142.3	181.9	142.4	69	71	60	59
Total merchandise	116.5	240.1	408.7	321.1	76.7	162.6	234.4	181.7	66	68	57	57
Mexico												
Agricultural products	5.4	11.0	25.9	20.2	3.7	9.0	20.9	16.2	68	82	81	80
Fuels and mining products	2.0	8.8	38.3	21.1	1.7	6.5	23.5	14.4	83	74	61	68
Manufactures	18.9	149.7	239.3	188.4	12.7	114.1	115.7	88.1	67	76	48	47
Total merchandise	29.6	179.4	308.6	234.4	20.2	131.7	161.2	120.1	68	73	52	51
United States												
Agricultural products	40.0	69.1	115.9	100.7	14.2	28.2	41.1	35.1	36	41	35	35
Fuels and mining products	84.5	167.6	558.3	311.4	22.5	54.9	179.1	104.7	27	33	32	34
Manufactures	375.7	968.2	1,416.7	1,121.5	81.2	263.8	309.5	241.8	22	27	22	22
Total merchandise	517.5	1,258.1	2,164.8	1,601.9	124.5	370.1	557.1	405.9	24	29	26	25
TOTAL NAFTA												
Agricultural products	54.3	95.4	172.1	149.4	23.5	47.4	81.1	69.4	43	50	47	46
Fuels and mining products	97.4	194.9	660.0	370.8	28.8	68.4	227.7	133.6	30	35	34	36
Manufactures	487.5	1,318.6	1,957.4	1,552.3	158.0	520.3	607.0	472.3	32	39	31	30
Total merchandise	663.6	1,677.6	2,882.2	2,157.4	221.4	664.5	952.8	707.7	33	40	33	33

Source: UN Comtrade database and Secretariat estimates.

Appendix Table 7: World merchandise exports by product and region, 1990-2009
 (Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Intra-regional					Share in exports to world				
	Value					Value									
Origin	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009
World															
Agricultural products	414.7	589.4	551.3	1,340.1	1,168.8	225.8	334.8	323.6	774.1	679.7	55	57	59	58	58
Fuels and mining products	488.3	545.3	854.0	3,521.7	2,262.9	193.3	257.9	368.9	1,432.9	939.9	40	47	43	41	42
Manufactures	2,391.2	3,718.8	4,702.3	10,468.2	8,354.7	1,340.7	2,170.5	2,765.0	5,999.4	4,816.6	56	58	59	57	58
• Iron and steel	105.8	154.9	143.4	590.0	326.3	69.8	106.0	95.3	357.1	200.2	66	68	67	61	61
• Chemicals	296.1	485.5	585.2	1,676.1	1,447.1	179.5	303.3	359.4	1,025.6	882.3	61	63	61	61	61
• Office and telecom equipment	298.6	604.7	968.7	1,572.0	1,322.8	131.6	301.1	532.1	891.3	767.7	44	50	55	57	58
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	372.1	550.9	462.8	...	...	194.4	286.1	238.9	...	...	52	52	52
Telecom. equipment	...	...	288.2	602.4	506.4	...	...	163.1	326.6	282.7	...	...	57	54	56
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	308.4	418.8	353.6	...	...	174.7	278.7	246.1	...	...	57	67	70
• Automotive products	319.0	459.2	577.8	1,245.8	846.7	207.5	309.3	402.5	780.7	562.6	65	67	70	63	67
• Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	837.4	1,956.7	1,506.7	...	...	484.3	1,081.5	816.9	...	...	58	55	54
• Textiles	104.4	152.3	157.4	253.4	211.1	70.0	104.7	103.7	145.0	121.0	67	69	66	58	58
• Clothing	108.1	158.4	197.6	364.9	315.6	50.8	77.9	95.0	163.8	143.2	47	50	48	45	45
• Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	118.1	309.6	270.9	...	...	57.0	162.2	141.2	...	...	48	52	52
Total merchandise	3,395.4	5,017.7	6,277.2	15,763.3	12,177.6	1,792.8	2,855.2	3,542.4	8,389.5	6,593.1	53	57	56	53	54
North America															
Agricultural products	85.2	119.7	115.3	211.2	178.8	23.8	36.8	49.1	83.1	70.5	28	31	43	39	39
Fuels and mining products	58.8	65.6	94.3	345.5	217.5	29.4	39.1	71.2	225.3	133.3	50	60	75	65	61
Manufactures	375.2	631.5	963.2	1,389.3	1,129.8	162.0	303.2	535.0	669.8	534.9	43	48	56	48	47
• Iron and steel	6.3	11.4	11.3	35.5	21.0	4.1	7.0	8.9	23.8	13.6	66	62	79	67	65
• Chemicals	47.9	76.8	102.7	228.9	197.8	13.9	25.5	40.1	80.0	67.3	29	33	39	35	34
• Office and telecom equipment	57.9	121.2	208.1	208.0	173.7	16.0	41.9	92.2	96.4	87.1	28	35	44	46	50
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	74.9	61.6	53.3	...	...	29.3	28.0	26.2	...	...	38	46	49
Telecom. equipment	...	...	63.9	91.1	78.7	...	...	41.0	57.3	50.7	...	...	64	63	64
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	69.3	55.4	41.7	...	...	21.9	11.1	10.2	...	...	32	20	24
• Automotive products	65.4	110.7	158.5	209.3	143.1	55.0	89.5	140.4	151.3	108.1	84	81	89	72	76
• Electrical, non-electrical and power generating machinery	...	...	190.6	273.9	220.8	...	...	99.4	129.7	103.5	...	...	52	47	47
• Textiles	6.1	10.0	15.7	16.5	13.2	2.4	5.0	10.8	9.2	7.6	39	50	69	56	57

Appendix Table 7: World merchandise exports by product and region, 1990-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

Destination	World					Intra-regional					Share in exports to world				
	Value					Value					Share in exports to world				
Origin	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009
•Clothing	3.0	10.4	19.3	10.6	9.4	1.0	5.6	13.5	8.1	7.0	33	53	70	76	75
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	38.7	62.2	56.4	...	...	12.8	20.5	18.7	...	...	33	33	33
Total merchandise	547.7	856.5	1,225.0	2,035.2	1,602.4	226.1	394.8	682.8	1,013.4	768.7	41	46	56	50	48
South and Central America															
Agricultural products	36.2	51.4	52.8	156.3	139.7	3.9	9.5	9.8	27.3	22.6	11	18	19	18	16
Fuels and mining products	37.5	42.1	67.7	258.3	178.3	5.4	10.5	15.9	60.2	41.2	14	15	24	23	23
Manufactures	44.3	50.9	73.0	172.9	125.6	7.5	20.2	24.7	73.4	55.6	17	40	34	42	44
•Iron and steel	5.5	6.3	6.5	22.0	12.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	6.1	3.8	15	23	23	28	31
•Chemicals	5.1	9.2	11.5	37.1	28.7	1.9	4.5	6.1	16.9	13.8	37	49	53	46	48
•Office and telecom equipment	4.7	1.0	4.3	6.0	4.9	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.7	1.9	2	29	28	45	38
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	2.3	1.6	1.5	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	14	20	21
Telecom. equipment	...	...	1.7	3.1	2.3	...	...	0.8	2.3	1.5	...	...	48	73	65
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	0.3	1.2	1.1	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	11	4	6
•Automotive products	2.9	5.2	7.7	23.1	15.1	0.7	3.8	4.4	15.1	11.1	25	73	57	66	73
•Electrical, non-electrical and power generating machinery	...	...	6.7	20.8	15.3	...	...	2.6	9.5	7.0	...	...	39	45	46
•Textiles	1.9	2.2	2.1	4.0	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.9	2.4	20	55	61	72	75
•Clothing	3.4	5.6	11.7	12.7	9.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.2	12	10	5	17	13
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	1.1	2.3	2.2	...	...	0.2	0.6	0.5	...	...	18	25	24
Total merchandise	120.3	149.0	197.8	603.4	458.9	17.3	40.3	50.6	161.4	120.0	14	27	26	27	26
Europe															
Agricultural products	194.3	264.9	244.4	603.2	528.3	154.1	207.3	193.1	486.0	425.7	79	78	79	81	81
Fuels and mining products	124.6	144.1	204.3	767.4	482.6	100.4	117.8	163.3	611.7	380.2	81	82	80	80	79
Manufactures	1,328.7	1,842.0	2,125.5	4,946.1	3,879.2	954.9	1,307.2	1,532.8	3,532.4	2,748.1	72	71	72	71	71
•Iron and steel	68.2	85.0	71.2	265.6	146.7	51.3	65.6	57.0	203.5	106.4	75	77	80	77	73
•Chemicals	197.1	297.9	341.4	972.9	860.9	141.7	215.4	241.6	704.3	605.6	72	72	71	72	70
•Office and telecom equipment	96.9	169.3	287.6	421.3	334.9	74.6	124.3	214.9	319.1	260.5	77	73	75	76	78
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	115.2	160.3	131.2	...	...	94.2	131.6	107.4	...	...	82	82	82
Telecom. equipment	...	...	112.9	191.8	154.5	...	...	82.5	144.0	121.0	...	...	73	75	78
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	59.5	69.2	49.2	...	...	38.2	43.5	32.1	...	...	64	63	65
•Automotive products	176.7	243.0	290.1	682.7	470.5	138.7	189.0	232.0	523.4	369.3	79	78	80	77	79

Appendix Table 7: **World merchandise exports by product and region, 1990-2009**
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

Destination	World					Intra-regional					Share in exports to world				
	Value					Value									
Origin	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009
•Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	401.6	1018.7	763.4	...	...	258.7	618.1	442.1	...	...	64	61	58
•Textiles	56.7	70.3	62.3	92.9	71.8	45.6	55.0	48.2	69.8	53.8	80	78	77	75	75
•Clothing	48.8	62.7	64.5	132.4	112.2	40.5	51.1	53.4	109.9	95.0	83	82	83	83	85
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	49.9	124.0	105.7	...	...	30.5	73.5	61.7	...	...	61	59	58
Total merchandise	1,685.8	2,328.4	2,634.0	6,469.1	5,016.0	1,223.4	1,692.7	1,928.1	4,711.3	3,619.5	73	73	73	73	72
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)*															
Agricultural products	6.0	16.5	12.9	46.6	39.2	-	5.8	3.9	15.4	13.1	-	35	30	33	33
Fuels and mining products	32.9	53.0	84.6	465.8	284.0	-	13.9	10.1	55.7	32.1	-	26	12	12	11
Manufactures	17.1	45.0	43.8	172.7	108.8	-	18.4	15.2	64.3	40.5	-	41	35	37	37
•Iron and steel	2.7	13.3	14.3	66.4	36.4	-	3.3	2.7	15.3	8.7	-	25	19	23	24
•Chemicals	3.6	10.4	9.7	39.7	26.9	-	3.2	2.3	8.3	6.4	-	31	23	21	24
•Office and telecom equipment	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.6	-	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	-	61	44	24	27
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	...	66	36	29
Telecom. equipment	...	...	0.3	1.3	1.0	-	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	...	42	19	23
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	0.2	0.3	0.3	-	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	...	31	35	37
•Automotive products	1.7	2.5	2.2	8.1	3.5	-	1.8	1.7	6.9	2.6	-	70	79	85	73
•Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	5.2	19.8	14.3	-	...	3.3	13.6	9.0	-	...	63	69	63
•Textiles	0.4	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.8	-	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	-	51	50	49	47
•Clothing	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.5	-	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	-	22	15	30	36
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	0.5	1.6	1.3	-	...	0.3	0.7	0.6	-	...	53	45	42
Total merchandise	58.1	118.4	145.7	702.8	451.6	-	38.2	29.3	136.9	86.9	-	32	20	20	19
Africa															
Agricultural products	16.6	22.0	18.5	42.1	39.1	2.0	2.4	3.2	8.4	8.2	12	11	18	20	21
Fuels and mining products	56.2	49.8	87.4	393.7	245.7	1.8	2.9	4.5	21.8	14.5	3	6	5	6	6
Manufactures	21.1	30.9	35.8	98.2	73.8	2.4	5.6	5.6	21.2	18.6	12	18	16	22	25
•Iron and steel	2.4	3.6	3.3	11.8	6.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.6	15	21	12	17	24
•Chemicals	3.4	5.0	5.1	20.9	14.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	5.4	4.5	14	23	29	26	32
•Office and telecom equipment	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.7	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	11	15	20	20	23
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	0.1	0.5	0.5	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.3	...	...	51	49	55

*Due to insufficient data in 1990, the 1990 column for CIS refers to 1995.

Appendix Table 7: World merchandise exports by product and region, 1990-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

Destination	World					Intra-regional					Share in exports to world				
	Value					Value					Share in exports to world				
Origin	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009
Telecom. equipment	...	...	0.4	1.3	1.1	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.2	...	...	36	23	22
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	0.5	0.9	0.8	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	2	3	4
•Automotive products	0.5	0.9	1.7	7.6	5.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.5	33	48	24	24	27
•Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	3.3	13.1	10.4	...	...	0.8	3.3	3.0	...	...	23	25	29
•Textiles	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	17	22	21	26	26
•Clothing	3.5	6.1	7.1	11.0	9.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	2	3	2	4	4
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	0.3	0.8	0.8	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.2	...	...	19	37	31
Total merchandise	106.0	111.9	148.6	557.4	383.9	6.2	11.0	13.7	55.0	44.9	6	10	9	10	12
Middle East															
Agricultural products	4.4	6.4	6.1	18.8	18.2	1.1	2.4	2.9	9.9	10.5	26	38	48	53	58
Fuels and mining products	112.5	108.5	195.4	751.3	469.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	25.6	20.1	3	4	2	3	4
Manufactures	20.2	34.2	64.7	235.5	188.0	3.6	4.9	16.2	85.6	74.9	18	14	25	36	40
•Iron and steel	0.2	1.0	1.1	6.5	4.9	0.1	0.5	0.6	4.7	3.6	40	48	59	73	75
•Chemicals	5.2	10.0	13.8	54.6	43.3	0.6	1.3	2.0	7.6	8.1	11	13	14	14	19
•Office and telecom equipment	1.1	2.7	9.3	22.8	19.8	0.1	0.1	1.5	10.6	8.3	8	3	16	47	42
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	1.8	7.1	5.1	...	...	0.5	3.6	3.2	...	...	30	51	62
Telecom. equipment	...	...	5.8	14.1	10.7	...	...	0.9	6.6	4.9	...	...	16	46	45
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	1.8	1.5	4.0	...	...	0.0	0.4	0.2	...	...	1	28	6
•Automotive products	0.4	1.0	3.2	25.8	18.4	0.2	0.4	1.6	13.3	10.9	53	41	51	52	59
•Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	7.1	28.4	22.0	...	...	2.6	16.1	11.8	...	...	37	57	53
•Textiles	1.0	1.6	5.6	11.2	7.7	0.1	0.2	3.1	6.5	4.5	6	11	56	58	58
•Clothing	1.0	1.9	2.5	6.9	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.8	2.6	7	6	18	41	49
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	1.1	3.1	2.3	...	...	0.1	0.7	0.4	...	...	7	24	18
Total merchandise	138.4	150.4	268.0	1,023.1	689.7	8.6	11.6	23.3	124.8	106.8	6	8	9	12	16
Asia															
Agricultural products	72.0	108.5	101.2	261.9	225.5	40.9	70.6	61.6	144.0	129.1	57	65	61	55	57
Fuels and mining products	65.9	82.1	120.2	539.7	385.6	52.4	69.6	100.1	432.7	318.4	80	85	83	80	83
Manufactures	584.6	1,084.3	1,396.3	3,453.5	2,849.5	210.3	510.9	635.5	1,552.7	1,344.0	36	47	46	45	47
•Iron and steel	20.7	34.2	35.8	182.1	98.1	13.2	27.4	24.3	101.7	62.4	64	80	68	56	64
•Chemicals	33.7	76.1	100.9	321.9	275.3	20.9	52.3	65.7	203.1	176.5	62	69	65	63	64

Appendix Table 7: **World merchandise exports by product and region, 1990-2009**
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

Destination	World					Intra-regional					Share in exports to world				
	Value					Value									
Origin	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009
•Office and telecom equipment	137.2	309.0	457.8	909.4	785.6	40.9	133.8	221.9	461.6	409.0	30	43	49	51	52
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	177.7	319.5	270.9	...	...	69.9	122.2	101.5	...	...	39	38	38
Telecom. equipment	...	...	103.4	299.8	258.2	...	...	37.6	115.9	104.1	...	...	36	39	40
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	176.7	290.2	256.5	...	...	114.5	223.5	203.4	...	...	65	77	79
•Automotive products	71.4	95.8	114.5	289.2	190.8	12.7	24.4	21.9	68.8	59.2	18	25	19	24	31
•Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	222.8	582.0	460.4	...	...	116.9	291.4	240.5	...	...	53	50	52
•Textiles	36.8	64.8	69.0	124.0	111.1	21.3	42.1	39.3	54.8	51.3	58	65	57	44	46
•Clothing	47.1	70.4	91.1	189.2	167.8	8.8	20.1	26.8	39.8	36.4	19	29	29	21	22
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	26.6	115.6	102.3	...	...	13.2	65.8	59.1	...	...	50	57	58
Total merchandise	739.0	1,303.1	1,658.1	4,372.4	3,575.2	311.1	666.6	814.7	2,186.8	1846.4	42	51	49	50	52
Developing Asia															
Agricultural products	51.1	80.9	73.2	209.8	178.7	16.1	30.8	25.8	83.5	73.9	31	38	35	40	41
Fuels and mining products	45.1	55.3	85.8	387.3	269.9	17.2	28.0	44.8	221.1	163.9	38	51	52	57	61
Manufactures	300.4	644.4	927.6	2,721.3	2,311.6	75.4	222.3	314.3	919.8	816.6	25	35	34	34	35
•Iron and steel	7.3	15.2	20.1	136.0	66.0	2.8	8.7	9.8	53.0	31.2	38	58	49	39	47
•Chemicals	16.6	42.8	62.1	244.1	206.2	8.7	26.6	35.4	123.0	108.3	53	62	57	50	53
•Office and telecom equipment	69.3	200.3	347.7	803.6	704.8	16.2	65.6	129.8	329.0	294.3	23	33	37	41	42
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	141.6	293.7	251.5	...	...	38.6	85.3	70.5	...	...	27	29	28
Telecom. equipment	...	...	72.1	264.6	233.5	...	...	19.6	78.4	69.3	...	...	27	30	30
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	134.1	245.3	219.8	...	...	71.6	165.3	154.4	...	...	53	67	70
•Automotive products	4.5	14.1	24.1	113.2	84.9	0.9	3.2	3.6	21.3	19.5	20	23	15	19	23
•Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	112.6	408.8	338.7	...	...	46.2	144.8	126.8	...	...	41	35	37
•Textiles	30.7	57.1	61.5	116.0	104.6	14.6	31.5	28.5	40.6	38.2	48	55	46	35	37
•Clothing	46.4	69.5	90.2	188.2	166.9	1.6	4.4	9.7	14.0	11.5	3	6	11	8	7
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	10.9	91.9	82.1	...	...	3.4	47.1	43.0	...	...	32	51	52
Total merchandise	402.3	793.2	1,101.7	3,372.5	2,815.3	109.9	286.6	389.5	1,241.5	1,071.1	27	36	35	37	38

Appendix Table 7: World merchandise exports by product and region, 1990-2009
(Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

Destination	World					Intra-regional					Share in exports to world				
	Value					Value									
Origin	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009
Developing Asia excluding China															
Agricultural products	41.1	66.0	56.8	167.5	137.8	10.7	20.5	16.7	53.6	45.4	26	31	29	32	33
Fuels and mining products	38.7	46.7	73.3	332.1	235.6	14.4	20.8	31.7	156.9	113.1	37	44	43	47	48
Manufactures	256.0	519.1	707.7	1,389.9	1,186.9	54.3	165.1	205.6	407.8	362.7	21	32	29	29	31
• Iron and steel	6.0	10.9	15.7	65.0	42.4	1.7	4.9	4.7	23.2	16.1	28	45	30	36	38
• Chemicals	12.8	34.2	50.0	164.8	144.2	5.6	16.9	20.0	54.7	46.3	44	49	40	33	32
• Office and telecom equipment	66.5	186.0	304.2	421.3	358.3	14.3	59.8	101.4	152.5	136.2	22	32	33	36	38
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	122.9	116.9	94.2	...	...	29.4	33.2	27.7	...	...	24	28	29
Telecom. equipment	...	...	52.6	102.6	84.7	...	...	12.7	23.8	18.9	...	...	24	23	22
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	128.7	201.8	179.4	...	...	59.3	95.6	89.6	...	...	46	47	50
• Automotive products	4.0	13.4	22.5	84.5	65.0	0.6	2.8	3.0	14.2	12.4	14	21	13	17	19
• Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	83.1	193.3	158.8	...	...	29.6	60.5	51.5	...	...	36	31	32
• Textiles	23.5	43.2	45.4	50.7	44.7	8.9	18.1	14.9	15.0	14.0	38	42	33	30	31
• Clothing	36.5	44.4	54.1	67.8	59.7	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.4	3	5	4	4	4
• Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	8.3	56.3	50.7	...	...	2.1	6.2	5.9	...	...	25	11	12
Total merchandise	340.2	644.4	852.5	1,941.8	1,613.7	80.3	211.4	258.0	631.5	534.7	24	33	30	33	33
Developed economies															
Agricultural products	290.3	394.1	373.3	833.0	722.5	224.2	293.0	285.6	615.0	533.1	77	74	77	74	74
Fuels and mining products	186.4	217.4	312.5	1,190.2	768.7	157.1	175.5	260.6	916.4	557.7	84	81	83	77	73
Manufactures	1,943.7	2,793.6	3,390.6	6,727.8	5,280.1	1,495.0	1,993.3	2,532.0	4,765.0	3,702.7	77	71	75	71	70
• Iron and steel	83.4	106.6	94.1	320.8	186.7	60.9	74.4	70.6	226.5	120.2	73	70	75	71	64
• Chemicals	256.0	396.2	475.7	1,259.8	1,110.9	191.9	288.9	361.5	950.1	833.6	75	73	76	75	75
• Office and telecom equipment	220.6	385.9	570.5	675.7	536.8	166.8	263.1	387.6	432.7	343.4	76	68	68	64	64
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	214.4	236.9	192.9	...	...	170.0	177.7	142.1	...	...	79	75	74
Telecom. equipment	...	...	187.8	271.4	218.2	...	...	138.2	187.6	152.9	...	...	74	69	70
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	168.4	167.5	125.7	...	...	79.3	67.4	48.5	...	...	47	40	39
• Automotive products	301.5	416.7	506.7	1,003.6	670.8	263.3	343.4	435.8	764.2	519.8	87	82	86	76	78

Appendix Table 7: World merchandise exports by product and region, 1990-2009
 (Billion dollars and percentage) (continued)

Destination	World					Intra-regional					Share in exports to world				
	Value					Value									
Origin	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009
•Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	668.9	1,402.7	1,056.6	...	...	454.6	867.8	626.0	...	...	68	62	59
•Textiles	67.4	84.2	79.1	105.7	81.9	52.9	59.8	56.7	73.3	56.2	79	71	72	69	69
•Clothing	50.9	65.5	68.5	123.1	104.5	45.4	53.0	55.8	104.0	89.5	89	81	82	85	86
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	100.9	201.2	174.3	...	...	71.4	135.6	115.8	...	...	71	67	66
Total merchandise	2,496.6	3,536.2	4,212.4	9,044.7	7,019.4	1,914.9	2,554.9	3,168.0	6,469.9	4,938.5	77	72	75	72	70
Developing economies															
Agricultural products	111.8	167.8	165.1	460.5	407.1	34.1	65.5	65.6	231.7	210.3	31	39	40	50	52
Fuels and mining products	262.7	266.2	456.9	1,865.7	1,210.1	65.8	95.9	183.4	908.0	625.4	25	36	40	49	52
Manufactures	397.4	822.0	1,268.0	3,567.6	2,965.8	117.6	317.2	467.7	1,633.8	1,404.1	30	39	37	46	47
•Iron and steel	16.0	28.6	35.0	202.7	103.2	7.6	16.1	17.5	119.3	71.9	48	56	50	59	70
•Chemicals	32.1	71.0	99.8	376.6	309.3	16.3	43.9	62.1	231.6	198.6	61	62	62	62	64
•Office and telecom equipment	76.2	216.3	397.6	894.4	784.4	19.0	74.7	148.0	403.2	358.3	25	35	37	45	46
Electronic data processing and office equipment	...	...	157.6	313.7	269.6	...	...	43.8	105.6	89.6	...	...	28	34	33
Telecom. equipment	...	...	100.2	329.8	287.2	...	...	29.0	126.5	108.5	...	...	29	38	38
Integrated circuits and electronic components	...	...	139.8	251.0	227.6	...	...	75.1	171.0	160.1	...	...	54	68	70
•Automotive products	12.6	35.4	69.0	234.0	172.3	2.9	12.6	17.9	103.6	80.7	23	36	26	44	47
•Electrical, non-electrical and power-generating machinery	...	...	163.3	534.3	435.8	...	...	65.5	254.3	216.9	...	...	40	48	50
•Textiles	35.4	63.8	77.0	145.4	127.3	19.3	41.8	46.7	84.3	74.5	55	66	61	58	59
•Clothing	54.4	85.8	127.8	239.8	209.6	4.2	9.2	17.7	41.6	35.3	8	11	14	17	17
•Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	16.8	106.8	95.3	...	...	4.8	59.4	54.2	...	...	29	56	57
Total merchandise	793.4	1,284.0	1,919.1	6,015.9	4,706.7	220.1	487.3	725.7	2,828.2	2,286.5	28	38	38	47	49

Source: Network of world merchandise trade tables from WTO International Trade Statistics 2010, supplemented with older network tables and Secretariat estimates prior to 2000.

Appendix Table 8: Preferential trade by importer, preferential margin and MFN rate																			
Importer	Share of imports from countries receiving preferences (in per cent of total trade)	Share of trade by preferential margin (PM) and MFN rate (in per cent of total trade)																Total trade (billion dollars)	Trade-weighted pref. margin (% points)
		Preferential imports						Non-preferential imports					MFN zero			n/a			
		Total	PM above 20%	PM 10.1% to 20%	PM 5.1% to 10%	PM 2.6% to 5%	PM 0.1% to 2.5%	Total	MFN above 20%	MFN 10.1% to 20%	MFN 5.1% to 10%	MFN 2.6% to 5%	MFN 0.1% to 2.5%	Total	with pref.		no pref.		
TOTAL with EU-intra	64.0	29.6	1.5	2.5	7.5	8.4	9.8	21.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	7.3	6.2	47.3	27.9	19.4	1.4	13,552	2.1
TOTAL without EU-intra	50.0	16.3	0.5	1.3	3.9	4.0	6.5	30.2	0.8	3.0	7.5	10.2	8.7	52.3	25.3	27.0	1.2	9,745	1.0
EU-intra	100.0	63.7	3.9	5.5	16.7	19.6	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4	34.4	0.0	1.8	3,807	4.9
EU-extra	69.8	16.9	0.3	2.2	3.0		5.3	26.1	0.6	2.6	4.4	6.9	11.5	56.5	41.9	14.6	0.5	2,287	0.9
United States	48.1	23.1	0.7	0.7	1.9	3.9	15.9	33.7	0.5	2.5	4.5	6.1	20.1	42.8	16.5	26.3	0.4	2,098	0.7
China	28.4	5.8	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.8	41.7	0.5	2.4	19.2	14.0	5.6	48.4	15.4	32.9	4.2	1,034	0.3
Japan	50.0	6.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	3.6	1.7	12.5	1.0	1.9	4.3	4.8	0.5	80.4	38.5	41.9	1.1	748	0.2
Korea, Rep. of	36.7	9.5	0.0	0.1	1.1	2.4	5.9	59.2	1.9	1.2	20.6	32.4	3.1	30.2	13.7	16.4	1.2	434	0.3
Canada	80.3	35.4	0.1	1.6	25.9	4.7	3.0	9.1	0.1	2.3	5.5	0.5	0.7	55.4	42.1	13.3	0.1	371	2.2
Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	369	0.0
Mexico	75.8	48.2	5.9	9.9	31.2	0.7	0.5	10.3	1.1	3.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	38.1	22.7	15.4	3.4	303	9.3
Singapore	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	62.6	37.4	0.0	243	0.1
Taipei, Chinese	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	1.0	1.5	4.3	12.5	6.7	73.9	2.1	71.9	0.0	232	0.0
India	41.1	5.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	3.0	79.9	1.2	0.3	35.3	41.1	2.0	10.2	4.4	5.8	4.9	215	0.2
Russian Federation	38.8	14.1	0.6	3.3	2.3	5.9	2.1	71.2	0.9	20.2	15.5	28.4	6.2	13.3	4.9	8.4	1.4	188	1.3
Australia	64.3	13.5	0.0	0.1	1.2	9.8	2.4	33.8	0.0	2.2	7.3	24.2	0.0	52.5	36.7	15.8	0.3	187	0.6
Turkey	86.3	39.7	0.3	1.5	10.7	20.1	7.1	21.6	3.1	1.2	6.0	8.6	2.6	36.9	31.2	5.7	1.8	186	1.9
Switzerland	89.4	53.9	1.3	3.5	8.7	9.8	30.6	7.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.2	38.2	33.4	4.8	0.2	182	2.2
Brazil	16.0	12.3	2.9	4.1	3.8	0.4	1.0	50.4	2.0	35.2	6.6	1.2	5.4	36.9	3.5	33.4	0.5	172	2.0
United Arab Emirates	5.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	72.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	70.7	1.4	22.5	0.8	21.6	0.2	153	0.2
Malaysia	38.4	4.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.1	10.2	4.2	1.6	0.8	3.6	0.0	78.0	28.8	49.1	7.4	143	0.7
Thailand	18.6	7.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	53.6	3.9	4.5	14.3	15.6	15.3	39.2	8.8	30.4	0.0	126	0.6
Indonesia	47.9	24.3	0.9	0.6	2.8	4.0	16.0	33.3	1.1	2.7	4.5	16.0	9.0	37.7	12.9	24.9	4.6	74	0.9

Source: ITC TradeMap, WITS (TRAINS), UN Comtrade, US ITC, TARIC.

Appendix Table 9: Preferential trade by importer, duties and average preference margin								
Importer	Trade and duties (billion dollars)				Indicators (in per cent)			
	Total imports	MFN duties	Duties with pref.	Duties "saved"	Pref. duties over MFN duties	MFN duties over imports	Pref. duties over imports	Trade-weighted preferential margin (percentage points)
TOTAL with EU-intra	13,552	491.8	210.8	281.0	42.9	3.6	1.6	2.1
TOTAL without EU-intra	9,745	306.4	210.8	95.7	68.8	3.1	2.2	1.0
EU-intra	3,807	185.4	0.0	185.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	4.9
EU-extra	2,287	57.2	36.3	20.9	63.4	2.5	1.6	0.9
United States	2,098	42.7	27.8	14.9	65.1	2.0	1.3	0.7
China	1,034	32.4	29.8	2.6	92.0	3.1	2.9	0.3
Japan	748	11.2	9.4	1.7	84.3	1.5	1.3	0.2
Korea, Rep. of	434	32.0	30.9	1.2	96.4	7.4	7.1	0.3
Canada	371	11.5	3.5	8.0	30.7	3.1	1.0	2.2
Hong Kong, China	369	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	303	33.5	5.2	28.3	15.6	11.1	1.7	9.3
Singapore	243	0.5	0.1	0.3	30.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Taipei, Chinese	232	3.7	3.7	0.0	99.9	1.6	1.6	0.0
India	215	13.6	13.3	0.3	97.4	6.3	6.2	0.2
Russian Federation	188	14.8	12.4	2.4	83.9	7.9	6.6	1.3
Australia	187	5.8	4.6	1.2	79.1	3.1	2.5	0.6
Turkey	186	7.6	4.1	3.5	53.5	4.1	2.2	1.9
Switzerland	182	5.6	1.5	4.1	26.5	3.1	0.8	2.2
Brazil	172	15.1	11.7	3.4	77.7	8.8	6.8	2.0
United Arab Emirates	153	5.9	5.5	0.4	93.5	3.9	3.6	0.2
Malaysia	143	4.2	3.2	1.0	77.0	2.9	2.3	0.7
Thailand	126	6.5	5.8	0.8	88.3	5.2	4.6	0.6
Indonesia	74	2.7	2.0	0.7	73.8	3.6	2.7	0.9

Source: ITC TradeMap, WITS (TRAINS), UN Comtrade, US ITC, TARIC.

Appendix Table 10: Preferential trade by exporter, 30 largest exporters

Exporter	Share of exports to countries granting preferences (in per cent of total trade)	Share of trade by preferential margin (PM) and MFN rate (in per cent of total trade)																Total trade (billion dollars)	Trade-weighted pref. margin (% points)	Coverage (share of total exports covered by dataset in per cent)
		Preferential exports						Non-preferential exports						MFN zero			n/a			
		Total	PM above 20%	PM 10.1% to 20%	PM 5.1% to 10%	PM 2.6% to 5%	PM 0.1% to 2.5%	Total	MFN above 20%	MFN 10.1% to 20%	MFN 5.1% to 10%	MFN 2.6% to 5%	MFN 0.1% to 2.5%	Total	with pref.	no pref.				
TOTAL	50.0	16.3	0.5	1.3	3.9	4.0	6.5	30.2	0.8	3.0	7.5	10.2	8.7	52.3	25.3	27.0	1.2	9,744.5	1.0	89
China	54.6	5.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.4	38.4	0.6	8.5	9.9	13.2	6.1	55.4	25.6	29.7	0.7	1,406.0	0.2	90
EU-extra	20.7	13.1	0.4	1.1	3.7	3.2	4.8	42.1	0.7	4.9	12.8	13.3	10.4	43.1	6.9	36.1	1.7	1,231.9	0.8	92
United States	39.0	21.7	1.2	2.5	15.8	1.8	0.4	30.2	0.9	2.1	7.4	9.0	10.8	46.5	16.8	29.7	1.6	1,011.0	2.8	86
Japan	4.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	57.7	1.2	2.7	20.8	16.4	16.5	39.6	3.6	36.0	2.3	703.9	0.1	91
Canada	80.1	45.7	1.1	0.6	5.3	5.7	33.0	7.5	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.9	2.8	46.4	34.1	12.4	0.3	419.0	1.4	96
Korea, Rep. of	43.6	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	7.2	39.5	0.7	2.2	10.0	14.6	11.9	51.0	17.5	33.5	1.8	358.6	0.1	90
Russian Federation	81.2	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.4	2.2	16.5	0.9	0.1	3.1	4.0	8.4	77.6	65.4	12.2	0.2	325.3	0.2	80
Taipei, Chinese	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.7	0.5	2.7	13.5	16.2	6.7	58.3	0.5	57.8	1.9	284.3	0.0	93
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	33.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.6	41.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	17.9	21.2	54.5	29.4	25.1	0.1	273.1	0.2	88
Mexico	97.8	63.9	3.6	2.2	7.4	17.5	33.2	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	34.0	32.4	1.6	0.3	263.1	3.0	94
Malaysia	73.9	14.0	0.2	0.4	2.1	5.0	6.3	14.1	0.3	0.9	4.1	7.0	1.9	70.2	49.3	20.9	1.6	211.3	0.6	93
Switzerland	67.0	34.1	0.4	1.1	5.1	9.8	17.8	14.9	0.1	1.5	8.1	4.0	1.3	48.9	31.8	17.2	2.0	191.7	1.2	90
Australia	9.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.4	21.1	3.0	0.8	4.2	9.1	4.0	75.4	5.9	69.5	0.6	167.3	0.1	90
Singapore	63.9	18.9	0.3	0.8	5.1	5.7	6.9	13.3	0.3	0.4	2.1	3.3	7.2	66.4	39.1	27.3	1.4	161.8	0.9	86
Thailand	88.5	26.8	0.8	1.0	5.1	12.9	7.1	15.1	1.8	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.6	54.1	46.5	7.6	4.0	152.9	1.5	87
India	76.8	25.9	0.0	0.1	2.5	11.1	12.2	24.7	0.8	3.2	5.9	12.6	2.2	48.3	35.8	12.5	1.1	151.6	0.8	81
Brazil	74.8	15.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	6.5	4.5	26.4	2.0	2.4	4.1	8.3	9.6	56.9	40.6	16.2	1.4	150.5	1.2	73
Norway	85.0	18.1	0.1	0.7	7.4	5.2	4.7	8.7	0.2	0.5	2.3	1.5	4.3	72.9	64.9	8.0	0.3	140.0	0.8	97
Indonesia	90.7	20.6	0.6	0.7	3.0	8.4	7.8	15.6	1.2	3.1	3.7	5.8	1.9	61.3	54.8	6.6	2.4	139.1	1.0	92
United Arab Emirates	9.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.4	27.9	0.1	0.1	4.3	22.5	0.9	68.0	4.8	63.3	0.3	115.7	0.1	81
Turkey	84.8	64.8	0.4	20.5	17.7	15.3	10.9	16.9	0.3	2.5	2.3	10.8	1.0	17.6	13.3	4.3	0.8	91.6	5.0	81
Iran, Islamic Rep.	69.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	22.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	19.4	1.8	75.4	48.1	27.3	0.1	91.5	0.1	91
Nigeria	88.5	48.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	48.1	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.8	0.0	42.0	30.7	11.3	0.6	80.9	0.1	93
South Africa	70.4	21.5	0.1	0.2	3.1	7.8	10.2	15.1	0.2	0.8	4.8	7.0	2.3	62.4	46.0	16.4	1.0	76.5	0.8	80
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	88.2	2.9	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.6	71.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	69.2	25.5	16.8	8.7	0.0	74.1	0.1	90
Kuwait	11.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.1	39.1	0.1	0.0	1.5	25.4	12.2	55.2	6.0	49.2	0.1	72.0	0.3	90
Philippines	84.9	11.6	0.9	0.3	1.7	5.5	3.3	7.6	0.9	2.2	1.1	2.5	0.9	78.9	64.7	14.2	1.9	69.3	0.7	97
Algeria	93.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.2	31.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9	28.8	61.6	55.3	6.2	2.5	66.0	0.1	97
Chile	95.4	27.3	0.5	2.5	8.5	4.6	11.3	7.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	4.5	63.5	59.5	4.0	2.2	62.3	1.7	90
Qatar	11.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	28.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	27.3	0.5	69.1	6.4	62.7	0.0	60.4	0.1	95

Source: ITC TradeMap, WITS (TRAINS), UN Comtrade, US ITC, TARIC.

Appendix Table 11: Shares of preferential trade and duty reductions from reciprocal preference schemes by importer

Importer	Preferential imports under reciprocal regimes / all preferential imports (per cent)	Duty reduction under reciprocal regimes / overall duty reduction (per cent)
Total	77.1	87.7
EU-extra	59.5	68.1
United States	74.0	87.2
China	99.5	99.2
Japan	27.4	25.4
Korea, Rep. of	99.1	98.6
Canada	86.8	91.6
Mexico	100.0	100.0
Singapore	100.0	100.0
Taipei, Chinese	70.2	87.7
India	94.3	97.7
Russian Federation	100.0	100.0
Australia	80.1	92.1
Turkey	75.5	80.4
Switzerland	91.8	90.5
Brazil	100.0	100.0
United Arab Emirates	100.0	100.0
Malaysia	100.0	100.0
Thailand	100.0	100.0
Indonesia	100.0	100.0

Source: ITC TradeMap, WITS (TRAINS), UN Comtrade, US ITC, TARIC.