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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACP</td>
<td>African, Caribbean and Pacific</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACWL</td>
<td>Advisory Centre on WTO Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD</td>
<td>anti-dumping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADB</td>
<td>Asian Development Bank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGOA</td>
<td>African Growth and Opportunity Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMS</td>
<td>aggregate measurement of support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC</td>
<td>Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASEAN</td>
<td>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATC</td>
<td>Agreement on Textiles and Clothing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATL</td>
<td>Accelerated Tariff Liberalisation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATPA</td>
<td>Andean Trade Preferences Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCE</td>
<td>Before the Common Era</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRICS</td>
<td>Brazil, the Russian Federation, India, China and South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAFTA-DR</td>
<td>Dominican Republic–Central America–United States Free Trade Agreement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARICOM</td>
<td>Caribbean Community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBERA</td>
<td>Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBI</td>
<td>Caribbean Basin Initiative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEB</td>
<td>Chief Executives Board for Coordination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CET</td>
<td>common external tariff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CG18</td>
<td>Consultative Group of Eighteen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CG22</td>
<td>Consultative Group of Twenty-Two</td>
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<tr>
<td>CPC</td>
<td>Central Product Classification</td>
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<tr>
<td>CTESS</td>
<td>Committee on Trade and Environment in Special Session</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTG</td>
<td>Council for Trade in Goods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTS</td>
<td>Council for Trade in Services</td>
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<tr>
<td>CVD</td>
<td>countervailing duty</td>
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<tr>
<td>CWR</td>
<td>Centre William Rappard</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDA</td>
<td>Doha Development Agenda</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDAGTF</td>
<td>Doha Development Agenda Global Trust Fund</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFQF</td>
<td>duty free, quota free</td>
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<tr>
<td>DSB</td>
<td>Dispute Settlement Body</td>
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<tr>
<td>DSU</td>
<td>Dispute Settlement Understanding</td>
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<tr>
<td>EBA</td>
<td>Everything But Arms</td>
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ECIPE  European Centre for International Political Economy
ECOWAS  Economic Commission for West Africa
EIA  economic integration agreement
EIF  Enhanced Integrated Framework
EFTA  European Free Trade Association
FAO  Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FIPs  Five Interested Parties
FIPOI  Building Foundation for International Organizations
FOGS  Functioning of the GATT System
FTA  free trade agreement
FTAA  Free Trade Area of the Americas
G2  Group of Two
G90  Group of 90
GAT  General Agreements on Trade
GATS  General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP  gross domestic product
GI  geographical indication
GRULAC  Latin American and Caribbean Group
GSP  Generalized System of Preferences
GSTP  Global System of Trade Preferences
HOD  head of delegation
HS  Harmonized System
ICC  International Chamber of Commerce
ICITE  International Collaborative Initiative on Trade and Employment
ICITO  Interim Commission of the International Trade Organization
ICI  International Court of Justice
ICRC  International Committee of the Red Cross
ICSID  International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICTSD  International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development
IDE-JETRO  Institute of Developing Economies-Japan External Trade Organization
ILO  International Labour Organization
IMF  International Monetary Fund
IMPACT  International Medical Products Anti-Counterfeiting Task Force
INRs  initial negotiating rights
IOC  International Olympic Committee
IPPC  International Plant Protection Convention
IPU  Inter-Parliamentary Union
IRM  Implementation Review Mechanism
ISEAS  Institute for Southeast Asian Studies
ISI  import-substitution industrialization
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<tr>
<td>ITA</td>
<td>Information Technology Agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>ITC</td>
<td>International Trade Centre</td>
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<td>ITI</td>
<td>Information Technology Industry Council</td>
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<tr>
<td>ITO</td>
<td>International Trade Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>ITU</td>
<td>International Telecommunication Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDC</td>
<td>least-developed country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LMG</td>
<td>Like-Minded Group</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LSE</td>
<td>London School of Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAI</td>
<td>Multilateral Agreement on Investment</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDG</td>
<td>Millennium Development Goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFA</td>
<td>Multi-Fibre Arrangement</td>
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<tr>
<td>MFN</td>
<td>most favoured nation</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIP</td>
<td>Missions Intern Programme</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIWI</td>
<td>Made in the World Initiative</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSF</td>
<td>Médecins Sans Frontières</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTO</td>
<td>Multilateral Trade Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>NAFTA</td>
<td>North American Free Trade Agreement</td>
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<td>NAMA</td>
<td>non-agricultural market access</td>
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<tr>
<td>NATO</td>
<td>North Atlantic Treaty Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>non-governmental organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIEO</td>
<td>new international economic order</td>
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<td>NME</td>
<td>non-market economy</td>
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<td>NTP</td>
<td>Netherlands Training Programme</td>
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<td>NTR</td>
<td>normal trade relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>OECD</td>
<td>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</td>
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<td>OEEC</td>
<td>Organisation on European Economic Co-operation</td>
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<td>OHCHR</td>
<td>Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights</td>
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<td>OIE</td>
<td>World Organization for Animal Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>OMOV</td>
<td>one-member-one-vote</td>
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<tr>
<td>OTDS</td>
<td>Overall Trade-Distorting Domestic Support</td>
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<tr>
<td>PNTR</td>
<td>permanent normal trade relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>PRC</td>
<td>People's Republic of China</td>
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<td>PTA</td>
<td>preferential trade agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quad</td>
<td>Canada, the European Union, Japan and the United States</td>
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<td>RAM</td>
<td>Recently Acceded Member</td>
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<td>ROOs</td>
<td>rules of origin</td>
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<td>RTA</td>
<td>regional trade agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>RTAA</td>
<td>Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act</td>
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<tr>
<td>RTA-IS</td>
<td>Regional Trade Agreement Information System</td>
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<td>Full Form</td>
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<tr>
<td>S&amp;D</td>
<td>special and differential</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SDR</td>
<td>Special Drawing Right</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SELA</td>
<td>Latin American and Caribbean Economic System</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPS</td>
<td>sanitary and phytosanitary</td>
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<td>SPS Agreement</td>
<td>Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures</td>
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<tr>
<td>SSG</td>
<td>Special Agricultural Safeguard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSM</td>
<td>Special Safeguard Mechanism</td>
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<tr>
<td>STDF</td>
<td>Standards and Trade Development Facility</td>
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<tr>
<td>SVE</td>
<td>Small, Vulnerable Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIM</td>
<td>Trade Integration Mechanism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIVA</td>
<td>trade in value added</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TM</td>
<td>Transparency Mechanism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TNC</td>
<td>Trade Negotiations Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TPA</td>
<td>Trade Promotion Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TPP</td>
<td>Trans-Pacific Partnership</td>
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<tr>
<td>TPR</td>
<td>trade policy review</td>
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<tr>
<td>TPRB</td>
<td>Trade Policy Review Body</td>
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<tr>
<td>TPRM</td>
<td>Trade Policy Review Mechanism</td>
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<td>TRAI</td>
<td>Telecom Regulatory Authority of India</td>
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<td>Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures</td>
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<td>UNCTAD</td>
<td>United Nations Conference on Trade and Development</td>
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<td>UNCTC</td>
<td>United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNDP</td>
<td>United Nations Development Programme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNECE</td>
<td>United Nations Economic Commission for Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNEP</td>
<td>United Nations Environment Programme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNESCO</td>
<td>United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNHCR</td>
<td>Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIDO</td>
<td>United Nations Industrial Development Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USTR</td>
<td>Office of the US Trade Representative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VER</td>
<td>voluntary export restraint</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WCO</td>
<td>World Customs Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>World Health Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>WIPO</td>
<td>World Intellectual Property Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMO</td>
<td>World Meteorological Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTI</td>
<td>World Trade Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTO Agreement</td>
<td>Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization</td>
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The History and Future of the World Trade Organization draws on a wealth of human, documentary and statistical sources to examine in depth the economic, political and legal issues surrounding the creation of the WTO in 1995 and its subsequent evolution. Among the topics covered are the intellectual roots of the trading system, membership of the WTO and the growth of the Geneva trade community, trade negotiations and the development of coalitions among the membership, and the WTO’s relations with other international organizations and civil society. Also covered are the organization’s robust dispute settlement rules, the launch and evolution of the Doha Round, the rise of regional trade agreements, and the leadership and management of the WTO. It reviews the WTO’s achievements as well as the challenges faced by the organization, and identifies the key questions that WTO members need to address in the future.

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