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Abbreviations

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
ACWL	Advisory Centre on WTO Law
AD	anti-dumping
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AGOA	African Growth and Opportunity Act
AMS	aggregate measurement of support
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATC	Agreement on Textiles and Clothing
ATL	Accelerated Tariff Liberalisation
ATPA	Andean Trade Preferences Act
BCE	Before the Common Era
BRICS	Brazil, the Russian Federation, India, China and South Africa
CAFTA–DR	Dominican Republic–Central America–United States Free Trade Agreement
CARICOM	Caribbean Community
CBERA	Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act
CBI	Caribbean Basin Initiative
CEB	Chief Executives Board for Coordination
CET	common external tariff
CG18	Consultative Group of Eighteen
CG22	Consultative Group of Twenty-Two
CPC	Central Product Classification
CTESS	Committee on Trade and Environment in Special Session
CTG	Council for Trade in Goods
CTS	Council for Trade in Services
CVD	countervailing duty
CWR	Centre William Rappard
DDA	Doha Development Agenda
DDAGTF	Doha Development Agenda Global Trust Fund
DFQF	duty free, quota free
DSB	Dispute Settlement Body
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding
EBA	Everything But Arms

ECIPE	European Centre for International Political Economy
ECOWAS	Economic Commission for West Africa
EIA	economic integration agreement
EIF	Enhanced Integrated Framework
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FIPs	Five Interested Parties
FIPOI	Building Foundation for International Organizations
FOGS	Functioning of the GATT System
FTA	free trade agreement
FTAA	Free Trade Area of the Americas
G2	Group of Two
G90	Group of 90
GAT	General Agreements on Trade
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GI	geographical indication
GRULAC	Latin American and Caribbean Group
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
GSTP	Global System of Trade Preferences
HOD	head of delegation
HS	Harmonized System
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
ICITE	International Collaborative Initiative on Trade and Employment
ICITO	Interim Commission of the International Trade Organization
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICTSD	International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development
IDE-JETRO	Institute of Developing Economies-Japan External Trade Organization
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMPACT	International Medical Products Anti-Counterfeiting Task Force
INRs	initial negotiating rights
IOC	International Olympic Committee
IPPC	International Plant Protection Convention
IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
IRM	Implementation Review Mechanism
ISEAS	Institute for Southeast Asian Studies
ISI	import-substitution industrialization

ITA	Information Technology Agreement
ITC	International Trade Centre
ITI	Information Technology Industry Council
ITO	International Trade Organization
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
LDC	least-developed country
LMG	Like-Minded Group
LSE	London School of Economics
MAI	Multilateral Agreement on Investment
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MEA	multilateral environmental agreement
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
MFA	Multi-Fibre Arrangement
MFN	most favoured nation
MIP	Missions Intern Programme
MIWI	Made in the World Initiative
MSF	Médecins Sans Frontières
MTO	Multilateral Trade Organization
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NAMA	non-agricultural market access
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	non-governmental organization
NIEO	new international economic order
NME	non-market economy
NTP	Netherlands Training Programme
NTR	normal trade relations
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OECC	Organisation on European Economic Co-operation
OHCHR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
OIE	World Organization for Animal Health
OMOV	one-member-one-vote
OTDS	Overall Trade-Distorting Domestic Support
PNTR	permanent normal trade relations
PRC	People's Republic of China
PTA	preferential trade agreement
Quad	Canada, the European Union, Japan and the United States
RAM	Recently Acceded Member
ROOs	rules of origin
RTA	regional trade agreement
RTAA	Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act
RTA-IS	Regional Trade Agreement Information System

S&D	special and differential
SDR	Special Drawing Right
SELA	Latin American and Caribbean Economic System
SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
SPS Agreement	Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
SSG	Special Agricultural Safeguard
SSM	Special Safeguard Mechanism
STDF	Standards and Trade Development Facility
SVE	Small, Vulnerable Economy
TIM	Trade Integration Mechanism
TiVA	trade in value added
TM	Transparency Mechanism
TNC	Trade Negotiations Committee
TPA	Trade Promotion Authority
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TPR	trade policy review
TPRB	Trade Policy Review Body
TPRM	Trade Policy Review Mechanism
TRAI	Telecom Regulatory Authority of India
TRIMs Agreement	Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
TRIPS	trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights
TRIPS Agreement	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNCTC	United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
USTR	Office of the US Trade Representative
VER	voluntary export restraint
WCO	World Customs Organization
WHO	World Health Organization
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
WTI	World Trade Institute
WTO Agreement	Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization

Index

- Abbott, Roderick, 571
- Abi Saab, Georges Michel, 571-2
- Abouyoub, Hassan, 521
- Accelerated Tariff Liberalisation (ATL) initiative, 393
- accessions to GATT and the WTO
- Arab League and, 143-5
 - Armenia, 145-6
 - China, 67, 122, 127-8, 130, 139-43, 257, 365, 415
 - Chinese Taipei, 140-3
 - chronological list, 149
 - conditions, 127, 158
 - Egypt, 144
 - GATS commitments, 131-3
 - Georgia, 146
 - Israel, 143-5
 - key events, 124
 - least-developed countries, 121, 132-4
 - maritime services, 345
 - non-application clause, 137-46
 - pending accessions, 150
 - political issues, 137-46
 - procedure, 122, 126
 - protocols, 126-7
 - rounds, 335
 - Russian Federation, 140, 146
 - Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of, 145
 - separate customs territories, 158
 - tariff schedules, 314
 - telecommunications services, 343-4
 - transparency, 179-80
 - technical assistance, 160, 279
 - Turkey, 145-6
 - voting, 210-3
 - see also membership
- Advisory Centre on WTO Law (ACWL), 234-5
- African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP), 33-4, 95, 101-2, 106, 395, 403-5, 423, 443-4, 453, 483
- Agah, Yonov Frederick, 572
- agriculture
- Cairns Group, 93, 99, 103-4, 119, 309, 325, 392, 441
 - Cancún Conference, 32, 423, 439-43, 445, 489
 - coalitions, 103
 - disputes, 250
 - Doha Conference, 373-4, 401-3, 407, 422, 427
 - Doha Round, see Doha Round
 - European Union, see European Union
 - food security and, 160-1
 - overall trade-distorting domestic support (OTDS), 428-9, 449, 451
 - Seattle Conference, 387, 392
 - Singapore Conference, 378
 - subsidies negotiations, 321-6, 333, 377
 - Uruguay Round, 48, 322-6, 440
 - see also bananas, cotton, specific countries
- Aid for Trade initiative, 155-6, 192
- aircraft, see civil aircraft
- Albania, 130
- alcohol, 174-5, 306
- Aldonas, Grant, 406
- Algeria, 128
- ambassadors, see diplomats; representation
- amicus curiae* briefs, 185, 242-3
- Amorim, Celso, 441-2, 520, 572
- Andean Pact, 467, 470
- Angola, 135, 512
- Annecy Round, 44, 123
- Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement (ACTA), 223, 562
- anti-dumping and countervailing duties, 47, 62, 107, 249, 251-6, 269, 350, 374, 384, 405-7, 437
- anti-globalization activism, 13, 17-8, 151, 352, 378, 388-9, 398, 431
- Antigua and Barbuda, 87, 234, 433
- apparel, see textiles and clothing

- Appellate Body, 239-44, 262, 504, 507
- Arab League, 137-8, 140, 143-5, 164-6
- Argentina, 107, 249, 376, 420-1, 441, 481, 486
- Aristotle, 201
- Armenia, 138-9, 145-6
- Ashton, Catherine, 572-3
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 59, 348, 492, 555
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 99, 380, 470
- Atlantic Charter, 40, 43
- Australia
- agriculture, 441, 444
 - coalitions, 10-3, 105, 107
 - Doha Round, 103, 105, 325, 376-7, 422, 432, 448
 - Appellate Body member from, 584
 - appointment of directors-general and, 520
 - chairman from, 512, 579
 - preferences, 475, 477
 - TPRM and, 284
 - trade policy review (1989), 289
- Austria, 258, 380, 509, 512
- Azevêdo, Roberto, 520
- Bacchus, James, 573
- Bail, Christoph, 59
- Baker, James, 491
- balance-of-payment provisions, 171, 252, 254, 280
- Bali Ministerial Conference (2013), 291
- Balladur, Édouard, 71
- bananas, 404-5, 453
- Bangladesh, 421, 478
- Baptista, Luiz, 573
- Barfield, Claude, 212, 306
- Barshefsky, Charlene, 86, 385, 387, 390, 399, 517, 573
- Bautista, Lilia, 573-4
- Beeby, Christopher, 574
- Belgium, 31, 258, 360, 391, 576, 596
- Belize, 87
- Benin, 192, 429
- Bensch, Alexandra, 48, 551
- Berne Convention, 167
- Bhatia, Ujal, 240, 450, 452, 574
- bilateral agreements, *see* free trade agreements
- binding, 323
- Blackhurst, Richard, 204-5, 208, 518, 529, 534, 574
- Blair House agreement, 46, 440
- Blanco, Herminio, 520
- blocs, 97-9
- Bolivia, Plurinational State of, 207, 421, 441, 483, 484
- Boonekamp, Clemens, 281, 290-1, 574
- Bosnia and Herzegovina, 139, 217
- Bossche, Peter Van den, 182, 185, 196, 596
- Botswana, 402-3, 421
- bound rates, 313-4, 319, 323, 332, 549
- brackets, *see* square brackets
- Brandt Commission (1980), 159
- Brasilia Declaration (2003), 442
- Brazil
- agriculture, 103, 105, 314, 441-3, 452
 - Appellate Body member from, 573
 - appointment of directors-general and, 520
 - Brasilia Declaration (2003), 442
 - chairmen from, 513, 516, 583
 - coalitions, 102
 - deputy directors-general from, 530, 572, 595
 - disputes, 234, 237
 - Doha Round, 103, 105, 376, 397, 421, 433, 441-3, 448, 450, 452
 - FTAs and, 481
 - mini-ministerial (2008), 448, 450, 452
 - Secretariat staff from, 576
 - TPRM negotiations, 286
 - TRIPS and public health, 354-6
 - Uruguay Round and, 48, 68
- Bretton Woods Conference (1944), 43, 171, 209
- BRICS, 100-1, 415, 442
- British Commonwealth, 133, 192
- Brittan, Leon, 64, 69, 72, 86, 305, 375-6, 379-81, 550-1, 575
- Brussels Ministerial Meeting (1990), 46, 59-61
- Bryn, Kåre, 396, 575
- budget, 67, 527, 537-8, 546-8
- built-in agenda, 306, 337-8, 363, 367-9, 431
- Bulgaria, 145, 260, 341
- Burkina Faso, 429, 443, 531, 588
- Burundi, 290
- Bush, George W., 221-2, 399-400, 454, 487
- cabotage, 66, 346, 406
- Cairns Group, 93, 99, 103-4, 119, 309, 325, 392, 441
- Cambodia, 134, 421, 478
- Canada
- agriculture, 325
 - chairmen from, 507, 512-3, 578, 585, 596-7

- coalitions, 102
- dispute settlement panellists from, 258, 260
- disputes, 247
- Doha Conference, 404-6
- Doha Round 419, 432-3, 440, 444
- FTAs, 6-7, 23, 468, 472, 481, 487, 491-2
- GATS commitments, 342-3
- preferences, 475, 477, 553
- Secretariat staff from, 536
- services, 432-3
- trade policy review (1990), 289-90
- Uruguay Round, 45-6, 49, 57-9, 61-2, 65-7, 316
- Cancún Ministerial Conference (2003)
 - agriculture, 32, 423, 439-43, 445, 489
 - chairmanship, 518
 - collapse, 99, 414-5, 439, 444-6, 507
 - cotton, 439-40, 443-4, 446
 - government procurement and, 362
- capacity-building, 189-93, 321, 395
 - see also technical assistance
- Caribbean Community (CARICOM), 97, 163, 470
- Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery, 87
- Chad, 429
- chairmen, 206, 504-5, 508-18
- Chang, Seung Wha, 575
- Chatham House, 57
- cheese, 105, 430
- chefs de cabinet*, 532, 535
- Cheney, Richard, 379
- Chile
 - Cancún Conference, agriculture, 441, 489
 - chairman from, 516, 586
 - coalitions, 107
 - deputy director-general from, 530, 581-2
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 258, 507
 - Doha Conference, 403, 405-6, 489
 - FTAs, 486-9, 495
- China
 - Appellate Body member from, 597-8
 - budget contribution, 537
 - chairmen from, 507, 509, 513
 - Chinese Taipei issue, 138, 140-3
 - dispute settlement panellists, 258, 507
 - disputes, 232, 234, 246-7, 249, 254, 257
 - Doha Round formulas, 418
 - FTAs, 21, 472, 488
 - government procurement, 363
 - mini-ministerial (2008), 448, 450-2, 454
 - NAMA negotiations, 420-1
 - preferences, 477
 - textiles, 478
 - WTO accession, 67, 122, 127-8, 130, 139-43, 257, 365, 415
- Chinese Taipei
 - budget contribution, 537
 - China and, 138, 140-3
 - Doha Round, NAMA, 421
 - FTA politics, 488
 - preferences, 477
 - United Nations and, 158
- civil aircraft, 49, 310, 315, 331, 553
- civil law, 231, 233, 259-62, 265
- climate change, 308, 422, 442, 556
- Clinton, Bill, 69, 335-6, 338, 348, 379, 385-7, 390, 393-4, 399
- clothing, see textiles and clothing
- coalitions, 91-107, 115-118, 559
- Cobden, Richard, 6, 40-1
- Cobden–Chevalier Treaty (1860), 6, 40-1
- code law, see civil law; common law
- code reciprocity, 202-3, 310, 553
- Codex Alimentarius Commission, 154, 167-8
- coherence, 3, 14, 54-6, 58, 60, 152-5, 168, 171, 173-5, 529-30
- Cold War, 8, 10-4, 24, 26, 34, 39, 51, 138-40, 141, 415, 487, 551, 559
- Colombia, 106-7, 222, 224, 405, 483, 489
- colonialism, 9-10, 19, 124, 487
- Commission on Global Governance, 11
- common law, 231, 233, 258-62, 265
- comparative advantage, 4-5, 15-6, 170, 309, 342, 381
- competition, 380, 382-3, 387, 393, 555-7
- competitive liberalization, 490-3, 553
- concessions, 6, 8-10, 41-2, 62, 68, 93, 95, 102-3, 122-3, 126-7, 133-4, 171, 179-80, 251, 310, 312-5, 398, 402, 404, 435, 437, 562
- professionals, 397, 440, 454, 515, 523
- confidentiality, 179, 262
 - see also transparency
- Congo, 10
- consensus, 51-2, 65-6, 127, 137, 145, 201, 203, 206-7, 209-13, 217-9, 230, 239-40, 307, 362, 383, 407-8, 444, 507, 513-5, 520-1, 523-4, 527, 554
 - see also reverse consensus; Washington Consensus
- constructive ambiguity, 27, 143, 236, 373, 377, 406, 408, 522, 524

- Consultative Group of Eighteen, 44, 207-9
 Corn Laws, 6, 40-2
 Cornwell, Dean, 540
 corruption, 359, 556
 Costa Rica
 chairmen from, 512
 Doha Conference, 403
 Doha Round 376
 FTAs, 488, 492
 WTO mission, 89
 Côte d'Ivoire, 290
 Cotonou Agreement, 404-5
 cotton, 429-30, 439-40, 443-4, 446, 453
 Cotton-Four, 104, 119, 192, 234, 237, 429, 443-4
 countervailing duties, *see* anti-dumping
 critical mass negotiations, 69, 212-4, 306, 310-2, 316, 344, 348, 421, 553
 Croatia, 421
 Crosbie, John, 58-9, 61-2, 575-6
 Crosbie, William, 58, 576
 Cuba, 93, 124, 207, 376, 392, 486, 512
 cultural exception, 130, 152, 238
 currencies, 167, 555-7
 customs unions, 463-7, 469-70, 553
 Cyprus, 124
 Czech Republic, 31, 124, 260, 341, 376, 481
 Czechoslovakia, 124, 138, 210

 De Gucht, Karel, 576
 De la Paix Group, 93, 103, 240, 286
 De Vattel, Emer, 5, 8
 decision-making, 203, 209-19, 520-1
 see also negotiations
 Deere-Birkbeck, Carolyn, 563
 defensive and offensive interests, 62, 102-6, 115-9, 203, 303, 309, 318, 321, 328, 377, 386, 417-8, 441-3, 450, 452, 515, 526, 551
 democracy, 83, 201, 507-8, 558-63
 Denis, Maurice, 540
 Denmark, 380, 391
 deputy directors-general, 505, 507, 529-32
 Derbez, Luis Ernesto, 217, 356, 401, 440, 444-6, 520, 576
 developing countries
 accession negotiations, 130
 agriculture negotiations, 86, 103, 451-3
 Cancún Conference, 445-6
 chairmen from, 511-3
 coalitions, 93-5, 100-7
 deputy directors-general from, 531
 development agenda and, 395-6
 director-general appointments and, 523
 disputes, 249, 252
 Doha Round, 21, 377, 420-1, 438-9
 FTAs, 467, 472, 494-5, 553
 GATT (1947), 124, 158, 160
 Geneva missions, 87, 89, 192
 implementation issues, 350-63
 mini-ministerial (2008), 451-3
 NAMA negotiations, 419-21
 NGOs and, 182-4
 notifications, 277-8
 preferences, *see* preferences
 Seattle Conference, 393-4
 Secretariat staff from, 535-6
 special and differential treatment, 438-9, 473, 494
 tariffs, 313-4, 319-20
 technical assistance, *see* technical assistance
 textiles, 384
 TPRM negotiations, 286
 trade and development, 18-21
 TRIPS and public health, 352-8
 Uruguay Round, 20, 51, 130
 WTO and UNCTAD, 158-60
 see also least-developed countries
 development round
 Brasilia Declaration (2003), 442
 developing countries, 395-6
 Doha Development Agenda, 408
 see also Doha Round
 Dickens, Charles, 373
 Dillon Round, 44
 diplomats, 84-6, 95-6, 528-9
 see also representation
 directors-general
 appointment, 211, 507, 519-24
 chairing role, 505-6
 functions, 518
 GATT period, 519-20
 role, 504-5
 status, 85, 518
 WTO period, 519
 see also individual directors
 discrimination
 competitive liberalization, 490-3, 553
 effects, 464
 FTAs, *see* free trade agreements
 GATT non-discrimination principle, 44
 legal issues, 479-84

- multilateralism and, 490-6, 552-5
- preferences, *see* preferences
- RTAs, 468-79
- see also* MFN treatment; national treatment
- dispute settlement
 - adjusted procedures, 242-4
 - African members, 231-3
 - amicus curiae* briefs, 185, 242-3
 - Appellate Body, *see* Appellate Body
 - Asian members, 231-3
 - case load, 53, 229-30
 - complainants and respondents, 247-9, 265-8
 - DSB chairmanships, 509-10, 516, 522
 - DSU negotiations, 239, 312
 - enforcement powers, 153, 170, 239
 - frequency of disputes, 246-7, 557
 - GATT period, 51-3, 58, 230, 239-40, 242
 - international law and, 168-9
 - Jara process, 242-4, 529
 - litigation or negotiation, 230-7
 - panel composition, 258-60, 507
 - practice, 245-62
 - precedents, 241, 262
 - procedures, 237-44
 - public hearings, 185
 - retaliation, *see* retaliation
 - reverse consensus, *see* reverse consensus
 - technical assistance, 184, 234-5
 - trade policy reviews, 272, 288
 - transparency, 184-5
 - Uruguay Round reforms, 51-4, 239-42
- dispute settlement topics
 - 1977-2012 disputes, 54
 - anti-dumping, 249, 251-6, 269
 - discrimination, 249, 251
 - EU agricultural policy, 249
 - government procurement, 363
 - safeguards, 252, 256-7
 - sensitive areas, 556
 - statistics, 250-1, 256
 - subsidies, 251
 - technical barriers, 251
 - trade remedies, 251-7
- do Prado, Victor, 540, 576
- Doha Decision on Implementation-Related Issues, 438
- Doha Declaration on TRIPS and Public Health, 354-8, 404, 407
- Doha Development Agenda Trust Fund (DDAGTF), 192-3, 537
- Doha Ministerial Conference (2001)
 - agriculture, 373-4, 402-3, 407, 422, 427
 - anti-dumping, 405-7, 489
 - bananas, 404-5
 - chairmanship, 517
 - Declaration, *see* Doha Ministerial Declaration
 - developing countries and, 404-5
 - environmental matters, 403-4
 - outline, 401-9
 - Singapore issues, 403, 407-8, 444
- Doha Ministerial Declaration
 - agriculture, 374, 422, 427
 - constructive ambiguity, 373, 397
 - DFQF treatment, 476
 - geographical indications, 430
 - government procurement, 362
 - Like-Minded Group and, 93
 - services, 431
 - Singapore issues, 444
 - single undertaking, 306
 - special and differential treatment, 438
 - square brackets, 374
 - trade facilitation, 435-6
- Doha Round
 - 2003 to 2008 developments, 446-56
 - 2004 package, 446
 - 2008 mini-ministerial, 447-56, 560
 - agriculture, 103, 377
 - coalitions, 102-7, 559
 - developing countries and, 21, 377, 420-1, 438-9
 - development agenda setting, 395-401
 - environmental goods and services, 421-2
 - fisheries, 421, 437
 - formulas, 418-20
 - FTAs, 495
 - Geneva negotiations, 416-39
 - green goods, 422
 - implementation issues, 438-9
 - launch, 335-6, 375-7, 560
 - NAMA, 105-7, 319, 417-21
 - services, 431-5
 - Singapore issues, 446
 - special and differential treatment, 438-9
 - suspension, 416, 434, 562
 - tariff negotiations, 314
 - trade facilitation, 435-7
 - trade remedies, 437
 - see also* specific conferences
- Dominica, 87
- Dominican Republic, 93, 257, 376, 392, 512

- Dumbarton Oaks Conference (1944), 43
- Dunkel, Arthur, 46, 58-9, 61, 69-71, 142, 204-6, 280-1, 285, 287, 296, 519, 527-8, 576-7
- Dunkel Draft (1991), 46, 65, 72, 448, 526
- Durán, Esperanza, 531
- duty-free, quota free (DFQF) treatment, 475-8, 554
- early harvest, 54, 240, 280, 284, 306, 311-2, 350, 393, 405, 437-8, 447, 476, 482, 554-5
- eco-labelling, 403
- economic integration agreements, 465
- economics
 - discrimination and, 20-1
 - law, politics and, 5-6, 25-7
 - regional trade agreements, 465-8
 - trade and developing countries, 18-21
 - trade policy reviews, 272
 - Washington Consensus, 19-20, 34, 50, 467, 551
- Ecuador, 106-7, 207, 213, 405, 483
- Eden Treaty (1786), 41
- education services, 13, 17, 131, 190, 433, 435
- Egypt
 - accession, 144
 - agriculture, 392
 - Appellate Body member from, 587
 - Cancún Conference, 440
 - UN secretary-general from, 509
 - Uruguay Round, 96, 159, 316
 - WTO officials from, 571, 585
- Ehlermann, Claus Dieter, 210, 212, 214, 577
- El Salvador, 143, 376, 392, 489
- electronic commerce, 350, 375
- Enabling Clause, 465, 469-70, 474, 482, 484
- Endo, Minoru, 528
- Enhanced Integrated Framework (EIF), 155, 190-1, 496, 504
- Enlightenment, 558
- environment, 18, 62-3, 380-2, 391-2, 403-4, 421-2, 556-7, 562
- Épitaux, George, 539
- Equatorial Guinea, 87
- Erasmus Programme, 70
- Eritrea, 87
- European Parliament, 187, 222-4, 561
- European Union
 - accession negotiations, 130, 132, 137, 142
 - agriculture, 51, 86, 103, 105-7, 249, 325, 387, 392, 398, 439, 402, 407, 440-3, 489
 - budget contributions, 537
 - Cancún Conference, 86, 439-46, 489
 - chairmen from, 509, 512
 - coalitions, 102
 - competition policy, 70, 383
 - deputy director-general from, 572
 - director-general appointments, 519-20
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 258, 260, 507
 - disputes, *see* EU disputes
 - Doha Conference, 374, 401-5, 407
 - Doha Round, 375-6, 418-20, 422-5, 427-9, 432-3, 448, 450
 - financial services, 340, 380, 433
 - FTAs, 21, 224, 472, 465, 478, 481, 487, 494-5
 - GATS commitments, 342-3
 - government procurement negotiations, 359
 - Hong Kong Conference, 447
 - information technology negotiations, 347-8
 - Lisbon Treaty, 223, 561
 - Luxembourg Compromise, 216
 - notifications, 274, 277
 - Parliament, 187, 222-4, 561
 - preferences, 97, 393, 475-8, 484, 553
 - Seattle Conference, 386-7, 390-3
 - Singapore issues, 359, 376-7, 379-80, 393, 403, 444-6
 - TPRM negotiations, 283
 - trade commissioners, 86, 415, 575-6, 584-5
 - trade policy review (1990), 289
 - Transatlantic Business Dialogue, 183, 347
 - United States and, 72, 236, 247-9, 559
 - Uruguay Round, 11, 14-5, 45-6, 49, 57, 59-61, 65-7, 69, 72, 316, 440, 519
 - WTO decision-making rules, 210
 - WTO mission, 91
- EU disputes
 - agricultural policy, 249
 - anti-dumping, 254
 - bananas, 243, 400, 453
 - complaints against United States, 236
 - government procurement, 363
 - joint complaints, 245
 - safeguards, 256-7
 - with United States, 247-9
- Everything but Arms (EBA) programme, 393, 476-8
- exchange rates, 167, 555-7
- export restrictions, 66, 136, 238, 254, 276, 280, 336
- Falconer, Crawford, 258, 422-3, 448, 451, 577
- Fannie Mae, 455

- Fay, Michael, 379
Feliciano, Florentino, 577-8
Fiji, 87, 421
financial crisis (2008), 271, 292-6, 455, 527, 550
financial services, 130, 338-42, 367, 370-2, 380, 433-5
Finland, 217
First World War, 41
fisheries, 107, 391, 403-4, 421, 437, 515-6
Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 397
FOGS negotiations, 54-6, 58, 61, 274, 280, 282-7, 312
Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), 10, 153-6, 167-8, 175-6
food security, 155, 160-1, 529-30
forced labour, 380, 484
forestry, 391, 421
forum shopping, 14, 166
France
 chairmen from, 509
 deputy director-general from, 531, 589-90
 director-general appointments and, 520
 dispute settlement panellists from, 258
 Secretariat staff from, 535-6
 WTO mission, 91
Francis, Dennis, 437, 482
Freddy Mac, 455
free trade, 4-8, 10, 15-7, 21, 23, 40-1, 188, 467, 492, 549
free trade agreements
 1965-2012 notifications, 471
 1980-2012 notifications, 469
 2012 notifications, 470
 competitive liberalization, 490-3, 553
 conditions, 480-1
 customs unions and FTAs, 464-5
 definition, 465
 economics, 465-8
 fall-back instruments, 495
 GATT/WTO periods, 468-79
 growth, 468, 470-2
 leverage and linkage politics, 488-90
 multilateralism and, 464, 552-5
 NGOs, 183
 plurilateral agreements, 310-11, 552-5
 preferences, 473-4
 reciprocity, 21
 rules of origin, 467-8
 Sutherland Report, 563
 taxonomy, 465
 terminology, 464-5
 transparency, 480-2
 WTO negotiation rounds and, 305
Friends of Anti-dumping Negotiations, 107, 406-7
Friends of Environmental Goods, 422
Friends of Fish, 98, 107
Functioning of the GATT System (FOGS)
 negotiations, 54-68, 274, 280, 283-7
funding, see budget
future
 burden sharing, 561
 democracy, 561-3
 discriminatory agreements, 552-5
 Doha Round, 550-2
 ideas, 566-7
 information, 564-6
 institutional reforms, 563-4
 leadership, 558-61
 negotiations, 549-57
 new issues, 555-8
 plurilateral agreements, 552-5
G2, 26, 100, 559, 560
G7, 100, 347, 384, 507
G8, 100-1, 442
G10, 103-4, 445,
G20
 agriculture, Doha Round, 423, 427-8, 441-3, 452, 489
 Brazil and, 415, 520
 Cancún Conference, 441-3, 446, 489
 Doha Round and, 552
 emergence, 100-1, 209, 441-3
 financial crisis, 56, 293-4
 objectives, 102, 119
G20Plus, 94, 441
G33, 98, 105, 425, 451
G90, 33-4, 100-2, 423, 496, 507
Gambia, The, 87
Ganesan, Arumugamangalam Venkatachalam, 578
Gao, Henry, 232, 560
Gardner, Booth, 379
GATS
 Articles, 25, 154, 238, 337-8, 435, 465, 480, 482, 556
 built-in agenda, 342
 commitments, 131, 133
 continuation of negotiations, 337, 339-47
 GATS 2000 negotiations, 431-2
 liberalization effect, 340, 431

- modes of supply, 326-7
- negotiations, 304, 315, 326-9
- positive list system, 326
- Protocols, 339-47
- scope of commitments, 339-40
- Uruguay Round, 48
- see also services
- GATT (1947)
 - accessions, 122-6
 - amending procedure, 218
 - Articles, 51, 65, 124, 126, 138, 142, 144, 157, 171, 210, 218, 274, 359-60, 425
 - budget, 537-8
 - creation, 5, 22, 32, 40, 171
 - decision-making, 209-10
 - developing countries, 158, 160
 - dispute settlement, 51-3, 58, 230, 239-40, 242
 - enforcement power, 153
 - environmental issues, 62-3
 - headquarters, 169, 539
 - negotiating rounds, 44, 304-5
 - non-discrimination principle, 44
 - notifications, 272, 274-5
 - preferences, 463
 - Protocol of Provisional Application, 157
 - retaliation, 46, 235, 239
 - Secretariat, 504, 534-6
 - tariff negotiations, 315
 - transitional arrangements, 157-8
 - US leadership, 4
 - withdrawal from, 157
- GATT (1994)
 - Articles, 9, 25, 136, 170-1, 179, 237-8, 252, 254, 273-4, 277, 351, 406, 436, 465, 469, 474, 479-81, 556-7
 - balance-of-payment provisions, 252
 - FOGS negotiations, 54-6, 58, 61, 274, 280, 282-7, 312
 - jurisdiction, 14
 - national sovereignty, 10-11
 - negotiations rounds, 11
 - rule of law objective, 27
 - transparency, 273-4
 - Uruguay Round, 11
 - WTO, 25-6
- General Council, 505, 509-10, 516-7, 522
- General Council chairman, 213, 516-7
- general exceptions
 - chapeau conditions, 238
 - defence, 238
 - future, 556-7
 - list, 238
 - necessity test, 238
 - non-discrimination condition, 238
 - prison labour, 170, 238, 557
- Generalized System of Preferences, see preferences
- Geneva Convention (1927), 40, 167
- Geneva Ministerial Conference (1998), 350-1, 375
- Geneva Ministerial Conference (2009), 414, 475
- Geneva Ministerial Conference (2011), 166, 187, 189, 363, 414, 435, 477
- Geneva Round, 44
- geographical indications, 47, 105-7, 430
- Georgia, 138-40, 146, 316
- Germany
 - Appellate Body member from, 577
 - bid for WTO headquarters, 539
 - chairmen from, 507
 - competition and, 383
 - customs union (*Zollverein*), 23, 486
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 258
 - Nazi trade policy, 23, 489
 - Secretariat staff from, 590-1, 597
- WTO mission, 91
- Gero, John, 578
- Ghana, 509
- Gingrich, Newt, 72-3
- Girard, Pierre-Louis, 419
- Glenne, Eirik, 578
- Global Aid for Trade Reviews, 155
- global public goods, 11-3
- Global System of Trade Preferences (GSTP), 475
- Global Trade Alert project, 294
- global warming, 308, 422, 442, 556
- globalization, 170, 172-3, 186, 404
 - see also anti-globalization activism
- González, Anabel, 390-1, 520, 535, 578-9
- González, Arancha, 532, 535, 579
- goods
 - accession commitments, 130-2
 - environmental goods, 421-2
 - global public goods, 11-3
 - market access disputes, 249, 250
 - see also GATT; tariff negotiations
- Gosper, Bruce, 448, 579
- governance, 70, 359, 363, 492
- government procurement
 - GPA, 310, 553
 - GPA revision, 359-63
 - GPA signatories, 331, 361

- Marrakesh Conference, 361
new issue, 557
OECD and GPA, 177
services, 339
Singapore Ministerial, 362, 383
Tokyo Round, 49
- Graham, Thomas, 579
- Great Depression, 40, 42, 293
- Great Recession (2008-2009), 293, 456, 550
- green room, 83, 92, 99, 204-7, 517, 560
- Grenada, 87
- Groser, Tim, 529, 544-53, 579
- Grotius, Hugo, 5-7, 41, 566
- Guatemala, 403, 441
- Gucht, Karel de, 576
- Guidelines and Procedures for the Negotiations on Trade in Services, 431
- Guidelines for the Accession of LDCs, 133-4
- Guidelines for Appointment of Officers to WTO Bodies, 510
- Guidelines for Arrangements on Relations with Non-Governmental Organizations, 166, 181-2, 186-7
- Guinea-Bissau, 87, 290
- Guyana, 87, 440
- Hague Peace Conference, 5
- Hahn, Albert, 540
- Haiti, 476-8
- Hamilton, Alexander, 5, 19, 473
- Harbinson, Stuart, 33, 99, 254, 306, 340, 376, 396-8, 402, 406-7, 422, 446, 448, 484, 506, 517, 532, 580
- Hartridge, David, 204-5, 208, 520, 580
- Havana Charter
1948 signature, 40
developing countries, 158
Executive Board, 207, 209
GATT/WTO, 48, 56, 73, 78-80
government procurement, 359-60
negotiating rounds, 304
NGOs, 180-1
objectives, 10, 44, 47, 463
origin, 43, 171
politics, 25
RTAs, 487
United Nations, 157
United States, 44-5, 62, 64, 209, 219, 359, 561
voting powers, 209-10
- hegemonic stability, theory of, 12, 22, 558
- High-Level Trade Experts Group, 552, 562
- Hillman, Jennifer, 580
- Hills, Carla, 63, 580
- Hirschman, Albert, 23, 489-90
- HIV/AIDS, 353-5, 357
- Hobbes, Thomas, 91-2
- Hoda, Anwarul, 71, 581
- Hoekman, Bernard, 341, 496
- Holy See, 87
- Homer, 413
- Honduras, 93, 376, 392, 405
- Hong Kong, China
accession, 124
chairmen from, 507, 512, 516, 580
dispute settlement panellists from, 258
Doha Round and, 376
FTAs, 472, 481
Singapore issues, 393
tariffs, 314
textiles, 384, 478
trade policy review (1990), 289
Uruguay Round negotiations, 254
WTO mission, 89, 91
- Hong Kong Ministerial Conference (2005)
achievements, 414-5, 447
Aid for Trade initiative, 192
Arab League and, 166
cotton, 430
development package, 447
DFQF treatment, 476
services, 434-5
- Hosokawa, Morihiro, 71
- human rights, 17, 138, 155, 160-1, 484
- Hungary, 124, 138, 260, 289, 376, 386-7
- Hussain Kamal, Yousef, 408, 517, 581
- Iceland
coalitions, 107
dispute settlement panellists from, 260
GATT accession, 124
GSP programme, 475
- Implementation Review Mechanism, 351-2
- import substitution, 19
- India
agriculture, 105, 392, 441, 451-2
anti-dumping, 254
Appellate Body members from, 574, 578
budget contribution, 537
Cancún Conference, 441, 444, 446
chairmen from, 513

- coalitions, 93, 95, 102, 105, 415, 443
- deputy directors-general from, 530-1, 581, 585, 593
- dispute settlement panellists from, 258
- disputes, 249, 254, 257, 354
- Doha Conference, 217, 403, 407
- Doha Round formulas, 418-9
- EC preferences and, 484
- FTAs, 472, 481
- GATS commitments, 342-3
- government procurement negotiations, 362
- mini-ministerial (2008), 448, 450-4
- NAMA negotiations, 420
- Seattle Conference, 386, 392
- Secretariat staff from, 536
- Singapore Conference, 383
- Singapore issues and, 444, 446
- TPRM negotiations, 283, 286
- Uruguay Round and, 48, 65-6, 68
- Indonesia, 29, 97, 124, 289, 341, 362, 376, 383-4, 441, 513
- industrial policy, 19
- infant industry protection, 19, 159, 417, 473
- information, *see* transparency
- Information Technology Agreement (ITA), 306, 310, 315-6, 331, 336, 338, 347-50, 378, 380, 387, 553
- institutions, 12, 22, 24-8, 35, 39, 54-6, 61-4, 209-10, 503-6, 518-9, 563-4
- Insulza, José Miguel, 520
- Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal (I-TIP), 534, 565
- intellectual property rights
 - developing countries and, 14
 - disputes, 250
 - future negotiations, 556
 - jurisdictions, 14
 - Paris Convention, 9, 40
 - patents, *see* patents
 - pharmaceuticals, 175
 - TRIPS v WIPO, 166-7, 170
 - see also* TRIPS
 - Uruguay Round, 47-8, 67
- Interim Commission of the International Trade Organization, 157-8
- International Labour Organization (ILO)
 - 1944 Declaration, 17
 - art work, 540
 - conventions, 170
 - enforcement powers, 167, 170
 - general purpose missions, 89
 - globalization and, 170, 404
 - jurisdiction, 14
 - origin, 5, 10
 - Philadelphia Declaration (1944), 170
 - standards and EU preferences, 484
 - trilateral nature, 169
 - WTO and, 153-4, 156, 166, 169-70, 381
- international law, 3-7, 9-14, 27-8, 166-9
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
 - cooperation agreement with WTO, 378
 - creation, 10, 40, 43, 209
 - currency manipulation and, 167
 - decision-making rules, 209
 - International Monetary and Financial Committee, 208
 - TPRM and, 281
 - Trade Integration Mechanism, 172
 - Uruguay Round and, 54, 58, 60
 - Washington Consensus, 20
 - WTO and, 152-4, 161, 171-2
- International Medical Products Anti-Counterfeiting Task Force (IMPACT), 176
- international organizations, 3, 5, 9-14, 22, 55, 67, 122, 142-3, 151-7, 161-5, 201-2, 395, 527, 529-30, 559, 564
 - see also* specific organizations
- International Trade Centre (ITC), 153, 155, 191, 565
- International Trade Organization (ITO), *see* Havana Charter
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), 187, 561
- investment, 47-8, 177, 380, 382, 386-7, 393, 403, 556-7
- Iran, 10
- Iraq, 145
- Iraq War, 95, 415, 488
- Ireland, 70, 124, 223, 258, 531, 588, 594-5
- Israel
 - Arab League boycott, 137-8, 140, 143-5
 - Arab League observer status and, 166
 - legal services, 328
 - Palestinian observer status and, 213
 - Palestinian peace process, 308
 - US FTA, 487, 493-4
- Italy
 - Appellate Body member from, 592
 - deputy director-general from, 531
 - director-general from, 591-2
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 258
 - Secretariat staff from, 536

- Jackson, John H., 50, 56-8, 61, 67, 241-2, 264, 566, 581
- Jamaica, 93, 124, 274, 283
- Janow, Merit, 581
- Japan
 - agriculture, 325, 377, 392, 425
 - anti-dumping and, 405-6, 528-9
 - Appellate Body members from, 585-6, 595
 - Cancún Conference, 444
 - chairman from, 512, 587
 - China and, 10
 - coalitions, 102, 107
 - director-general appointments and, 520
 - discriminatory agreements, 21
 - disputes, 234, 247, 363
 - Doha Conference, 403, 405-6
 - Doha Round approach, 376
 - Doha Round formulas, 418-9
 - FTAs, 465, 472, 481, 487
 - Geneva mission, 90
 - government procurement, 363
 - green goods, 422
 - Seattle Conference, 386-7, 392-3
 - Singapore issues and, 393, 444
 - tariff structure, 314
 - TPRM negotiations, 283-4, 286
 - trade policy review (1990), 289
 - Uruguay Round and, 46, 49, 58, 65-6, 68, 316, 528-9
 - US competition, 485
- Jara, Alejandro, 174, 243-4, 489, 529, 531, 581-2
- Jara Process, 242-4, 368, 529
- Jaulmes, Gustave-Louis, 540
- JOB document, 179
- Johansen, Elin Østebø, 582
- Johnson, Lyndon, 220, 308
- Jordan, 144, 487, 524
- judicialization of WTO, 27-8, 236, 239, 244
- juridical equality, 4, 10, 22, 35, 99-100, 203, 558
- Juvenal, 271
- Kant, Immanuel, 5, 9
- Kantor, Mickey, 69, 72, 86, 144, 379, 582
- Kartadjoemena, Hassan, 289
- Katz, Julius, 284-7, 582
- Kennedy, John F., 385
- Kennedy Round (1962-1967), 44, 48-9, 62, 219, 305, 307, 316-7
- Kenya
 - chairman from, 516, 586
 - deputy director-general from, 531, 589
 - director-general appointments and, 520
 - mini-ministerial, 452
 - Singapore issues, 393
 - textiles, 384
 - trade policy review (2012), 289
- Kenyatta, Uhuru, 452
- Kesavapany, K., 378-9, 582
- Keynes, John Maynard, 26, 28, 42
- Kim Chulsu, 520, 582
- Kiribati, 87
- Kirk, Ronald, 583
- Kituyi, Mukhisa, 440
- Kohl, Helmut, 71
- Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (DPRK), 87
- Korea, Republic of
 - agriculture and, 324, 377, 402
 - Appellate Body members from, 575
 - Cancún Conference, 440, 444
 - coalitions, 102
 - deputy director-general from, 531, 582-3
 - director-general appointments and, 520
 - disputes, 249, 363
 - Doha Conference, 402-3
 - Doha Round, support for, 376
 - Doha Round formulas, 418-9
 - FTAs, 222, 224, 472, 481, 487
 - GATT accession, 124
 - preferences, 477
 - Seattle Conference, 386-7, 393
 - Singapore issues and, 393, 444
 - UN secretary-general from, 509
- Kuwait, State of, 145, 488, 512
- Kyrgyz Republic, 128, 477
- labour rights, 14, 17-8, 93, 166, 377, 380-1, 390-1, 394, 404, 556-7
- Lacarte, Julio, 65, 68, 70-2, 182, 207, 481, 514-5, 518-9, 520, 524-5, 530, 583
- Lafer, Celso, 583
- Lagos, Ricardo, 489
- Lampreia, Luis Felipe, 33, 380-1, 583
- Lamy, Pascal
 - Aid for Trade initiative, 155, 192
 - appointment as director-general, 520, 524
 - biography, 583-4
 - budget arrears and, 538
 - Cancún Conference, 440, 445-6
 - chef de cabinet*, 532
 - deputy directors-general, 529-31

- dispute settlement and, 244
- Doha Conference, 402-5
- Doha Round, suspension, 416, 447
- financial crisis and, 294
- food security and, 160-1
- on G20, 442
- green room, 206
- leadership approach, 526-7, 534, 565-6
- mini-ministerial (2008), 451, 453-4
- negotiating approach, 454-5
- Panel on Defining the Future of Trade, 563-4
- relations with Zoellick, 86, 399-400
- Seattle Conference, 393
- staff, 532, 535
- tenure as director-general, 519
- trade policy reviews, 296
- on WTO headquarters, 540
- Lamy Draft (2008), 448-9, 451, 526
- languages
 - green room, 206
 - press relations, 189
 - translation, 179
 - WTO official languages, 67, 179
- Lao People's Democratic Republic, 134
- Latin seat, 530-1
- Lavorel, Warren, 71, 207-8, 584
- League of Nations, 5, 9, 40-2, 45, 169, 205, 217, 486, 539
- least-developed countries
 - accessions, 121, 132-4
 - development agenda and, 395
 - DFQF treatment, 475-8, 554
 - director-general appointments and, 523
 - Doha Conference, 402
 - Doha Round, 421, 433, 435
 - G90 members, 100-1
 - GATS commitments, 340
 - Geneva missions, 87, 192
 - Marrakesh Declaration, 384
 - NAMA negotiations, 421
 - Seattle Conference, 393
 - Secretariat staff from, 535
 - services, 431, 433, 435
 - Singapore Conference, 378
 - textiles, 384, 478
- Lebanese Republic, 145, 210, 486
- legal traditions, 258-9, 262
- Lesotho, 383, 421
- Leutwiler, Fritz, 281
- Leutwiler Report (1985), 281-2
- Libya, 145
- Liechtenstein, 124, 426, 469
- Like-Minded Group, 93, 206, 376, 396, 514, 520
- Linden, Åke, 59, 71
- List, Friedrich, 23, 473
- Lockhart, John, 584
- Long, Olivier, 205, 282, 519, 540, 580, 584
- Low, Patrick, 532, 534, 584-5
- Lycurgus, 23
- Macao, China, 91, 158, 316
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 5-6
- Made in the World Initiative (MIWI), 565
- Major, John, 71
- Malawi, 87
- Malaysia
 - Cancún Conference, 440, 446
 - chairman from, 516, 588
 - director-general appointments and, 520
 - GATS commitments, 341
 - government procurement and, 362
 - investment and, 403
 - notifications and, 279
 - Singapore issues and, 362, 382-3, 403, 446
 - TPRM negotiations, 286
- Maldives, 87
- Mali, 429
- Malta, 124
- Mamdouh, Hamid, 96, 533, 585
- Mandelson, Peter, 86, 585
- Mao, Zedong, 141
- Marchi, Sergio, 520, 522, 524, 585
- maritime transport, 339, 345-7
- Marrakesh Agreement (WTO Agreement), 65, 201
 - amendment of agreements, 218
 - Articles, 25, 55, 65-8, 126, 138, 144, 154, 157-8, 161, 171, 181, 210, 213, 218, 447, 479, 553-4
 - see also specific agreements
- Marrakesh Ministerial Conference (1994), 45, 343, 361, 380
- Marshall Islands, 87
- Marshall Plan, 151, 176
- Marx, Groucho, 121
- Maruping, Anthony Mothae, 437
- Mathur, Madan, 287, 530, 585
- Matsushita, Mitsuo, 208, 585-6
- Matus, Mario, 213, 504, 529, 586
- Mauritius, 93, 102
- Mchumo, Ali, 386, 586

- media, WTO relations, 188-9
- mediation, 230-3, 506
- medical equipment, 316, 387
- membership
- coalitions, *see* coalitions
 - enlargement, 537
 - expulsion threats, 217-8
 - large and small members, 506-8
 - list, 111-4
 - observers, 87, 161-6, 213
 - withdrawal, 157
 - see also* accessions
- mercantilism, 4, 8, 15, 303-4
- MERCOSUR, 99, 470, 488
- Mexico
- agricultural subsidies, 324
 - anti-dumping and, 254
 - Appellate Body member from, 589
 - coalitions, 102
 - deputy director-general from, 530, 593
 - disputes, 249, 254
 - FTAs, 425, 487, 492, 495
 - GATT accession, 125, 135
 - TRIPS and public health, 356
 - Uruguay Round and, 65
 - US-Mexico Agreement (1942), 425
- MFN treatment, 41-2, 47, 237-8
- developing countries, 20, 376, 476-7
 - disputes, 249, 251
 - FTAs, 464, 473-4, 485, 553
 - GATT (1947), 44, 479
 - Havana Charter, 44, 359
 - origins, 8-10
 - plurilateral agreements, 553
 - preferences and, 496
 - sectoral agreements, 553
- Micronesia, 87
- Mill, John Stuart, 6, 39, 549
- Millennium Development Goals, 475
- mini-ministerial (2008), 447-56
- agriculture, 451-3
 - bananas, 453
 - China and, 560
 - collapse, 453-5
 - cotton, 453
 - Lamy Draft, 448-9, 451, 526
 - water in schedules, 450
- ministerial conference chairmen, 517-8
- ministerial conferences *see* specific conferences
- missions, *see* representation
- Missions Intern Programme (MIP), 192
- modalities, 326, 403, 408, 417-25, 447, 453
- Mohamed, Amina, 586
- Moldova, 139, 475
- Monaco, 87
- Mongolia, 139
- monitoring, 271-2, 292-6, 527
- Montenegro, 139, 217
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, 5, 549
- Montreal Ministerial Conference (1988), 46, 54, 240, 280, 284, 287
- Moore, Mike
- agriculture and, 397
 - appointment as director-general, 385, 520-2
 - biography, 587
 - chef de cabinet*, 532
 - deputy directors-general, 531
 - on directors-general, 518
 - Doha Conference, 407, 440
 - Doha Development Agenda, 395-6, 401, 408-9
 - FTAs and, 495
 - General Council and, 516-7
 - green room, 206, 517
 - labour rights and, 391
 - Seattle Conference, 394-5
 - Sutherland and, 70
 - tenure as director-general, 519
- Morocco, 10, 68, 144, 223, 289, 376, 477, 487
- most-favoured-nation clauses, *see* MFN treatment
- Mubarak, Hosni, 96
- Multi-Fibre Arrangement, 477
- Multilateral Agreement on Investment (MAI), 177, 382
- Multilateral Trade Organization, 45-6, 50, 60, 65, 67, 159
- Myanmar (Burma), 167, 363, 509
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 72, 385, 468, 472, 491, 495, 553
- Naggar, Said El, 241, 587
- NAMA, 105-7, 319, 374, 417-21, 448, 450
- Namibia, 421
- Nath, Kamal, 448, 450, 452-4, 552
- national security, 136, 346
- national treatment, 44, 47, 167, 237-8, 249, 251, 326, 359-60
- natural law, 3, 5, 7
- Nauru, 87
- negotiations
- agricultural subsidies, 321-6
 - built-in agenda, 306, 337-8, 342, 363, 367-9, 431

- coalitions, *see* coalitions
- discrete packs, 307
- DSU, 239
- fast-track approach, 308
- future, 549-57
- GATS Protocols, 339-47
- government procurement, 359-63
- green room, 83, 92, 99, 204-7
- information technology, 347-50
- modalities, 303-4
- model, 551-2
- new issues, 555-8
- outside Doha Round, 335-9, 370-2
- packaging, 307-12
- plurilateral agreements, 310-11
- procedures, 83
- rounds, 44, 303-7, 335
- services, 339-47
- single undertaking, 48-51, 303, 307-11, 335, 338, 551
- sovereignty and, 202-7
- status quo commitments, 340
- tariffs, *see* tariff negotiations
- trade in services, 304, 315, 326-9
- transition periods, 313
- TRIPS and public health, 352-8
- see also* decision-making; specific rounds
- Nepal, 128, 134, 277, 421
- Netherlands, 31, 223, 239, 258, 291, 574
- Netherlands Training Programme (NTP), 192
- New International Economic Order, 19, 159
- New Zealand
 - agriculture, 422-3
 - Appellate Body members, 574
 - Cancún Conference, 440
 - chairmen from, 512
 - coalitions, 102, 105, 107
 - director-general from, 587
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 258, 507, 577
 - Doha Conference, 404
 - Doha Round, 376
 - FTAs and, 481
 - NAMA negotiations, 105
 - notifications and, 274
 - preferences, 475, 477
 - Secretariat staff from, 589, 591
 - trade policy review (1990), 289
- NGOs
 - Cancún Conference, 159
 - developing countries and, 182-3
 - dispute settlement and, 184-5
 - FTAs and, 183
 - ministerial conferences and, 183-4
 - Public Forum and, 186
 - Seattle Conference, 386, 388
 - Singapore Conference, 378
 - submission of papers to WTO, 185-6
 - TRIPS and public health, 358
 - WTO guidelines, 181-2, 185-6
 - WTO relations, 152, 179-86, 188-9, 563
- Nicaragua, 89, 138, 207, 384
- Niger, 192
- Nigeria, 97, 277, 376, 382, 513, 516, 572
- non-application, 137-46
- non-discrimination, *see* discrimination
- non-market economies, 102, 121, 138-40, 142
- Noor, Dato' Muhamad, 587
- Norway
 - agriculture, 377, 402
 - Cancún Conference, 440
 - chairmen from, 507, 512, 513, 575, 578, 582
 - coalitions, 102, 105, 107
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 260
 - GATS commitments, 342-3
 - NAMA negotiations, 105
 - services, 432
 - Singapore issues, 393
 - UN secretary-general from, 509
 - Uruguay Round sectoral negotiations, 316
- notifications
 - Central Registry, 274-5
 - declining compliance, 277-9
 - developing countries, 277-8
 - duplicative requirements, 276
 - GATT period, 272, 274-5
 - list of notifiable measures, 275-6
 - problems, 274-9
 - requirement, 271, 273-4
 - SPS measures, 273, 275, 277, 279
 - subsidies, 275, 277
 - technical assistance, 279
 - technical barriers, 275
- observers, 87, 161-6, 213
- offensive interests, *see* defensive and offensive interests
- oil-exporting countries, accession, 121, 134-7
- Oman, 10, 421, 487
- Ong, Teng Cheong, 379
- optional agreements, 314-6, 331, 335-47, 370-2
- see also* plurilateral agreements; specific subjects

- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 98, 100-1, 151-3, 156-8, 164, 176-8, 282, 294-5, 360, 380, 382, 532-3, 537, 565
- Organization for Trade Cooperation, 44-5
- organizational structure, 505-6
- Orwell, George, 99
- Oshima, Shotaro, 587
- Ostry, Sylvia, 24
- O'Toole, Richard, 71, 532, 539, 588
- Ottawa Conference (1932), 41, 485
- Otten, Adrian, 588
- Ouedraogo, Ablassé, 588
- Pacific Islands, 486
- Pacific Secretariat, 87
- Pakistan
- agriculture, 441
 - chairmen from, 513, 516
 - coalitions, 102, 107
 - Doha Round, 421
 - EU preferences, 475
 - SPS notification, 277
 - Uruguay Round, 159
- Palau, 87
- Palestine, observer status, 213
- pan-Arabism, 486
- Panama, 222, 346, 405
- Panel on Defining the Future of Trade, 555, 563-4
- Papua New Guinea, 87, 362
- Paragraph 6 countries, 105-6, 119, 419
- Paraguay, 421, 441, 483-4, 488
- Paris Convention on Intellectual Property (1883), 9, 40, 167, 178
- patents
- compulsory licensing, 354-5, 357-8
 - pharmaceuticals, 175, 217, 353-4, 562
 - WIPO treaty, 358
- peace dividend, 8, 11, 34, 551
- Pérez del Castillo, Carlos, 520, 588
- Pérez Motta, Eduardo, 217, 356-7, 513-5
- Permanent Court of Arbitration, 5
- Pettigrew, Pierre, 402, 407, 440
- Peru, 106-7, 222, 441, 483, 487, 509
- pharmaceuticals, 175, 217, 315, 353-5, 357-8, 421, 562
- Philippines
- Appellate Body members from, 573-4, 577-8
 - Cancún Conference, agriculture, 441
 - government procurement negotiations, 362
 - insurance, 341
 - textiles, 384
 - United States and, 486
 - WTO mission, 89
- plurilateral agreements, 202, 310-11, 339, 361-2, 550, 552-5
- Poland, 124, 138-9, 260, 341
- policy space, 130, 160-1, 202, 271, 327, 350, 376, 556,
- politics, 5-6, 21-5, 32-4, 137-46, 488-90
- see also* power
- Portman, Rob, 453-4, 589
- Portugal, 15-6, 124, 132, 258, 512
- positive law, 3, 5
- post-neoliberalism, 28
- power, 4, 11, 22-6, 32, 51, 100, 129, 215, 485, 489, 507, 558-61
- precautionary principle, 403
- precedents, 241, 262
- preferences
- colonial preferences, 41, 485, 487
 - DFQF treatment, 475-8, 554
 - Enabling Clause, 474-5
 - erosion, 496
 - FTAs and, 473-4
 - GSP, 21, 138, 159, 464, 473
 - history, 473
 - human rights conditions, 484
 - services, 477
 - special regional programmes, 475
 - survey, 473-7
 - waivers, 404-5, 435, 463, 474-5, 477, 482-4
- preferential trade agreements, *see* free trade agreements
- press, WTO relations, 188-9
- prison labour, 170, 238, 557
- privatizations, 18, 345, 431
- protectionism, 6-7, 12, 16, 18-20, 23, 40, 42, 46, 59, 159, 170, 187, 221, 254, 280-1, 293-5, 380-2, 442, 473, 491-2, 549, 551, 556, 562
- Public Forum, 186
- public goods, 11-3, 22, 558, 562
- public health
- defence, 238
 - disputes, 556
 - TRIPS and, 156, 352-8, 404, 407, 513-5
- Puerto Vallarta Ministerial Meeting (1990), 59
- Punta del Este Ministerial Conference (1986), 45-6, 49-50, 54, 65, 551
- Qatar, 145, 379, 394, 422, 581

- Quad
- accession negotiations, 129-30
 - decline, 83, 98, 100
 - disputes, 247
 - Doha Round, services, 432
 - Doha Round NAMA negotiations, 105
 - forum, 98
 - green room meetings, 206
 - information technology negotiations, 347-8
 - membership, 100
 - other coalitions and, 101
 - safeguards, 256-7
 - tariff structures, 314
 - Uruguay Round and, 46, 49, 51, 58, 63
- Ramírez Hernández, Ricardo, 589
- Rana, Kiphorir Aly Azad, 589
- Rao, P.V. Narosimha, 71
- Rappard, William Emmanuel, 539
- Rata, Patrick, 532, 589
- Ravier, Paul Henri, 589
- Realist tradition, 5, 22
- Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act (1934), 42
- regional development banks, 172
- regional trade agreements, *see* free trade agreements
- Regional Trade Agreements Information System, 482, 565
- representation
- Geneva missions, 83, 86-91, 111-4, 160, 192, 212, 505
 - Geneva trade policy community, 84-6
 - privileges and immunities, 157
 - trade ministers, 85-6
 - WTO diplomats, 84-5
- Rev.3 document, 420-1, 448
- Rev.4 document, 423-6, 429-30
- reverse consensus, 52, 230, 240
- Ricardo, David, 5, 15-6, 40, 566
- Ricupero, Rubens, 289, 442-3, 520, 590
- right to food, 155, 160-1
- Rockwell, Keith, 151, 188-9, 590
- Rodriguez Mendoza, Miguel, 394, 522, 531, 554, 590
- Roessler, Frieder, 590-1
- Rogerson, Evan, 532, 591
- Rohee, Clement, 440
- Roman law, 233
- Romania, 23, 138-9
- Rome Convention, 167
- room documents, 179
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 40, 42-3
- Rosseli, Elbio, 531
- Rossier, William, 530, 591
- rounds, *see* specific rounds
- Ruggiero, Renato
- 1995 director-general contest, 385, 520
 - appointment as director-general, 519
 - biography, 591-2
 - chef de cabinet*, 532
 - deputy directors-general, 530-1
 - LDCs and, 384
 - restrictions on, 506
 - telecommunications negotiations, 343
 - tenure, 517, 519-20
 - WTO origins and, 58
- Rugwabiza, Valentine Sendanyoye, 190-1, 529, 535, 592
- rules-based system
- judicialization of WTO, 27-8, 236, 239, 244
 - measure of success, 27
 - national sovereignty and, 63
 - power and, 4
 - Uruguay Round, 51-4
- rules of origin, 47, 272, 276, 352, 467-8, 477-8, 490, 496
- Russian Federation
- accession, 67, 122, 128, 137
 - Georgian issue, 138, 140, 146
 - trade dependence, 31
 - United States and, 139-40
 - see also* Soviet Union
- Rwanda, 289, 531, 592
- Saborio, Ronald, 109, 512, 514-5, 592
- Sacerdoti, Giorgio, 592
- safeguards
- agriculture, Doha Round, 423-7, 451-2
 - disputes, 252, 256-7
 - Doha Round, 423-7, 435, 451-2
 - meaning, 252
 - services and, 336, 339, 435
 - SSM, 426-7, 449, 451-3
 - textiles, 384
 - Uruguay Round, 47
- Saint Kitts and Nevis, 87, 362
- Saint Lucia, 87, 243, 279
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, 87
- Salinas de Gortari, Carlos, 520-1
- Samoa, 10, 87, 128, 134

- San Francisco Conference (1945), 40
- San Marino, 87
- sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) measures
 - disputes, 251
 - implementation issues, 350
 - IPPC standards and SPS Agreement, 167
 - notifications, 273, 275, 277, 279
 - WHO and, 176
- Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
 - accession, 67, 122, 127-8, 136-7, 145
 - budget contribution, 537
 - Israel and, 145
 - non-litigious record, 234
 - tariffs, 314
- Schell, Paul, 388-9
- Schutter, Olivier de, 160-1
- Schwab, Susan, 86, 321, 448, 450, 452-5, 495, 592-3
- Seade, Jesús, 71, 530, 593
- Seattle Ministerial Conference (1999)
 - Advisory Centre on WTO Law (ACWL), 235
 - agriculture, 392
 - anti-globalization protests, 151
 - Arab League, 166
 - chairmanship, 518
 - collapse, 393-4
 - Executive Board proposal, 208
 - media relations, 189
 - overview, 385-94
 - protests, 386-9
 - Quad and, 100
 - Singapore issues, 393
- Second World War, 10, 42-3, 100, 304, 486
- Secretariat
 - cooperation, 565
 - expertise, 533
 - GATT period, 504, 534-6
 - gender, 535-6
 - impartiality, 506
 - legal sections, 260
 - monitoring, 292-6
 - nationalities, 535-6
 - NGOs and, 181-2, 186
 - overview, 532-6
 - relations with members, 506
 - role, 46, 504-5, 533-4, 564
 - size, 532-4
 - staff, 535-6
 - structure, 26, 505
 - technical assistance, 190-3
 - trade policy reviews, 279-80, 285-8, 292
- semaphore system, 322, 324, 427-8
- sensitive products, 424-5, 449
- Serbia, 139, 217
- Servan-Schreiber, Jean-Jacques, 23
- services
 - accession commitments, 131, 133
 - Central Product Classification, 328
 - Conceptual Framework for Trade in Services, 177
 - definition, 459
 - disputes, 249-50
 - Doha Round, 431-5
 - domestic regulation, 339
 - financial services, *see* financial services
 - future negotiations, 555-6
 - HS nomenclature, 328
 - maritime transport, 339, 345-7
 - modes of supply, 326-7
 - movement of natural persons, 326-7, 342-3
 - negotiations, 304, 315, 326-9
 - preferences, 477
 - privatization, 431
 - sectoral negotiations, 432
 - telecommunications, 306, 339, 342-5, 380
 - Uruguay Round, 47-8
 - see also* specific services
- Shark, Dave, 533
- Sierre Leone, 87
- Singapore
 - Cancún Conference, 440
 - chairmen from, 513, 516, 582
 - Doha Round, support for, 376
 - FTAs, 492
 - GATT accession, 124
 - independence from Malaysia, 124
 - preferences, 477
 - WTO mission, 89
 - WTO participation, 33
- Singapore issues
 - Cancún Conference, 439-40, 444-5
 - competition, *see* competition
 - development, 379-84
 - Doha Conference, 403, 407-8, 444
 - Doha Round, 376-7, 446
 - European Union and, 359, 376-7, 379-80, 393, 403, 444-6
 - FTAs and, 494
 - investment, *see* investment
 - public procurement, *see* government procurement

- Seattle Conference, 393
- trade facilitation, 42, 362, 435-7, 551
- Singapore Ministerial Conference (1996)
 - agriculture, 378
 - environmental protection, 380-2
 - government procurement, 362, 383
 - ITA, 348-9, 378, 380
 - labour rights, 93, 380-1
 - LDCs, 378
 - notifications, 279
 - overview, 378-84
 - protests, 378
 - security, 378
 - textiles, 378, 384
 - see also Singapore issues
- Singh, Harsha Vardhana, 529-30, 593
- single undertaking
 - appeal, 311
 - concept, 303, 308
 - Doha Declaration, 306
 - Doha Round, 309
 - negotiating method, 307-10
 - United States and, 338
 - Uruguay Round, 45, 48-51, 307, 309, 551
- Slovak Republic, 31, 124, 341, 481
- Slovenia, 260, 341
- Small, Vulnerable Economies (SVEs), 104-7, 119, 419
- Smith, Adam, 5-6, 8, 15, 19, 40, 229, 313, 346, 463, 566
- social media, 189
- Somalia, 87
- South Africa
 - agriculture and, 325, 441
 - Appellate Body member from, 596
 - Cancún Conference, 440-1
 - coalitions, 102, 415
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 507
 - Doha Conference, labour rights, 404
 - Doha Round, 376, 397
 - non-litigious record, 234
 - trade dependence, 31
- South Ossetia, 146
- South Sudan, 87
- Southern African Development Community (SADC), 93, 383
- sovereignty
 - democracy and market, 558-63
 - equality of states, 203
 - exercise and derogation, 202-7
 - free trade and, 3, 23
 - international organizations and, 10, 13, 201
 - origins, 5, 7
 - rule-based system and, 63
 - Secretariat and, 533
- Soviet Union
 - annexation of Georgia, 146
 - collapse, 26, 415
 - invasion of Finland, 217
 - League of Nations and, 42
 - United States and, 139, 145
 - see also Russian Federation
- Spain, 91, 124, 233, 536, 579, 584-5
- Spanish–American War (1899), 486
- special and differential treatment, 438-9, 473, 494
- square brackets, 374, 386, 397, 430, 436
- Sri Lanka, 93, 376, 392, 421
- Stamper, Norm, 389
- Standards and Trade Development Facility (STDF), 156, 175-6, 504
- stare decisis*, 241, 262
- state-owned enterprises, 13, 274, 276, 360, 427, 495, 557
- steel, 141, 221, 256, 280, 316
- Steger, Debra, 58, 68, 208, 212, 241, 532, 593-4
- Stephenson, Don, 420, 448
- Stoler, Andrew, 50, 62, 66, 311, 394, 594
- strike-throughs, 374
- subsidies
 - agriculture, 105, 321-6, 392, 427, 451
 - cotton, 439-40, 443-4, 446
 - definition, 137
 - disputes, 251
 - energy, 136
 - fisheries, 107, 391, 403-4, 421, 437, 515-6
 - forestry, 391, 421
 - implementation issues, 352
 - notifications, 275, 277
 - services and, 336, 339, 435
 - trade remedies, 252
 - Uruguay Round, 48
- succession, GATT (1947), 124
- Supachai Panitchpakdi
 - appointment as director-general, 385, 520-2
 - biography, 594
 - Cancún Conference, 159, 440, 443
 - chef de cabinet*, 532
 - government procurement, 362
 - leadership approach, 526-7
 - on litigation, 231-2

- Sutherland Commission, 563
- tenure as director-general, 519
- use of research, 534
- Suriname, 87
- Sutherland, Peter
 - appointment as director-general, 519-21, 530
 - biography, 519, 594-5
 - chef de cabinet*, 532
 - completion of Uruguay Round, 69-73, 159, 506
 - dealings with members, 85, 528-9
 - deputy directors-general, 71, 530
 - emerging economies and, 33
 - green room, 205-6
 - High-Level Trade Experts Group, 552
 - leadership approach, 526-7
 - personality, 85
 - redefinition of director-general role, 45
 - transformation period, 205-6
 - use of press, 188
 - use of research, 534
- Sutherland Report (2005), 164, 208, 216, 310-1, 563
- Swaziland, 421
- Sweden, 258, 289, 381, 509
- Swiss formula, 317-21, 418-20, 424
- Switzerland
 - agriculture and, 325, 377, 425-6
 - chairman from, 512, 591
 - Chinese Taipei and, 143
 - coalitions, 102, 107
 - customs union with Liechtenstein, 124, 469
 - directors-general from, 519, 576-7, 584
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 258, 260
 - Doha Round, support for, 376
 - FTAs, 492
 - GATS commitments, 342-3
 - GATT accession, 124
 - new issues and, 556
 - pharmaceutical interests, 354
 - Seattle Conference, 386-7, 393
 - Secretariat staff from, 536
 - Singapore issues, 393
 - subsidies for LDC missions, 87, 192
 - TPRM and, 284, 286
 - Uruguay Round, sectoral negotiations, 316
 - WTO headquarters, 518, 539-41
- Syrian Arab Republic, 145
- Szepesi, András, 523, 539
- Tajikistan, 139
- Taniguchi, Yasuhei, 595
- Tanzania, 93, 97, 289, 386, 516, 586
- tariff negotiations
 - agriculture, Doha Round, 422-30, 451
 - applied rates, 313
 - bound rates, 313-4, 319, 332, 549
 - formulas, 316-21, 418-20
 - linear/horizontal cuts, 317-8
 - NAMA, 417-21
 - optional agreements, 314-6, 331
 - overview, 312-21
 - peak tariffs, 317
 - request-offer, 312-6
 - Swiss formula, 317-20, 418-20
 - tiered cuts, 318-9
 - water in schedules, 313-4
- technical assistance, 189-93, 234-5, 279, 438
- technical barriers, 47, 49, 168, 251, 275-6
- telecommunications, 306, 339, 342-5, 380
- terrorism, 97, 379, 398-401, 487-8
- textiles and clothing, 305, 350, 378, 384, 421, 444, 476-9
- Thailand
 - agriculture, 441
 - Cancún Conference, 440-1
 - deputy director-general from, 531
 - director-general from, 594
 - Doha Round, support for, 376
 - GATS commitments, 341
 - WTO mission, 89
- theory of hegemonic stability, see hegemonic stability, theory of
- think tanks, 20, 84, 186, 190
- Thompson-Flóres, Francisco, 595
- Thucydides, 5, 6
- Timor-Leste, 87
- tobacco, 152, 174-5
- Togo, 87, 192, 289
- Tokyo Round (1972-1979)
 - accessions, 123
 - achievements, 44, 49
 - CG18 and, 207
 - civil aircraft, 49, 310, 315
 - conduct of negotiations, 48
 - fast track approach, 308
 - government procurement, 177
 - negotiating method, 307, 317
 - notifications, 274
 - United States and, 219
- trade creation, 21, 463, 466-7
- trade dependence, 30-2

- trade diversion, 21, 463, 466-7, 496
- trade facilitation, 42, 362, 435-7, 551
- trade finance, 556
- trade ministers, 85-6, 95-6
- Trade Negotiations Committee (TNC), 71, 206, 505-6, 514, 532
- trade policies, 271-2
 - monitoring, *see* monitoring
 - notifications, *see* notifications
 - reviews, *see* trade policy reviews
- Trade Policy Review Body, chairmanships, 510, 522
- trade policy reviews
 - assessment, 291-2
 - disputes, 288
 - meaning, 271
 - multiple-member reports, 290
 - objectives, 271-2, 292, 482, 562
 - OECD and, 177, 282
 - overview, 279-92
 - practice, 287-91
 - pre-Uruguay Round proposals, 280-3
 - procedure, 279
 - scope, 45-6, 272
 - surveillance exercise, 279, 288
 - TPRM, creation, 54, 56
 - TPRM negotiations, 61, 283-7, 306
- trade remedies
 - developing countries, 252, 254, 280
 - disputes, 251-7
 - Doha Round, 437, 515-6
 - protectionism, 549
 - see also* specific remedies
- Trần Van-Thinh, Paul, 142, 525, 595-6
- TransAtlantic Business Dialogue, 183, 347
- Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 310, 495, 553, 555, 560
- transition economies, 31, 34, 102, 132, 349
- transparency
 - chairmen and, 510
 - derestriction rules, 180
 - dispute settlement, 184-5
 - GATT and WTO, 152
 - information issues, 564-6
 - mechanisms, 271-2
 - notifications and, 273
 - regional trade agreements, 480-2
 - stakeholders and, 179-80
 - Sutherland Report, 563
 - telecommunications licensing, 344
- Transparency Mechanism, 481-2
- TRIMs, 48, 177, 350, 382-3
- TRIPS
 - geographical indications, 105-7, 430
 - implementation issues, 350
 - Paris Convention (1883) and, 9, 178
 - pharmaceutical patents, 175, 353-4
 - public health and, 156, 188, 217, 352-8, 404, 407, 513-5
 - TRIPS-plus, 494
 - Uruguay Round, 48, 96
 - WIPO and, 167, 170, 352
- Truman, Harry, 43-4, 64, 220, 465
- tuberculosis, 354, 357
- Tunisia, 10, 144, 277
- Turkey
 - Armenian issue, 138, 140, 145-6
 - disputes, safeguards, 257
 - FTAs, interpretation of conditions, 481
 - Seattle Conference, 386-7, 393
 - Singapore issues and, 393
 - WTO participation, 33
- Turkmenistan, 87
- Tuvalu, 87
- Uganda, 93, 289, 376, 392
- Ukraine, 139, 246
- United Arab Emirates, 135, 145, 487, 512
- United Kingdom
 - chairmen from, 509
 - common law tradition, 233
 - deputy director-general from, 571
 - director-general appointments and, 520
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 258-60
 - FTAs, 4, 485
 - G2 with United States, 26, 100
 - GATT director-general from, 597
 - Secretariat staff from, 536, 580, 588
 - Uruguay Round and, 46
- United Nations
 - Bretton Woods Institutions and, 171
 - creation, 10, 40, 43, 209
 - Economic and Social Council, 180-1
 - GATT Secretariat and, 536
 - General Assembly, 446, 508
 - Millennium Development Goals, 475
 - missions, 87
 - NGOs and, 180
 - recognition of LDCs, 68
 - secretaries-general, 509
 - Security Council, 98, 101, 167, 415, 442, 508-9

- universal membership, 122, 128
- WTO and, 153, 157-61
- see *also* specific UN agencies
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
 - financial crisis and, 294-5
 - first conference, 44, 152
 - Geneva office, 205
 - GSP and, 473
 - World Tariff Profiles, 565-6
 - WTO and, 154-6, 158-61
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 160
- United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 10, 14, 152, 154, 172-3
- United States
 - accession negotiations, 127, 130, 132-3, 138-41
 - agriculture, 46, 51, 86, 237, 325, 392, 402, 439-44, 489
 - anti-dumping, 107, 249, 254-5, 437
 - Appellate Body members from, 507, 573, 579-81
 - cabotage, 66, 346, 406
 - Cancún Conference, 439-44, 489
 - chairmen from, 507, 509
 - China and, 32, 127, 130, 139-40, 142-3, 426, 472, 559-60
 - coalitions, 102, 107
 - Congress and WTO, 187
 - Constitution, 14, 23, 220, 486
 - deputy director-general appointments and, 531
 - deputy directors-general from, 530-1, 584, 594, 597
 - developing countries and, 308
 - director-general appointments and, 520-2
 - dispute settlement panellists from, 259-60, 507
 - disputes, 51-3, 62-3, 184-5, 234-7, 239, 242-3, 247-9, 254-7, 301-10, 437
 - Doha Conference, 217, 354-6, 379, 396, 398-407, 415, 489, 513
 - Doha Round, 103, 376-7, 418-20, 423-4, 427-9, 432-3, 451
 - fast track, 44, 59, 70-2, 219-22, 308, 338, 387, 399
 - financial crisis (2008), 455
 - financial services commitments, 340
 - free trade and, 4, 12
 - FTAs, 6-7, 21, 23, 40, 42, 72, 95, 209, 221-2, 400, 415, 425, 468, 472, 477-8, 481, 485-9, 491-5
 - G2 with China, 559, 560
 - G2 with United Kingdom, 26, 100
 - GATT (1947) and, 52-3, 62-3, 210, 218, 235-7, 239
 - government procurement and, 359-60, 362-3
 - Havana Charter and, 44-5, 62, 64, 73, 209, 219, 359, 561
 - Havana Conference (1946), 359
 - Hawley-Smoot Tariff Act, 40-2, 293,
 - hegemony, 23, 30, 558
 - Hong Kong Conference, 447
 - intellectual property rights, 53, 188, 217, 354-6, 404, 407, 513
 - Jackson-Vanik law, 138-40
 - Jones Act, 66, 346, 368
 - Kennedy Round and, 308
 - Middle East policy, 486-8
 - mini-ministerial (2008), 448, 450-1, 453-6
 - negotiating authority, 58-9, 61, 71-2, 219-22, 308, 338-9, 386, 396, 399
 - negotiating rounds and, 304
 - negotiation tactics, 96-7
 - non-market economies and, 138-40
 - notifications and, 274
 - preferences, 444, 475-8, 483-4, 553
 - Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act, 40, 42-3
 - Seattle Conference, 385-8, 390-2
 - Secretariat staff from, 536, 593-4
 - section 301, 52-3, 235-6
 - Senate negotiations, 308
 - Singapore Conference, 378-9
 - single undertaking and, 338
 - Soviet Union and, 139, 145
 - tariff structure, 314
 - textiles, MFA, 477
 - Tokyo Round, 203, 308
 - TPRM negotiations, 283-5
 - Trade Act (1974), 52-3, 139, 220, 236
 - Trade Act (2002), 221, 399
 - trade policy review (1989), 289
 - Trade Promotion Authority, see *fast track*
 - trade representatives, 86, 415, 573, 580, 582-3, 589, 592-3, 598
 - Uruguay Round, 11, 14, 24, 46, 49, 51-3, 57-9, 61-9, 71-3, 316, 440, 519
 - Washington Consensus, 19
 - WTO mission, 91
 - WTO officials from, 574, 590
- Unterhalter, David, 596
- Uruguay

- agriculture, 426, 452
 Appellate Body member from, 583
 chairmen from, 513, 516, 588-9, 596
 director-general appointment and, 520
 Doha Round, 376
 Uruguay Round (1986-1994)
 achievements, 550-1
 agriculture, 48, 322-6, 440
 coalitions, 93, 96, 103
 developing countries and, 20, 51, 130
 dispute settlement, 51-4, 239-42
 FOGS negotiations, 54-6, 58, 61, 274, 280, 282-7, 312
 investment, 47-8, 177
 key events, 45
 liberalization effect, 304
 pharmaceuticals, 315
 sectoral negotiations, 315-6
 single undertaking, 48-51, 307, 309, 551
 tariff negotiations, 315
 TPRM, 61, 282-7
- Valles Galmés, Guillermo, 159, 437, 452, 515-6, 596
 Van den Bossche, Peter, 596
 Vanuatu, 128, 134
 variable geometry, 306, 310, 552-3
 Venezuela, 135, 207, 421, 530-1, 590
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 8, 40-2, 62, 73, 219
 Viet Nam, 67, 122, 139, 246, 512
 Viner, Jacob, 463-7, 488
 voluntary export restraints, 66, 254, 276, 280, 336
 voting, 65-6, 68, 203, 209-17, 223, 444, 520, 522-4
- waivers, 210-1, 213, 358, 400, 404-5, 435, 463, 474-5, 477, 482-4, 553-5
 war, 24, 26, 39, 41, 43, 97, 137, 146, 303-4, 415, 490
 Warsaw Pact, 415
 Warwick Commission, 214, 310
- Washington Consensus, 19, 34, 50, 467, 551
 water, 17, 346, 422
 water in schedules, 130-1, 293, 312-4, 319-20, 323, 328, 345, 421, 450, 493
 Weekes, John, 236, 512, 527-8, 596-7
 Westphalia, Peace of (1648), 5, 7-8, 549
 Wilson, Woodrow, 41, 64
 wine, 15-6, 105-6, 369, 430
 Wolter, Frank, 287, 397, 597
 World Bank, 10, 40, 43, 54, 58, 60, 153-4, 156, 171-2, 175-6, 191, 209, 504, 536-7
 World Health Organization (WHO), 10, 17, 89, 122, 152-4, 156, 164, 174-6, 354, 504, 532
 World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), 14, 89, 153-4, 166-7, 170, 178-9, 352, 358
 World Tariff Profiles, 565-6
 World Tourism Organization, 67, 154
World Trade Report, 292, 534
 WTO Agreement, *see* Marrakesh Agreement
 WTO Agreements, *see* specific agreements
 WTO Chairs Programme, 566
 Wyndham-White, Eric, 519, 524-5, 597
- Yemen, 145
 Yeo, Cheow Tong, 381
 Yeo, George, 392, 401
 Yerxa, Rufus, 62, 64, 142, 509, 530, 597
 Yugoslavia, 124, 138-9, 233, 286
- Zambia, 403, 433
 Zeno's paradox, 417
 zero-for-zero agreements, 172, 315-6, 338, 393, 421
 Zhang, Yuejiao, 597-8
 Zhou, Enlai, 141
 Zimbabwe, 93, 392
 Zoellick, Robert, 86, 355-6, 399-400, 402-6, 442, 444-6, 453, 489, 491-2, 560, 598
 Zutshi, B.K., 33

The *History and Future of the World Trade Organization* draws on a wealth of human, documentary and statistical sources to examine in depth the economic, political and legal issues surrounding the creation of the WTO in 1995 and its subsequent evolution. Among the topics covered are the intellectual roots of the trading system, membership of the WTO and the growth of the Geneva trade community, trade negotiations and the development of coalitions among the membership, and the WTO's relations with other international organizations and civil society. Also covered are the organization's robust dispute settlement rules, the launch and evolution of the Doha Round, the rise of regional trade agreements, and the leadership and management of the WTO. It reviews the WTO's achievements as well as the challenges faced by the organization, and identifies the key questions that WTO members need to address in the future.

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