

Abbreviations and acronyms

ACDC	Africa Centres for Disease Control	GPA	WTO Agreement on Government Procurement
ACP	Organisation of African, Caribbean and Pacific States	GVC	global value chain
ADB	Asian Development Bank	ICAC	International Cotton Advisory Committee
ADF	African Development Fund	IDDA III	Third Industrial Development Decade for Africa
AfCFTA	African Continental Free Trade Area	IFC	International Finance Corporation
AfDB	African Development Bank	IITA	International Institute of Tropical Agriculture
ARIPO	African Regional Intellectual Property Organization	ILO	International Labour Organization
CAADP	Comprehensive Africa Agriculture Development Programme	ILRI	International Livestock Research Institute
CIPC	Companies and Intellectual Property Commission	IMF	International Monetary Fund
COLEACP	Europe-Africa-Caribbean-Pacific Liaison Committee	INTERPOL	International Criminal Police Organization
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa	IP	intellectual property
DTIS	Diagnostic Trade Integration Studies	IsDB	Islamic Development Bank
EAC	East African Community	ITC	International Trade Centre
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	ITFC	International Islamic Trade Finance Corporation
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States	ITTC	Institute for Training and Technical Cooperation
EIF	Enhanced Integrated Framework	LDC	least-developed country
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	MSME	micro, small, and medium-sized enterprise
FDI	foreign direct investment	OAPI	Organisation Africaine de la Propriété Intellectuelle
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	OIE	World Organisation for Animal Health
GI	geographical indication	P-IMA	Prioritizing SPS Investments for Market Access framework
		RTA	regional trade agreement
		S&D	special and differential treatment

SADC	Southern African Development Community
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
STDF	Standards and Trade Development Facility
TA	technical assistance
TFA	Trade Facilitation Agreement
TFAF	WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement Facility
TiVA	OECD Trade in Value-Added database
TMEA	TradeMark East Africa
TRIMs	Trade-Related Investment Measures
TRIPS	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UEMOA	Union économique et monétaire ouest-africaine (i.e. West African Economic and Monetary Union)
UN	United Nations
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission On International Trade Law
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
WBG	World Bank Group
WCO	World Customs Organization
WHO	World Health Organization
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization