

## Bibliography

Africa Centres for Disease Control and Prevention (Africa CDC) (2020), "Outbreak Brief 46: Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Pandemic", Africa CDC, 1 December 2020. Available at <https://africacdc.org/download/outbreak-brief-46-coronavirus-disease-2019-covid-19-pandemic/>.

Castonguay, S. (2009), "The modern tale of Nigerian wax-resist textiles", WIPO Magazine, July 2009, Geneva: World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO). Available at [https://www.wipo.int/wipo\\_magazine/en/2009/04/article\\_0006.html](https://www.wipo.int/wipo_magazine/en/2009/04/article_0006.html).

East African Community Secretariat (2013), "Regional Intellectual Property Policy on the Utilisation of Public Health-Related WTO-TRIPS Flexibilities and the Approximation of National Intellectual Property Legislation", Arusha: East African Community Secretariat. Available at <http://repository.eac.int/bitstream/handle/11671/1847/EAC-TRIPS-Policy.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>.

East African Community Secretariat (2020), "EAC Administrative guidelines to facilitate movement of goods and services during the COVID-19 pandemic", Arusha: East African Community Secretariat.

Hamusimbi, C. (2019), "Zambian cotton and cotton by-products: Cotton stalks and other biomass processing into pellets and briquettes – Investment profile", Geneva: UNCTAD. Available at [https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/ditccominf2019d2\\_en.pdf](https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/ditccominf2019d2_en.pdf).

Ighobor, K. (2020), "AfCFTA: Implementing Africa's free trade pact the best stimulus for post-COVID-19 economies", Africa Renewal, 15 May 2020.

International Labour Office (ILO) (2018), Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture, Geneva: ILO.

International Monetary Fund (IMF) (2020), World Economic Outlook, October 2020: A Long and Difficult Ascent, Washington, D.C.: IMF. Available at <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/Issues/2020/09/30/world-economic-outlook-october-2020>.

International Trade Centre (ITC) (2019), "Creative Industries in Rwanda: Digital Paths to Global Markets", Geneva: ITC.

Kovacevic, M. (2018), "Righting a raw deal for Burkina Faso's cashew processors", Trade for Development News by EIF, 13 February 2018. Available at <https://trade4devnews.enhancedif.org/en/news/righting-raw-deal-burkina-fasos-cashew-processors>.

Moïsé, E. and Sorescu, S. (2013), "Trade Facilitation Indicators: The Potential Impact of Trade Facilitation on Developing Countries' Trade", OECD Trade Policy Papers, no. 144.

Mueller, A. C. (2011), "Special and differential treatment and other special measures for developing countries under the Agreement on Government Procurement: the current text and new provisions", in Sue Arrowsmith and Robert D. Anderson (eds.), The WTO Regime on Government Procurement: Challenge and Reform, Geneva and Cambridge: WTO and Cambridge University Press.

Niggli, N. C. and Osei-Lah, K. (2014), "Infrastructure Provision and Africa's Trade and Development Prospects: Potential Role and Relevance of The WTO Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA)", WTO Working Paper No. ERSD-2014-20. Available at [https://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/reser\\_e/ersd201420\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/reser_e/ersd201420_e.htm).

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (2020), "COVID-19 and global capital flows", OECD Policy Responses to Coronavirus (COVID-19), 3 July 2020. Available at <http://www.oecd.org/coronavirus/policy-responses/covid-19-and-global-capital-flows-2dc69002/>.

Ramsay, Deanna (2018), "Comoros making scents", Trade for Development News by EIF, 13 August 2018. Available at <https://trade4devnews.enhancedif.org/en/photo-essay/comoros-making-scents>.

Sallent, M. (2020), "External debt complicates Africa's COVID-19 recovery, debt relief needed: Calls made for temporary debt standstill for all African countries", African Renewal, 30 July 2020.

Sguazzin, A. and Naidoo, P. (2020), "South Africa sees debt topping 100% of GDP in 2025", Bloomberg, 20 June 2020. Available at <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-06-20/south-africa-sees-government-debt-at-113-8-of-gdp-in-2028-29>.

Standards and Trade Development Facility (STDF) (2019), STDF Annual Report 2019: Facing the future: shaping safe trade outcomes, Rome, Paris, Washington, D.C., Geneva: FAO, OIE, World Bank Group (WBG), WHO, WTO. Available at <https://www.standardsfacility.org/2019-annual-report>.

Standards and Trade Development Facility (STDF) (2020), STDF Strategy (2020-2024), Rome, Paris, Washington, D.C., Geneva: FAO, OIE, World Bank Group (WBG), WHO, WTO. Available at [https://standardsfacility.org/sites/default/files/STDF\\_Strategy\\_2020-2024.pdf](https://standardsfacility.org/sites/default/files/STDF_Strategy_2020-2024.pdf).

World Bank (2020a), Africa's Pulse: Assessing the Economic Impact of COVID-19 and Policy Responses in Sub-Saharan Africa, April 2020, Volume 21, Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

World Bank (2020b), Africa's Pulse: An Analysis of Issues Shaping Africa's Economic Future, October 2020, Volume 22, Washington, D.C.: World Bank. Available at <https://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/africa-pulse>.

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) (2007), "Elimination of TRIMS: The Experience of Selected Developing Countries", New York and Geneva: UNCTAD. Available at [https://unctad.org/en/Docs/iteiia20076\\_en.pdf](https://unctad.org/en/Docs/iteiia20076_en.pdf).

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) (2011), "Local Production of Pharmaceuticals and Related Technology Transfer in Developing Countries: A Series of Case Studies by the UNCTAD Secretariat", Geneva: UNCTAD. Available at [https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/diaepcb2011d7\\_en.pdf](https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/diaepcb2011d7_en.pdf).

Watal, J. and Caminero, L. (2018), "Least-developed countries, transfer of technology and the TRIPS Agreement", WTO Working Paper No. ERSD-2018-01. Available at [https://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/reser\\_e/ersd201801\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/reser_e/ersd201801_e.htm).

World Health Organization (WHO) Africa (2020), "New WHO estimates: Up to 190 000 people could die of COVID-19 in Africa if not controlled", WHO, 7 May 2020. Available at <https://www.afro.who.int/news/new-who-estimates-190-000-people-could-die-covid-19-africa-if-not-controlled>.

WTO (2015), World Trade Report 2015: Speeding up trade: benefits and challenges of implementing the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement, Geneva: WTO. Available at [https://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/booksp\\_e/world\\_trade\\_report15\\_e.pdf](https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/world_trade_report15_e.pdf).

WTO (2020), Annual Report 2020, Geneva: WTO. Available at <https://www.wto.org/annualreport2020>.

WTO and Enhanced Integrated Framework (EIF) (2020), "Trade impacts of LDC graduation", Geneva: WTO and EIF. Available at [https://www.wto.org/english/news\\_e/news20\\_e/rese\\_08may20\\_e.pdf](https://www.wto.org/english/news_e/news20_e/rese_08may20_e.pdf).

WTO and OECD (2019), Aid for Trade at a Glance 2019: Economic diversification and empowerment, Geneva and Paris: WTO and OECD. Available at [https://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/publications\\_e/aid4trade19\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/publications_e/aid4trade19_e.htm).