

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Preface.....	vii
MARRAKESH AGREEMENT ESTABLISHING THE WORLD	
TRADE ORGANIZATION.....	1
List of Annexes.....	13
Annex 1	15
Annex 1A Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods	15
General interpretative note to Annex 1A.....	15
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.....	16
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT 1947)	19
Differential and More Favourable Treatment Reciprocity and Fuller Participation of Developing Countries ("Enabling Clause")	88
Understanding on the Interpretation of Article II:1(b) of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.....	91
Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XVII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.....	92
Understanding on the Balance-of-Payments Provisions of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.....	94
Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XXIV of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.....	98
Understanding in Respect of Waivers of Obligations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.....	101
Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XXVIII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.....	102
Marrakesh Protocol to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994	104
Agreement on Agriculture	106
Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures.....	135
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade	150
Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures.....	172
Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.....	176
Agreement on Implementation of Article VII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.....	202
Agreement on Preshipment Inspection	232
Agreement on Rules of Origin	242

	Page
Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures	255
Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures	263
Agreement on Safeguards	311
Agreement on Trade Facilitation	321
Annex 1B General Agreement on Trade in Services.....	357
Annex 1C Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights as amended by the 2005 Protocol Amending the TRIPS Agreement.....	396
Annex 2 Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes	434
Annex 3 Trade Policy Review Mechanism as amended by the General Council Decision of 26 July 2017	461
Annex 4 Plurilateral Trade Agreements.....	464
Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft	465
Agreement on Government Procurement as amended by the 2012 Protocol Amending the Agreement on Government Procurement.....	472
Index	502
Acronyms used in the Index	533

PREFACE

This publication contains the text of the 1994 Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization (WTO Agreement) and its Annexes. It replaces and updates *The Legal Texts: The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations*, published and reprinted since 1994, in some important respects. It reflects all amendments and rectifications to the WTO Agreement and its Annexes effected or adopted up to September 2017, such as the amendment of the TRIPS Agreement, the insertion of the Agreement on Trade Facilitation (TFA), and the amendment of the Trade Policy Review Mechanism adopted in July 2017. Closely following the structure of the GATT 1994, the provisions of the GATT 1947 appear as the first text incorporated into the GATT 1994. Due to its continued relevance, this publication also reproduces, as one of the "other decisions of the CONTRACTING PARTIES" included in the GATT 1994, the 1979 "Enabling Clause". Further, two Plurilateral Trade Agreements applicable among WTO Members that are party to them are reproduced under Annex 4 of the WTO Agreement, namely the Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft and the Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA).

This publication does not include the texts of three terminated agreements that were originally annexed to the WTO Agreement: the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing, and the plurilateral International Dairy and International Bovine Agreements. Due to their length, Member-specific portions of the WTO Agreement, such as goods, services and GPA schedules, TFA commitments, and Accession Protocols, are also not included. This publication also does not include the relevant text of the intellectual property conventions referenced by the TRIPS Agreement. Finally, this publication does not reproduce results of the Uruguay Round that were not formally integrated into the WTO Agreement, such as the Final Act embodying the Results of the Uruguay Round, the Ministerial Decisions and Declarations, and the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services annexed to the Final Act. All of these

documents have been published separately and are available on the WTO website (www.wto.org).

The above editorial choices are without prejudice to the legal value of texts not included in this publication. Editorial notes are not part of the text of the WTO Agreement and its Annexes.