

Abbreviations

AoA	Agreement on Agriculture	IDP	Informal Dialogue on Plastics Pollution and Environmentally Sustainable Plastics Trade
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation	IEA	International Energy Agency
BCA	border carbon adjustment	IMF	International Monetary Fund
CBDR	[principle of] common but differentiated responsibilities	IMO	International Maritime Organization
CPC	United Nations Central Product Classification	IP	intellectual property
CO ₂ e	CO ₂ equivalent	ITC	International Trade Centre
CTE	Committee on Trade and Environment	I-O	input-output
EDB	WTO Environmental Database	IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
EG	environmental goods	IRU	International Road Transport Union
EGS	environmental goods and services	LDC	least-developed country
EIF	Enhanced Integrated Framework	MFN	most-favoured nation
EITE	emission-intensive trade-exposed	MSME	micro, small and medium-sized enterprise
EKC	Environmental Kuznets Curve	NDC	nationally determined contribution
EPP	environmentally preferable products	NGO	non-governmental organization
EREG	energy-related environmental goods	NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
ES	environmental services	NTB	non-tariff barrier
ETS	EU Emissions Trading System	NTM	non-tariff measure
EU	European Union	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ET	environmental technologies	R&D	research and development
EWE	extreme weather event	RCA	revealed comparative advantage
FFEDC	fossil fuel export-dependent country	RTA	regional trade agreement
FFSR	Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform	SCM	subsidies and countervailing measures
G7	Group of Seven	SDGs	United Nations Sustainable Development Goals
G20	Group of Twenty	SIDS	small-island developing states
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services	SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	STC	specific trade concern
GDP	gross domestic product	STDF	Standards and Trade Development Facility
GGP	green government procurement	TBT	technical barriers to trade
GHG	greenhouse gases	TeCO ₂	Trade in embodied CO ₂
GPA	Agreement on Government Procurement	TESSD	Trade and Environmental Sustainability Structured Discussions
GTM	WTO Global Trade Model	TFA	WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement
GVC	global value chain	TPRM	Trade Policy Review Mechanism
HS	Harmonized System		
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization		

TRIMs	trade-related investment measures	UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
TRIPS	WTO Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights	UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	US	United States
TRAINS	UNCTAD Trade Analysis Information System database	WCO	World Customs Organization
UNDRR	United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction	WMO	World Meteorological Organization
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe	WTO	World Trade Organization