

## Australia

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		9.4	3.2	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.2
Simple average	2022	2.4	1.2	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 96.8
Trade weighted average	2022	2.6	2.6	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.8
Imports in billion US\$	2021	243.2	14.9	228.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	33.1	44.2	16.1	3.5	2.8	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied	2022	76.3	23.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0.9
Imports	2021	48.8	47.8	0.2	0.3	2.9	0	0	3.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		22.0	17.9	26.3	16.1	7.5	4.6	2.4	0.9
MFN applied	2022	48.3	51.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	46.0	54.0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.3	64.9	16	100	0.4	92.9	5	0.3	88.0
Dairy products	3.6	23.8	20	100	3.3	73.8	20	0.4	50.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	26.2	29	100	1.5	69.5	5	0.9	51.8
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.6	69.2
Cereals & preparations	2.4	31.9	17	100	1.1	76.4	5	1.7	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.0	28.9	14	100	1.4	72.2	5	0.4	69.5
Sugars and confectionery	6.0	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	9.8
Beverages & tobacco	10.2	3.7	25	100	3.5	30.7	5	1.1	31.1
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	33.6	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.5	93.9
Fish & fish products	0.4	74.1	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.6	87.3
Minerals & metals	6.7	22.1	45	97.7	2.7	45.6	5	11.6	44.8
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.2	55	100	1.7	66.0	5	11.5	52.8
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.6	55	100	3.3	33.4	5	3.9	12.1
Textiles	18.3	13.5	55	89.9	4.2	16.4	5	2.2	10.2
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.0	4.6	8.4	5	3.0	2.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	10.0	55	85.5	4.1	17.6	5	2.6	2.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.1	21.2	50	96.2	2.7	45.4	5	15.0	42.5
Electrical machinery	9.1	38.7	45	98.8	2.2	56.7	5	11.2	66.0
Transport equipment	12.6	10.7	40	99.2	3.4	33.0	5	15.3	13.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	42.5	40	98.7	1.4	72.1	5	7.0	68.2

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	4,342	15	27	12.5	31.5	4.7	81.0	34.1
2. Japan	2021	4,330	20	50	28.5	46.0	33.1	55.0	46.8
3. Indonesia	2021	3,710	12	20	8.2	3.8	1.3	88.1	67.4
4. United States of America	2021	3,544	18	44	5.8	5.1	2.6	86.2	85.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	3,101	16	38	56.6	33.3	17.7	42.5	40.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	150,608	6	10	5.7	0.2	0.2	96.9	99.9
2. Japan	2021	48,050	5	12	1.8	0.0	0.0	97.2	99.1
3. Korea, Republic of	2021	29,813	6	16	6.2	1.1	1.0	98.5	99.0
4. India	2021	16,256	8	13	11.2	2.2	0.0	5.5	0.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2021	14,006	8	15	3.3	0.1	0.0	50.7	98.9