

## Australia

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.7	3.5	10.7	Binding coverage:		Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2020	2.4	1.2	2.6			Non-Ag 96.7
Trade weighted average	2019	2.5	2.3	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2019	210.0	14.2	195.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	31.3	43.6	17.4	4.1	3.2	0.4	0	0	1.7
	MFN applied 2020	76.8	22.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0	0.9
	Imports 2019	52.8	44.0	0.1	2.6	0.5	0	0	0	3.2
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	21.0	17.7	26.8	16.5	7.6	4.7	2.4	0	0.2
	MFN applied 2020	48.0	52.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2019	48.5	51.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	69.2	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.4	90.2
Dairy products	3.6	20.0	19	100	3.1	76.2	19	0.4	52.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	24.1	29	100	1.4	71.2	5	1.0	50.6
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.7	66.4
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.9	31.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	30.1	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.5	75.0
Sugars and confectionery	6.4	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	14.8
Beverages & tobacco	10.5	3.9	25	100	3.6	28.5	5	1.3	48.0
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	30.2	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.5	94.2
Fish & fish products	0.6	79.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.7	85.5
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.9	45	97.7	2.7	45.5	5	10.6	44.1
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.5	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.4	55	100	1.7	66.0	5	10.5	53.0
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.4	25	100	3.3	34.9	5	3.9	14.0
Textiles	18.2	13.5	55	90.0	4.2	16.4	5	2.1	10.4
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.1	4.6	8.1	5	3.1	2.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	9.9	55	85.5	4.1	17.6	5	2.7	2.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.0	21.6	50	96.2	2.7	45.3	5	14.5	43.1
Electrical machinery	9.0	39.2	45	98.8	2.4	51.0	5	11.6	70.7
Transport equipment	12.5	10.6	40	99.2	3.4	32.2	5	14.4	12.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	41.9	40	98.7	1.3	74.5	5	6.8	71.1

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. China	2019	10,360	16	42	13.2	18.7	6.4	77.3	40.0	
2. Japan	2019	4,178	20	51	31.7	39.4	24.4	52.4	39.4	
3. United States of America	2019	3,521	17	42	4.7	6.1	2.8	86.2	82.3	
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	2,517	14	32	51.8	35.6	12.5	32.8	37.2	
5. European Union	2019	1,961	20	60	14.6	9.0	0.0	15.5	46.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2019	108,924	10	19	6.1	0.6	0.6	97.0	99.9	
2. Japan	2019	41,231	6	14	1.9	0.0	0.0	96.3	99.1	
3. Korea, Republic of	2019	18,081	9	19	6.9	1.0	1.0	97.0	99.0	
4. European Union	2019	17,466	34	135	4.3	0.2	0.0	20.4	94.9	
5. India	2019	10,243	10	18	10.8	4.0	0.0	3.9	0.3	