

## European Union

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		5.1	12.2	4.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average	2022	5.1	11.4	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2022	2.9	8.4	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	23.0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2,244.0	147.4	2,096.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	31.4	10.1	16.1	13.2	10.6	8.8	3.1	0.6	31.7
MFN applied	2022	31.1	10.5	18.3	13.6	11.3	8.9	2.9	0.3
Imports	2021	41.3	13.1	17.3	9.5	8.2	5.5	1.3	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.9	36.3	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2022	29.0	34.4	28.1	7.0	1.5	0.1	0	0
Imports	2021	54.5	25.0	14.7	4.8	1.0	0.0	0	0

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.1	24.3	118	100	17.0	28.2	118	0.3	11.2
Dairy products	42.4	0	146	100	38.4	0	133	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.4	21.7	144	100	10.1	19.6	144	1.7	16.0
Coffee, tea	5.9	27.1	15	100	5.9	27.1	15	0.9	65.5
Cereals & preparations	15.0	6.5	47	100	13.7	13.0	47	0.7	28.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	6.1	47.0	116	100	6.8	45.6	79	1.8	62.0
Sugars and confectionery	25.4	0	85	100	24.6	11.8	85	0.1	11.3
Beverages & tobacco	20.1	19.6	141	100	19.0	17.4	141	0.6	34.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.1	64.7	375	100	3.1	65.6	68	0.5	61.9
Fish & fish products	11.4	11.8	26	100	11.5	8.2	26	1.3	4.9
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.0	12	100	2.0	49.8	12	16.7	67.5
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.3	5	11.4	96.6
Chemicals	4.5	21.9	7	100	4.5	22.7	13	13.7	47.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	82.9	10	100	1.1	79.6	11	2.8	83.1
Textiles	6.6	3.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.4	2.2
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	25.7	17	100	4.1	27.2	17	2.4	13.0
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	27.6	10	100	1.8	24.0	10	11.6	47.5
Electrical machinery	2.4	32.8	14	100	2.0	37.3	14	14.5	63.5
Transport equipment	4.1	16.5	22	100	5.3	12.1	22	6.2	8.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	27.1	14	100	2.0	34.8	10	6.9	62.3

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Kingdom	2021	48,514	27	290	16.3	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	28,878	27	176	7.7	2.7	0.0	24.4	37.0
3. China	2021	24,025	24	79	12.6	12.3	0.0	6.4	3.1
4. Switzerland	2021	11,200	28	330	37.0	21.5	4.8	31.8	40.8
5. Japan	2021	10,370	27	136	22.9	12.9	5.7	48.1	36.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	419,237	66	1,403	4.0	1.4	0.0	41.6	65.9
2. China	2021	284,712	62	1,184	6.2	5.2	0.0	12.1	24.6
3. United Kingdom	2021	256,873	72	1,542	3.6	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2021	148,063	67	1,453	1.4	1.1	1.1	99.0	99.9
5. Russian Federation	2021	80,259	58	1,370	6.1	4.8	0.1	19.1	27.8