

European Union

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		4.9	11.6	3.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.1	11.2	4.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	2.9	8.3	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2019	2,055.5	127.8	1,927.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	31.4	11.1	17.5	14.3	11.2	9.5	2.3	0.7	31.7
	MFN applied 2020	31.7	11.3	18.3	13.4	10.6	8.8	2.3	0.5	32.3
	Imports 2019	41.5	13.3	16.5	8.7	8.3	5.5	1.9	0.0	24.3
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
	MFN applied 2020	28.6	34.6	27.9	7.4	1.4	0.1	0	0	0.5
	Imports 2019	54.4	25.5	13.0	5.8	1.2	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.3	24.3	94	100	15.6	28.4	94	0.3	6.1
Dairy products	37.2	0	212	100	37.1	0	200	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.5	21.7	146	100	10.6	19.8	146	1.8	15.5
Coffee, tea	5.9	27.1	14	100	5.9	27.1	14	0.8	68.1
Cereals & preparations	16.0	6.5	52	100	13.7	13.0	52	0.7	37.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.3	47.0	100	100	5.3	48.3	100	1.4	70.2
Sugars and confectionery	24.3	0	117	100	24.5	11.8	117	0.1	13.0
Beverages & tobacco	18.9	19.6	147	100	19.1	18.4	147	0.6	19.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.1	64.7	319	100	3.0	65.5	66	0.5	64.2
Fish & fish products	11.4	11.8	26	100	11.6	7.5	26	1.4	4.2
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.0	12	100	2.0	49.9	12	17.0	71.3
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.3	5	13.5	98.1
Chemicals	4.5	21.9	7	100	4.5	22.8	13	11.6	49.7
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	82.9	10	100	0.9	81.5	11	2.7	84.3
Textiles	6.6	3.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.4	2.1
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	25.7	17	100	4.1	27.2	17	2.5	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	27.6	10	100	1.8	24.2	10	11.4	44.2
Electrical machinery	2.4	32.8	14	100	2.2	33.3	14	13.7	57.9
Transport equipment	4.1	16.5	22	100	4.7	13.2	22	6.2	5.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	27.1	14	100	2.1	33.6	10	6.7	57.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2019	25,435	26	165	7.3	2.3	0.0	24.3	40.0	
2. China	2019	18,058	26	83	12.5	12.4	0.0	8.1	4.3	
3. Japan	2019	10,333	28	133	25.7	15.3	5.1	48.5	40.4	
4. Switzerland	2019	9,102	28	324	33.4	21.2	4.9	31.8	41.6	
5. Russian Federation	2019	7,650	24	165	9.4	9.5	0.4	7.6	10.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2019	393,218	65	1,387	4.0	1.4	0.0	40.7	64.4	
2. China	2019	258,214	62	1,192	6.4	5.3	0.0	9.7	25.1	
3. Switzerland	2019	138,622	64	1,431	1.7	1.0	1.0	99.0	99.9	
4. Russian Federation	2019	78,888	60	1,392	6.2	5.0	0.1	18.6	27.3	
5. Japan	2019	70,166	62	1,012	3.9	1.4	0.9	94.5	93.4	