

China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	7.5	13.8	6.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	3.4	12.0	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2019	1,927.7	132.9	1,794.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied 2020	7.2	15.1	28.6	21.7	20.1	4.7	2.5	0	0.3
Imports 2019	1.2	33.2	24.0	27.1	6.1	6.0	2.4	0	1.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2020	8.5	24.3	61.1	4.7	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
Imports 2019	55.7	19.3	21.1	3.5	0.3	0.1	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	13.2	13.8	25	1.0	1.1
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	12.2	4.9	30	0.8	0.9
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	12.3	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	19.5	8.8	65	0.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	6.7	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	2.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	18.2	2.0	65	0.4	10.5
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.5	4.7
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	7.2	4.4	15	0.9	0.2
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	6.3	5.9	50	22.2	59.1
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	13.3	93.3
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.2	2.0	47	11.2	10.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	3.2	41.0	12	2.7	83.1
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	7.0	0	38	1.0	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	1.3	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	6.8	10.3	25	8.9	45.9
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.9	35	100	5.6	30.1	20	20.9	82.5
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	9.6	0.8	45	4.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	6.7	16.0	20	5.4	28.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	6,720	27	156	13.8	6.8	0.0	14.3	46.9
2. Japan	2019	6,450	25	139	16.2	12.3	0.0	25.0	19.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2019	5,003	24	112	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	3,710	25	123	4.3	3.0	0.0	30.6	40.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	2,755	28	127	53.8	76.8	1.5	9.2	9.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	449,667	72	1,654	4.5	2.9	0.0	22.1	47.0
2. United States of America	2019	442,912	62	1,146	4.1	2.9	0.0	39.5	55.6
3. Hong Kong, China	2019	249,514	51	480	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2019	161,135	65	1,179	3.5	1.9	0.0	49.0	70.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	95,788	68	1,514	6.7	5.8	3.4	51.9	53.6