

## China

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total   | Ag    | Non-Ag  | WTO member since              | 2001       |
|----------------------------|------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 10.0    | 15.7  | 9.1     | Binding coverage:             | Total 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 9.8     | 15.6  | 8.8     |                               | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2016 | 5.2     | 11.8  | 4.6     | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      | 4.5        |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2016 | 1,387.9 | 102.6 | 1,285.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0          |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |     |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |     |
| Final bound               | 6.0                                   | 7.0    | 25.9    | 25.6     | 26.2     | 7.0      | 2.3       | 0     | 0   |
| MFN applied 2017          | 7.2                                   | 6.9    | 26.2    | 24.5     | 25.7     | 6.8      | 2.7       | 0     | 0.3 |
| Imports 2016              | 1.4                                   | 41.3   | 19.7    | 20.9     | 7.2      | 6.4      | 3.0       | 0     | 1.2 |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |     |
| Final bound               | 6.6                                   | 18.5   | 47.1    | 14.5     | 12.0     | 1.4      | 0         | 0     | 0   |
| MFN applied 2017          | 7.1                                   | 19.1   | 47.2    | 14.6     | 10.8     | 1.1      | 0         | 0     | 0.3 |
| Imports 2016              | 37.0                                  | 27.5   | 27.6    | 2.8      | 4.8      | 0.1      | 0         | 0     | 0.1 |

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 14.9               | 10.4              | 25  | 100             | 14.1               | 13.8              | 25  | 0.8           | 2.9               |
| Dairy products              | 12.2               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 12.3               | 0                 | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 14.8               | 4.9               | 30  | 100             | 14.7               | 4.9               | 30  | 0.7           | 1.4               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 14.9               | 0                 | 32  | 100             | 14.9               | 0                 | 32  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 23.7               | 3.3               | 65  | 100             | 23.0               | 8.8               | 65  | 0.9           | 0.0               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 11.1               | 7.1               | 30  | 100             | 10.9               | 9.1               | 30  | 3.3           | 0.0               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 27.4               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 28.7               | 0                 | 50  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 23.2               | 2.1               | 65  | 100             | 23.7               | 2.0               | 65  | 0.5           | 10.3              |
| Cotton                      | 22.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 22.0               | 0                 | 40  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 12.1               | 9.3               | 38  | 100             | 11.9               | 8.5               | 38  | 0.7           | 3.2               |
| Fish & fish products        | 11.0               | 6.1               | 23  | 100             | 10.8               | 4.4               | 23  | 0.7           | 2.4               |
| Minerals & metals           | 8.0                | 5.6               | 50  | 100             | 7.8                | 5.9               | 50  | 18.1          | 45.4              |
| Petroleum                   | 5.0                | 20.0              | 9   | 100             | 5.3                | 16.7              | 9   | 9.2           | 91.3              |
| Chemicals                   | 6.7                | 0.5               | 47  | 100             | 6.6                | 0.4               | 47  | 11.9          | 0.7               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.0                | 22.3              | 20  | 100             | 4.1                | 41.0              | 20  | 3.3           | 84.8              |
| Textiles                    | 9.8                | 0.2               | 38  | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 38  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 16.1               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 16.0               | 0                 | 25  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 13.7               | 0.6               | 25  | 100             | 13.3               | 0.6               | 25  | 1.6           | 1.2               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 8.4                | 7.9               | 35  | 100             | 8.1                | 8.9               | 35  | 9.2           | 37.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 8.9                | 25.8              | 35  | 100             | 8.6                | 23.4              | 35  | 23.2          | 43.4              |
| Transport equipment         | 11.4               | 0.8               | 45  | 100             | 12.3               | 0.8               | 45  | 7.0           | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 12.2               | 15.2              | 35  | 100             | 11.7               | 9.9               | 35  | 6.8           | 18.4              |

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                             | in million US\$   |         | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | Weighted          | TL    |
|                             |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          | in %         |                   | in %  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. Japan                    | 2016              | 6,393   | 27                  | 135        | 15.7                 | 10.4     | 0.5          | 37.1              | 29.0  |
| 2. European Union           | 2016              | 5,409   | 29                  | 159        | 12.0                 | 7.6      | 0.0          | 15.6              | 49.3  |
| 3. Hong Kong, China         | 2016              | 4,856   | 22                  | 107        | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. United States of America | 2016              | 4,309   | 24                  | 134        | 4.2                  | 3.1      | 0.0          | 29.0              | 46.1  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2016              | 2,538   | 26                  | 127        | 53.6                 | 88.8     | 0.1          | 4.0               | 5.9   |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United States of America | 2016              | 452,598 | 63                  | 1,158      | 4.0                  | 2.9      | 0.0          | 40.1              | 57.2  |
| 2. European Union           | 2016              | 367,224 | 71                  | 1,621      | 4.5                  | 3.2      | 0.0          | 23.4              | 46.0  |
| 3. Hong Kong, China         | 2016              | 239,344 | 54                  | 536        | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. Japan                    | 2016              | 148,440 | 65                  | 1,165      | 3.4                  | 2.1      | 0.5          | 68.6              | 79.8  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2016              | 79,371  | 68                  | 1,514      | 6.5                  | 4.5      | 0.5          | 17.3              | 44.3  |