

European Union

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 5.1 | 12.8 | 3.9 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 5.2 | 12.0 | 4.2 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2017 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 2.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 13.5 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2017 | 1,875.2 | 126.4 | 1,748.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 23.0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 31.4 | 11.2 | 16.6 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 31.7 |
| | MFN applied 2018 | 31.0 | 11.1 | 17.5 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 32.9 |
| | Imports 2017 | 41.3 | 12.6 | 17.8 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 24.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 28.9 | 36.4 | 26.9 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 |
| | MFN applied 2018 | 27.5 | 35.6 | 28.0 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 |
| | Imports 2017 | 53.9 | 25.8 | 12.9 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 17.8 | 24.3 | 152 | 100 | 17.9 | 28.4 | 152 | 0.3 | 6.2 |
| Dairy products | 44.8 | 0 | 258 | 100 | 43.7 | 0 | 235 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 11.8 | 21.7 | 218 | 100 | 10.7 | 19.8 | 218 | 1.9 | 15.8 |
| Coffee, tea | 5.9 | 27.1 | 16 | 100 | 5.9 | 27.1 | 16 | 1.0 | 70.8 |
| Cereals & preparations | 17.8 | 6.5 | 64 | 100 | 14.9 | 7.8 | 51 | 0.6 | 33.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 5.8 | 47.0 | 112 | 100 | 5.5 | 48.1 | 112 | 1.6 | 65.2 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 28.3 | 0 | 140 | 100 | 27.5 | 11.8 | 140 | 0.1 | 10.5 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 19.8 | 19.6 | 152 | 100 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 152 | 0.6 | 20.4 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 5.0 | 64.7 | 556 | 100 | 3.3 | 65.5 | 75 | 0.5 | 64.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 11.4 | 11.8 | 26 | 100 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 26 | 1.5 | 3.7 |
| Minerals & metals | 1.9 | 50.0 | 12 | 100 | 2.0 | 50.0 | 12 | 16.1 | 68.6 |
| Petroleum | 3.1 | 20.0 | 5 | 100 | 2.5 | 33.7 | 5 | 13.4 | 98.3 |
| Chemicals | 4.5 | 21.9 | 7 | 100 | 4.6 | 22.3 | 13 | 11.3 | 49.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.9 | 82.9 | 10 | 100 | 0.9 | 81.5 | 11 | 2.7 | 83.6 |
| Textiles | 6.6 | 3.1 | 12 | 100 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 12 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Clothing | 11.5 | 0 | 12 | 100 | 11.5 | 0 | 12 | 4.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 4.2 | 25.7 | 17 | 100 | 4.1 | 27.2 | 17 | 2.7 | 14.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 1.7 | 27.6 | 10 | 100 | 1.8 | 23.9 | 10 | 11.4 | 46.7 |
| Electrical machinery | 2.4 | 32.8 | 14 | 100 | 2.4 | 23.9 | 14 | 13.3 | 58.3 |
| Transport equipment | 4.1 | 16.5 | 22 | 100 | 4.7 | 12.9 | 22 | 6.6 | 9.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 2.4 | 27.1 | 14 | 100 | 2.2 | 28.4 | 10 | 6.9 | 57.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of traded TL | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | TL | Value | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | | | | in % | in % | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2017 | 25,230 | 26 | 160 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 24.2 | 44.0 | |
| 2. China | 2017 | 14,458 | 26 | 89 | 15.8 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 5.5 | |
| 3. Japan | 2017 | 9,818 | 27 | 127 | 24.1 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 23.4 | 25.0 | |
| 4. Switzerland | 2017 | 8,963 | 27 | 321 | 40.4 | 24.7 | 4.8 | 31.5 | 40.8 | |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2017 | 7,046 | 25 | 176 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 11.3 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2017 | 379,377 | 65 | 1,478 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 40.6 | 58.0 | |
| 2. China | 2017 | 229,809 | 61 | 1,262 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 17.7 | |
| 3. Switzerland | 2017 | 149,693 | 65 | 1,409 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 98.9 | 99.9 | |
| 4. Turkey | 2017 | 81,191 | 67 | 1,514 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2017 | 76,097 | 56 | 1,401 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 19.9 | 32.6 | |