

European Union

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		5.1	12.7	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.1	11.4	4.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2018	3.0	9.2	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2018	2,074.1	130.6	1,943.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	23.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	31.4	10.9	17.1	13.1	11.4	10.3	2.9	0.9	31.7
	MFN applied 2019	31.7	11.1	17.9	13.4	10.8	8.6	2.2	0.6	32.3
	Imports 2018	38.0	11.9	17.9	8.6	8.1	5.7	1.8	0.2	28.2
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
	MFN applied 2019	27.6	35.6	27.9	7.4	1.4	0.1	0	0	0.5
	Imports 2018	54.8	25.3	12.9	5.9	1.2	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.2	24.3	112	100	16.3	28.4	112	0.3	5.9
Dairy products	42.2	0	244	100	37.5	0	205	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	21.7	280	100	10.9	19.8	261	1.8	15.9
Coffee, tea	6.0	27.1	17	100	5.9	27.1	16	0.8	69.4
Cereals & preparations	18.0	6.5	82	100	13.9	13.0	62	0.7	3.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.7	47.0	140	100	5.3	48.1	129	1.4	67.6
Sugars and confectionery	26.9	0	117	100	24.5	11.8	109	0.1	15.8
Beverages & tobacco	19.8	19.6	148	100	19.3	18.4	140	0.6	21.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.6	64.7	405	100	3.1	65.5	66	0.5	65.3
Fish & fish products	11.4	11.8	26	100	11.6	7.5	26	1.5	4.0
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.0	12	100	2.0	49.9	12	16.2	68.4
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.9	5	15.1	98.2
Chemicals	4.5	21.9	7	100	4.5	22.4	13	11.3	48.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	82.9	10	100	0.9	81.5	11	2.7	83.7
Textiles	6.6	3.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.4	2.0
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	25.7	17	100	4.1	27.2	17	2.5	12.4
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	27.6	10	100	1.8	23.9	10	11.4	46.1
Electrical machinery	2.4	32.8	14	100	2.3	23.9	14	13.5	58.7
Transport equipment	4.1	16.5	22	100	4.7	12.9	22	6.0	5.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	27.1	14	100	2.2	28.4	10	6.5	57.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted						
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2018	24,305	26	166	7.2	2.5	0.0	24.0	39.1	
2. China	2018	14,865	26	87	15.6	12.7	0.0	7.1	5.0	
3. Japan	2018	10,025	27	128	27.6	16.2	0.0	23.1	18.0	
4. Switzerland	2018	9,440	28	323	37.4	22.2	4.7	31.5	41.1	
5. Russian Federation	2018	7,589	24	167	9.7	10.5	0.4	7.8	10.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2018	374,611	66	1,462	4.0	1.5	0.0	40.4	59.6	
2. China	2018	234,453	62	1,257	8.7	7.4	0.0	8.9	17.4	
3. Switzerland	2018	164,900	64	1,395	1.8	1.0	1.0	99.0	99.9	
4. Russian Federation	2018	78,628	56	1,418	6.1	4.9	0.1	19.9	31.4	
5. Turkey	2018	76,659	68	1,508	4.5	3.7	3.7	99.5	100.0	