

## Ecuador

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.9	25.7	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	11.2	17.4	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.9
Trade weighted average	2022	6.8	7.7	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.4
Imports in billion US\$	2021	25.3	3.2	22.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	1.1	10.1	50.8	32.7	2.6	0	0
MFN applied	2022	26.4	3.3	5.9	8.9	33.4	20.0	2.2	0	1.4
Imports	2021	56.6	7.7	6.2	6.9	15.5	7.1	0.0	0	3.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	16.5	12.5	43.0	26.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	48.7	7.4	4.0	8.6	14.3	17.0	0	0	6.5
Imports	2021	65.2	8.1	3.5	5.3	7.9	10.1	0	0	2.9

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.0	0	86	100	28.1	9.0	86	0.2	45.4
Dairy products	41.3	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.9	0	30	100	19.8	15.2	30	1.2	13.6
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	30	100	23.3	4.2	30	0.3	3.1
Cereals & preparations	27.4	0	68	100	17.9	27.4	68	4.0	50.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	39	100	11.2	35.7	32	4.0	78.2
Sugars and confectionery	34.3	0	45	100	11.1	39.4	30	0.3	26.6
Beverages & tobacco	26.2	0	30	100	21.2	1.0	30	0.5	1.9
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	1.0	80.0	5	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	19.3	0	45	100	5.1	65.0	45	1.9	80.1
Fish & fish products	29.2	0	36	100	25.6	11.5	30	0.5	77.5
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	6.8	64.1	30	21.1	86.1
Petroleum	12.9	0	25	100	3.9	60.5	10	9.9	96.0
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	2.0	84.4	20	19.0	67.3
Wood, paper, etc.	23.0	0	30	100	12.5	24.4	30	2.3	44.9
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	17.7	12.3	30	2.4	26.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.6	0	30	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	12.3	33.7	30	2.1	26.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.8	0	30	100	3.7	68.9	30	10.3	74.9
Electrical machinery	22.7	0	30	100	8.7	49.2	30	7.4	48.1
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	10.1	37.8	40	8.2	12.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.6	33.6	30	3.4	49.7

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,894	8	15	14.1	14.8	6.9	87.2	41.2
2. United States of America	2021	1,437	10	28	4.9	3.4	2.6	77.5	93.1
3. Russian Federation	2021	1,291	3	3	5.9	4.1	1.0	14.6	3.4
4. Argentina	2021	220	5	9	13.9	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2021	218	6	9	9.0	13.6	3.8	37.0	12.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	6,662	7	16	4.7	0.5	0.2	73.9	98.1
2. China	2021	5,303	4	5	4.8	2.1	0.0	24.7	56.3
3. European Union	2021	2,143	7	12	5.2	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2021	1,050	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	88.4	97.0
5. India	2021	1,002	3	3	8.4	1.0	0.0	10.0	0.2