

United Kingdom

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		5.1	11.5	4.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	3.8	9.4	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.4
Trade weighted average	2022	3.2	12.0	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	30.2
Imports in billion US\$	2021	666.9	67.0	599.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.4	11.5	18.2	13.2	12.6	8.6	2.8	0.5	33.2
MFN applied	2022	38.7	10.9	19.0	10.4	10.9	7.1	2.3	0.2	26.2
Imports	2021	17.9	14.4	36.4	9.5	9.6	9.1	2.9	0.0	32.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.7	33.2	28.0	7.4	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
MFN applied	2022	55.2	17.8	19.3	6.2	1.3	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2021	63.0	16.3	16.6	3.6	0.5	0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.3	28.4	122	100	16.0	28.2	122	1.1	11.0
Dairy products	39.1	0	176	100	35.2	0.2	146	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.8	19.7	142	100	7.3	31.4	59	2.3	15.8
Coffee, tea	5.9	27.1	14	100	5.3	31.3	14	0.8	17.9
Cereals & preparations	14.2	5.6	82	100	10.8	18.1	81	1.6	7.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.9	48.1	88	100	5.3	55.7	68	0.7	60.4
Sugars and confectionery	21.2	0	90	100	20.2	11.8	89	0.6	2.1
Beverages & tobacco	19.1	18.4	130	100	16.5	23.0	130	1.6	17.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.1	65.2	331	100	2.3	76.3	58	0.8	40.2
Fish & fish products	12.0	5.4	26	100	10.8	8.8	25	0.6	12.8
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.4	12	100	0.8	82.4	12	22.6	90.3
Petroleum	3.2	16.7	5	100	1.6	33.3	4	5.6	92.7
Chemicals	4.6	21.6	17	100	3.0	40.7	7	13.3	46.1
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	81.3	12	100	0.7	85.6	10	6.2	90.1
Textiles	6.5	2.1	12	100	5.1	30.8	12	1.7	11.7
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0	12	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.1	27.1	17	100	3.1	39.2	16	1.7	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	29.6	10	100	0.6	78.7	8	11.4	77.6
Electrical machinery	1.9	42.1	14	100	0.8	71.9	14	9.4	53.2
Transport equipment	4.5	16.7	22	100	3.2	54.3	18	9.4	14.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	36.6	10	100	0.8	63.2	4	5.5	67.1

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	13,923	30	456	18.3	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	2,053	17	53	6.7	1.4	0.0	29.3	71.8
3. China	2021	1,195	15	33	13.5	11.1	0.0	5.6	1.9
4. Singapore	2021	715	11	36	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2021	565	5	8	11.7	0.6	0.0	23.1	94.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	141,064	69	1,661	4.7	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	49,836	56	775	3.9	1.1	0.0	40.5	67.9
3. Switzerland	2021	36,290	16	56	1.5	0.1	0.1	99.5	100.0
4. China	2021	24,352	49	473	6.1	5.0	0.0	12.1	34.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	9,068	36	162	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0