United Kingdom

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		5.0	10.5	4.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	3.7	8.6	2.9
Trade weighted average	2025	3.4	12.4	2.4
Imports in billion US$	2024	755.7	79.2	676.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.4	12.0	18.6	14.9	12.4	7.2	2.3	0.2	33.2
MFN applied	2025	38.7	11.5	19.5	11.6	11.3	5.7	1.6	0.1	26.3
Imports	2024	17.4	10.2	33.1	13.5	16.0	6.5	3.3	0.0	35.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.7	33.2	28.0	7.4	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
MFN applied	2025	55.2	18.0	19.2	6.2	1.3	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2024	63.5	15.1	17.2	3.5	0.7	0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	14.9	28.9	*130*	100	14.5	28.7	*130*	1.4	6.4
Dairy products	27.1	2.7	*145*	100	23.2	9.5	*131*	0.6	0.9
Fruits and vegetables	11.6	13.2	*97*	100	8.3	23.2	*46*	2.3	9.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3.5	53.0	14	100	3.1	57.4	14	1.0	22.3
Cereals and food preparations	12.6	4.2	*28*	100	9.7	17.5	*28*	1.8	6.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.3	42.9	*54*	100	5.5	43.8	*54*	0.5	35.4
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	*73*	100	19.1	11.8	*72*	0.3	7.0
Beverages and tobacco	18.7	18.4	*118*	100	16.1	23.5	*118*	1.5	18.1
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.6	52.5	*268*	100	2.6	70.5	*52*	1.1	62.2
Fish and fish products	12.0	5.4	26	100	10.8	8.9	25	0.6	10.5
Minerals and metals	1.8	51.6	12	100	0.7	84.7	12	20.5	89.6
Petroleum	3.2	16.7	5	100	1.6	33.6	4	7.6	91.5
Chemicals	4.6	21.5	*17*	100	3.1	40.0	7	10.6	55.0
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	78.9	10	100	0.7	85.3	10	3.8	84.2
Textiles	6.6	2.0	12	100	5.1	30.8	12	1.3	10.4
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0	12	2.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.1	26.9	17	100	3.1	39.0	16	1.7	5.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	31.1	14	100	0.6	80.4	8	11.9	79.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.9	40.7	14	100	0.8	71.0	14	9.6	64.3
Transport equipment	4.4	17.1	22	100	3.1	55.9	18	13.5	17.8
Other Manufactures	2.1	34.8	12	100	0.9	61.0	*12*	5.8	70.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	13,520	31	471	14.8	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	2,749	18	49	4.7	2.0	0.0	30.8	73.0
3. China	2024	1,080	13	25	12.9	11.4	0.0	5.0	0.8
4. Singapore	2024	806	13	34	0.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	673	29	407	5.4	5.0	0.0	24.2	16.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	139,953	70	1,489	4.6	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	59,568	57	763	3.9	1.1	0.0	40.2	63.4
3. China	2024	18,635	53	511	6.0	5.8	0.0	16.3	27.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2024	12,938	21	70	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2024	8,459	48	412	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.6	100.0

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