## Tariffs and Imports: Summary and Duty Ranges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summary</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Ag</th>
<th>Non-Ag</th>
<th>WTO member since</th>
<th>1995</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Simple average final bound</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>34.8</td>
<td>Binding coverage:</td>
<td>Total 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simple average MFN applied</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>Non-Ag 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade weighted average</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports in billion US$</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>447.1</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>419.6</td>
<td>Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 34.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency Distribution</th>
<th>Duty-free</th>
<th>0 &lt;= 5</th>
<th>5 &lt;= 10</th>
<th>10 &lt;= 15</th>
<th>15 &lt;= 25</th>
<th>25 &lt;= 50</th>
<th>50 &lt;= 100</th>
<th>&gt; 100</th>
<th>NAV in %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tariff lines and import values (in %)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural products</td>
<td>Final bound</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MFN applied 2019</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Imports 2018</td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-agricultural products</td>
<td>Final bound</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MFN applied 2019</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Imports 2018</td>
<td>72.3</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Tariffs and Imports by Product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product groups</th>
<th>Final bound duties</th>
<th>MFN applied duties</th>
<th>Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AVG Duty-free %</td>
<td>Max Binding in %</td>
<td>AVG Duty-free %</td>
<td>Max Share Duty-free</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Animal products
- AVG: 62.3
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 254%
- Binding: 100%

### Dairy products
- AVG: 63.0
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 156%
- Binding: 100%

### Fruit, vegetables, plants
- AVG: 37.4
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 245%
- Binding: 100%

### Coffee, tea
- AVG: 64.6
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 156%
- Binding: 100%

### Cereals & preparations
- AVG: 46.3
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 194%
- Binding: 100%

### Olseeds, fats & oils
- AVG: 44.6
- Duty-free: 2.1%
- Max: 254%
- Binding: 100%

### Sugars and confectionery
- AVG: 119.4
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 210%
- Binding: 100%

### Beverages & tobacco
- AVG: 42.5
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 68%
- Binding: 100%

### Cotton
- AVG: 39.4
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 45%
- Binding: 100%

### Other agricultural products
- AVG: 28.1
- Duty-free: 1.1%
- Max: 45%
- Binding: 100%

### Fish & fish products
- AVG: 34.9
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 45%
- Binding: 100%

### Minerals & metals
- AVG: 34.3
- Duty-free: 0.9%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

### Petroleum
- AVG: 38.0
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

### Chemicals
- AVG: 35.2
- Duty-free: 0.1%
- Max: 156%
- Binding: 100%

### Wood, paper, etc.
- AVG: 34.2
- Duty-free: 0.8%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

### Textiles
- AVG: 35.0
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

### Clothing
- AVG: 35.1
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

### Leather, footwear, etc.
- AVG: 34.7
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

### Non-electrical machinery
- AVG: 35.1
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

### Electrical machinery
- AVG: 34.4
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

### Transport equipment
- AVG: 37.0
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

### Manufactures, n.e.s.
- AVG: 34.6
- Duty-free: 0%
- Max: 50%
- Binding: 100%

## Exports to Major Trading Partners and Duties Faced

### Major Markets

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major markets</th>
<th>Bilateral imports in million US$</th>
<th>Diversification 95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit</th>
<th>MFN AVG of traded TL</th>
<th>Pref. margin</th>
<th>Duty-free imports TL in %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. United States of America</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>27,504</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Canada</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2,081</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. European Union</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1,494</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Japan</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1,069</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. China</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>418</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-agricultural products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. United States of America</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>310,117</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>555</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. European Union</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>26,598</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>4.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Canada</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>25,171</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>364</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. China</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>13,587</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>8.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. India</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5,566</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>8.6</td>
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</tbody>
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