

Pakistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		60.8	96.2	55.2	Binding coverage:	Total 98.6 Non-Ag 98.9
Simple average	2022	10.3	13.1	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	8.7	6.4	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	71.9	11.3	60.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	2.1	0.4
MFN applied	2022	5.7	32.9	1.4	13.2	44.5	0.1	2.2	5.0
Imports	2021	16.1	29.2	31.0	14.6	9.0	0.0	0.0	31.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.7	0.0	1.8	13.6	18.2	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2022	35.1	11.2	0	15.9	35.1	2.5	0.2	0.1
Imports	2021	40.5	22.9	0	18.7	12.2	2.1	3.6	2.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.0	0	100	94.6	12.1	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.3	0	200	100	13.3	0.5	199	1.8	0.6
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.4	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	103.3	0	150	100	13.4	0	20	1.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	100	100	6.7	1.1	20	7.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	64.7	42.5	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	5.4	26.7	20	0.7	8.6
Fish & fish products	66.4	0	100	100	13.9	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.8	0	75	100	9.3	40.7	35	20.1	37.6
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	10.9	13.2	20	16.8	39.5
Chemicals	57.4	0	100	99.9	5.2	60.7	20	17.0	59.0
Wood, paper, etc.	58.1	0	75	100	12.1	29.9	35	1.7	31.0
Textiles	23.0	0	75	100	11.4	13.9	35	4.0	36.3
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.5	0	75	100	12.7	34.5	35	1.1	33.9
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	5.5	58.1	35	7.9	47.3
Electrical machinery	64.3	0	75	100	11.4	30.6	35	8.1	25.5
Transport equipment	61.7	0	75	62.9	22.7	1.9	100	5.7	14.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	10.4	20.9	35	1.8	52.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	667	13	28	13.8	12.7	6.4	66.1	52.6
2. China	2021	446	4	5	13.0	41.7	1.2	50.4	4.5
3. United Kingdom	2021	230	16	40	11.7	6.5	3.4	78.3	48.6
4. Malaysia	2021	228	5	9	29.0	23.8	0.2	88.1	45.2
5. United States of America	2021	152	13	31	4.6	2.0	1.5	73.5	75.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	7,062	28	228	4.8	10.0	9.9	99.5	99.7
2. United States of America	2021	5,129	25	138	6.7	10.3	0.3	51.2	14.7
3. United Kingdom	2021	1,845	30	215	5.3	10.4	10.4	99.4	100.0
4. China	2021	1,614	11	36	6.2	2.2	2.0	63.0	97.8
5. Canada	2021	390	26	132	5.5	10.3	0.7	59.3	36.9