### Part A.1: Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

#### Summary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Ag</th>
<th>Non-Ag</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>75.2</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>39.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>90.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Simple average final bound:**
- 28.0 (Total) 39.0 (Ag) 25.7 (Non-Ag)

**Simple average MFN applied:**
- 2021: 11.5 (Total) 31.2 (Ag) 8.4 (Non-Ag)

**Trade weighted average:**
- 2020: 7.1 (Total) 37.5 (Ag) 5.0 (Non-Ag)

**Imports in billion US$:**
- 2020: 206.1 (Total) 13.5 (Ag) 192.5 (Non-Ag)

#### Frequency distribution

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duty-free</th>
<th>0 &lt;= 5</th>
<th>5 &lt;= 10</th>
<th>10 &lt;= 15</th>
<th>15 &lt;= 25</th>
<th>25 &lt;= 50</th>
<th>50 &lt;= 100</th>
<th>&gt; 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NAV</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>44.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Part A.2: Tariffs and imports by product groups

#### Tariffs and imports by product groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product groups</th>
<th>Final bound duties</th>
<th>MFN applied duties</th>
<th>Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>AVG Duty-free in %</td>
<td>Max Binding in %</td>
<td>AVG Duty-free in %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal products</td>
<td>30.3 13.6 76 100</td>
<td>29.0 9.2 50</td>
<td>0.1 16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dairy products</td>
<td>33.0 0 216 100</td>
<td>37.5 0 216</td>
<td>0.3 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit, vegetables, plants</td>
<td>48.7 0 980 100</td>
<td>40.5 4.3 180</td>
<td>1.3 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee, tea</td>
<td>55.5 0 90 100</td>
<td>43.9 12.5 90</td>
<td>0.2 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereals &amp; preparations</td>
<td>33.0 0 73 100</td>
<td>23.8 12.2 73</td>
<td>1.6 29.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olives, fats &amp; oils</td>
<td>38.8 0 146 98.6</td>
<td>33.6 0.2 146</td>
<td>1.6 0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugars and confectionery</td>
<td>47.8 0 94 100</td>
<td>41.1 5.9 94</td>
<td>0.1 9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages &amp; tobacco</td>
<td>51.7 2.1 123 100</td>
<td>51.1 2.0 123</td>
<td>0.3 0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>4.5 0 5 100</td>
<td>0.0 100 0</td>
<td>0.1 100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other agricultural products</td>
<td>28.3 0 226 100</td>
<td>10.8 38.1 226</td>
<td>0.9 28.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish &amp; fish products</td>
<td>11.4 0 166 96.0</td>
<td>8.2 36.9 166</td>
<td>1.7 75.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minerals &amp; metals</td>
<td>24.7 0.1 34 51.8</td>
<td>5.0 47.2 34</td>
<td>20.6 54.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum</td>
<td>- - - 0</td>
<td>4.4 19.8 10</td>
<td>10.2 83.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>30.6 0.2 244 61.2</td>
<td>2.6 67.4 30</td>
<td>11.8 35.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, paper, etc.</td>
<td>23.8 0 50 86.6</td>
<td>5.8 32.8 20</td>
<td>1.9 29.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textiles</td>
<td>28.4 0 61 94.2</td>
<td>18.6 2.9 83</td>
<td>1.9 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>30.0 0 30 99.5</td>
<td>29.6 0 60</td>
<td>0.5 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather, footwear, etc.</td>
<td>29.7 0 49 54.1</td>
<td>11.3 10.9 30</td>
<td>1.7 18.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electrical machinery</td>
<td>20.3 6.3 30 89.4</td>
<td>3.0 65.2 30</td>
<td>12.4 60.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical machinery</td>
<td>19.7 28.5 30 72.5</td>
<td>6.6 40.8 30</td>
<td>18.9 65.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport equipment</td>
<td>47.7 0 80 25.8</td>
<td>22.6 32.2 80</td>
<td>4.9 16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures, n.e.s.</td>
<td>26.4 6.7 30 69.1</td>
<td>7.5 34.2 30</td>
<td>6.9 68.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Part B: Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

### Major markets

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major markets</th>
<th>Bilateral imports in million US$</th>
<th>Diversification 95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit</th>
<th>MFN AVG of traded TL Pref. margin</th>
<th>Duty-free imports TL Value in %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Japan</td>
<td>2020 3,506</td>
<td>20 49</td>
<td>16.2 15.4 3.1</td>
<td>62.0 26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. United States of America</td>
<td>2020 2,759</td>
<td>15 54</td>
<td>5.8 2.7 1.5</td>
<td>68.7 64.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. European Union</td>
<td>2020 1,779</td>
<td>23 75</td>
<td>14.7 19.3 0.0</td>
<td>10.6 16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Hong Kong, China</td>
<td>2020 1,516</td>
<td>14 37</td>
<td>0.0 0.0 0.0</td>
<td>100.0 100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Viet Nam</td>
<td>2020 1,450</td>
<td>14 31</td>
<td>21.9 38.1 36.3</td>
<td>98.2 63.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Non-agricultural products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major markets</th>
<th>Bilateral imports in million US$</th>
<th>Diversification 95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit</th>
<th>MFN AVG of traded TL Pref. margin</th>
<th>Duty-free imports TL Value in %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. United States of America</td>
<td>2020 34,578</td>
<td>51 432</td>
<td>4.3 1.8 1.1</td>
<td>73.7 93.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. China</td>
<td>2020 33,703</td>
<td>32 203</td>
<td>6.2 2.4 1.2</td>
<td>94.7 92.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Japan</td>
<td>2020 19,754</td>
<td>53 509</td>
<td>3.3 1.2 1.1</td>
<td>98.1 99.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. European Union</td>
<td>2020 18,191</td>
<td>57 552</td>
<td>4.7 2.3 0.0</td>
<td>20.1 52.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Hong Kong, China</td>
<td>2020 12,482</td>
<td>23 108</td>
<td>0.0 0.0 0.0</td>
<td>100.0 100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>