

Türkiye

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		28.9	61.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total 50.5 Non-Ag 43.0
Simple average	2022	16.8	41.6	13.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	7.1	19.1	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	225.1	18.1	207.1		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2022	17.2	5.5	5.0	2.3	20.1	21.2	13.6	7.6
Imports	2021	34.9	2.9	12.4	3.7	11.1	33.1	0.8	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2022	18.6	19.1	24.0	7.6	9.8	18.3	2.5	0.5
Imports	2021	29.0	25.6	28.3	6.2	7.0	3.7	0.1	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.4	0	225	100	100.4	8.9	225	0.1	95.8
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	136.8	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.3	0	146	100	33.9	6.3	352	0.5	6.7
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	12.4	4.2	38	0.5	29.6
Cereals & preparations	69.0	0	180	100	38.6	11.1	130	2.2	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	25.0	0	68	100	13.6	26.2	68	2.3	36.3
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	95.8	0	135	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.3	15.3	75	0.4	14.4
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.7	0.2	75	100	10.6	44.9	75	0.8	58.5
Fish & fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	48.3	5.3	82	0.2	12.1
Minerals & metals	18.3	1.4	50	24.4	8.6	29.2	40	28.9	49.8
Petroleum	0.3	0	0	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	3.8	0
Chemicals	16.5	4.3	100	67.2	6.4	18.0	32	18.1	22.2
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	3.7	62	42.5	9.9	50.0	34	2.3	67.6
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.6	19.2	1.8	40	3.4	3.3
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	40.8	0	42	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.9	0	40	49.1	16.2	22.4	47	1.8	35.4
Non-electrical machinery	11.3	9.2	25	65.5	6.2	12.9	32	13.1	16.0
Electrical machinery	11.7	33.8	50	64.8	6.1	25.2	35	8.4	29.7
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	57.5	7.9	14.6	35	8.6	5.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.6	17.7	47	42.3	10.7	18.6	31	2.8	31.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	5,452	27	187	16.0	12.1	9.8	62.6	81.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	1,631	14	55	11.0	5.1	1.1	6.0	14.9
3. United States of America	2021	1,335	20	82	4.5	2.8	0.0	21.5	31.1
4. United Kingdom	2021	625	22	116	11.5	7.2	0.0	19.1	14.8
5. Ukraine	2021	486	9	38	9.0	4.9	0.0	17.6	52.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	85,041	62	1,208	4.4	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2021	14,307	59	598	3.4	5.8	0.0	44.8	27.0
3. United States of America	2021	13,928	62	549	4.8	2.9	0.0	35.7	52.6
4. Israel	2021	5,287	52	555	5.0	6.3	6.1	99.6	99.2
5. Russian Federation	2021	4,783	54	751	6.4	5.7	0.1	18.0	15.7