Türkiye

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	17.3	39.9	13.6
Trade weighted average	2025	9.8	28.4	8.5
Imports in billion US$	2024	344.0	23.2	320.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	50.5
	Non-Ag	43.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2025	17.9	6.0	10.1	2.1	18.9	20.0	13.4	11.6	0
Imports	2024	34.5	5.7	12.7	3.4	7.6	16.8	3.7	11.8	3.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2025	20.3	19.4	22.4	6.9	9.0	14.5	6.4	0	0
Imports	2024	28.7	29.1	15.3	6.0	8.8	10.9	1.1	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	134.4	0	225	100	101.4	9.1	225	0.4	46.5
Dairy products	146.8	0	180	100	111.0	1.3	180	0.0	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	40.3	0	146	100	34.0	0.5	136	0.8	28.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	68.9	0	168	100	19.4	3.7	75	0.7	21.4
Cereals and food preparations	72.0	0	180	100	37.7	12.6	130	1.1	1.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.8	0	68	100	16.5	19.3	68	1.5	47.4
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	92.4	0	135	0.1	7.8
Beverages and tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.1	22.9	75	0.6	19.9
Cotton, silk and wool	13.3	0	24	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.3	0.2	77	100	11.8	42.9	77	1.0	43.0
Fish and fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	48.3	5.3	82	0.2	44.6
Minerals and metals	18.5	1.4	50	24.3	9.5	33.0	60	29.1	41.9
Petroleum	0.1	0	*0*	20.0	2.1	39.0	5	11.1	45.4
Chemicals	16.5	4.2	100	66.0	6.2	19.3	32	12.9	19.3
Wood, paper, furniture	27.2	3.4	62	45.0	6.9	57.6	34	1.8	63.6
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.4	22.6	1.8	49	2.2	1.9
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	49.4	0	51	1.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	22.9	0	40	47.8	18.6	22.0	57	1.8	25.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.3	9.4	25	68.6	5.9	14.6	24	11.4	16.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	11.3	35.8	50	58.3	6.6	23.3	34	8.1	29.7
Transport equipment	17.6	0	37	57.8	7.6	10.5	38	10.8	1.4
Other Manufactures	14.2	15.4	47	40.3	9.9	20.5	35	2.9	31.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	7,051	29	204	13.6	11.4	9.5	66.9	78.7
2. United States of America	2024	1,962	20	88	5.2	2.8	0.0	22.8	30.4
3. United Kingdom	2024	967	22	119	10.9	7.6	7.0	76.8	93.7
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	566	19	90	5.0	18.1	2.3	62.0	54.2
5. Ukraine	2024	558	15	39	8.8	4.9	0.0	16.6	52.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	96,859	64	1,235	4.4	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2024	17,505	60	575	3.4	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	17,090	27	93	4.7	1.4	0.9	80.7	82.3
4. United States of America	2024	14,001	63	674	4.6	2.9	0.0	37.3	44.0
5. China	2024	4,375	40	226	6.1	3.2	0.0	14.6	36.7

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