Australia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.4	3.2	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	97.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag	96.8
Simple average	2024	2.4	1.2	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.8
Trade weighted average	2024	2.6	2.8	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	271.6	15.3	256.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.1	43.9	16.4	3.7	2.7	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied	2024	76.3	23.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2023	48.1	48.0	0.1	2.6	1.1	0	0	0	3.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	17.9	26.3	16.1	7.5	4.6	2.4	0	0.9
MFN applied	2024	48.3	51.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	49.0	51.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	1.4	64.2	16	100	0.4	92.7	5	0.3	86.3
Dairy products	3.3	24.0	*16*	100	2.4	74.0	*16*	0.5	48.9
Fruits and vegetables	3.9	21.4	29	100	1.7	65.4	5	0.8	39.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1.7	75.9	17	100	0.5	90.7	5	0.6	73.1
Cereals and food preparations	2.7	24.7	17	100	1.3	73.1	5	1.5	26.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3.0	23.5	14	100	1.4	71.9	5	0.3	64.3
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	7.4
Beverages and tobacco	10.3	3.7	25	100	3.5	30.3	5	0.8	25.7
Cotton, silk and wool	1.0	16.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.2	34.9	20	100	0.5	90.5	5	0.7	90.9
Fish and fish products	0.4	74.1	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.6	87.2
Minerals and metals	6.6	22.5	45	97.6	2.8	43.8	5	9.7	40.1
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.4	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.2	55	100	1.7	66.8	5	11.4	57.3
Wood, paper, furniture	6.5	28.0	22	100	3.2	35.9	5	3.0	13.2
Textiles	18.4	13.7	55	89.8	4.2	16.5	5	1.6	10.9
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.0	4.6	8.4	5	2.8	2.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.3	9.9	55	85.6	4.2	16.8	5	2.3	2.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.6	22.1	50	97.8	2.6	48.0	5	13.9	42.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	9.6	38.6	48	96.6	2.3	53.8	5	11.1	64.5
Transport equipment	12.3	11.8	40	97.6	3.3	34.1	5	17.3	16.6
Other Manufactures	6.0	39.5	55	98.6	1.5	69.4	5	6.2	68.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	11,979	15	39	12.6	25.9	5.9	85.9	43.0
2. Japan	2023	5,008	18	45	20.8	27.2	19.7	68.3	64.6
3. United States of America	2023	4,409	18	45	4.3	6.0	5.1	93.5	97.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	3,823	15	34	51.1	34.4	20.3	60.5	54.7
5. Indonesia	2023	3,624	12	22	11.8	3.2	2.3	91.1	85.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	144,482	5	10	5.7	0.7	0.7	97.4	99.9
2. Japan	2023	59,658	5	11	1.9	0.0	0.0	97.1	99.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2023	29,000	7	17	6.1	1.4	1.4	99.6	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2023	16,697	7	10	3.4	0.1	0.0	47.1	99.1
5. India	2023	15,068	8	13	11.5	3.8	2.2	43.5	81.2