Brazil

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	12.0	9.0	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Trade weighted average	2024	8.0	11.1	7.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	240.4	12.4	228.0			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied	2024	10.9	2.8	57.9	21.5	6.1	0.8	0	0	0
Imports	2023	4.8	1.2	59.1	16.1	6.4	12.4	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	18.8	3.4	13.0	33.9	18.0	12.9	0	0	0
Imports	2023	42.7	3.2	12.2	22.0	13.8	6.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	37.8	5.4	55	100	7.4	15.9	14	0.1	3.2
Dairy products	44.7	0	55	100	16.6	0	28	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.3	0.3	55	100	9.4	5.3	35	0.8	4.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.7	0	45	100	10.3	0	18	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	44.0	0	55	100	9.7	15.2	18	1.7	0.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.5	0.5	35	100	7.4	12.3	11	0.7	1.7
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	14.8	0	18	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	15.6	0	18	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	36.6	0	55	100	5.8	0	7	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	29.4	8.6	55	100	6.1	24.1	14	0.6	32.1
Fish and fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	9.3	3.3	14	0.6	12.9
Minerals and metals	33.5	0.1	35	100	9.0	16.4	18	12.2	40.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	11.0	99.6
Chemicals	20.9	0.9	35	100	6.0	47.2	18	25.6	59.2
Wood, paper, furniture	28.5	2.6	35	100	9.1	16.8	18	0.8	8.7
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.0	2.6	35	1.9	4.2
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.6	0	35	100	14.8	6.0	35	2.0	6.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.0	0.6	35	100	11.3	12.3	18	14.3	25.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.4	1.8	35	100	12.8	15.7	20	12.1	25.0
Transport equipment	32.8	0	35	100	17.2	19.1	35	9.0	15.0
Other Manufactures	33.2	0.9	35	100	13.3	11.6	20	4.5	22.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	58,510	5	7	12.5	10.5	0.0	6.7	1.0
2. European Union	2023	17,797	18	38	13.2	5.4	0.0	13.6	76.1
3. United States of America	2023	6,092	22	61	8.0	11.5	0.5	66.0	54.2
4. Japan	2023	5,334	11	14	14.1	6.0	0.0	25.9	69.7
5. Indonesia	2023	3,847	5	6	8.7	2.4	0.0	7.6	65.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	64,275	5	14	5.9	0.3	0.0	15.4	93.1
2. United States of America	2023	30,280	45	386	3.8	0.9	0.4	76.4	82.5
3. European Union	2023	28,621	44	255	4.3	0.7	0.0	22.9	84.5
4. Argentina	2023	14,339	51	614	13.6	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2023	6,892	47	496	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0