Canada

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		6.6	15.8	5.1	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag	99.7
Simple average	2024	3.8	15.1	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Trade weighted average	2024	3.4	14.7	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4
Imports in billion US$	2023	497.2	47.1	450.1			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		48.0	16.4	19.6	7.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	4.8	18.4
MFN applied	2024	68.7	5.5	11.9	5.3	0.9	1.8	0.8	5.0	11.0
Imports	2023	56.1	15.4	14.1	9.8	0.1	2.0	0.0	2.6	12.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2024	79.2	3.2	10.6	1.3	5.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	69.8	1.0	25.2	0.7	3.3	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	21.1	50.1	*297*	100	21.5	66.1	*297*	0.8	61.8
Dairy products	209.4	8.0	*663*	100	226.5	8.8	*663*	0.2	3.1
Fruits and vegetables	3.8	54.1	19	100	2.4	72.4	17	2.4	83.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4.0	58.7	*265*	100	4.5	91.0	*265*	0.9	77.0
Cereals and food preparations	12.6	23.3	*275*	100	11.8	50.1	*275*	1.9	27.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7.8	44.6	*291*	100	5.6	69.7	*291*	0.5	84.0
Sugars and confectionery	4.1	7.4	13	100	3.4	34.3	13	0.4	48.6
Beverages and tobacco	6.7	27.2	*256*	100	3.7	52.8	*256*	1.4	28.3
Cotton, silk and wool	0.2	98.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.9	59.8	*270*	100	8.4	81.4	*270*	1.0	61.6
Fish and fish products	1.0	79.8	11	100	0.9	80.0	11	0.7	81.5
Minerals and metals	2.8	49.9	16	99.4	1.0	84.8	16	13.7	87.0
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	6.4	99.0
Chemicals	4.3	29.9	16	100	0.7	89.0	16	14.5	78.4
Wood, paper, furniture	1.7	75.3	16	100	1.1	81.8	11	3.9	77.7
Textiles	10.7	9.1	18	100	2.4	82.8	18	1.4	37.3
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.5	6.0	18	2.2	2.3
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.3	23.8	20	100	3.8	68.2	20	2.0	27.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	2.9	52.9	14	100	0.1	98.6	9	13.8	99.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.9	44.3	11	100	1.2	81.6	9	9.6	87.6
Transport equipment	5.5	28.8	16	93.7	5.1	43.5	25	17.3	15.2
Other Manufactures	4.0	44.2	18	99.7	2.5	64.1	18	5.3	81.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	40,079	22	171	6.3	4.3	4.2	91.7	99.5
2. China	2023	8,889	7	12	12.6	13.7	0.0	5.6	0.4
3. Japan	2023	3,786	14	28	16.7	9.6	5.2	66.8	61.3
4. European Union	2023	3,063	20	44	12.8	4.3	3.8	88.5	93.5
5. Mexico	2023	1,333	11	23	13.1	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	358,934	50	744	3.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	35,032	30	102	5.7	1.2	0.0	17.4	74.6
3. European Union	2023	25,353	56	550	4.5	0.8	0.8	99.6	99.3
4. United Kingdom	2023	12,533	39	182	3.1	0.3	0.3	99.8	99.6
5. Japan	2023	10,682	26	107	1.8	0.3	0.3	96.8	95.3