China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	7.5	14.0	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.5
Trade weighted average	2024	3.3	13.8	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	2,450.2	214.1	2,236.1			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2024	7.0	14.8	28.4	22.2	20.3	4.6	2.7	0	0.1
Imports	2023	0.7	36.4	21.7	21.0	8.1	5.3	6.8	0	1.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	10.2	23.1	60.7	4.7	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
Imports	2023	61.5	18.6	16.9	2.7	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	14.8	10.5	25	100	13.2	13.9	25	1.1	0.7
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.9	3.1	30	100	12.8	3.2	30	1.0	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13.9	0	32	100	12.1	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	24.5	3.6	65	100	20.2	7.7	65	1.4	0.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.0	8.5	30	100	11.8	10.4	30	3.3	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	19.2	1.9	65	0.3	7.0
Cotton, silk and wool	16.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	40	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	10.9	11.5	30	100	10.5	12.1	30	0.7	4.6
Fish and fish products	11.0	6.2	23	100	7.1	4.4	15	0.9	0.9
Minerals and metals	7.9	5.8	35	100	6.1	6.1	21	27.5	59.9
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	14.9	92.3
Chemicals	6.8	0.4	50	100	6.3	2.1	50	9.8	12.5
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	21.7	20	100	3.3	39.8	12	2.1	82.0
Textiles	9.8	0	38	100	7.0	0	38	0.6	0.7
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.8	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	1.2	0.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.7	10.4	25	100	6.8	11.8	25	7.5	55.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.5	24.5	35	100	5.4	34.6	20	19.3	87.0
Transport equipment	11.1	0.8	45	100	8.9	4.4	45	3.4	0.2
Other Manufactures	12.2	11.9	30	100	6.5	25.3	20	3.6	52.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	7,204	28	156	13.3	7.3	0.0	14.4	41.7
2. Japan	2023	6,804	26	137	13.6	9.9	0.5	33.8	25.8
3. Hong Kong, China	2023	6,656	24	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	4,665	25	124	4.5	4.2	0.0	27.2	26.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	3,612	25	126	67.4	66.4	2.8	21.3	16.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	523,813	75	1,685	4.5	2.7	0.0	23.2	49.6
2. United States of America	2023	406,219	64	1,171	4.0	2.5	0.0	40.9	58.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2023	230,271	47	379	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2023	164,864	65	1,190	3.1	1.6	0.3	62.3	74.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	139,246	70	1,432	6.0	4.4	3.5	64.4	67.9